

Supplemental information

The turnover frequency (TOF) calculation

TOF is calculated according to the following formula:

$$TOF = \frac{n_1 \alpha}{n_2 t}$$

Where n_1 is the mole of substrate (0.5mmol), α is the conversion rate of substrate (99%), n_2 is the mole of the metal (0.08mmol %), t is the reaction time (1h).

$$TOF = 618.75 \text{ h}^{-1}$$

The turnover number (TON) calculation

TON is calculated according to the following formula:

$$TON = \frac{TON}{t}$$

$$TON = 618.75$$

Table. S 1 The Pd content of the fresh and reused Pd@UiO-66-NH₂@mSiO₂ determined by ICP-OES (5 mg catalyst (mmol % of Pd))

Sample	Pd (mmol %)
fresh	0.08
reused	0.07

Table. S 2 BET surface area and pore structure characterization parameters of catalyst

Sample	BET surface area ($\text{m}^2 \text{g}^{-1}$)	Pore volume ($\text{cm}^3 \text{g}^{-1}$)	Average pore size (nm)
UiO-66-NH ₂	1107.3	0.6	2.2
Pd@UiO-66-NH ₂	1002.6	0.5	2.6
Pd@UiO-66-NH ₂ @mSiO ₂	920.3	0.7	3.2

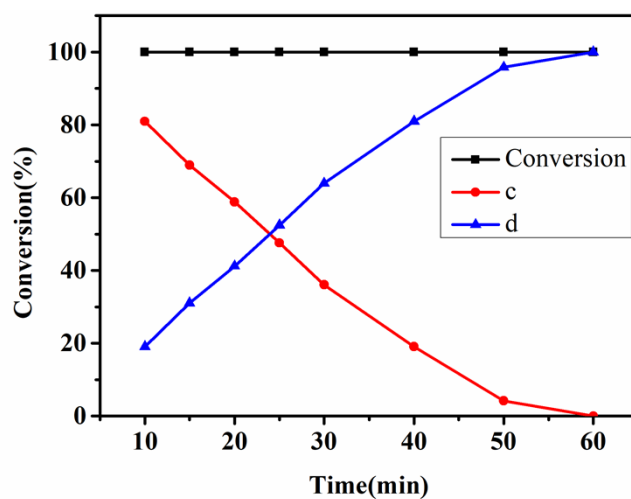
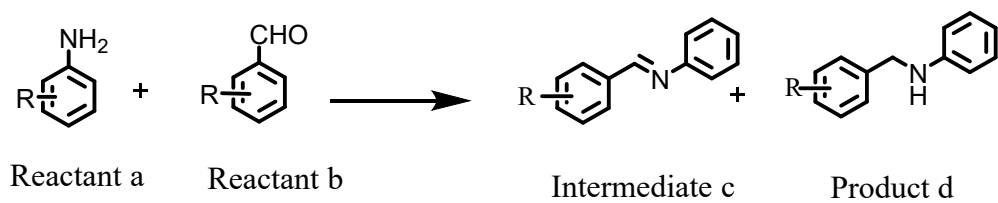


Figure. S 1 Products distribution at different reaction time.

Reaction Conditions: 25 °C, atmospheric pressure, 5 mg catalyst,
 0.5 mmol Aldehydes, 1 mmol Amines, 3 mL EtOH, H₂ balloon, reaction time: 1 h.

The GC-MS spectra of substrates

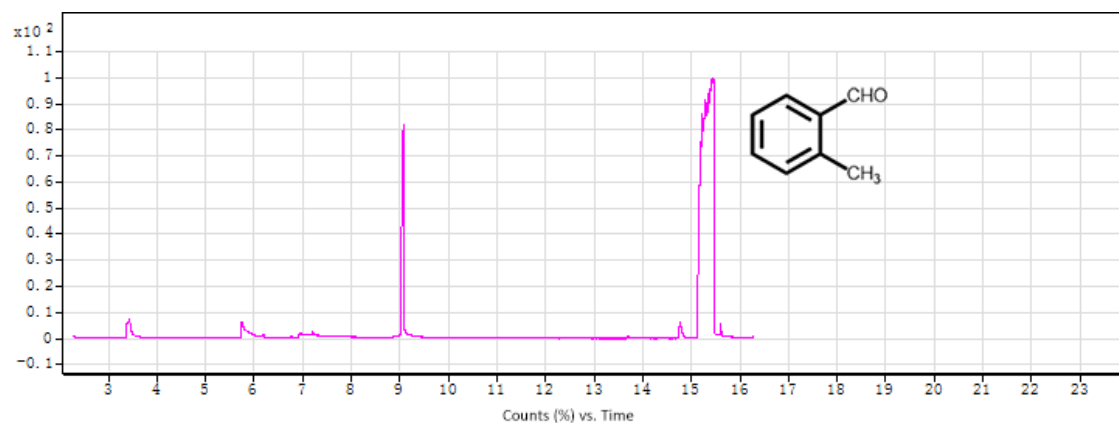


Figure. S 2 The GC-MS spectrum of 2-methylbenzaldehyde

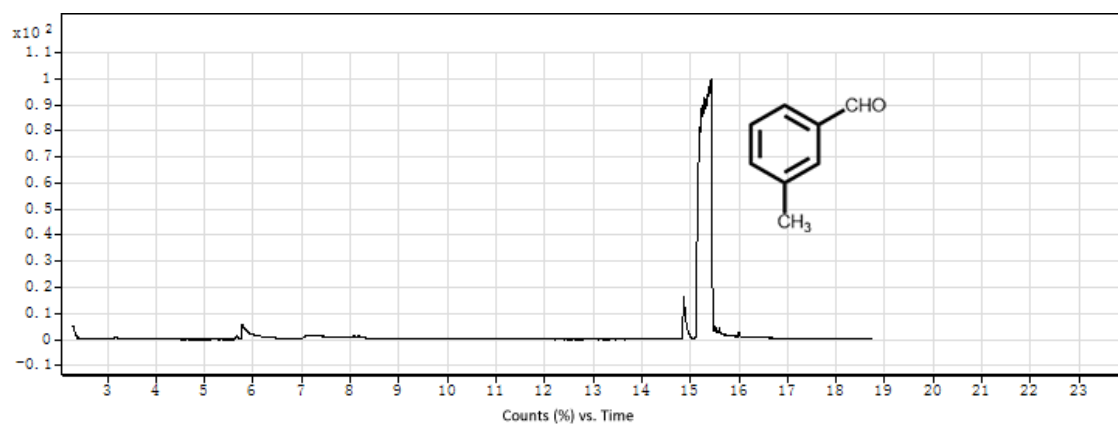


Figure. S 3 The GC-MS spectrum of 3-methylbenzaldehyde

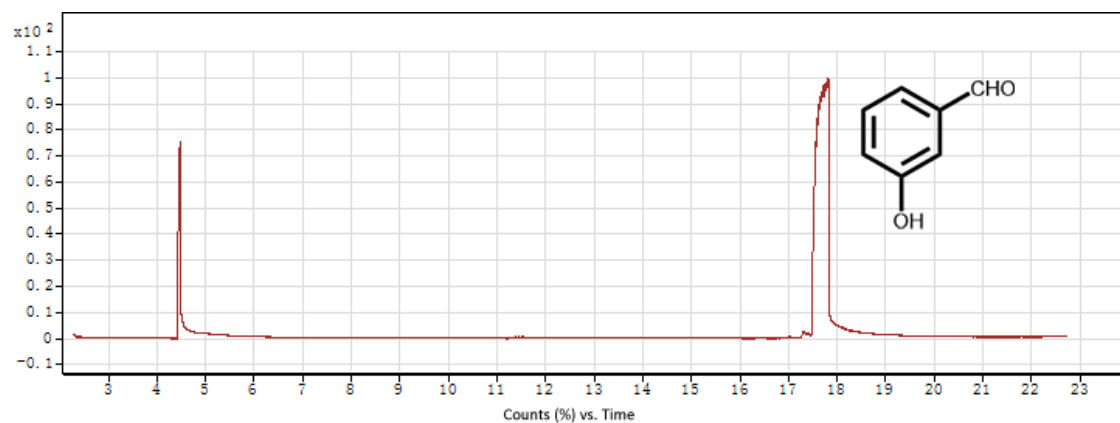


Figure. S 4 The GC-MS spectrum of 3-hydroxybenzaldehyde

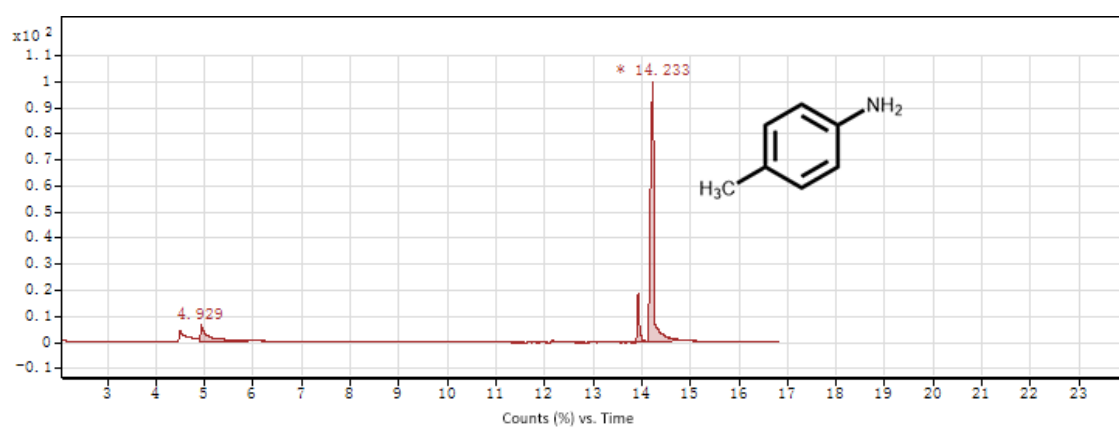


Figure. S 5 The GC-MS spectrum of p-Toluidine

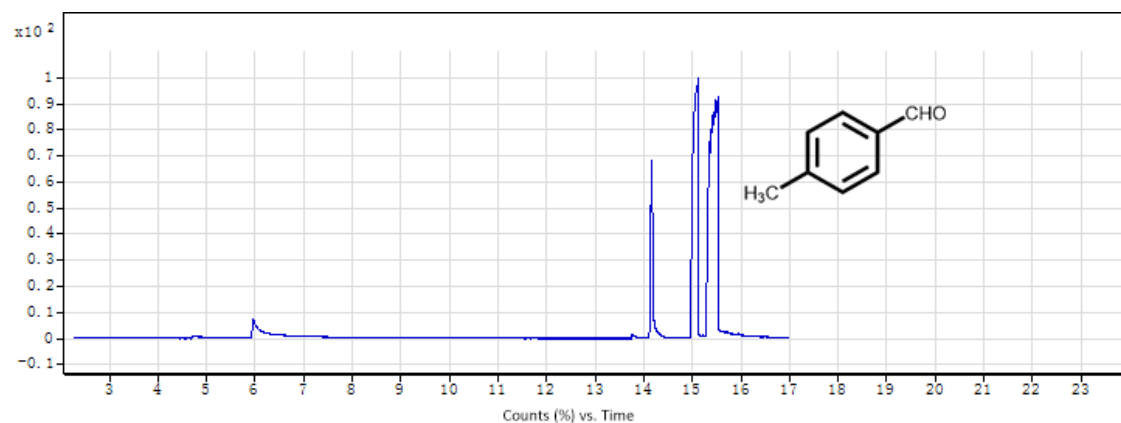


Figure. S 6 The GC-MS spectrum of 3-methylbenzaldehyde

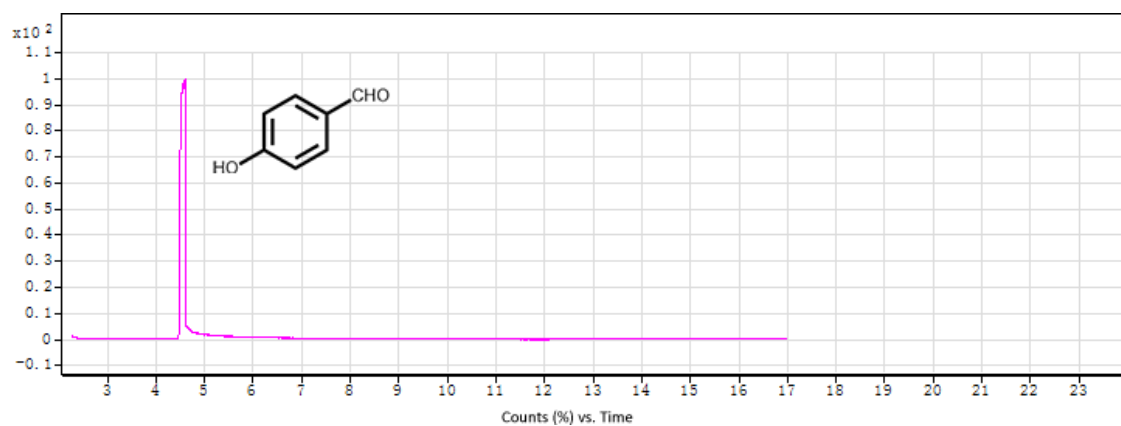


Figure. S 7 The GC-MS spectrum of p-hydroxybenzaldehyde