

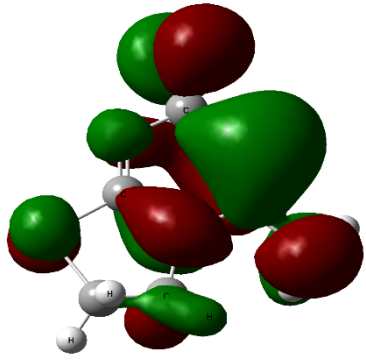
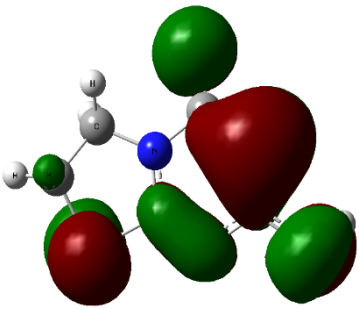
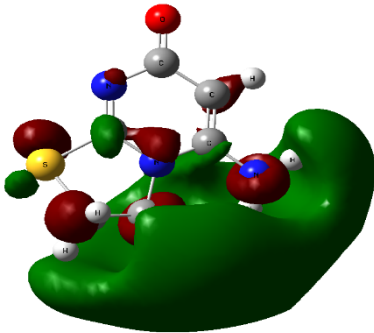
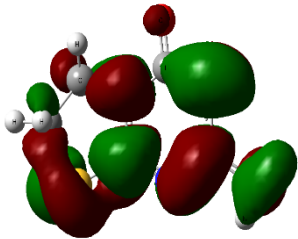
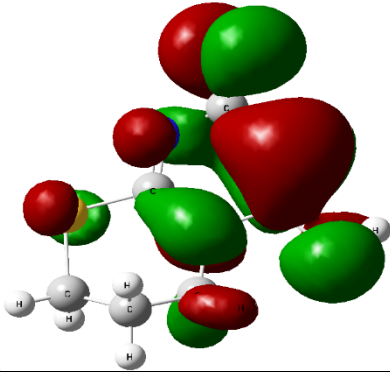
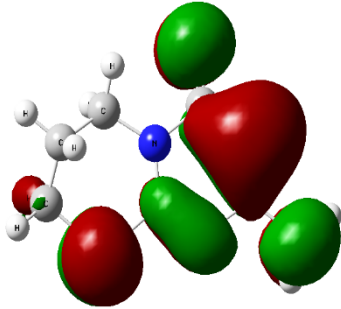
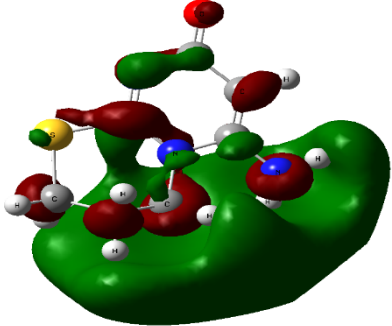
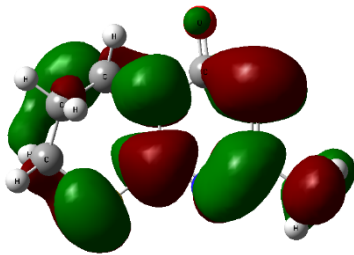
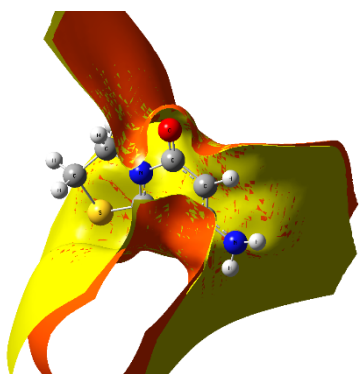
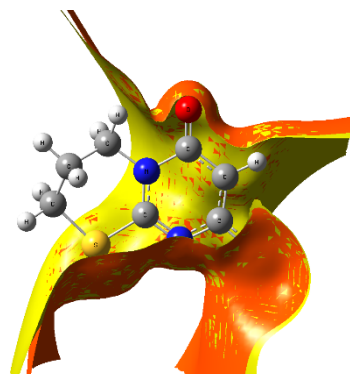
HOMO		
	11a	12a
LUMO		
	11a	12a
HOMO		
	11b	12b
LUMO		
	11b	12b

Fig. S1. HOMO, and LUMO maps, of different Regio isomer **11a** & **12a** and **11b** & **12b** compounds at the B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p).

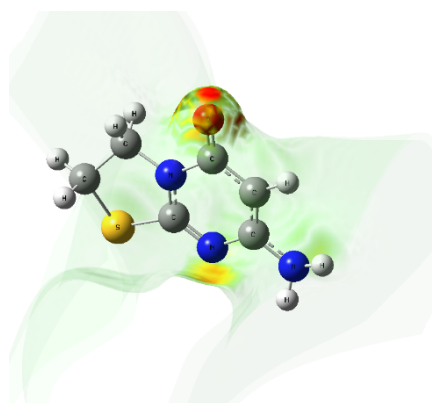


12a

ESP

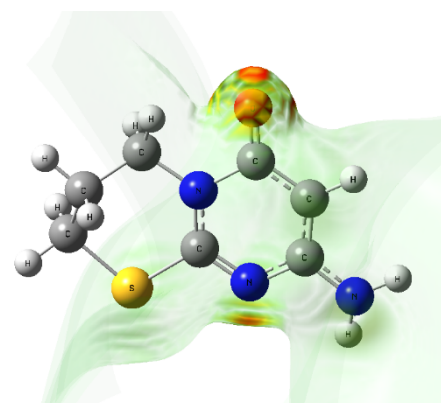


12b



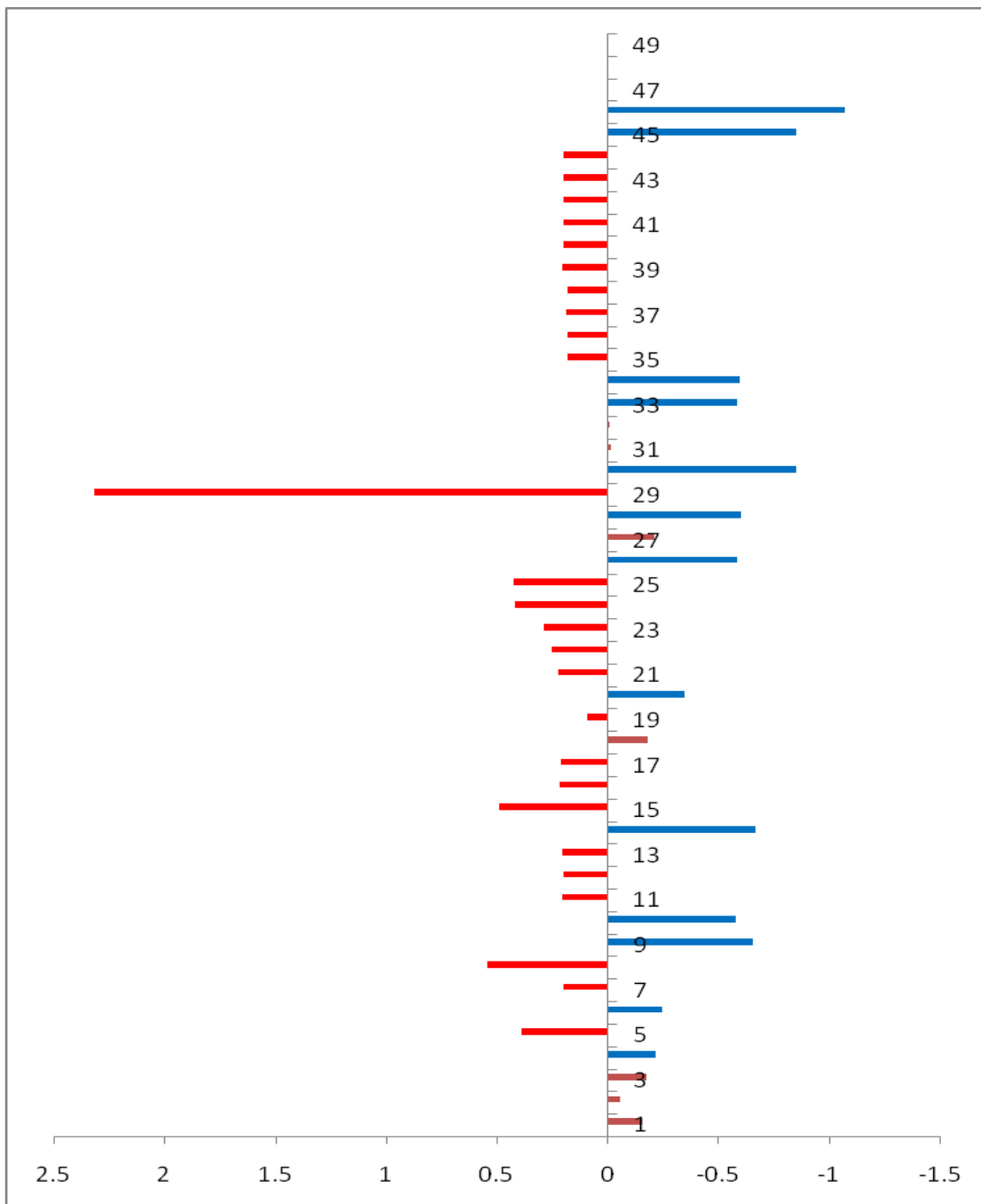
12a

3D-MEP



12b

Fig.S2. ESP, and MEP maps, for the studied compounds **12a** and **12b** at the B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p).

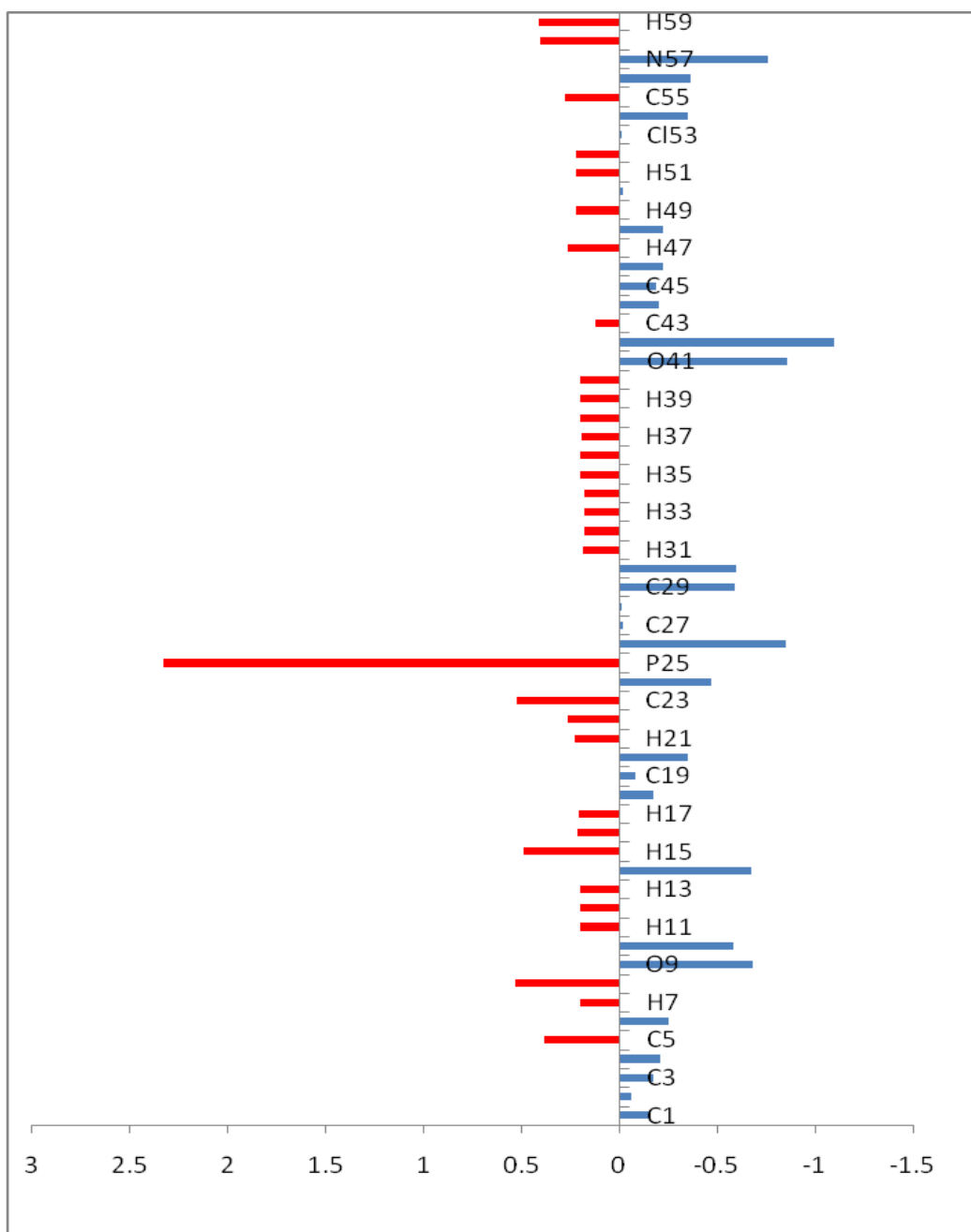


Atomic charge distribution

■ Negative Charge value

■ Positive Charge value

Fig.S3. Atomic charge distribution (e) for the studied compounds **12a** using B3LYP/6-311++G (d,p).



Atomic charge distribution

■ Negative Charge value

■ Positive Charge value

Fig.S4. Atomic charge distribution (e) for the studied compounds **12b** using B3LYP/6-311++G (d,p).

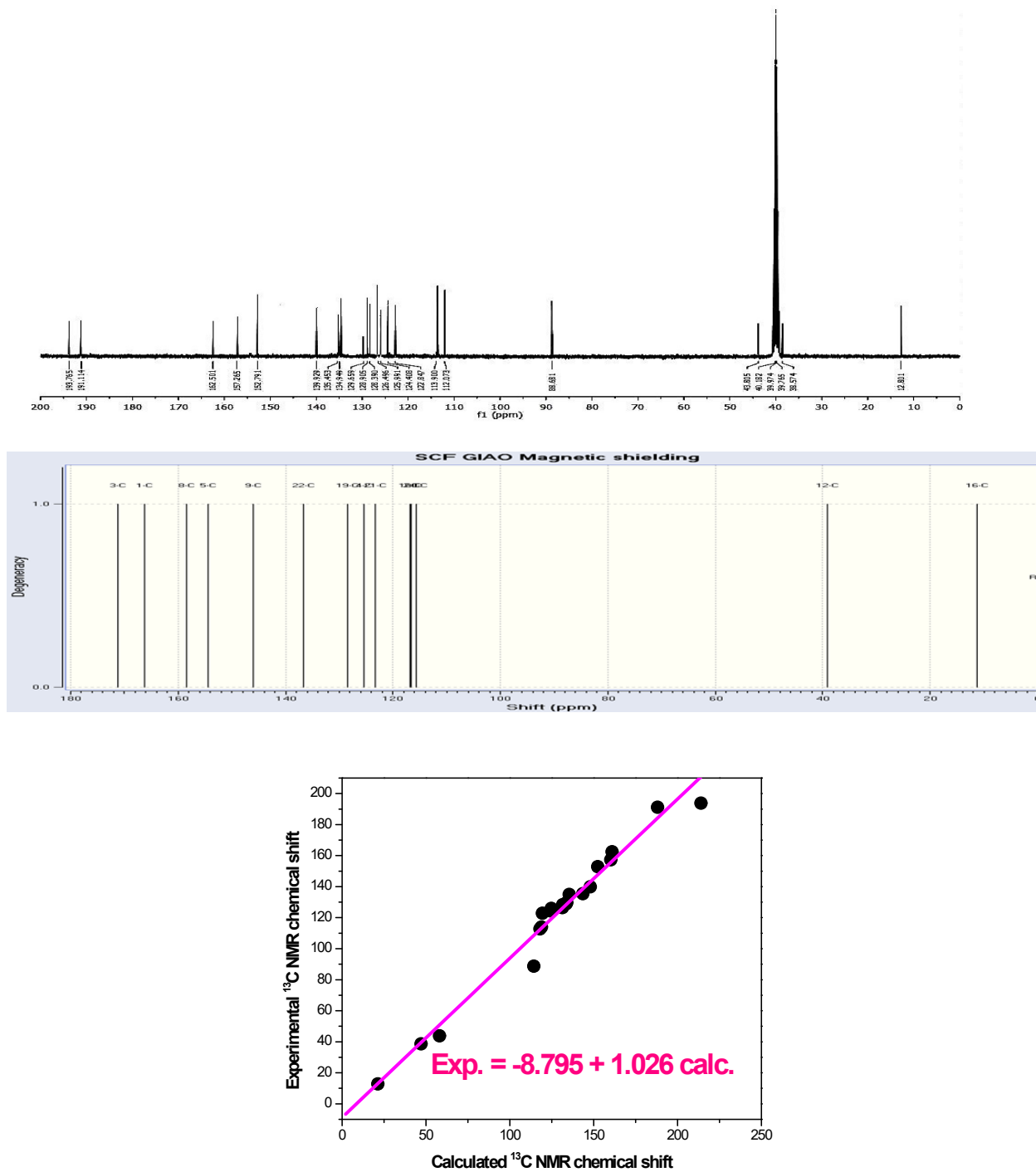


Fig. S6. (a) Experimental and (b) Calculated ^{13}C NMR spectrum, (c) Correlation graph between experimental and calculated ^{13}C NMR chemical shifts of **12a** at B3LYP/6-311++G (d,p).

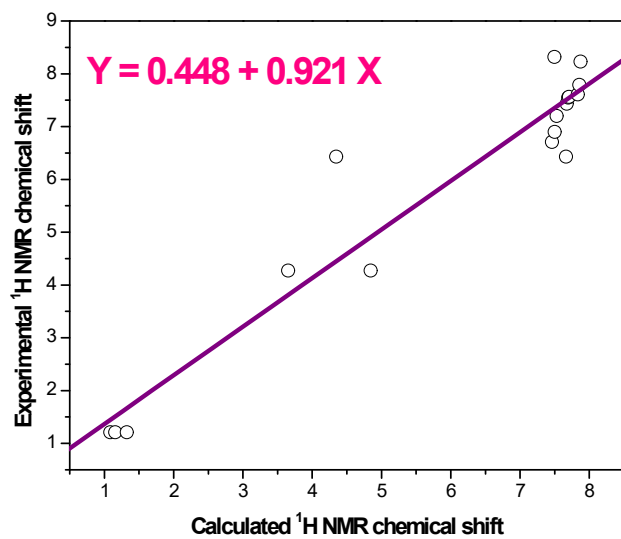
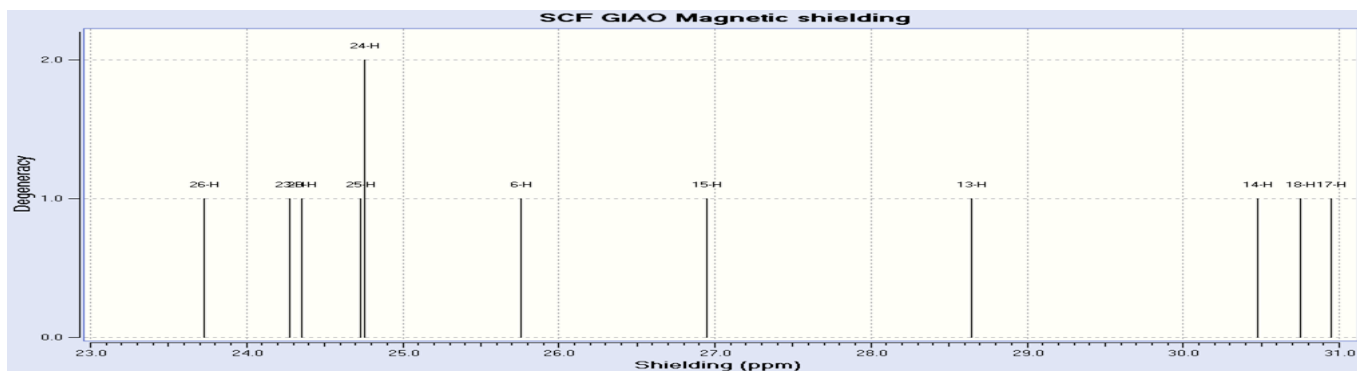
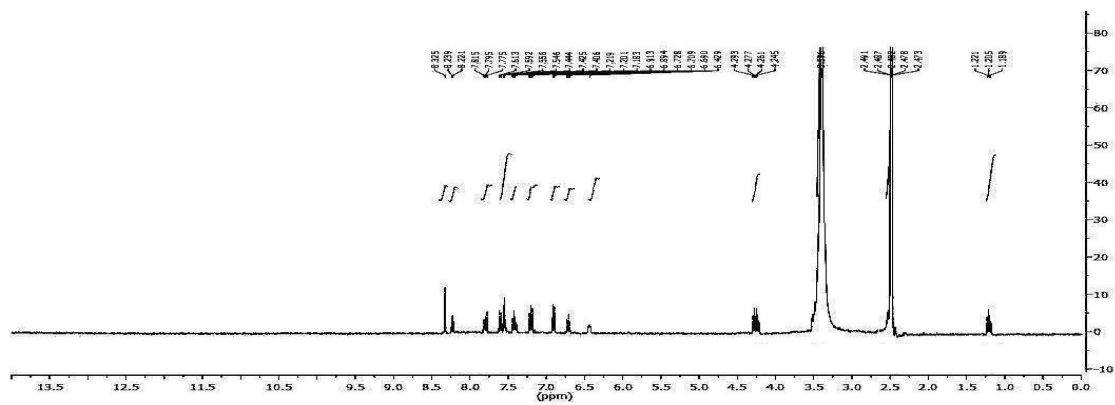


Fig. S7. (a) Experimental and (b) Calculated ^1H NMR spectrum, (c) Correlation graph between experimental and calculated ^1H -NMR chemical shifts of **12b** at B3LYP/6-311++G (d,p).

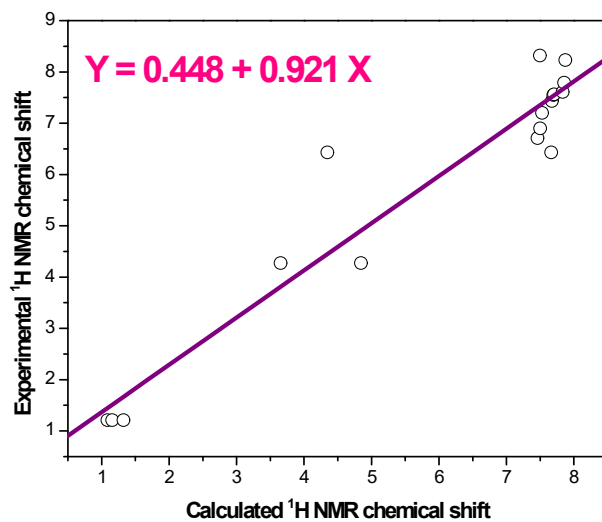
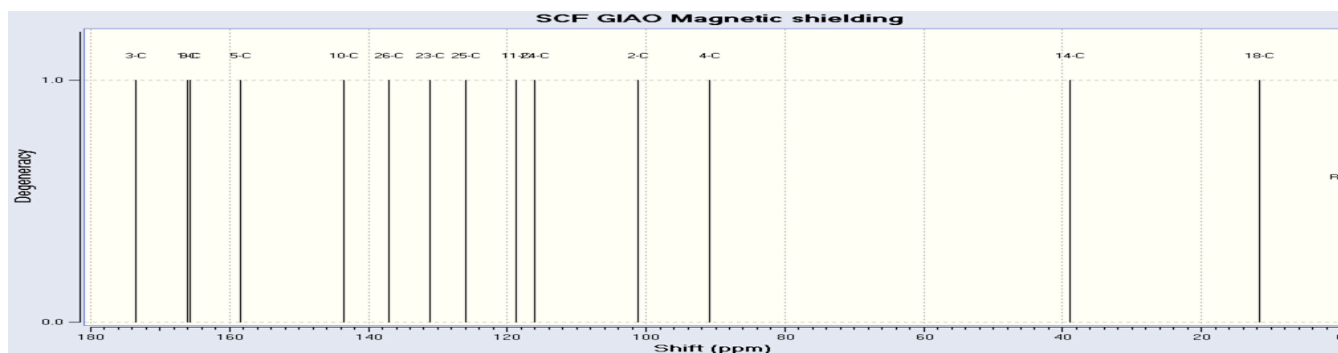
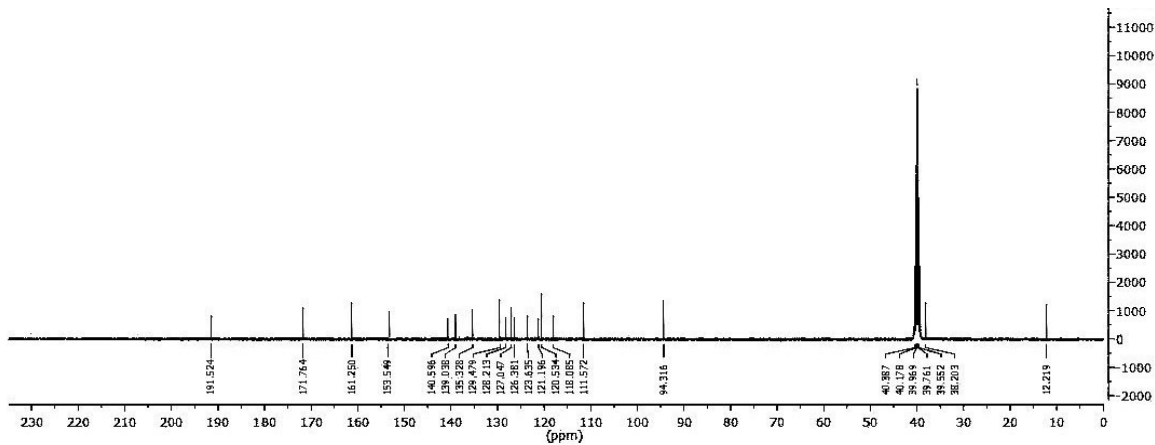
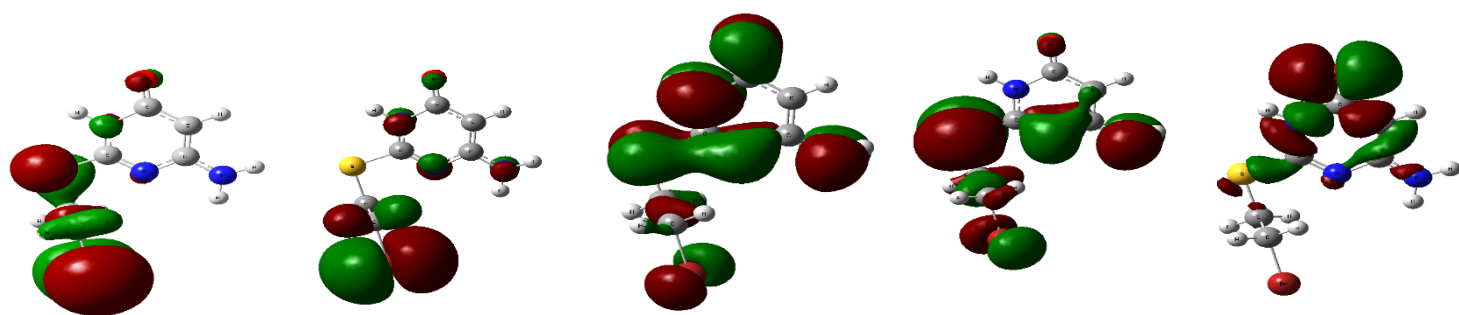


Fig. S8. (a) Experimental and (b) Calculated ^{13}C NMR spectrum, (c) Correlation graph between experimental and calculated ^{13}C NMR chemical shifts of **12b** at B3LYP/6-311++G (d,p).



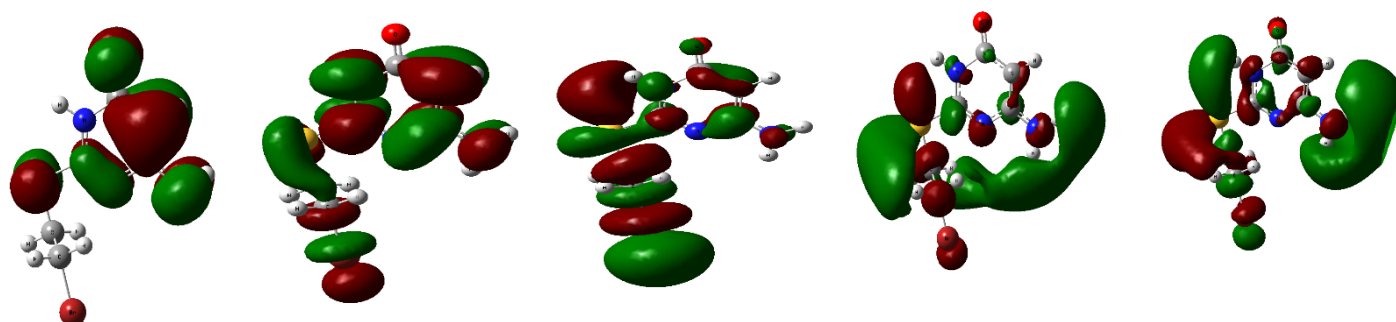
Φ57

Φ58

Φ59

Φ60

Φ61



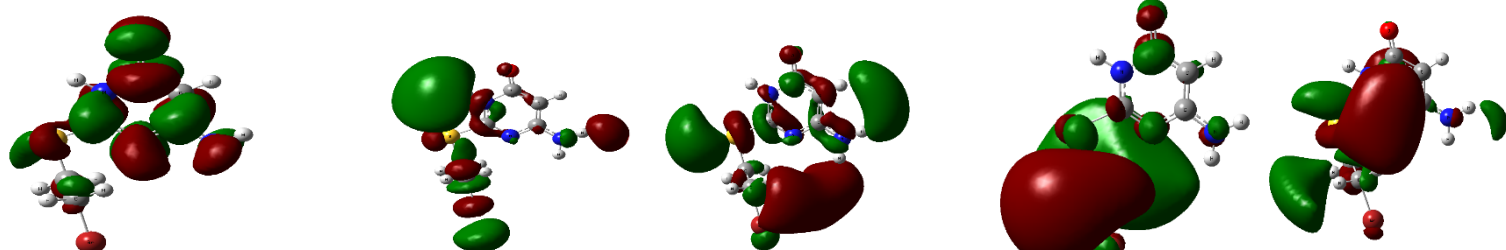
Φ62

Φ63

Φ64

Φ65

Φ66



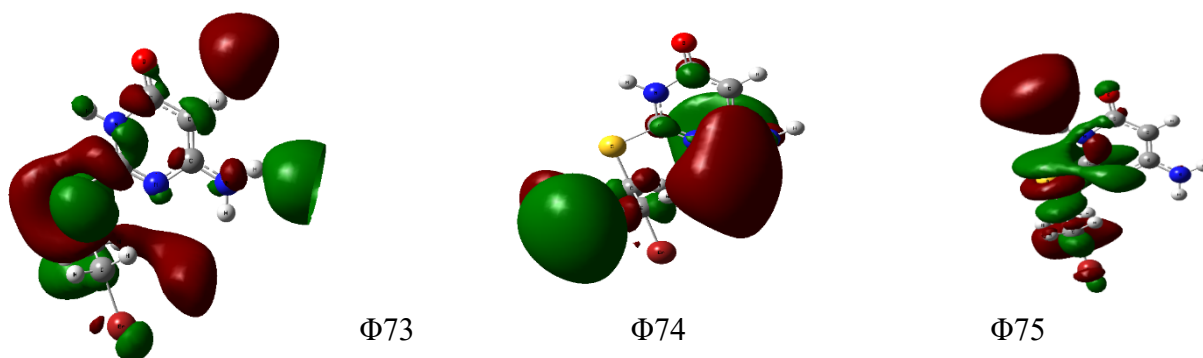
Φ67

Φ68

Φ69

Φ70

Φ71

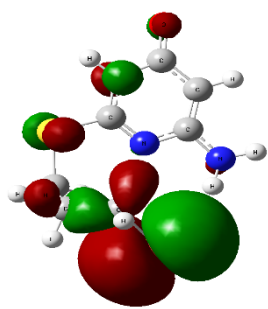


Φ73

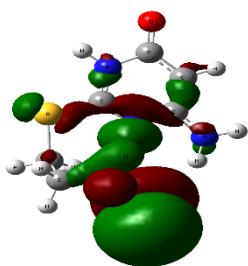
Φ74

Φ75

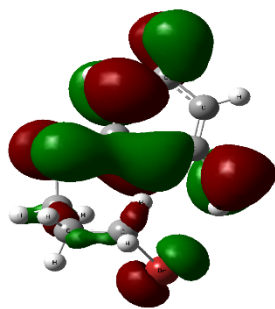
Fig. S9. Electron density contours of compound 12a.



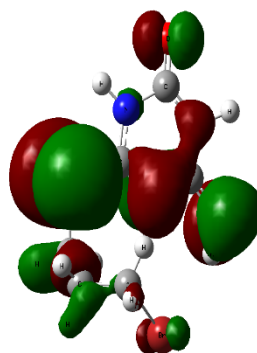
$\Phi 61$



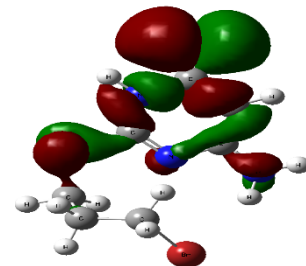
$\Phi 62$



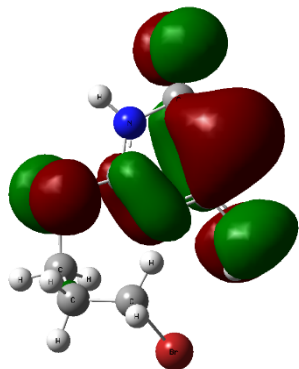
$\Phi 63$



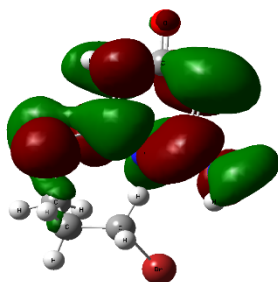
$\Phi 64$



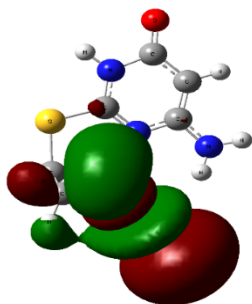
$\Phi 65$



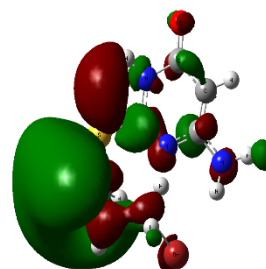
$\Phi 66$



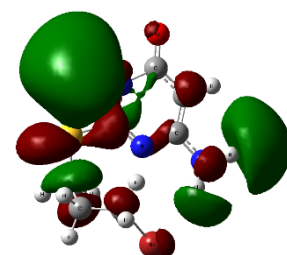
$\Phi 67$



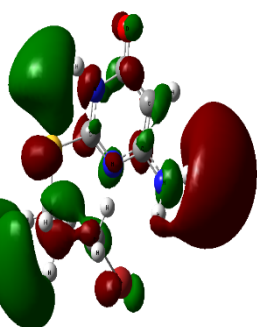
$\Phi 68$



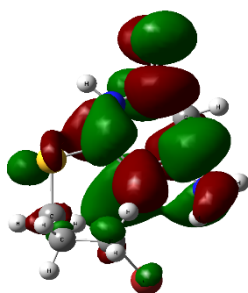
$\Phi 69$



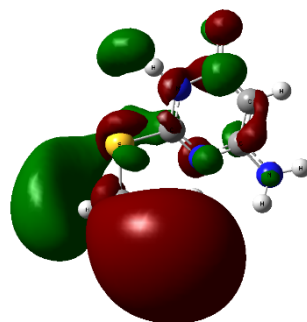
$\Phi 70$



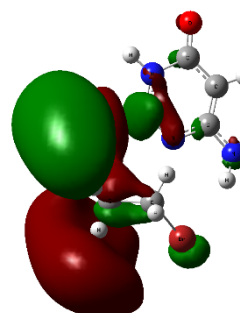
$\Phi 71$



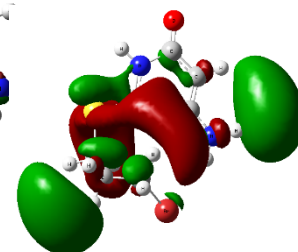
$\Phi 72$



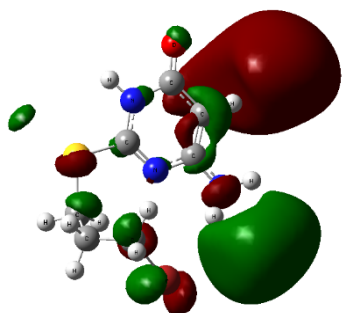
$\Phi 73$



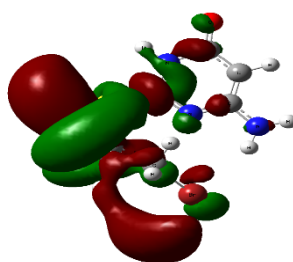
$\Phi 74$



$\Phi 75$



$\Phi 76$



$\Phi 77$

Fig. S10. Electron density contours of compound **12b**.

Table S1. Equilibrium bond lengths, (Å), bond angles, (°), Dihedral angles, (°), and Net charges, (°), for studied compounds **12a** and **12b** at the B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p).

Parameters	12a	12b	Exp. [92-94]
Bond lengths (Å)			
C1-N8	1.297	1.295	1.290
C2- N9	1.361	1.364	1.341
C1-S10	1.782	1.780	1.874
C4-O6	1.220	1.221	1.285
S10-C13	1.838	1.844	1.874
C13-C14	1.515	1.531	1.521
C14-C15	-----	1.520	1.440
Bond angles (°)			
<C2N9H12	119.05	116.85	117.61
<H12N9H11	119.45	117.74	118.44
<C2N9H11	121.47	119.55	117.61
<O6C4C3	128.98	128.90	125.21
<C1N8C2	116.98	117.34	115.52
<C1S10C13	101.16	102.86	105.35
<N7C4O6	118.56	118.53	117.56
<S10C13C14	111.54	114.68	110.21
Dihedral angles (°)			
<N8C1S10C13	0.33	0.29	
<C1S10C13C14	0.60	0.68	
<C13C14C15H22	179.89	179.99	
Mullikan net charges (°)			
O6	-0.364	-0.365	
N7	-0.157	-0.159	
N8	-0.091	-0.024	
N9	-0.332	-0.255	
S10	-0.005	-0.038	

Table S2. Second Order Perturbation Interaction Energy Values Computed in the NBO Basis for the studied compounds **12a** and **12b**, calculated at B3LYP/6-311++G (d, p).

Compound	Donor	Acceptor	E ^{(2)a} (kcal/mol)	NBO	Population
12a	π C1- N8	π^* C2-C3	21.33	π C1- N8	1.86322
	π C2-C3	π^* C4-O6	31.26	π C2-C3	1.76401
	LP (1) O6	RY*C4	16.84	LP (1) O6	1.97809
	LP (2) O6	σ^* C3-C4	15.85	LP (2) O6	1.85119
	LP (2) O6	σ^* C4-N7	31.56	LP (1) N7	1.61679
	LP (1) N7	π^* C1-N8	67.41	LP (1) N8	1.89158
	LP (1) N7	π^* C4-O6	40.65	LP (1) N9	1.76497
	LP (1) N8	σ^* C1-N7	13.02	LP (2) S10	1.81885
	LP (1) N9	π^* C2-C3	48.68	π^* C1- N8	0.43454
	LP (2) S10	π^* C1-N8	26.02	σ^* C4-N7	0.10466
	π^* C1- N8	π^* C2-C3	57.47	π^* C4-O6	0.37004
				σ^* C3-C4	0.04818
				π^* C2-C3	0.34154
				π^* C1-N8	0.39644
			σ^* C1-N7	0.04719	
			RY*C4	0.01582	
12b	π C1- N8	π^* C2-C3	21.35	π C1- N8	1.86164
	π C2-C3	π^* C4-O6	31.30	π C2-C3	1.76336
	LP (1) O6	RY*C4	16.83	LP (1) O6	1.97812
	LP (2) O6	π^* C3-C4	15.81	LP (2) O6	1.85210
	LP (2) O6	π^* C4-N7	31.37	LP (1) N7	1.61798
	LP (1) N7	π^* C1-N8	66.54	LP (1) N8	1.88903
	LP (1) N7	σ^* C4-O6	40.88	LP (1) N9	1.77240
	LP (1) N8	π^* C1-N7	13.31	LP (2) S10	1.82710
	LP (1) N9	π^* C2-C3	43.73	π^* C1- N8	0.39664
	LP (2) S10	σ^* C1-N8	25.56	σ^* C4-N7	0.10404
	π^* C1- N8	π^* C2-C3	58.61	π^* C4-O6	0.37093
				σ^* C3-C4	0.04813
				π^* C2-C3	0.33880
				π^* C1-N8	0.39644
			σ^* C1-N7	0.04793	
			RY*C4	0.01580	

^aE⁽²⁾ means energy of hyperconjugative interactions (stabilization energy).

LP_(n) is a valence lone pair orbital (n) on atom.

Table S3. Natural Charge, Natural Population and Natural electronic Configuration of active sites in studied compounds **12a** and **12b** using B3LYP/6-311++G (d,p) .

Compound	Atom No.	Natural Charge	Natural Population				Natural electronic Configuration
			Core	Valence	Rydberg	total	
12a	O6	-0.62901	1.999	6.616	0.0137	8.629	[core]2S (1.70)2p (4.92)3p(0.01)3d
	N7	-0.61427	1.999	5.598	0.0171	7.614	[core]2S (1.27)2p (4.32)4p(0.01)
	N8	-0.61138	1.999	5.585	0.0272	7.611	[core]2S (1.36)2p (4.22)3p(0.01)3d
	N9	-0.76672	1.999	5.753	0.0146	7.767	[core]2S (1.29)2p (4.46)3p (0.01)
	S10	0.26751	9.999	5.697	0.0367	15.73	[core]3S (1.67)3p(4.02)3d(0.02)5S
12b	O6	-0.63173	1.999	6.618	0.0137	8.632	[core]2S(1.70)2p(4.92)3p(0.01)3d
	N7	-0.61512	1.999	5.599	0.0171	7.615	[core]2S(1.27)2p(4.32)4p(0.01)
	N8	-0.61097	1.999	5.585	0.0272	7.611	[core]2S(1.36)2p(4.23)3p(0.01)3d
	N9	-0.76830	1.999	5.753	0.0159	7.768	[core]2S(1.31)2p(4.44)3p(0.01)
	S10	0.24573	9.999	5.718	0.0367	15.75	[core]3S(1.67)3p(4.05)3d(0.02)5S

For numbering system, see Fig. 5

Table S4. Natural population of the total electrons in studied compounds **12a** and **12b** using B3LYP/6-311++G (d,p) .

Parameters	12a	12b
Core	57.99081 (99.984% of 58)	59.99007 (99.983% of 60)
Valence Lewis	64.13715 (97.178% of 66)	70.08560 (97.341% of 72)
Total Lewis	122.12796 (98.490% of 124)	130.07566 (98.542% of 132)
Valence non-Lewis	1.66999 (1.347% of 124)	1.70843 (1.294% of 132)
Rydberg non-Lewis	0.20205 (0.163% of 124)	0.21591 (0.164% of 132)
Total non-Lewis	1.87204 (1.510% of 124)	1.92434 (1.458% of 132)

Table S5: Total static dipole moment (μ), the mean polarizability ($\langle\alpha\rangle$), the anisotropy of the polarizability ($\Delta\alpha$), and the mean first-order hyperpolarizability ($\langle\beta\rangle$), for studied compounds **12a** and **12b** by B3LYP/6-311++G (d,p).

Property	PNA	12a	12b
μ_x		2.8426 Debye	-4.6592 Debye
μ_y		1.3018 Debye	1.1481 Debye
μ_z		-0.8187 Debye	0.1138 Debye
μ	2.44 Debye ^a	3.2319 Debye	4.7999 Debye
α_{XX}		-124.2609 a.u.	-127.4420 a.u.
α_{XY}		-9.6431 a.u.	-3.4665 a.u.
α_{YY}		-75.6116 a.u.	-82.7208 a.u.
α_{ZZ}		-92.5943 a.u.	-98.1690 a.u.
α_{YZ}		-1.1935 a.u.	0.0986 a.u.
α_{XZ}		3.0791 a.u.	-4.0274 a.u.
$\langle\alpha\rangle$	22×10^{-24} esu ^b	35.25×10^{-24} esu	45.21×10^{-24} esu
$\Delta\alpha$		46.31×10^{-24} esu	56.02×10^{-24} esu
β_{xxx}		247.2045 a.u.	-237.0187 a.u.
β_{xxy}		31.7250 a.u.	22.0527 a.u.
β_{xyy}		5.0827 a.u.	-16.7915 a.u.
β_{yyy}		54.4033 a.u.	-65.4942 a.u.
β_{xxz}		-23.0361 a.u.	-16.5512 a.u.
β_{xyz}		-1.5676 a.u.	-0.4051 a.u.
β_{yyz}		-3.6459 a.u.	-2.5183 a.u.
β_{xzz}		41.5856 a.u.	-38.3195 a.u.
β_{yzz}		1.5336 a.u.	-2.6481 a.u.
β_{zzz}		5.7093 a.u.	4.8290 a.u.
$\langle\beta\rangle$	15.5×10^{-30} esu ^c	25.16×10^{-30} esu	36.28×10^{-30} esu
DR		0.35	0.46
β_{HRS}		45.25	56.12

^{a, b, c} PNA results are taken from references [97–99].

Table S6: Calculated thermodynamically parameters for studied compounds **12a** and **12b** at the B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p).

Parameters	12a	12b
Zero Point Vibrational Energy (kcal.mol ⁻¹)	91.12637	109.44726
Rotational constant (GHz)		
A	1.23056	0.83593
B	0.24365	0.30103
C	0.20828	0.23050
Entropy Total (S) (cal mol ⁻¹ K ⁻¹)	114.061	120.565
Translational	42.437	42.600
Rotational	32.909	32.983
Vibrational	38.715	44.982
Thermal Energy Total (E) (kcal mol ⁻¹)	98.712	117.975
Translational	0.889	0.889
Rotational	0.889	0.889
Vibrational	96.934	116.197
Specific heat (CV) (cal mol ⁻¹ K ⁻¹)	43.408	49.627
Translational	2.981	2.981
Rotational	2.981	2.981
Vibrational	37.446	43.665

Table S7: Thermodynamic properties at different temperatures of **12a** and **12b** at the B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p).

T (K)	H^0_m (kcalmol ⁻¹)		$C^0_{p,m}$ (calmol ⁻¹ K ⁻¹)		S^0_m (calmol ⁻¹ K ⁻¹)	
	12a	12b	12a	12b	12a	12b
200	116.14	118.41	50.80	52.08	120.10	123.01
250	118.93	121.39	60.74	62.47	132.96	134.69
300	122.20	125.02	69.93	71.39	145.23	147.32
350	125.91	127.19	78.31	80.13	156.95	158.59
400	130.01	133.10	85.87	87.78	168.18	170.08
450	134.48	137.84	92.64	94.46	178.92	180.29
500	139.27	141.72	98.66	100.11	189.21	191.12
550	144.33	146.44	104.00	107.01	199.06	200.60
600	149.66	151.22	108.75	111.57	208.49	211.94

Table S8: Experimental and Computed excitation energies (in eV), electronic transition configurations, and oscillator strengths f for the optical transitions of the absorption bands in the UV-vis. regions (involving HOMOs) of the compound **12a** at the CAM-B3LYP/6-311++G (d,p).

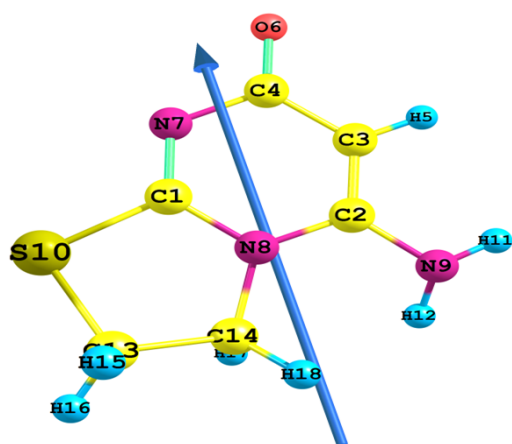
Compound	Medium	Transition	Excitation energies	Type of transition	λ_{max}/nm Th and Ex.	Oscillator strengths (f)	Configuration composition corresponding transition orbital
	Gas phase	3	4.85	n- π^*	256	0.1691	0.65(62 ->63); -0.17(62 ->64); -0.14(62 ->65)
		22	6.17	n- π^*	203	0.1665	0.17(57 ->63); 0.12(57 ->65); 0.47(60 ->63); -0.17(60 ->64); -0.21(61 ->63); -0.11(61 ->70); -0.12(62 ->65); -0.19(62 ->67); 0.10(62 ->70)
		29	6.45	π - π^*	192	0.3208	0.51(59 ->63); -0.15(59 ->64); 0.10(62 ->65); -0.20(62 ->67); 0.22(62 ->68); 0.18(62 ->70)
		35	6.75	π - π^*	184	0.0728	0.14(59 ->63); 0.12(60 ->63); -0.11(62 ->65); 0.26(62 ->67); -0.26(62 ->68); 0.11(62 ->69); 0.37(62 ->70); -0.11(62 ->71); 0.27(62 ->73); -0.12(62 ->75)
			4	4.94	n- π^*	251 211	0.2534
		15	5.93	n- π^*	209	0.2427	-0.20 (56 ->63); 0.10 (59 ->63); 0.57 (61 -

Table S9: Experimental and Computed excitation energies (in eV), electronic transition configurations, and oscillator strengths f for the optical transitions of the absorption bands in the UV-vis. regions (involving HOMOs) of the compound **12b** at the CAM-B3LYP/6-311++G (d,p).

Compound	Medium	Transition	Excitation energies	Type of transition	$\lambda_{max/nr}$ <i>Th and</i> Ex.	Oscillator strengths (f)	Configuration composition corresponding transition orbital
	Gas phase	3	4.84	n- π^*	256	0.1645	0.65(66 ->67); -0.20(66 ->68)
		22	6.09	n- π^*	204	0.1301	-0.11(64 ->75); 0.45(65 ->67); -0.18(65 ->68); -0.11(65 ->70); -0.14(65 ->75); -0.15(66 ->68); -0.15(66 ->71); -0.11(66 ->72); -0.17(66 ->74)
		30	6.48	π - π^*	191	0.2592	0.43(63 ->67); -0.13(63 ->68); -0.13(63 ->70); -0.11(66 ->68); 0.14(66 ->71); 0.16(66 ->73); -0.18(66 ->74); -0.26(66 ->75); -0.14(66 ->76)
		34	6.65	π - π^*	187	0.0375	-0.11(63 ->67); 0.13(65 ->68); 0.10(65 ->70); 0.11(65 ->73); 0.11(66->68); 0.10(66 ->71); -0.30(66 ->72); 0.17(66 ->73); -0.21(66 ->74); 0.12(66 ->75); 0.34(66 ->76); -0.13(66 ->77)

	Methanol	3	4.93	n- π^*	252 212	0.2546	0.68 (66->67)
		15	5.90	n- π^*	210 209	0.1291	0.36 (60 ->67); 0.11 (62 ->67); 0.22 (63 ->67); -0.39(65 ->70); 0.13(65 ->72); -0.11(65 ->72)
		24	6.41	π - π^*	193 172	0.3157	0.17 (61 ->67); 0.57 (64 ->67); 0.11 (65 ->73); -0.15 (66 ->71); 0.19 (66 ->73)
		38	6.92	π - π^*	179 145	0.0721	0.11(64 ->71); 0.25(64 ->73); 0.17(65 ->69); -0.18(65 ->71); 0.19(65 ->72); -0.21(65 ->73); 0.12(65 ->74); 0.10(66 ->70); 0.14(66 ->71); 0.27(66 ->76); -0.11(66 ->77); -0.13(66 ->78)
	Dioxane	3	4.84	n- π^*	256 220	0.2466	0.68 (66->67)
		16	5.91	n- π^*	210 215	0.1498	0.37(60 ->63); -0.18(62 ->64); 0.11(64 ->63); 0.42(65 ->64); -0.13(65 ->65); -0.11(66 ->67)
		25	6.34	π - π^*	196 182	0.2618	-0.12(61 ->67); 0.52(63 ->67); -0.13(66 ->68); -0.19(66 ->69); 0.25(66 ->71); 0.13(66 ->74)
		40	6.96	π - π^*	178 151	0.1169	0.13(63 ->73); 0.30(63 ->74); -0.18(63 ->75); -0.13(64 ->68); -0.21(64 ->70); -0.23(64 ->71); -0.17(65 ->68); -0.14(65 ->72); -0.14(65 ->73); -0.17(65 ->74); -0.10(66 ->68); 0.10(66 ->70)
	DMSO	4	4.92	n- π^*	252 212	0.2658	0.68 (66->67)
		15	5.90	n- π^*	210 209	0.1524	0.34 (60 ->67); 0.10 (62 ->67); -0.20 (63 ->67); 0.41(65 ->70); -0.13(65 ->72); -0.11(65 ->72)
		24	6.40	π - π^*	194 173	0.3269	0.17 (61 ->67); 0.57 (64 ->67); 0.11 (65 ->73); -0.15 (66 ->71); 0.19 (66 ->73)
		38	6.92	π - π^*	179 145	0.0698	0.12(64 ->71); 0.25(64 ->73); 0.14(65 ->69); 0.10(65 ->71); -0.17(65 ->72); 0.20(65 ->73); -0.19(65 ->74); 0.11(66 ->70); 0.14(66 ->71); 0.28(66 ->74); -0.11(66 ->76); -0.14(66 ->77)
	1,2-dichloro-methane	3	4.90	n- π^*	253 217	0.2596	0.68 (66->67)
		15	5.90	n- π^*	210 215	0.1348	0.36(60 ->67); 0.24(63 ->67); 0.40(65 ->67); -0.13(65 ->70); 0.14(66 ->72)
		24	6.39	π - π^*	194 180	0.3241	0.16(61 ->67); 0.57(64 ->67); 0.11(65 ->73); -0.11(66 ->69); 0.15(66 ->71); 0.19(66 ->74)
		38	6.91	π - π^*	179 152	0.0988	-0.10(64 ->68); 0.29(64 ->73); -0.13(64 ->74); 0.13(65 ->68); 0.25(65 ->69); -0.17(65 ->71); 0.12(65 ->72); -0.25(65 ->73); 0.15(65 ->74); 0.10(66 ->69); 0.11(66 ->71); 0.11(66 ->72)

Table S10: The Optimized structures of studied compound **11a** at B3LYP/6-311++G (d,p).

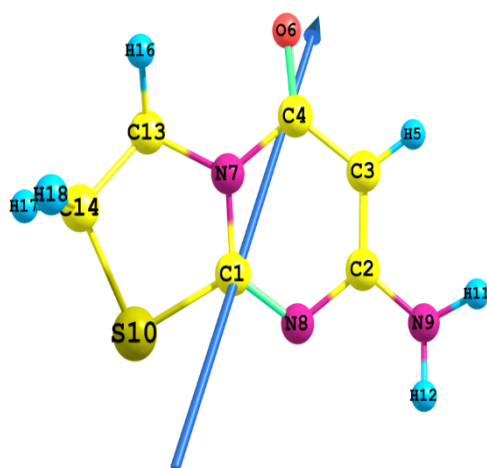


11a

C	0.293651000	-0.759893000	0.017650000
C	-1.012844000	1.220861000	-0.056294000
C	-2.116055000	0.429097000	-0.004455000

C	-2.218635000	1.077083000	0.076658000
H	-3.389273000	-0.768851000	0.094171000
O	-3.148341000	1.866099000	0.042281000
N	-0.884738000	1.526744000	0.170397000
N	-0.014950000	-0.677202000	-0.006256000
N	-1.422375000	-2.583171000	-0.102883000
S	1.678802000	1.512641000	0.294595000
H	-2.385128000	-2.890476000	-0.078172000
H	-0.858958000	-3.123215000	0.542052000
C	2.902726000	0.154935000	0.133875000
C	2.366692000	-0.947236000	-0.763643000
C	1.128241000	-1.600743000	-0.169557000
H	3.794267000	0.619945000	-0.289661000
H	3.157550000	-0.233583000	1.122815000
H	2.144425000	-0.553381000	-1.759527000
H	3.124153000	-1.728978000	-0.882615000
H	1.381042000	-2.041383000	0.804003000
H	0.792092000	-2.403449000	-0.825075000

Table S12: The Optimized structures of studied compound **12a** at B3LYP/6-311++G (d,p).



12a

C	-0.279668000	-0.698775000	0.050724000
C	1.983658000	-0.668033000	-0.009055000
C	2.021382000	0.712067000	-0.020995000
C	0.816217000	1.478089000	-0.020864000

C	-0.770661000	2.270897000	-0.317946000
C	-1.444447000	1.032735000	-0.491360000
H	-1.331653000	3.172997000	-0.520246000
O	-2.599183000	0.859127000	-0.859046000
N	-0.628988000	-0.135553000	-0.188131000
N	1.263307000	1.164045000	0.345905000
N	1.240784000	3.457628000	0.295795000
S	1.733088000	-1.351462000	0.588109000
H	0.886132000	4.318550000	-0.085703000
H	2.239798000	3.373315000	0.396988000
C	-1.284559000	-1.441094000	-0.385243000
C	-0.806572000	-2.498782000	0.596777000
C	0.662605000	-2.833131000	0.386160000
H	-1.114180000	-1.769868000	-1.416872000
H	-2.351263000	-1.250307000	-0.285313000
H	-0.980401000	-2.165034000	1.624081000
H	-1.404358000	-3.402760000	0.442593000
H	0.826948000	-3.253088000	-0.608209000
H	1.026204000	-3.548314000	1.125704000