

# Supporting Information

## Glycosylation of luteolin in hydrophilic organic solvents and structure-antioxidant relationships of luteolin glycosides

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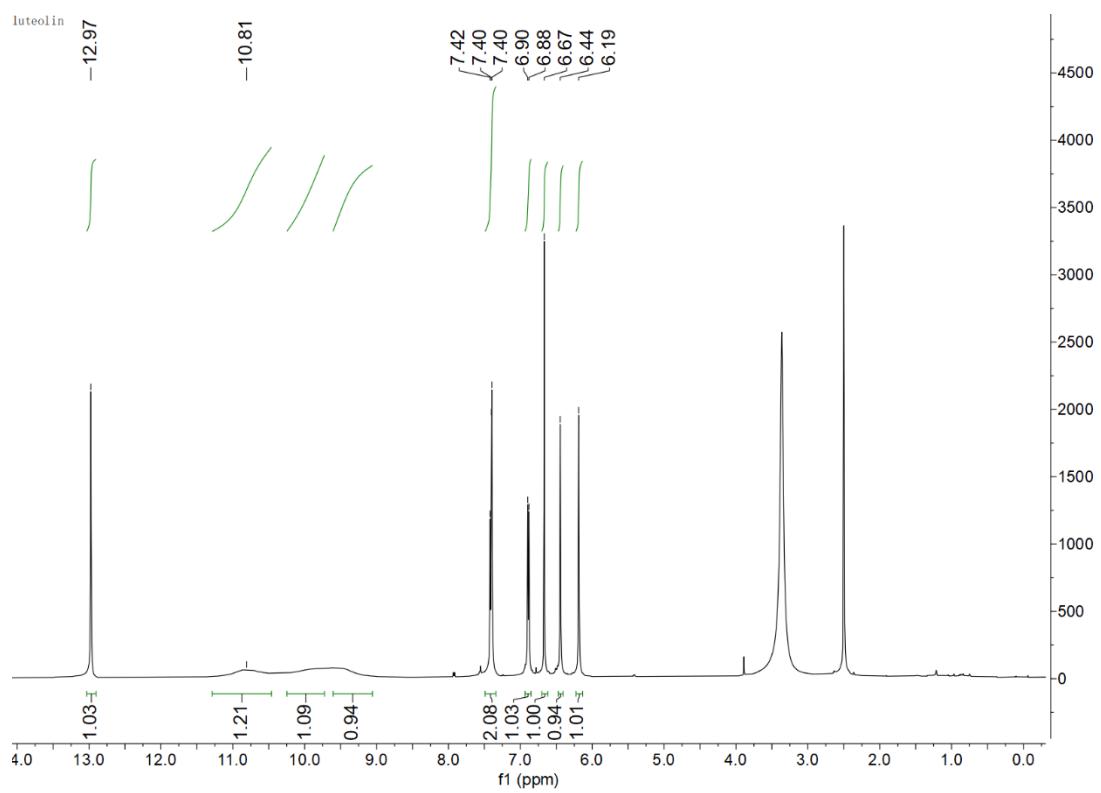


Figure S1. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of luteolin in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (500 MHz).

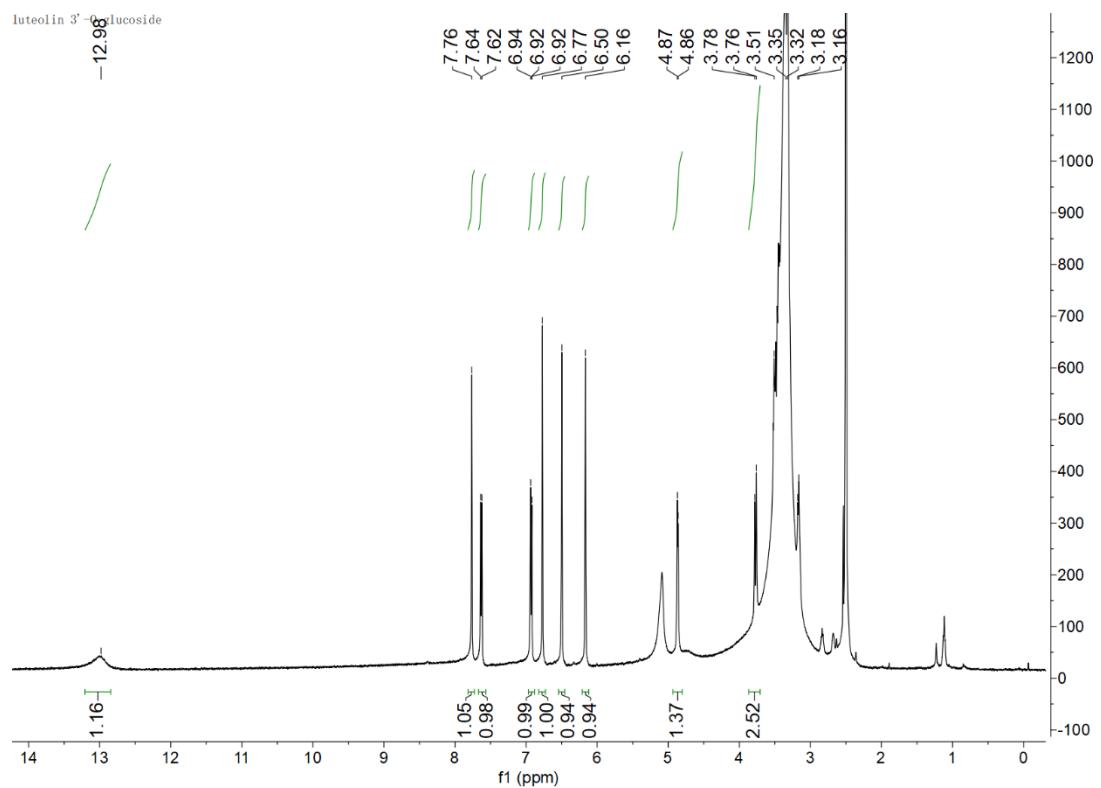


Figure S2. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of luteolin-3'-O-glucoside in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (500 MHz).

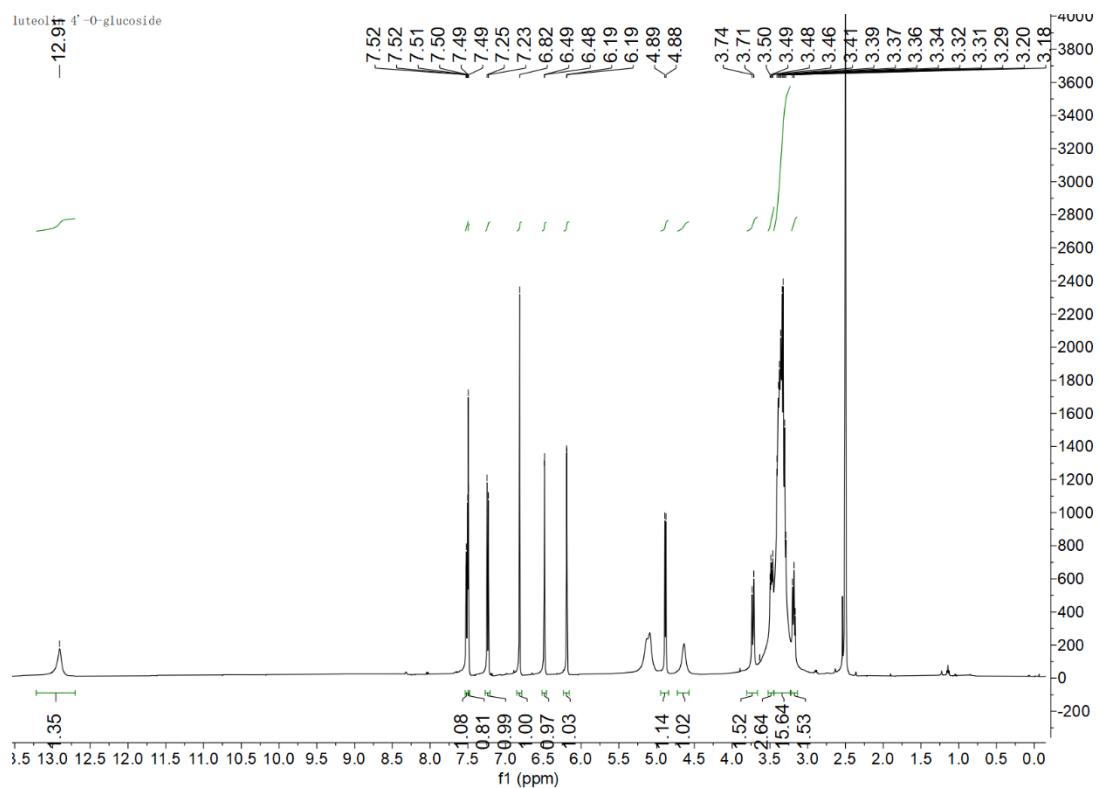


Figure S3. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of luteolin-4'-O-glucoside in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (500 MHz).

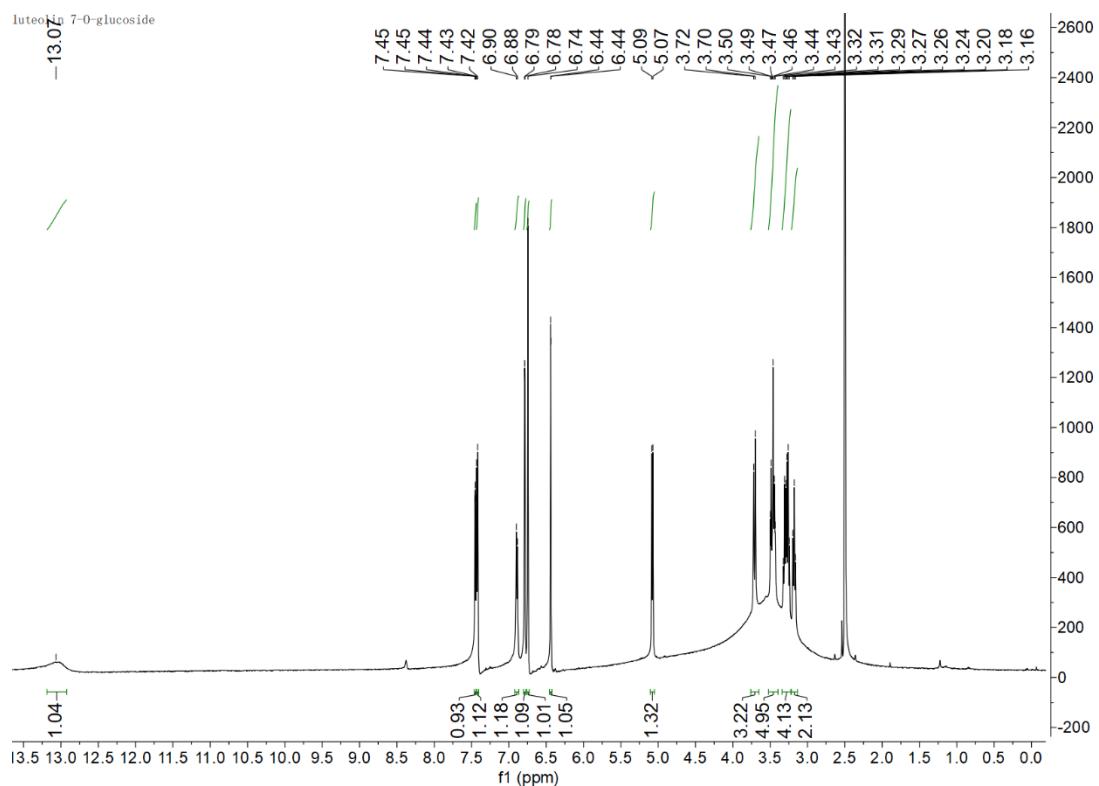


Figure S4. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of luteolin-7-O-glucoside in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (500 MHz).

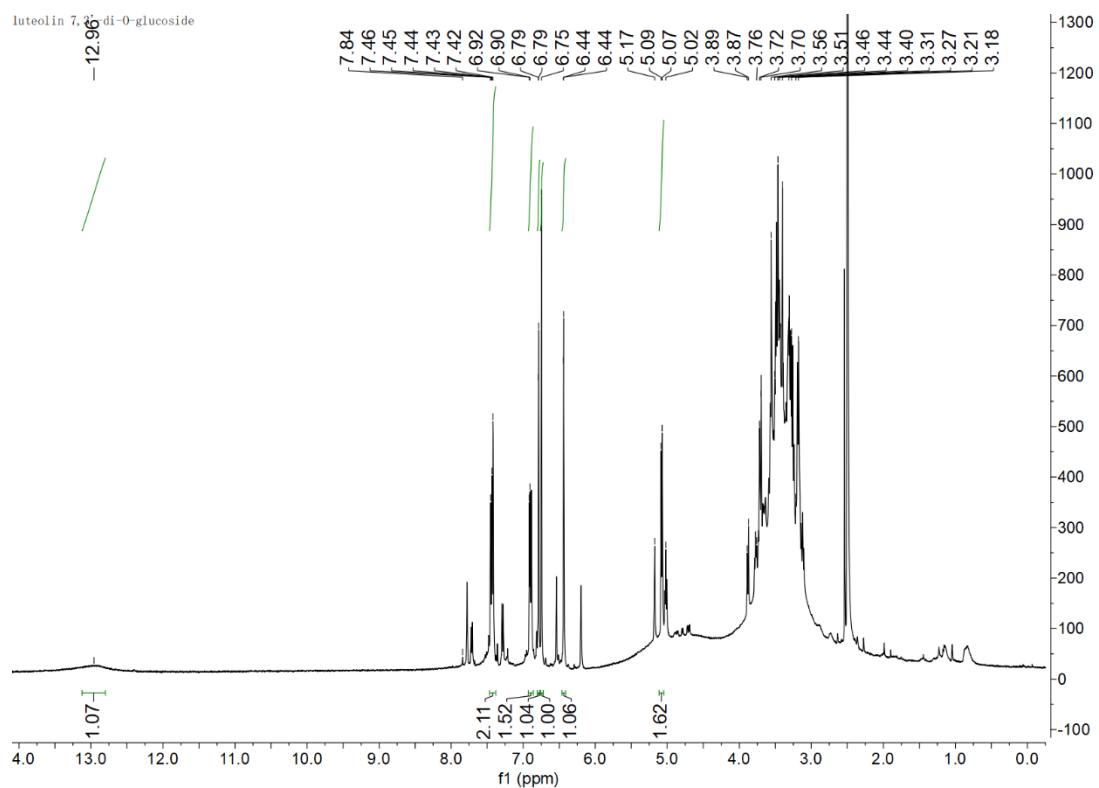


Figure S5. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of luteolin-7,3'-di-O-glucoside in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (500 MHz).

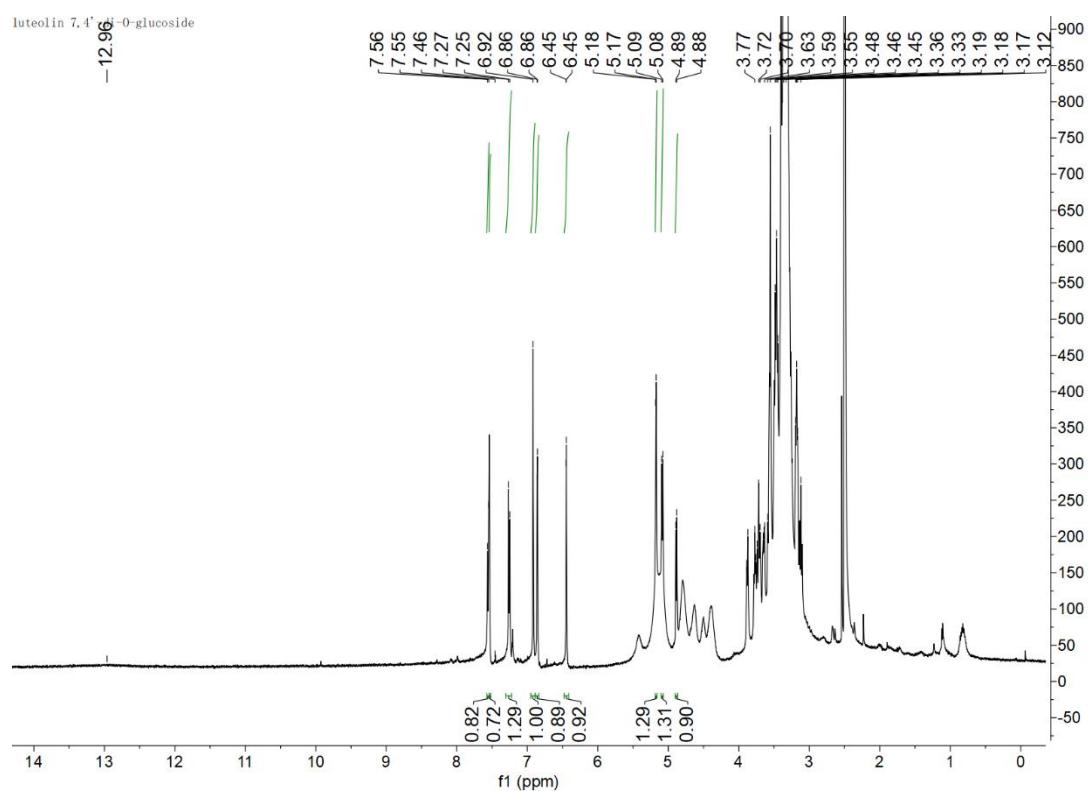


Figure S6. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of luteolin-7,4'-di-O-glucoside in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (500 MHz).

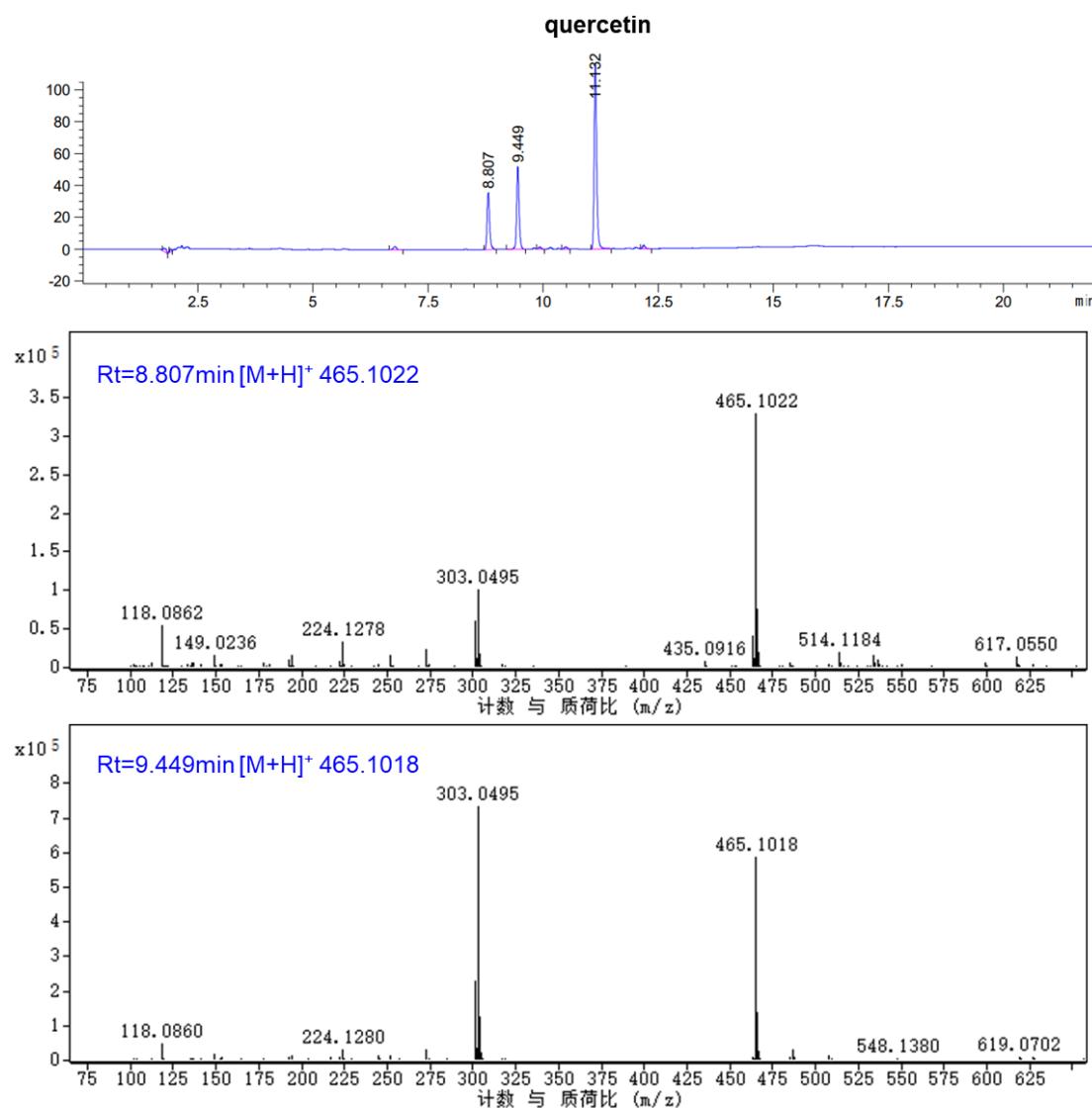


Figure S7. The HR-MS spectrum of quercetin glucosides.

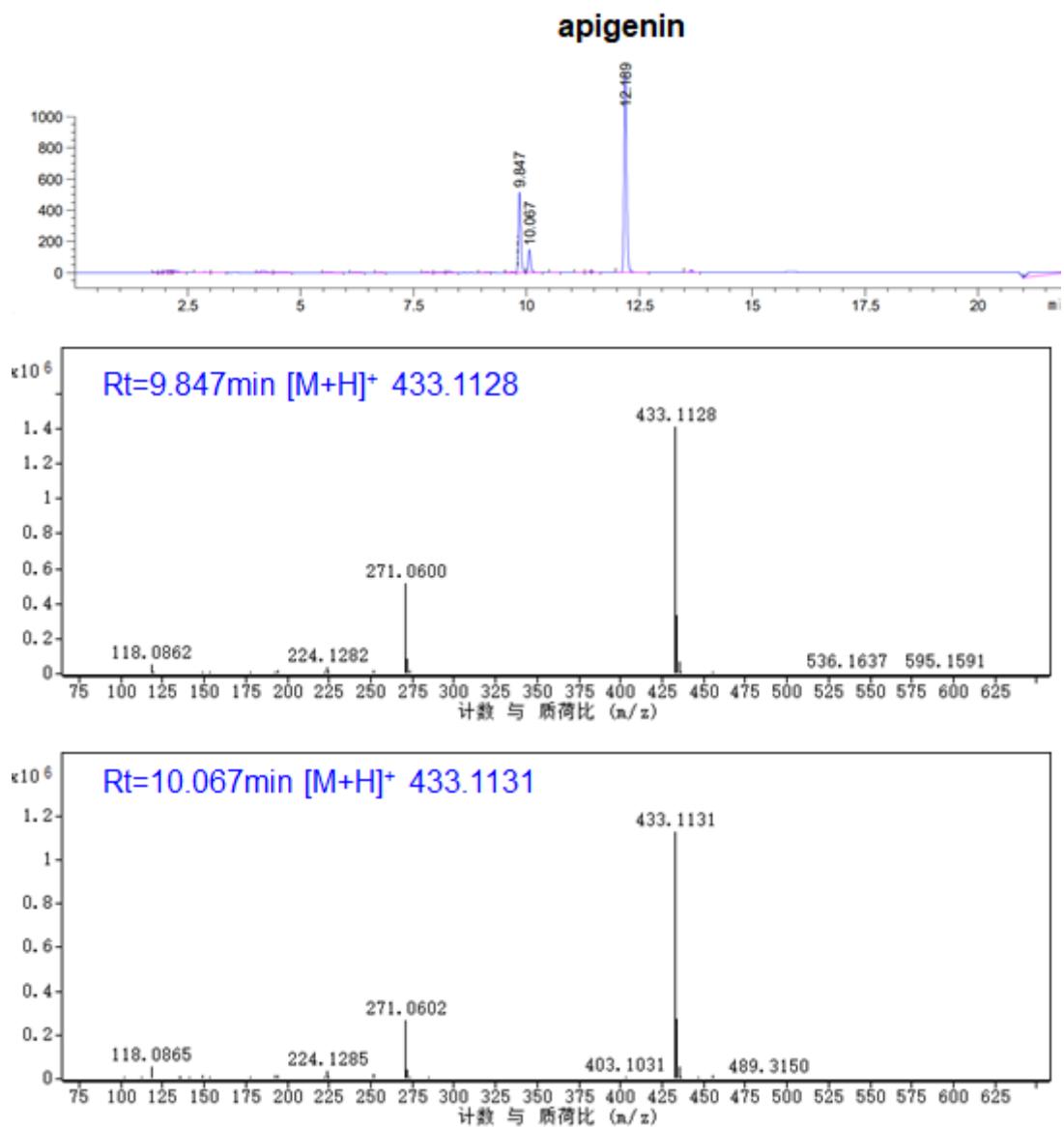


Figure S8. The HR-MS spectrum of apigenin glucosides.

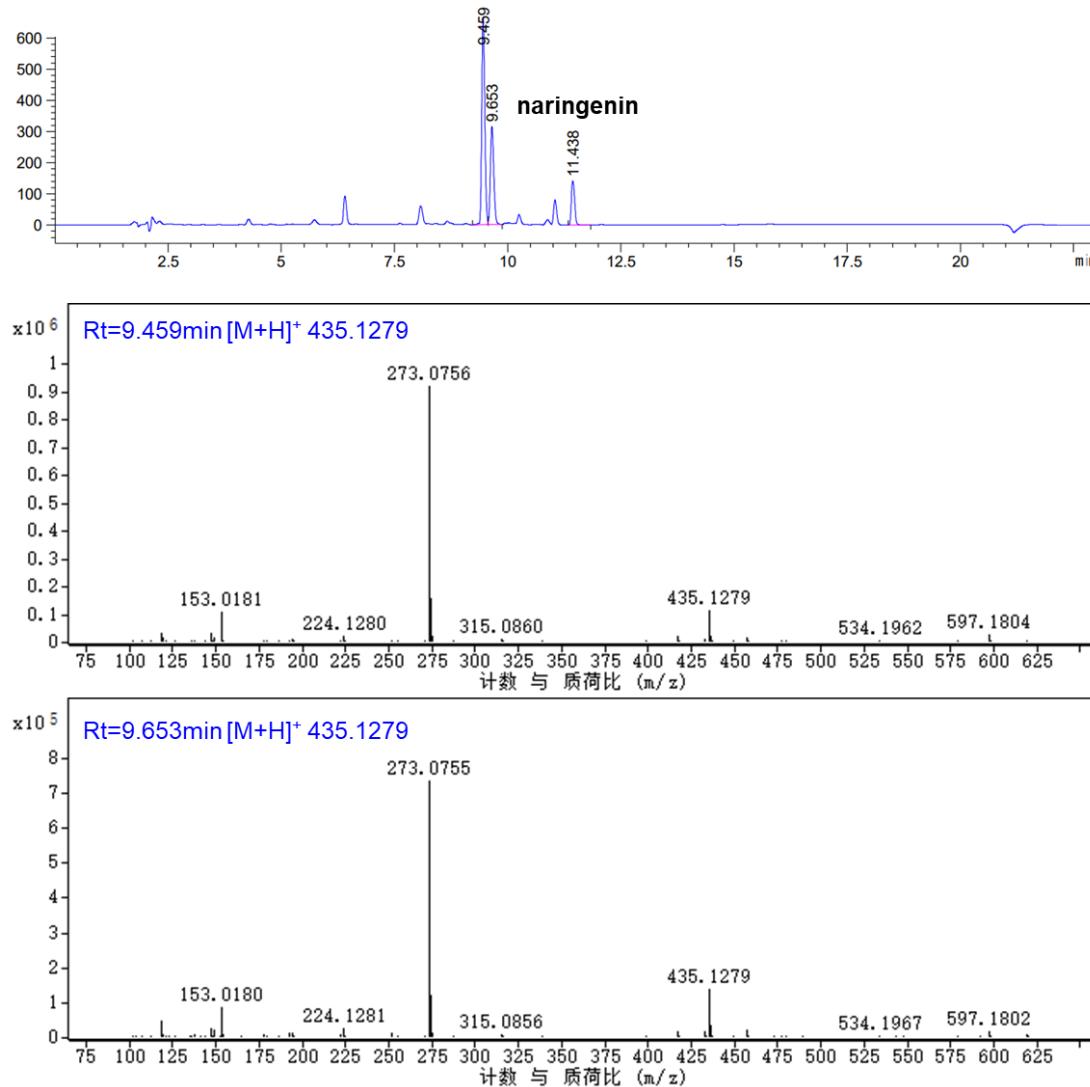


Figure S9. The HR-MS spectrum of naringenin glucosides.

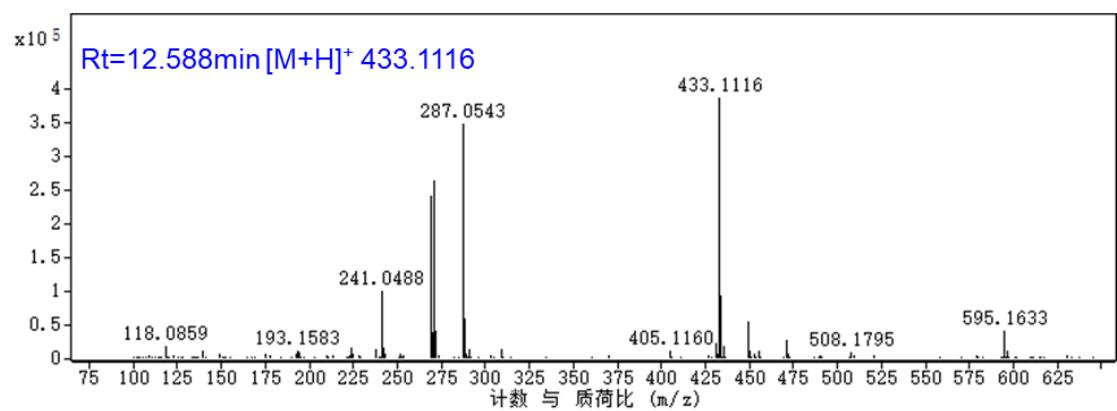
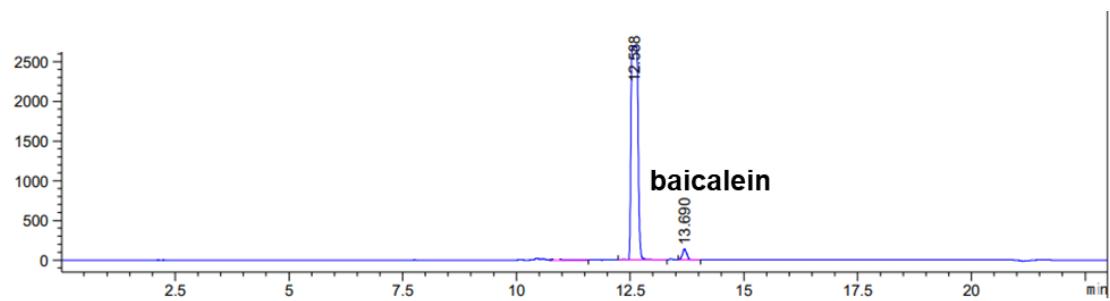


Figure S10. The HR-MS spectrum of baicalein glucoside.

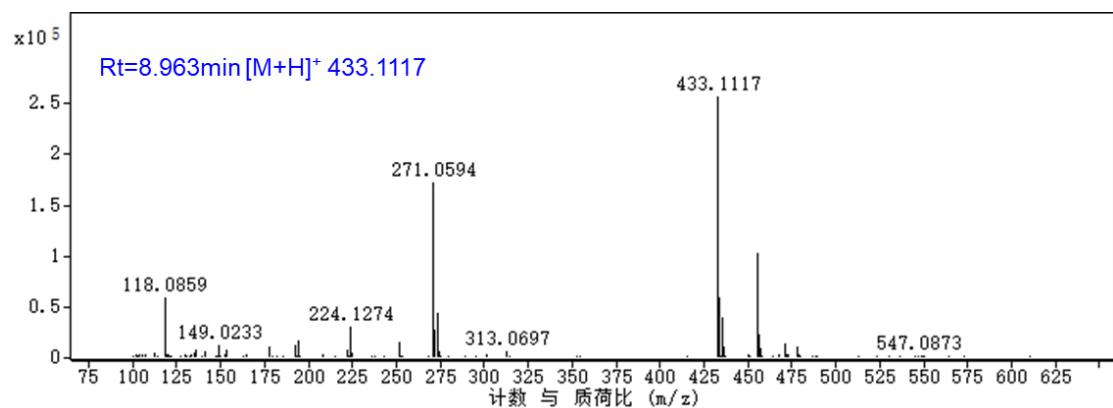
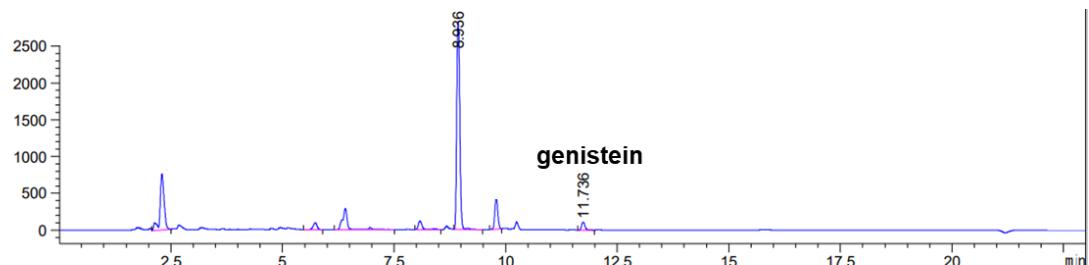


Figure S11. The HR-MS spectrum of genistein glucoside.

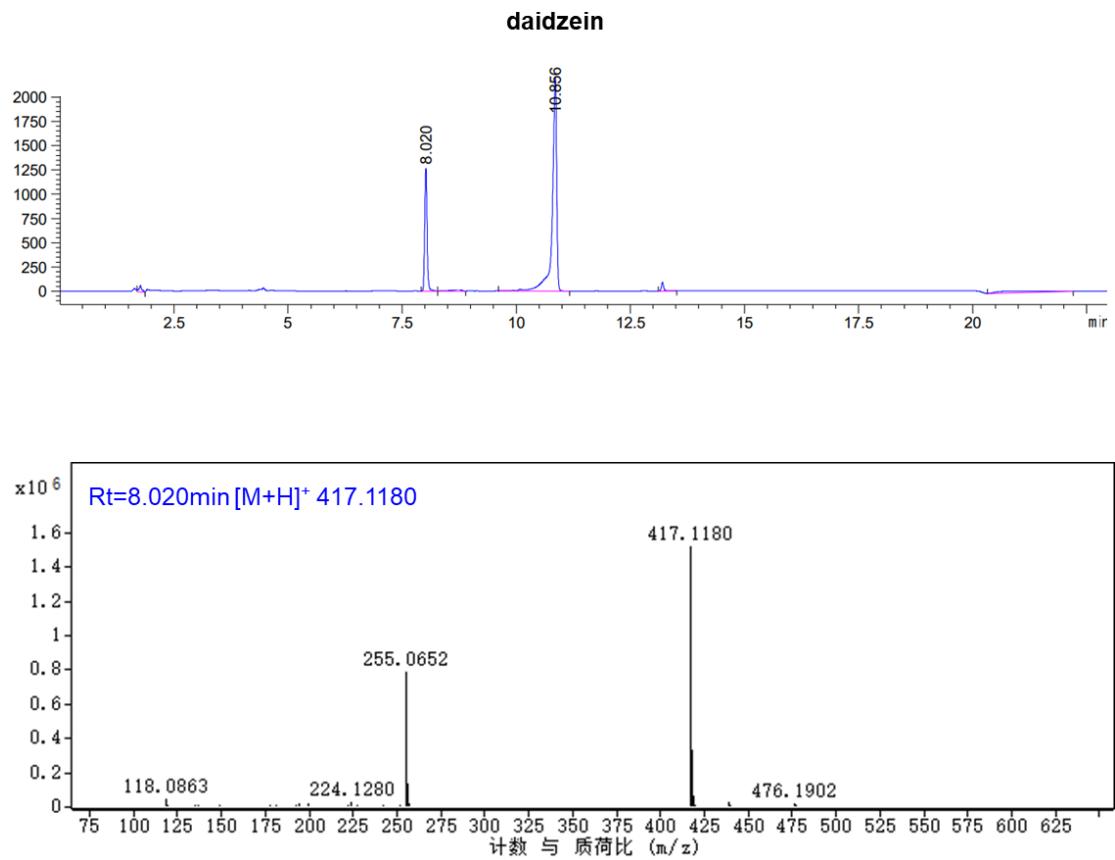


Figure S12. The HR-MS spectrum of daidzein glucoside.

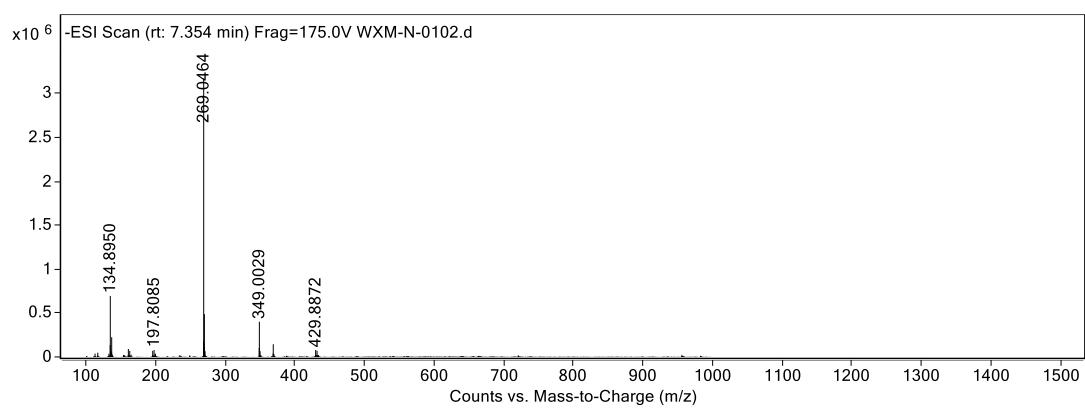


Figure S13. The HR-MS spectrum of emodin.

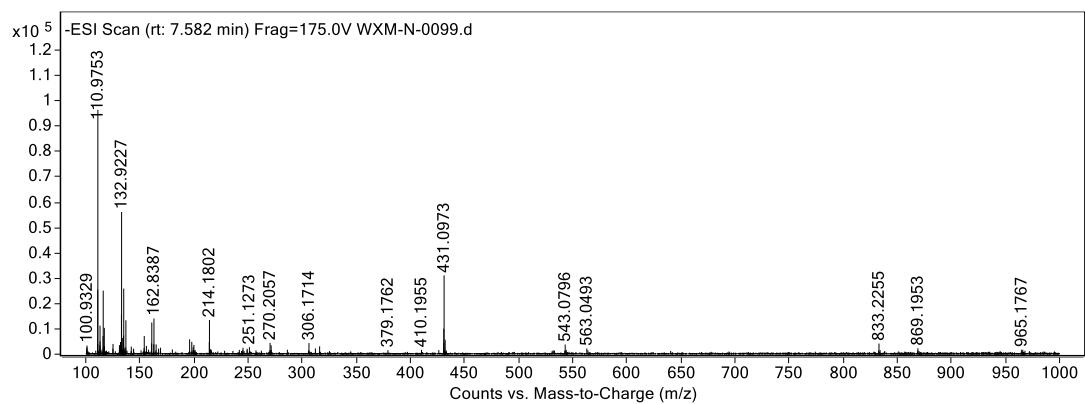


Figure S14. The HR-MS spectrum of emodin-6-O-glucoside.

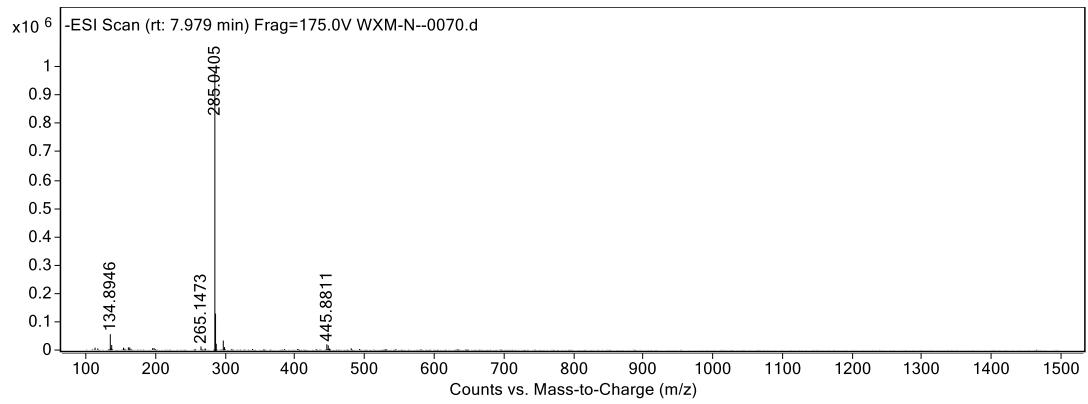


Figure S15. The HR-MS spectrum of catenarin.

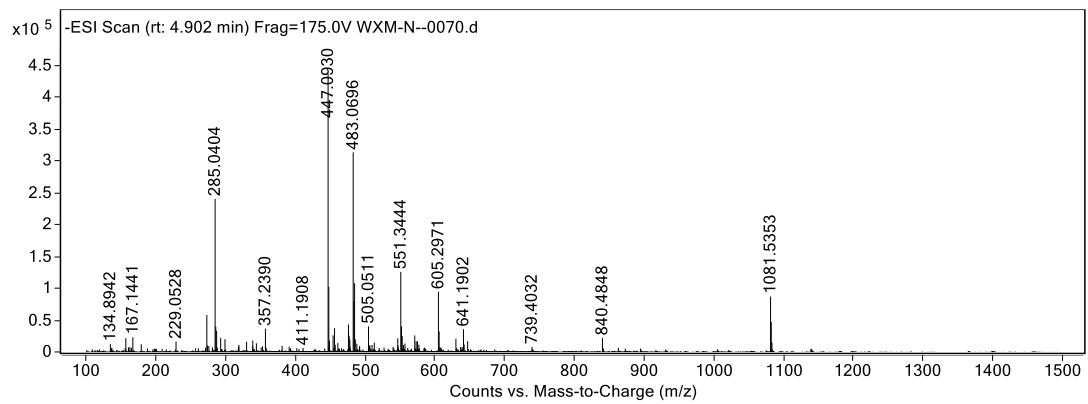


Figure S16. The HR-MS spectrum of catenarin-6-O-glycoside.

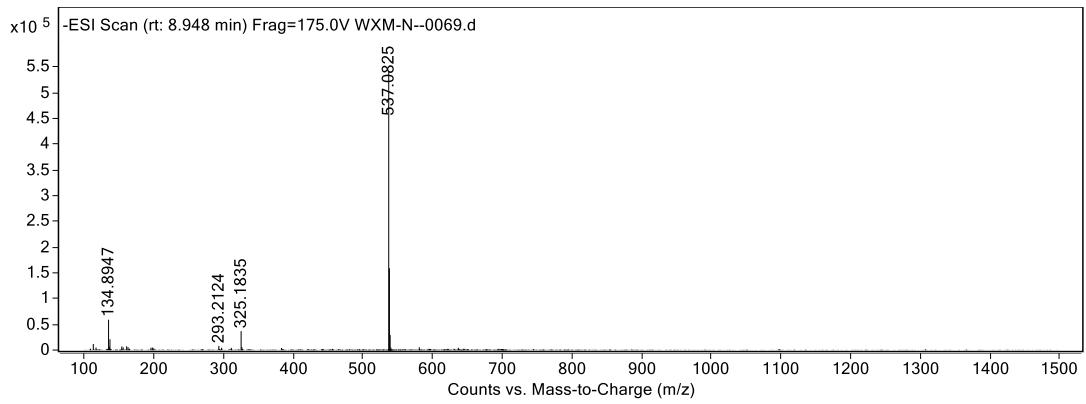


Figure S17. The HR-MS spectrum of skyrin.

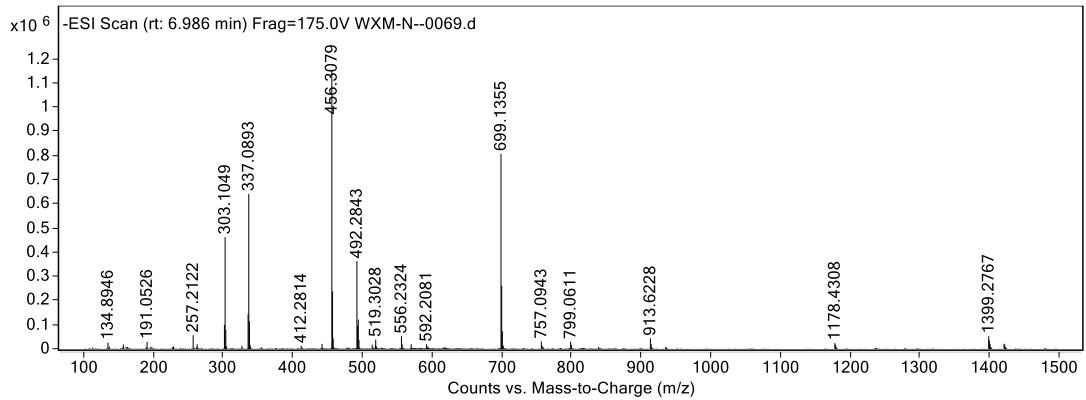


Figure S18. The HR-MS spectrum of skyrin-6-O-glycoside.

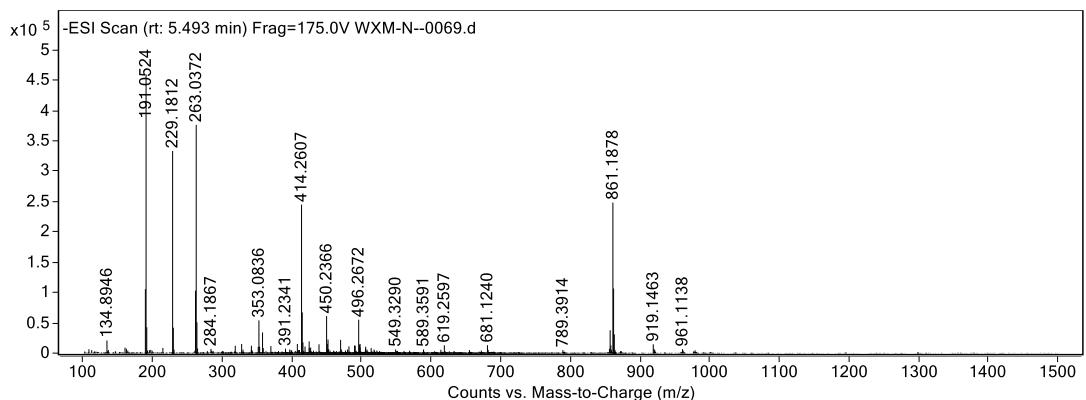


Figure S19. The HR-MS spectrum of skyrin-6,6'-di-O-glycoside.

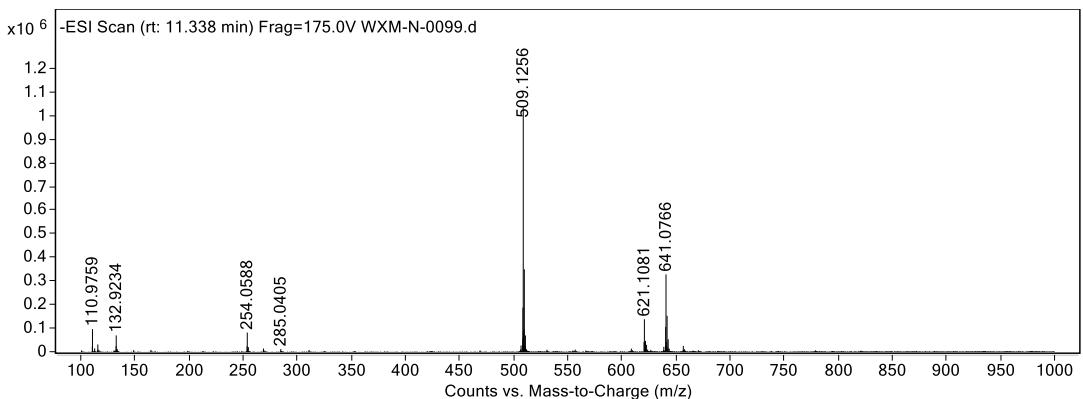


Figure S20. The HR-MS spectrum of emodin bianthrone (*meso*).

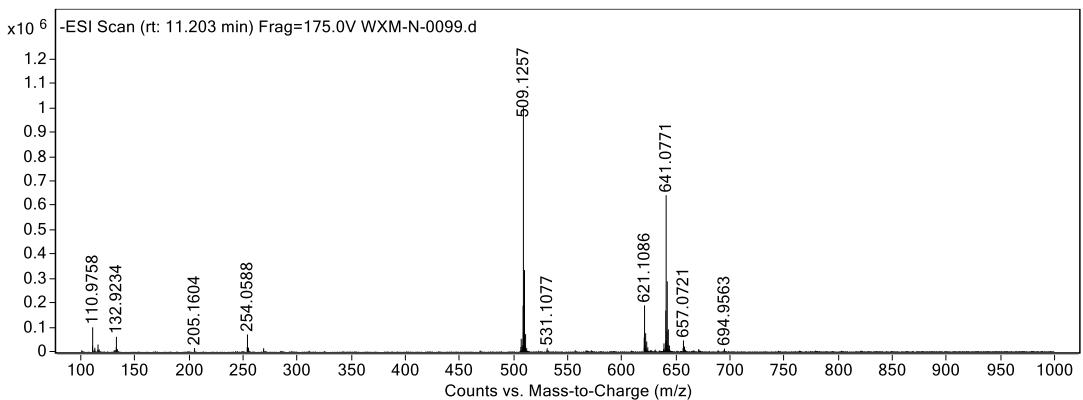


Figure S21. The HR-MS spectrum of emodin bianthrone (*rac*).

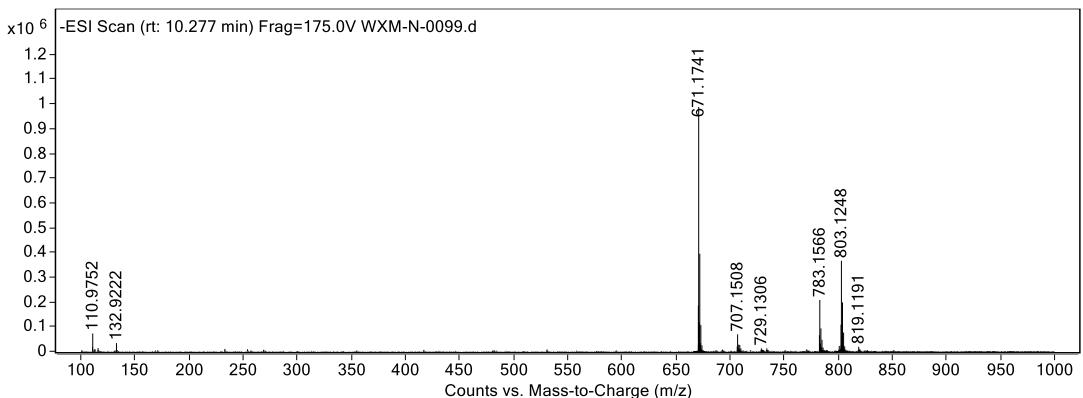


Figure S22. The HR-MS spectrum of emodin bianthrone (*meso*)-6-O-glycoside.

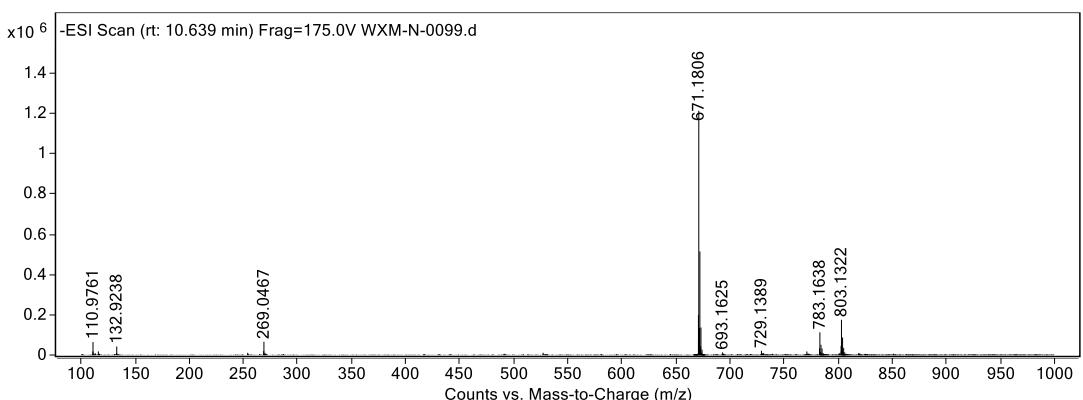


Figure S23. The HR-MS spectrum of emodin bianthrone (*rac*)-6-O-glycoside.

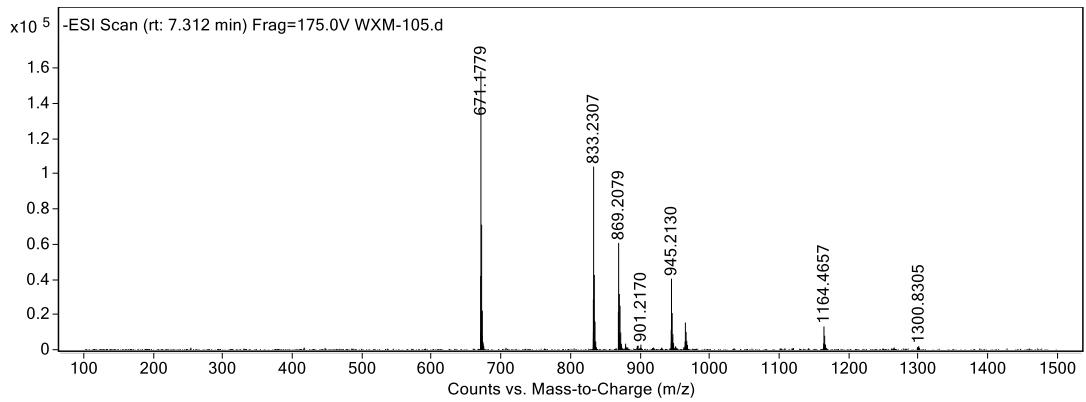


Figure S24. The HR-MS spectrum of emodin bianthrone (*meso*)-6,6'-di-O-glycoside.

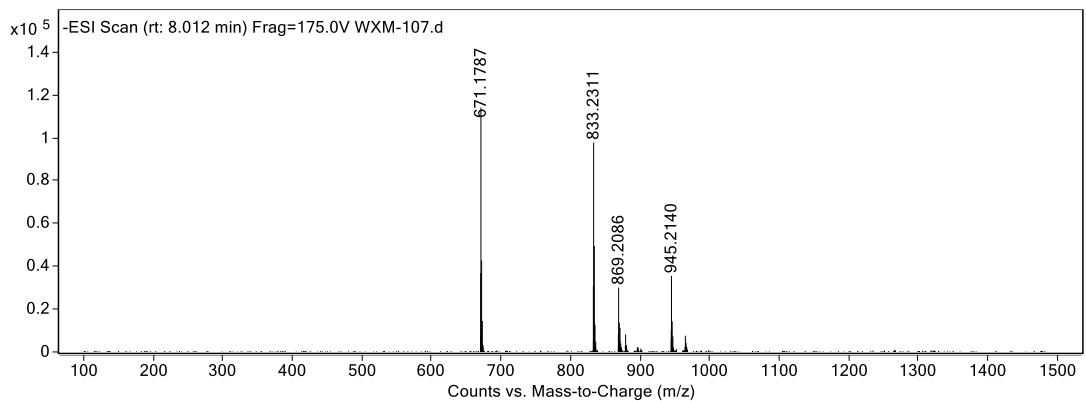


Figure S25. The HR-MS spectrum of emodin bianthrone (*rac*)- 6,6'-di-O-glycoside.

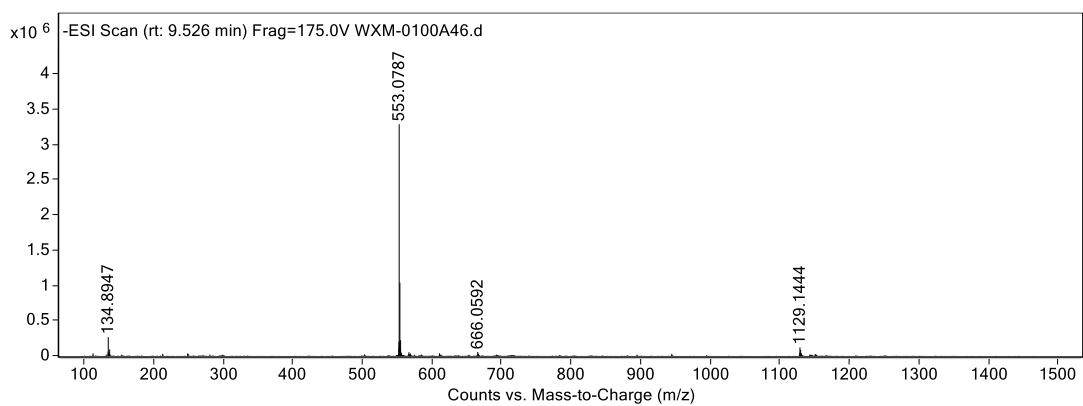


Figure S26. The HR-MS spectrum of emodin-catenarin bianthrone.

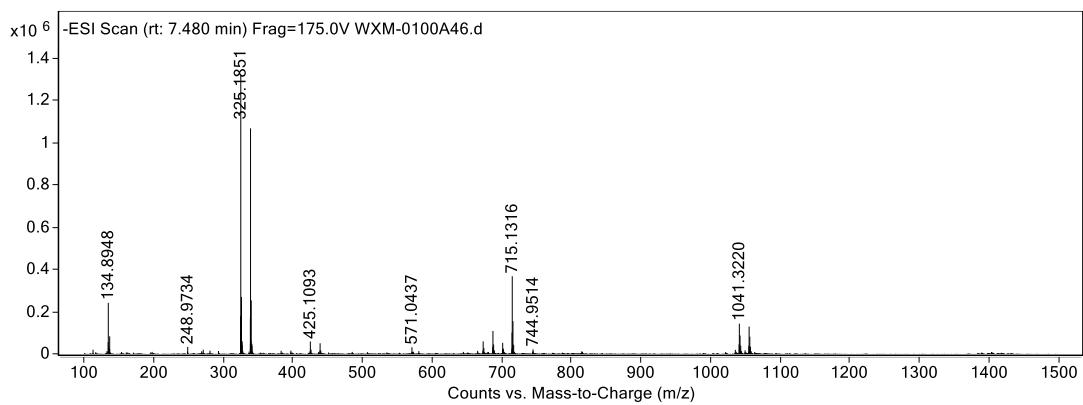


Figure S27. The HR-MS spectrum of emodin-catenarin bianthrone-O-glucoside.

**16S rDNA sequence of *Bacillus cereus* A46**

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