Supporting Information

Solvent-free mechano-chemical grinding of bifunctional P25graphene oxide adsorbent-photocatalysts and their configuration as porous beads

Fatima-Ezzahra Zirar,^{a,b} Nadia Katir,^a Samir Qourzal,^b Ihya Ait Ichou,^b and Abdelkrim El Kadib.^{a,*}

 ^{a.} Euromed Research Center, Engineering Division, Euro-Med University of Fes (UEMF), Route de Meknes, Rond-point de Bensouda, 30070, Fès, Morocco.
^{b.} Materials, Photocatalysis and Environment Team, Department of Chemistry,

Faculty of Sciences, Ibn Zohr University, B.P. 8106, Dakhla City, Agadir, Morocco *Correspondence: <u>a.elkadib@ueuromed.org</u>

S1. Scanning electronic microscopy (SEM) of TiO₂, GO and the mechanically grinded materials

S2. Photo-degradation kinetics of methylene blue, malachite green, congo red and methyl orange.

S3. Photodegradation activity of Degusa P25 versus TiO2@GO

S4. Characterisation of TiO2@CS_pyr

S5. Infrared spectra of the mechanically grinded materials before and after irradiation

S6. XRD patterns of the mechanically grinded materials before and after irradiation

S1. Scanning electronic microscopy (SEM) of TiO₂, GO and the mechanically grinded $TiO_2@GO$ materials





S2. Photo-degradation kinetics of methylene blue, malachite green, congo red and methyl orange.



Green malachite

S3. Photodegradation activity of Degusa P25 versus TiO2@GO







S4. Characterisation of TiO2@CS_pyr







S5. Infrared spectra of the mechanically grinded materials before and after irradiation





