

Supporting Information

Preparation and Lithium Storage of Core-Shell Honeycomb-Like $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4@\text{C}$ Microspheres

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Keywords: Anode material, Co_3O_4 , core-shell, honeycomb, lithium storage.

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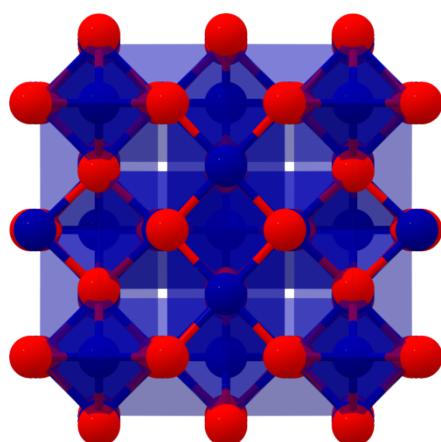


Figure S1. crystal structure of Co_3O_4

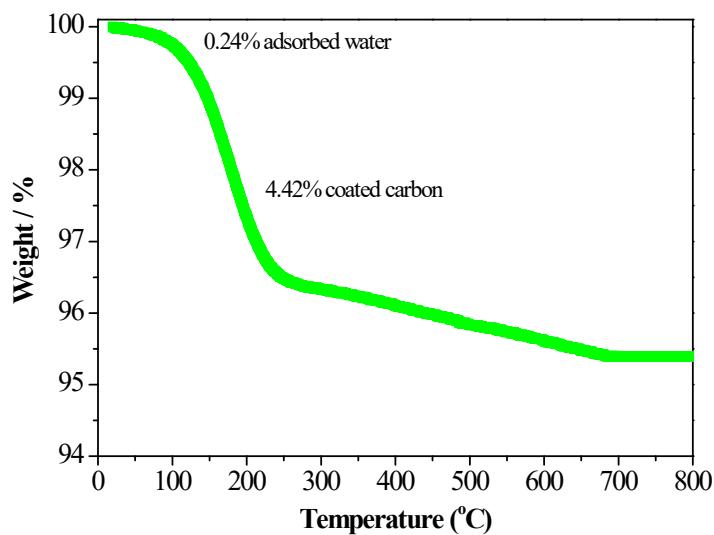


Figure S2. Thermogravimetric curve of $\text{CSHCo}_3\text{O}_4@\text{C}$ microspheres

Figure S3. (a-c) SEM images, (d) HRTEM image of $\text{CSHCo}_3\text{O}_4@\text{C}$ microspheres

Figure S4. (a) SEM image of $\text{CSHCo}_3\text{O}_4@\text{C}$ microsphere, EDX mapping of (b) Co, (c) O, (d) C

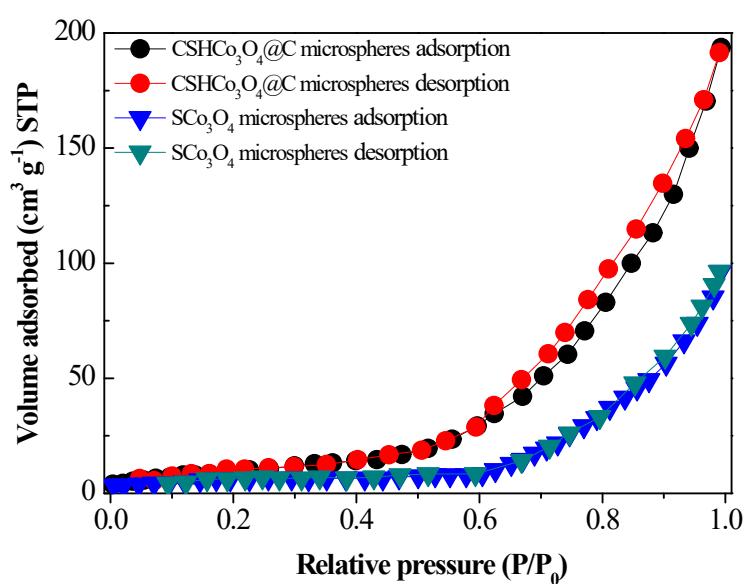


Figure S5. N_2 adsorption/desorption curves of $\text{CSHCo}_3\text{O}_4@\text{C}$ and

SCo_3O_4 microspheres

Figure S6. Charge and discharge curves of (a) $\text{CSHCo}_3\text{O}_4@\text{C}$, (b) FCo_3O_4 , and (c) SCo_3O_4 microspheres

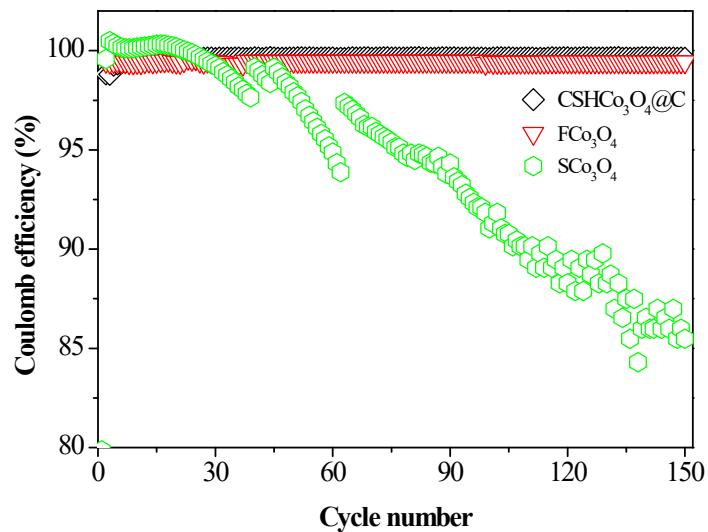


Figure S7. The coulombic efficiency of $\text{CSHCo}_3\text{O}_4@\text{C}$, SCo_3O_4 , and FCo_3O_4 microspheres at 0.2 C for 150 cycles

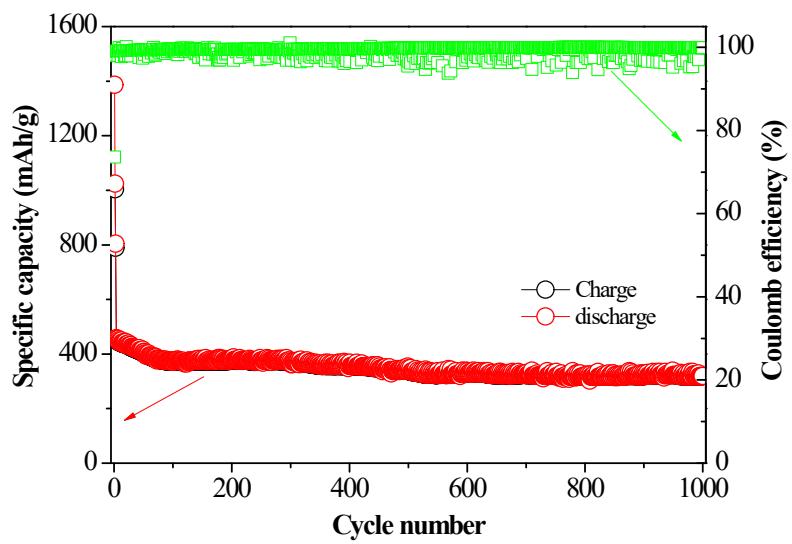


Figure S8. Cycling performance of CSHCo₃O₄@C microspheres at 5 C after 1000 cycles

Figure S9. σ values of CSHCo₃O₄@C, SCo₃O₄, and FCo₃O₄ microspheres

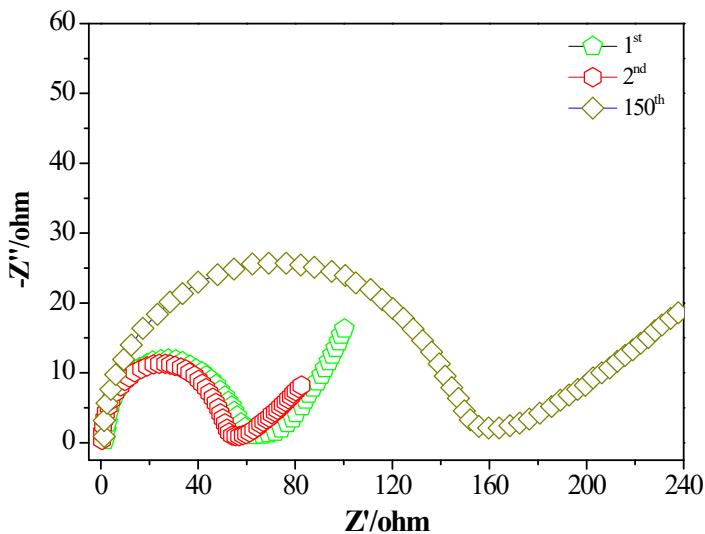


Figure S10. The 1st, 2nd, and 150th electrochemical impedance spectroscopy of CSHCo₃O₄@C microspheres

Table S1. The rate capability comparison of the reported cobalt oxide materials and CSHCo₃O₄@C microspheres

Materials	Specific capacity (mA h g ⁻¹)	Current density (mA g ⁻¹)	Reference
CoO@N-C nanocubes	309	1000	[1]
G-Co ₃ O ₄ rose-spheres	462.3	4450	[2]
CNFs/Co ₃ O ₄	867	2000	[3]
3D hierarchical porous Co ₃ O ₄	987	1200	[4]
CSHCo₃O₄@C	318.9	8900	This work

Table S2. Electrochemical performance comparison of the reported cobalt oxide materials with different structure and $\text{CSHCo}_3\text{O}_4@\text{C}$ microspheres

Materials	Specific capacity (mA h g ⁻¹)	Current density (mA g ⁻¹)	Cycles	Reference
Co_3O_4 hexapods	166	90	100	[5]
CoO nanoparticles	458	200	80	[6]
Pristine CoO nanorods	259	71.6	50	[7]
$\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4/\text{carbon}$ nanowires	534	100	20	[8]
$\text{CSHCo}_3\text{O}_4@\text{C}$	1091.2	178	150	This work

Table S3. The resistance values of $\text{CSHCo}_3\text{O}_4@\text{C}$, FCo_3O_4 , SCo_3O_4 microspheres after fitting of EIS data

Materials	R_s (ohm/cm ²)	Q_1 (μF/cm ²)	R_{ct} (ohm/cm ²)	Q_2 (μF/cm ²)
$\text{CSHCo}_3\text{O}_4@\text{C}$	1.38	1.86	82.15	2534.18
FCo_3O_4	1.09	1.57	112.36	5867.39
SCo_3O_4	1.21	1.73	135.78	1037.47

Table S4. The resistance values of $\text{CSHCo}_3\text{O}_4@\text{C}$ microspheres during cycling

$\text{CSHCo}_3\text{O}_4@\text{C}$	R_s (ohm/cm ²)	Q_1 (μF/cm ²)	R_{ct} (ohm/cm ²)	Q_2 (μF/cm ²)
1 st	3.57	0.76	63.37	3123.56
2 nd	2.83	0.37	53.85	3908.51
150 th	1.69	1.35	157.63	7325.56

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