

## Supporting Information

### Synthesis of Unsymmetrically Tetrasubstituted Pyrroles and Studies of AIEE in Pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidine Derivatives

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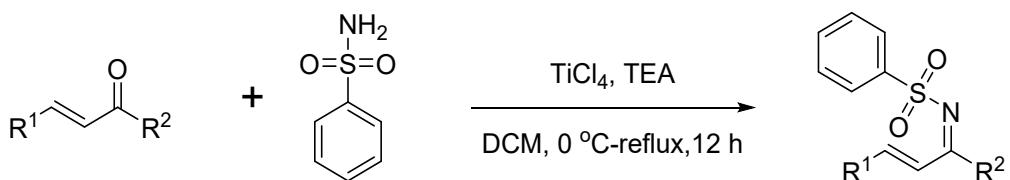
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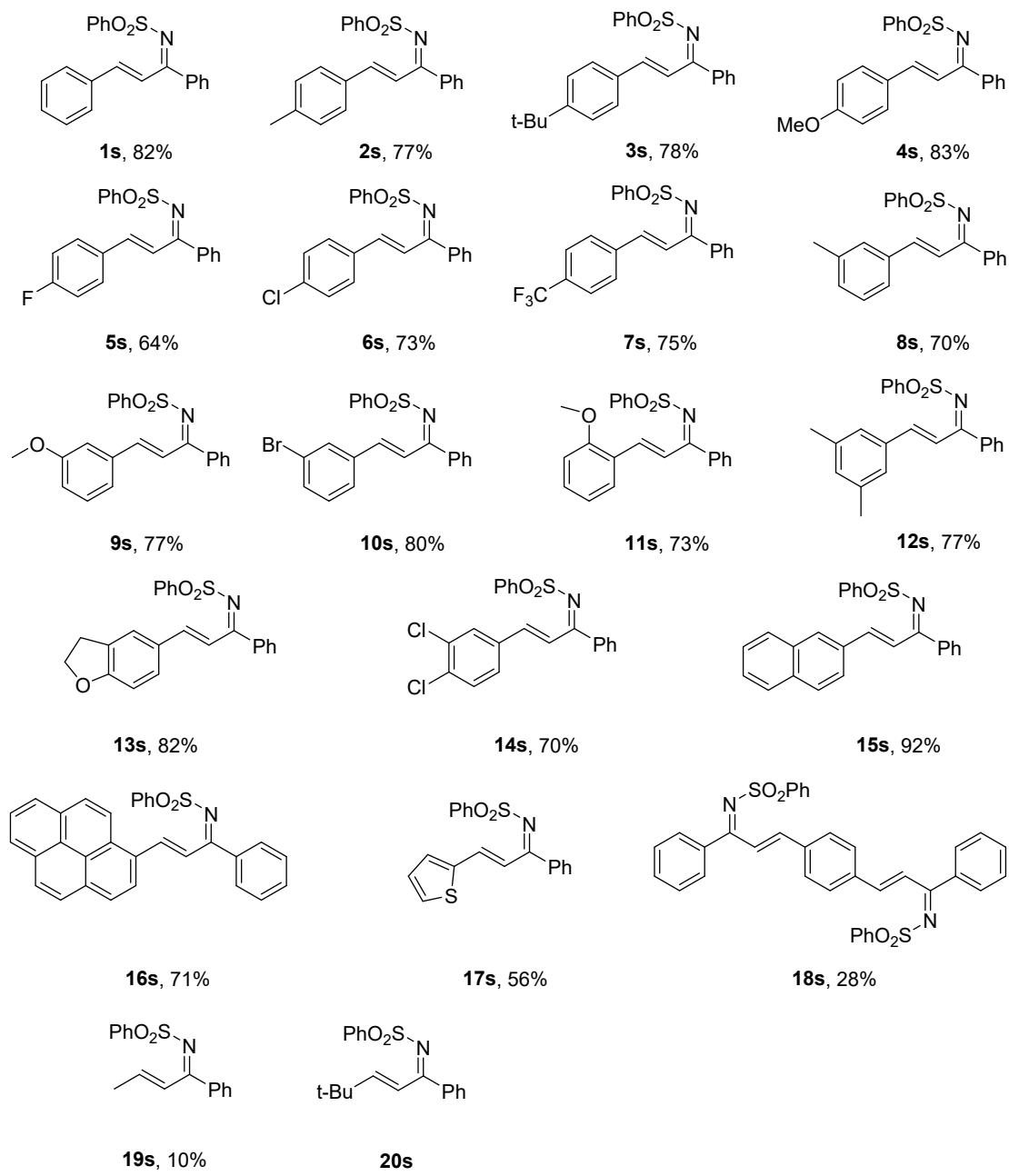
## Materials and methods

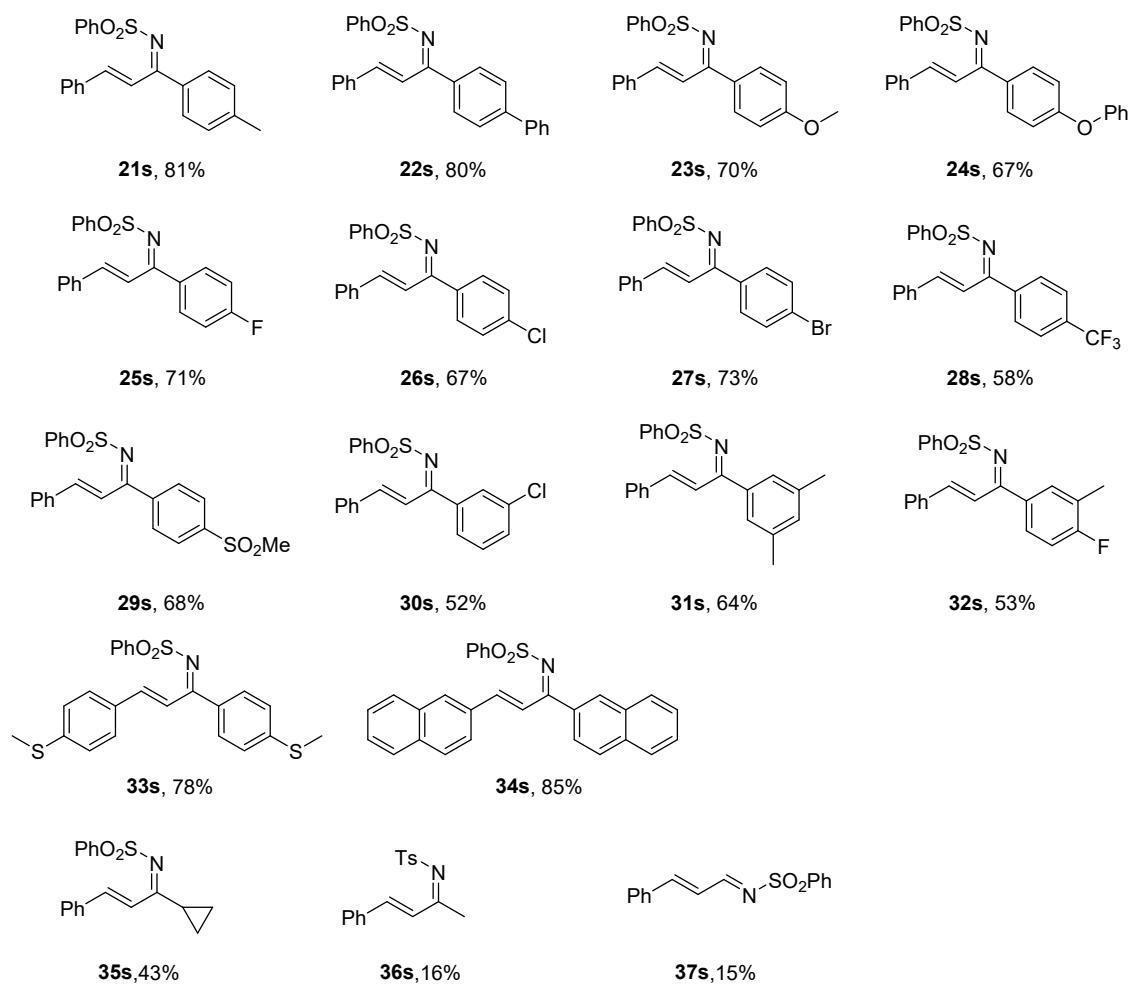
All reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of nitrogen in glassware with magnetic stirring unless otherwise indicated. Commercially obtained reagents were used as received. Solvents were dried by Inert PureSolv MD5. Liquids and solutions were transferred via syringe. All reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography. Melting points were measured on a Melt-Temp apparatus and were uncorrected.  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{19}\text{F}$ , and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker-BioSpin AVANCE III HD and JEOL ECZ600R. Data for  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra are reported relative to TMS as an internal standard (0 ppm) and are reported as follows: chemical shift (ppm), multiplicity, coupling constant (Hz), and integration. GC-MS data were recorded on Thermo ISQ QD. IR data were obtained from Bruker VERTEX 70. The UV-visible absorption spectra of samples were dissolved in THF(0.001mg/mL) and recorded on Shimadzu UV2450 UV-Vis spectrophotometer. Photoluminescence (PL) spectra of sample solutions were measured on the Edinburgh Instruments FLS5 fluorescence spectrofluorometer. The absolute fluorescence quantum yield of samples was dissolved in THF (0.1mg/mL) and measured on the Edinburgh Instruments FLS1000 three monochromator spectrophotometer. X-ray diffraction (XRD) measurement was performed on Rigaku XRD MiniFlex 600. HRMS data were recorded on Bruker Impact II UHR-TOF, Waters Micromass GCT Premier, or Thermo Fisher Scientific LTQ FT Ultra.

# General procedure A: Synthesis of $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated sulfonimines

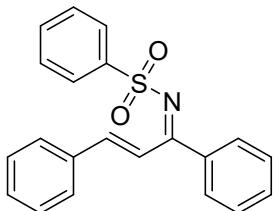


General procedure A :According to the reported synthetic methods for  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated sulfonimines from chalcone,<sup>1</sup> to a solution of benzenesulfonamide (785 mg, 5 mmol) and chalcone (5 mmol) in DCM (20 mL) at 0 °C, were successively added Et<sub>3</sub>N (2.09 mL, 15 mmol) and TiCl<sub>4</sub> (0.6 mL, 5 mmol) under a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was heated at reflux overnight. The solution was cooled to room temperature, quenched with water (10 mL), and extracted with DCM. The combined organic phase was dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate and hexane) to afford the corresponding  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated sulfonimine.<sup>2</sup>



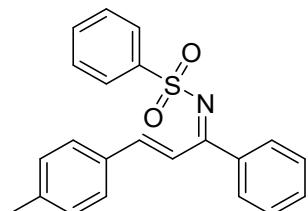


# Characterization data for $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated sulfonimines



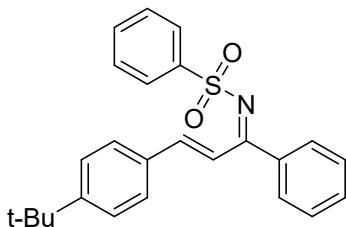
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1,3-diphenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**1s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **1s** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.42 g, 82% yield).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.26 – 7.82 (m, 3H), 7.77 – 7.37 (m, 13H), 7.09 (d,  $J$  = 15.9 Hz, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  178.0, 149.3, 141.7, 137.3, 134.6, 132.8, 132.2, 131.3, 130.4, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 127.3, 122.6. The data matches with the reported value<sup>2</sup>.



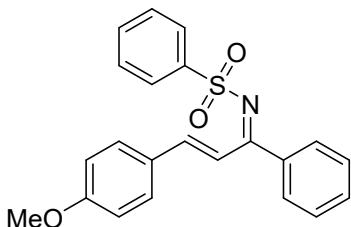
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-phenyl-3-(*p*-tolyl)allylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**2s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **2s** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.39 g, 77% yield).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.57 – 7.78 (m, 3H), 7.74 – 7.40 (m, 10H), 7.22 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d,  $J$  = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  149.6, 142.0, 141.7, 132.6, 131.8, 130.2, 129.8, 128.9, 128.8, 128.4, 127.1, 21.6. The data matches with the reported value<sup>2</sup>.



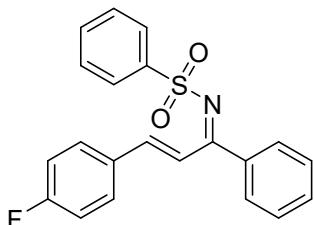
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-3-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)-1-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**3s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **3s** was obtained as a white solid (1.57 g, 78% yield).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.24 – 7.89 (m, 3H), 7.77 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.47 (m, 6H), 7.47 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.07 (d,  $J$  = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  155.1, 149.4, 141.7, 132.6, 131.8, 130.1, 128.8, 128.8, 128.4, 127.1, 126.1, 121.6, 35.0, 31.1. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  2963, 1615, 1537, 1306, 737  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $[\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}]^+$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ): 426.1498, found: 426.1501.



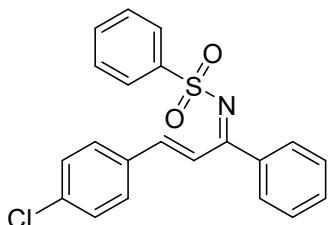
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**4s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **4s** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.56 g, 83% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.16 – 7.76 (m, 3H), 7.75 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.46 (m, 6H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 178.3, 162.4, 149.7, 141.9, 132.6, 131.7, 130.9, 130.2, 128.9, 128.4, 127.4, 127.2, 122.6, 114.7, 55.6. The data matches with the reported value<sup>2</sup>.



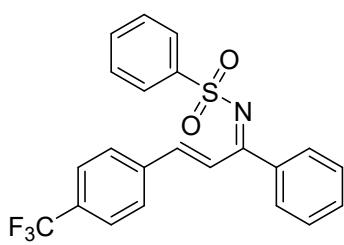
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**5s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **5s** was obtained as a white solid (1.17 g, 64% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.22 – 7.80 (m, 3H), 7.79 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.47 (m, 6H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 177.7, 164.5 (d, *J* = 253.1 Hz), 147.7, 141.5, 136.9, 132.8, 130.8, 130.8 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 130.8, 130.1, 128.9, 128.5, 127.1, 122.4, 116.3 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz). The data matches with the reported value<sup>2</sup>.



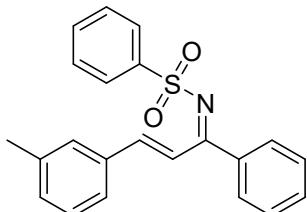
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-phenyl-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)allylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**6s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **6s** was obtained as a light-yellow solid (1.52 g, 73% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, ) δ 8.25 – 7.84 (m, 3H), 7.77 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.49 (m, 6H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 177.6, 147.3, 141.5, 137.2, 136.9, 133.0, 132.8, 132.2, 130.2, 129.9, 129.4, 128.9, 128.5, 127.2, 123.0. The data matches with the reported value<sup>2</sup>.



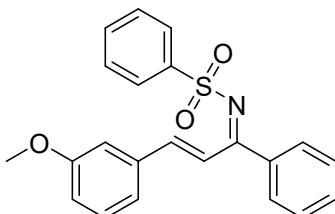
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-phenyl-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)allylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**7s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **7s** was obtained as a white solid (1.56 g, 75% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.30 – 7.95 (m, 3H), 7.82 – 7.59 (m, 6H), 7.58 – 7.48 (m, 4H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 177.2, 146.2, 141.4, 137.9, 136.9, 133.0, 132.5, 132.3, 130.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 127.3, 126.1, 126.1, 124.9, 124.7, 122.9. IR (thin film) ν 3067, 1618, 1544, 1324, 737 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>16</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 438.0746, found: 438.0746.



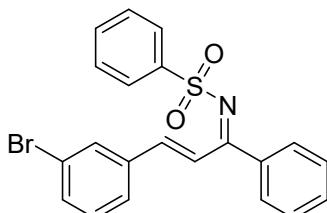
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-phenyl-3-(*m*-tolyl)allylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**8s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **8s** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.26 g, 70% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.23 – 7.87 (m, 3H), 7.75 – 7.48 (m, 6H), 7.46 – 7.34 (m, 4H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 178.2, 149.6, 141.7, 138.8, 137.2, 134.5, 132.7, 132.2, 132.0, 130.2, 129.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 127.2, 126.2, 122.4, 21.3. IR (thin film) ν 3061, 1616, 1538, 1307, 732 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 384.1029, found: 384.1031.



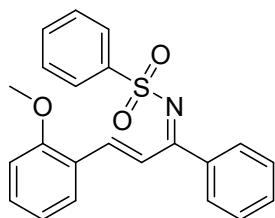
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**9s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **9s** was obtained as a light-yellow solid (1.45 g, 77% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.21 – 7.92 (m, 3H), 7.78 – 7.48 (m, 6H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 7.12 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 7.00 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 177.9, 160.0, 149.1, 141.6, 137.2, 135.9, 132.7, 132.0, 130.3, 130.1, 128.9, 128.5, 127.2, 122.7, 121.5, 117.3, 113.4, 55.4. The data matches with the reported value<sup>2</sup>.



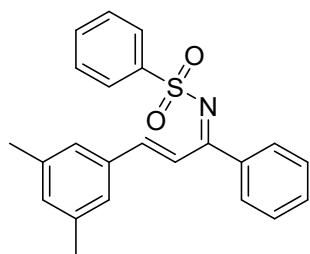
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-3-(3-bromophenyl)-1-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**10s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **10s** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.70 g, 80% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.21 – 7.84 (m, 3H), 7.71 – 7.60 (m, 3H), 7.60 – 7.48 (m, 6H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 177.4, 146.8, 141.4, 136.9, 136.6, 133.8, 132.8, 131.5, 130.6, 130.2, 128.9, 128.5, 127.2, 127.0, 123.8, 123.2. The data matches with the reported value<sup>2</sup>.



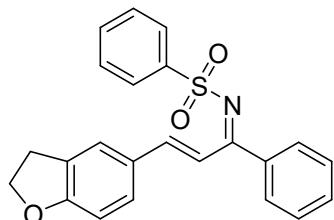
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-3-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**11s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **11s** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.37 g, 73% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.38 – 7.91 (m, 3H), 7.77 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.59 – 7.34 (m, 8H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 178.8, 158.7, 145.1, 141.9, 137.4, 132.7, 132.7, 132.0, 130.5, 129.4, 128.9, 128.4, 127.2, 123.7, 122.9, 121.1, 111.3, 55.7. IR (thin film) ν 3067, 1607, 1527, 1305, 735 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 400.0978, found: 400.0980.



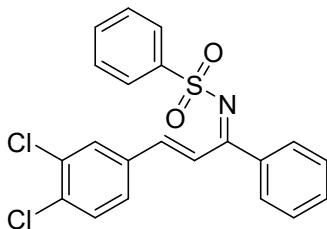
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-3-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-1-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**12s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **12s** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.44 g, 77% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.14 – 7.92 (m, 3H), 7.70 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (s, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 178.2, 150.0, 141.7, 138.6, 137.2, 134.4, 133.1, 132.6, 131.9, 130.1, 128.8, 128.3, 127.1, 126.7, 122.0, 21.1. IR (thin film) ν 2919, 1618, 1528, 1305, 1152 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 398.1185, found: 398.1185.



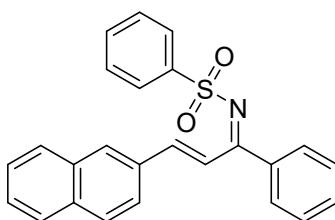
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-3-(2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)-1-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**13s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **13s** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.59 g, 82% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.18 – 7.71 (m, 3H), 7.72 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.46 (m, 5H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.22 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 178.3, 163.4, 150.3, 141.9, 137.4, 132.5, 131.6, 131.4, 130.0, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 127.4, 127.0, 125.0, 119.6, 109.8, 72.1, 29.1. The data matches with the reported value<sup>2</sup>.



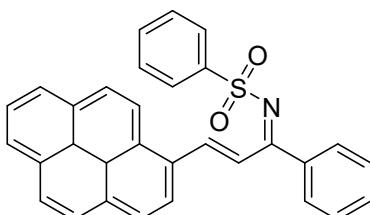
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**14s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **14s** was obtained as a white solid (1.45 g, 70% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.22 – 7.87 (m, 3H), 7.75 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.58 – 7.49 (m, 4H), 7.48 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 177.1, 145.5, 141.3, 136.7, 135.0, 134.5, 133.4, 132.9, 132.4, 131.1, 130.3, 130.2, 129.0, 128.6, 127.4, 127.2, 124.2. IR (thin film) ν 3067, 1624, 1556, 1306, 1154 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>15</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 438.0093, found: 438.0091.



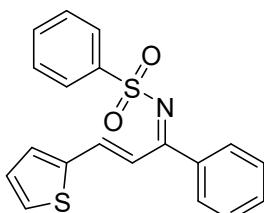
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**15s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **15s** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.83 g, 92% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.34 – 7.99 (m, 3H), 7.94 – 7.78 (m, 5H), 7.76 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.50 (m, 6H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 149.5, 141.6, 134.7, 133.2, 132.7, 132.1, 132.0, 131.2, 130.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.5, 127.9, 127.8, 127.2, 126.9, 123.9, 122.7. The data matches with the reported value<sup>2</sup>.



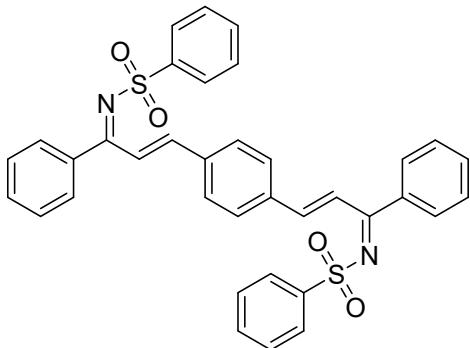
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-phenyl-3-(pyren-1-yl)allylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**16s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **16s** was obtained as a red solid (1.67 g, 71% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.49 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.44 – 8.16 (m, 5H), 8.15 – 7.98 (m, 7H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 7.67 – 7.47 (m, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 145.8, 141.7, 137.5, 133.4, 132.7, 132.1, 131.3, 130.5, 130.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 127.4, 127.2, 126.4, 126.1, 125.4, 124.9, 124.8, 124.5, 122.1, 121.9. IR (thin film) ν 1634, 1528, 1306, 1152, 818 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 494.1185, found: 494.1189.



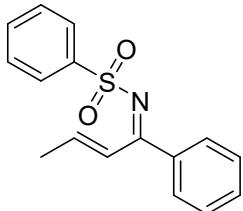
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)allylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**17s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **17s** was obtained as a yellow solid (989 mg, 56% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 7.95 – 7.58 (m, 3H), 7.58 – 7.35 (m, 7H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 – 7.03 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 177.6, 141.8, 141.6, 140.0, 132.7, 132.4, 131.8, 131.0, 129.9, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 127.2, 121.5. The data matches with the reported value<sup>2</sup>.



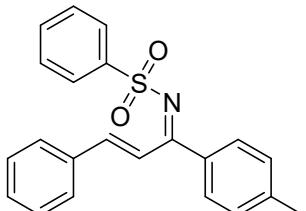
*N,N'*-((1*E*,1'*E*,2*E*,2'*E*)-1,4-phenylenebis(1-phenylprop-2-en-3-yl-1-ylidene))dibenzenesulfonamide (**18s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **18s** was obtained as a yellow solid (862 mg, 28% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.52 – 7.87 (m, 6H), 7.83 – 7.31 (m, 20H), 7.17 – 6.98 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 177.5, 147.3, 141.4, 136.9, 132.8, 132.3, 130.2, 129.3, 128.9, 128.5, 127.2, 123.8. IR (thin film) ν 1616, 1535, 1306, 1153, 725 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>36</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S<sub>2</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 639.1383, found: 639.1387.



*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-ylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**19s**)

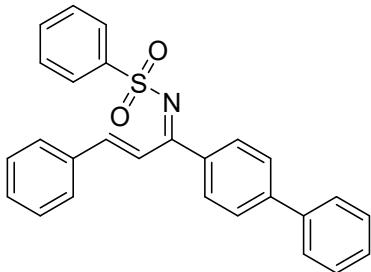
Following the general procedure A, compound **19s** was obtained as a yellow oil (285 mg, 10% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.12 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.44 (m, 7H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.52 – 6.34 (m, 1H), 2.03 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 178.2, 150.6, 141.7, 137.4, 132.8, 132.1, 130.3, 128.9, 128.4, 127.2, 125.1, 19.7. IR (thin film) ν 3064, 1592, 1568, 1448, 1310 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>SnA]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 308.0716, found: 308.0716.



*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-3-phenyl-1-(p-tolyl)allylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**21s**)

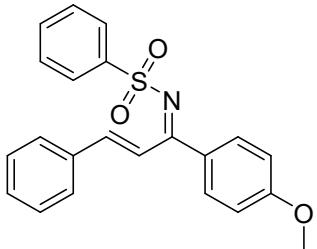
Following the general procedure A, compound **21s** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.46 g, 81% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.13 – 7.93 (m, 3H), 7.67 – 7.42 (m, 7H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)

$\delta$  178.0, 148.6, 143.1, 141.8, 134.6, 134.3, 132.7, 131.1, 130.4, 129.2, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 127.1, 122.9, 21.7. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3062, 2921, 1661, 1576, 1316  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $[\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}]^+$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ): 384.1029, found: 384.1030.



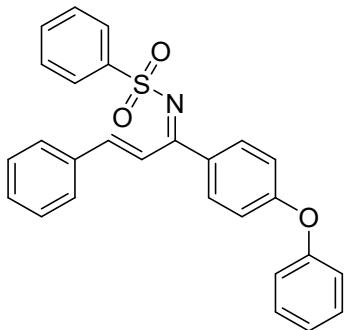
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**22s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **22s** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.69 g, 80% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.35 – 7.89 (m, 3H), 7.75 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.70 – 7.37 (m, 15H), 7.16 (d,  $J$  = 16.1 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  177.6, 148.9, 145.1, 141.7, 139.8, 135.9, 134.6, 132.8, 131.3, 130.9, 129.2, 129.1, 128.9, 128.9, 128.3, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 122.6. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3060, 1611, 1526, 1317, 1152  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $[\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}]^+$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ): 446.1185, found: 446.1185.



*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**23s**)

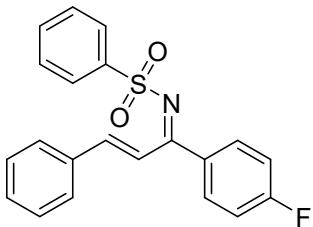
Following the general procedure A, compound **23s** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.32 g, 70% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.10 – 7.88 (m, 3H), 7.71 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.61 – 7.48 (m, 5H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.07 (d,  $J$  = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  177.1, 163.4, 147.7, 141.9, 134.7, 132.6, 130.9, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 127.1, 113.9, 55.6. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3061, 1603, 1578, 11521, 1306  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $[\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{SNa}]^+$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ ): 400.0978, found: 400.0978.



*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-(4-phenoxyphenyl)-3-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**24s**)

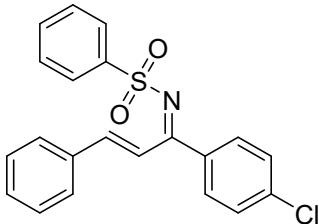
Following the general procedure A, compound **24s** was obtained as a light-yellow solid (1.47 g, 67% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.09 – 7.86 (m, 3H), 7.68 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.46 (m, 5H), 7.46 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 7.19 (t,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.15 – 7.04 (m, 3H), 6.99 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR

NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 176.9, 161.7, 155.4, 148.1, 141.7, 134.5, 132.6, 132.4, 131.0, 130.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 127.1, 124.7, 120.2, 117.3. IR (thin film) ν 3062, 1614, 1585, 1529, 1317 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 462.1134, found: 462.1135.



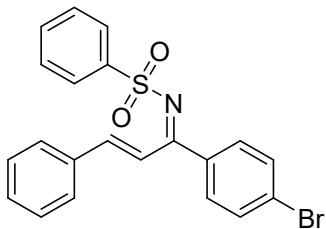
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**25s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **25s** was obtained as a white solid (1.30 g, 71% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 7.79 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.47 (m, 5H), 7.47 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.18 – 6.99 (m, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 176.5, 166.1, 164.5, 148.8, 141.4, 134.3, 132.8, 132.7, 131.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 127.1, 122.4, 115.7, 115.6. IR (thin film) ν 3065, 1614, 1575, 1537, 1316 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>16</sub>FNO<sub>2</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 388.0778, found: 388.0782.



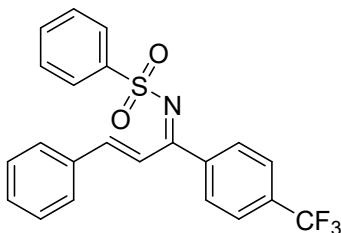
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**26s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **26s** was obtained as a white solid (1.28 g, 67% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.14 – 7.94 (m, 3H), 7.72 – 7.47 (m, 7H), 7.46 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 176.6, 149.1, 141.4, 138.6, 135.5, 134.3, 131.6, 131.4, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 127.2, 126.4, 122.2. The data matches with the reported value<sup>2</sup>.



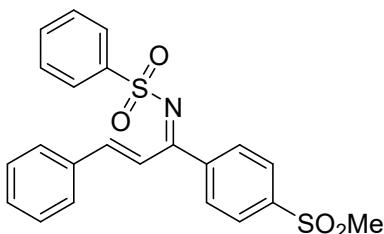
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**27s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **27s** was obtained as a white solid (1.55 g, 73% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.21 – 7.97 (m, 3H), 7.75 – 7.47 (m, 9H), 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 176.7, 149.2, 141.4, 136.0, 134.3, 132.9, 131.8, 131.4, 129.2, 128.9, 128.9, 127.2, 122.2. IR (thin film) ν 3061, 1606, 1585, 1535, 1307 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>16</sub>BrNO<sub>2</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 447.9977, found: 447.9977.



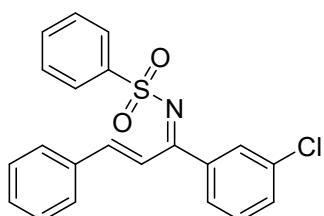
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-3-phenyl-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)allylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**28s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **28s** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.20 g, 58% yield).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.29 – 7.89 (m, 3H), 7.90 – 7.64 (m, 4H), 7.64 – 7.49 (m, 5H), 7.48 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.05 (d,  $J$  = 14.8 Hz, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  176.5, 150.0, 141.2, 140.7, 134.3, 133.1, 131.7, 130.5, 129.3, 129.1, 127.3, 125.5, 123.8 (q,  $J$  = 272.7 Hz), 122.8, 122.1, 121.0. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3067, 1618, 1581, 1514, 1324  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $[\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}]^+$  ([M+Na] $^+$ ): 438.0746, found: 438.0747.



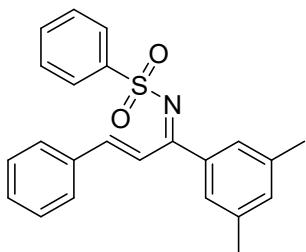
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-(4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl)-3-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**29s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **29s** was obtained as a light-yellow solid (1.45 g, 68% yield).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.40 – 7.91 (m, 5H), 7.87 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.49 (m, 5H), 7.47 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.05 (d,  $J$  = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  175.9, 150.3, 143.1, 142.2, 141.0, 134.0, 133.1, 131.8, 130.9, 129.2, 129.1, 127.5, 127.2, 121.8, 44.4. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3026, 1659, 1601, 1574, 1541  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $[\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_4\text{S}_2\text{Na}]^+$  ([M+Na] $^+$ ): 448.0648, found: 448.0646.



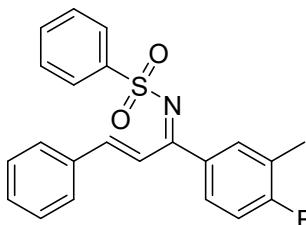
*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**30s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **30s** was obtained as a light-yellow solid (991 mg, 52% yield).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.28 – 7.86 (m, 3H), 7.85 – 7.47 (m, 8H), 7.46 – 7.35 (m, 4H), 7.07 (d,  $J$  = 15.9 Hz, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  176.3, 149.5, 141.3, 138.8, 134.6, 134.3, 132.9, 131.9, 131.5, 129.7, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.3, 127.2, 122.2. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3065, 1613, 1576, 1540, 1316  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $[\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}_2\text{SNa}]^+$  ([M+Na] $^+$ ): 404.0482, found: 404.0481.



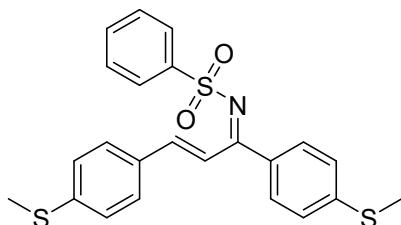
*N-((1E,2E)-1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-3-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (31s)*

Following the general procedure A, compound **31s** was obtained as a white solid (1.20 g, 64% yield).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.25 – 7.81 (m, 3H), 7.65 – 7.48 (m, 5H), 7.45 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.32 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 7.07 (d,  $J$  = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  178.6, 149.0, 141.7, 138.1, 137.2, 134.6, 133.8, 132.7, 131.1, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 127.9, 127.2, 122.7, 21.3. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  2919, 1618, 1528, 1445, 1306 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $[\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}]^+$  ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 398.1185, found: 398.1187.



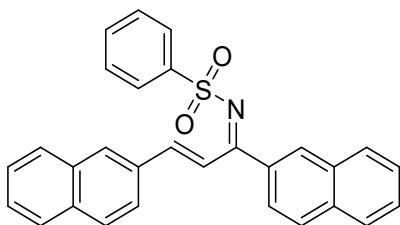
*N-((1E,2E)-1-(4-fluoro-3-methylphenyl)-3-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (32s)*

Following the general procedure A, compound **32s** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.01 g, 53% yield).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.14 – 7.93 (m, 3H), 7.66 – 7.45 (m, 7H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.12 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  177.0, 163.9 (d,  $J$  = 253.5 Hz), 148.8, 141.5, 134.5, 133.6, 132.8, 131.3, 130.0, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 127.2, 125.5 (d,  $J$  = 17.9 Hz), 122.7, 115.2 (d,  $J$  = 23.0 Hz), 14.6. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3063, 1614, 1538, 1448, 1318 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $[\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{FNO}_2\text{SNa}]^+$  ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 402.0934, found: 402.0935.



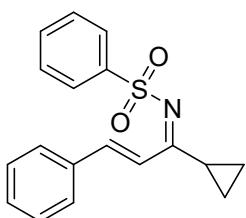
*N-((1E,2E)-1,3-bis(4-(methylthio)phenyl)allylidene)benzenesulfonamide (33s)*

Following the general procedure A, compound **33s** was obtained as a yellow solid (78% yield).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.13 – 7.76 (m, 3H), 7.63 – 7.41 (m, 7H), 7.27 – 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.03 (d,  $J$  = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  177.2, 148.1, 145.0, 143.6, 141.8, 133.2, 132.6, 130.9, 130.7, 129.1, 128.9, 127.1, 125.8, 125.1, 121.8, 15.0, 14.9. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3061, 2920, 1654, 1589, 1316 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $[\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_3\text{Na}]^+$  ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 462.0627, found: 462.0627.



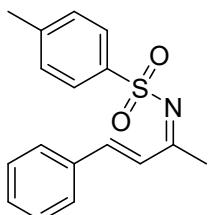
**N-((1E,2E)-1,3-di(naphthalen-2-yl)allylidene)benzenesulfonamide (34s)**

Following the general procedure A, compound **34s** was obtained as a yellow solid (85% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.57 – 8.16 (m, 2H), 8.14 – 8.05 (m, 2H), 7.93 – 7.75 (m, 9H), 7.54 (dp, *J* = 23.9, 7.4 Hz, 7H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 178.0, 149.3, 144.9, 141.6, 134.9, 134.6, 133.2, 132.7, 132.4, 132.1, 131.1, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 127.8, 127.2, 126.9, 126.9, 123.8, 122.9. IR (thin film) ν 2991, 1628, 1539, 1304, 1152 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 471.1185, found: 471.1185.



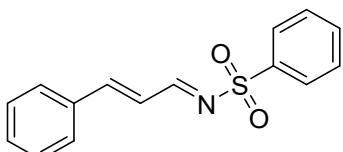
**N-((1Z,2E)-1-cyclopropyl-3-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (35s)**

Following the general procedure A, compound **35s** was obtained as a white solid (666 mg, 43% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 7.74 – 7.47 (m, 6H), 7.47 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 2.58 – 2.15 (m, 1H), 1.24 – 1.03 (m, 4H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 183.2, 144.5, 142.0, 134.6, 132.4, 131.0, 129.0, 128.7, 126.7, 123.4, 29.7, 16.4, 13.2. IR (thin film) ν 3056, 1617, 1578, 1530, 1286 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 334.0782, found: 334.0782.



**4-methyl-N-((2Z,3E)-4-phenylbut-3-en-2-ylidene)benzenesulfonamide (36s)**

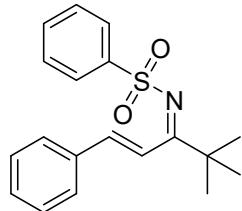
Following the general procedure A, compound **36s** was obtained as a yellow oil (234 mg, 16% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 4H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 179.3, 144.1, 143.6, 138.5, 134.4, 130.8, 129.5, 129.0, 128.3, 127.1, 122.6, 21.6, 20.0. IR (thin film) ν 1638, 1478, 1318, 1205, 1146 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 322.0872, found: 322.0872.



**N-((1E,2E)-3-phenylallylidene)benzenesulfonamide (37s)**

Following the general procedure A, compound **37s** was obtained as a white solid (196 mg, 15% yield).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.81 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69 – 7.52 (m, 6H), 7.51 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 9.5 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.5, 154.3, 138.5, 134.2, 133.6, 131.9, 129.3 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 128.8, 128.0, 124.8. IR (thin film) ν 3054, 1617, 1579, 1448, 1318 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 294.0559, found: 294.0559.

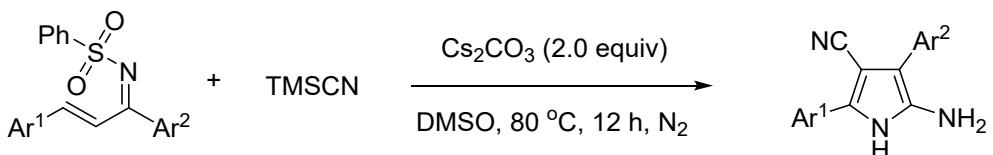


*N*-((1*E*,2*E*)-4,4-dimethyl-1-phenylpent-1-en-3-ylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**38s**)

Following the general procedure A, compound **38s** was obtained as a white solid (916 mg, 56% yield).

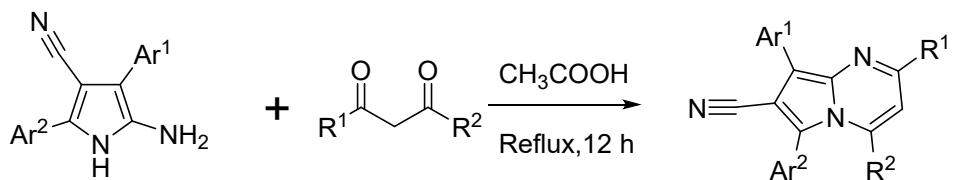
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.59 – 7.35 (m, 9H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 190.1, 142.1, 135.1, 132.3, 130.0, 128.9, 128.7, 127.9, 126.9, 121.3, 42.8, 28.4. IR (thin film) ν 2974, 1630, 1577, 1447, 1305 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 350.1185, found: 350.1189.

# General procedure B for the synthesis of pyrroles



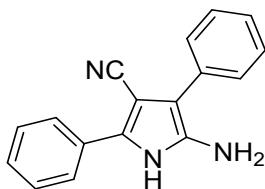
General procedure B: To a 25 mL of Schlenk tube with a stir bar was added the  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated sulfonimine (0.5 mmol), Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (1 mmol, 326 mg) and DMSO (4 mL) under a nitrogen atmosphere. Upon dissolution the imine, TMSCN (138  $\mu$ L, 2.2 equiv) was added, and the mixture was stirred for 10 s - 1 min until the solution turned red. Then, the mixture was heated to 80 °C in an oil bath for 12 h. After cooling to rt, the solution was pooled into 20 mL of ice water until no solid precipitate. The desired pyrrole can be obtained through filtration without further purification.

## General procedure C for the synthesis of pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidine

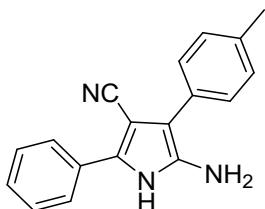


General procedure C: A mixture of NH-pyrrole (1 mmol) and 1,3-diketone (1.5-10 mmol) was refluxed in acetic acid (5 mL) overnight. After the reaction solution was cooled to room temperature, 10 mL of DCM was added. The organic layer was washed with water (3×20 mL) and saturated sodium carbonate solution (10 mL), dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether:DCM:EtOAc 20:5:1) to give the pure product.<sup>3</sup>

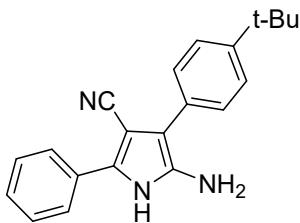
# Characterization data for pyrroles



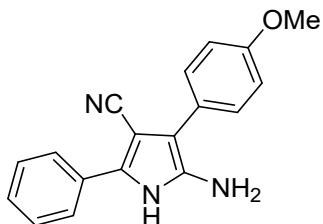
Following the general procedure B, compound **1** was obtained as a gray solid (104 mg, 80% yield). Mp > 300 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.40 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 138.0, 134.0, 131.8, 130.8, 129.6, 129.2, 127.7, 125.8, 125.1, 119.2, 105.2, 87.4. IR (thin film) ν 3373, 3267, 2211, 1600, 740 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>13</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 282.1002, found: 282.1003.



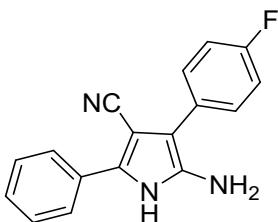
Following the general procedure B, compound **2** was obtained as a gray solid (121 mg, 89% yield). Mp 176.1–177.0 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.37 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 137.6, 134.9, 131.4, 131.0, 130.8, 129.7, 129.5, 127.6, 125.0, 119.1, 105.3, 87.4, 21.2. IR (thin film) ν 3373, 3247, 2212, 1609, 1520 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 296.1158, found: 296.1559.



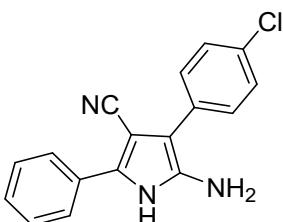
Following the general procedure B, compound **3** was obtained as a gray solid (106 mg, 67% yield). Mp 250.6–251.8 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.38 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.39 (m, 6H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 148.1, 137.7, 131.4, 131.0, 130.8, 129.5, 127.6, 127.3, 125.9, 125.0, 119.2, 105.1, 87.4, 34.7, 31.6. IR (thin film) ν 3369, 3266, 2211, 1616, 1520 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 338.1628, found: 338.1628.



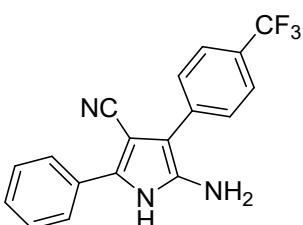
Following the general procedure B, compound **4** was obtained as a gray green solid (131 mg, 91% yield). Mp > 300 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.38 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 157.7, 137.2, 131.2, 130.8, 129.5, 129.0, 127.5, 126.2, 124.9, 119.2, 114.6, 105.4, 87.4, 55.6. IR (thin film) ν 3370, 3246, 2213, 1611, 1517 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>3</sub>ONa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 312.1107, found: 312.1107.



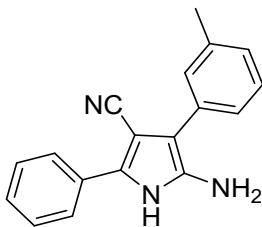
Following the general procedure B, compound **5** was obtained as a gray solid (133 mg, 96% yield). Mp 279.2–280.0 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.42 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 4H), 7.34 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 4.86 (s, 2H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ -117.10. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 160.7 (d, *J* = 242.4 Hz), 137.8, 131.7, 130.7, 130.3 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 129.6 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 129.5, 127.7, 125.1, 119.0, 115.9 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 104.3, 87.3. IR (thin film) ν 3365, 3259, 2212, 1620, 1517 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>12</sub>FN<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 300.0907, found: 300.0907.



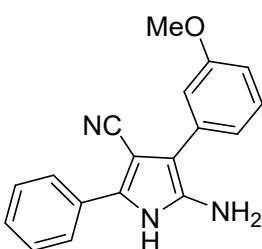
Following the general procedure B, compound **6** was obtained as a brown solid (143 mg, 72% yield). Mp 261.3–261.7 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.46 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.59 – 7.39 (m, 6H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 138.3, 132.9, 132.0, 130.6, 130.1, 129.5, 129.2, 129.0, 127.8, 125.1, 118.9, 103.8, 87.1. IR (thin film) ν 3369, 3260, 2211, 1614, 1506 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>12</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 316.0612, found: 316.0612.



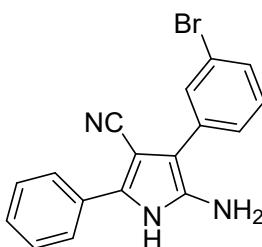
Following the general procedure B, compound **7** was obtained as a gray solid (136 mg, 83% yield). Mp 263.8–264.6 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.53 (s, 1H), 7.79 – 7.67 (m, 6H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (s, 2H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ -60.62. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 139.2, 138.4, 132.6, 130.4, 129.5, 128.0, 127.7, 125.9, 125.9, 125.3, 118.9, 103.1, 87.0. IR (thin film) ν 3359, 3232, 2215, 1611, 1523 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 350.0876, found: 350.0876.



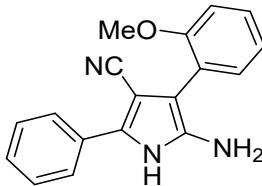
Following the general procedure B, compound **8** was obtained as a gray green solid (109 mg, 80% yield). Mp 191.3–193.5 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.40 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 138.1, 137.9, 133.8, 131.6, 130.8, 129.5, 129.0, 128.3, 127.6, 126.5, 125.0, 124.8, 119.1, 105.2, 87.3, 21.7. IR (thin film) ν 3348, 2206, 1610, 1536, 693 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 296.1158, found: 296.1159.



Following the general procedure B, compound **9** was obtained as a brown solid (123 mg, 85% yield). Mp 198.3–199.4 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.41 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (s, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 159.9, 138.1, 135.3, 131.8, 130.7, 130.1, 129.5, 127.7, 125.1, 119.9, 119.2, 113.0, 111.5, 104.9, 87.3, 55.3. IR (thin film) ν 3364, 2835, 2210, 1608, 692 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>3</sub>ONa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 312.1107, found: 312.1107.

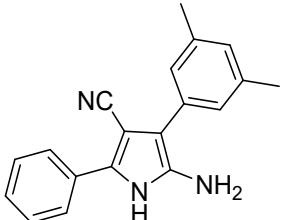


Following the general procedure B, compound **10** was obtained as a brown solid (130 mg, 77% yield). Mp 213.3–214.2 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.46 (s, 1H), 7.78 – 7.63 (m, 3H), 7.55 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.42 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 5.03 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 138.6, 136.5, 132.3, 131.1, 130.5, 129.8, 129.5, 128.3, 127.9, 126.4, 125.2, 122.5, 118.9, 103.3, 87.1. IR (thin film) ν 3371, 3276, 2209, 1619, 738 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>3</sub>BrNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 360.0107, found: 360.0108.

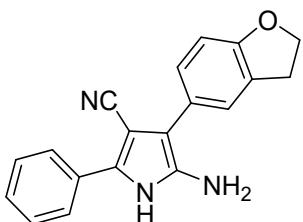


Following the general procedure B, compound **11** was obtained as a gray solid (134 mg, 93% yield).

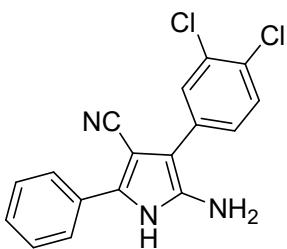
Mp 91.2-92.0 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.35 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.08 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 7.00 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.48 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  156.6, 138.2, 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 129.4, 128.2, 127.4, 124.9, 122.2, 120.9, 118.9, 111.9, 102.7, 89.1, 55.7. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3337, 3283, 2209, 1620, 756 cm $^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for [C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>3</sub>ONa] $^+$  ([M+Na] $^+$ ): 312.1107, found: 312.1107.



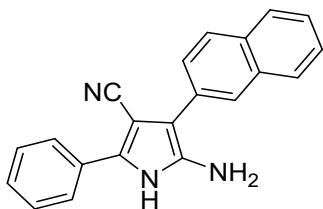
Following the general procedure B, compound **12** was obtained as a brown solid (129 mg, 90% yield). Mp 185.1-185.7 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.37 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.09 (s, 2H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  137.9, 137.8, 133.7, 131.5, 130.8, 129.5, 127.6, 127.4, 125.5, 125.0, 119.2, 105.3, 87.4, 21.6. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3336, 3259, 2212, 1618, 1600 cm $^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for [C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na] $^+$  ([M+Na] $^+$ ): 310.1315, found: 310.1316.



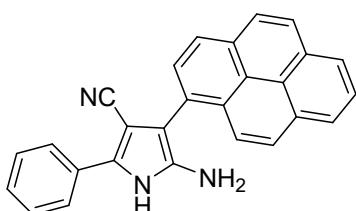
Following the general procedure B, compound **13** was obtained as a gray solid (126 mg, 84% yield). Mp 118.5-119.1 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.34 (s, 1H), 7.79 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.69 (s, 2H), 4.54 (t,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 3.21 (t,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  158.3, 137.1, 131.0, 130.9, 129.5, 128.1, 127.6, 127.4, 126.0, 124.9, 124.8, 119.2, 109.5, 106.0, 87.6, 71.4, 29.7. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3353, 3293, 2209, 1612, 1537 cm $^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for [C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>3</sub>ONa] $^+$  ([M+Na] $^+$ ): 324.1107, found: 324.1109.



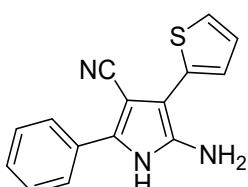
Following the general procedure B, compound **14** was obtained as a gray solid (119 mg, 73% yield). Mp 225.4-226.6 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.54 (s, 1H), 7.77 – 7.62 (m, 4H), 7.54 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.33 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  139.0, 134.8, 132.5, 131.7, 131.1, 130.4, 129.5, 128.9, 128.0, 127.7, 127.5, 125.2, 118.8, 102.3, 86.9. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3424, 3340, 2210, 1616, 1502 cm $^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for [C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>11</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na] $^+$  ([M+Na] $^+$ ): 350.0222, found: 350.0221.



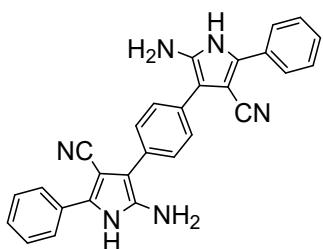
Following the general procedure B, compound **15** was obtained as a gray solid (139 mg, 90% yield). Mp 211.7–212.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.47 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 138.4, 133.9, 131.9, 131.6, 131.6, 130.7, 129.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 126.6, 125.8, 125.4, 125.1, 119.2, 105.0, 87.4. IR (thin film) ν 3373, 3253, 2212, 1608, 1533 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 332.1158, found: 332.1157.



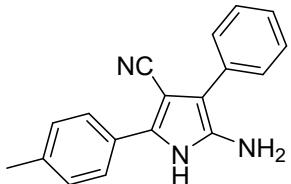
Following the general procedure B, compound **16** was obtained as a yellow solid (190 mg, 99% yield). Mp 144.3–145.7 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.64 (s, 1H), 8.35 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.33 – 8.28 (m, 2H), 8.24 – 8.18 (m, 3H), 8.14 – 8.07 (m, 2H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 136.3, 129.2, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 127.1, 126.9, 126.6, 126.5, 125.3, 125.2, 125.1, 125.0, 124.2, 123.7, 123.0, 122.9, 122.8, 122.5, 122.4, 122.1, 116.4, 101.7, 87.4. IR (thin film) ν 3447, 2211, 1617, 1508, 692 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 406.1315, found: 406.1308.



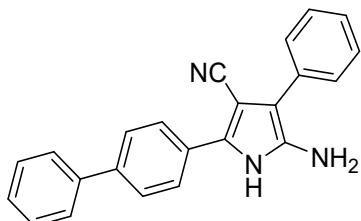
Following the general procedure B, compound **17** was obtained as a gray solid (93 mg, 70% yield). Mp 175.4–175.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.5 (s, 1H), 7.7 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.5 – 7.4 (m, 3H), 7.4 – 7.3 (m, 1H), 7.2 (s, 1H), 7.1 (s, 1H), 5.0 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 138.1, 135.7, 131.9, 130.4, 129.5, 127.9, 125.2, 123.2, 122.9, 118.8, 99.6, 86.9. IR (thin film) ν 3356, 3258, 2211, 1616, 1523 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>3</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 288.0566, found: 288.0566.



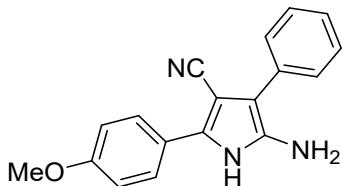
Following the general procedure B, compound **18** was obtained as a brown solid (176 mg, 80% yield). Mp >300 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.46 (s, 2H), 7.80 – 7.67 (m, 4H), 7.60 – 7.52 (m, 4H), 7.50 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 4.88 (s, 4H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 137.9, 131.6, 131.0, 130.7, 129.5, 127.7, 127.6, 125.0, 119.2, 105.2, 87.2. IR (thin film) ν 3359, 3247, 2212, 1595, 1522 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>6</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 463.1642, found: 463.1642.



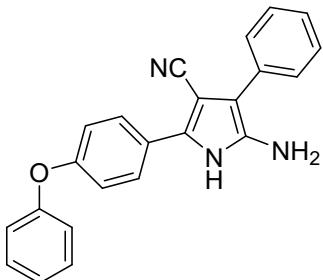
Following the general procedure B, compound **21** was obtained as a gray solid (120 mg, 88% yield). Mp 210.3–211.4 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.35 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 137.5, 137.2, 134.1, 132.1, 130.0, 129.1, 128.0, 127.6, 125.7, 125.0, 119.2, 104.8, 86.7, 21.3. IR (thin film) ν 3461, 3376, 2213, 1617, 1508 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 296.1158, found: 296.1158.



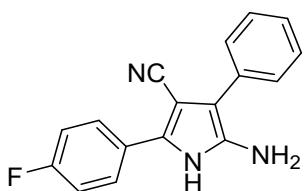
Following the general procedure B, compound **22** was obtained as a green solid (159 mg, 95% yield). Mp 236.3–238.0 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.54 (s, 1H), 7.87 – 7.79 (m, 4H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 139.8, 139.0, 138.2, 133.9, 131.2, 129.7, 129.5, 129.1, 128.0, 127.6, 126.9, 125.8, 125.4, 119.2, 105.3, 87.5. IR (thin film) ν 3375, 3254, 2212, 1600, 694 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 358.1315, found: 358.1314.



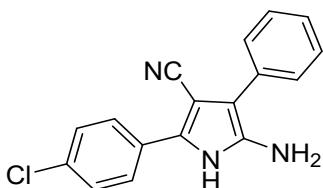
Following the general procedure B, compound **23** was obtained as a gray solid (138 mg, 82% yield). Mp 248.3–249.5 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.27 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 159.1, 137.1, 134.2, 132.4, 129.1, 127.5, 126.7, 125.6, 123.4, 119.4, 114.9, 104.6, 86.1, 55.7. IR (thin film) ν 3375, 3253, 2212, 1616, 1508 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O]<sup>-</sup> ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>): 288.1131, found: 288.1129.



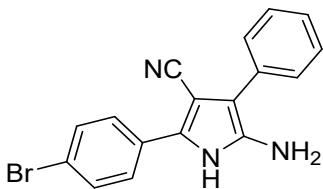
Following the general procedure B, compound **24** was obtained as a green solid (167 mg, 95% yield). Mp 227.2–228.0 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.37 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.24 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.13 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 4.84 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 157.3, 156.8, 138.1, 134.5, 132.0, 131.1, 129.5, 128.0, 127.4, 126.6, 126.2, 124.7, 120.0, 119.8, 119.6, 105.4, 87.3. IR (thin film) ν 3374, 3258, 2210, 1588, 1508 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>NaO]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 374.1264, found: 374.1265.



Following the general procedure B, compound **25** was obtained as a gray solid (126 mg, 91% yield). Mp 233.6–243.3 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.43 (s, 1H), 7.74 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (s, 2H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ -114.25. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 161.7 (d, *J* = 245.0 Hz), 137.8, 133.9, 131.0, 129.1, 127.6, 127.4 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 127.2 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 125.8, 119.0, 116.5 (d, *J* = 21.8 Hz), 105.1, 87.3. IR (thin film) ν 3376, 3262, 2212, 1615, 1509 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>12</sub>FN<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 300.0907, found: 300.0907.

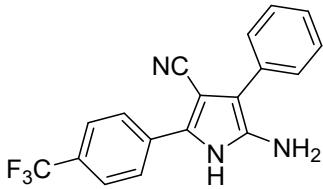


Following the general procedure B, compound **26** was obtained as a gray solid (145 mg, 99% yield). Mp 233.6–234.6 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.50 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 138.3, 133.8, 131.8, 130.2, 129.5, 129.5, 129.1, 127.7, 126.5, 125.9, 118.9, 105.4, 87.9. IR (thin film) ν 3376, 3259, 2212, 1614, 1507 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>12</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 316.0612, found: 316.0610.

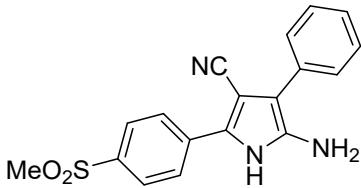


Following the general procedure B, compound **27** was obtained as a gray solid (147 mg, 87% yield). Mp 244.8–245.6 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.52 (s, 1H), 7.71 – 7.63 (m, 4H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz,

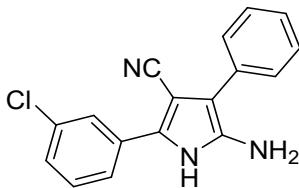
DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 138.4, 133.8, 132.4, 130.2, 129.9, 129.1, 127.7, 126.8, 125.9, 120.3, 118.9, 105.4, 87.9. IR (thin film) ν 3375, 3244, 2214, 1616, 1508 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>12</sub>BrN<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 360.0107, found: 360.0107.



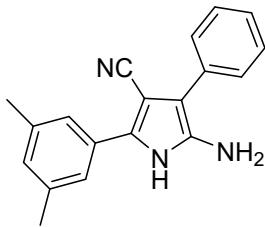
Following the general procedure B, compound **28** was obtained as a gray solid (123 mg, 75% yield). Mp 227.3–228.1 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.43 (s, 1H), 7.74 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (s, 2H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ -56.09. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 139.2, 134.4, 133.5, 129.2, 129.1, 127.8, 126.5 (q, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 126.1, 125.0, 124.7 (q, *J* = 271.7 Hz), 118.7, 106.1, 89.2. IR (thin film) ν 3376, 3260, 2211, 1614, 1510 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>12</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 350.0876, found: 350.0875.



Following the general procedure B, compound **29** was obtained as a green solid (142 mg, 84% yield). Mp 253.3–254.2 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.67 (s, 1H), 8.00 – 7.82 (m, 4H), 7.52 – 7.35 (m, 4H), 7.26 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 5.06 (s, 2H), 3.19 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 139.6, 138.5, 135.2, 133.4, 129.2, 128.8, 128.3, 127.8, 126.2, 124.8, 118.6, 106.4, 89.8, 44.0. IR (thin film) ν 3422, 2211, 1617, 1590, 1509 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>SNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 360.0777, found: 360.0776.

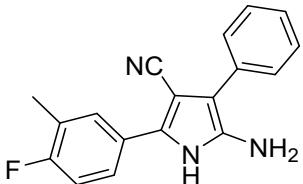


Following the general procedure B, compound **30** was obtained as a gray solid (102 mg, 69% yield). Mp 219.9–221.0 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.70 (s, 1H), 7.81 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 138.7, 134.2, 133.7, 132.6, 131.4, 129.4, 129.1, 127.7, 127.0, 125.9, 124.2, 123.3, 118.8, 105.5, 88.3. IR (thin film) ν 3368, 3259, 2211, 1615, 1510 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>12</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 316.0612, found: 316.0612.

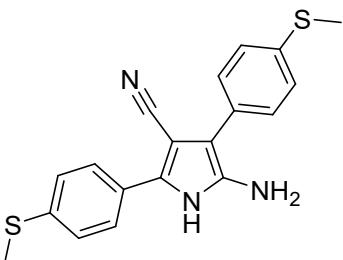


Following the general procedure B, compound **31** was obtained as a gray solid (98 mg, 68% yield).

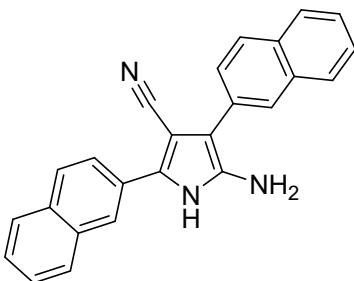
Mp 209.6-210.7 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.31 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d,  $J$  = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (s, 2H), 7.21 (t,  $J$  = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  138.4, 137.7, 134.1, 131.9, 130.7, 129.2, 129.1, 127.6, 125.7, 122.8, 119.2, 104.9, 87.0, 21.5. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3360, 3257, 2213, 1618, 1509 cm $^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for [C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na] $^+$  ([M+Na] $^+$ ): 310.1315, found: 310.1314.



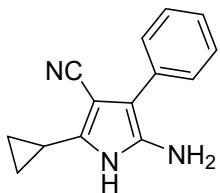
Following the general procedure B, compound **32** was obtained as a gray solid (143 mg, 98% yield). Mp 197.5-198.4 °C.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.45 (s, 1H), 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t,  $J$  = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t,  $J$  = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t,  $J$  = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (s, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H).  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  -118.62.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  160.3 (d,  $J$  = 244.5 Hz), 137.7, 134.0, 131.1, 129.1, 128.4 (d,  $J$  = 5.0 Hz), 127.6, 127.1 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz), 125.7, 125.3 (d,  $J$  = 17.7 Hz), 124.7 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz), 119.1, 116.1 (d,  $J$  = 22.7 Hz), 104.9, 87.1, 14.8. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3375, 3260, 2211, 1618, 1508 cm $^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for [C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>14</sub>FN<sub>3</sub>Na] $^+$  ([M+Na] $^+$ ): 314.1064, found: 314.1064.



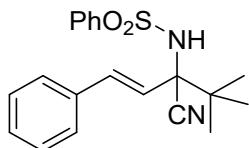
Following the general procedure B, compound **33** was obtained as a green solid (87% yield).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.37 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 4.85 (s, 2H), 2.50 (s, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  137.2, 137.1, 134.4, 130.8, 130.1, 127.5, 126.6, 126.5, 126.2, 124.8, 118.5, 104.0, 86.3, 15.0, 14.5. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3370, 3243, 2211, 1610, 1507 cm $^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for [C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>Na] $^+$  ([M+Na] $^+$ ): 374.0756, found: 374.0756.



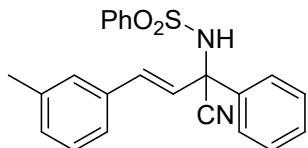
Following the general procedure B, compound **34** was obtained as a green solid (90% yield).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.66 (s, 1H), 8.21 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 8.01 – 7.86 (m, 7H), 7.73 (d,  $J$  = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.45 (m, 4H), 5.12 (s, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  139.4, 134.4, 134.1, 132.9, 132.2, 132.1, 132.1, 129.6, 128.9, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 127.9, 127.1, 126.3, 126.0, 124.0, 123.6, 119.8, 105.7, 88.5. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  3375, 2212, 1613, 1599, 1524 cm $^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for [C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na] $^+$  ([M+Na] $^+$ ): 382.1315, found: 382.1315.



Following the general procedure B, compound **35** was obtained as a white solid (48 mg, 43% yield). Mp 130.5–131.2 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.64 (s, 1H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (s, 2H), 1.98 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 0.99 – 0.91 (m, 2H), 0.84 – 0.77 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 137.3, 134.8, 134.6, 129.0, 127.1, 125.1, 118.7, 102.5, 87.1, 8.5, 7.5. IR (thin film) ν 3398, 2923, 2207, 1600, 1506 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 246.1002, found: 246.1002.

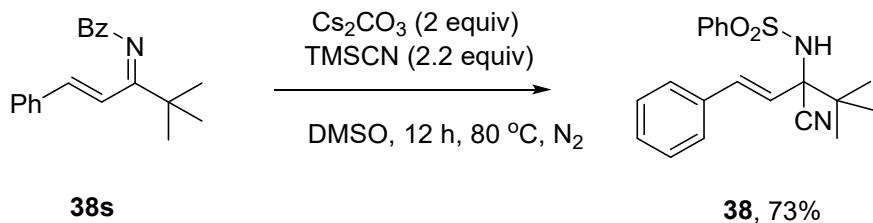


Following the general procedure B, compound **38** was obtained as a white solid (129 mg, 73% yield). Mp 134.8–135.1 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (s, 1H), 1.12 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 139.9, 135.8, 134.9, 133.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.2, 127.1, 121.1, 117.1, 66.6, 40.3, 25.0. IR (thin film) ν 3307, 2969, 2245, 1645, 1157 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>2</sub>NaSO<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 377.1294, found: 377.1293.

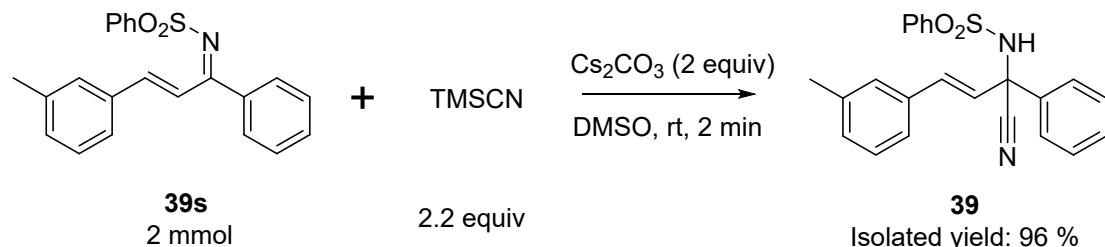


Compound **39** was obtained as a white solid (745 mg, 96% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.61 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14 – 7.04 (m, 3H), 6.90 – 6.83 (m, 1H), 6.09 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (s, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 140.0, 138.4, 136.5, 134.4, 133.3, 133.2, 129.9, 129.6, 129.3, 129.0, 128.6, 128.0, 127.7, 125.9, 125.0, 124.5, 117.1, 62.3, 21.3. IR (thin film) ν 3467, 3311, 2247, 1646, 1605 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>SnNa]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 411.1135, found: 411.1135.

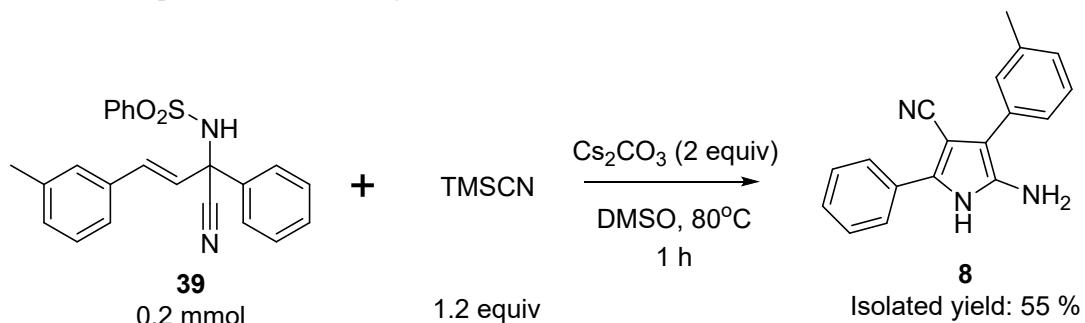
# Mechanism experiments



To a 25 mL of Schlenk tube with a stir bar was added the  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated sulfonimine (0.5 mmol),  $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$  (1 mmol, 326 mg) and DMSO (4 mL) under a nitrogen atmosphere. Upon dissolution the imine, TMSCN (138  $\mu\text{L}$ , 2.2 equiv) was added, and the mixture was stirred for 10 s - 1 min until the solution turned red. Then, the mixture was heated to 80 °C in an oil bath for 12 h. Then, the mixture was pooled into 20 mL of water then extracted with EA/PE=1:1 (30mL\*3). The organic phase was washed three times with a large amount of water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, evaporated to remove the solvent, and separated with a silica gel column (PE/EA=10:1-PE/EA=3:1). **38s** Not afford the desired pyrrole product but afforded 1,2-cyano addition product **38** in 73% yield.

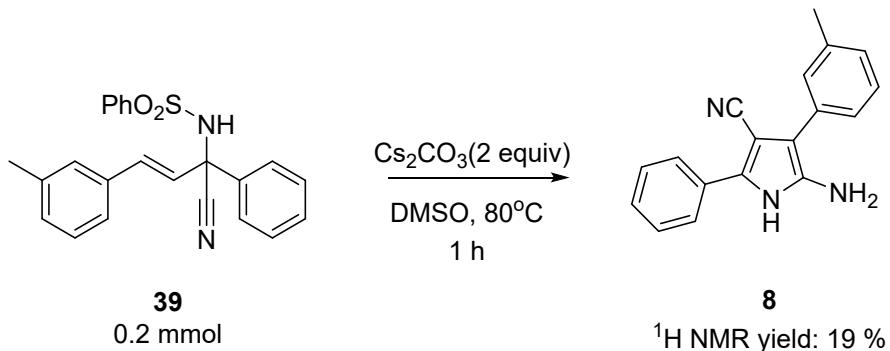


To a 50 mL of Schlenk tube with a stir bar was added the  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated sulfonimine (2 mmol),  $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$  (4 mmol, 1.3 g) and DMSO (16 mL) under a nitrogen atmosphere. Upon dissolution the imine, TMSCN (552  $\mu\text{L}$ , 4.4 equiv) was added, and the mixture was stirred for 1-5 min until complete disappearance of raw materials detected by TLC. Then, the mixture was pooled into 20 mL of water then extracted with EA/PE=1:1 (30mL\*3). The organic phase was washed three times with a large amount of water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, evaporated to remove the solvent, and separated with a silica gel column(PE/EA=10:1-PE/EA=3:1).



To a 25 mL of Schlenk tube with a stir bar was added the 1,2-addition product **39** (0.2 mmol),  $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$  (0.4 mmol, 131 mg) and DMSO (1.5 mL) under a nitrogen atmosphere. Upon dissolution compound **39**, TMSCN (30  $\mu\text{L}$ , 1.2 equiv) was added. Then, the mixture was heated to 80 °C in an oil bath for

1 h. After cooling to rt, the solution was pooled into 5 mL of ice water until no solid precipitate. The desired pyrrole can be obtained through filtration without further purification.



To a 25 mL of Schlenk tube with a stir bar was added the 1,2-addition product **39** (0.2 mmol),  $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$  (0.4 mmol, 131 mg) and DMSO (1.5 mL) under a nitrogen atmosphere. Upon dissolution the compound **39**, TMSCN (30  $\mu\text{L}$ , 1.2 equiv) was added. Then, the mixture was heated to 80 °C in an oil bath for 1 h. After cooling to rt, Then, the mixture was pooled into 20 mL of water then extracted with EA/PE=1:1 (30mL\*3). The organic phase was washed three times with a large amount of water, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, evaporated to remove the solvent, and added  $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$  (0.2 mmol, 14  $\mu\text{L}$ ) as an internal standard.

# Theoretical Study

Density functional theory (DFT) calculations have also been conducted on the basis of the experimental results to investigate the reaction mechanisms of cyclization and double cyanation. Since the reaction can be carried out starting from **39** without additional TMSCN but much less yields, the calculation of reversible CN elimination from **1SP** was initially considered. Deprotonation of **1SP** should be a readily process in the base reaction condition, and the intermediate **1A** can then eliminate the cyanide ion via **TS1** with a barrier of 13.3 kcal/mol to afford **1s**. The isolated CN<sup>-</sup> ion therefore can add onto the carbon C4 of **1s** to deliver the intermediate **1B** through the transition state **TS2**, however, with a bit higher barrier of 23.0 kcal/mol indicating that there may be a competition between 1,2- and 1,4-addition of **1s** to reverse to the **1SP** or forward to the pyrrole without external TMSCN at high temperature. Transition state of cyanide addition onto C3 (**TS6**) has also been located but with too high barrier to be achieved.

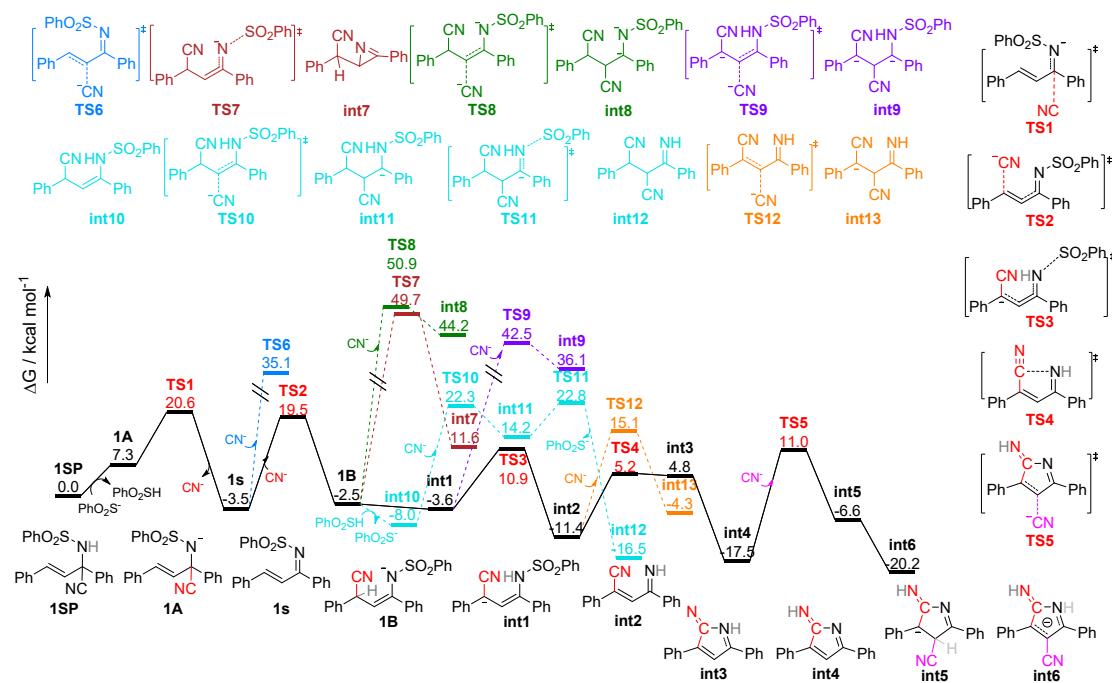
Next, reaction pathways of rearrangement, desulfurization and second cyanide addition from **1B** were calculated. The rearranged intermediate **int1** with a relative free enthalpy -3.6 kcal/mol was found to be the more favorable conformation than **1B**. In addition, transition states of desulfurization (**TS7**) and second cyanide addition (**TS8**) have been located with barriers of 52.2 and 53.4 kcal/mol, respectively, which result in the less stable intermediates **int7** and **int8**. Transition state of desulfurization from **int1** was then found to be the most possible pathway with only 14.5 kcal/mol of barrier leading to the much stable intermediate **int2** with -11.4 kcal/mol of free enthalpy. Addition of second CN<sup>-</sup> onto **int1** has also been considered, and as expected, **TS9** with very high barrier of 46.1 kcal/mol was located due to the deconjugation as **TS8**.

Cyclization and second cyanide addition from **int2** were therefore calculated. Transition state of cyclization, **TS4**, with a barrier of 16.6 kcal/mol was located to be the much lower state of reaction pathway. It is noteworthy that transition state of cyclization cannot be located starting from the intermediates **1B** and **int1**. Although the transition state of second cyanide addition, **TS12**, can be found from **int2**, the barrier is larger almost 10 kcal/mol than that of **TS4**. The annulated intermediate **int3** then should perform the proton transfer to afford intermediate **int4** with a free enthalpy of -17.5 kcal/mol. The second cyanide then can add onto **int4** via the transition state **TS5** to deliver the intermediate **int5** which will rearrange to the aromatic conformer **int6** with a much stable free energy of -20.2 kcal/mol.

On the other hand, we have also considered the protonation pathway from **1B** despite in the base reaction condition. Although the protonation intermediate **int10** is a stable species, second cyanide addition onto **int10** should overcome a much higher transition state, **TS10**. Besides, intermediate **int11** is less stable, and the relative free enthalpy of desulfurization, **TS11**, is even slightly higher than that of **TS10**. Since the standard reaction is in a base condition, the protonation pathway therefore may not be the favorable pathway.

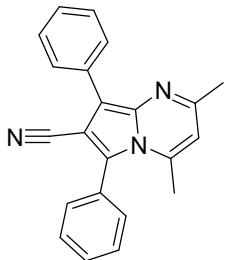
DFT computational studies were carried out at B3LYP<sup>4</sup>-D3<sup>5</sup>(SMD<sup>6</sup>)/Def2-TZVP<sup>7</sup>//B3LYP-D3/Def2-SVP level of theory, in which the D3 dispersion correction is the original D3 damping function. The integration grid option was required at ultrafine for all of calculations. All of structures were optimized in gas-phase with thermal calculations and frequency analyses at 353 K. Transition state structures were searched by simply performing a crude relaxed potential energy surface (RPES) scan connecting reactants and products, and then optimized by the rational

function optimization (RFO) method of TS.<sup>8</sup> Imaginary frequencies for all of transition states were verified to be the only one in their vibrations and were confirmed the correctness by viewing the normal mode vector or the intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC)<sup>9</sup> path calculations. The reported Gibbs free energies were the single point electronic energy in dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) with the gas-phase free energy correction. All calculations were performed by the Gaussian 09 package.<sup>10</sup>

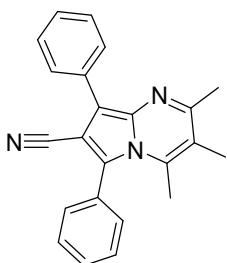


**Figure S1.** Gibbs free energy profile of the reaction pathways including various plausible second CN addition and the cyclization pathway.

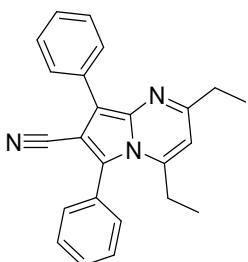
# Characterization data for pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidine



Following the general procedure C, compound **40** was obtained as a green solid (288 mg, 89% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57 – 7.41 (m, 7H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.3, 142.7, 137.7, 132.1, 131.6, 131.1, 129.7, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 128.0, 127.0, 116.6, 113.3, 111.7, 100.4, 24.7, 22.0. IR (thin film) ν 2219, 1627, 1518, 736, 693 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 346.1315, found: 346.1317.

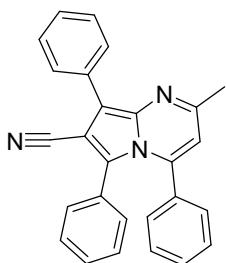


Following the general procedure C, compound **41** was obtained as a green solid (260 mg, 77% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.06 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.51–7.43 (m, 7H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.6, 139.0, 136.5, 132.2, 131.8, 130.8, 129.2, 128.7, 128.5, 128.1, 126.7, 116.9, 116.8, 113.0, 99.9, 24.4, 18.3, 14.4. IR (thin film) ν 2218, 1633, 1545, 1511, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 360.1471, found: 360.1471.

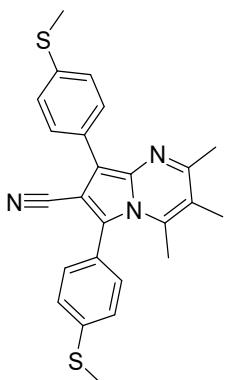


Following the general procedure C, compound **42** was obtained as a green solid (249 mg, 71% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.54 – 7.42 (m, 7H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 2.80 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.35 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 159.6, 148.3, 137.8, 132.2, 131.4, 131.1, 129.5, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.0, 126.7, 116.6, 113.3, 107.8, 100.5, 31.2, 26.5, 12.3, 11.2. IR (thin film) ν 2974, 2217,

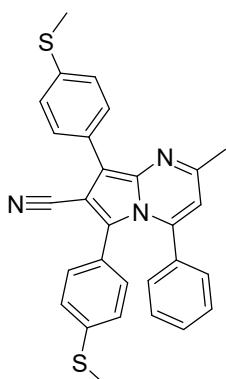
1623, 1548, 1515 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 374.1628, found: 374.1628.



Following the general procedure C, compound **43** was obtained as a yellow solid (380 mg, 85% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 7.10 – 6.94 (m, 9H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 2.60 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.1, 144.5, 138.3, 132.6, 131.9, 129.8, 129.5, 129.4, 129.2, 128.9, 128.6, 127.9, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 127.1, 116.7, 114.3, 113.1, 100.1, 24.7. IR (thin film) ν 2222, 1634, 1508, 1492, 695 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 408.1471, found: 408.1469.

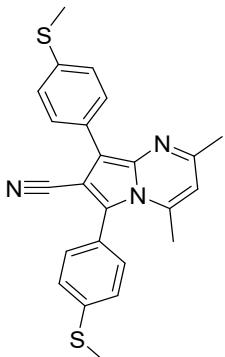


Following the general procedure C, compound **44** was obtained as a green solid (335 mg, 78% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 4H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.7, 140.5, 139.1, 136.7, 136.6, 131.1, 129.3, 129.0, 128.0, 127.1, 125.4, 117.1, 116.9, 112.6, 99.7, 24.5, 18.5, 16.2, 15.4, 14.5. IR (thin film) ν 2921, 2222, 1638, 1508, 1431 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 452.1226, found: 452.1225.

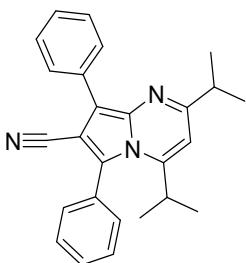


Following the general procedure C, compound **45** was obtained as an orange solid (353 mg, 74% yield).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.02 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.10 – 6.98 (m, 4H), 6.91–6.84 (m, 4H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H).

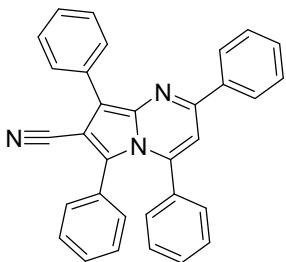
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.0, 144.5, 138.9, 138.2, 137.1, 132.6, 129.6, 129.3, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.1, 127.8, 127.0, 126.3, 125.5, 116.7, 113.7, 113.1, 99.6, 24.7, 16.0, 15.7. IR (thin film) ν 29117, 2220, 1618, 1505, 1493 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 500.1226, found: 500.1225.



Following the general procedure C, compound **46** was obtained as a green solid (296 mg, 71% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.35 (m, 4H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.1, 142.7, 141.0, 137.6, 136.8, 131.6, 129.0, 128.4, 127.1, 127.0, 125.1, 116.5, 112.7, 111.7, 100.2, 24.5, 22.0, 16.1, 15.2. IR (thin film) ν 2919, 2220, 1629, 1516, 1497 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 438.1069, found: 438.1070.

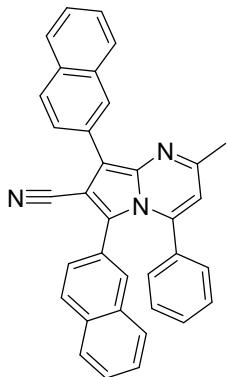


Following the general procedure C, compound **47** was obtained as a green solid (148 mg, 39% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.14 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.41 (m, 7H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 3.12 – 2.93 (m, 2H), 1.33 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.01 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 163.3, 153.8, 138.1, 132.3, 131.6, 130.6, 129.5, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 126.6, 113.3, 104.9, 100.9, 36.2, 28.1, 21.5, 21.1. IR (thin film) ν 2968, 2929, 2224, 1621, 1515 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>25</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 402.1941, found: 402.1940.

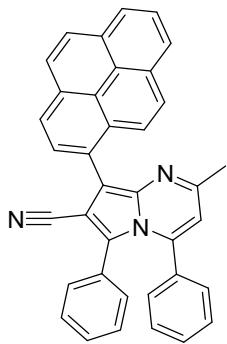


Following the general procedure C, compound **48** was obtained as a red solid (240 mg, 54% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.27 – 8.11 (m, 4H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.21 – 6.99 (m, 11H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 151.7, 145.1, 138.5, 136.9, 133.0, 132.0, 130.2, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 127.1, 126.9, 116.6, 116.0, 109.4, 100.7. IR (thin film) ν 3059, 2224, 1613, 1547, 1493 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd

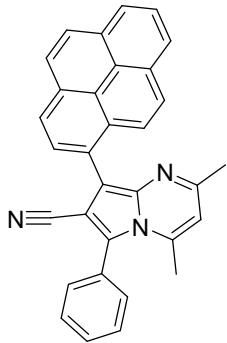
for  $[C_{27}H_{19}N_3Na]^+$  ( $[M+Na]^+$ ): 470.1628, found: 470.1628.



Following the general procedure C, compound **49** was obtained as an orange solid (388 mg, 80% yield).  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.55 (s, 1H), 8.30 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.91 – 7.86 (m, 1H), 7.72 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.54 – 7.40 (m, 5H), 7.14 – 7.02 (m, 3H), 6.97 – 6.68 (m, 3H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 2.64 (s, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  155.3, 144.7, 138.7, 133.7, 132.6, 132.4, 132.3, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 129.2, 128.4, 128.1, 128.1, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 127.1, 126.6, 126.4, 126.2, 126.0, 125.8, 116.8, 114.4, 113.2, 100.5, 24.8. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  2222, 1631, 1511, 1488, 697  $cm^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for  $[C_{35}H_{23}N_3Na]^+$  ( $[M+Na]^+$ ): 508.1784, found: 508.1783.



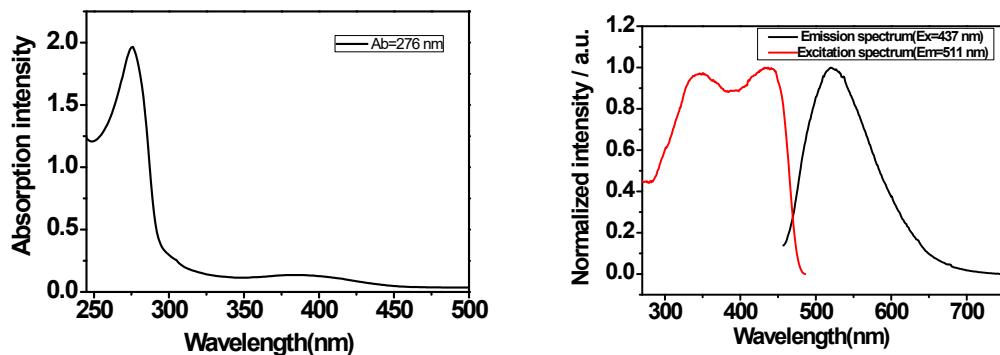
Following the general procedure C, compound **50** was obtained as an orange solid (290 mg, 57% yield).  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.35 – 8.26 (m, 2H), 8.24 – 8.16 (m, 3H), 8.16 – 8.10 (m, 2H), 8.10 – 8.06 (m, 1H), 8.01 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 6.98 (m, 10H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  155.4, 144.6, 139.1, 132.7, 131.4, 131.2, 131.2, 129.9, 129.5, 129.0, 128.1, 127.9, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 126.8, 126.1, 125.8, 125.3, 125.0, 125.0, 124.9, 124.9, 116.2, 114.5, 113.2, 103.0, 24.7. IR (thin film)  $\nu$  2921, 2225, 1633, 1512, 1489  $cm^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for  $[C_{37}H_{23}N_3Na]^+$  ( $[M+Na]^+$ ): 532.1784, found: 532.1784.



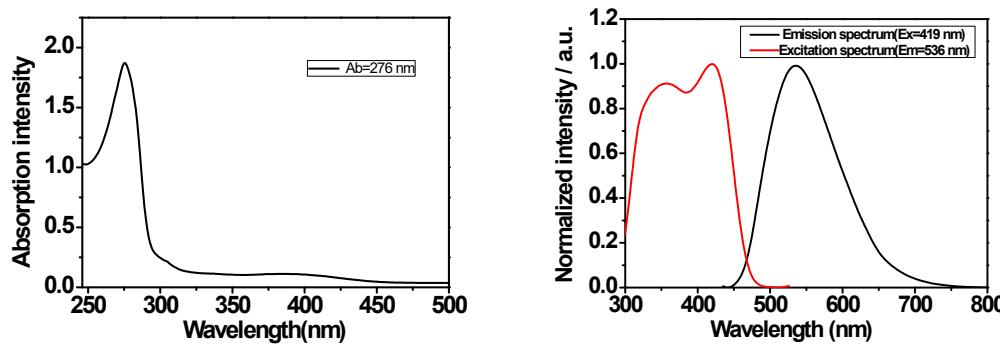
Following the general procedure C, compound **51** was obtained as a yellow solid (371 mg, 83% yield).  
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.31 – 8.27 (m, 1H), 8.25 – 8.21 (m, 1H), 8.20 – 8.09 (m, 5H), 8.06 – 8.03 (m, 1H), 7.99 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.5, 142.8, 138.4, 131.5, 131.5, 131.4, 131.1, 131.0, 129.8, 129.6, 129.4, 128.7, 128.0, 128.0, 127.5, 127.1, 126.9, 126.1, 125.8, 125.3, 125.0, 124.9, 124.9, 116.0, 113.3, 111.7, 103.2, 24.5, 21.9. IR (thin film) ν 3049, 2927, 1627, 1601, 1585 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na]<sup>+</sup> ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): 470.1628, found: 470.1628.

# Supplementary figure of pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidine

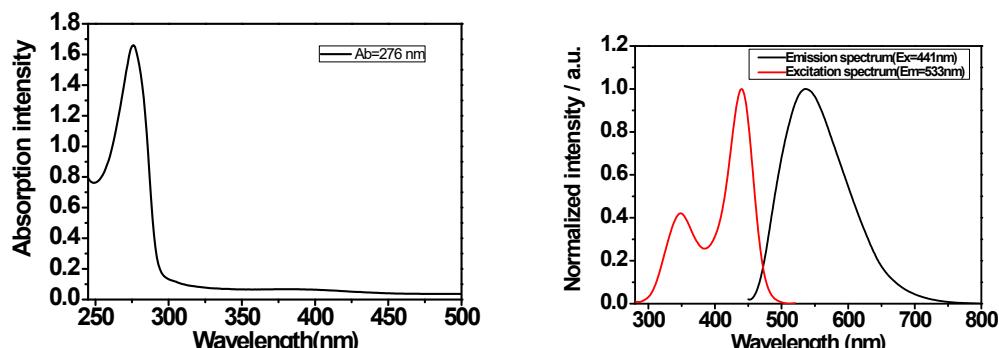
## UV spectrum and PL spectra of pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidine



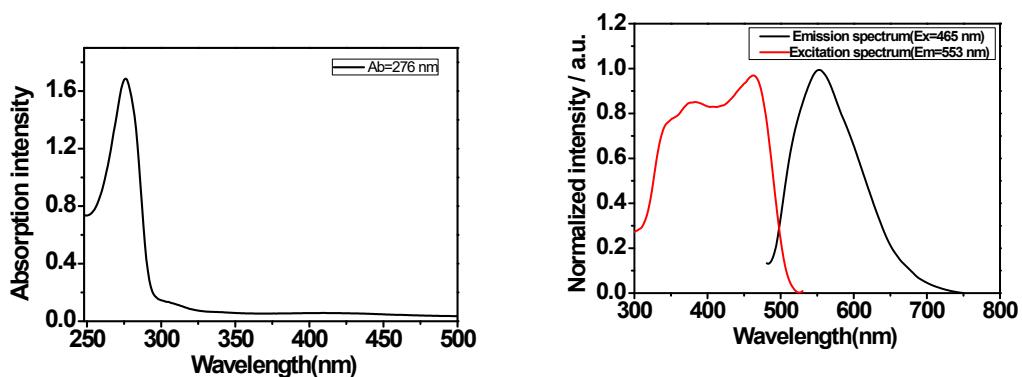
**Figure S2.** UV spectrum of **40** in THF solution (0.001 mg/mL) and PL spectra of **40** in THF solution (0.1 mg/mL).



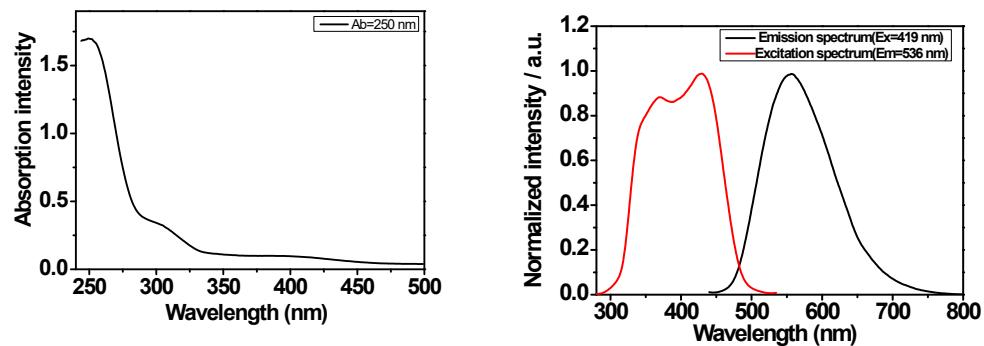
**Figure S3.** UV spectrum of **41** in THF solution (0.001 mg/mL) and PL spectra of **41** in THF solution (0.1 mg/mL).



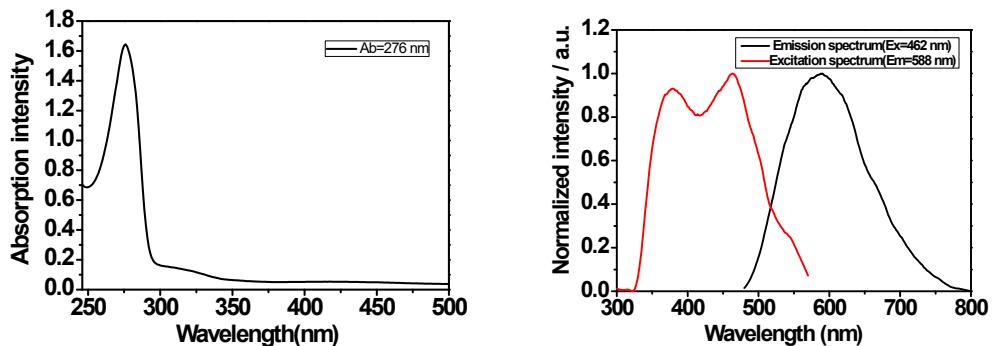
**Figure S4.** UV spectrum of **42** in THF solution (0.001 mg/mL) and PL spectra of **42** in THF solution (0.1 mg/mL).



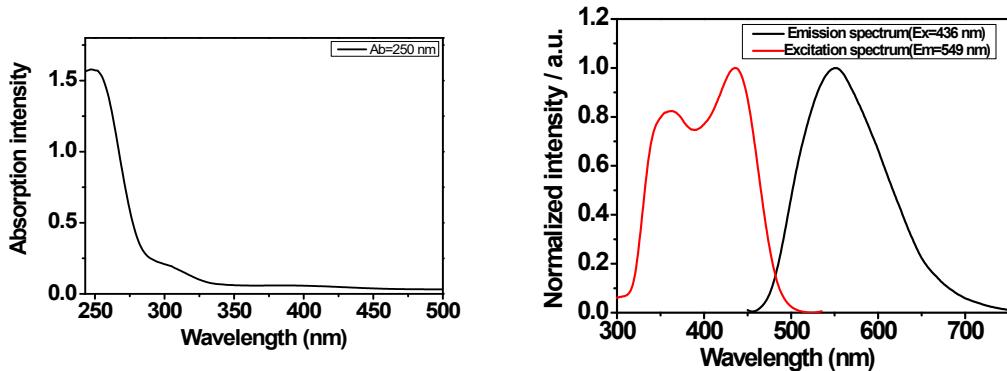
**Figure S5.** UV spectrum of **43** in THF solution (0.001 mg/mL) and PL spectra of **43** in THF solution (0.1 mg/mL).



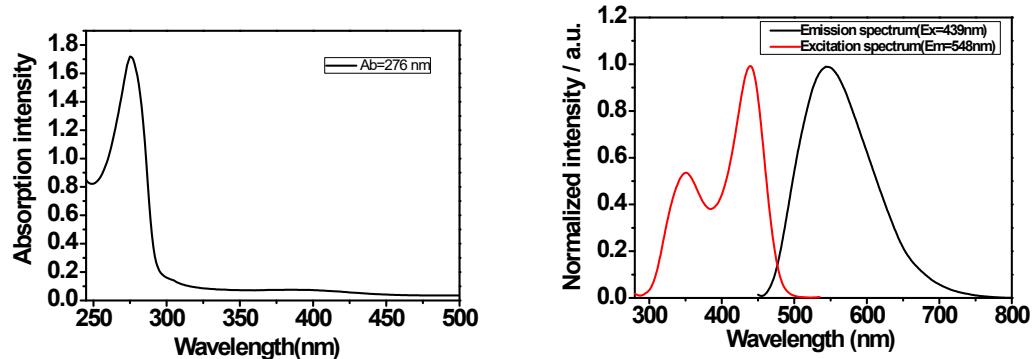
**Figure S6.** UV spectrum of **44** in THF solution (0.001 mg/mL) and PL spectra of **44** in THF solution (0.1 mg/mL).



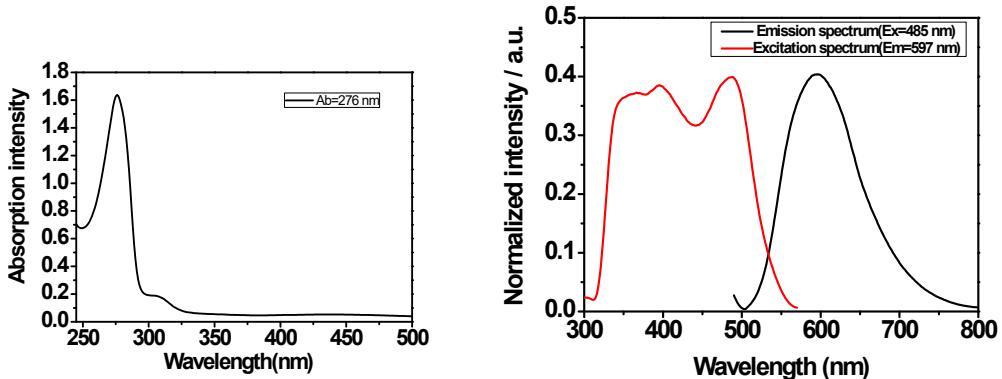
**Figure S7.** UV spectrum of **45** in THF solution (0.001 mg/mL) and PL spectra of **45** in THF solution (0.1 mg/mL).



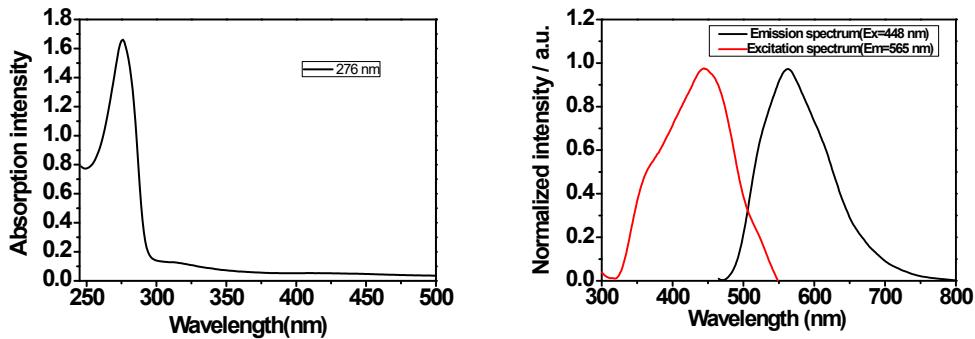
**Figure S8.** UV spectrum of **46** in THF solution (0.001 mg/mL) and PL spectra of **46** in THF solution (0.1 mg/mL).



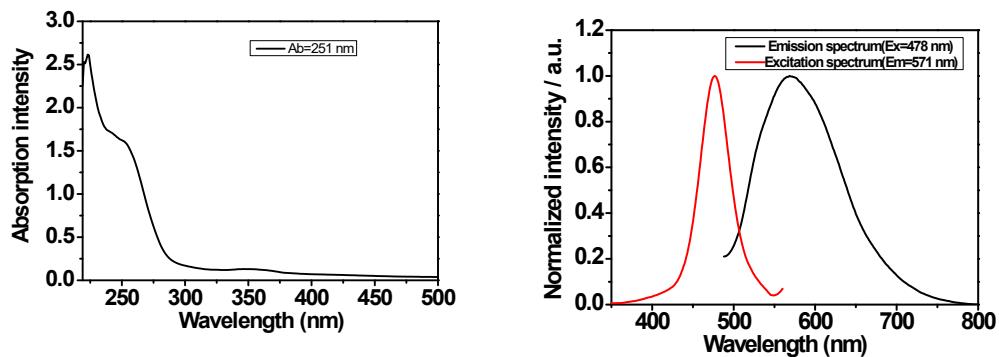
**Figure S9.** UV spectrum of **47** in THF solution (0.001 mg/mL) and PL spectra of **47** in THF solution (0.1 mg/mL).



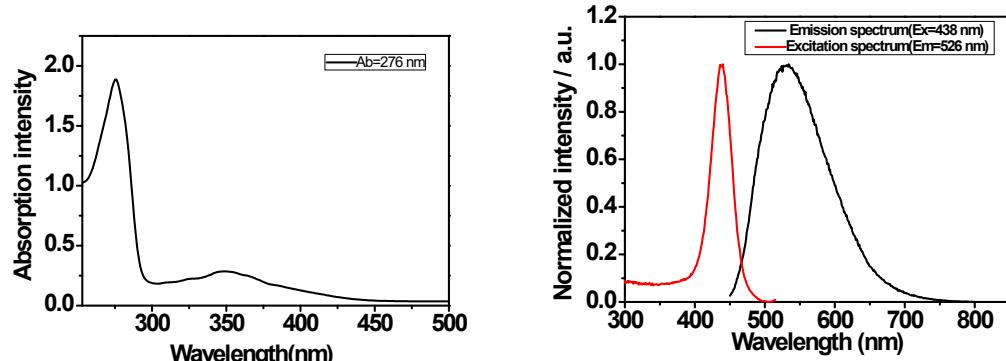
**Figure S10.** UV spectrum of **48** in THF solution (0.001 mg/mL) and PL spectra of **48** in THF solution (0.1 mg/mL).



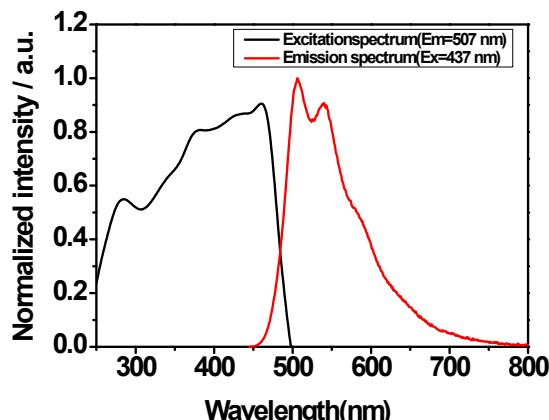
**Figure S11.** UV spectrum of **49** in THF solution (0.001 mg/mL) and PL spectra of **49** in THF solution (0.1 mg/mL).



**Figure S12.** UV spectrum of **50** in THF solution (0.001 mg/mL) and PL spectra of **50** in THF solution (0.1 mg/mL).

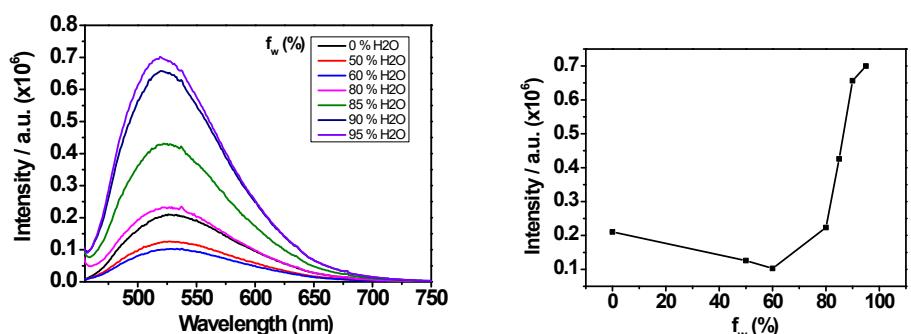


**Figure S13.** UV spectrum of **51** in THF solution (0.001 mg/mL) and PL spectra of **51** in THF solution (0.1 mg/mL).

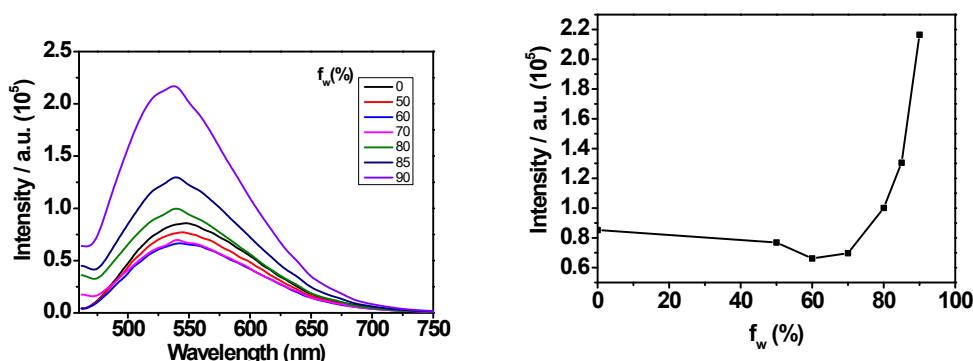


**Figure S14.** Excitation and emission spectra of **40** powder.

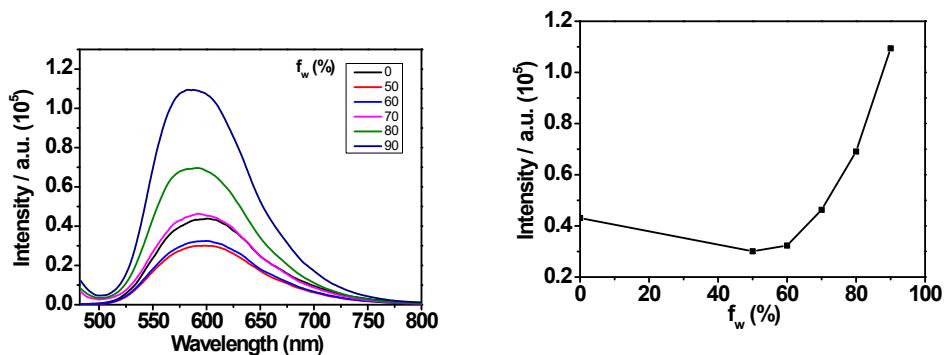
## Emission spectra of pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidine in THF and water mixtures



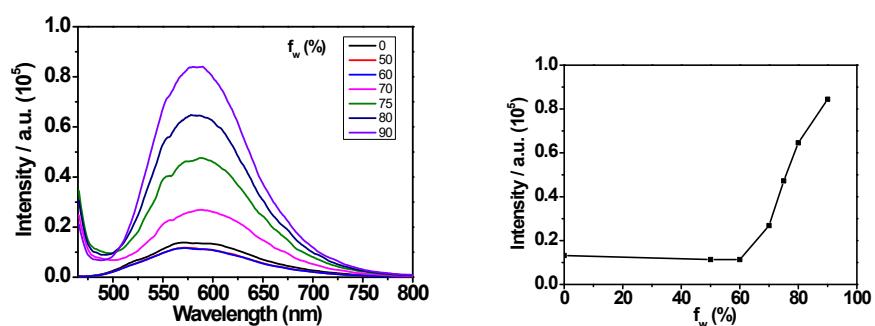
**Figure S15.** Emission spectra of **40** in THF and water mixtures (0.1 mg/mL) at different  $f_w$ ,  $\lambda_{ex}$  =437 nm. The emission intensity at 518 nm with different  $f_w$ .



**Figure S16.** Emission spectra of **47** in THF and water mixtures (0.1 mg/mL) at different  $f_w$ ,  $\lambda_{ex}$  =439 nm. The emission intensity at 538 nm with different  $f_w$ .

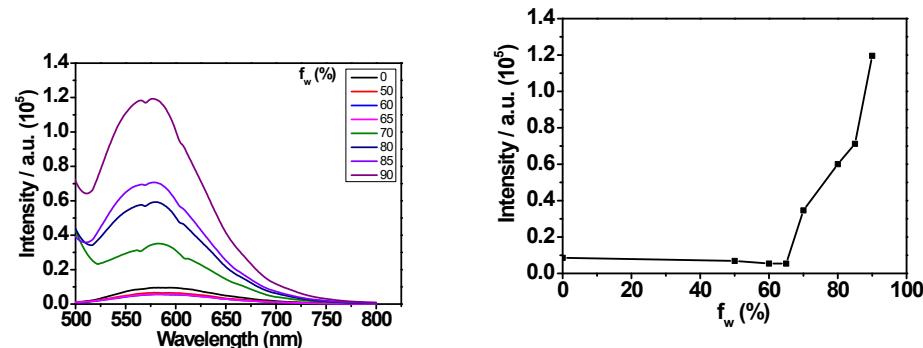


**Figure S17.** Emission spectra of **48** in THF and water mixtures (0.1 mg/mL) at different  $f_w$ ,  $\lambda_{ex}$  =485 nm. The emission intensity at 588 nm with different  $f_w$ .



**Figure S18.** Emission spectra of **49** in THF and water mixtures (0.1 mg/mL) at different  $f_w$ ,  $\lambda_{ex}$  =448 nm.

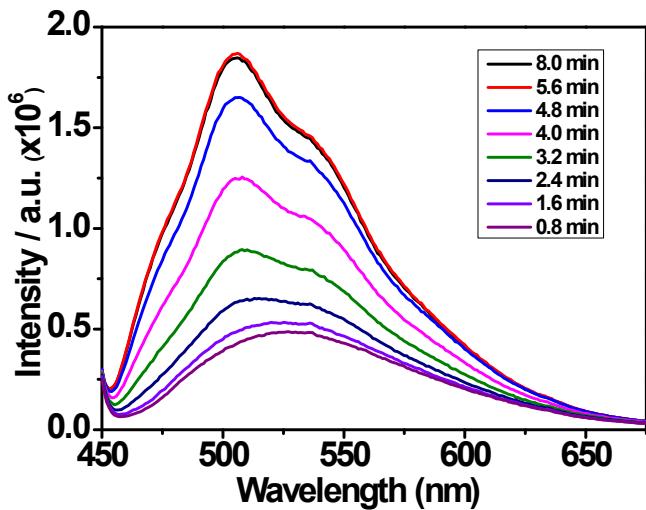
The emission intensity at 585 nm with different  $f_w$ .



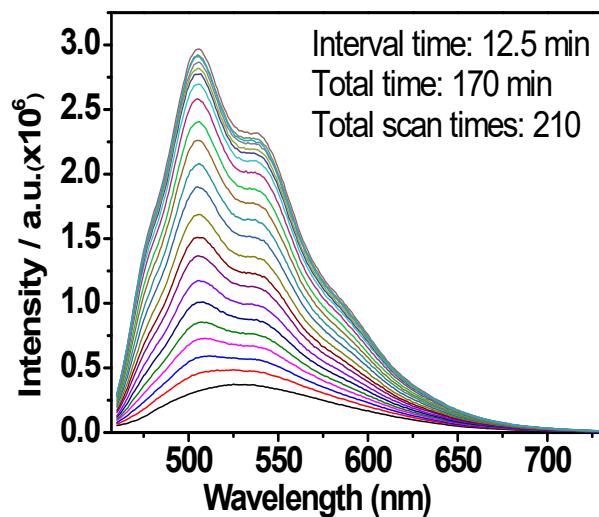
**Figure S19.** Emission spectra of **50** in THF and water mixtures (0.1 mg/mL) at different  $f_w$ ,  $\lambda_{ex}$  =478 nm.

The emission intensity at 578 nm with different  $f_w$ .

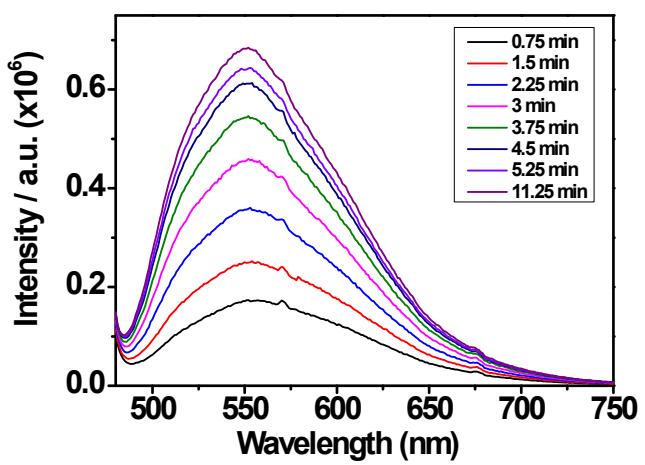
## Time-dependent emission enhancement after different scan times



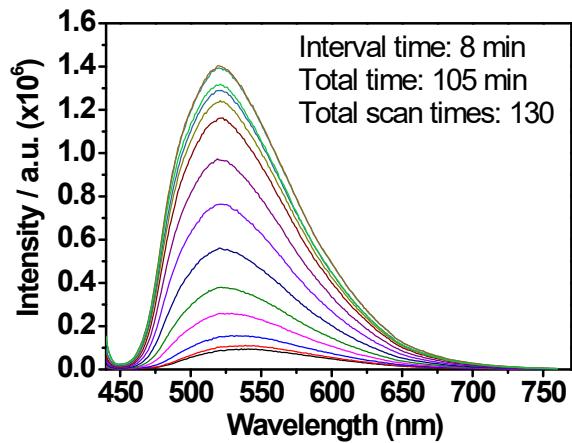
**Figure S20.** PL spectra of **41** in 10% THF and 90% water mixtures (0.2 mg/mL) after different scan times ranging from 0 to 8 min under ambient conditions,  $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 419$  nm.



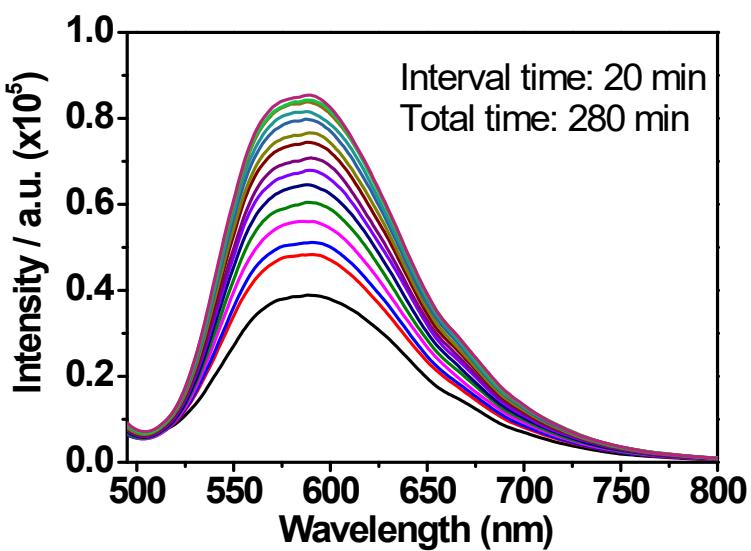
**Figure S21.** PL spectra of **42** in 10% THF and 90% water mixtures (0.2 mg/mL) after different scan times ranging from 0 to 170 min under ambient conditions,  $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 441$  nm.



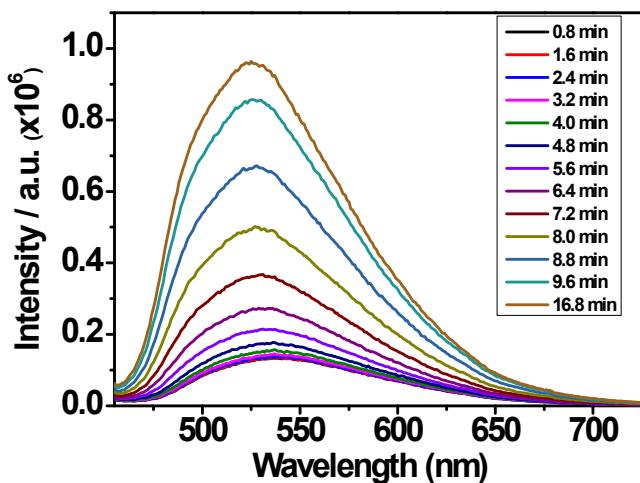
**Figure S22.** PL spectra of **43** in 10% THF and 90% water mixtures (0.2 mg/mL) after different scan times ranging from 0 to 11.3 min under ambient conditions,  $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 465$  nm.



**Figure S23.** PL spectra of **44** in 10% THF and 90% water mixtures (0.2 mg/mL) after different scan times ranging from 0 to 105 min under ambient conditions,  $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 428$  nm.

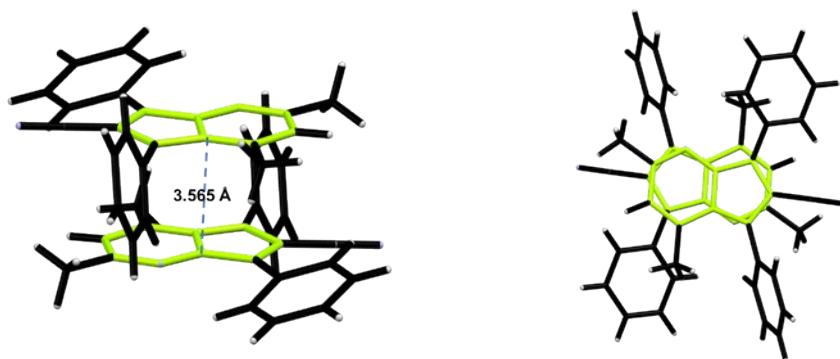


**Figure S24.** PL spectra of **45** in 10% THF and 90% water mixtures (0.2 mg/mL) after different scan times ranging from 0 to 280 min under ambient conditions,  $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 462$  nm.

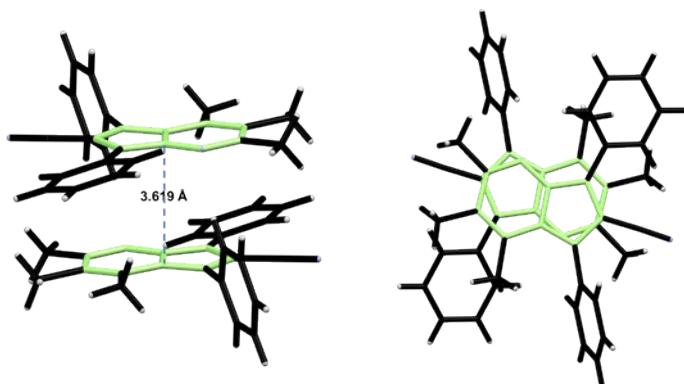


**Figure S25.** PL spectra of **46** in 10% THF and 90% water mixtures (0.2 mg/mL) after different scan times ranging from 0 to 16.8 min under ambient conditions,  $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 436$  nm.

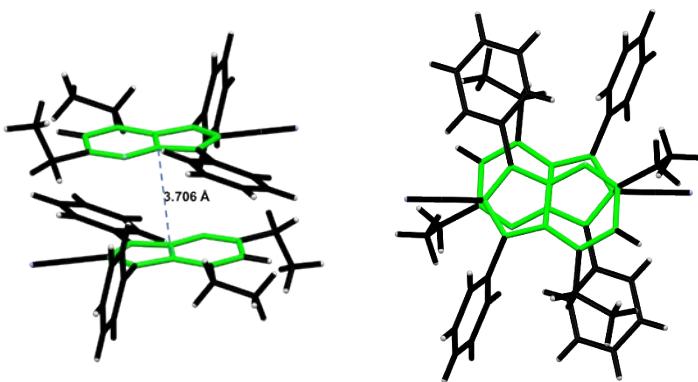
## Crystal packing of pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrimidine



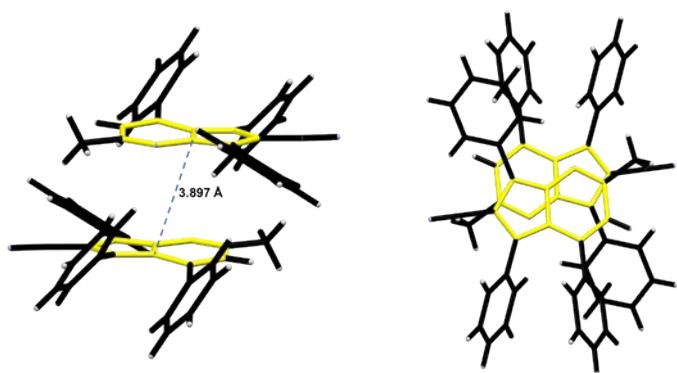
**Figure S26.** Single-crystal structure and molecular packing of **40**.



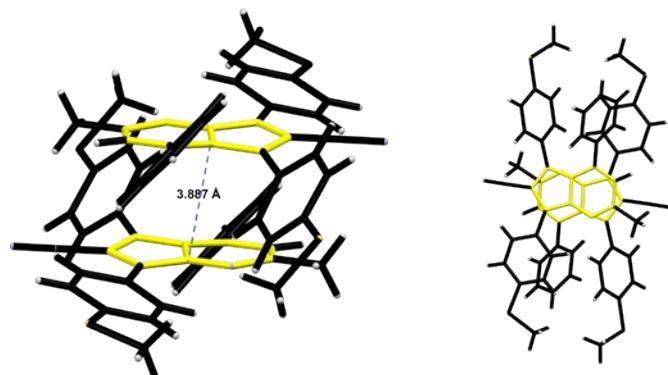
**Figure S27.** Single-crystal structure and molecular packing of **41**.



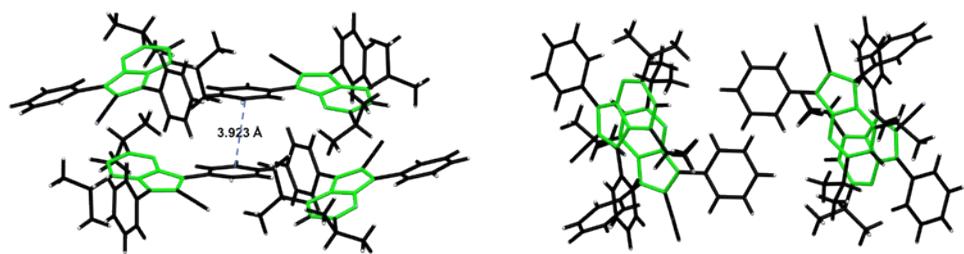
**Figure S28.** Single-crystal structure and molecular packing of **42**.



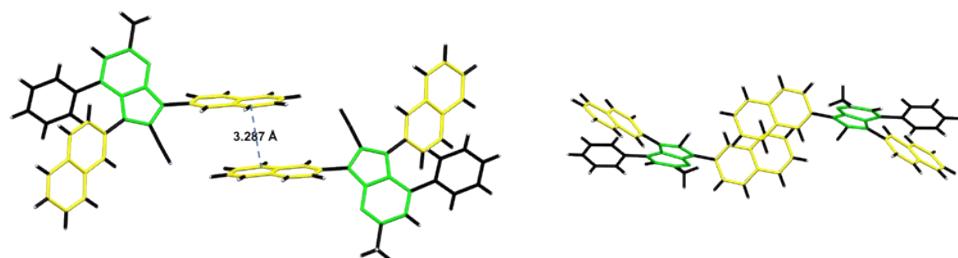
**Figure S29.** Single-crystal structure and molecular packing of **43**.



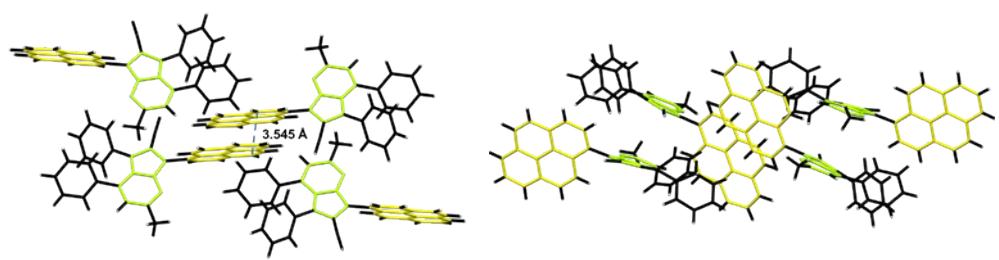
**Figure S30.** Single-crystal structure and molecular packing of **45**.



**Figure S31.** Single-crystal structure and molecular packing of **47**.



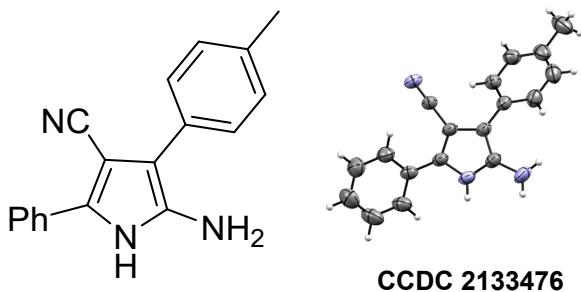
**Figure S32.** Single-crystal structure and molecular packing of **49**.



**Figure S33.** Single-crystal structure and molecular packing of **50**.

## Single crystal data

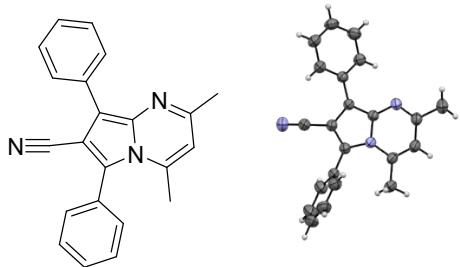
X-ray diffractions for single crystals of **2**, **40**, **41**, **42**, **43**, **45**, **47**, **49** and **50** were carried out on Rikagu Synergy Custom (Liquid MetalJet D2 Plus) diffractometer using Ga K $\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 1.3405 \text{ \AA}$ ). Data collection and unit cell refinement were executed by using CrysAlisPro software. Data processing and absorption correction, giving minimum and maximum transmission factors, were accomplished with CrysAlisPro. The structure was solved with the SHELXT and refined with the SHELXL using least-squares minimisation. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined with anisotropic displacement parameters. All carbon bound hydrogen atom positions were determined by geometry and refined by a riding model. Crystal data and structure refinements of **2**, **40**, **41**, **42**, **43**, **45**, **47**, **49** and **50** are listed in **Table S1**, **Table S2**, **Table S3**, **Table S4**, **Table S5**, **Table S6**, **Table S7**, **Table S8** and **Table S9**. This data can be obtained free of charge from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via <https://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/>



**CCDC 2133476**

**Table S1.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **2**.

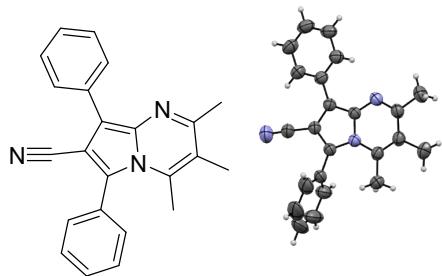
Identification code	<b>2</b>
Empirical formula	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>15</sub> N <sub>3</sub>
Formula weight	273.33
Temperature (K)	293(2)
Wavelength (Å)	1.3405
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c
Unit cell dimensions (Å, °)	$a = 13.5606(15)$ $\alpha = 90$ $b = 14.1429(16)$ $\beta = 93.620(9)$ $c = 7.6056(7)$ $\gamma = 90$
Volume (Å)	1455.7(3)
Z	4
Calculated density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.247
Absorption coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.375
$F_{000}$	576
Crystal size (mm <sup>3</sup> )	0.23 × 0.20 × 0.06
θ range for data collection (°)	3.931 to 61.207
Miller index ranges	-17 ≤ $h$ ≤ 17, -12 ≤ $k$ ≤ 18, -9 ≤ $l$ ≤ 9
Reflections collected	10673
Independent reflections	3239 [ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0262$ ]
Completeness to $\theta_{\text{max}}$ (%)	0.956
Max. and min. transmission	0.65015 and 1.00000
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$
Data / restraints / parameters	3239 / 0 / 200
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.128
Final $R$ indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	$R_1 = 0.0458$ , $wR2 = 0.1241$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0671$ , $wR2 = 0.1545$
Extinction coefficient	0.014(2)
Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.169 and -0.191



CCDC 2144279

**Table S2.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **40**.

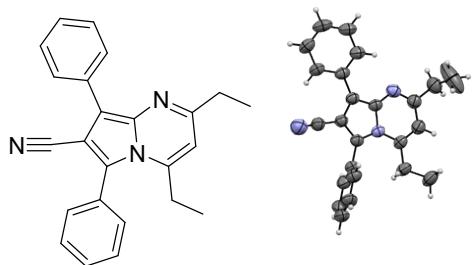
Identification code	<b>40</b>
Empirical formula	C <sub>22</sub> H <sub>17</sub> N <sub>3</sub>
Formula weight	323.38
Temperature (K)	293(2)
Wavelength (Å)	1.3405
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> -1
Unit cell dimensions (Å, °)	<i>a</i> = 7.5636(2) $\alpha$ = 104.037(2) <i>b</i> = 10.6070(3) $\beta$ = 99.019(2) <i>c</i> = 11.4880(3) $\gamma$ = 104.020(3)
Volume (Å)	844.44(4)
<i>Z</i>	2
Calculated density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.272
Absorption coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.378
<i>F</i> <sub>000</sub>	340
Crystal size (mm <sup>3</sup> )	0.18 × 0.16 × 0.05
θ range for data collection (°)	5.653 to 60.617
Miller index ranges	-9 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 9, -13 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 13, -10 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 14
Reflections collected	10297
Independent reflections	3772 [ <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.0226]
Completeness to θ <sub>max</sub> (%)	0.970
Max. and min. transmission	0.74060 and 1.00000
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	3772 / 0 / 229
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.048
Final <i>R</i> indices [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0415, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1057
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0503, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1110
Extinction coefficient	0.032(3)
Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.211 and -0.143



**CCDC 2144280**

**Table S3.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **41**.

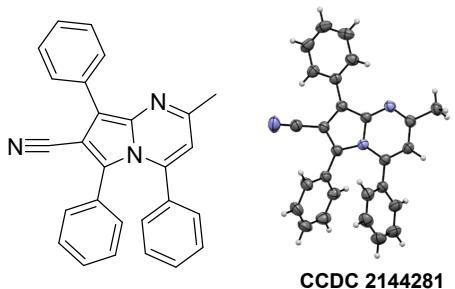
Identification code	<b>41</b>
Empirical formula	C <sub>23</sub> H <sub>19</sub> N <sub>3</sub>
Formula weight	337.41
Temperature (K)	293(2)
Wavelength (Å)	1.3405
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> -1
Unit cell dimensions (Å, °)	<i>a</i> = 7.4368(5) $\alpha$ = 107.748(4) <i>b</i> = 11.5205(6) $\beta$ = 101.471(5) <i>c</i> = 11.7843(5) $\gamma$ = 103.216(6)
Volume (Å)	895.98(9)
<i>Z</i>	2
Calculated density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.251
Absorption coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.369
<i>F</i> <sub>000</sub>	356
Crystal size (mm <sup>3</sup> )	0.20 × 0.18 × 0.06
θ range for data collection (°)	3.577 to 61.476
Miller index ranges	-9 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 7, -14 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 14, -15 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 15
Reflections collected	11963
Independent reflections	4000 [ <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.0321]
Completeness to θ <sub>max</sub> (%)	0.947
Max. and min. transmission	0.86643 and 1.00000
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	4000 / 0 / 239
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.115
Final <i>R</i> indices [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0484, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1389
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0675, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1573
Extinction coefficient	0.0076(17)
Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.186 and -0.217



**CCDC 2144282**

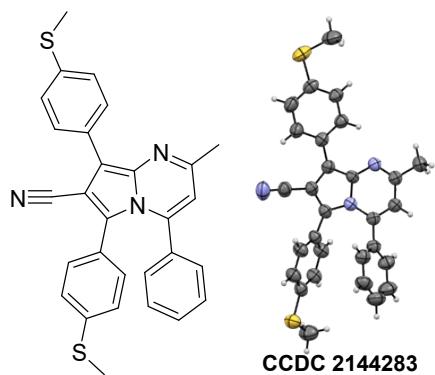
**Table S4.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **42**.

Identification code	<b>42</b>					
Empirical formula	C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>21</sub> N <sub>3</sub>					
Formula weight	351.44					
Temperature (K)	293(2)					
Wavelength (Å)	1.3405					
Crystal system	monoclinic					
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c					
Unit cell dimensions (Å, °)	<i>a</i> = 10.9544(12)	$\alpha$ = 90	<i>b</i> = 15.4590(15)	$\beta$ = 113.683(12)	<i>c</i> = 12.2647(13)	$\gamma$ = 90
Volume (Å)	1902.0(4)					
<i>Z</i>	4					
Calculated density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.227					
Absorption coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.360					
<i>F</i> <sub>000</sub>	744					
Crystal size (mm <sup>3</sup> )	0.18 × 0.15 × 0.14					
θ range for data collection (°)	4.230 to 60.800					
Miller index ranges	-14 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 13, -19 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 19, -15 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 15					
Reflections collected	14592					
Independent reflections	4270 [ <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.0534]					
Completeness to θ <sub>max</sub> (%)	0.971					
Max. and min. transmission	0.84312 and 1.00000					
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>					
Data / restraints / parameters	4270 / 0 / 247					
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.377					
Final <i>R</i> indices [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0802, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.2643					
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.1215, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.3583					
Extinction coefficient	0.015(5)					
Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.344 and -0.479					



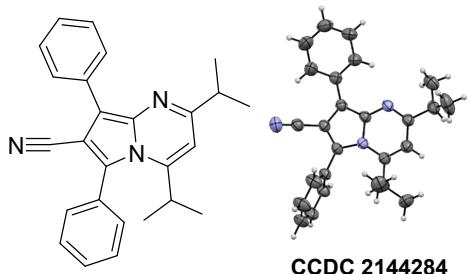
**Table S5.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **43**.

Identification code	<b>43</b>	
Empirical formula	C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>19</sub> N <sub>3</sub>	
Formula weight	385.45	
Temperature (K)	293(2)	
Wavelength (Å)	1.3405	
Crystal system	monoclinic	
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /n	
Unit cell dimensions (Å, °)	$a = 7.4603(7)$ $b = 14.0260(12)$ $c = 19.2722(15)$	$\alpha = 90$ $\beta = 98.736(9)$ $\gamma = 90$
Volume (Å)	1993.2(3)	
Z	4	
Calculated density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.284	
Absorption coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.378	
$F_{000}$	808	
Crystal size (mm <sup>3</sup> )	0.20 × 0.08 × 0.06	
θ range for data collection (°)	4.880 to 61.269	
Miller index ranges	-7 ≤ $h$ ≤ 9, -17 ≤ $k$ ≤ 18, -25 ≤ $l$ ≤ 25	
Reflections collected	15293	
Independent reflections	4475 [ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0811$ ]	
Completeness to $\theta_{\text{max}}$ (%)	0.956	
Max. and min. transmission	0.64115 and 1.00000	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$	
Data / restraints / parameters	4475 / 0 / 273	
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.059	
Final $R$ indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	$R_1 = 0.0911$ , $wR2 = 0.2560$	
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.1169$ , $wR2 = 0.2871$	
Extinction coefficient	0.0103(16)	
Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.365 and -0.398	



**Table S6.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **45**.

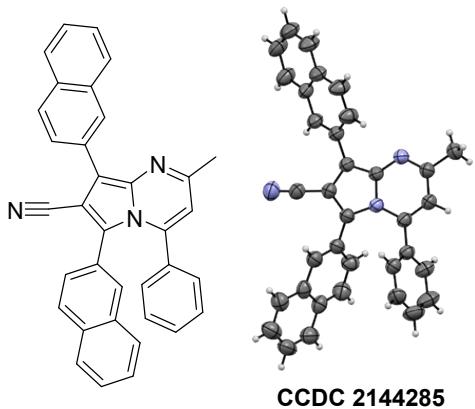
Identification code	<b>45</b>		
Empirical formula	C <sub>29</sub> H <sub>23</sub> N <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub>		
Formula weight	477.62		
Temperature (K)	293(2)		
Wavelength (Å)	1.3405		
Crystal system	monoclinic		
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /n		
Unit cell dimensions (Å, °)	<i>a</i> = 17.7692(18)	<i>α</i> = 90	
	<i>b</i> = 7.5870(6)	<i>β</i> = 91.248(8)	
	<i>c</i> = 17.8377(14)	<i>γ</i> = 90	
Volume (Å)	2404.2(4)		
<i>Z</i>	4		
Calculated density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.319		
Absorption coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	1.429		
<i>F</i> <sub>000</sub>	2010		
Crystal size (mm <sup>3</sup> )	0.20 × 0.06 × 0.05		
θ range for data collection (°)	3.019 to 61.341		
Miller index ranges	-22 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 23, -9 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 5, -23 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 22		
Reflections collected	18194		
Independent reflections	5419 [ <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.0380]		
Completeness to θ <sub>max</sub> (%)	0.959		
Max. and min. transmission	0.63518 and 1.00000		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>		
Data / restraints / parameters	5419 / 0 / 311		
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.155		
Final <i>R</i> indices [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0787, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.2282		
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.1065, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.2975		
Extinction coefficient	0.0075(13)		
Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.542 and -0.733		



CCDC 2144284

**Table S7.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **47**.

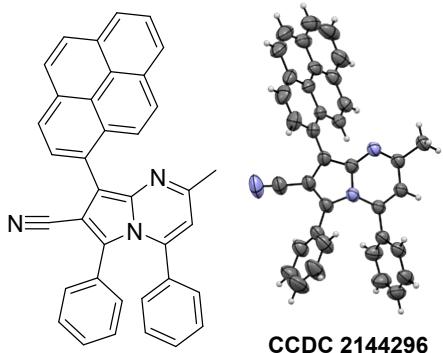
Identification code	<b>47</b>		
Empirical formula	C <sub>26</sub> H <sub>25</sub> N <sub>3</sub>		
Formula weight	379.49		
Temperature (K)	293(2)		
Wavelength (Å)	1.3405		
Crystal system	orthorhombic		
Space group	<i>Pbcn</i>		
Unit cell dimensions (Å, °)	<i>a</i> = 19.753(2)	<i>α</i> = 90	
	<i>b</i> = 10.6344(12)	<i>β</i> = 90	
	<i>c</i> = 20.535(3)	<i>γ</i> = 90	
Volume (Å)	4313.7(9)		
<i>Z</i>	8		
Calculated density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.169		
Absorption coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.339		
<i>F</i> <sub>000</sub>	1616		
Crystal size (mm <sup>3</sup> )	0.23 × 0.03 × 0.02		
θ range for data collection (°)	3.743 to 61.322		
Miller index ranges	-23 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 25, -10 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 13, -23 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 26		
Reflections collected	18140		
Independent reflections	4878 [ <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.0429]		
Completeness to θ <sub>max</sub> (%)	0.963		
Max. and min. transmission	0.56368 and 1.00000		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>		
Data / restraints / parameters	4878 / 0 / 267		
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.135		
Final <i>R</i> indices [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0596, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1549		
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0911, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.2038		
Extinction coefficient	0.0017(3)		
Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.249 and -0.245		



**CCDC 2144285**

**Table S8.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **49**.

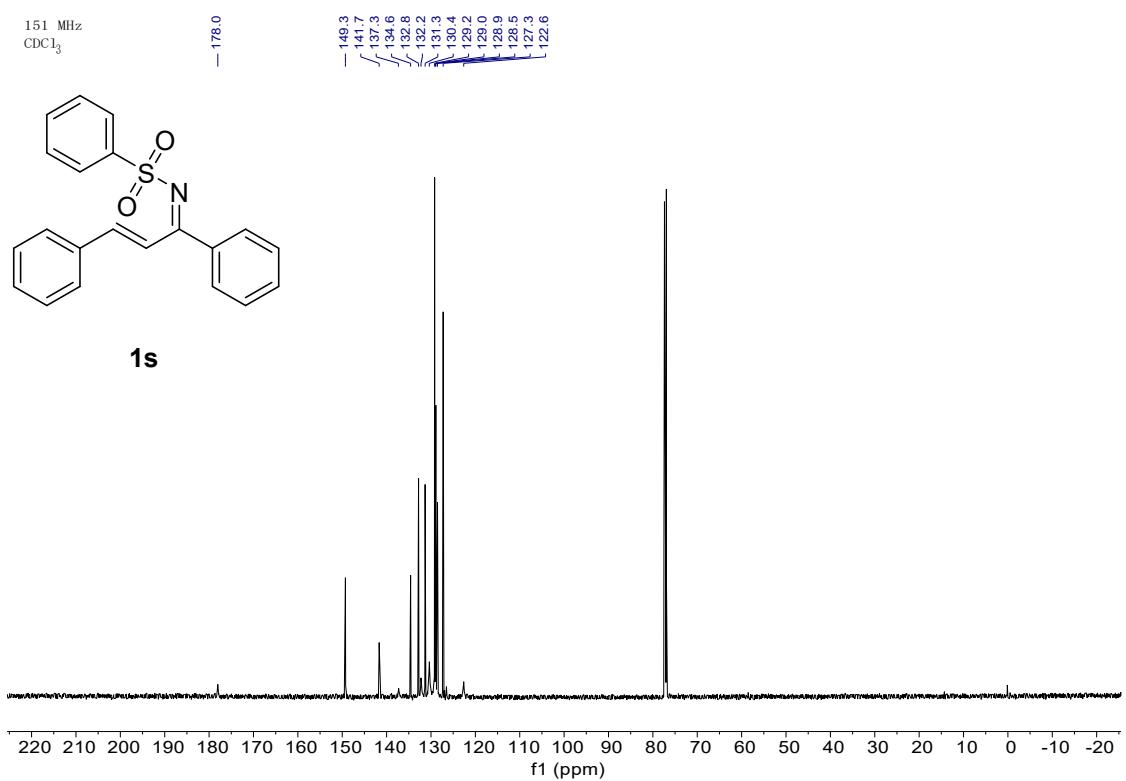
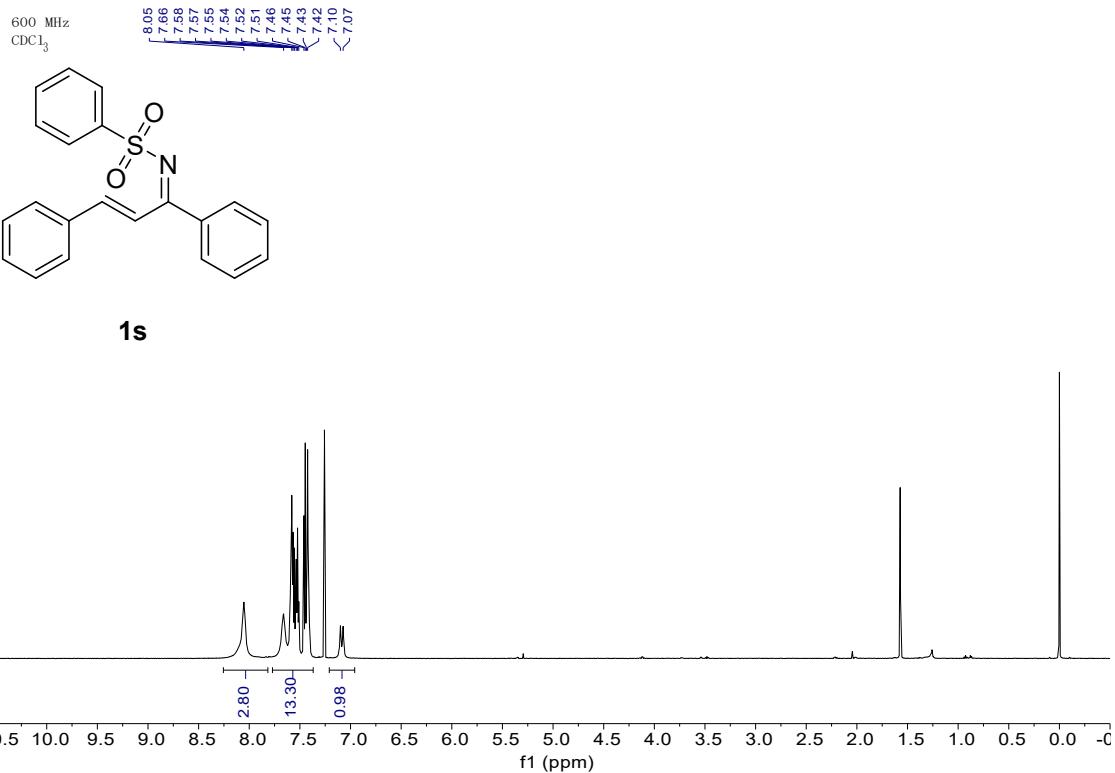
Identification code	<b>49</b>		
Empirical formula	C <sub>35</sub> H <sub>23</sub> N <sub>3</sub>		
Formula weight	485.56		
Temperature (K)	293(2)		
Wavelength (Å)	1.3405		
Crystal system	monoclinic		
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c		
Unit cell dimensions (Å, °)	<i>a</i> = 9.7978(12)	<i>α</i> = 90	
	<i>b</i> = 27.007(2)	<i>β</i> = 116.236(16)	
	<i>c</i> = 10.7502(14)	<i>γ</i> = 90	
Volume (Å)	2551.5(6)		
<i>Z</i>	4		
Calculated density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.264		
Absorption coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.367		
<i>F</i> <sub>000</sub>	1016		
Crystal size (mm <sup>3</sup> )	0.22 × 0.05 × 0.04		
θ range for data collection (°)	2.845 to 61.289		
Miller index ranges	-11 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 12, -33 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 34, -13 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 9		
Reflections collected	22817		
Independent reflections	5767 [ <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.0378]		
Completeness to θ <sub>max</sub> (%)	0.964		
Max. and min. transmission	0.42123 and 1.00000		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>		
Data / restraints / parameters	5767 / 0 / 345		
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.090		
Final <i>R</i> indices [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0883, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.2547		
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.1109, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.2749		
Extinction coefficient	0.0011(4)		
Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.841 and -0.328		



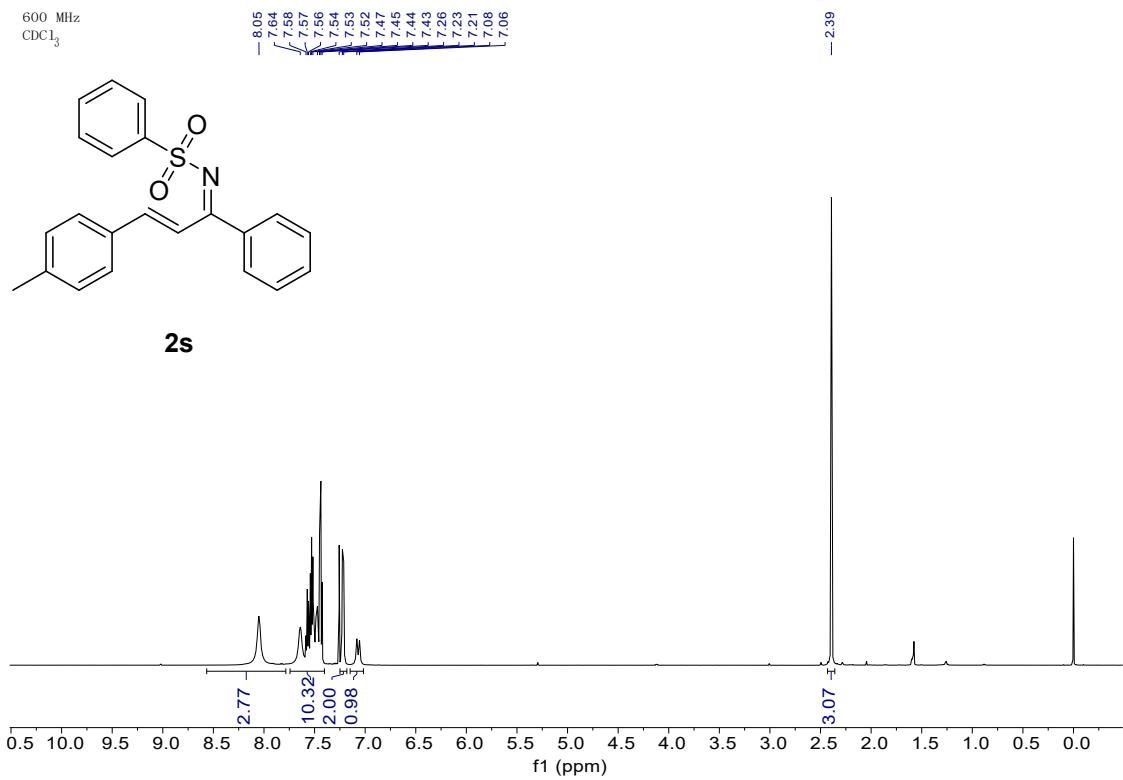
**Table S9.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **50**.

Identification code	<b>50</b>		
Empirical formula	C <sub>38</sub> H <sub>25</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> N <sub>3</sub>		
Formula weight	594.51		
Temperature (K)	293(2)		
Wavelength (Å)	1.3405		
Crystal system	monoclinic		
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c		
Unit cell dimensions (Å, °)	<i>a</i> = 11.6662(4)	<i>α</i> = 90	
	<i>b</i> = 23.9537(7)	<i>β</i> = 115.611(4)	
	<i>c</i> = 12.5820(4)	<i>γ</i> = 90	
Volume (Å)	3170.6(2)		
<i>Z</i>	4		
Calculated density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.245		
Absorption coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	1.367		
<i>F</i> <sub>000</sub>	1232		
Crystal size (mm <sup>3</sup> )	× ×		
θ range for data collection (°)	3.748 to 60.706		
Miller index ranges	-15 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 15, -30 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 29, -11 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 16		
Reflections collected	28166		
Independent reflections	7132 [ <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.0266]		
Completeness to θ <sub>max</sub> (%)	0.975		
Max. and min. transmission	0.86075 and 1.00000		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>		
Data / restraints / parameters	7132 / 0 / 408		
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.755		
Final <i>R</i> indices [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.1166, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.3977		
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.1305, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.4111		
Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	1.047 and -0.477		

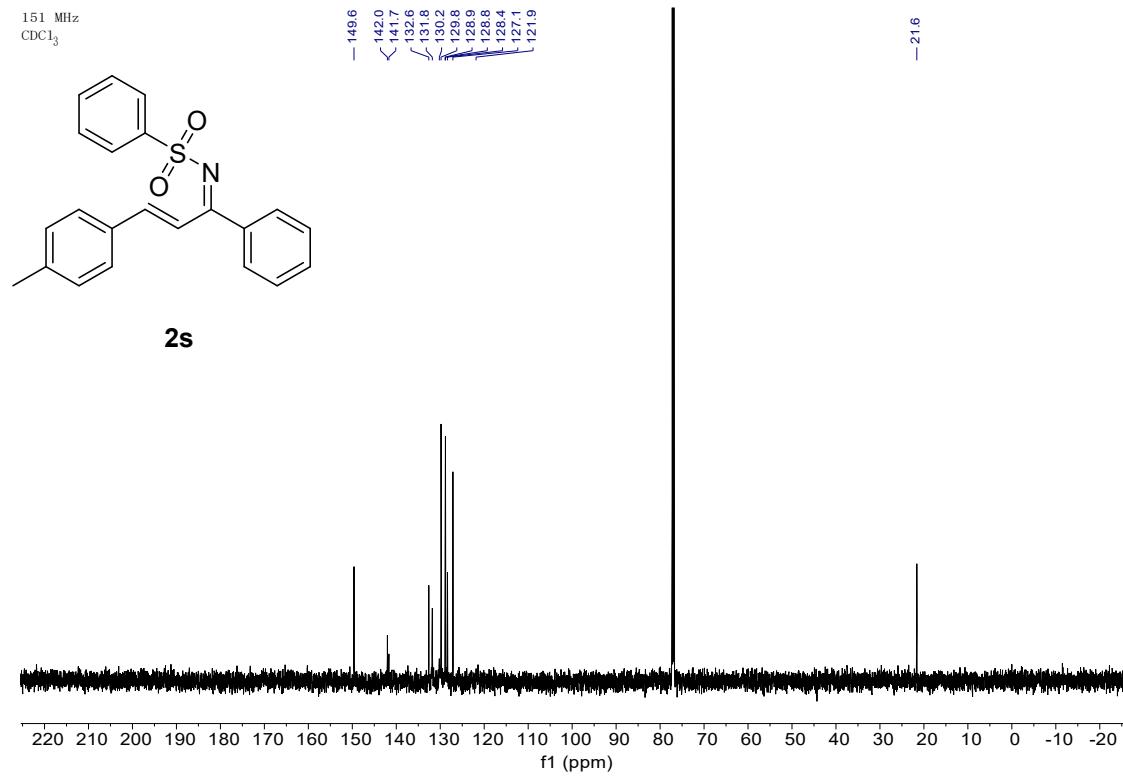
# NMR Spectra

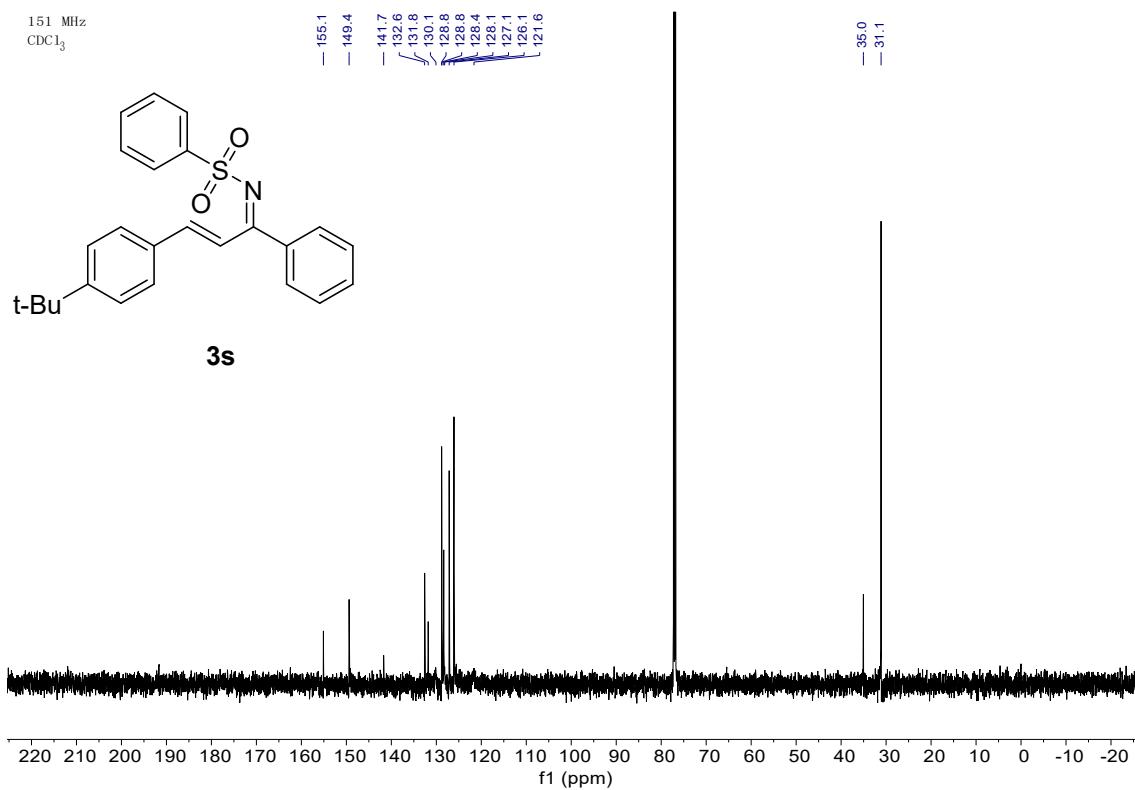
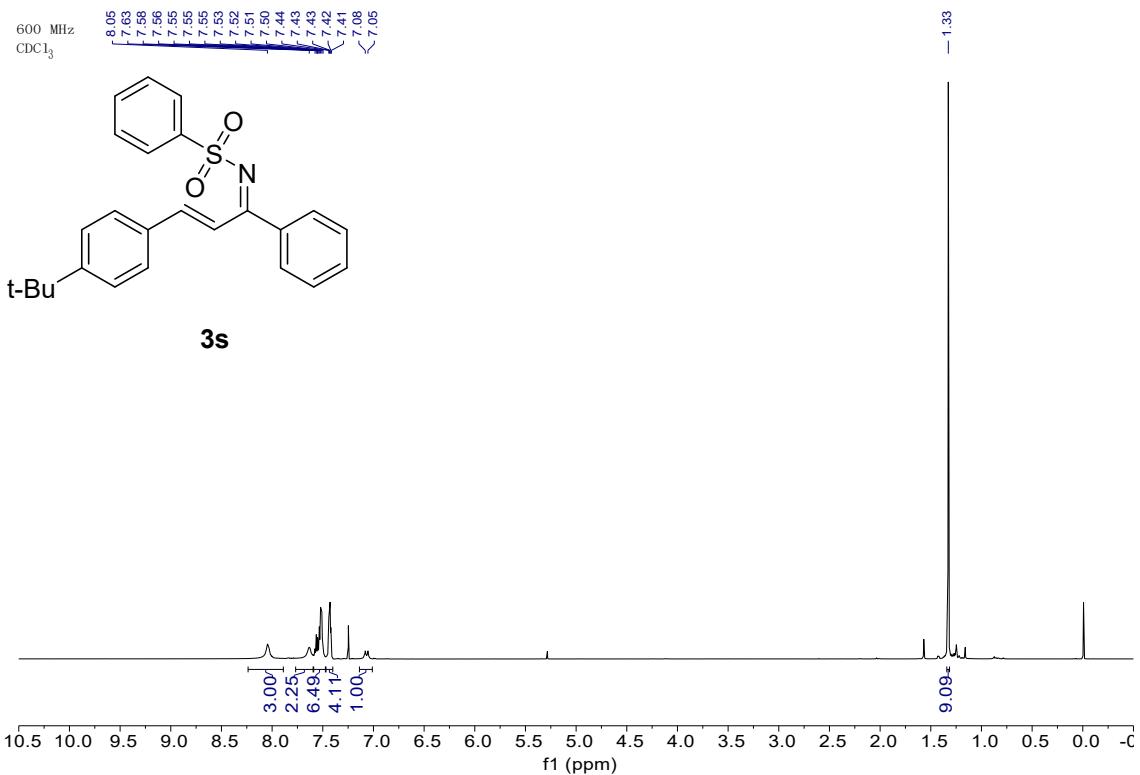


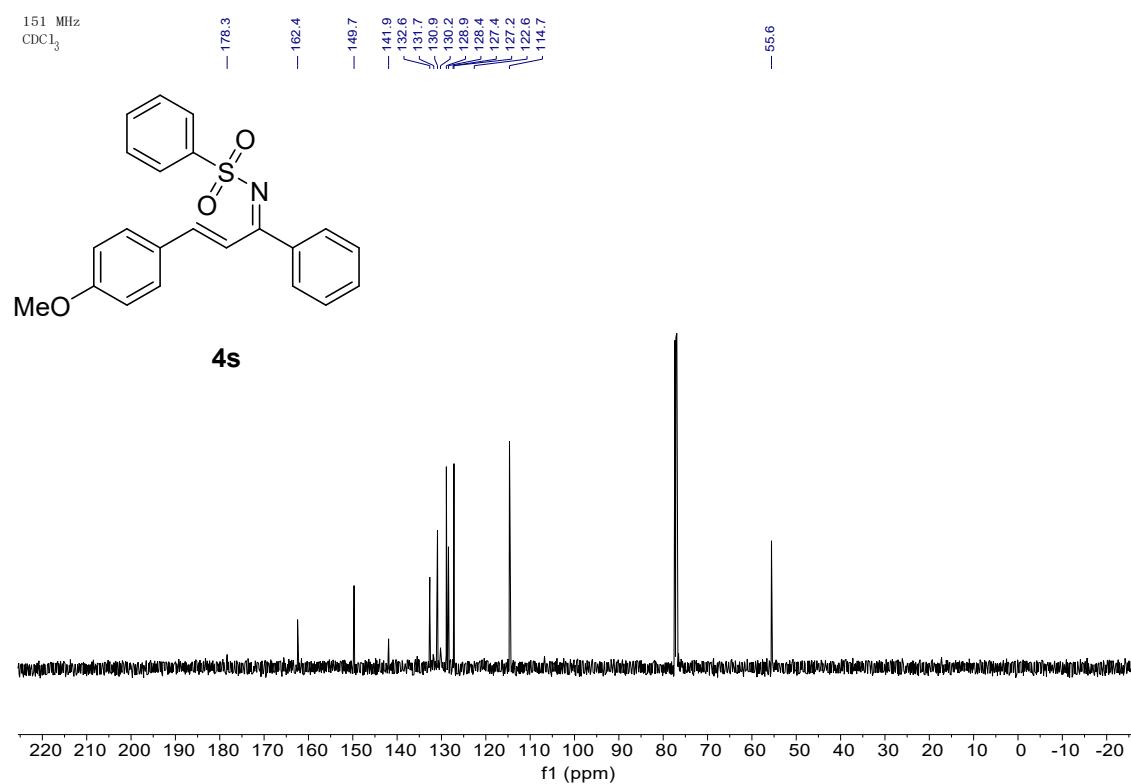
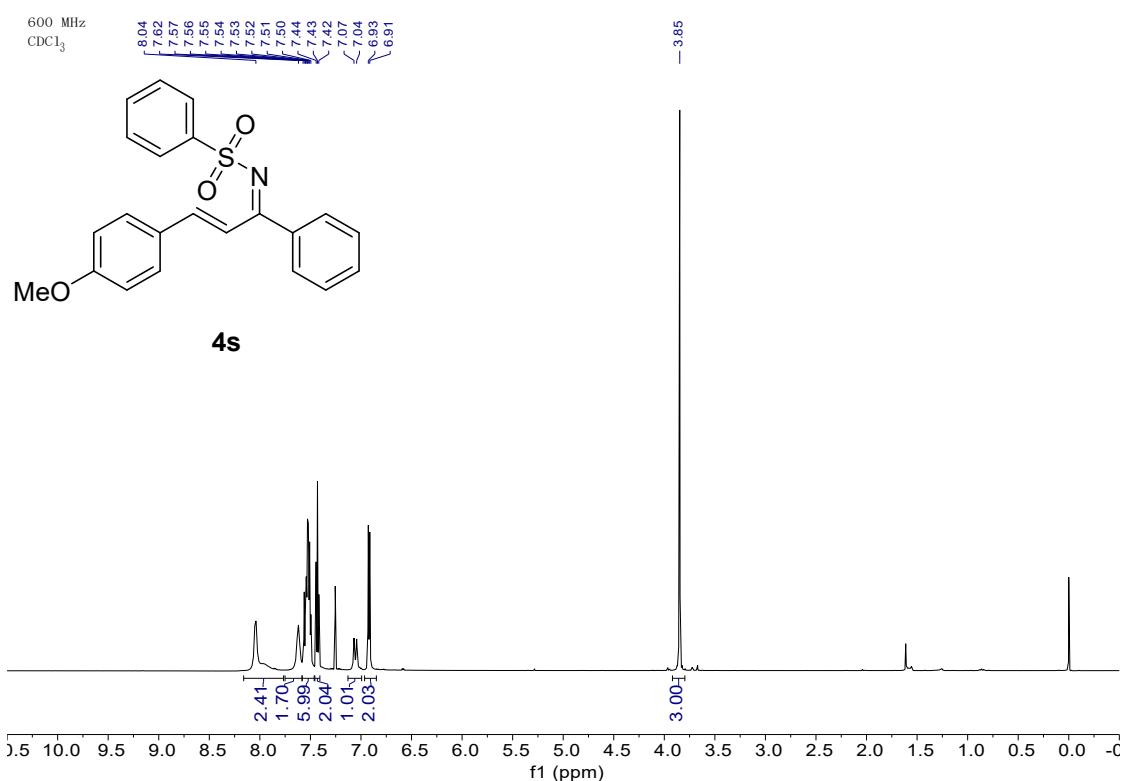
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CDCl<sub>3</sub>



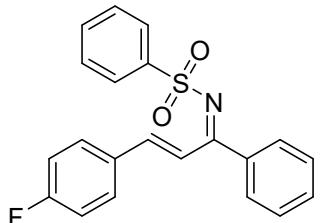
151 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



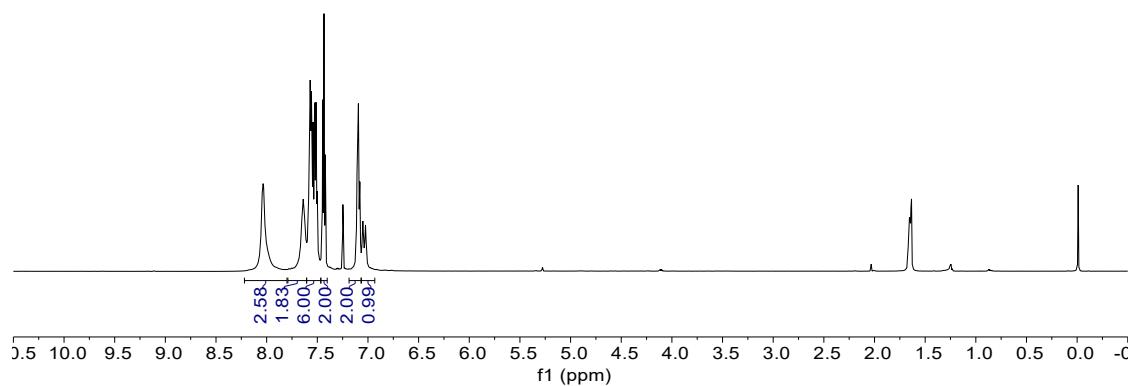




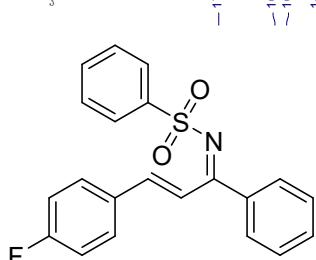
600 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



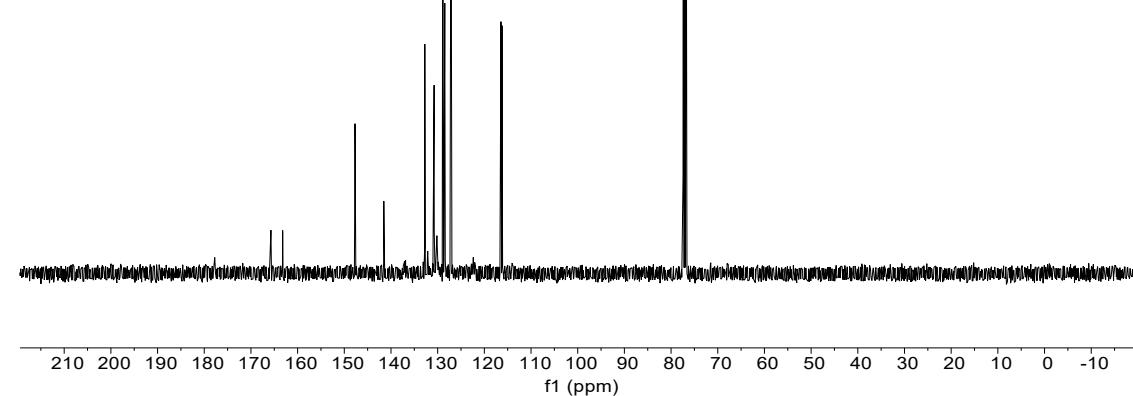
**5s**



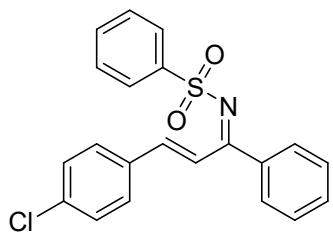
101 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



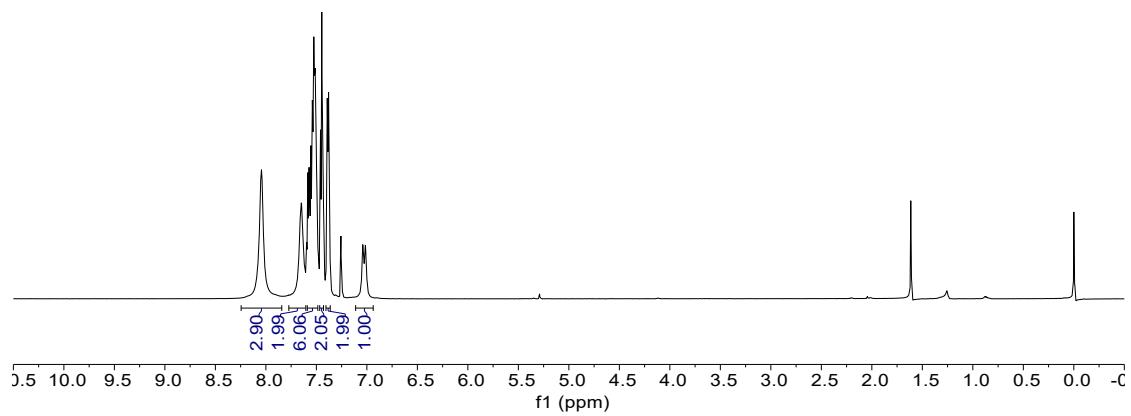
**5s**



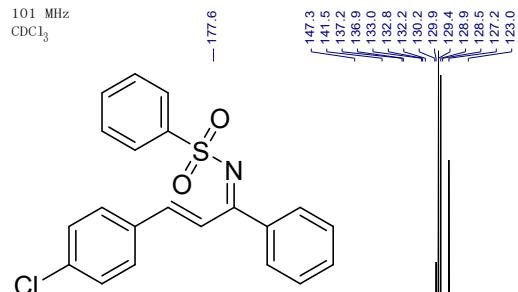
600 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



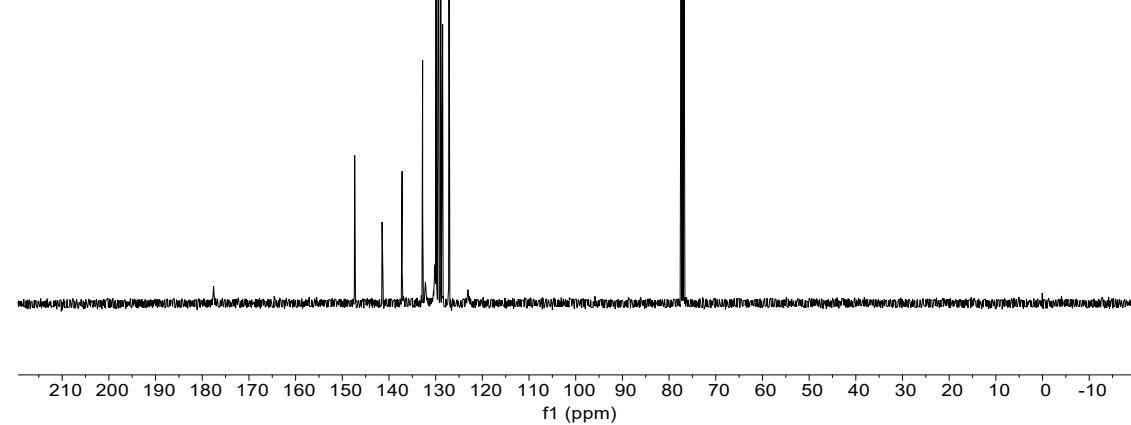
**6s**



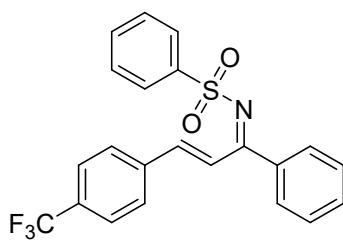
101 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



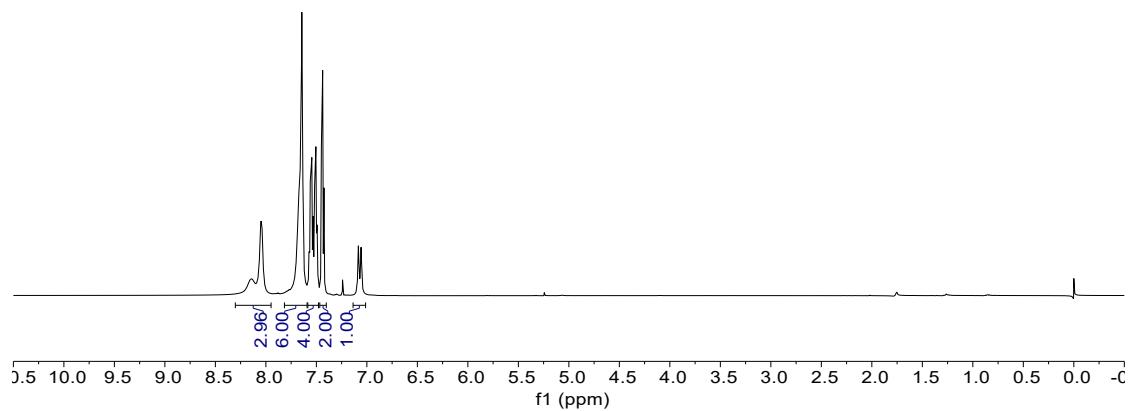
**6s**



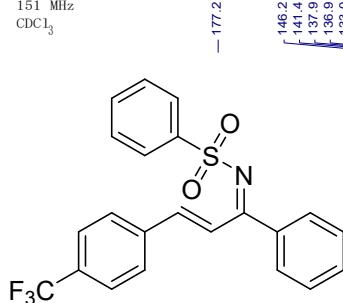
600 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



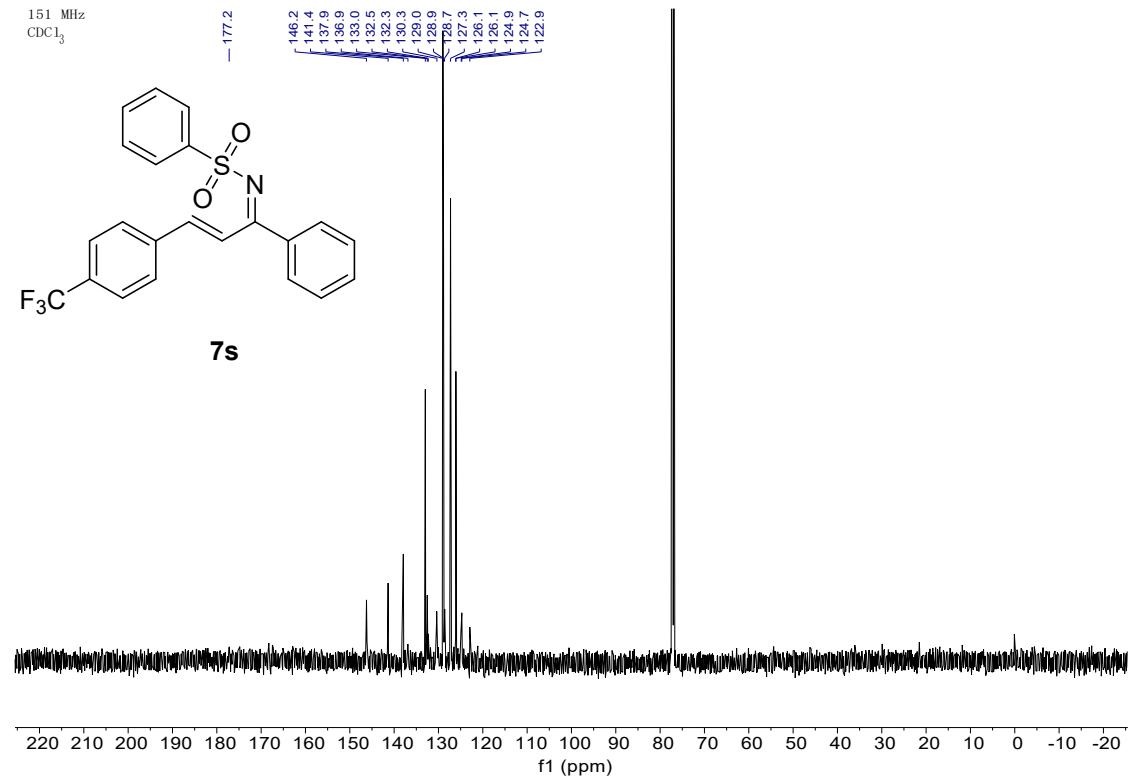
**7s**

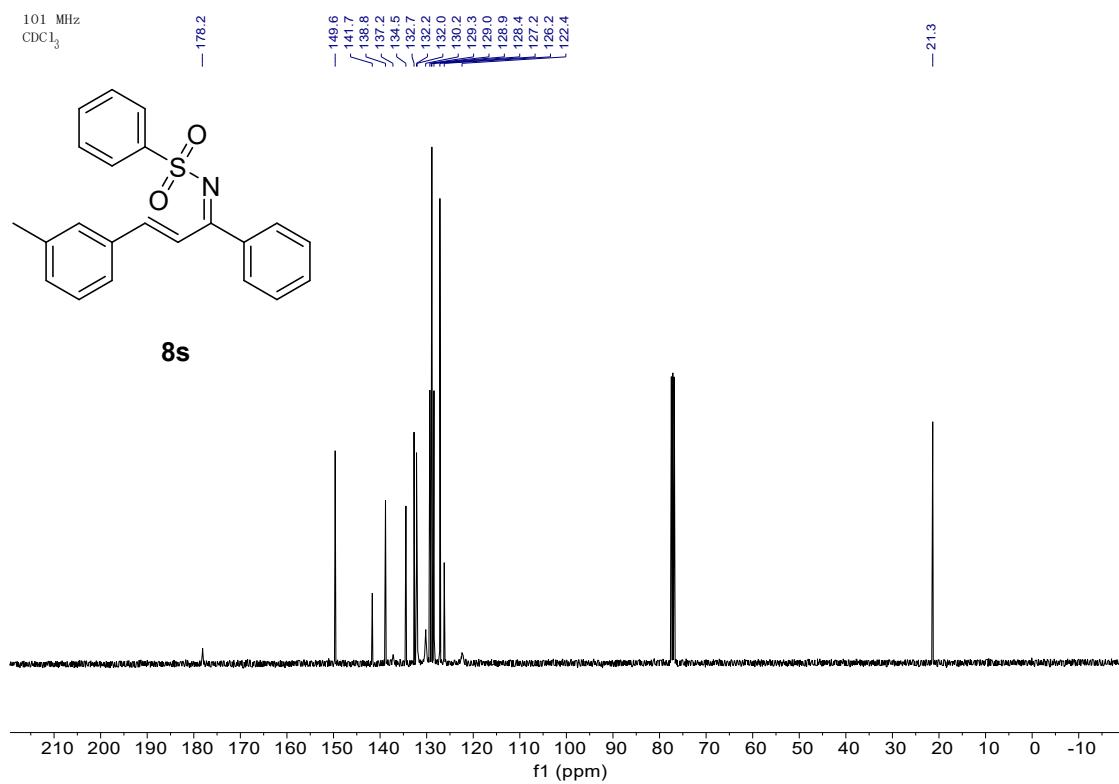
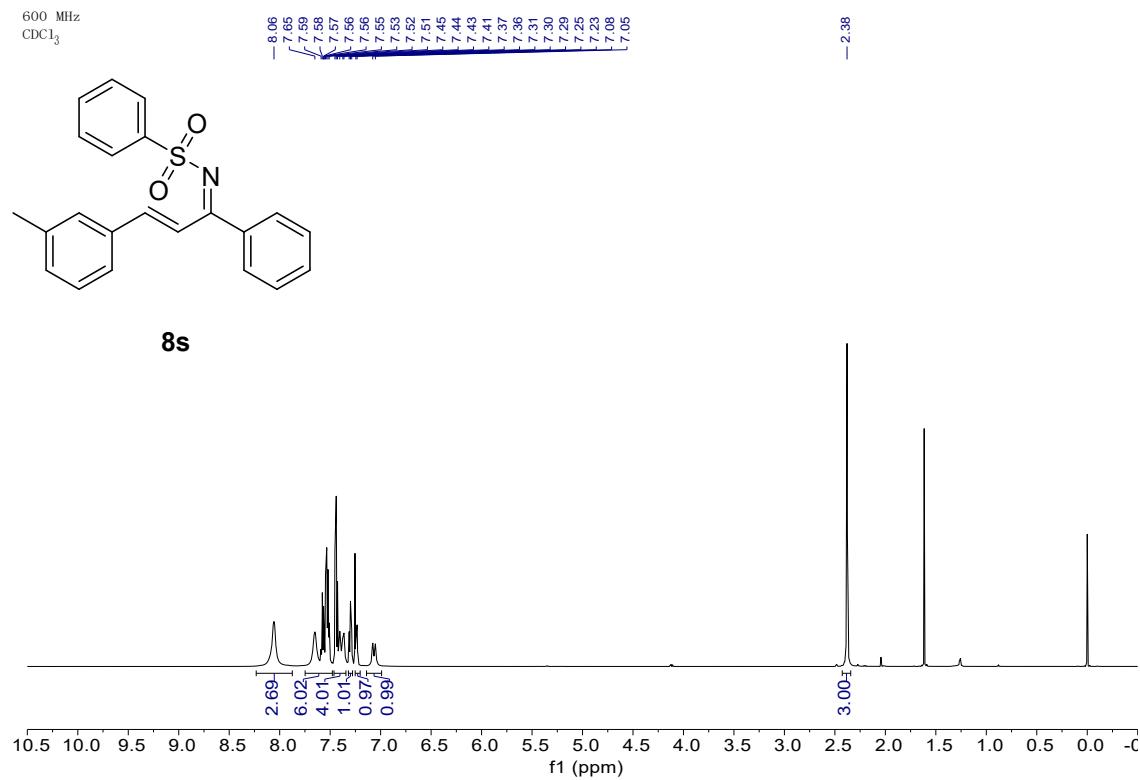


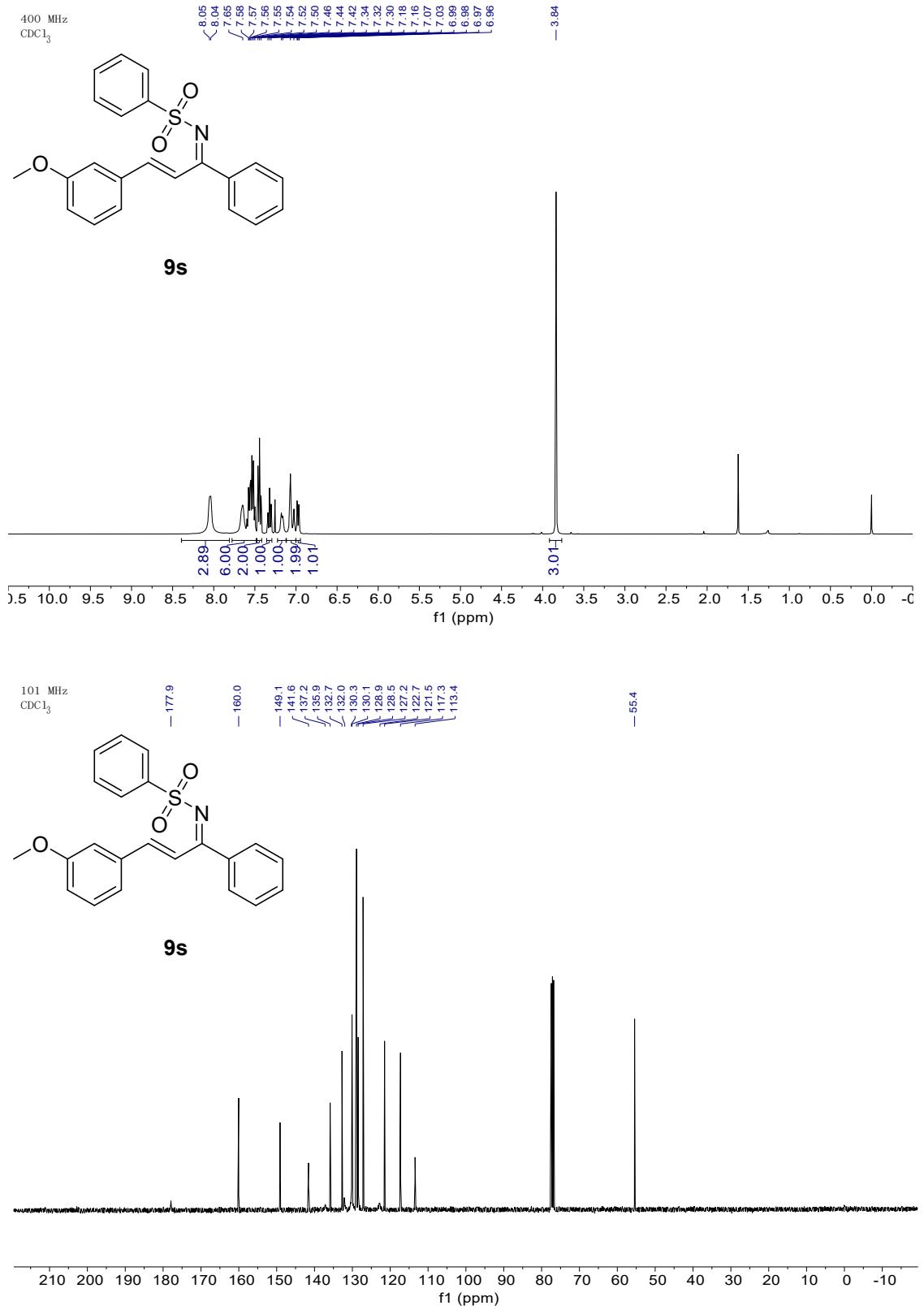
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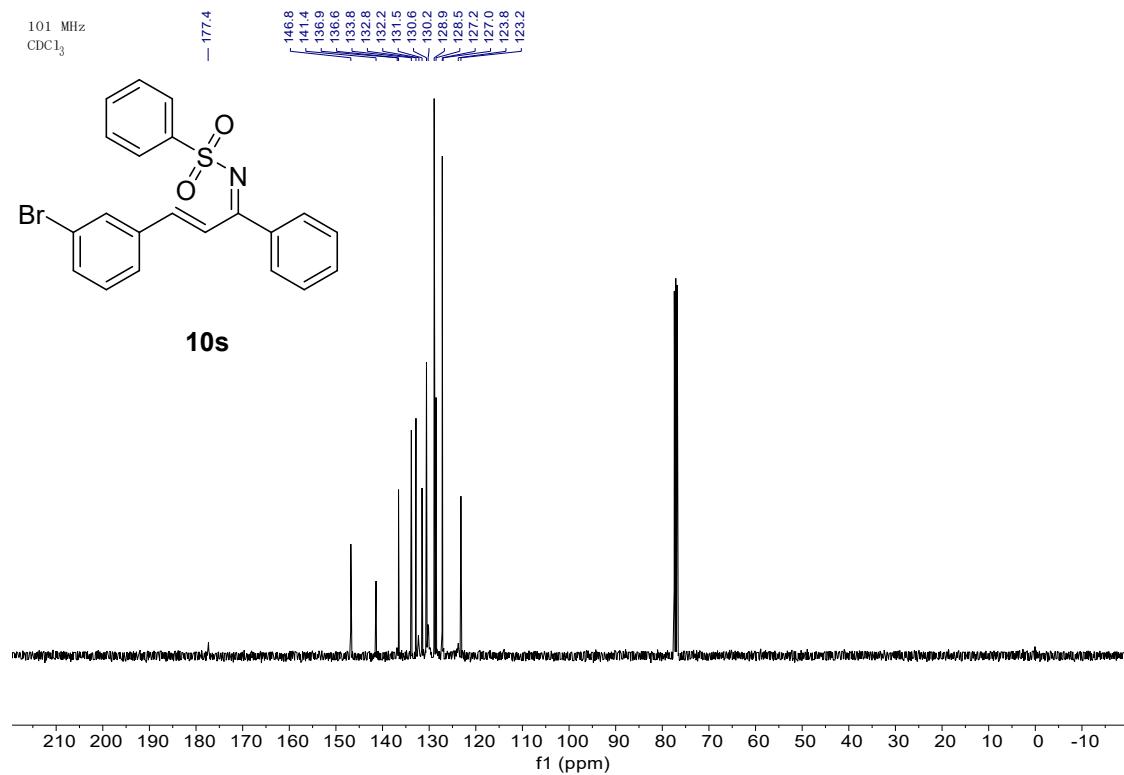
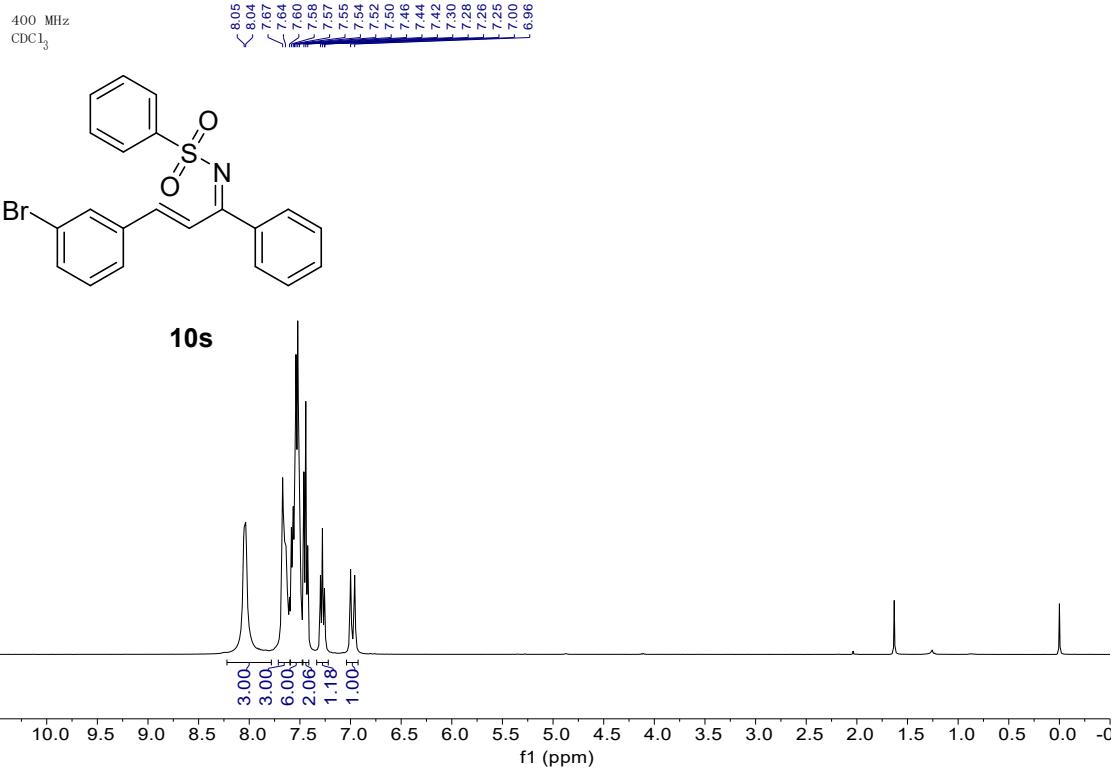


**7s**

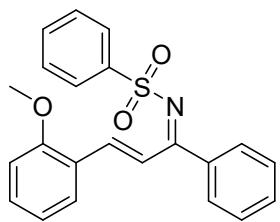




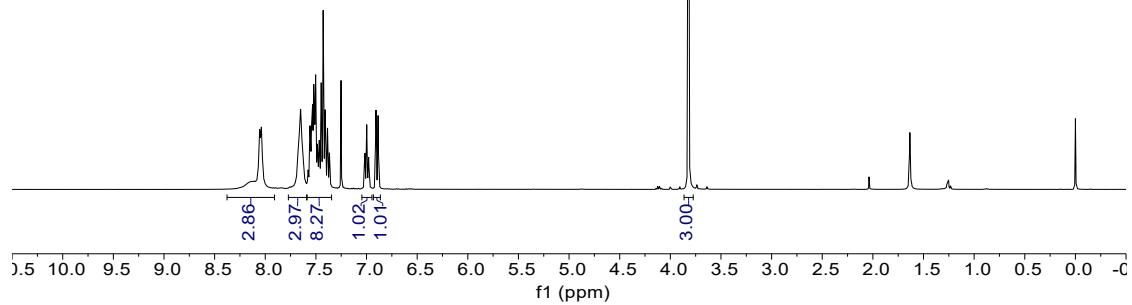




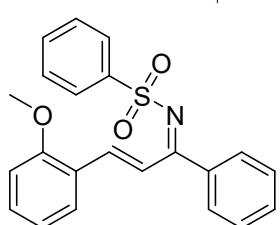
400 MHz  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$



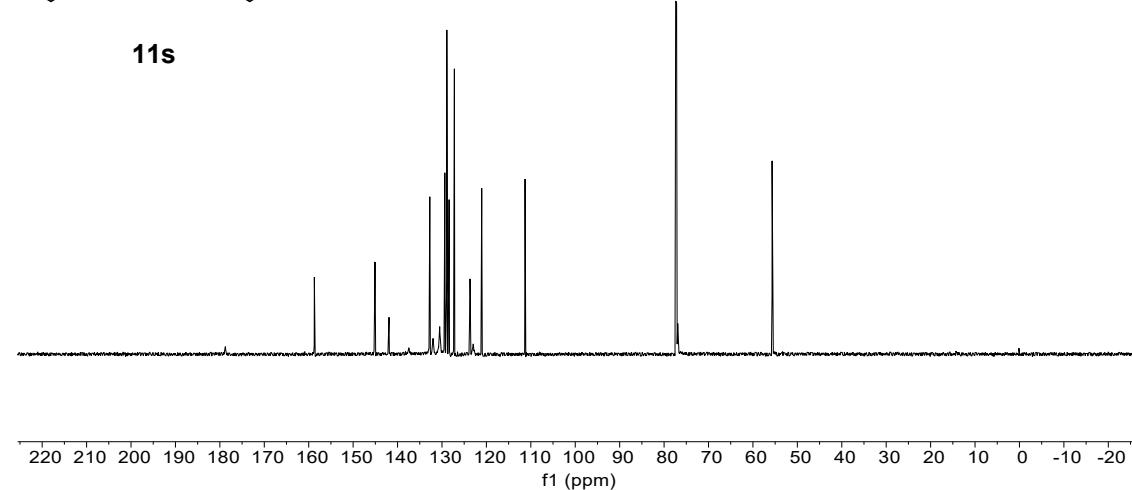
**11s**

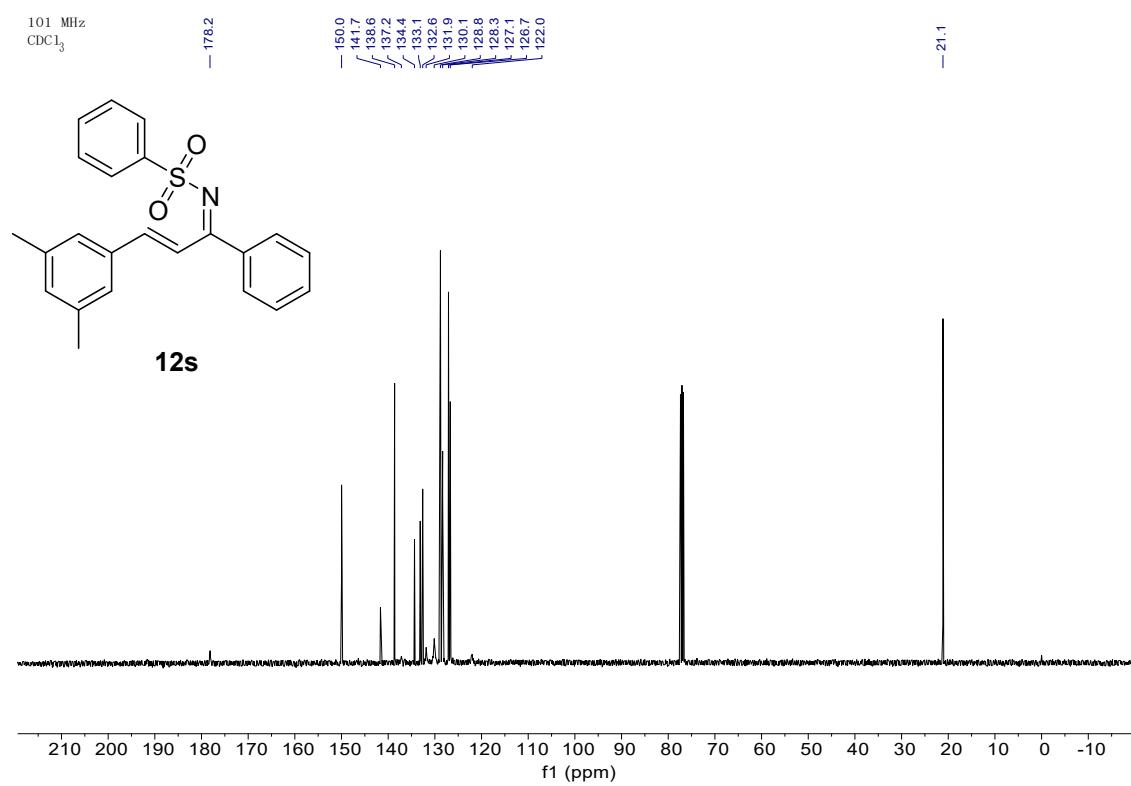
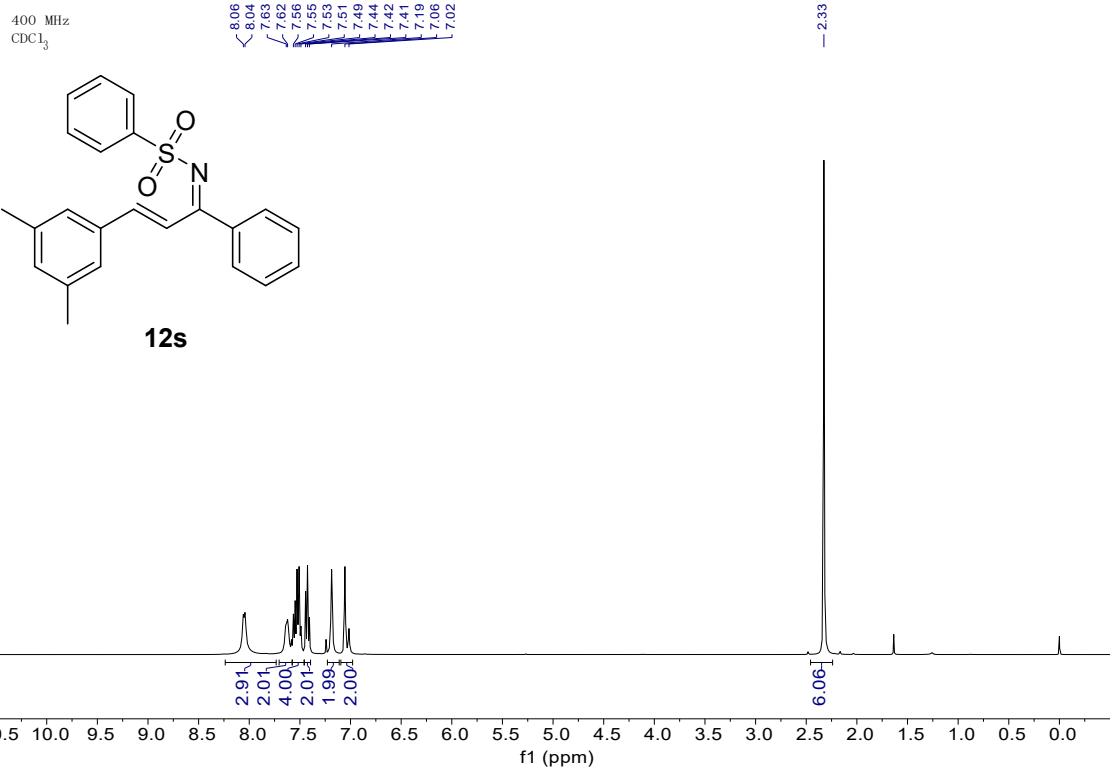


101 MHz  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$

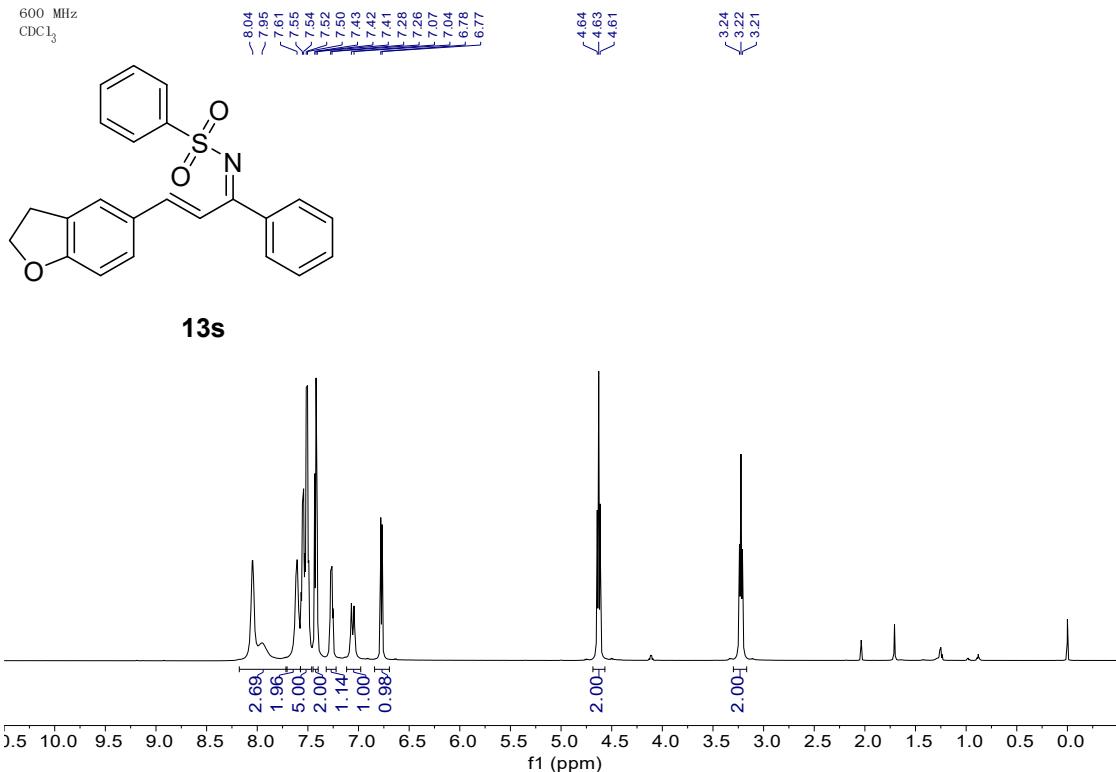


**11s**

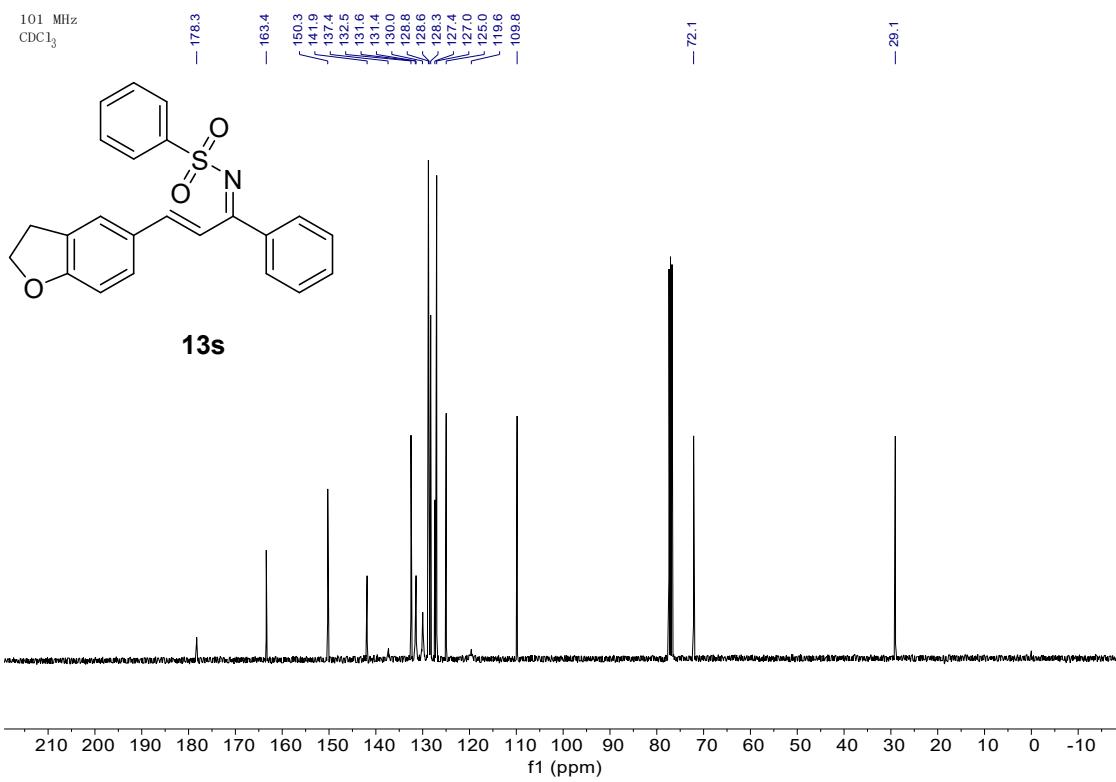




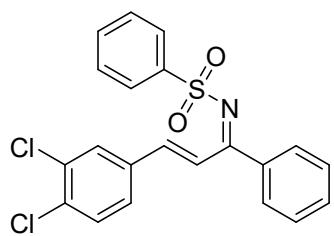
600 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



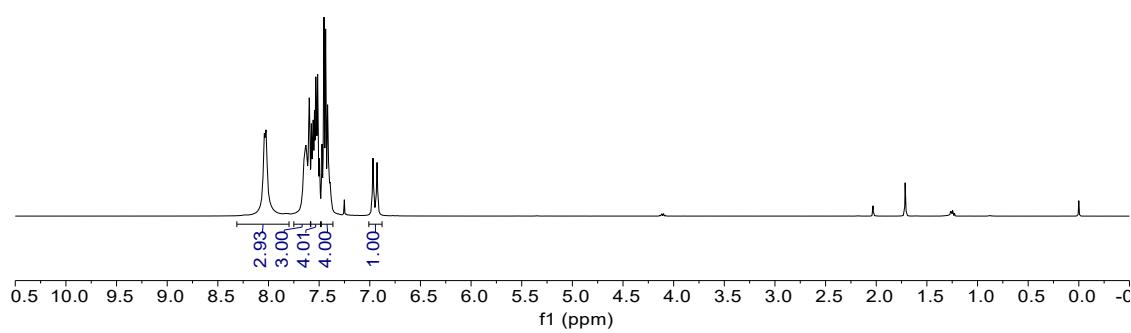
101 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



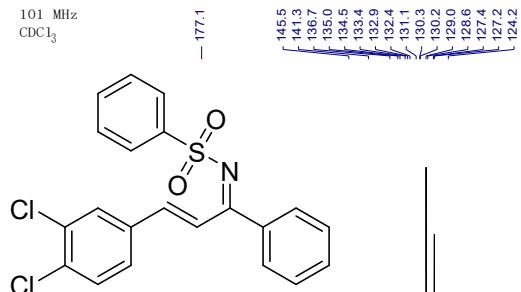
400 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



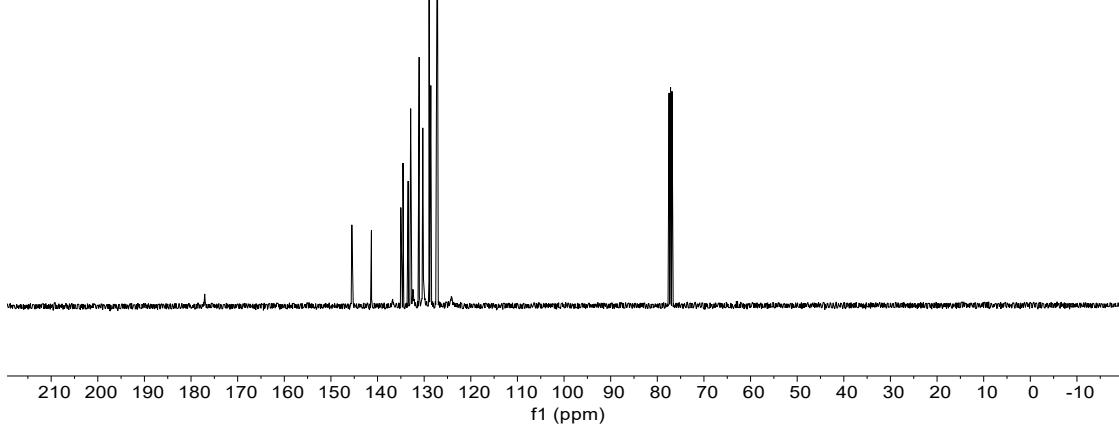
**14s**



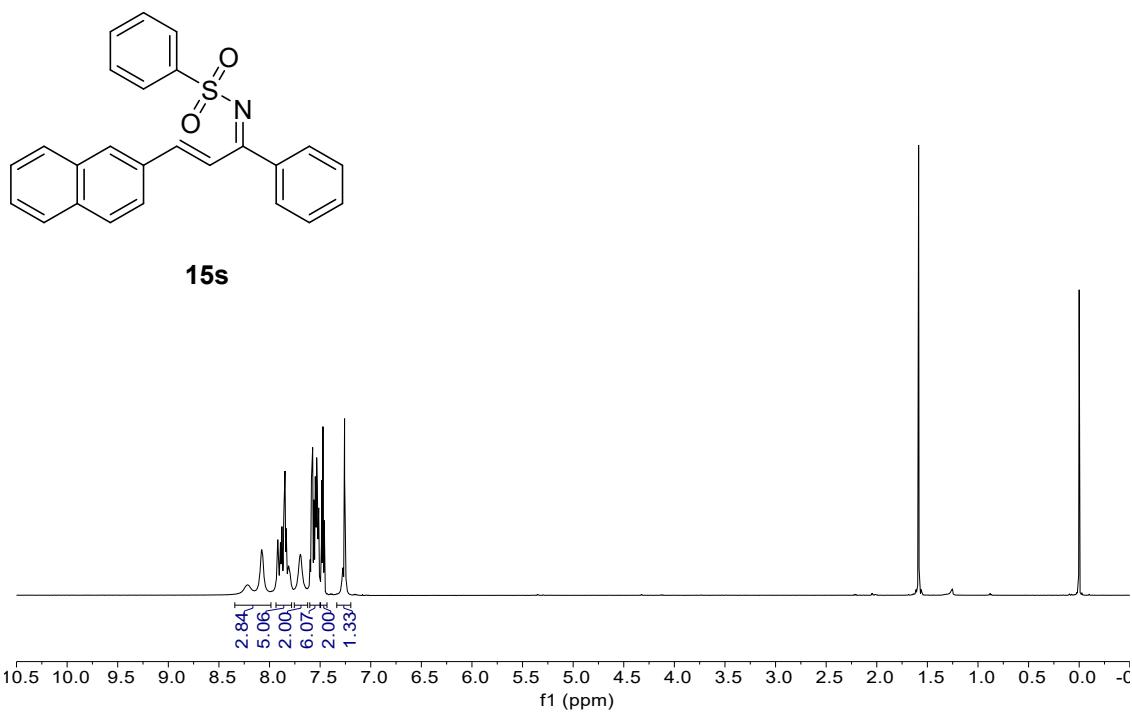
101 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



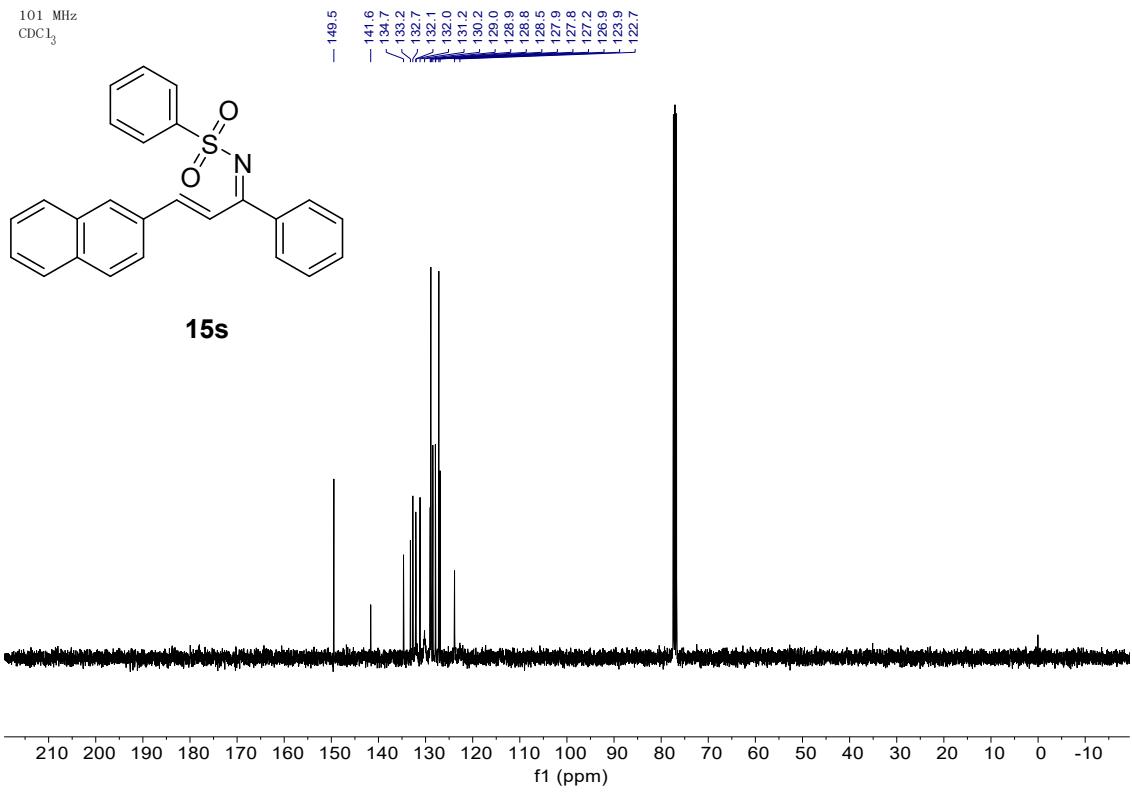
**14s**



600 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>

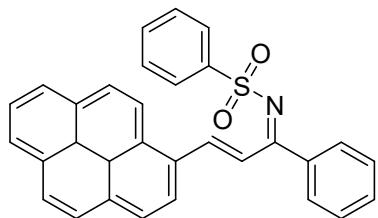


101 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>

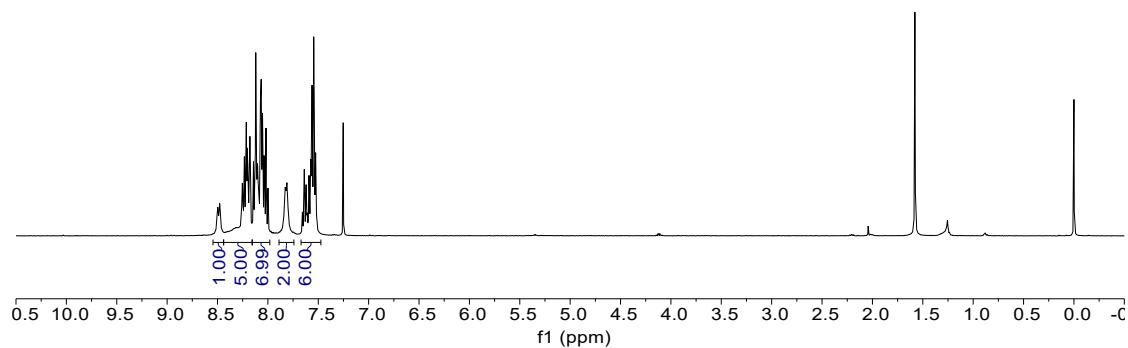


8.50  
8.48  
8.25  
8.23  
8.21  
8.20  
8.20  
8.18  
8.18  
8.14  
8.12  
8.10  
8.09  
8.07  
8.07  
8.05  
8.04  
8.02  
8.00  
7.83  
7.81  
7.66  
7.64  
7.62  
7.59  
7.57  
7.56  
7.55  
7.53  
7.53

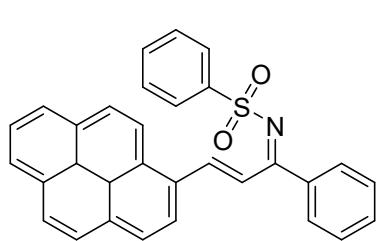
400 MHz  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$



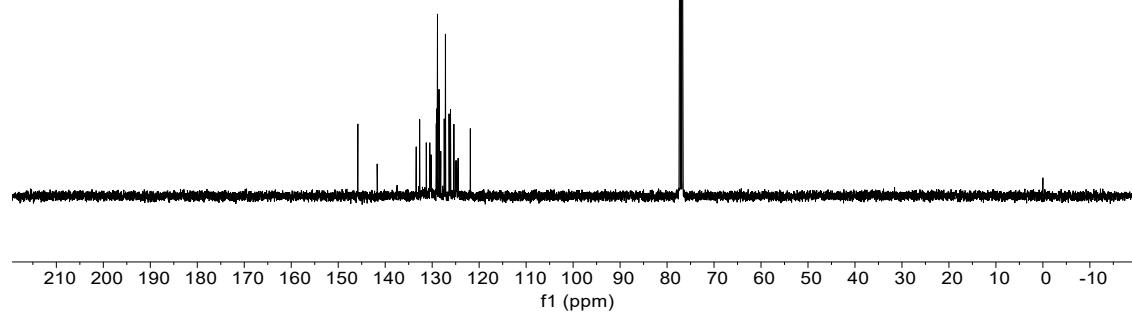
**16s**



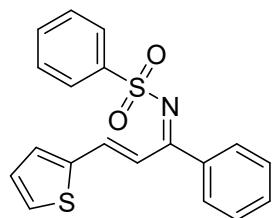
101 MHz  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$



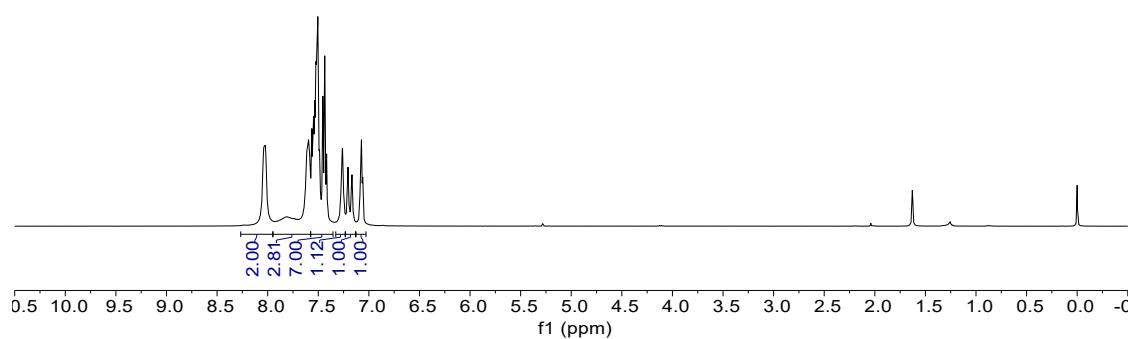
**16s**



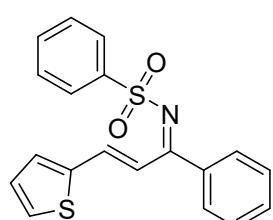
400 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



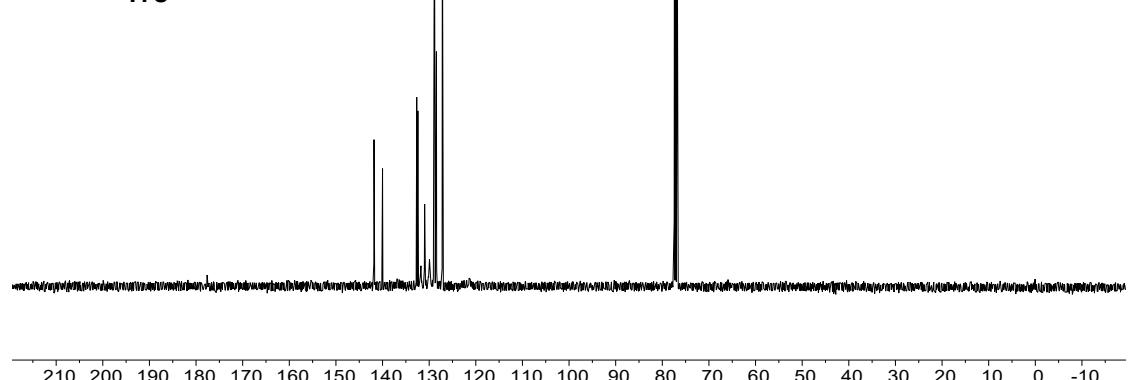
**17s**

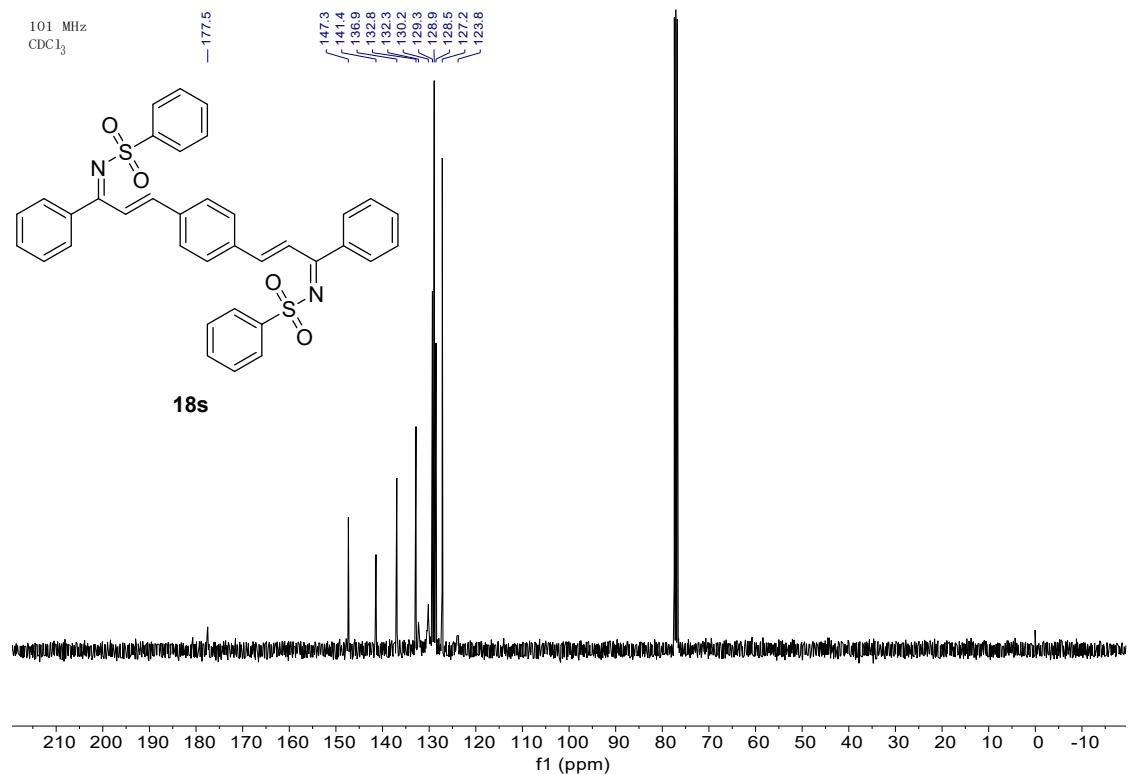
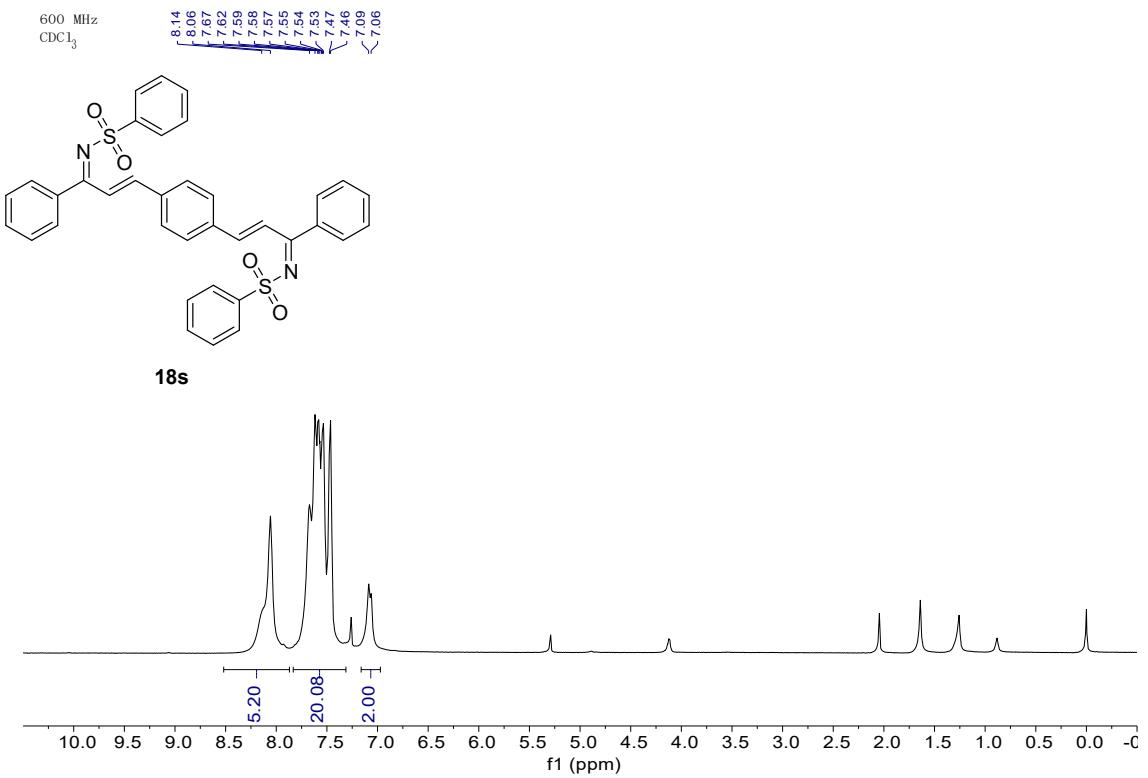


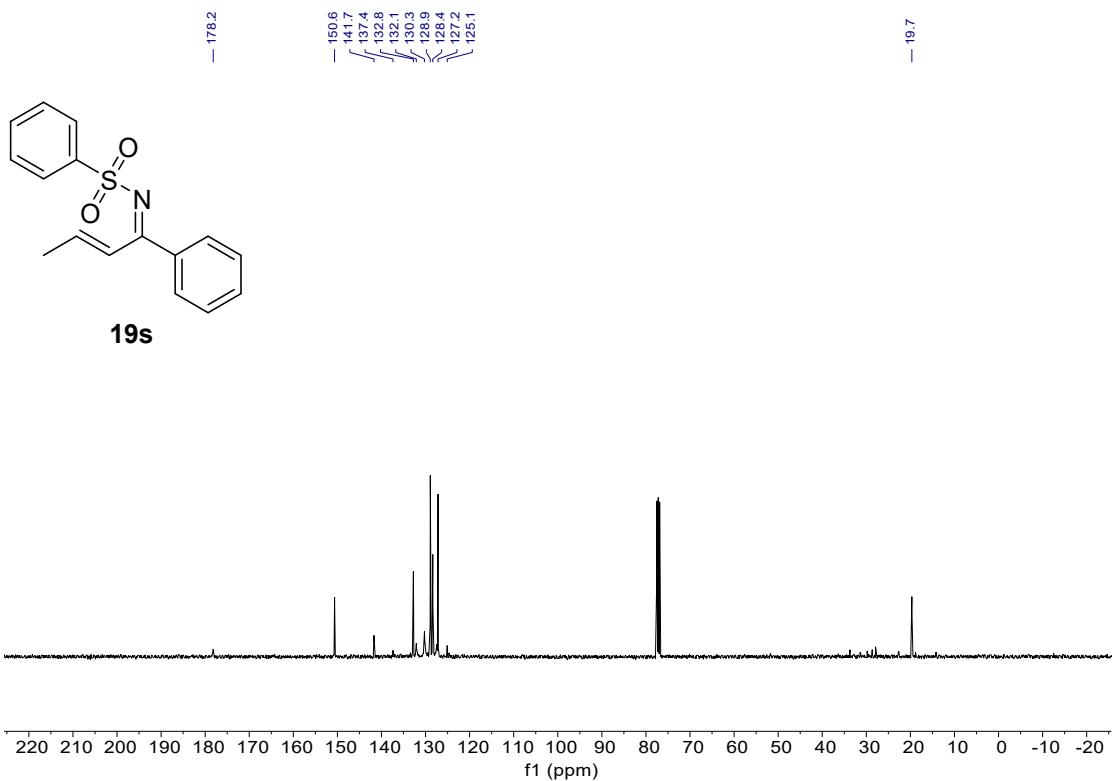
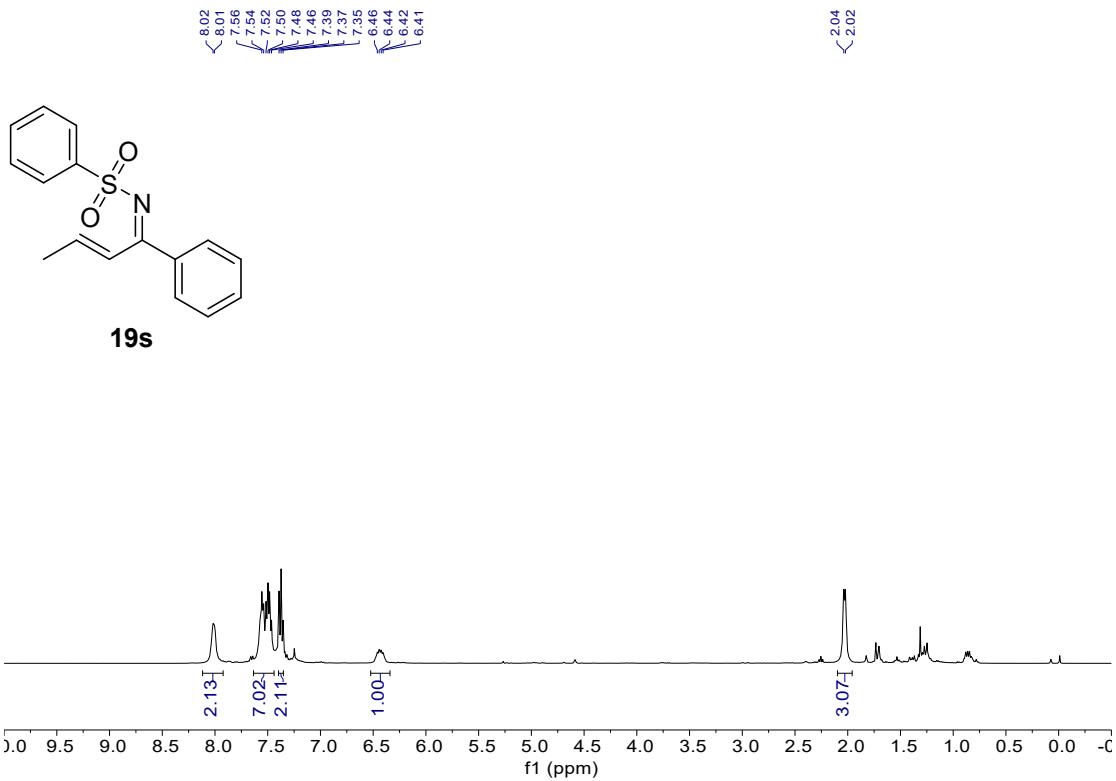
101 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>

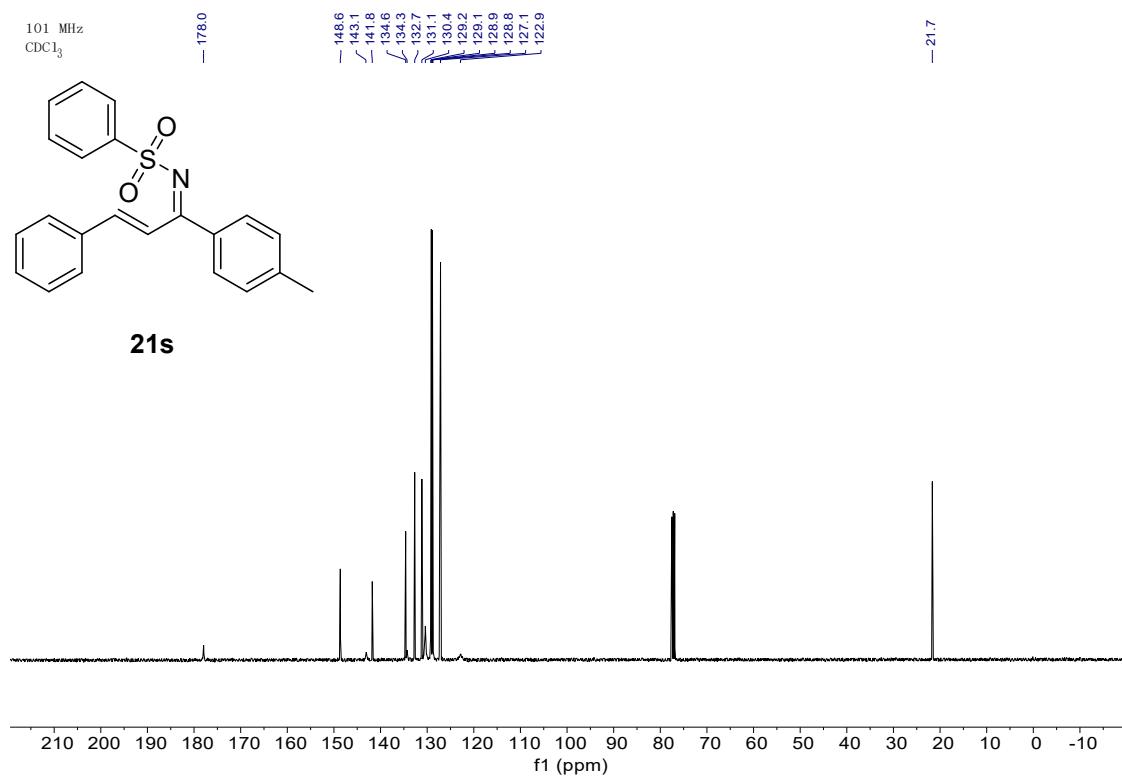
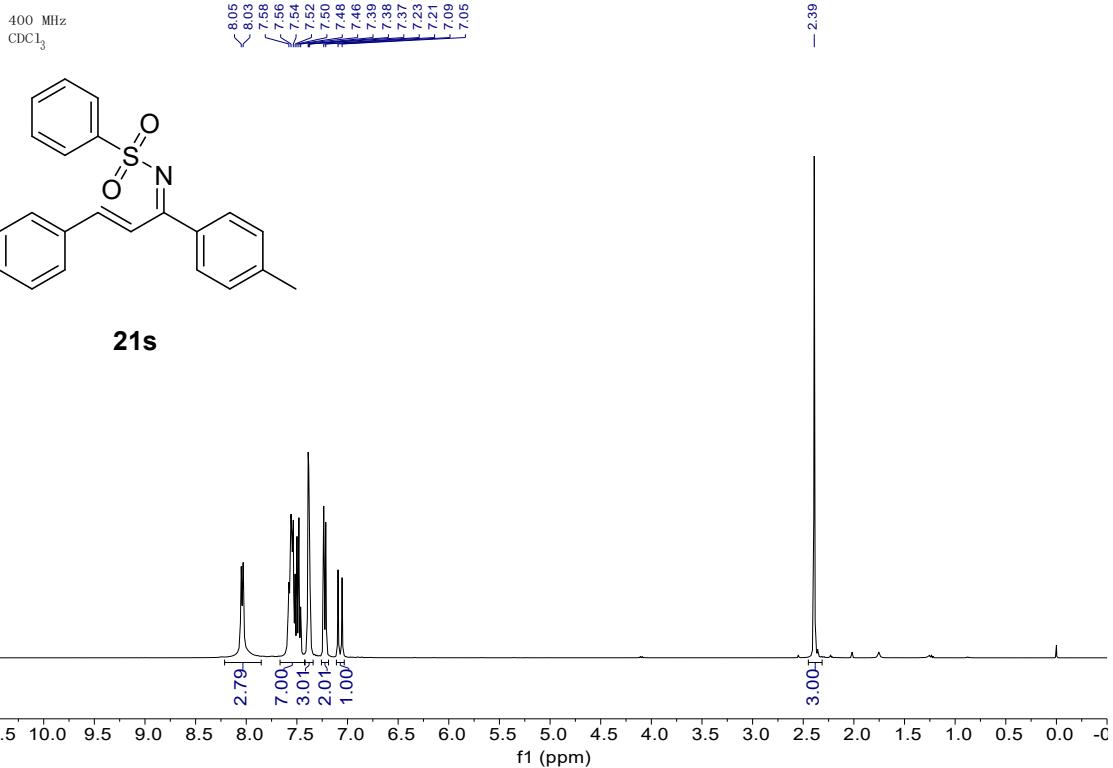


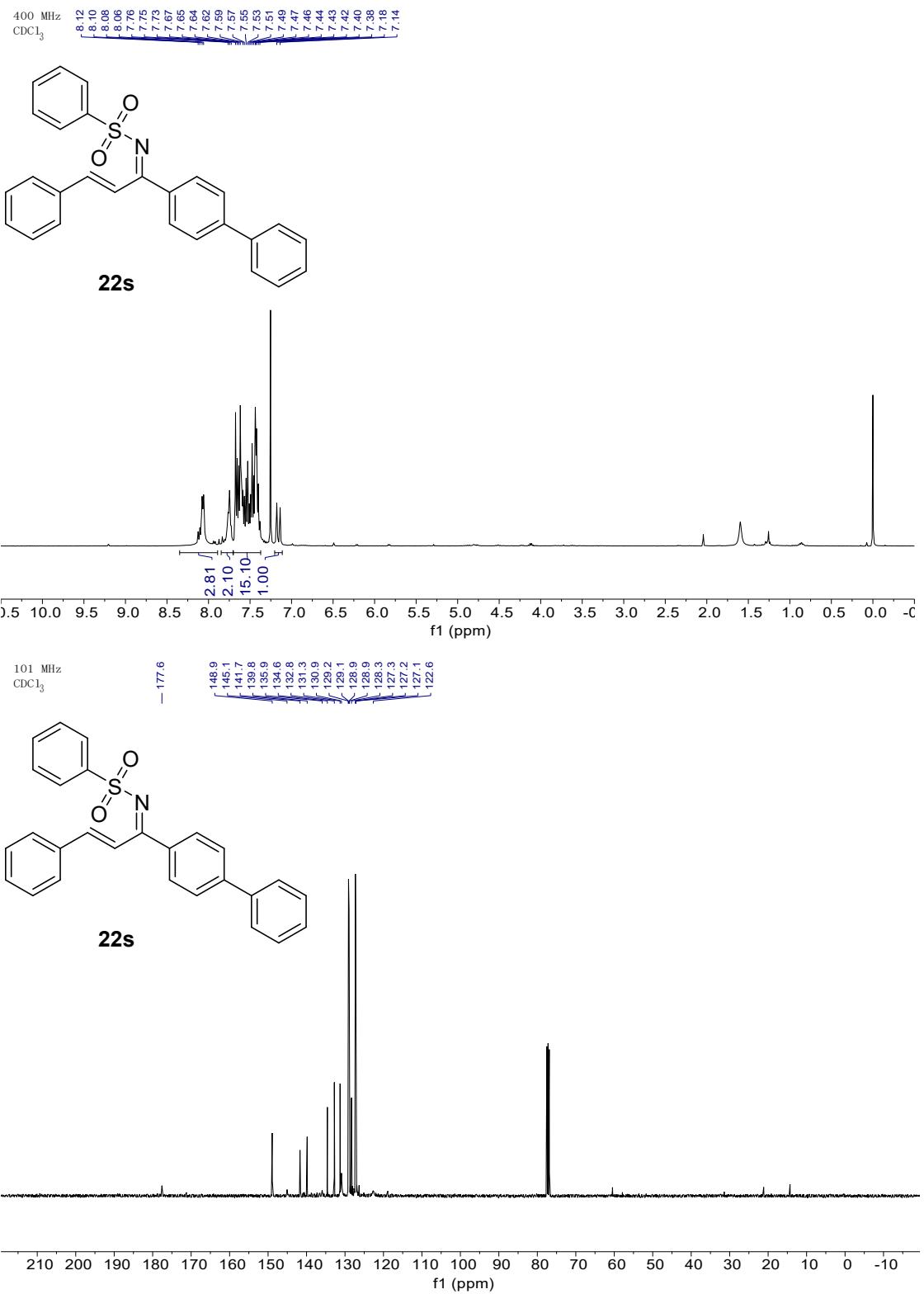
**17s**

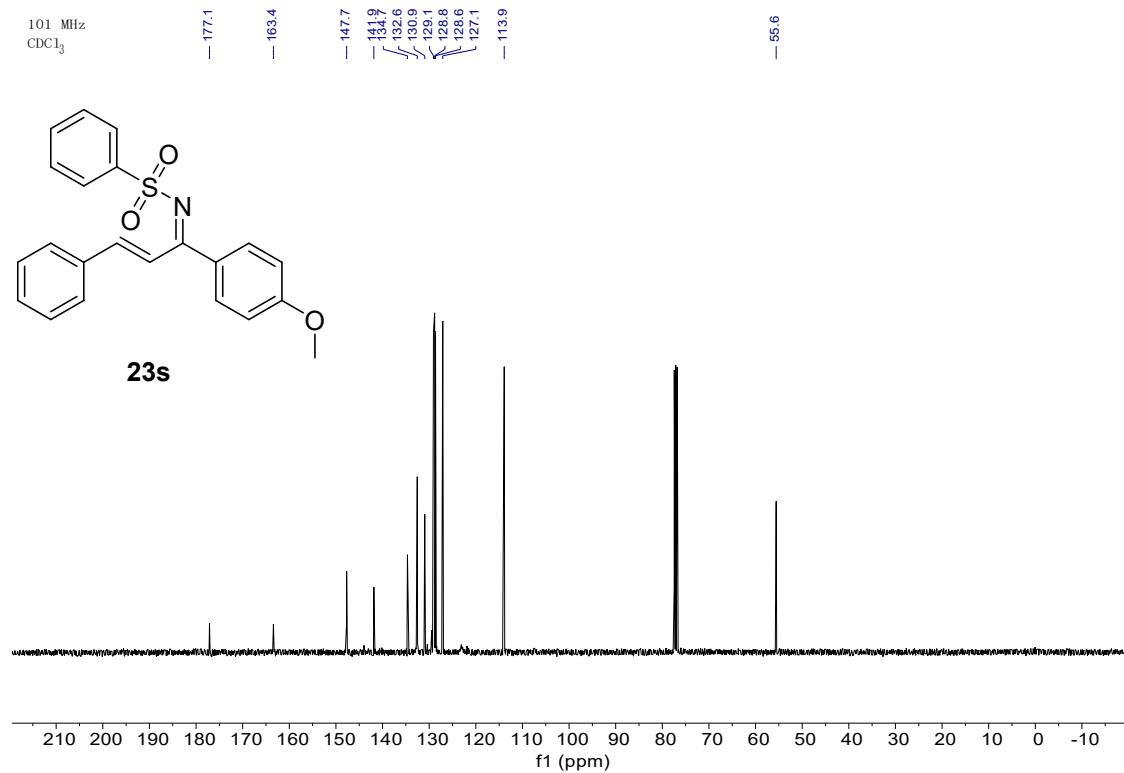
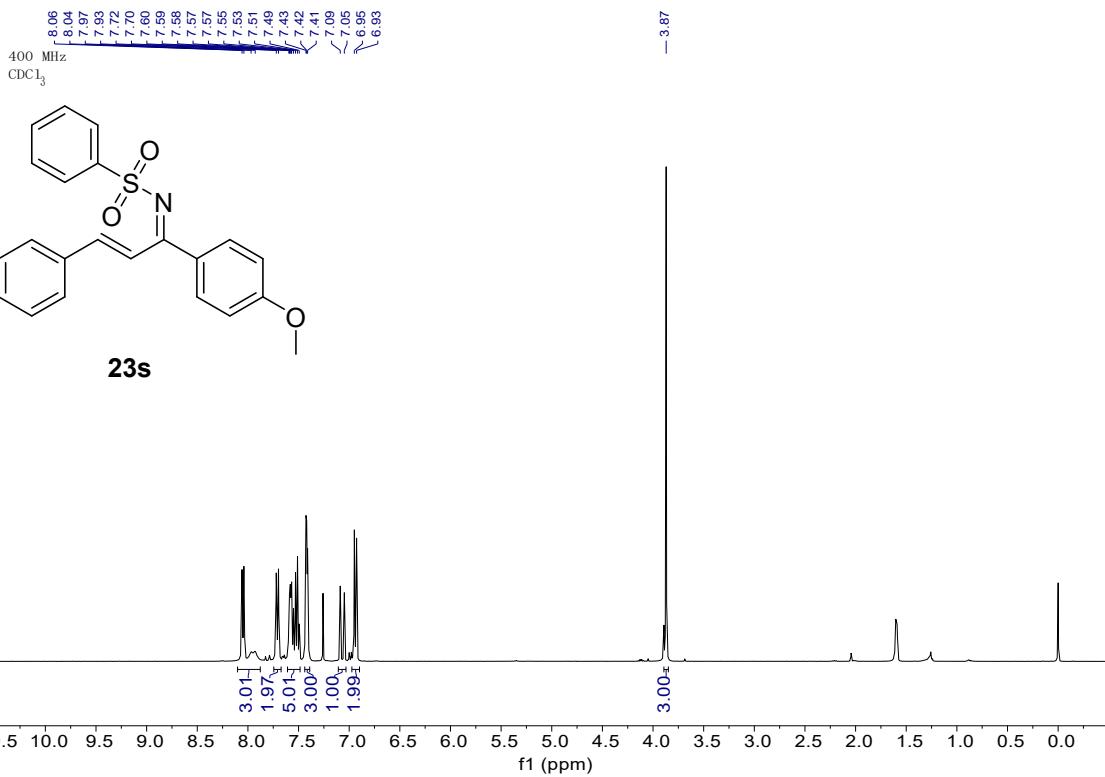


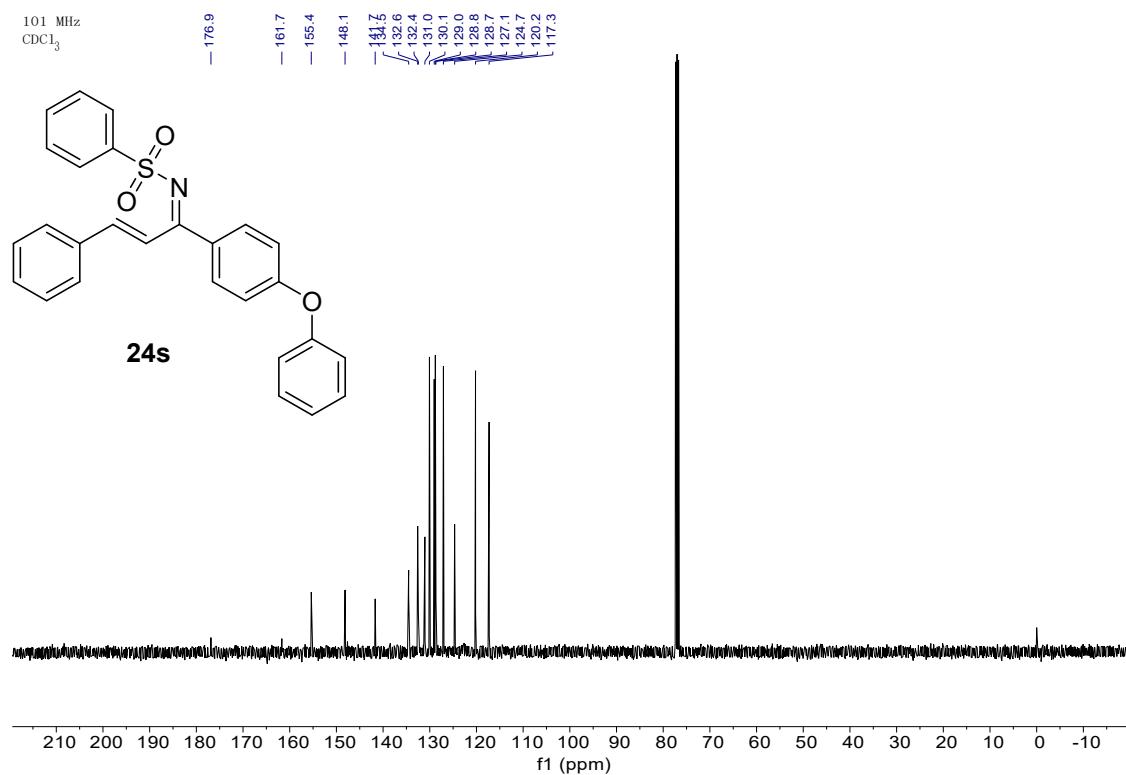
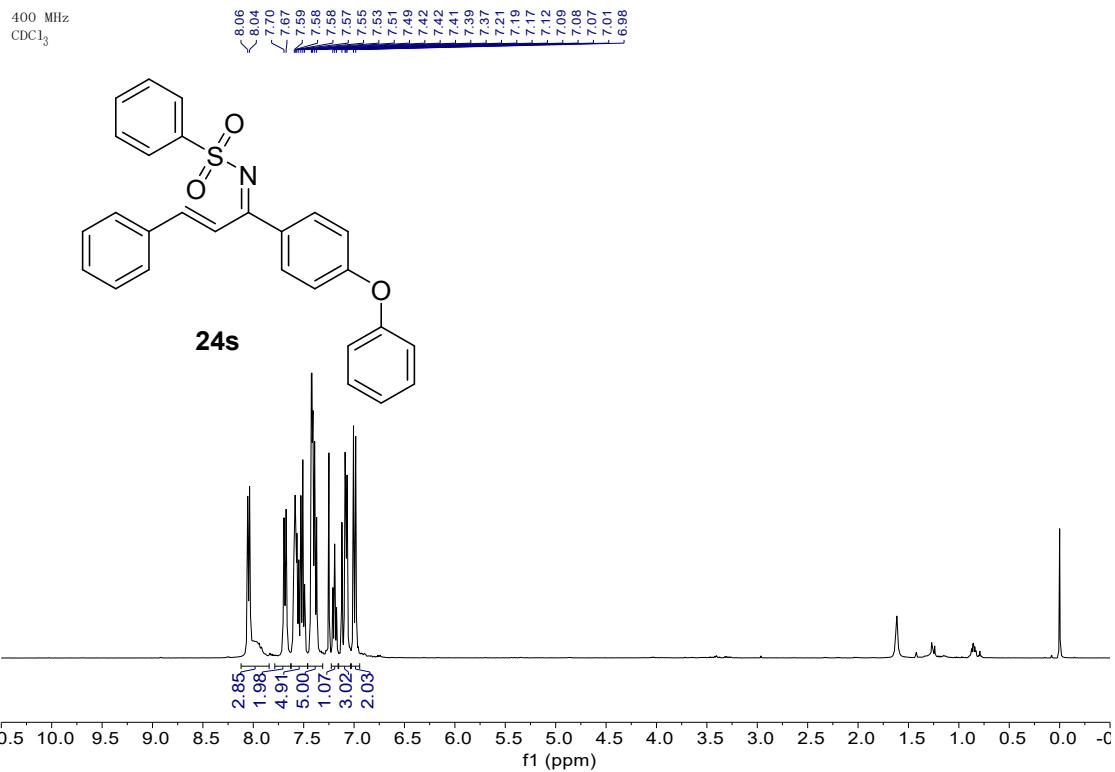






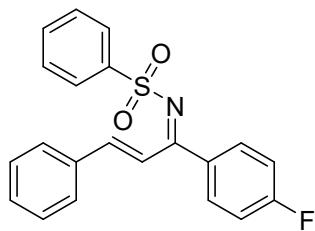




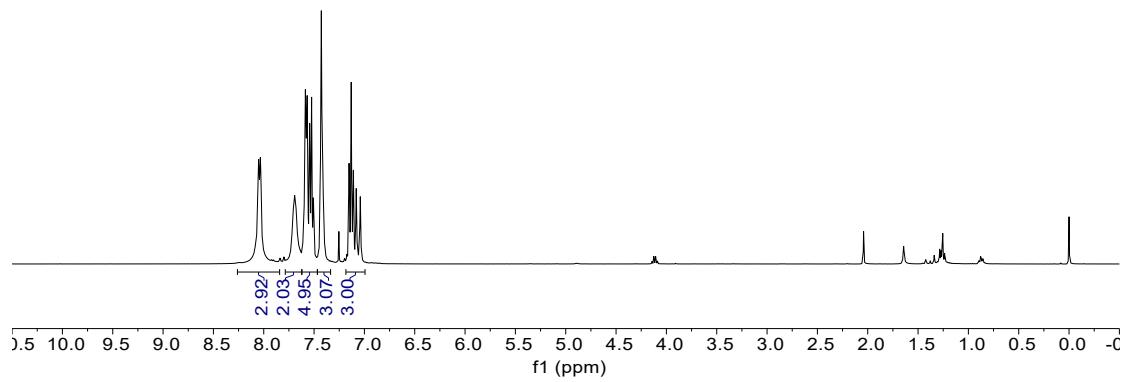


400 M  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>

8.05  
8.03  
7.69  
7.59  
7.57  
7.54  
7.52  
7.51  
7.43  
7.42  
7.41  
7.15  
7.13  
7.11  
7.08  
7.04

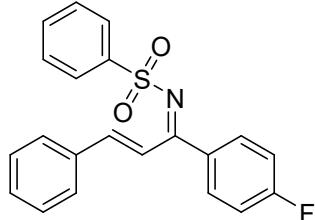


**25s**

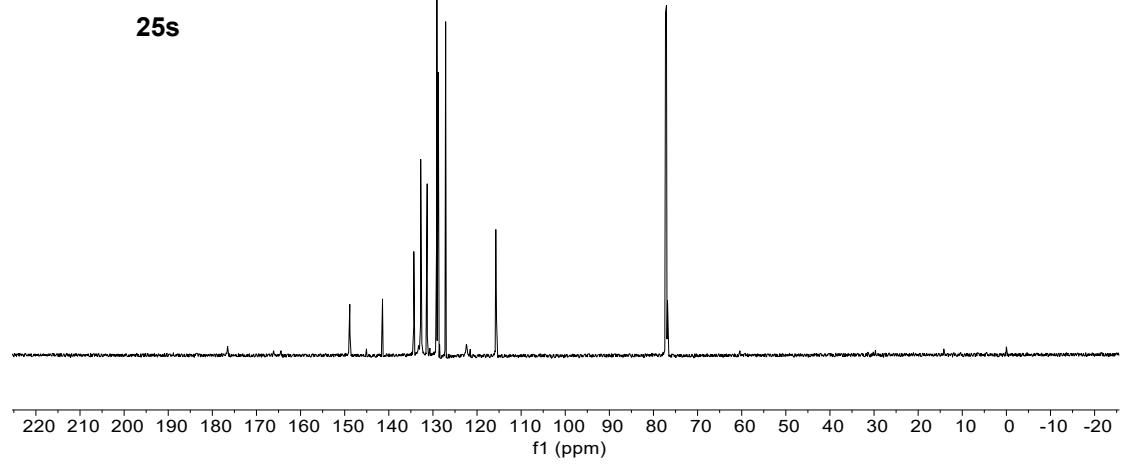


151 M  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>

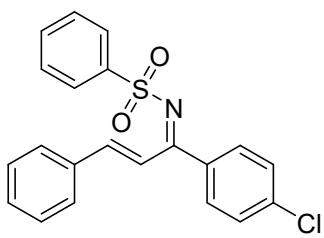
— 176.5  
— 166.1  
— > 164.5  
— 148.8  
— 141.4  
— 134.3  
— 132.6  
— 132.7  
— 131.3  
— 129.1  
— 129.0  
— 128.9  
— 128.8  
— 127.1  
— 122.4  
— 115.7  
— 115.6



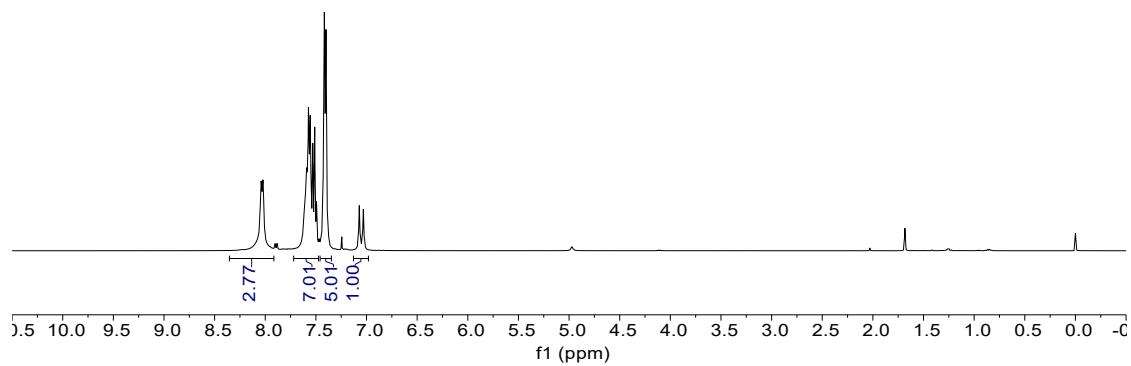
**25s**



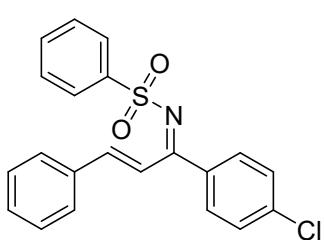
400 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



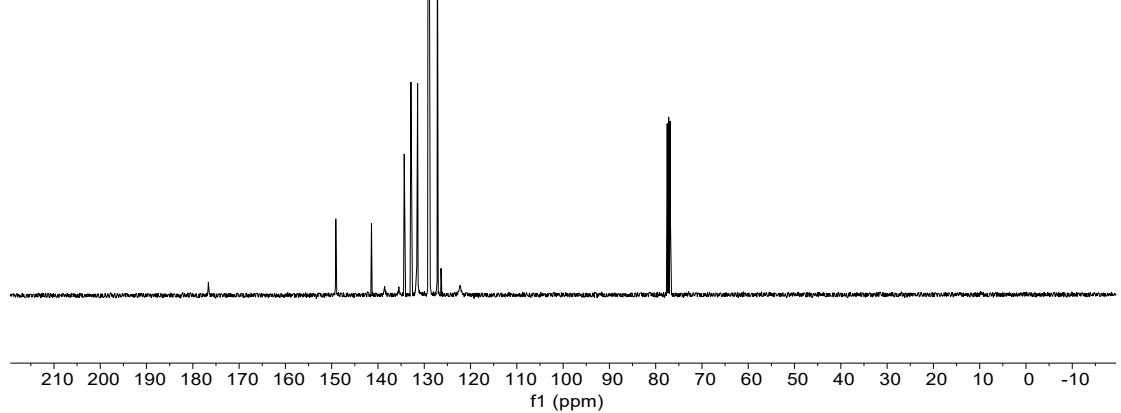
**26s**



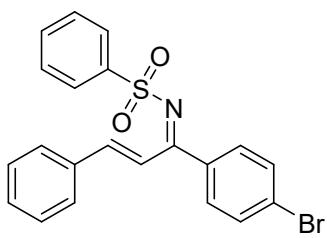
101 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



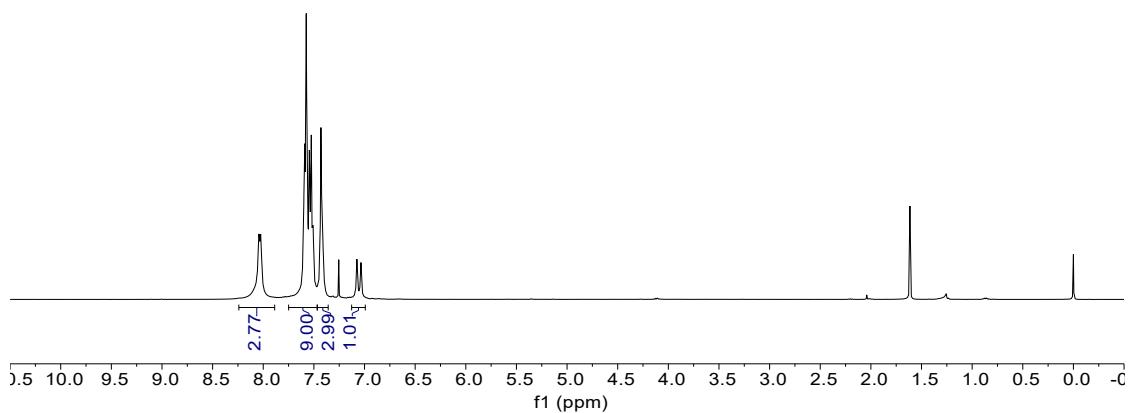
**26s**



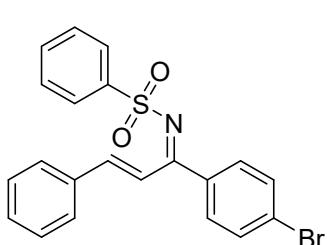
400 MHz  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$



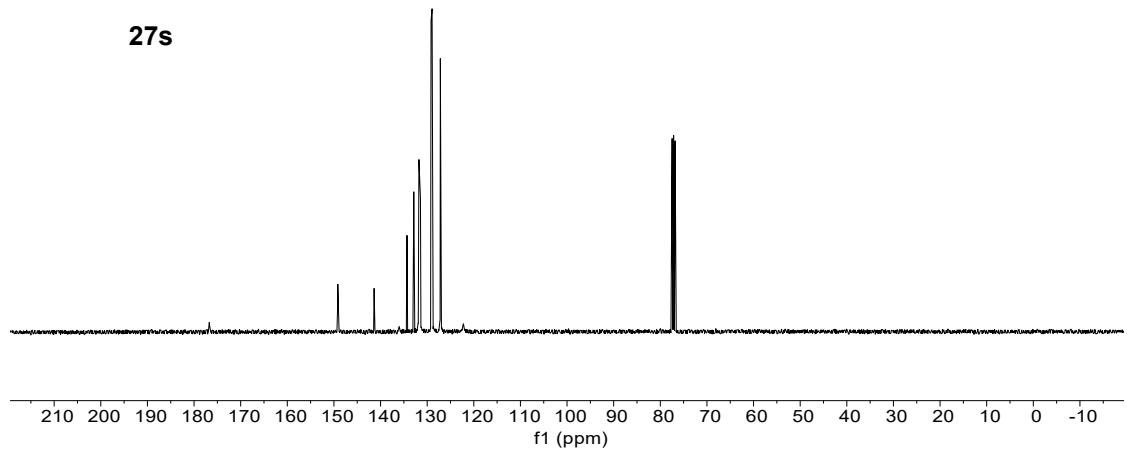
**27s**



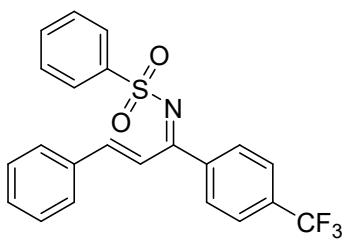
101 MHz  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$



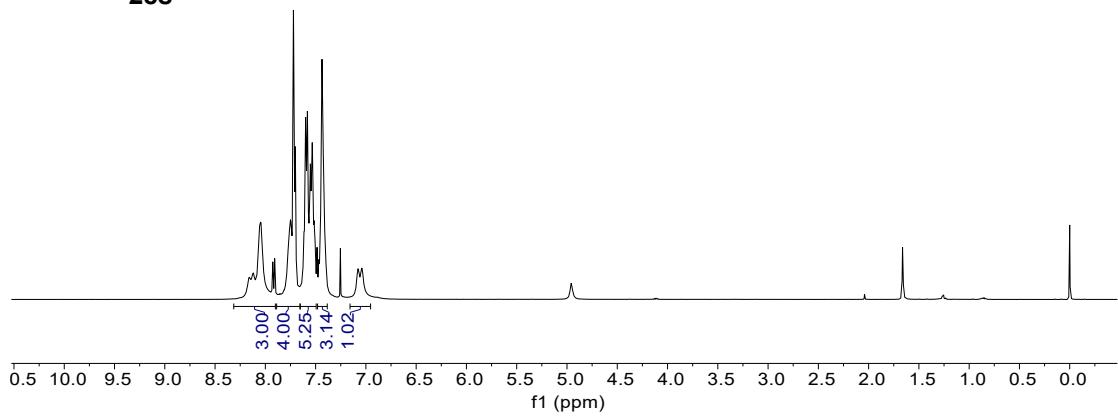
**27s**



400 M  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>

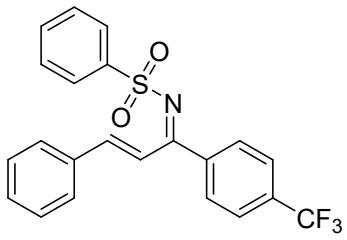


**28s**

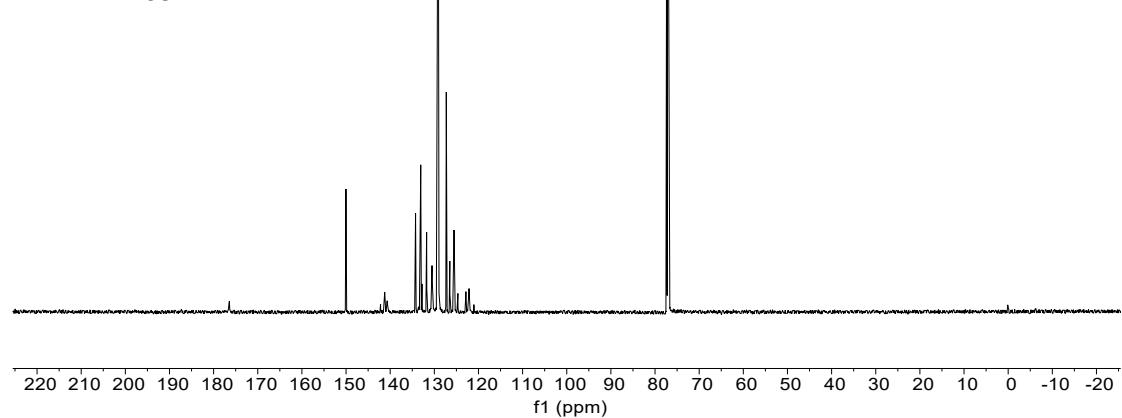


151 M  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>

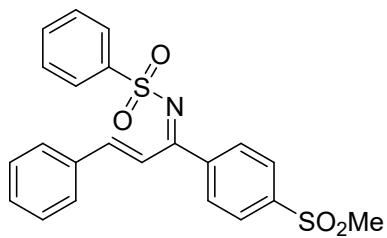
— 176.4  
— 150.0  
— 142.2  
— 141.2  
— 140.6  
— 134.3  
— 133.1  
— 132.8  
— 131.7  
— 130.5  
— 129.5  
— 128.2  
— 128.1  
— 127.3  
— 126.5  
— 126.5  
— 125.5  
— 124.7  
— 122.8  
— 122.1  
— 121.0



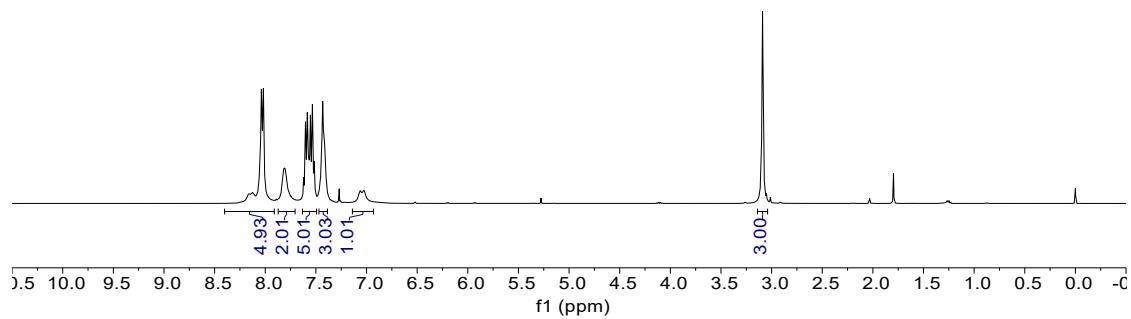
**28s**



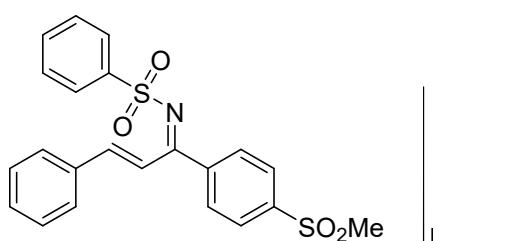
400 MHz  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$



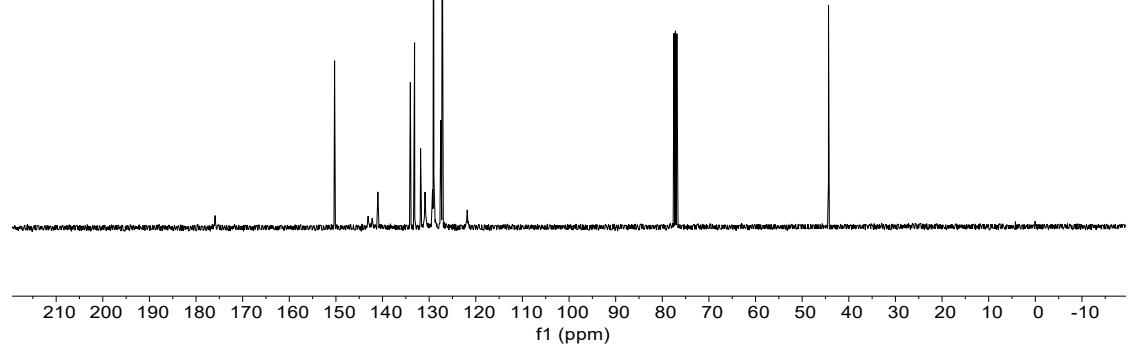
**29s**



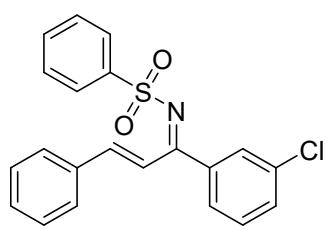
101 MHz  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$



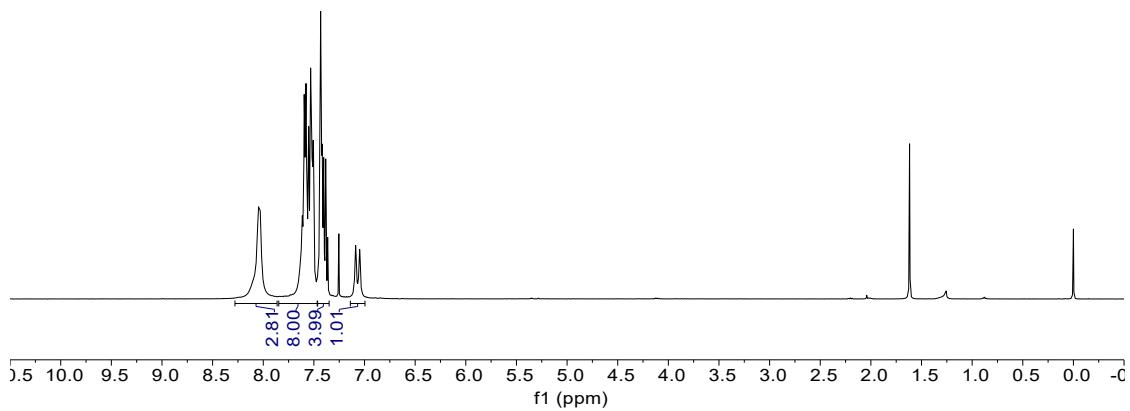
**29s**



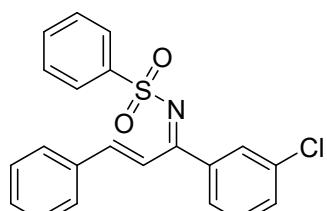
400 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



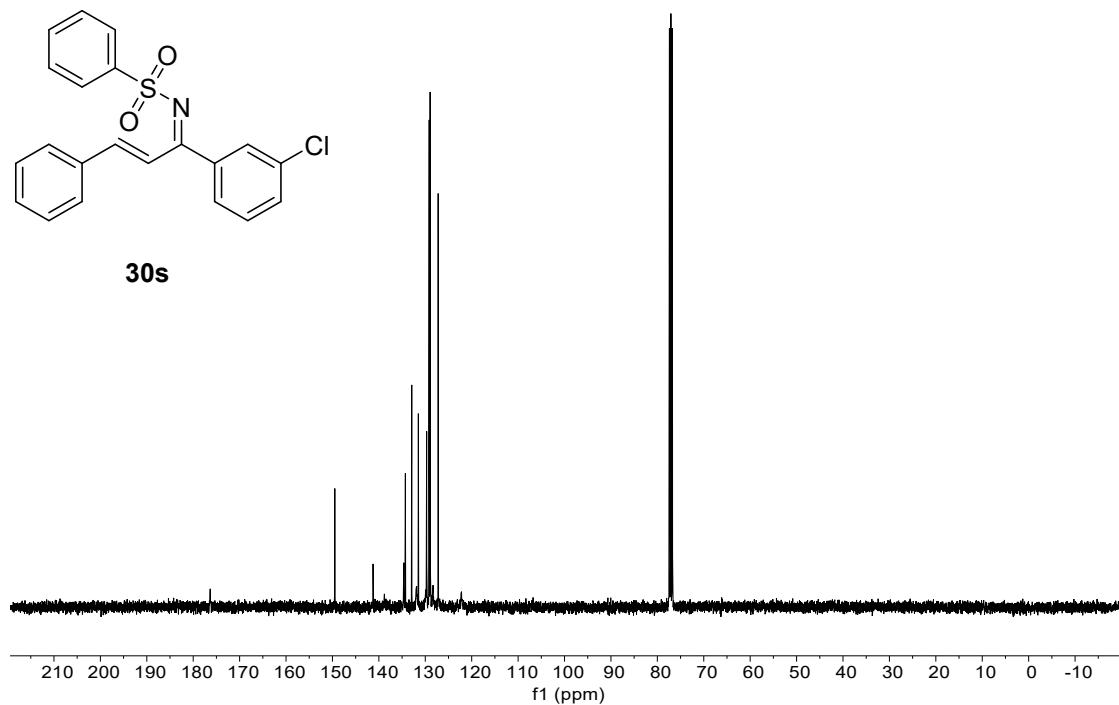
**30s**



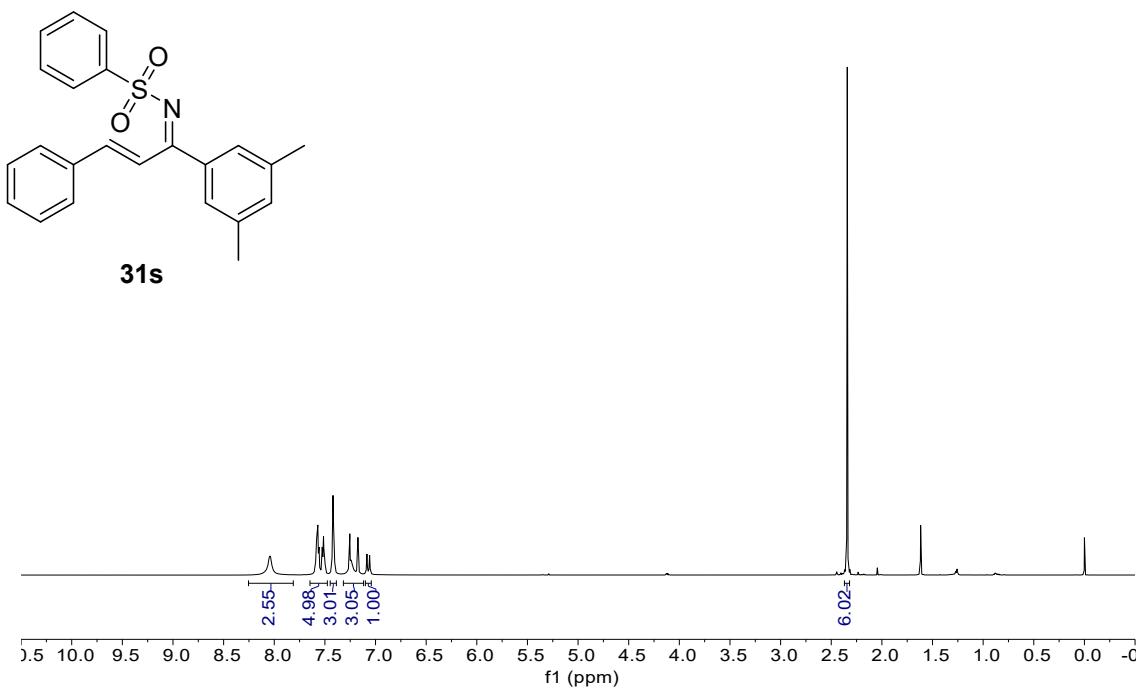
101 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



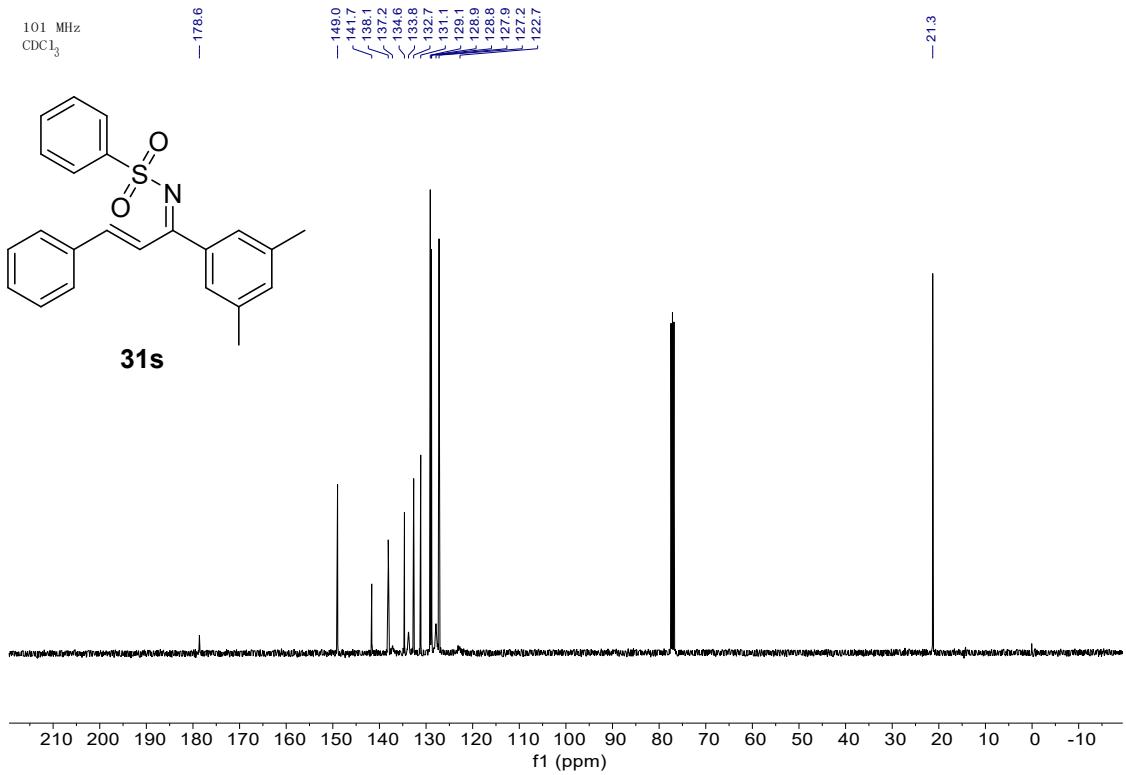
**30s**



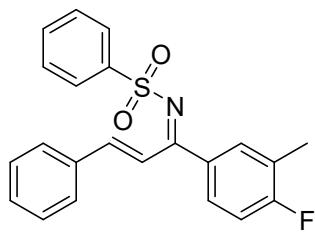
600 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



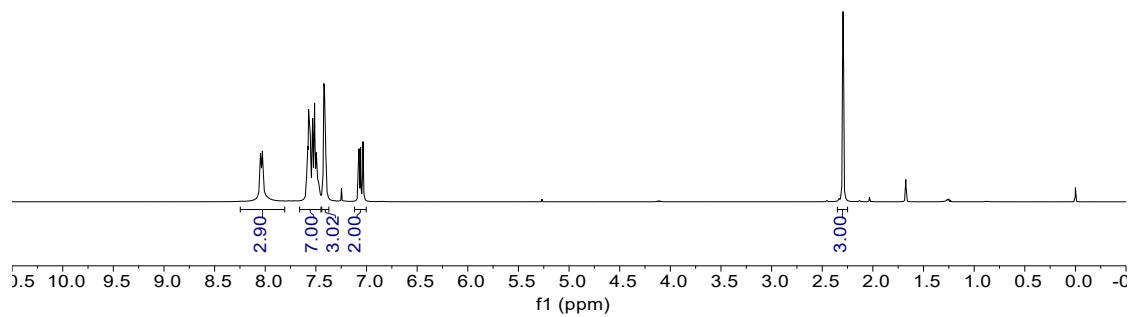
101 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



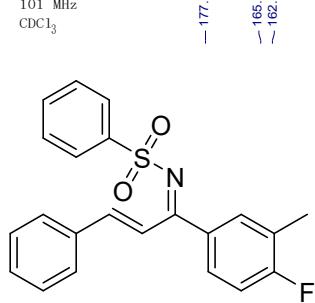
400 MHz  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$



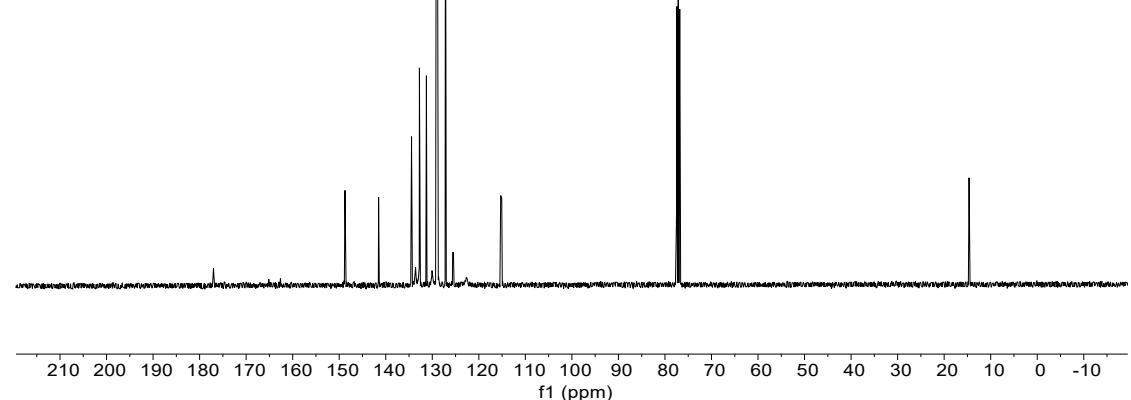
**32s**

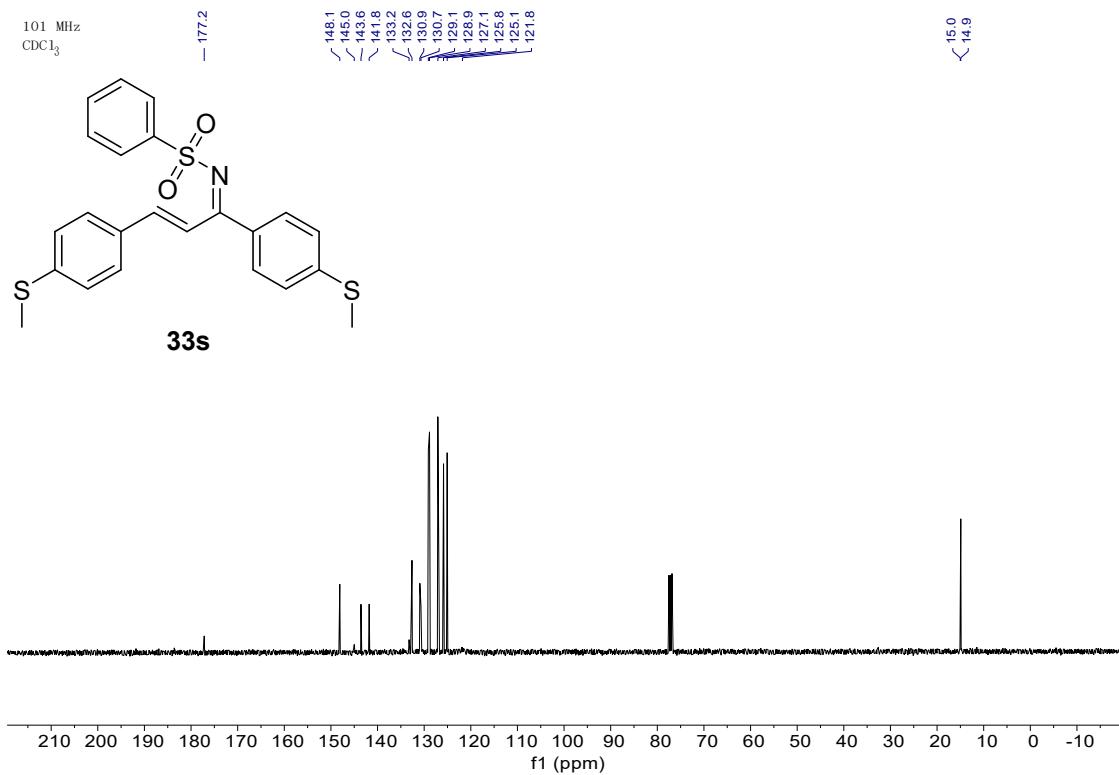
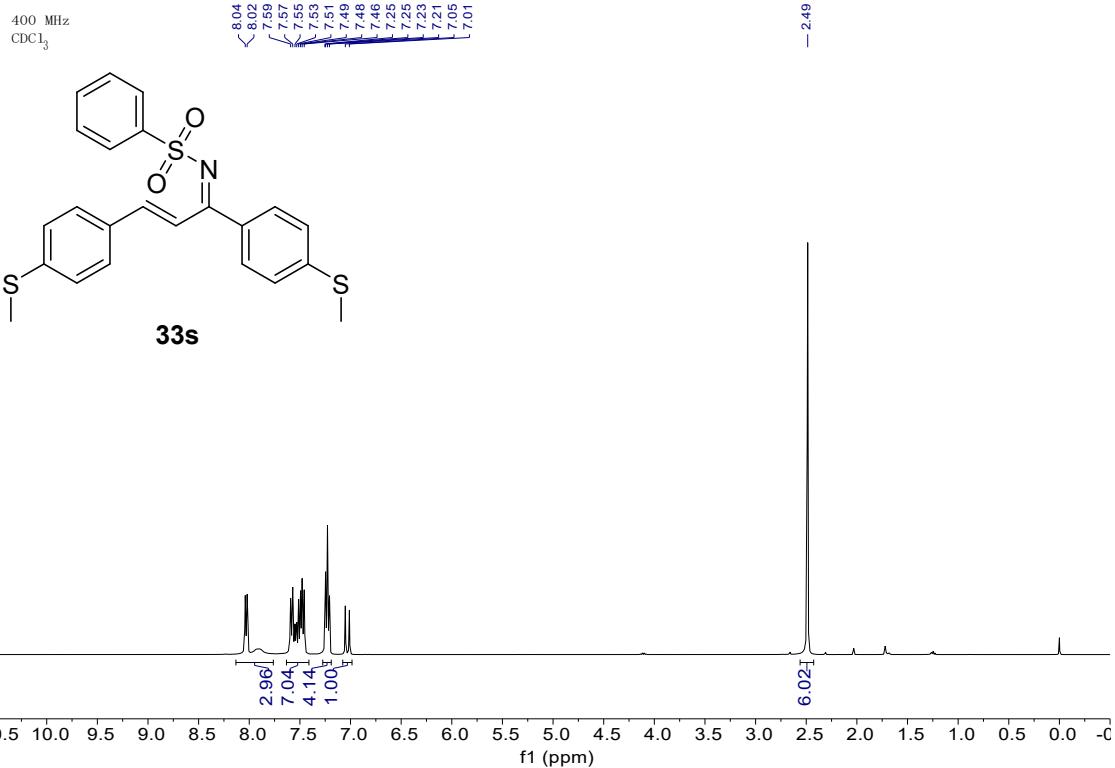


101 MHz  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$

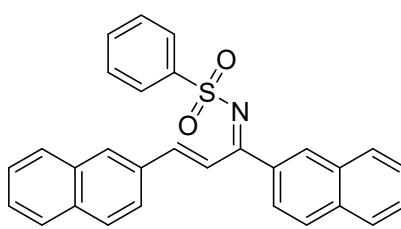


**32s**

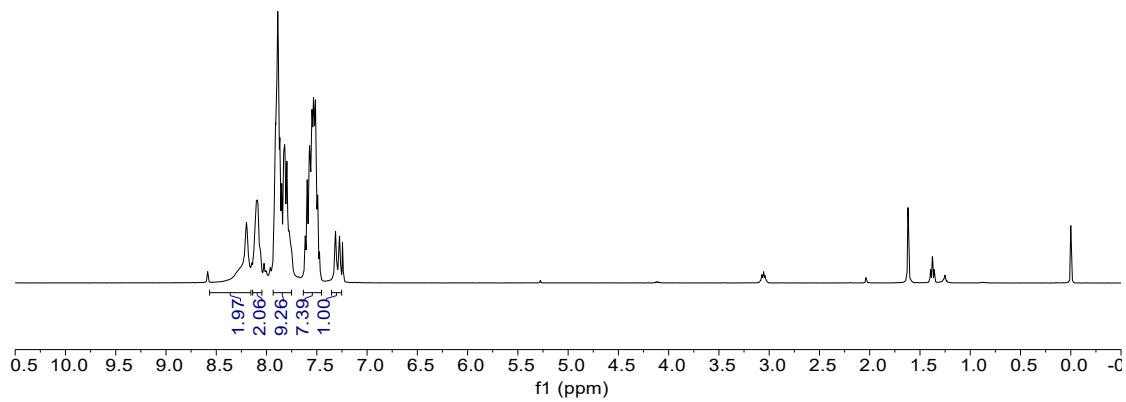




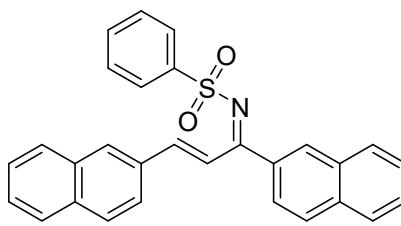
400 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



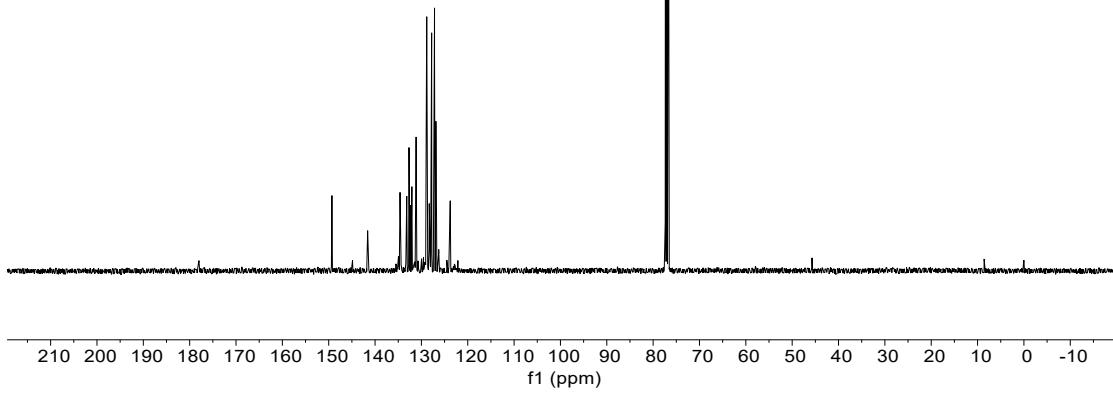
34s

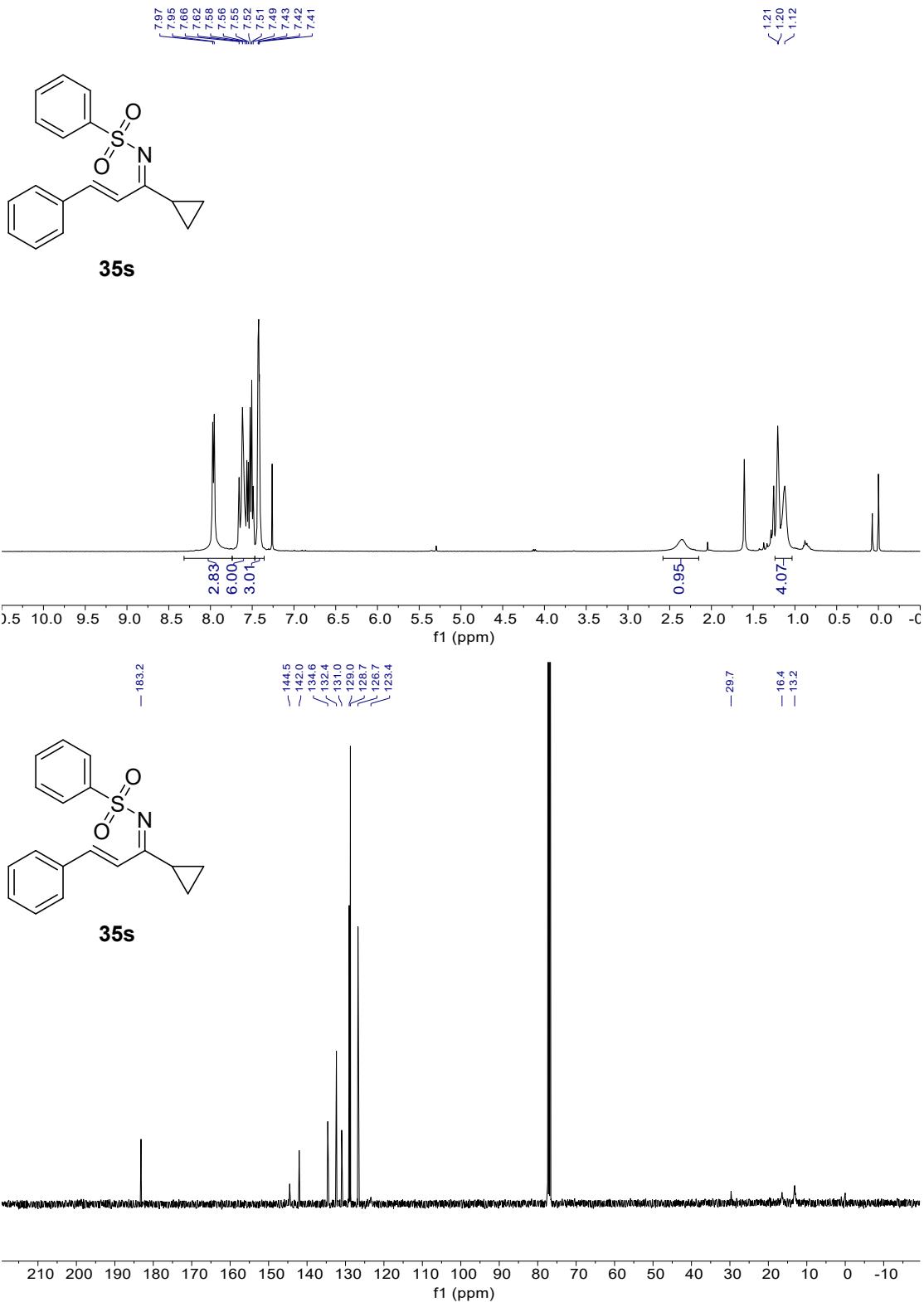


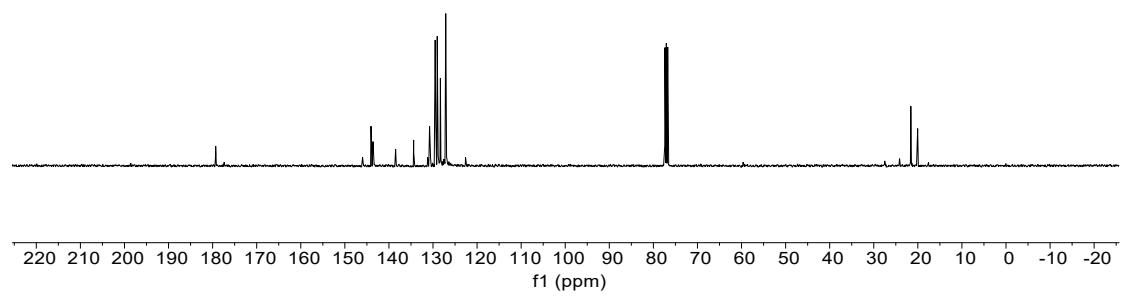
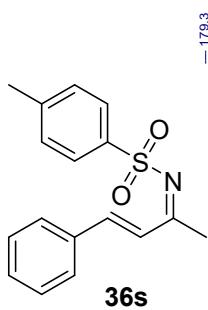
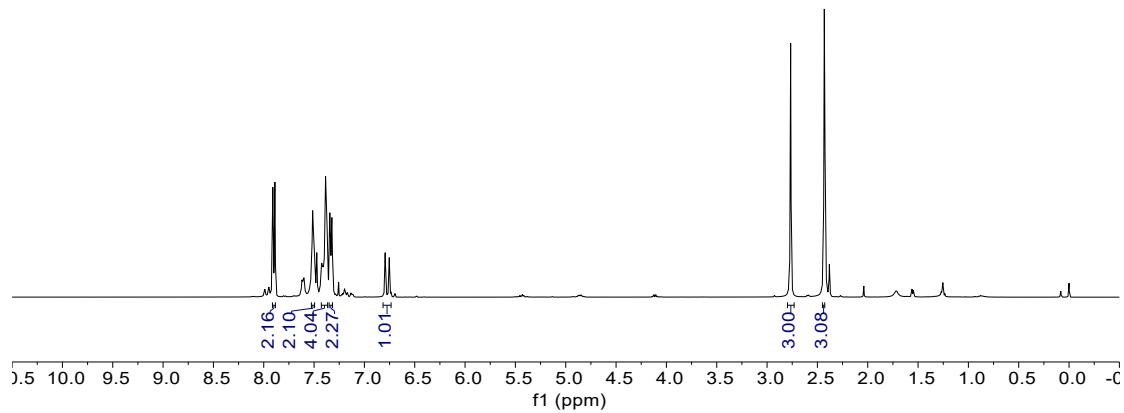
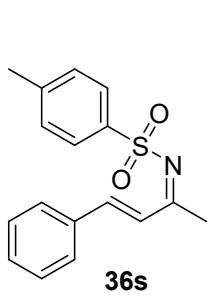
101 MHz  
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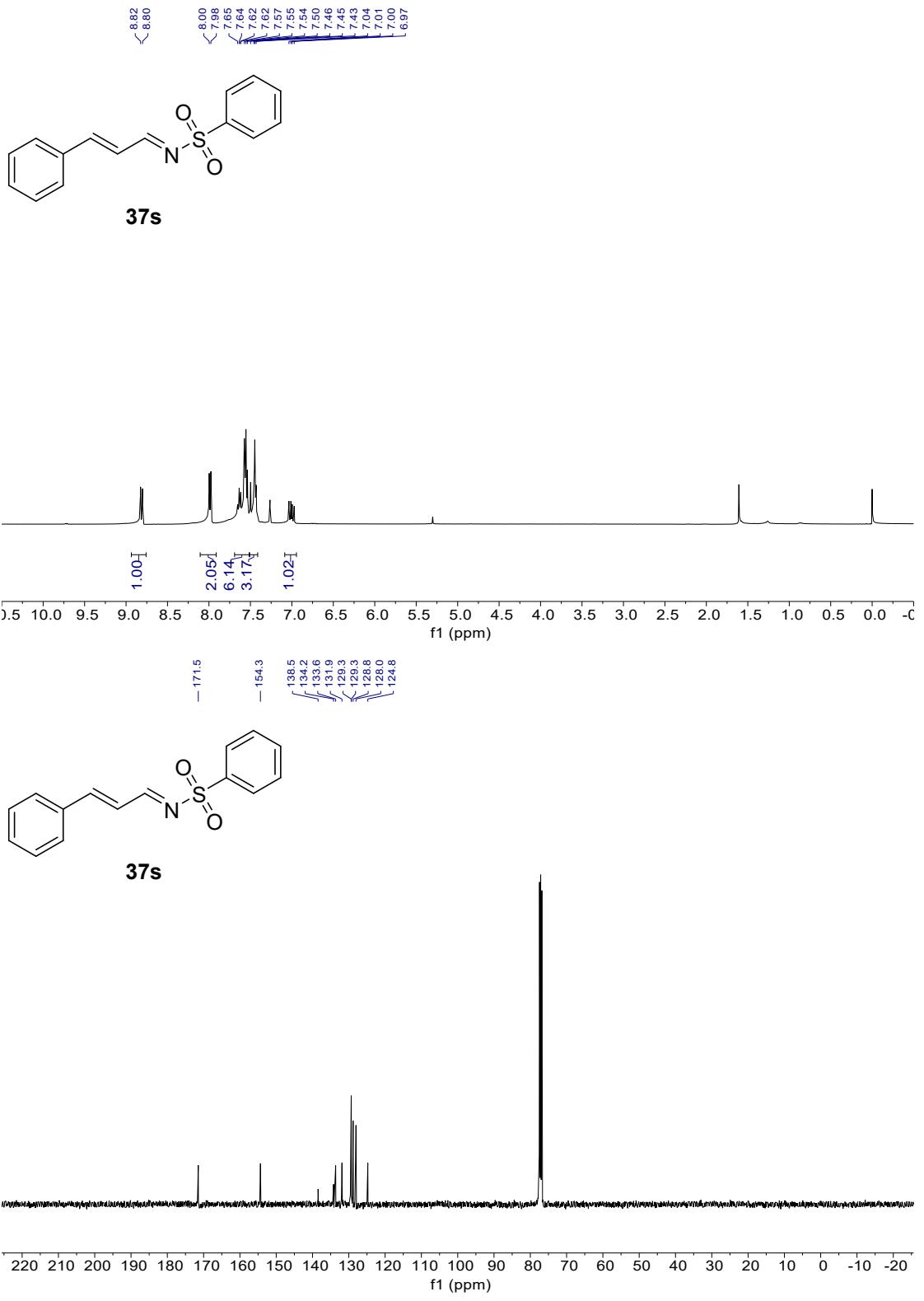


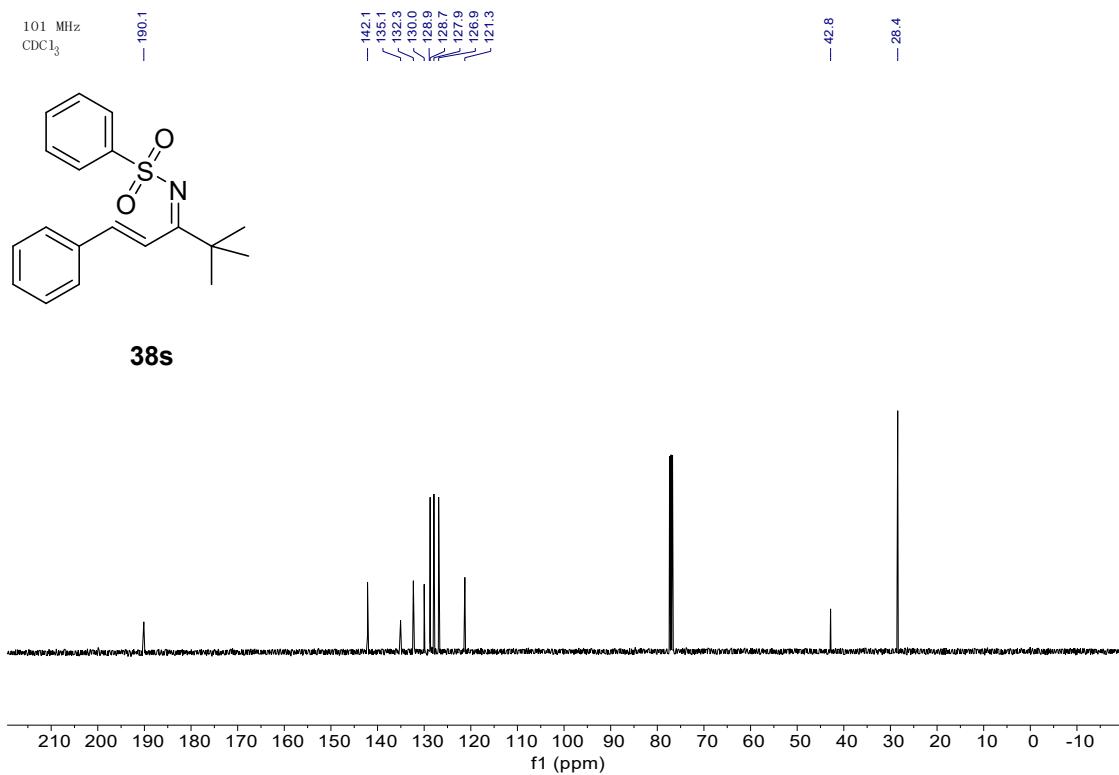
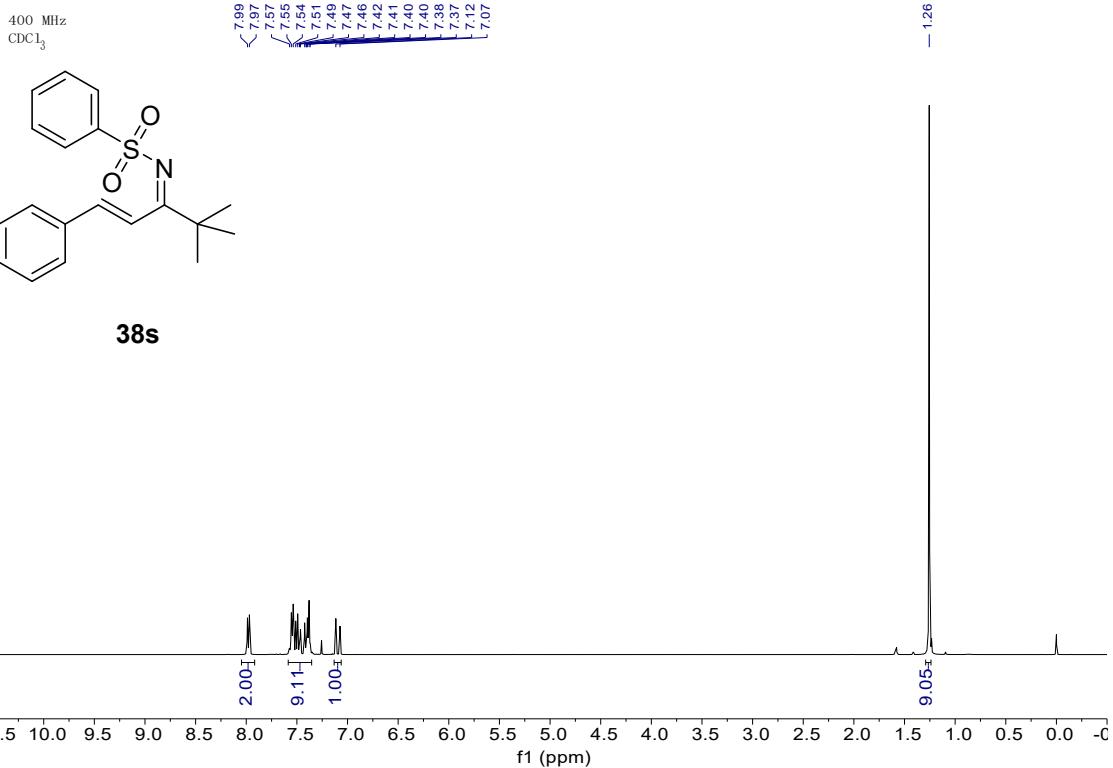
34s

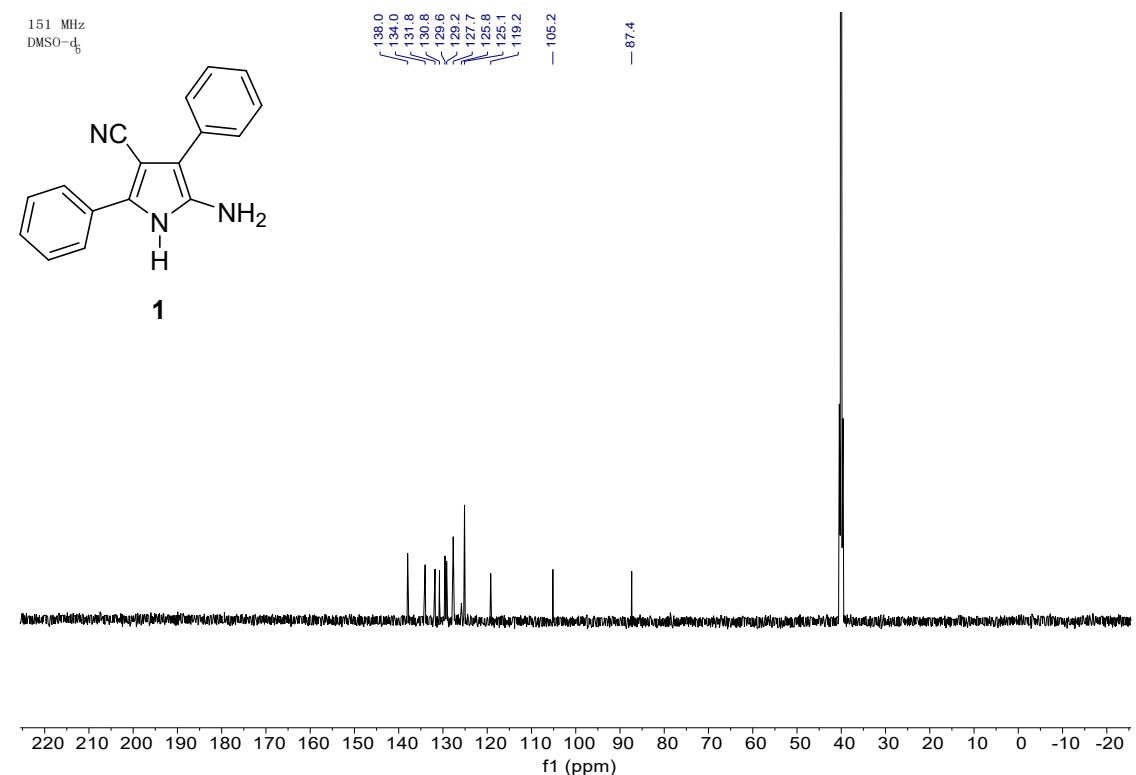
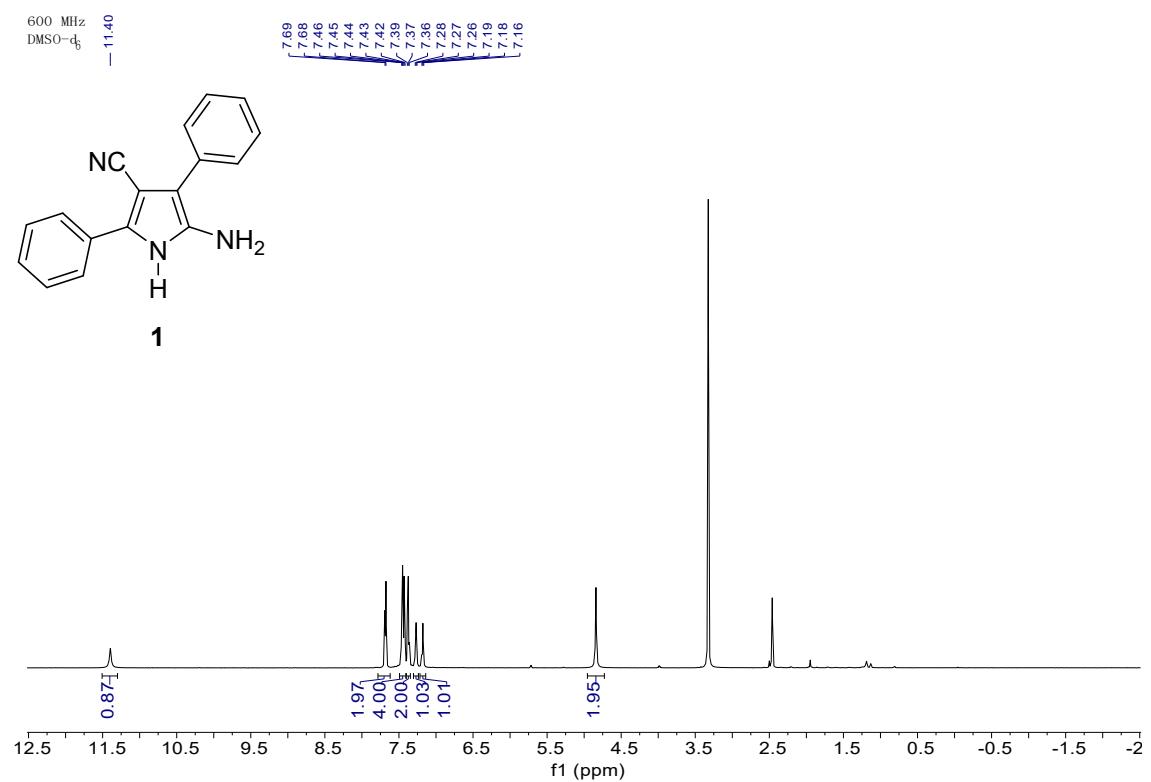


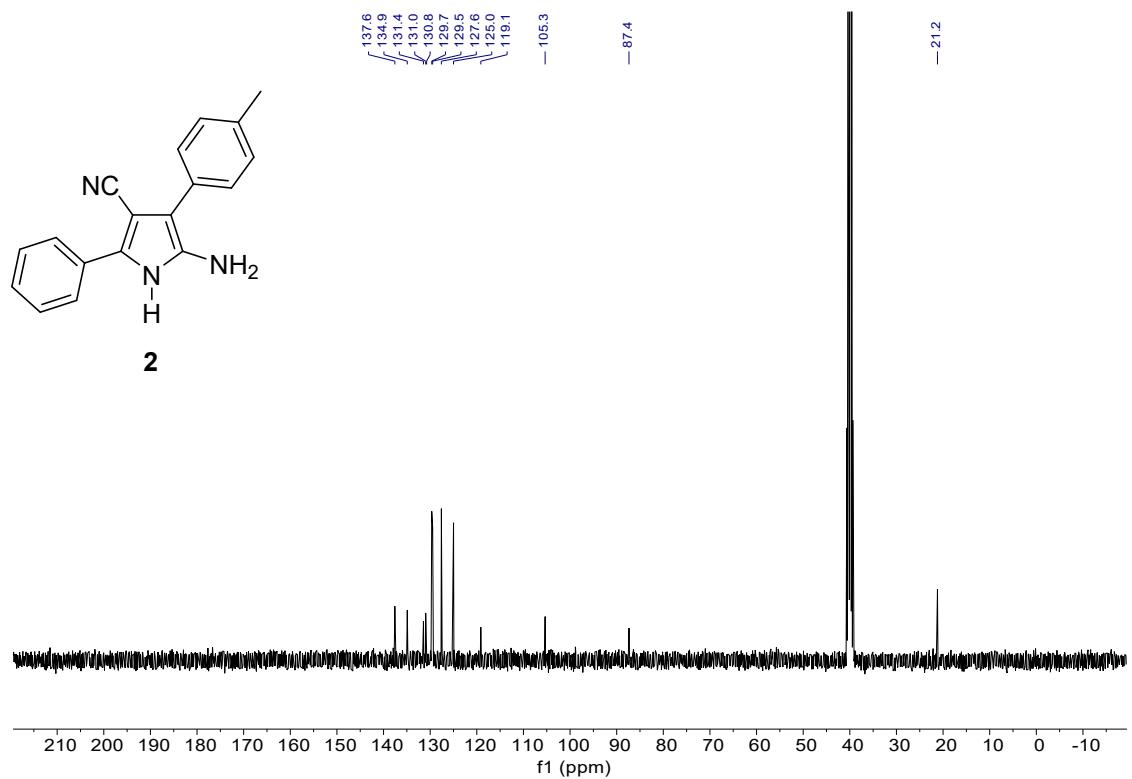
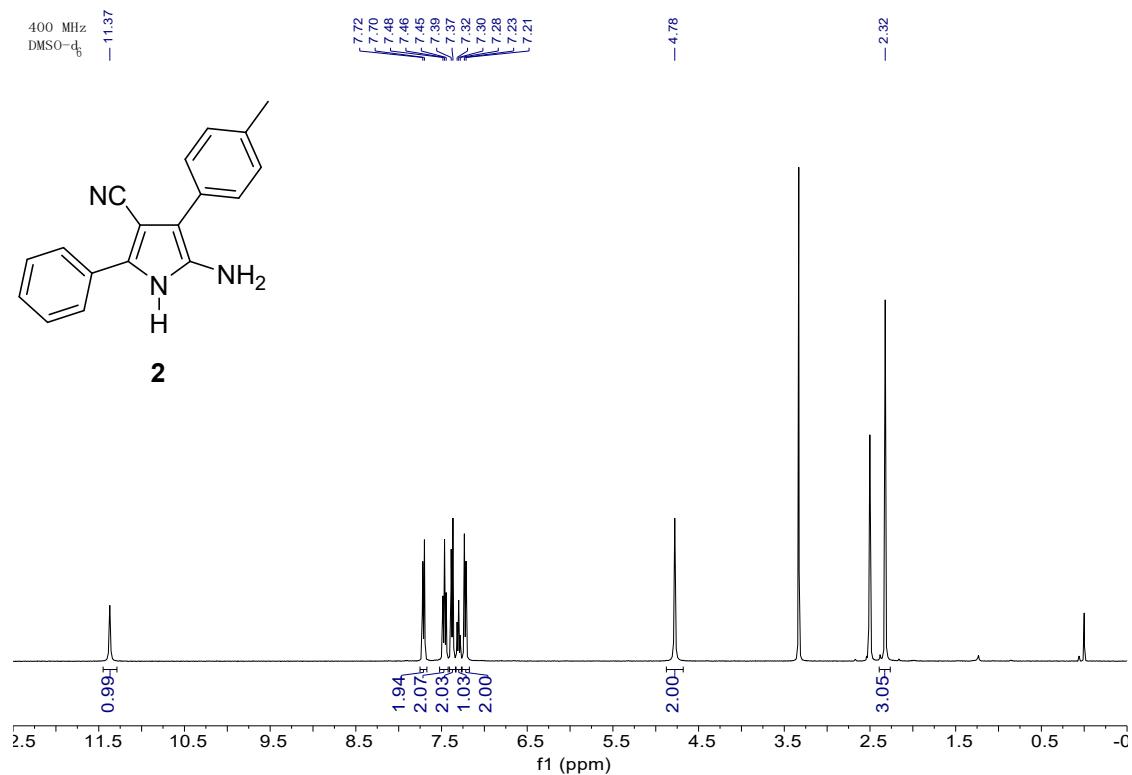




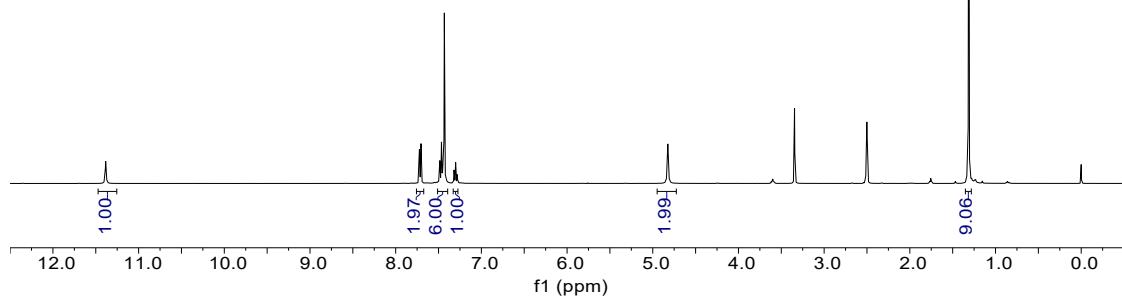
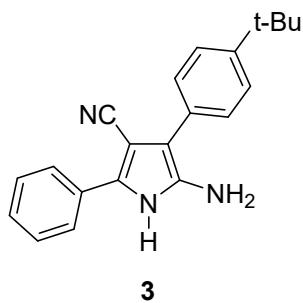




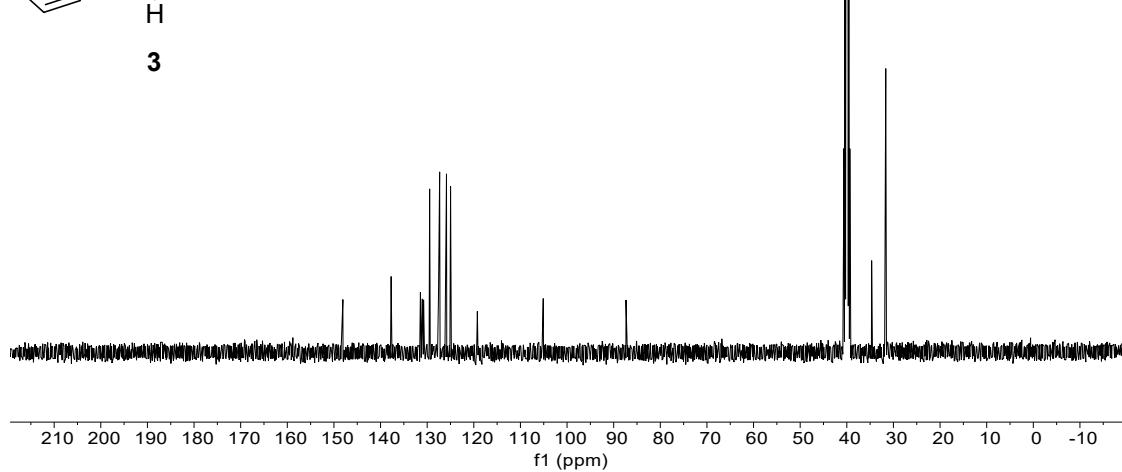
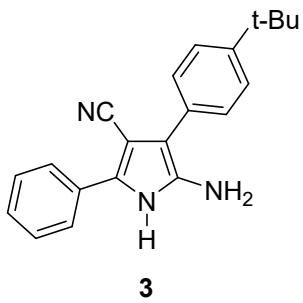


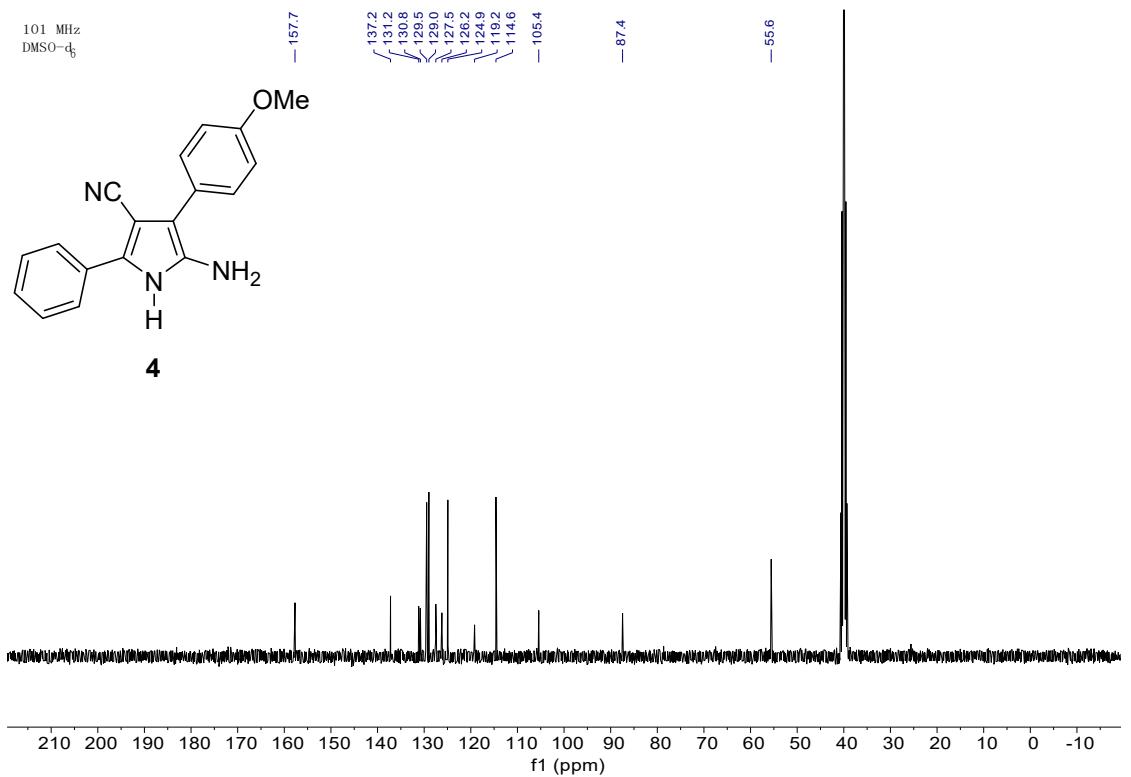
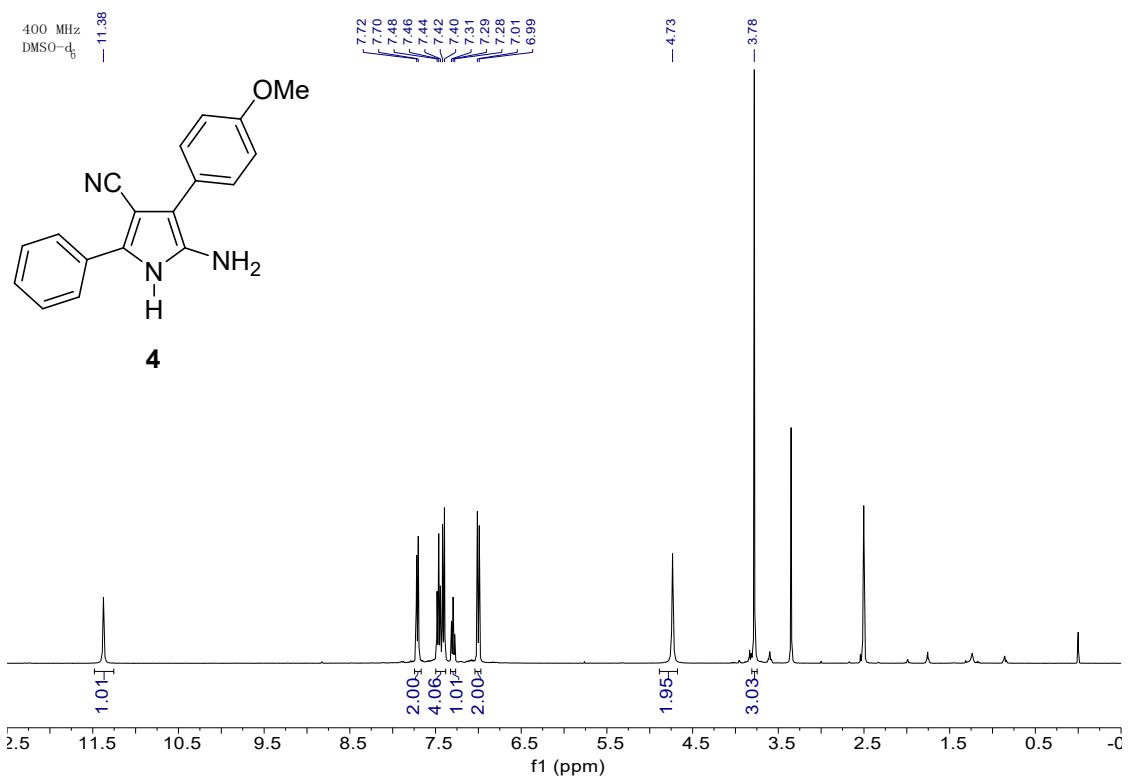


400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$

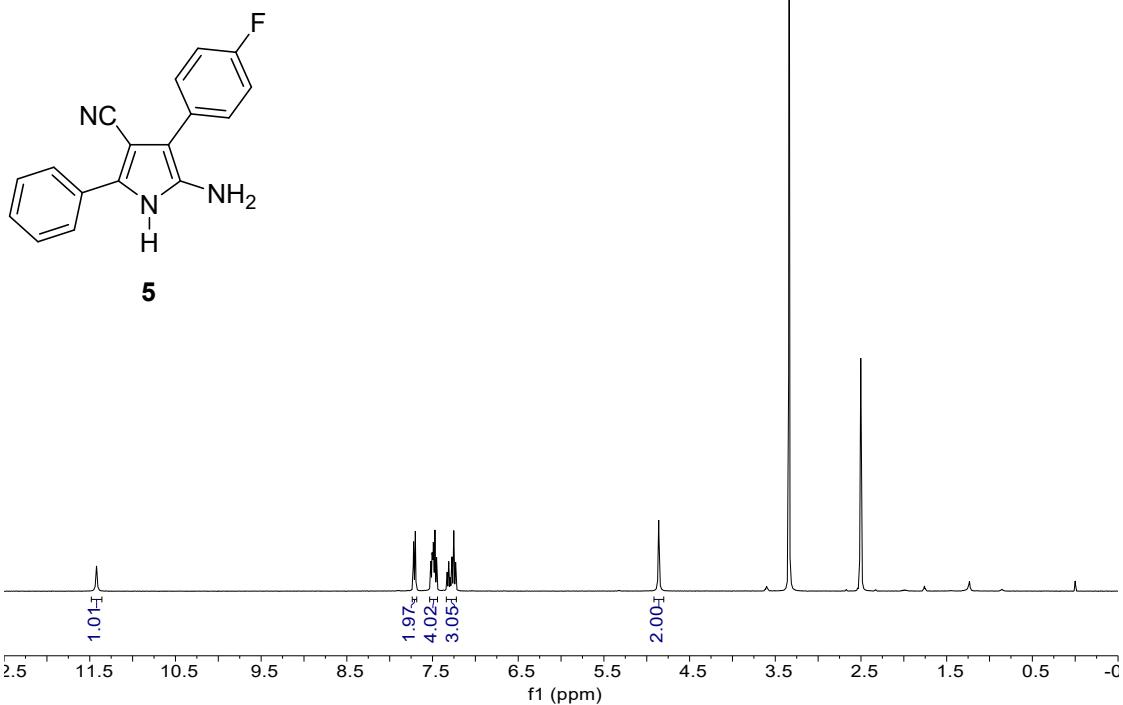


101 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$

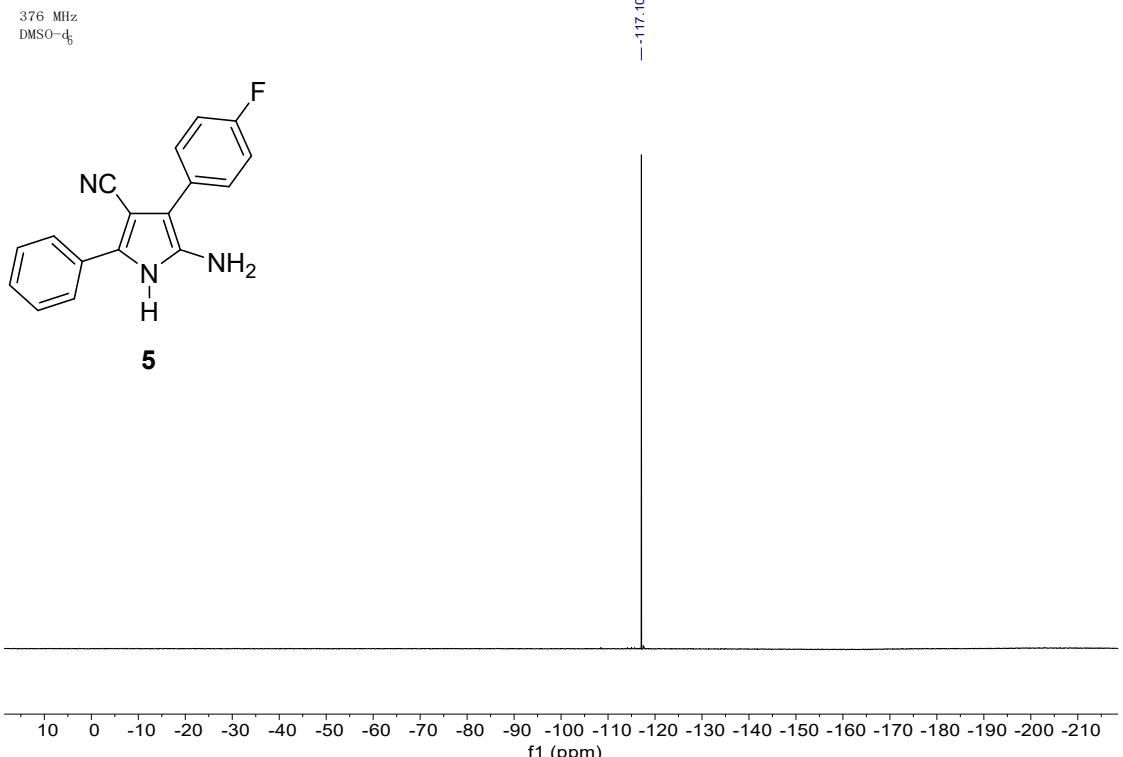




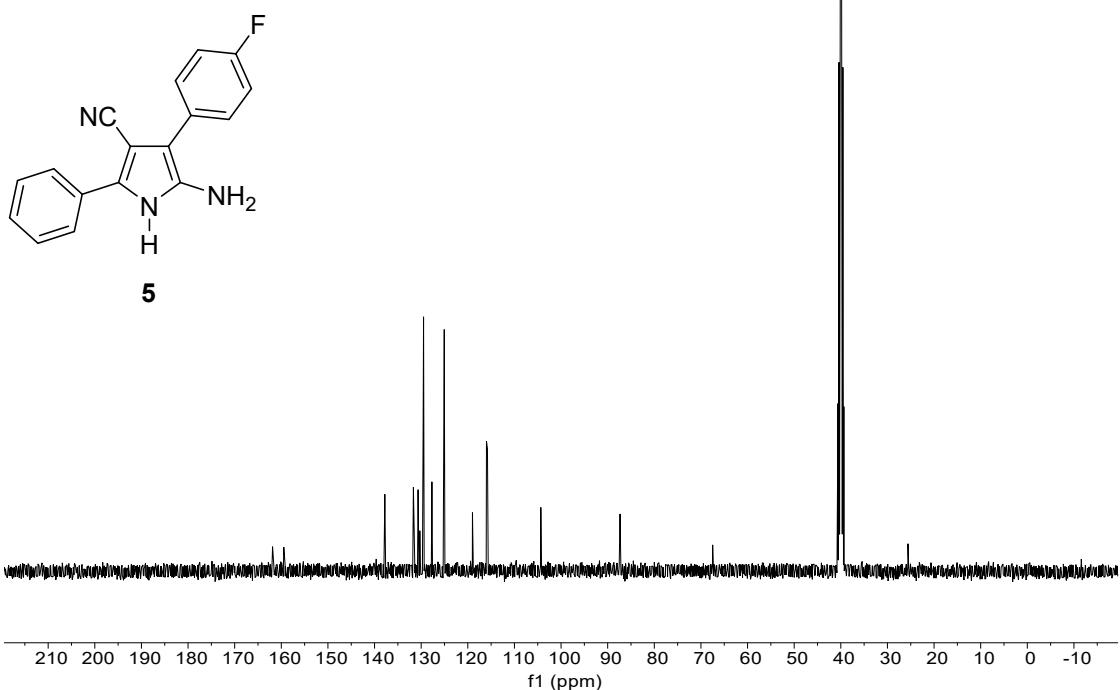
400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



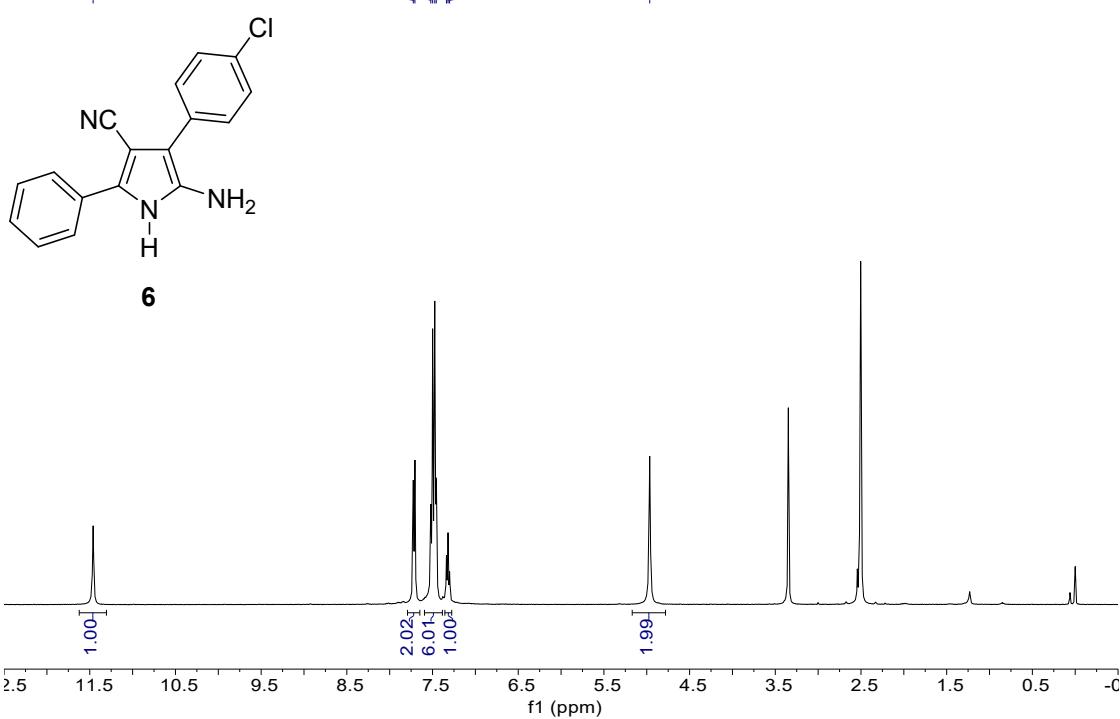
376 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$

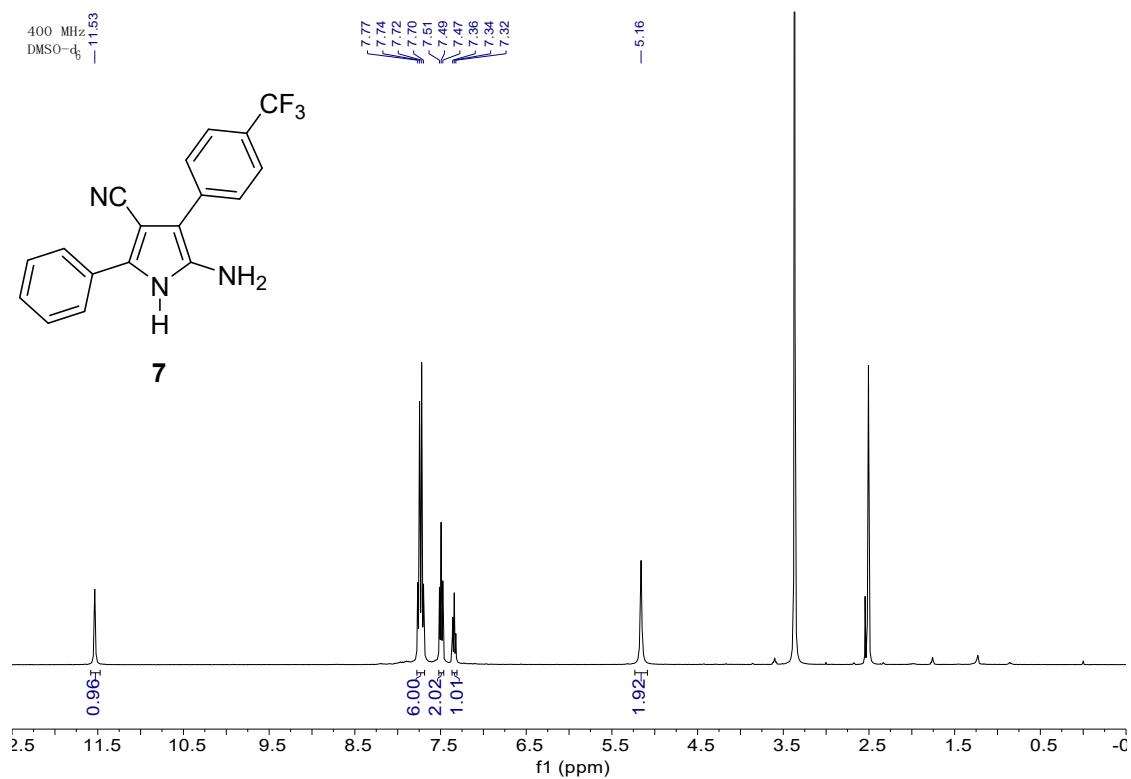
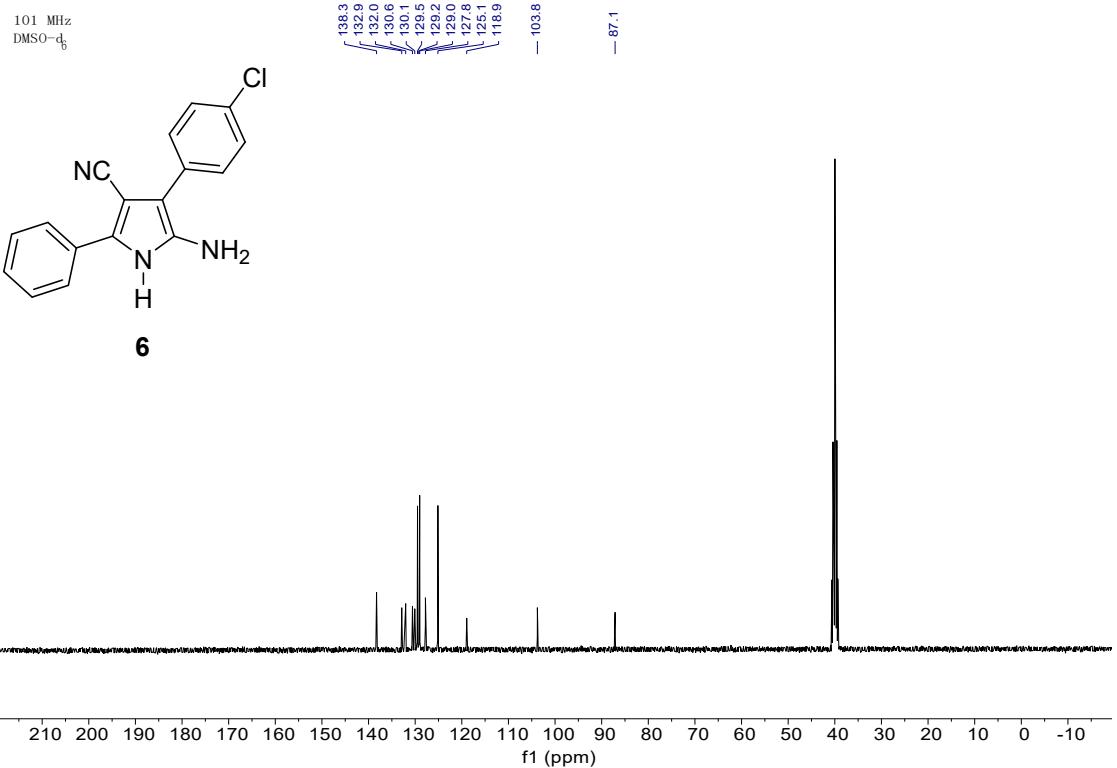


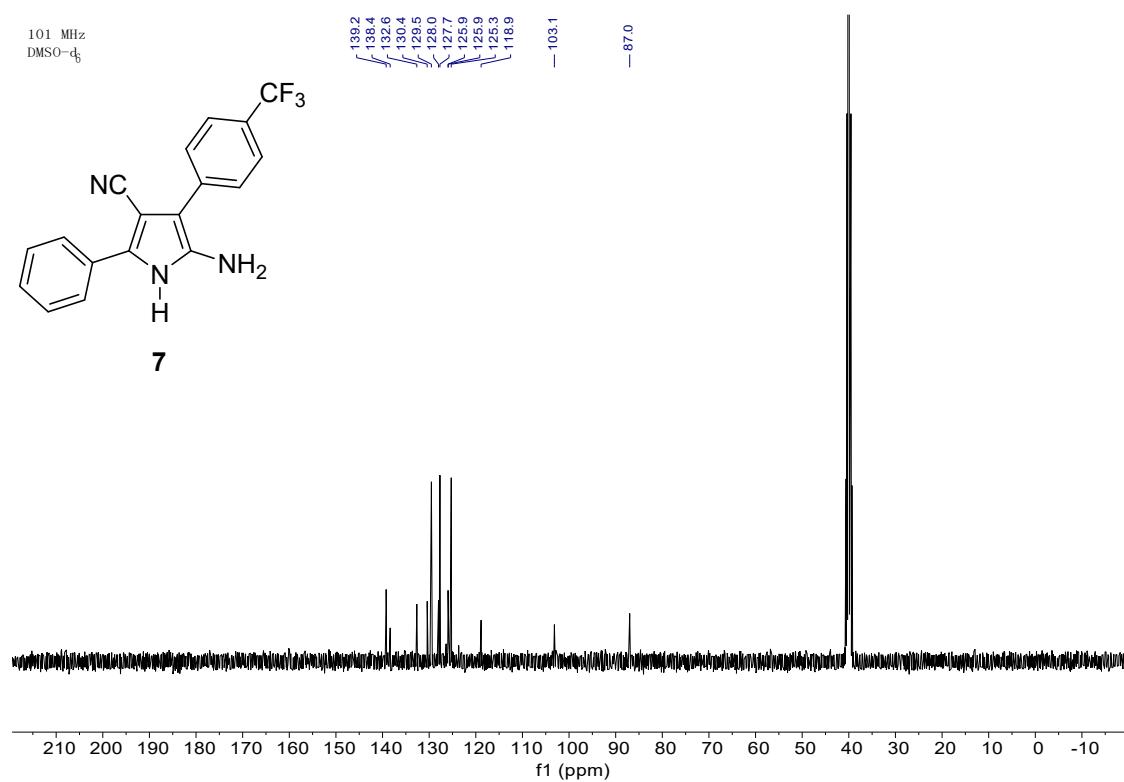
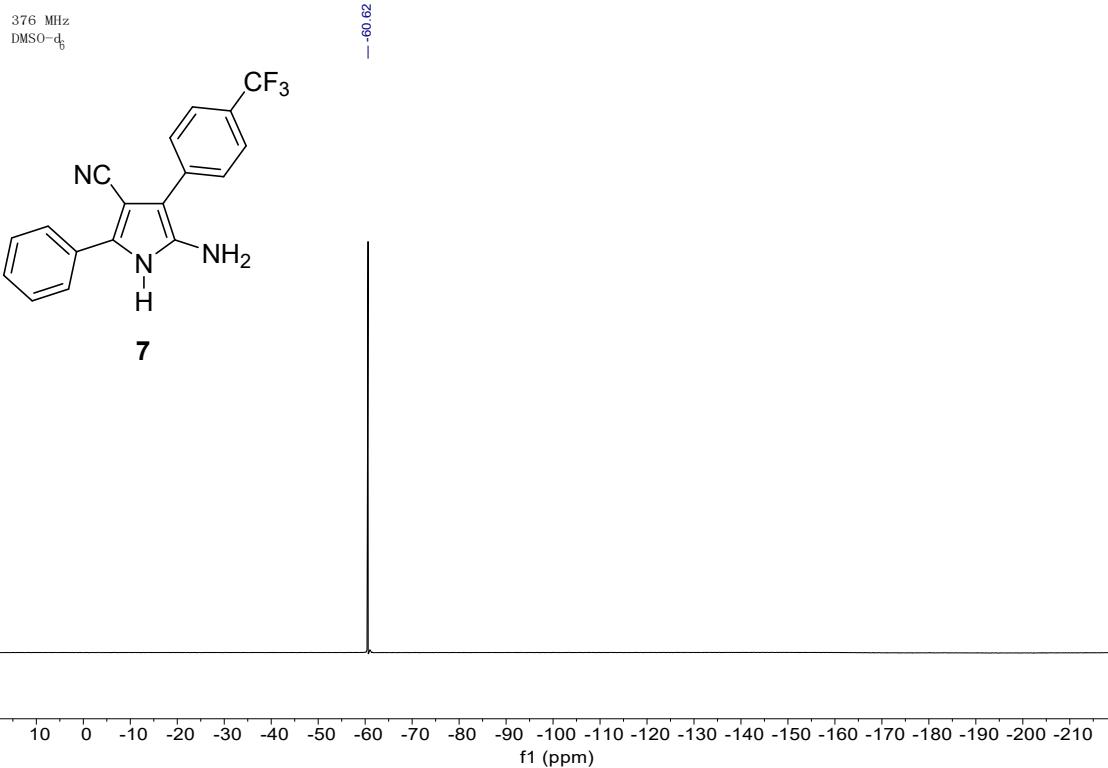
101 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



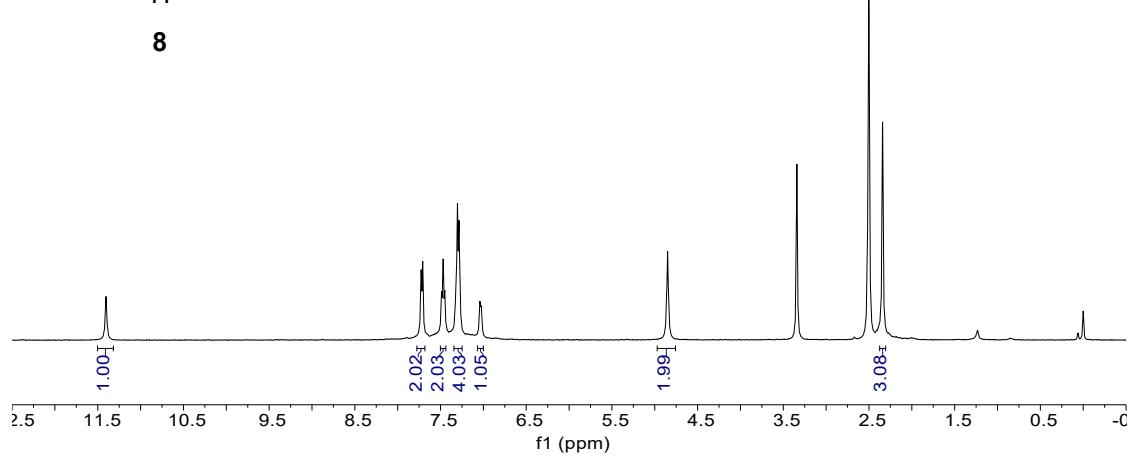
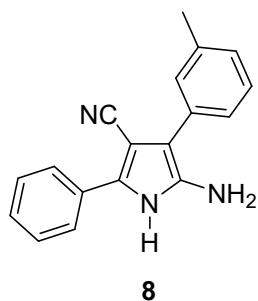
400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



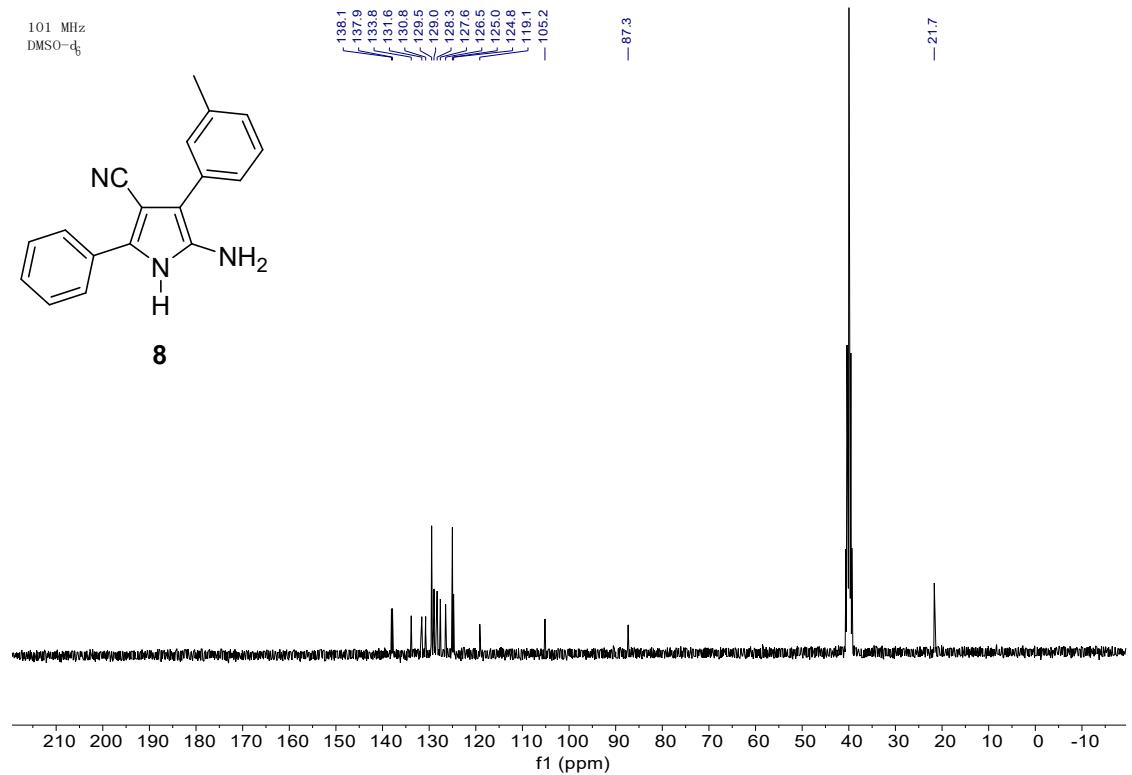
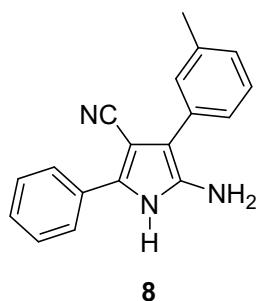




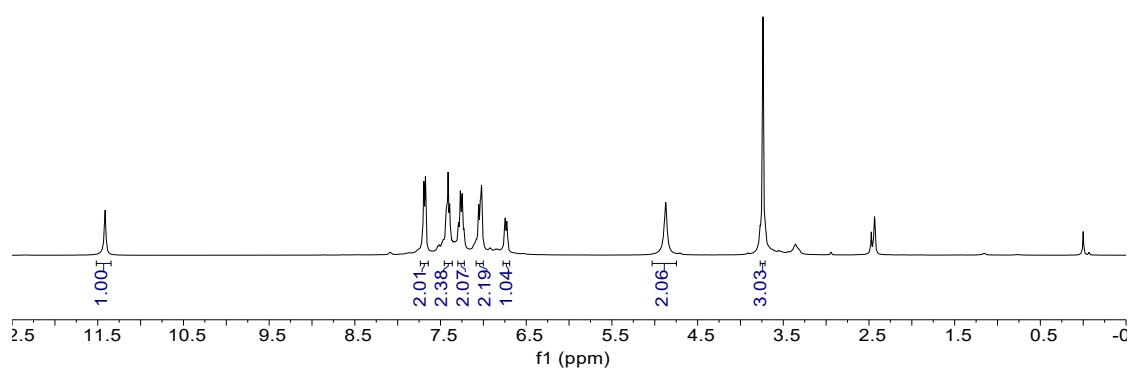
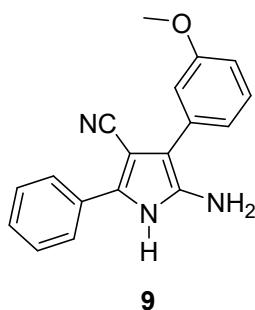
400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



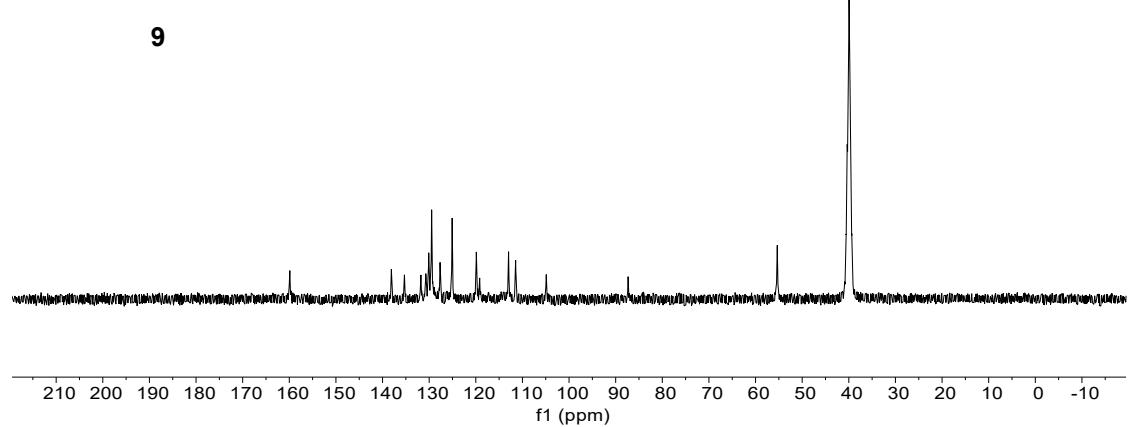
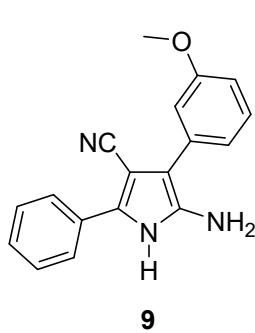
101 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



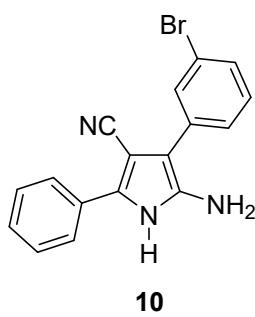
400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



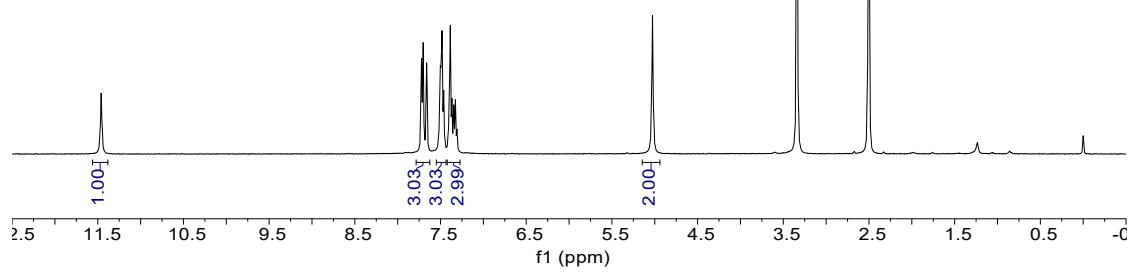
101 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



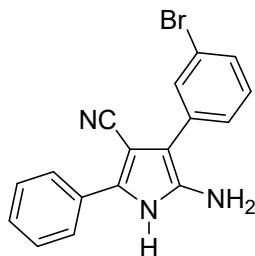
400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$   
— 11.46



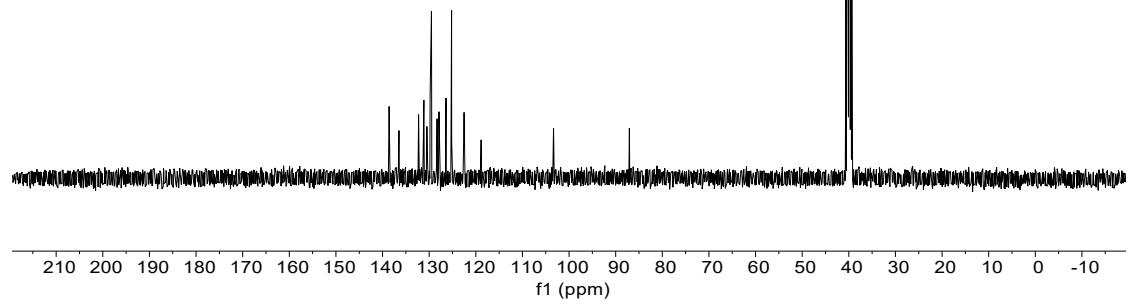
**10**



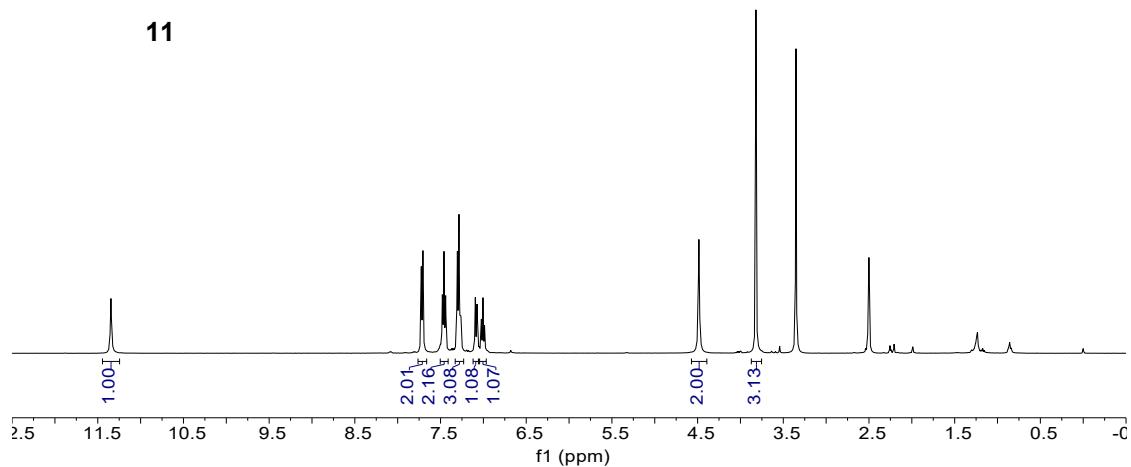
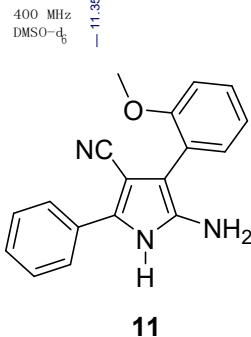
101 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



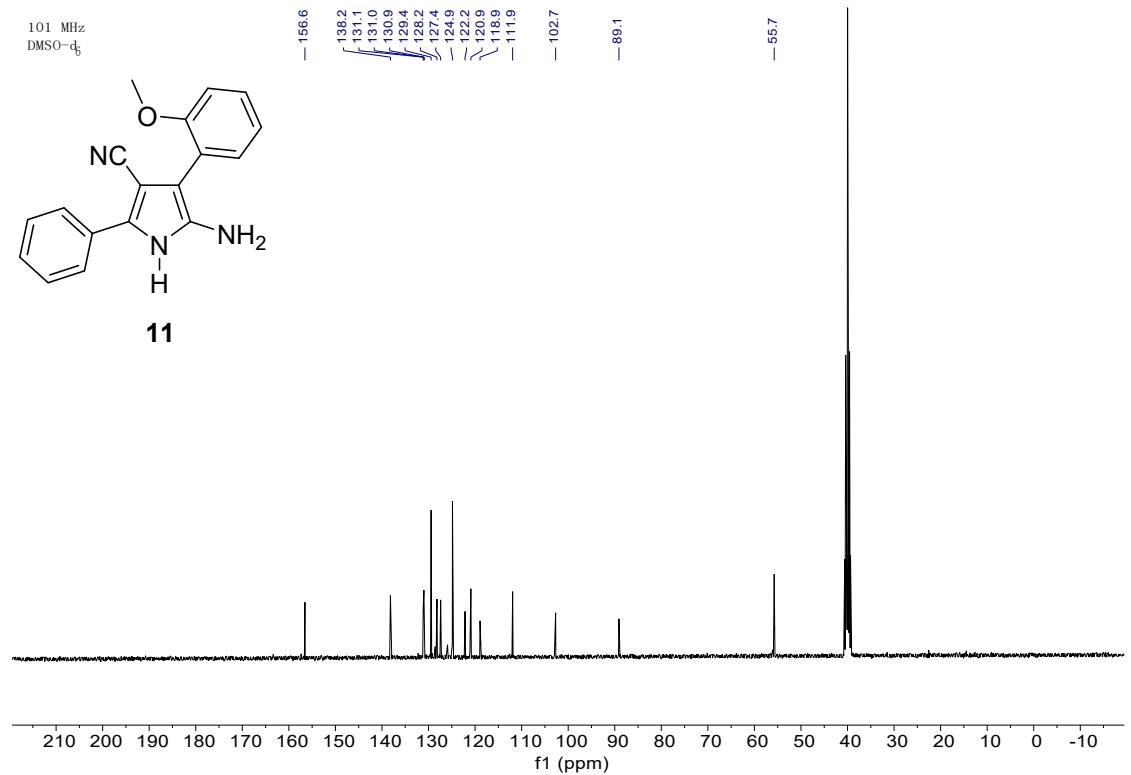
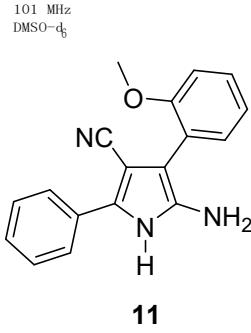
**10**



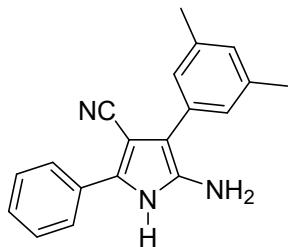
400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



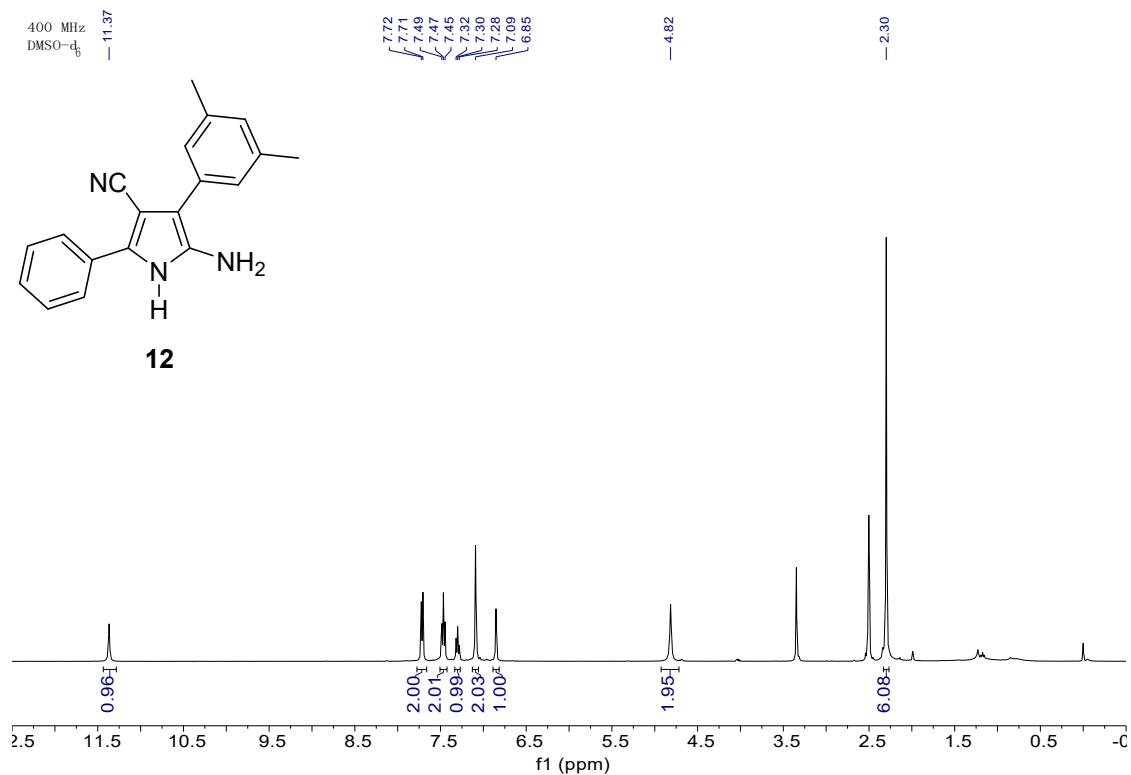
101 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



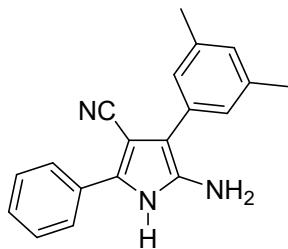
400 MHz  
DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>



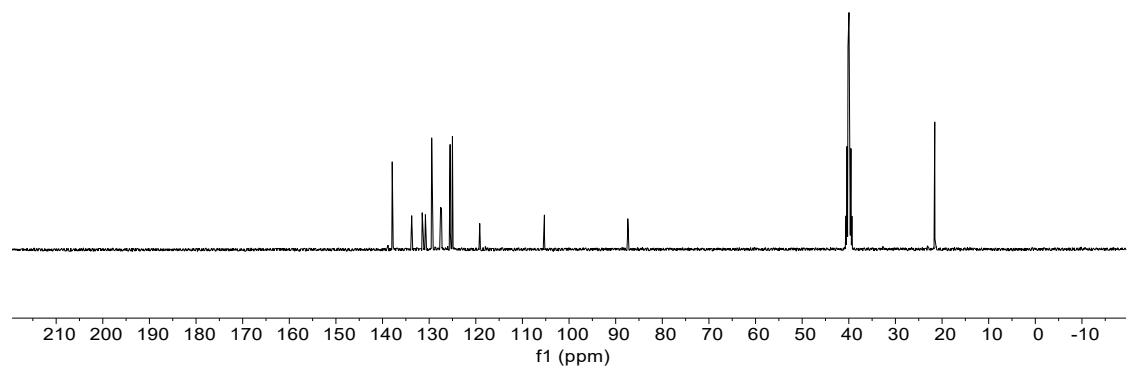
**12**



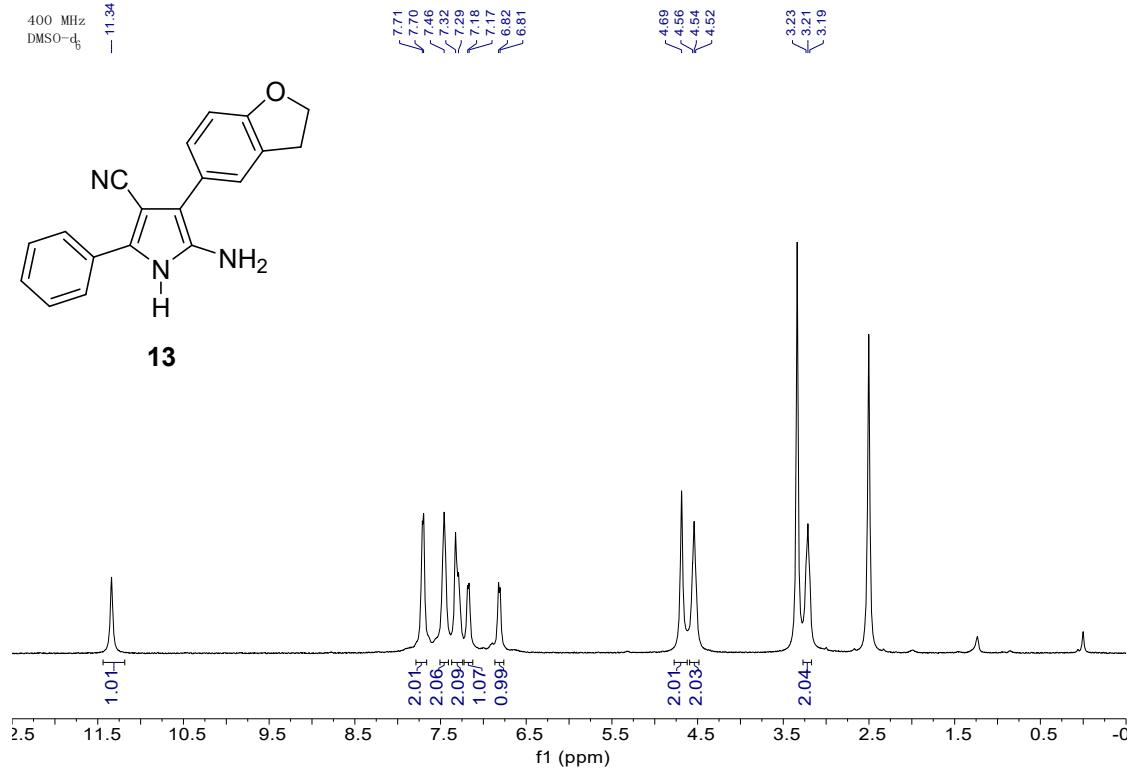
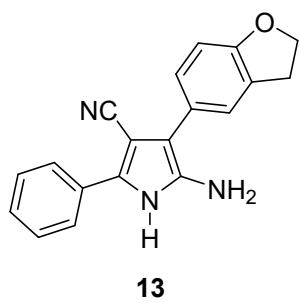
101 MHz  
DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>



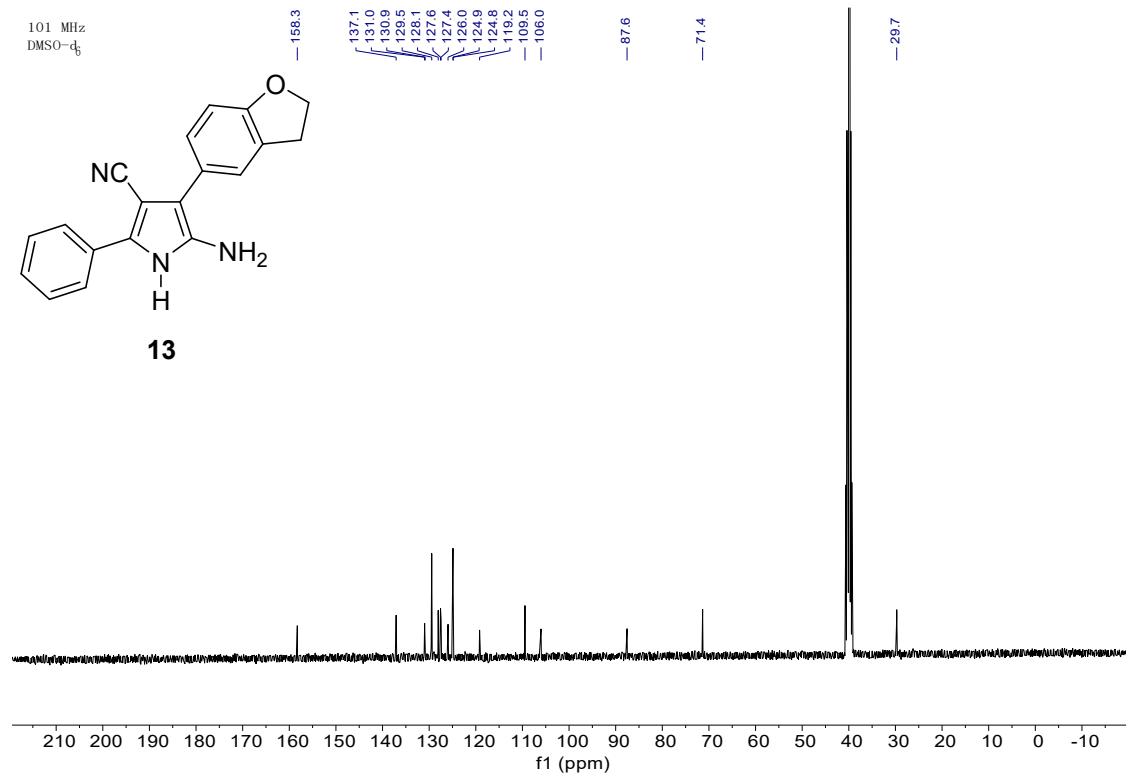
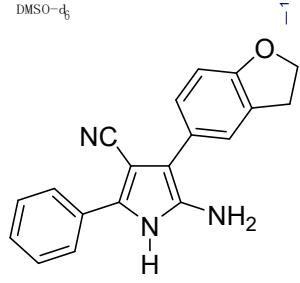
**12**



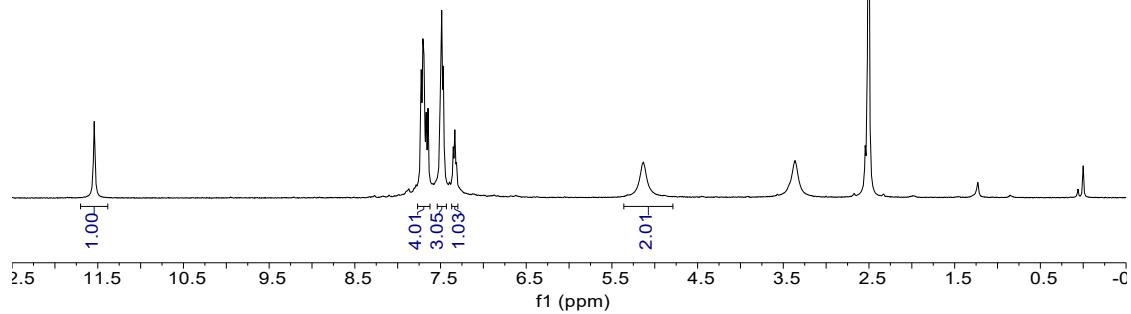
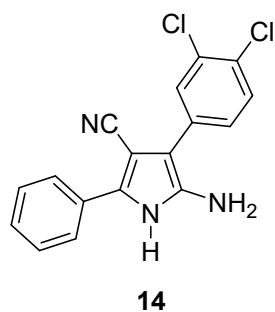
400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



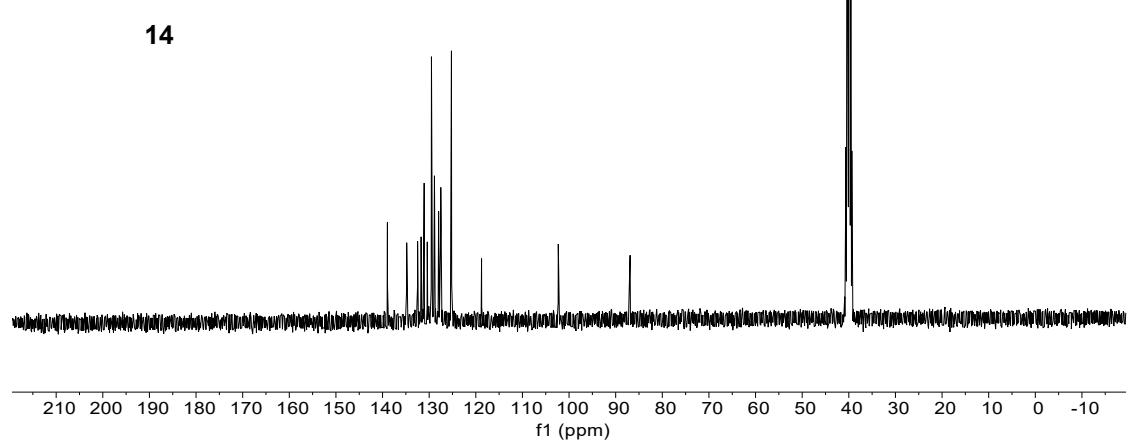
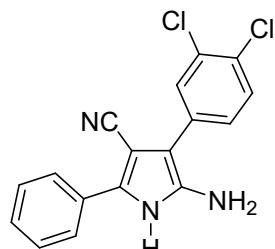
101 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$

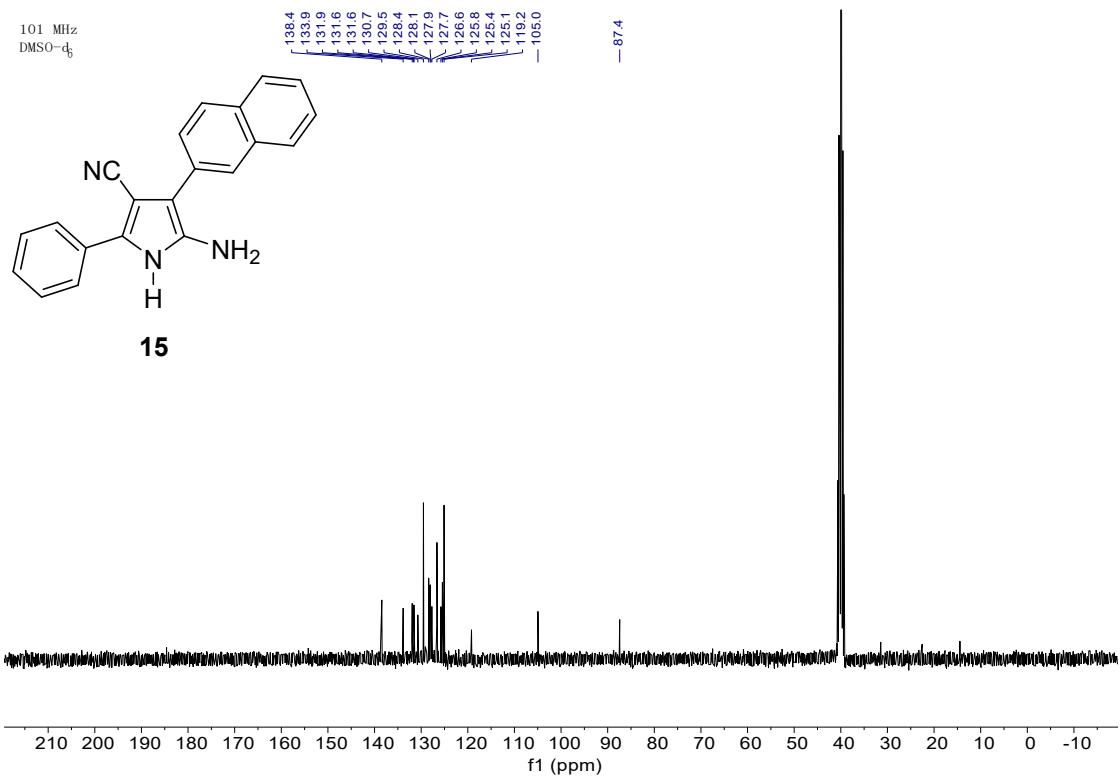
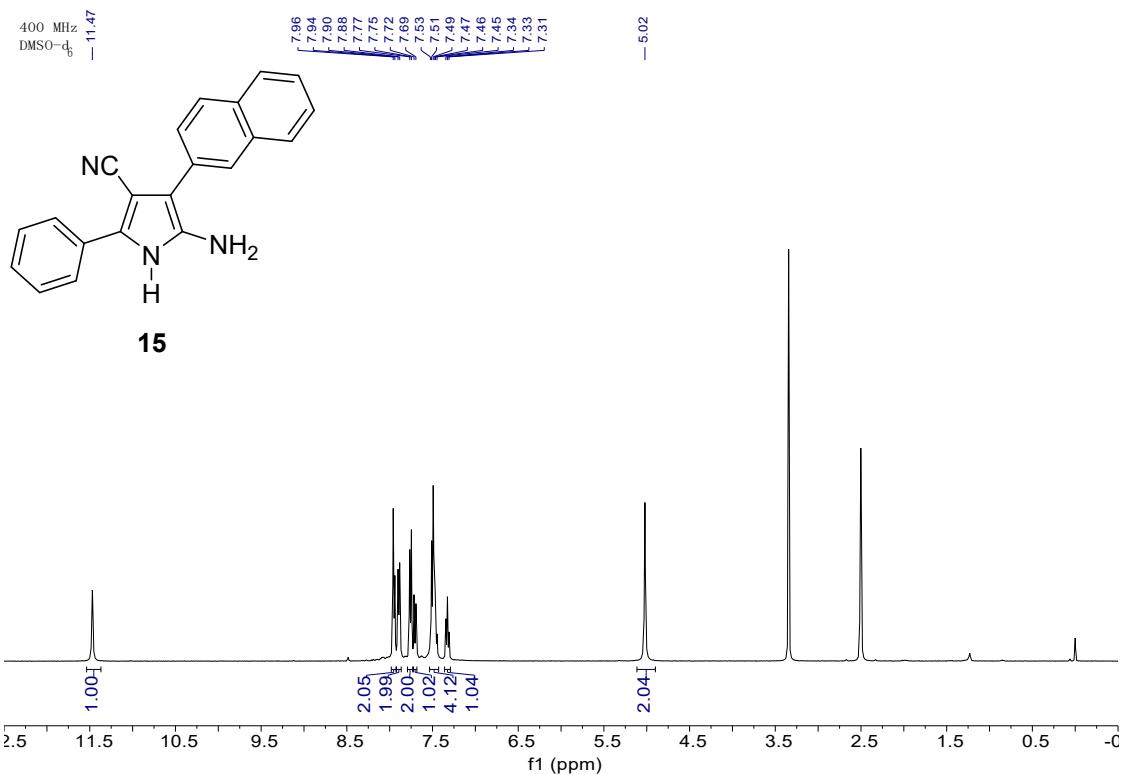


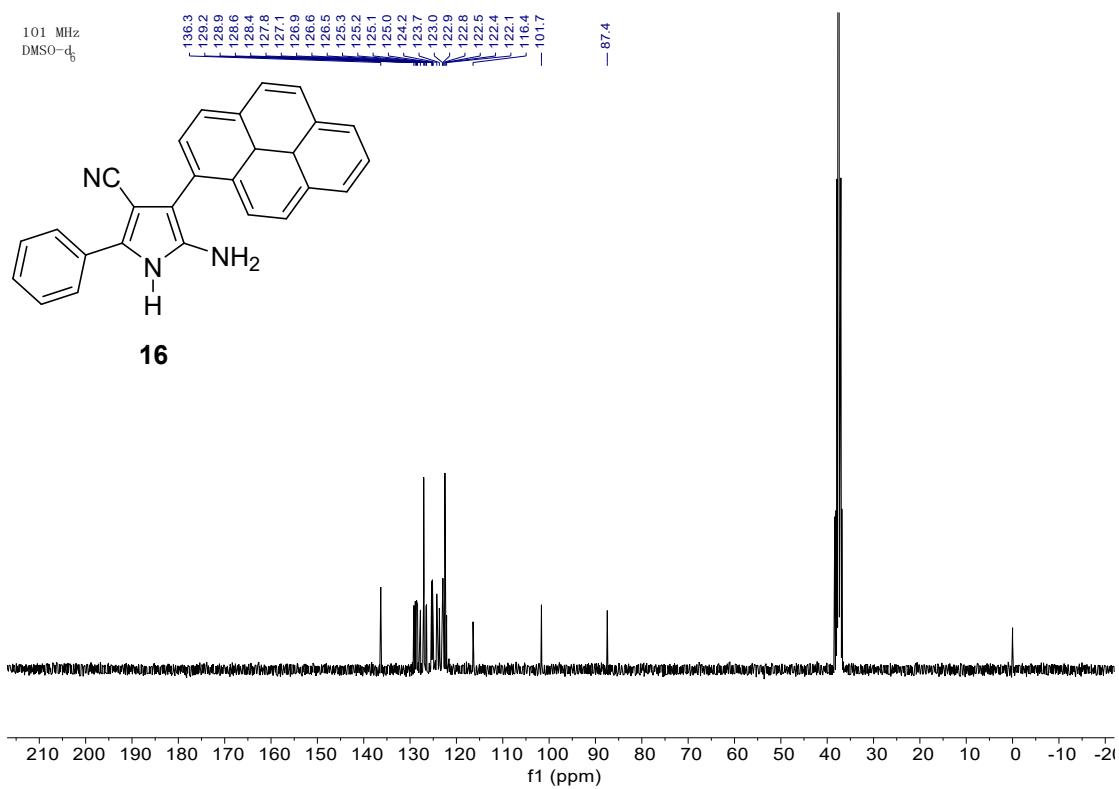
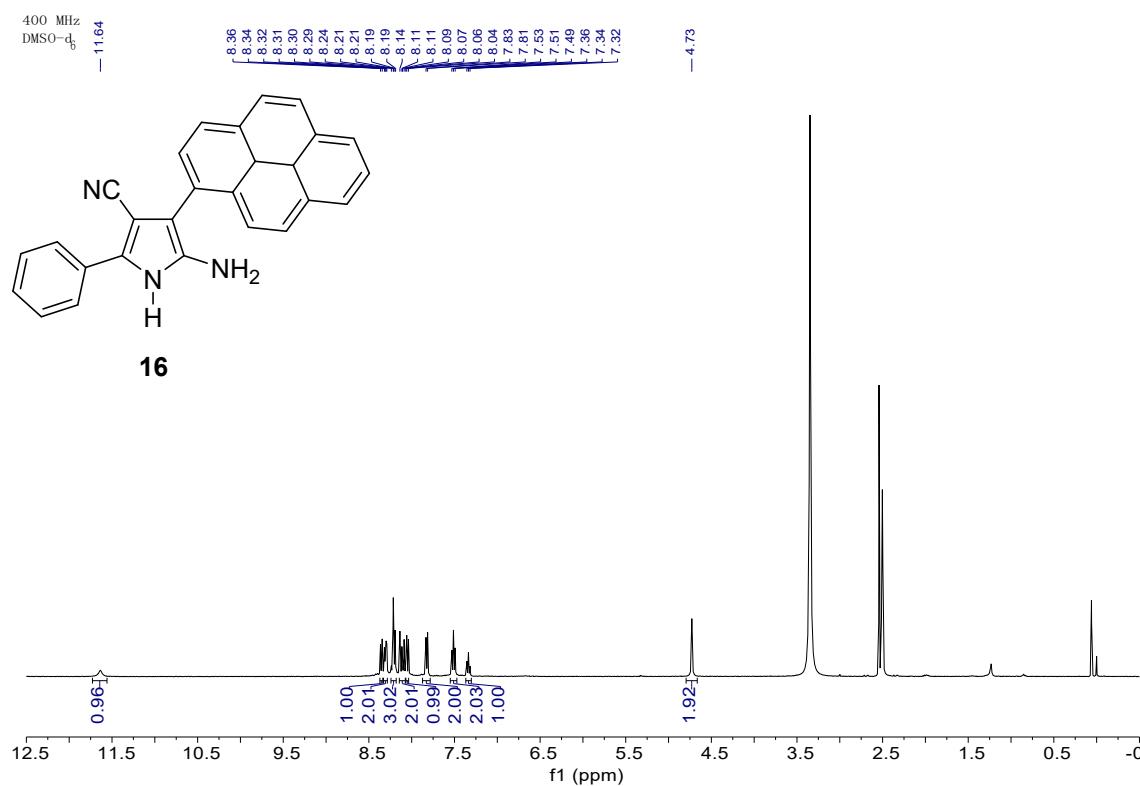
400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



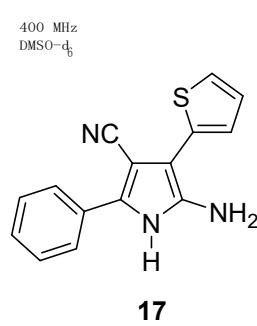
101 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$







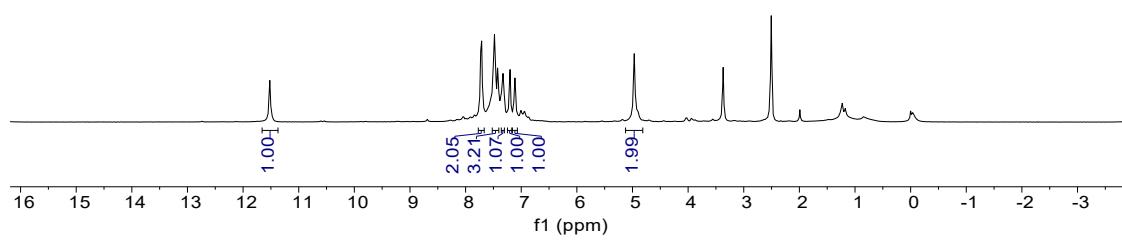
400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



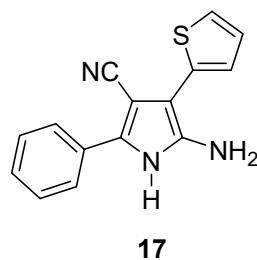
-11.52

7.73  
7.71  
7.50  
7.48  
7.46  
7.44  
7.42  
7.34  
7.33  
7.20  
7.11

-4.97

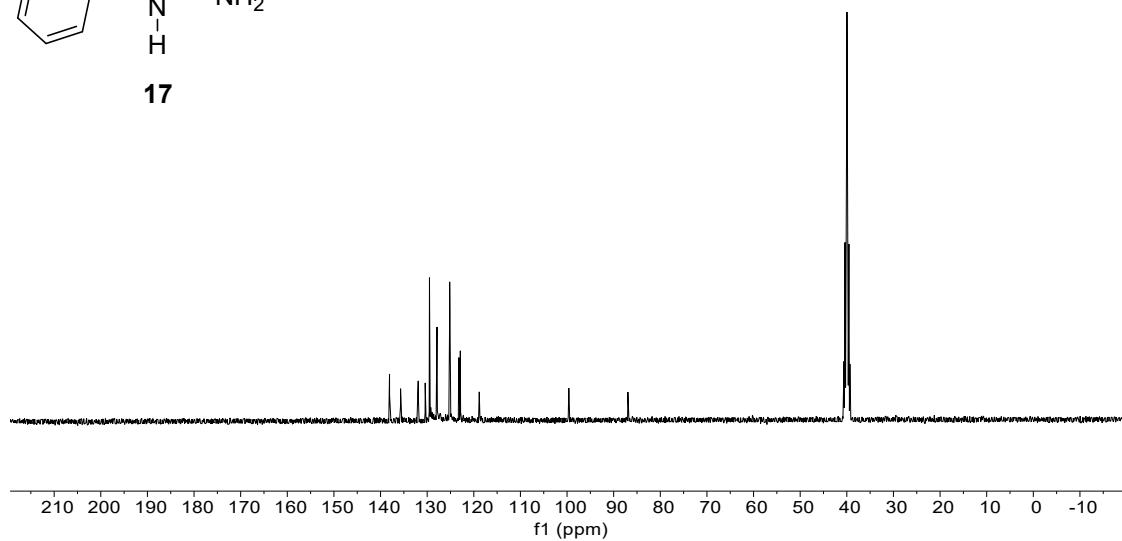


101 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$

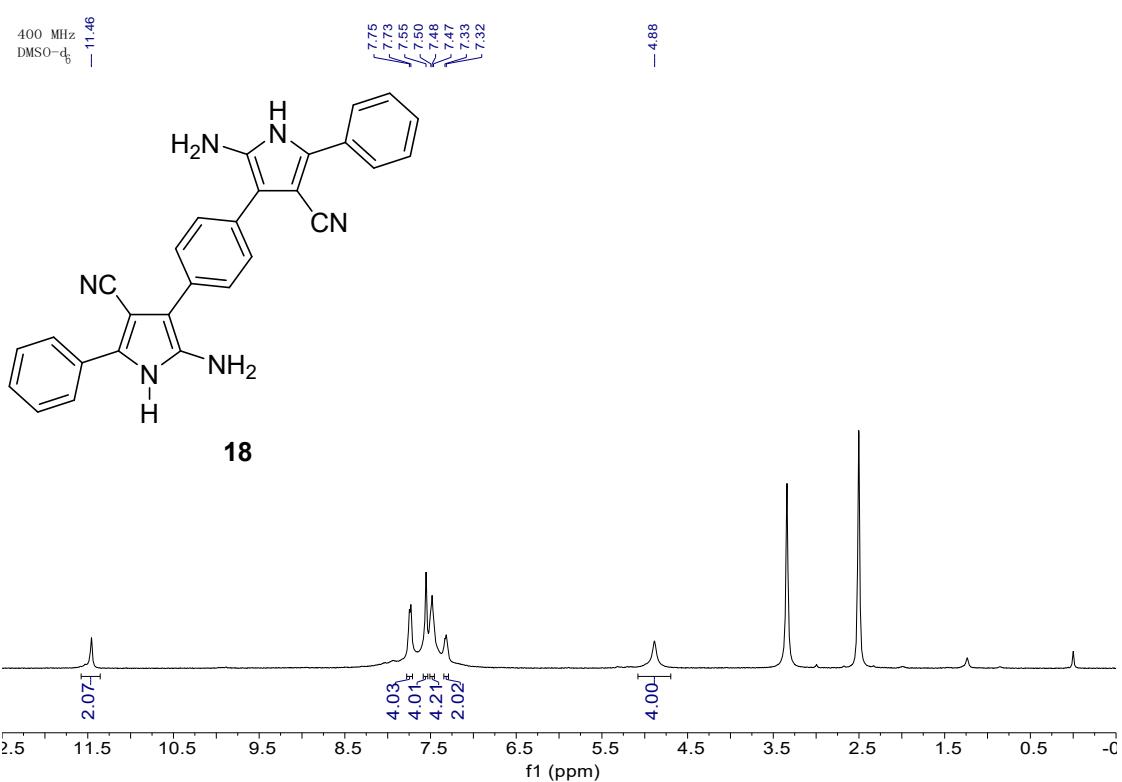


138.1  
135.7  
131.9  
130.4  
129.5  
127.9  
125.2  
123.2  
122.9  
118.6

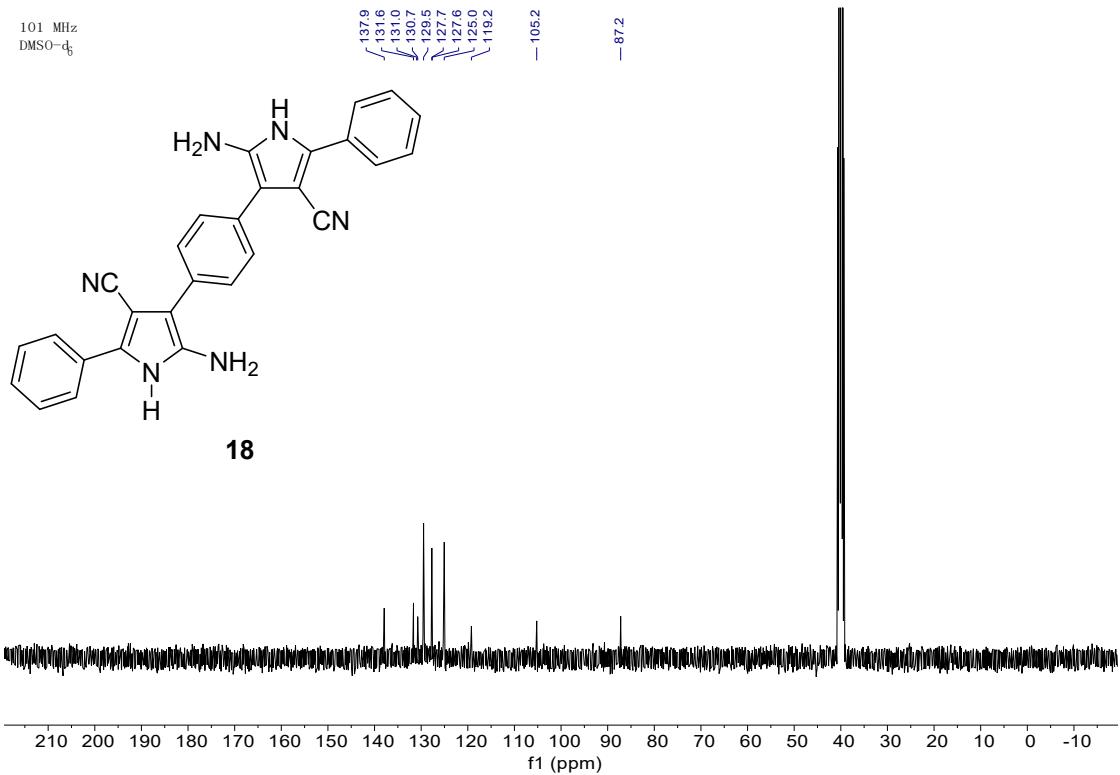
-99.6  
-86.9

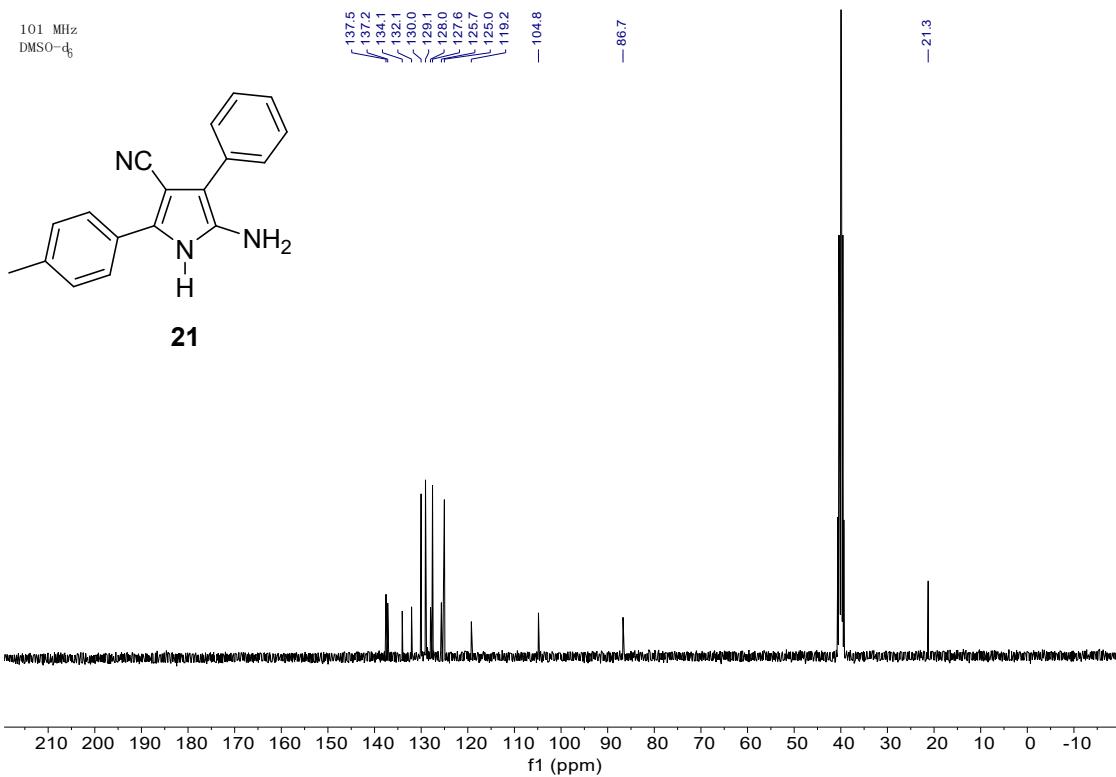
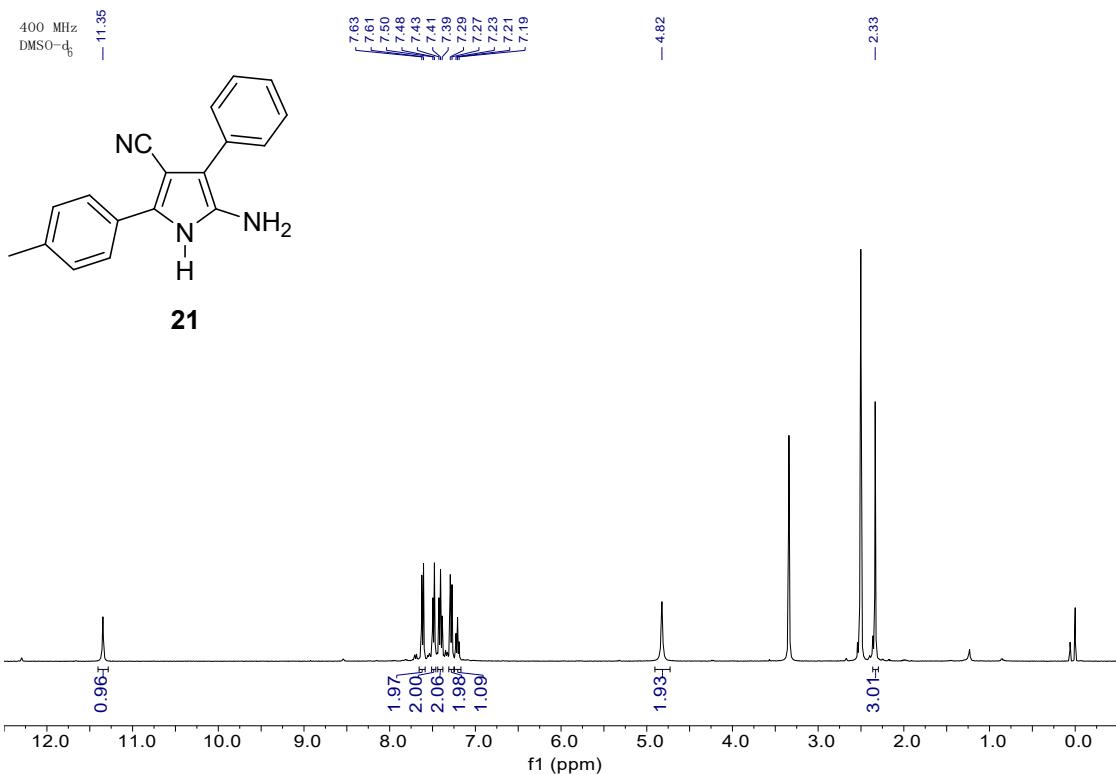


400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$

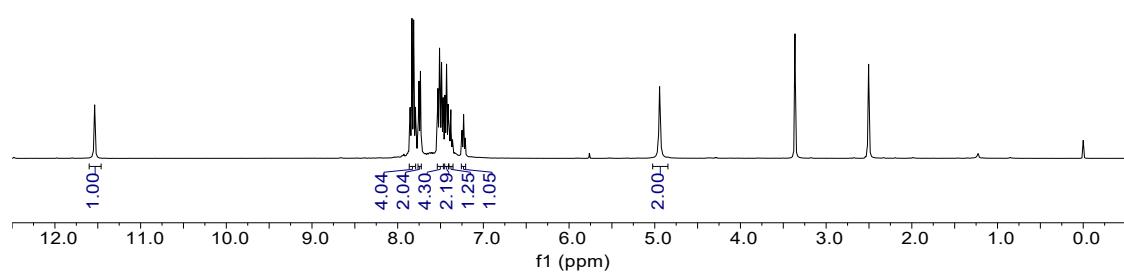
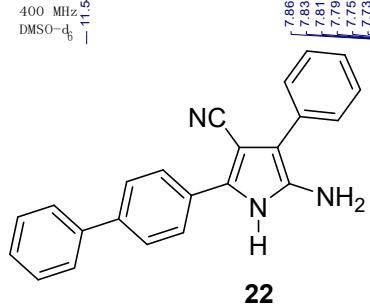


101 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$

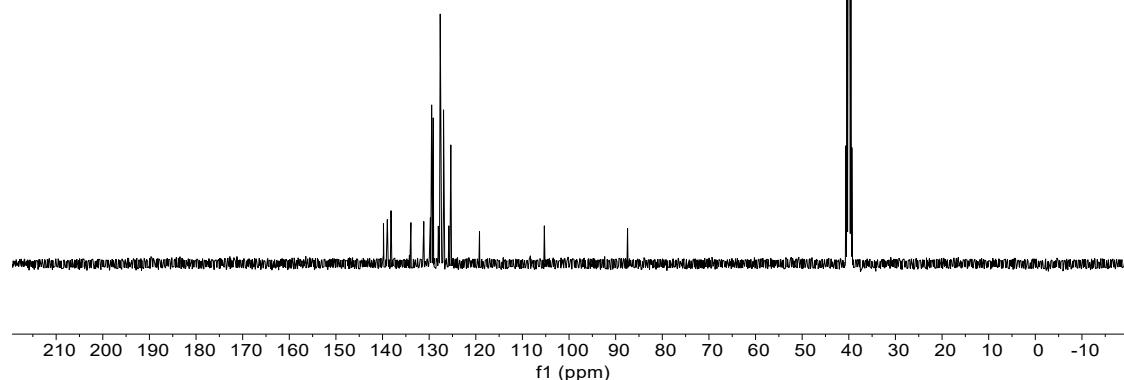
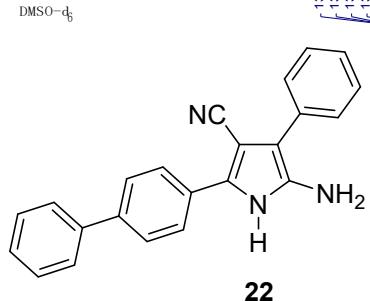


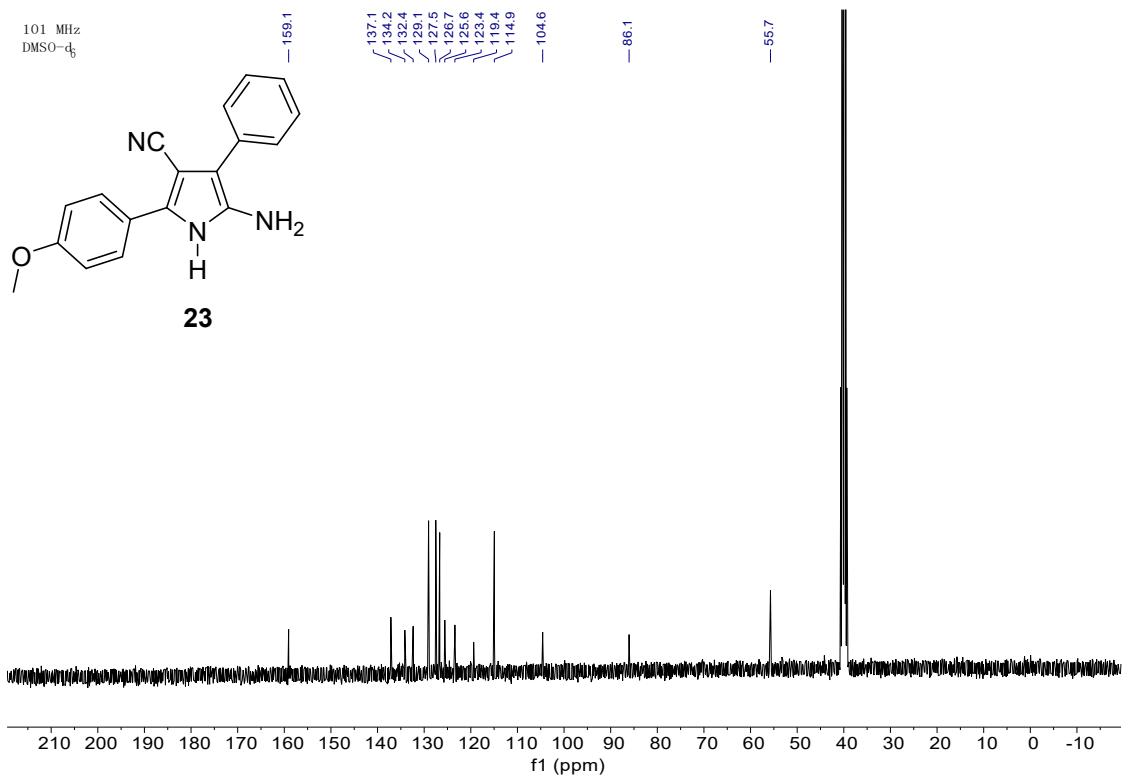
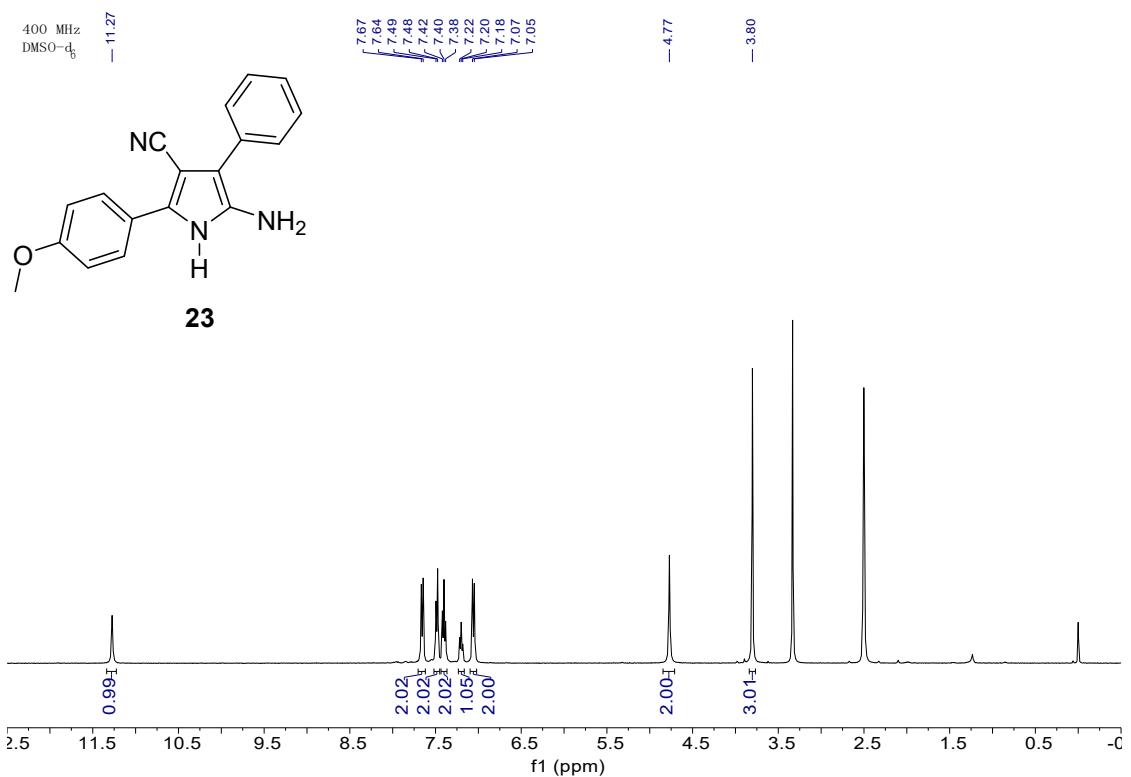


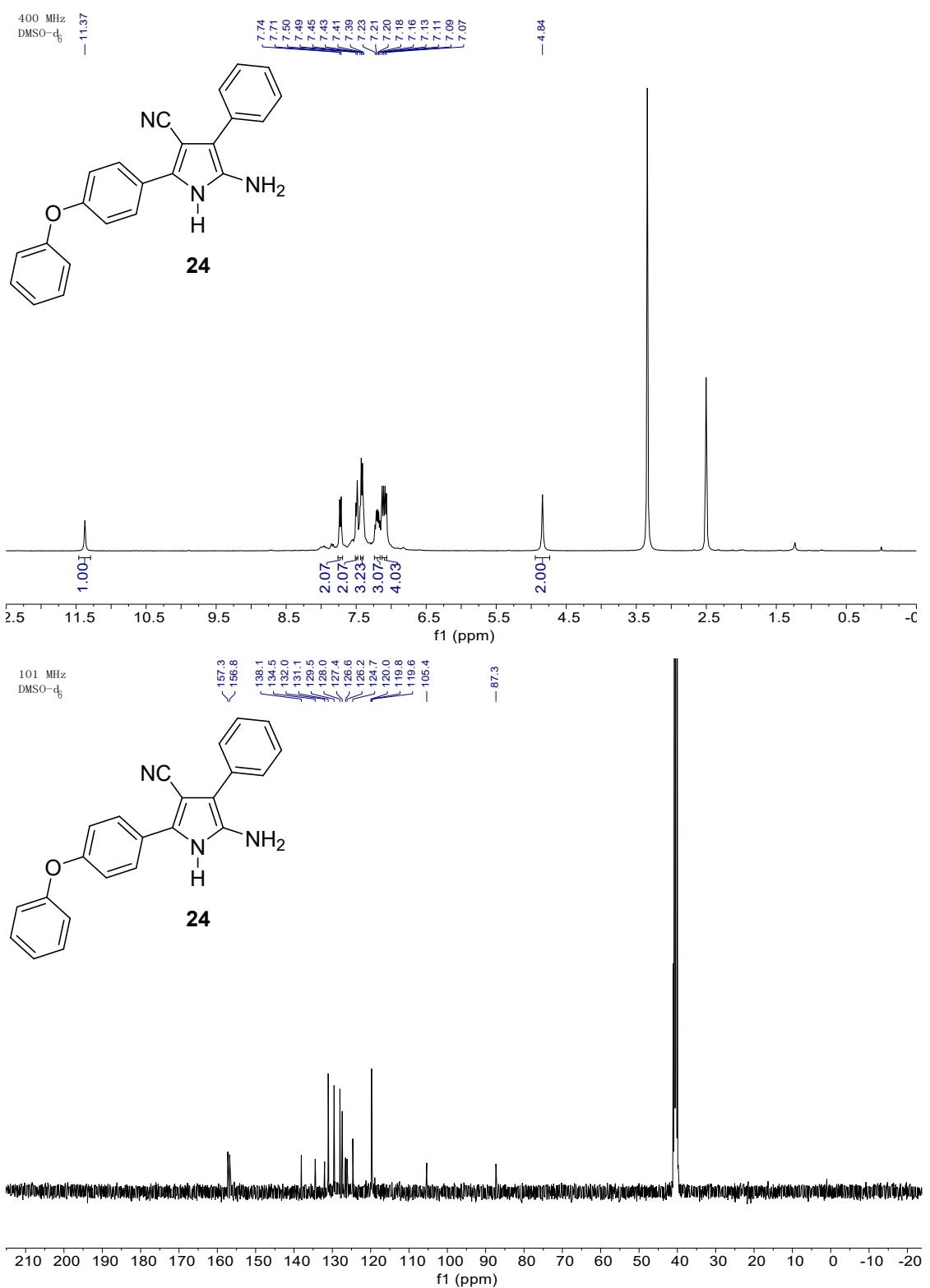
400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$  — 11.54

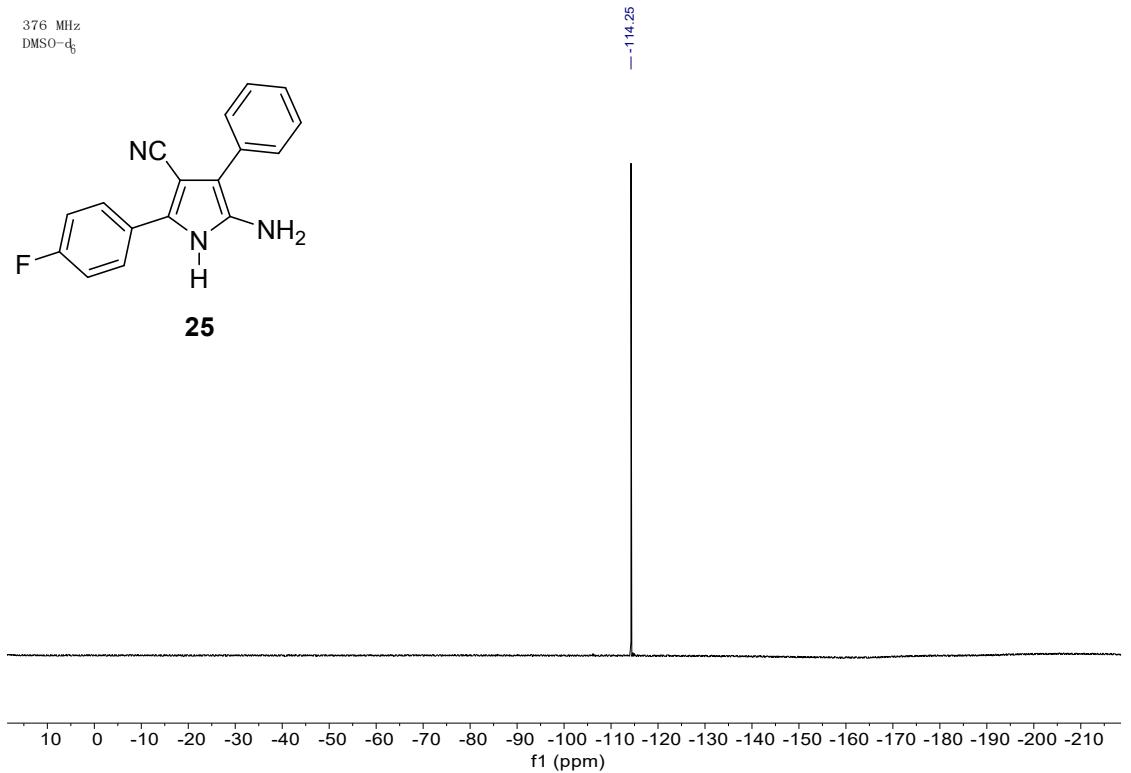
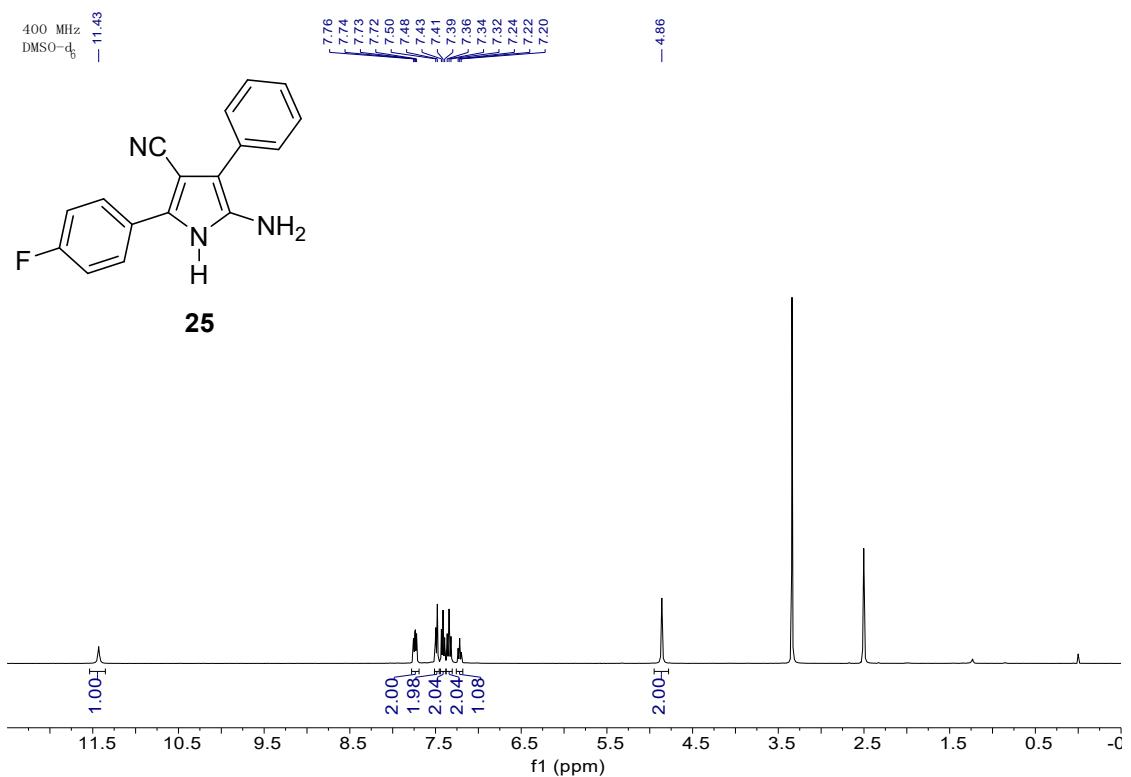


101 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$

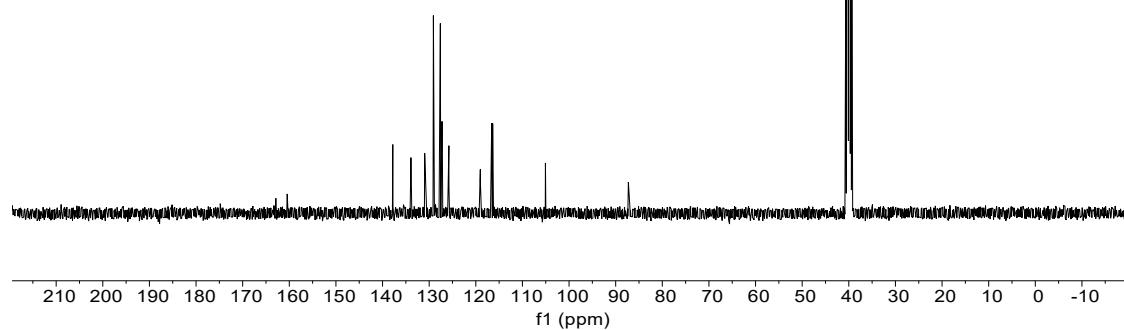
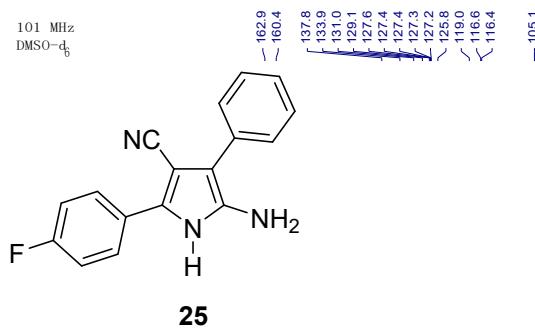




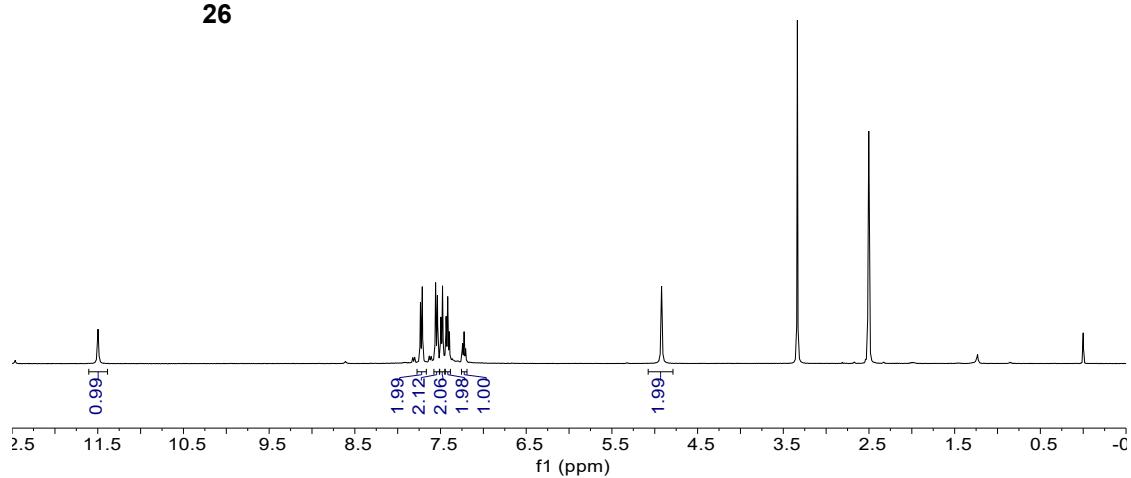
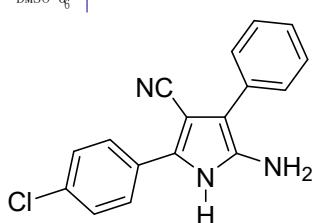


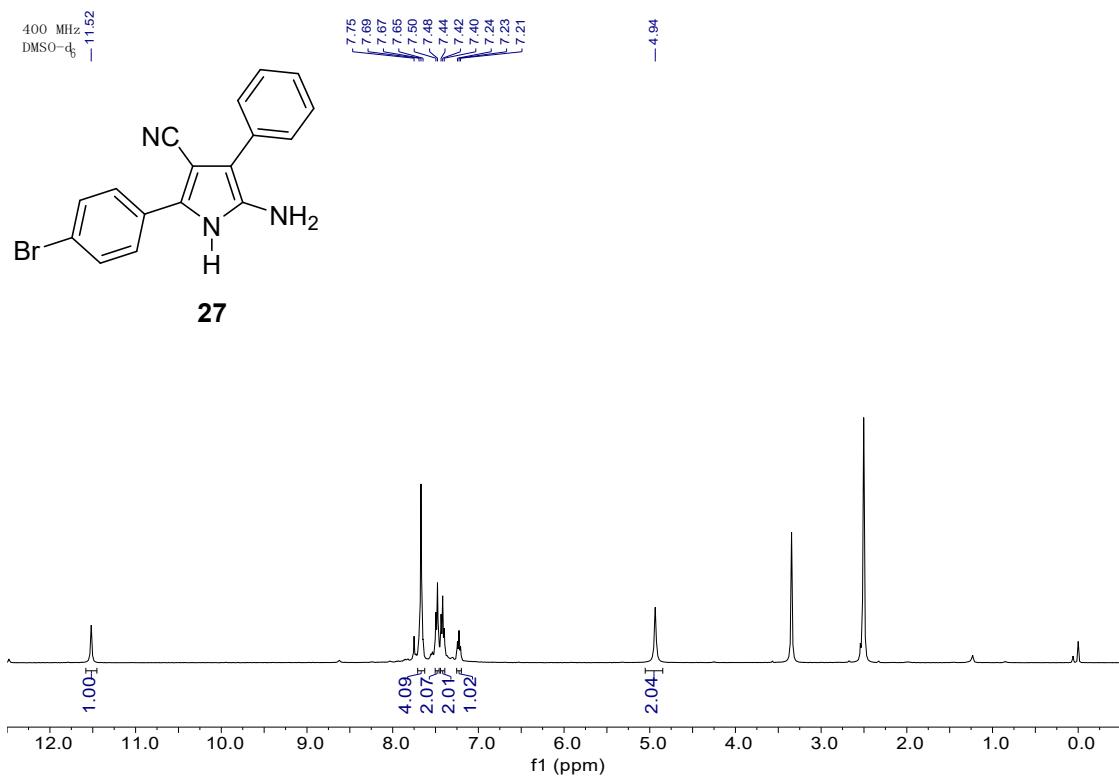
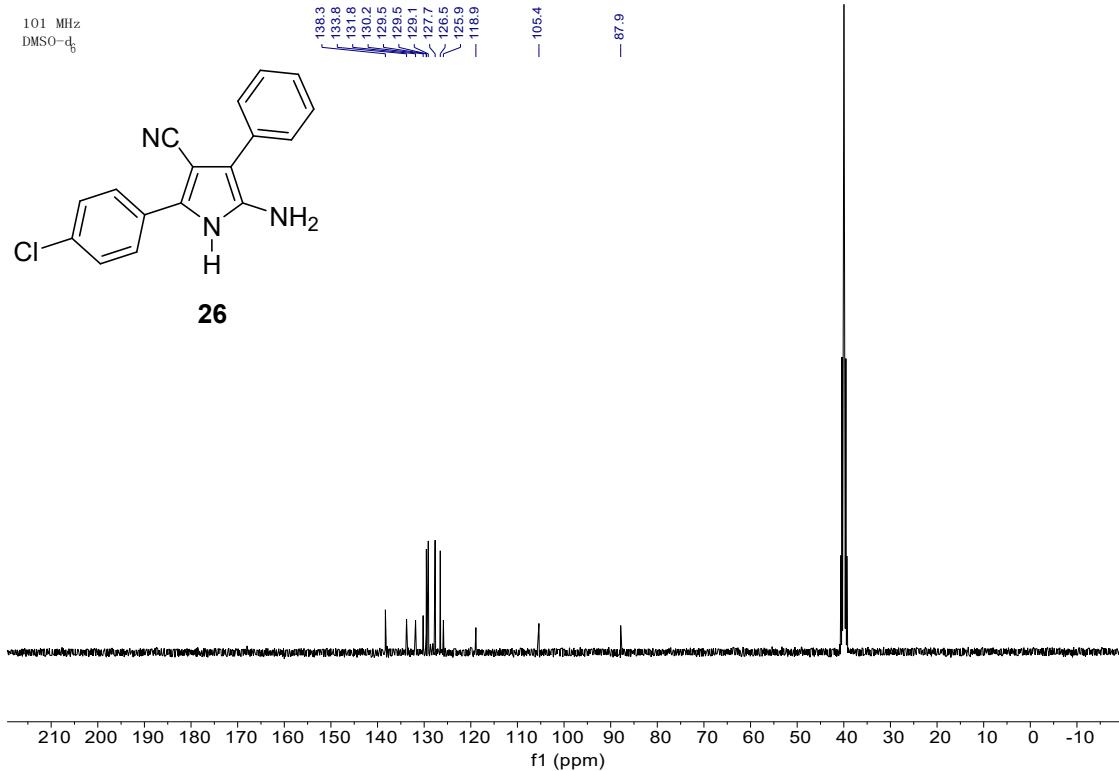


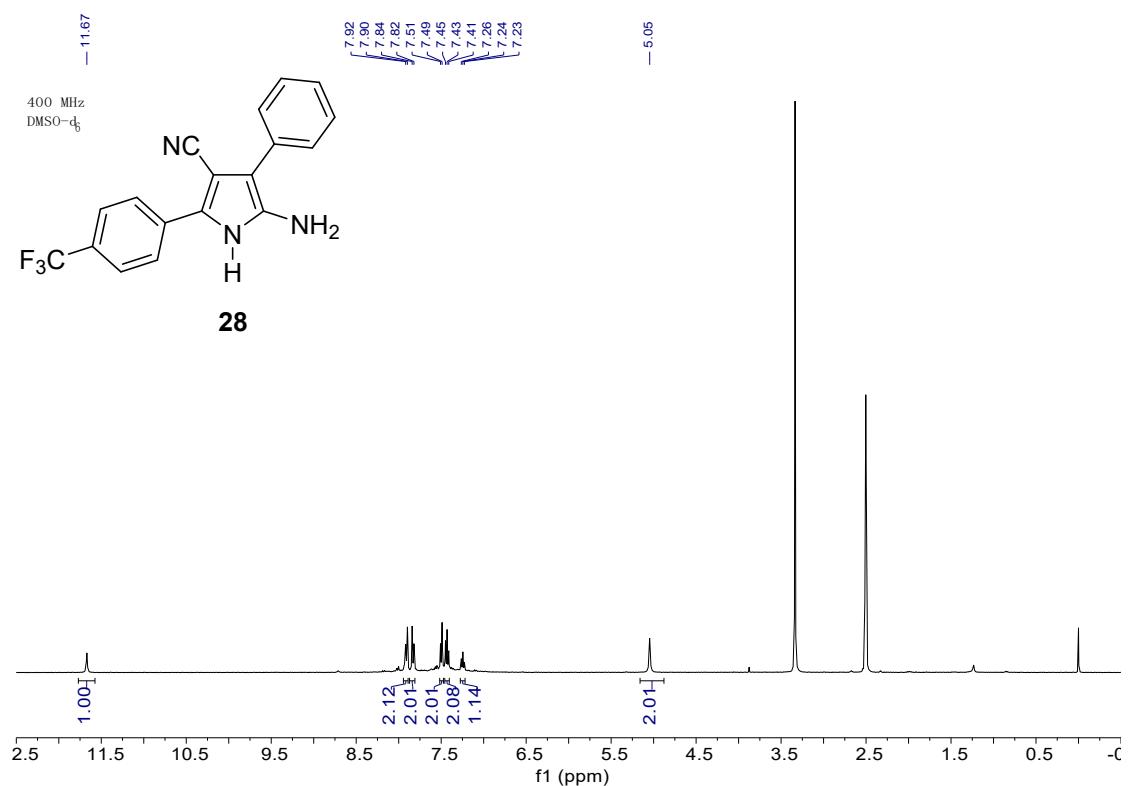
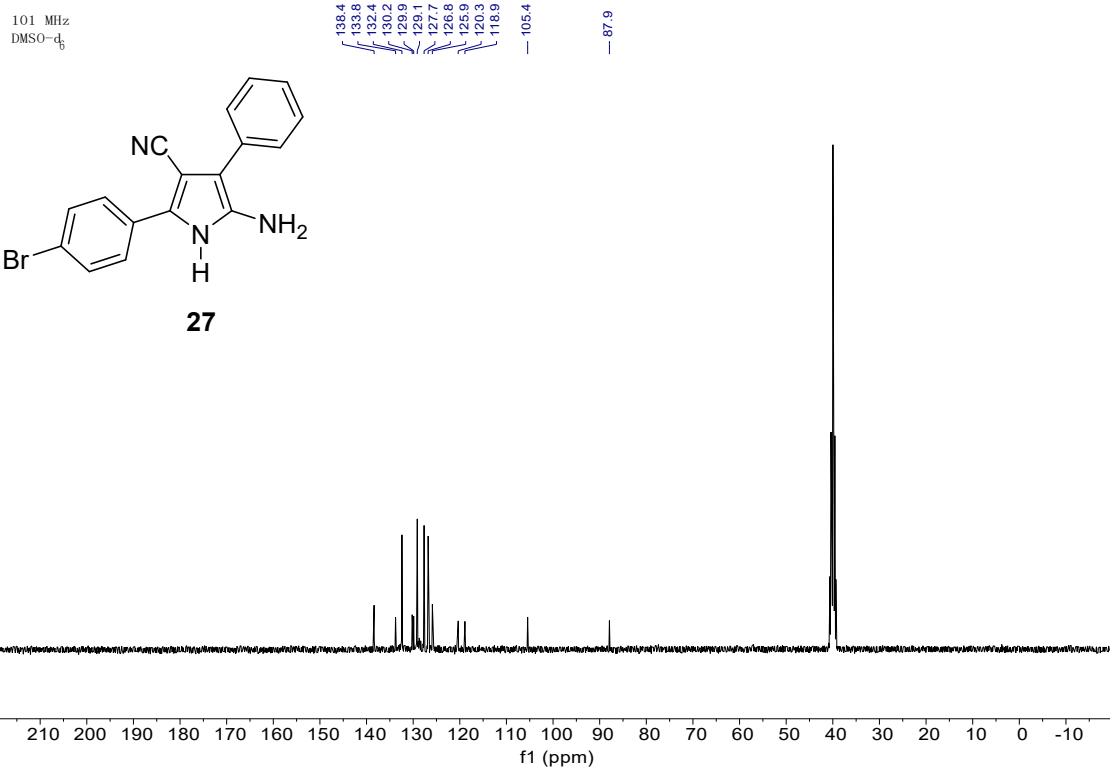
101 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



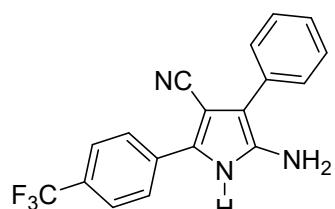
400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$





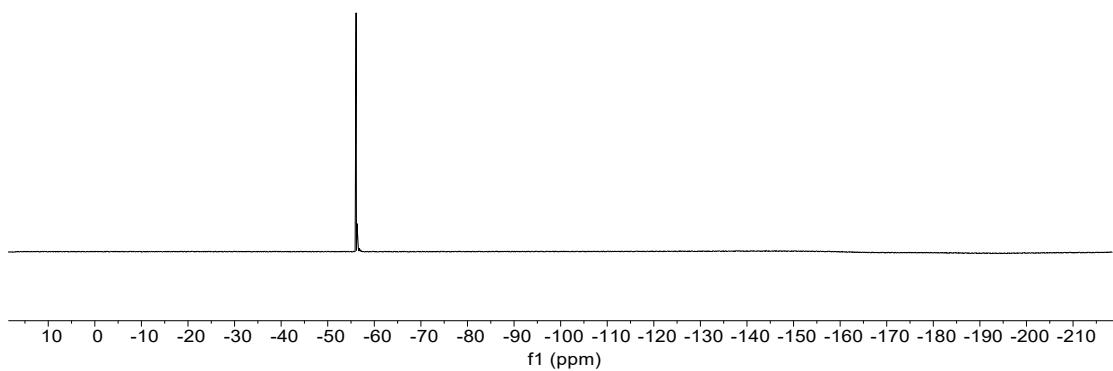


376 MHz  
DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>

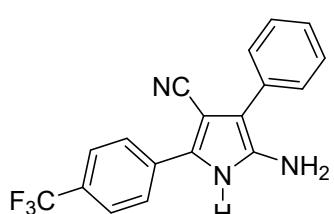


**28**

— -56.09

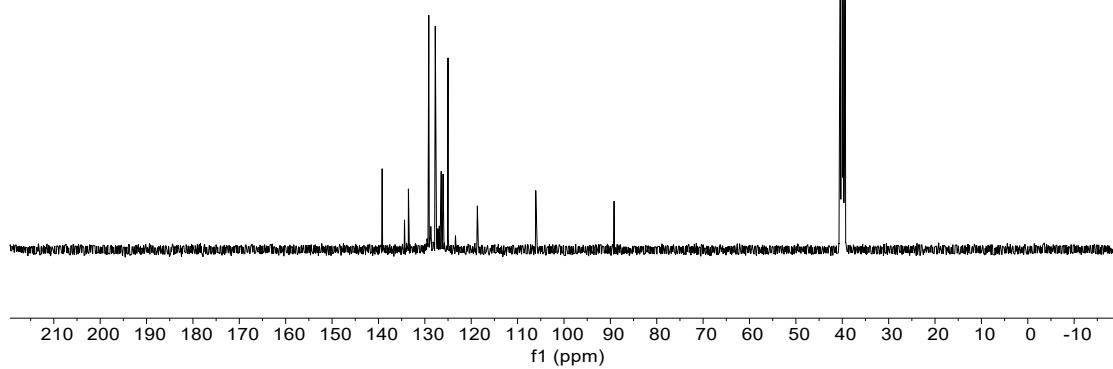


101 MHz  
DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>

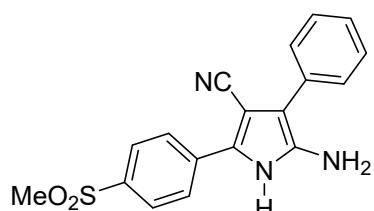


**28**

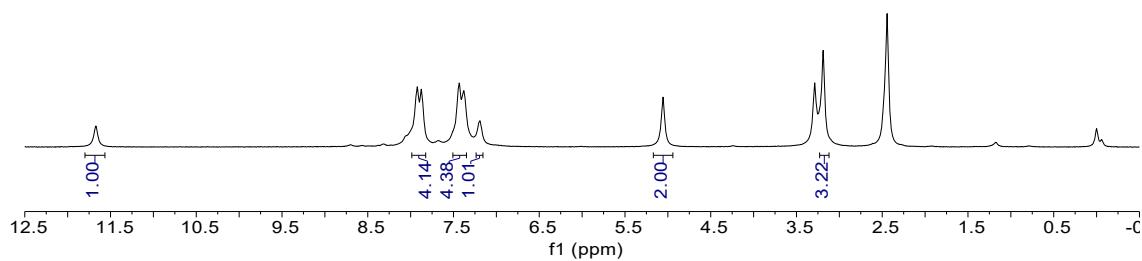
— 89.2



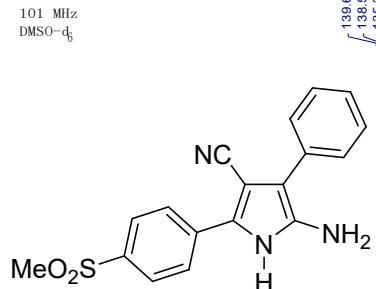
400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$   
— 11.67



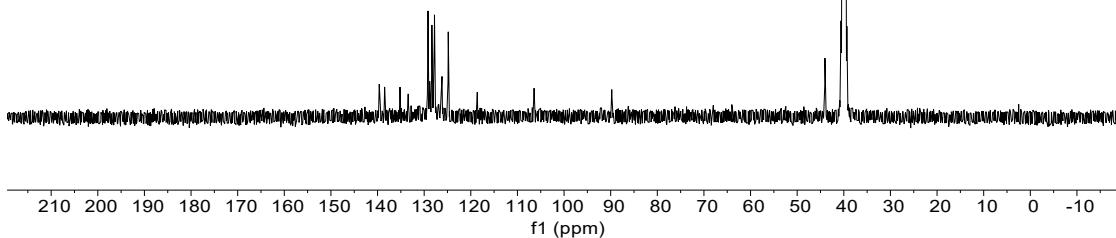
**29**

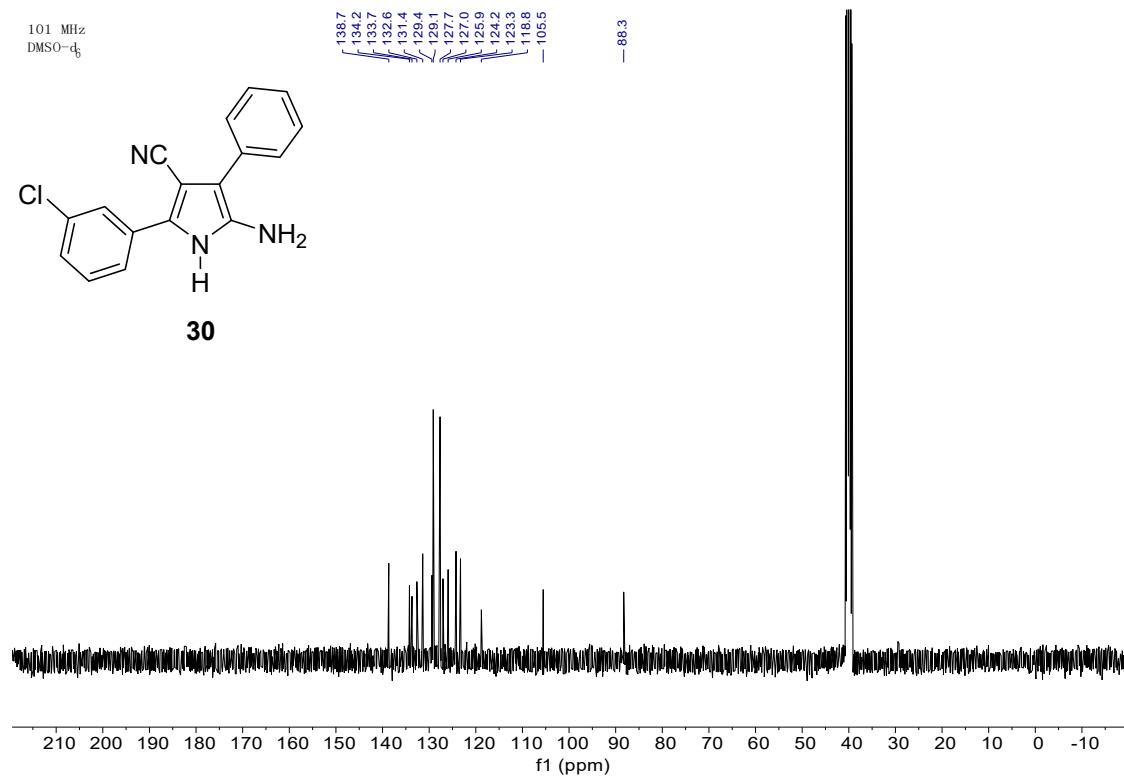
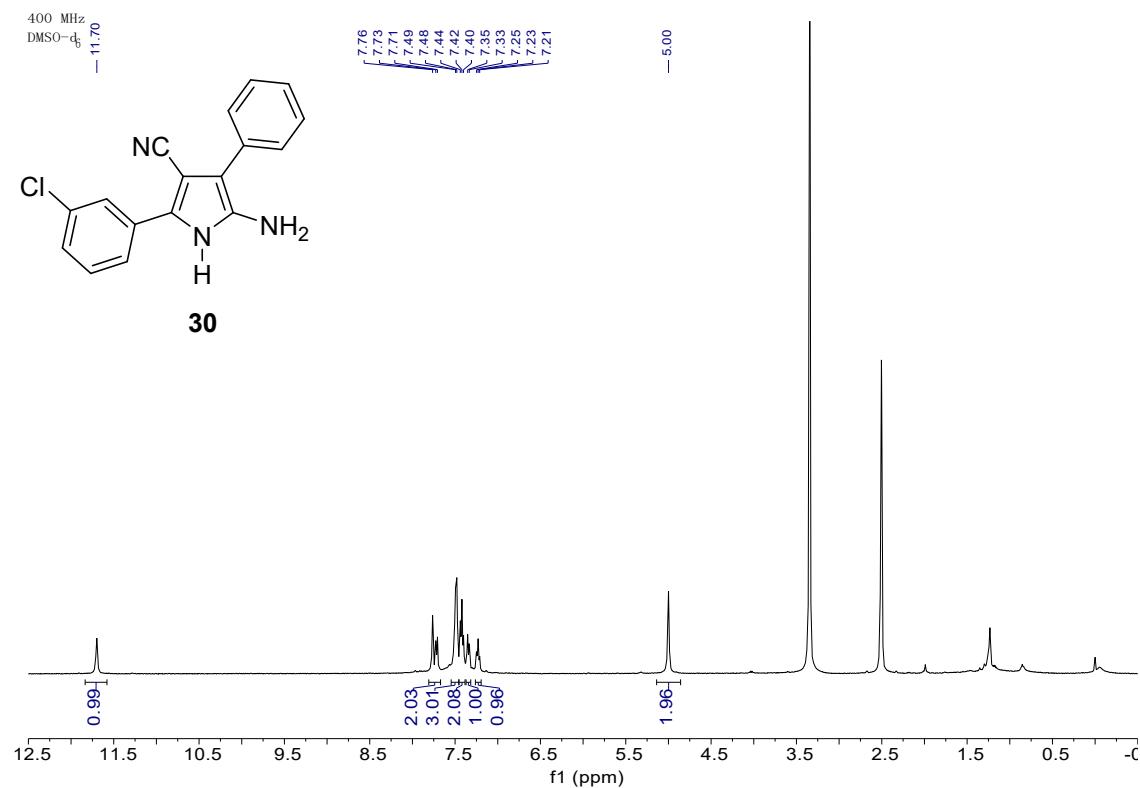


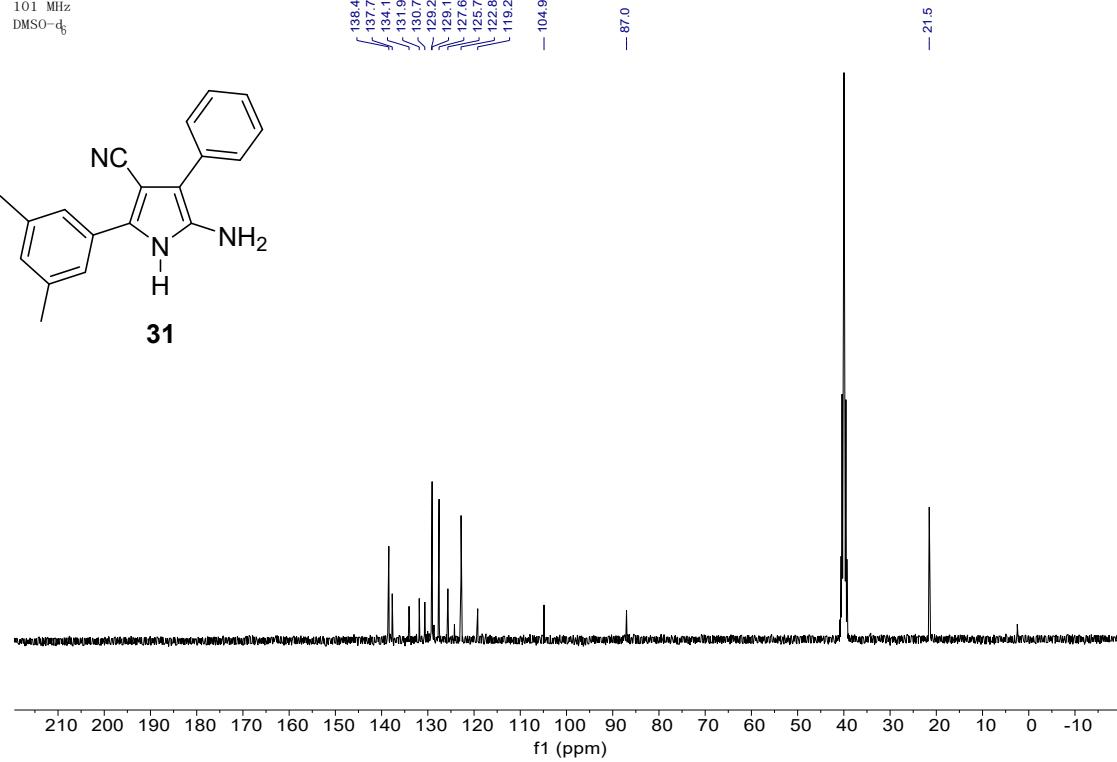
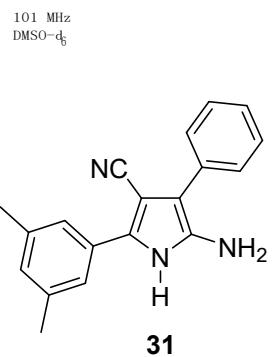
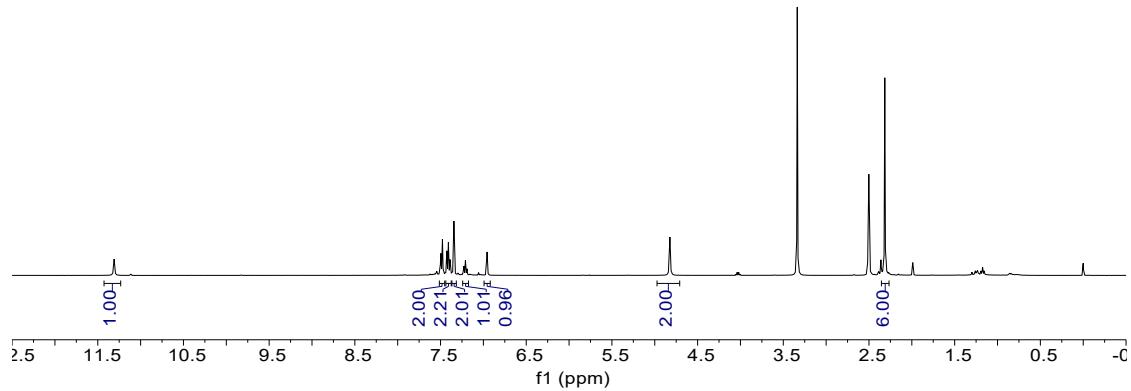
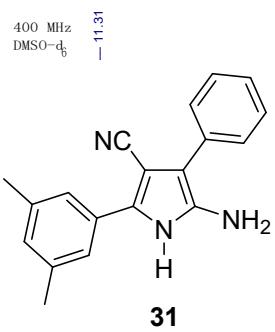
101 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$



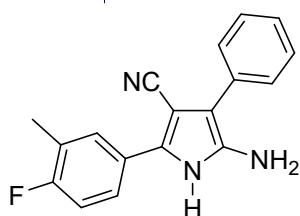
**29**



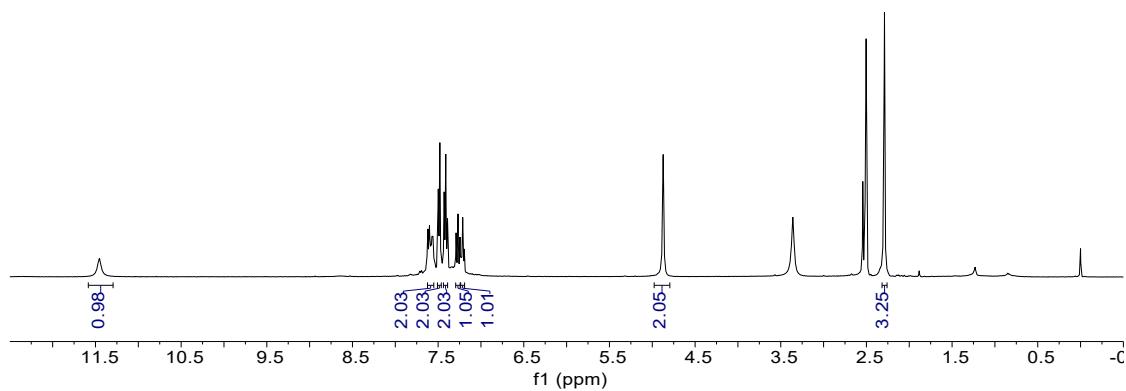




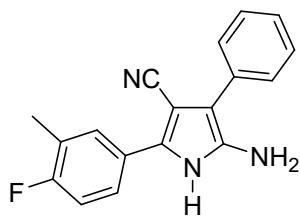
400 MHz  
DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>



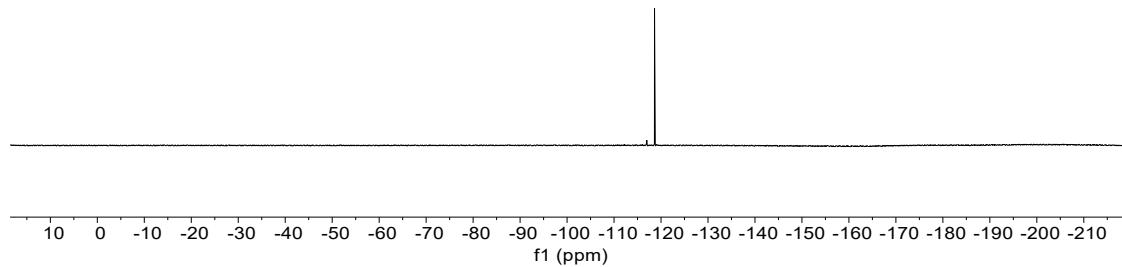
**32**



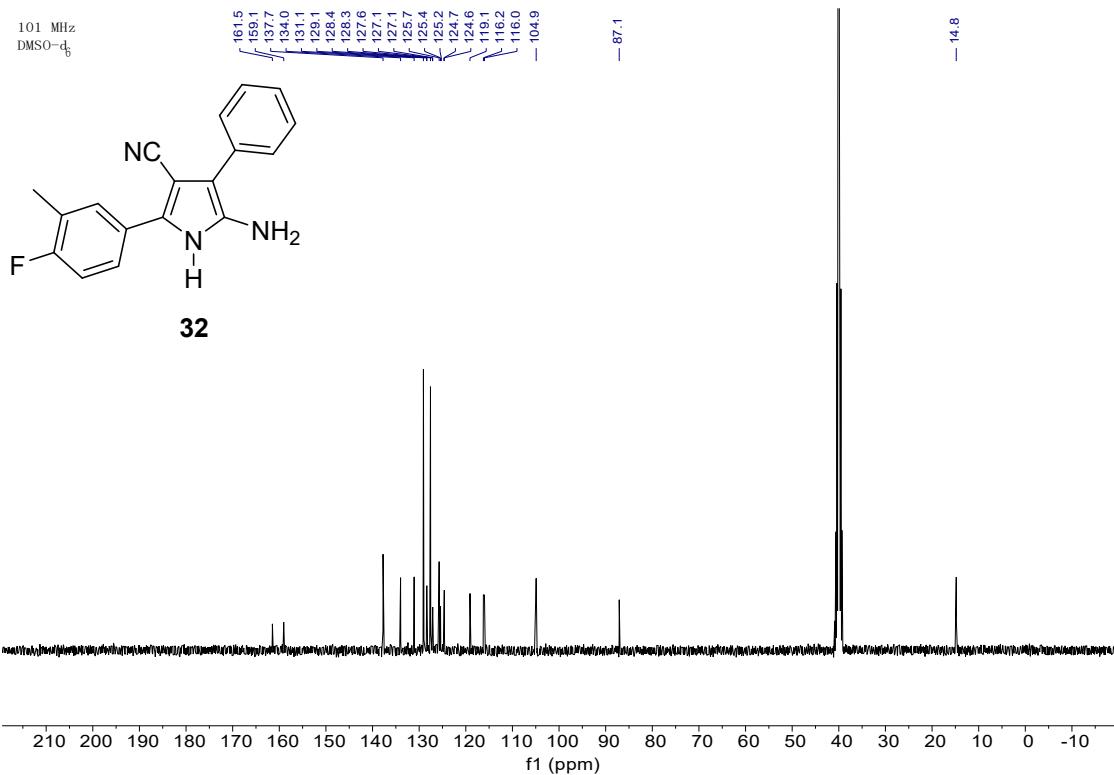
376 MHz  
DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>



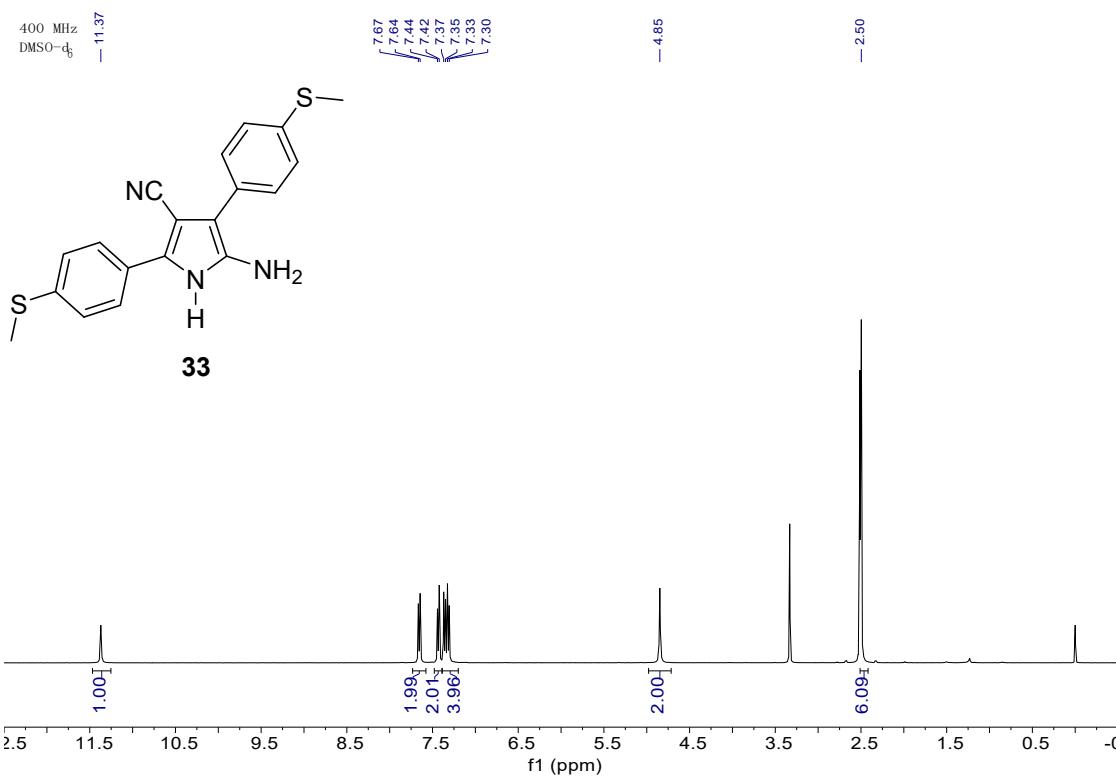
**32**

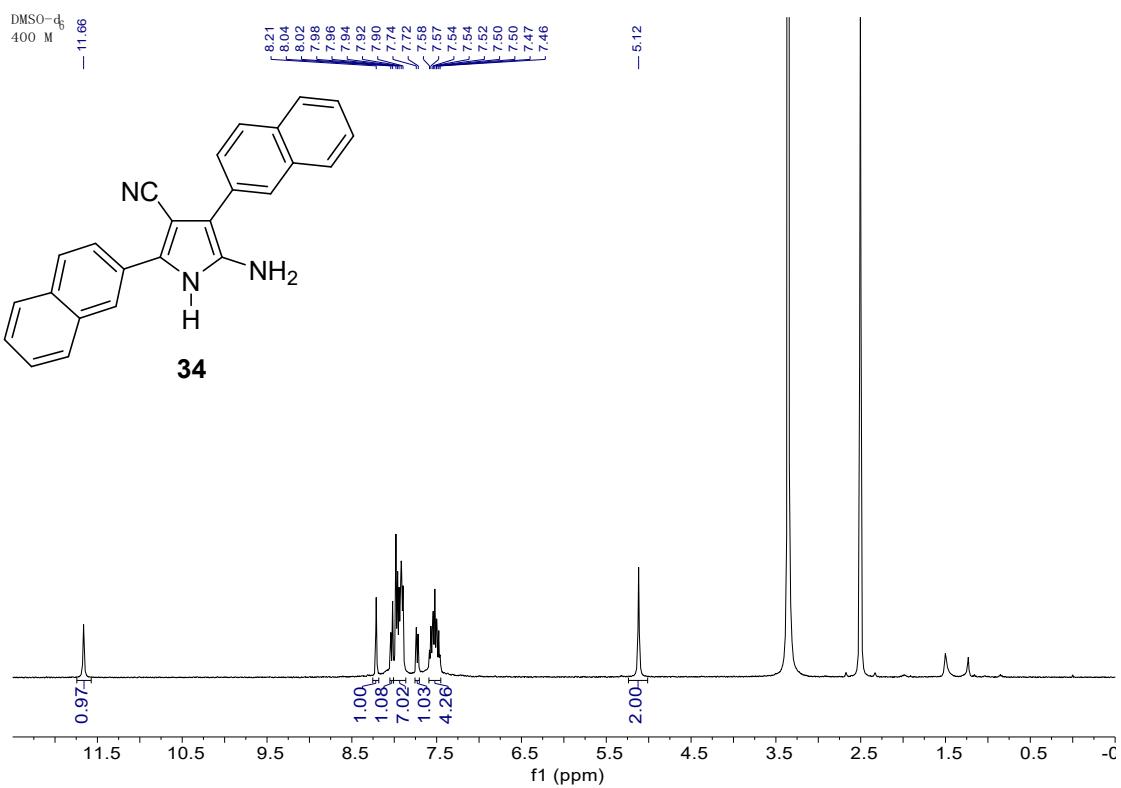
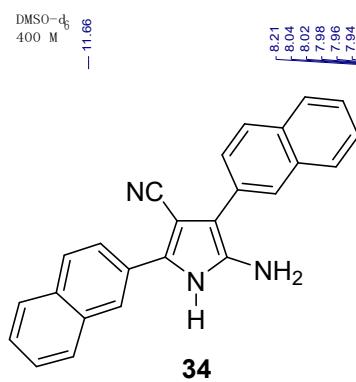
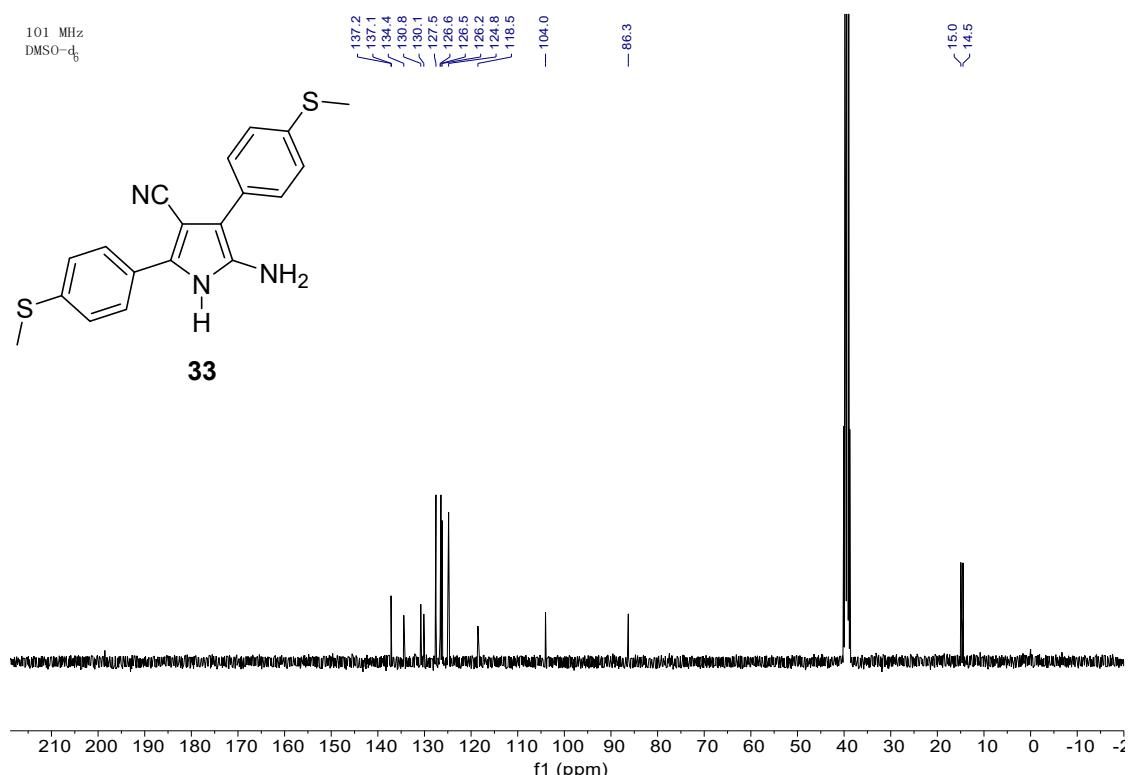
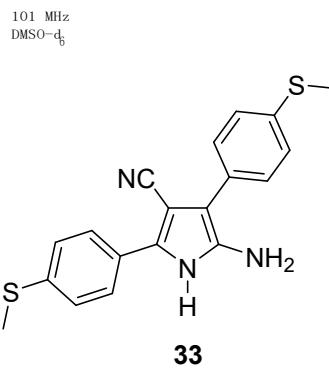


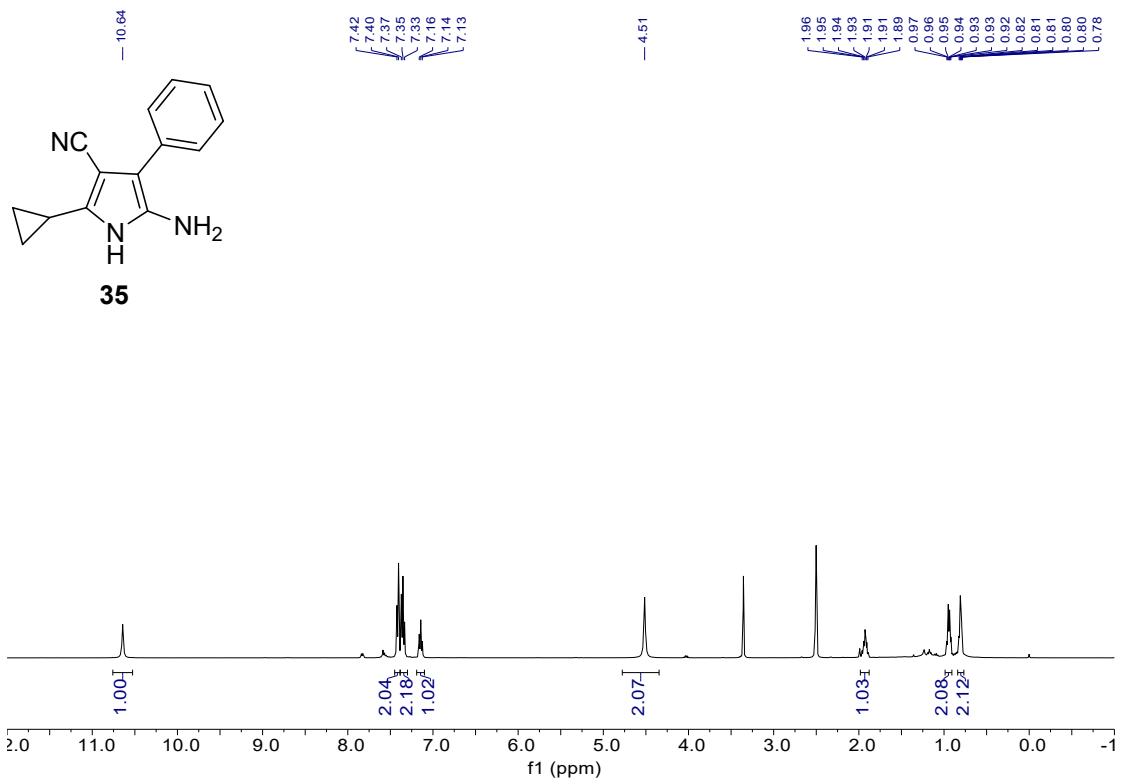
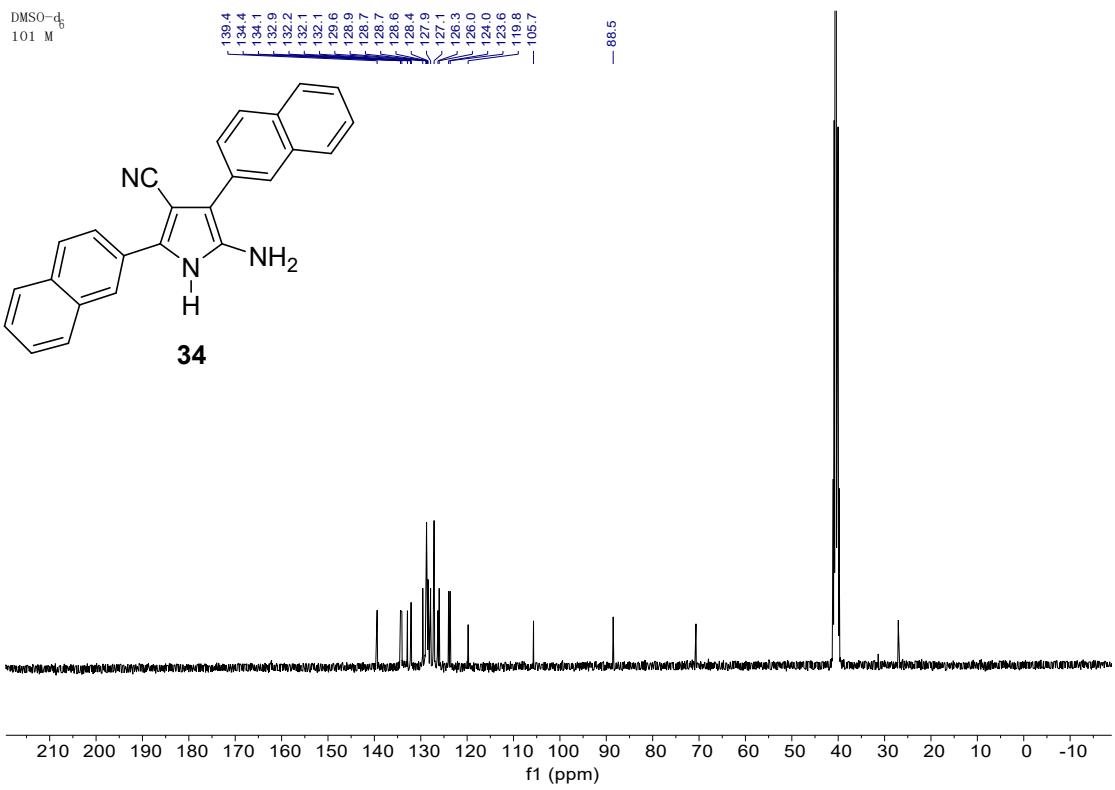
101 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$

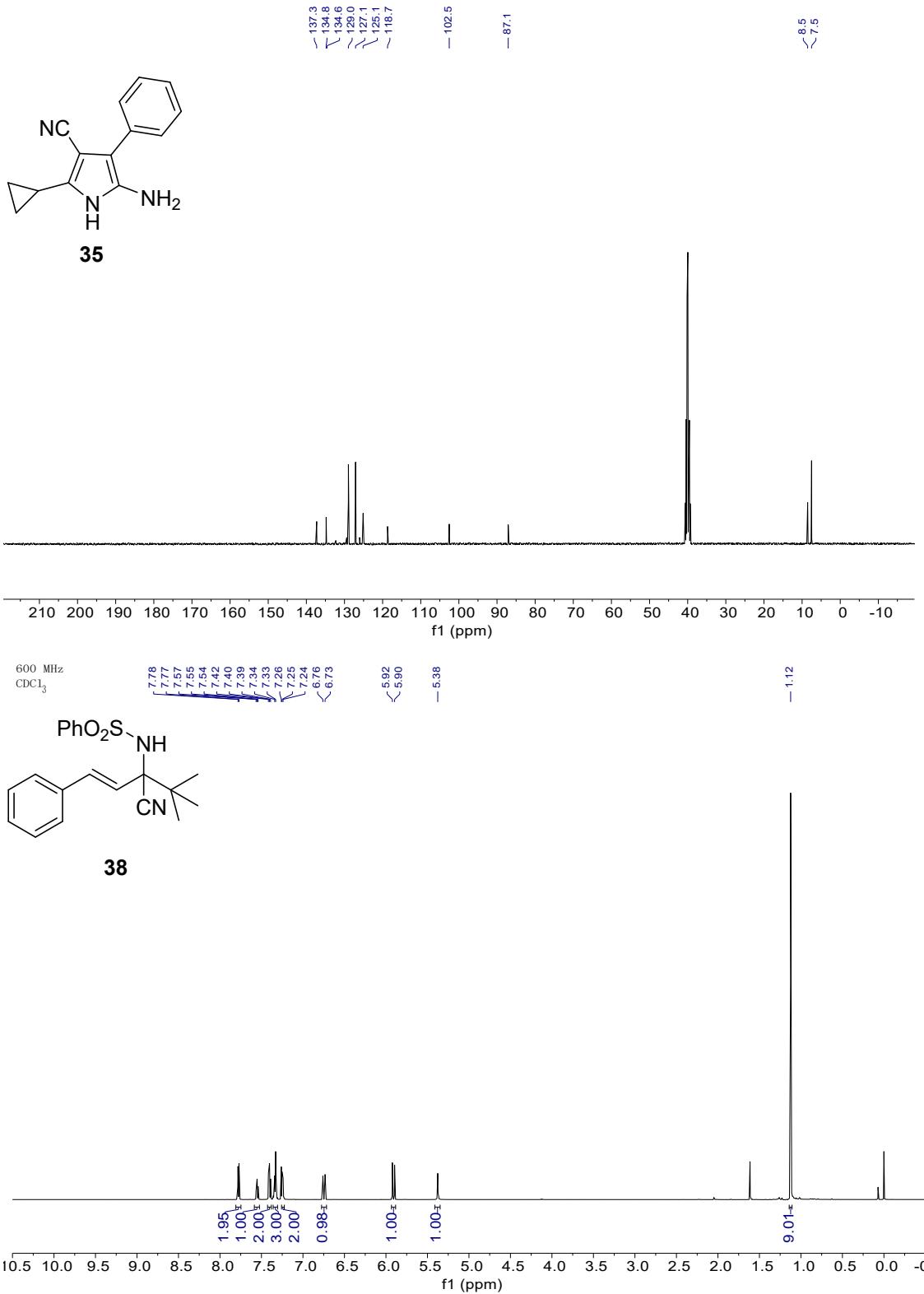


400 MHz  
DMSO- $d_6$

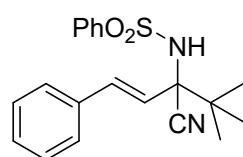




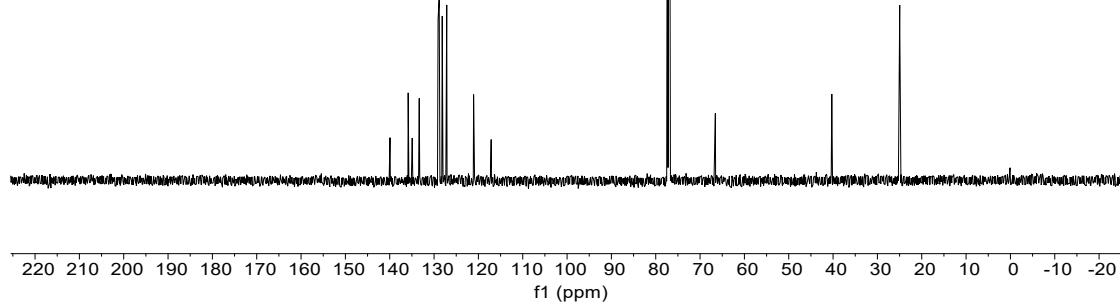




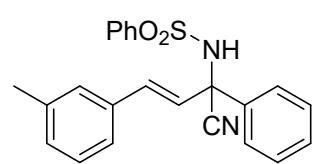
151 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



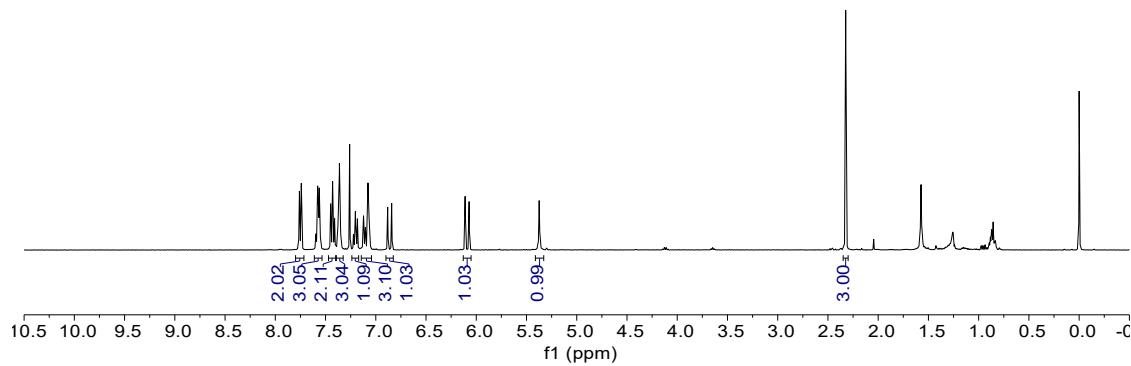
**38**



400 M  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>

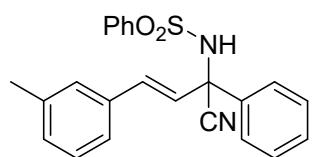


**39**



151 M  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>

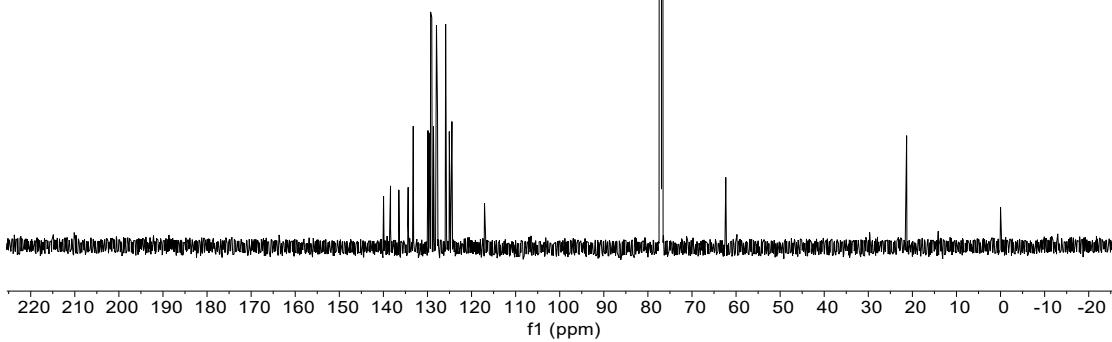
140.0  
138.4  
136.5  
134.4  
133.3  
133.2  
129.9  
129.6  
129.3  
129.0  
128.6  
128.0  
127.7  
125.9  
125.0  
124.5  
117.1



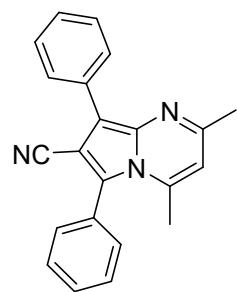
**39**

— 62.3

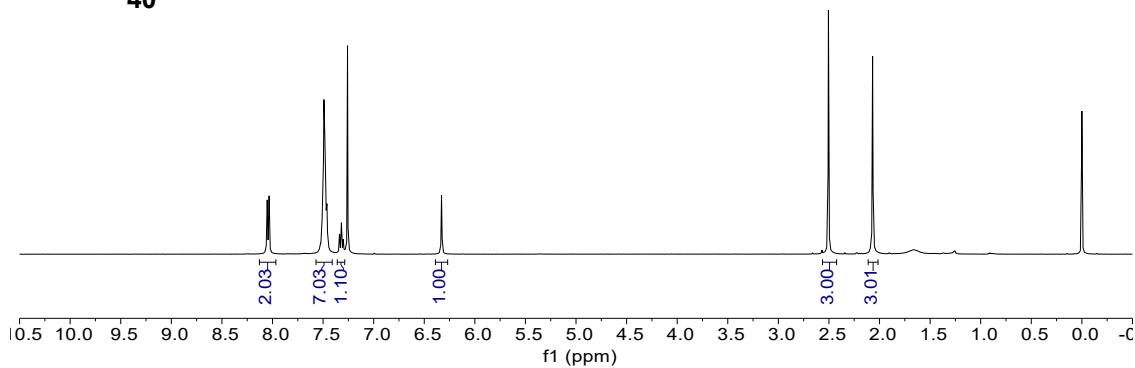
— 21.3



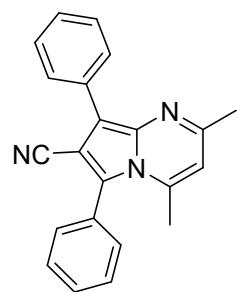
400 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



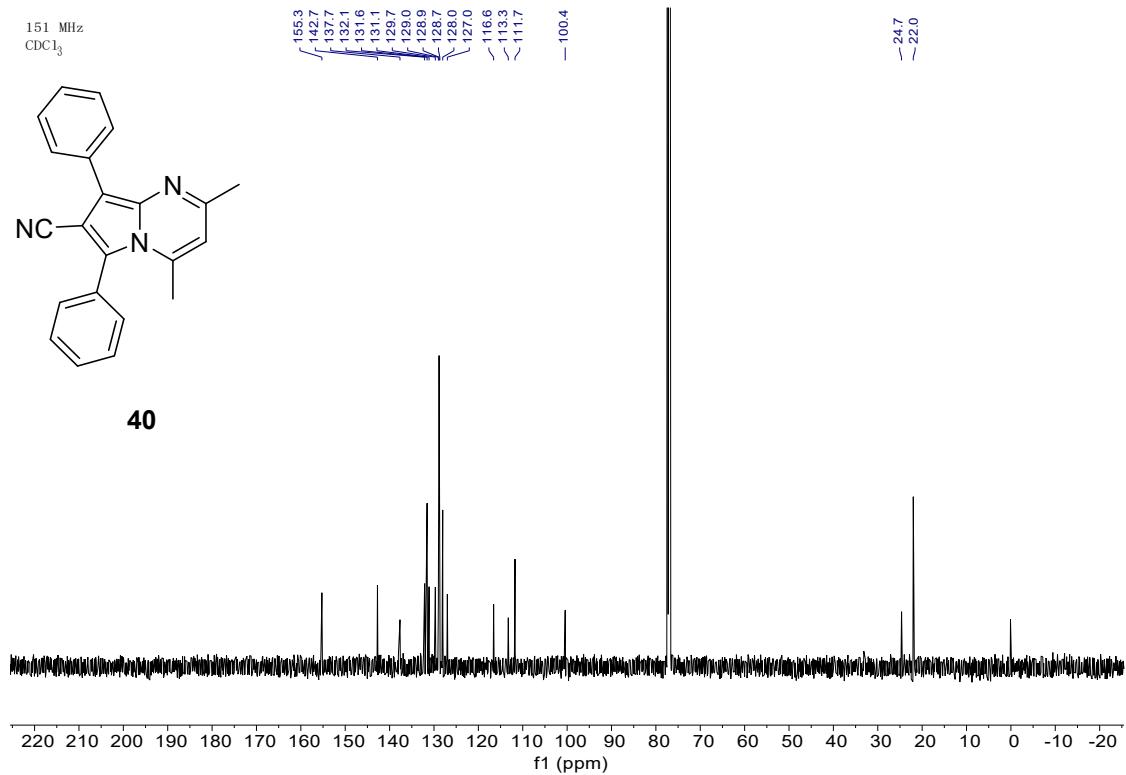
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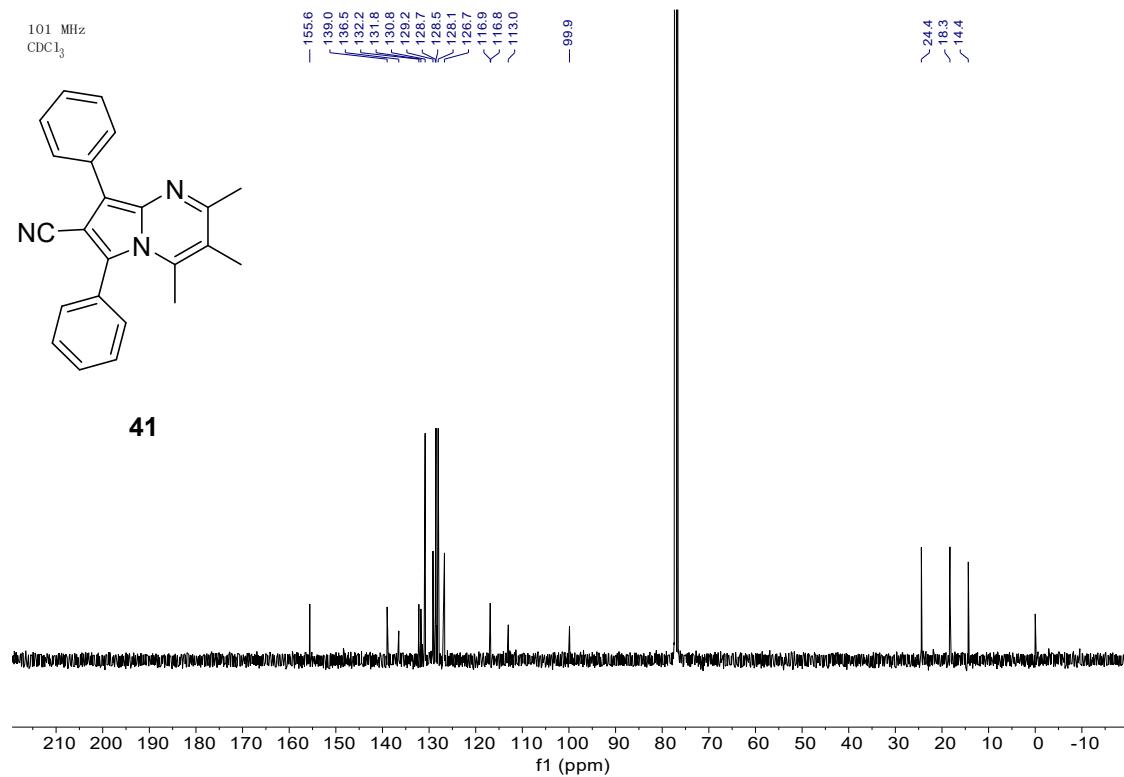
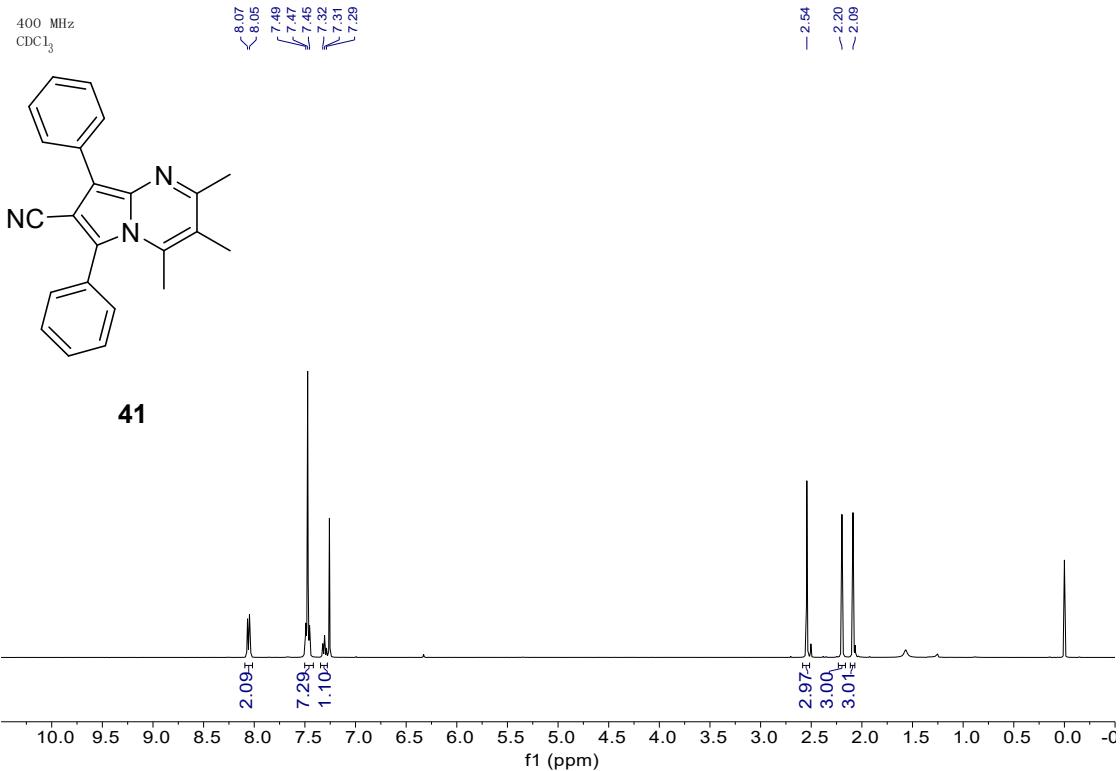


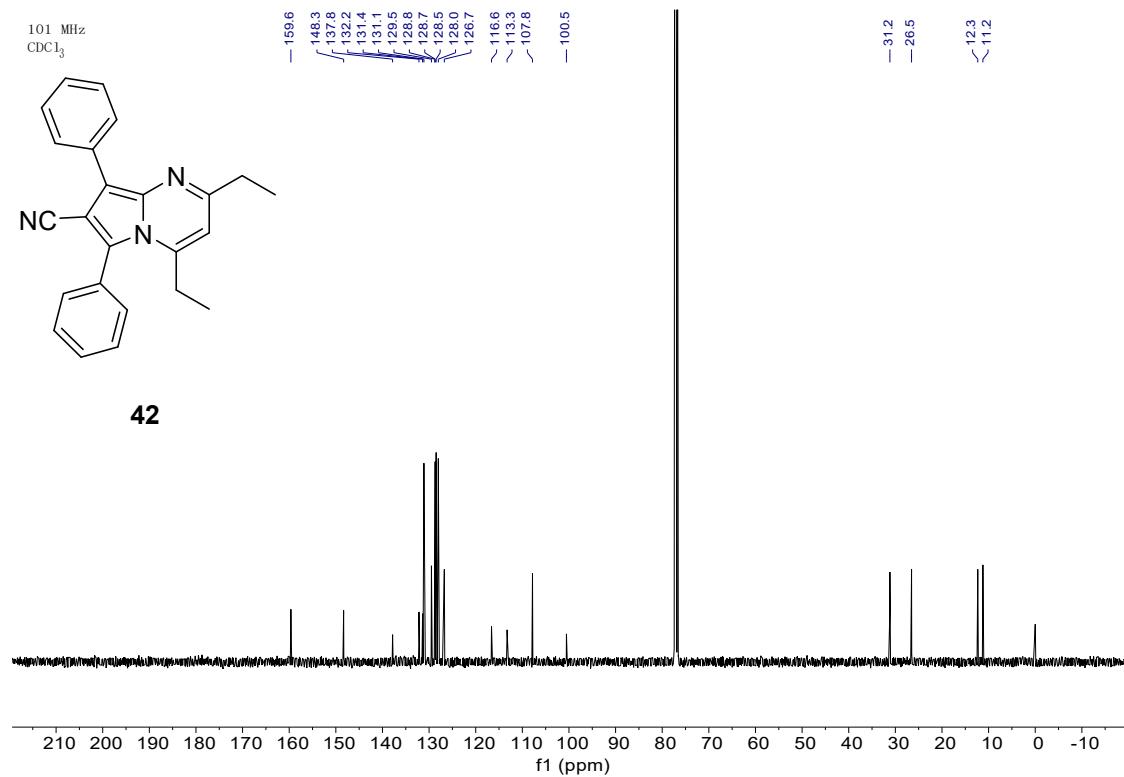
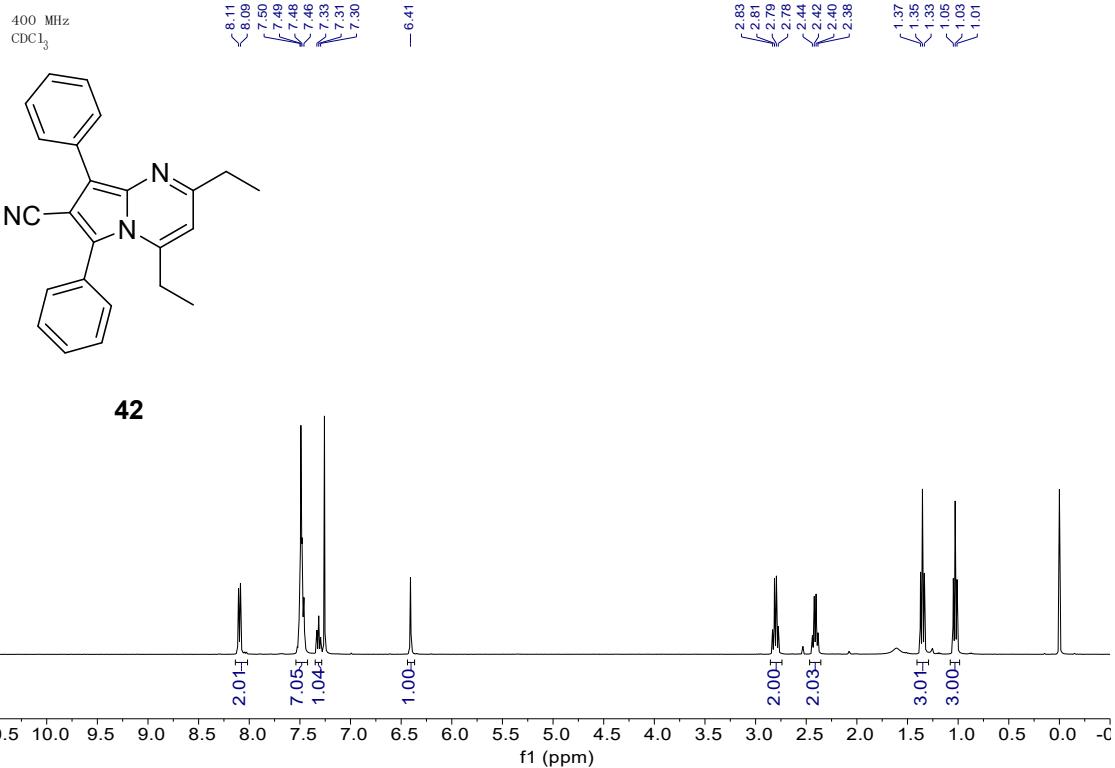
151 MHz  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>



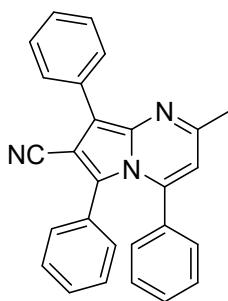
**40**



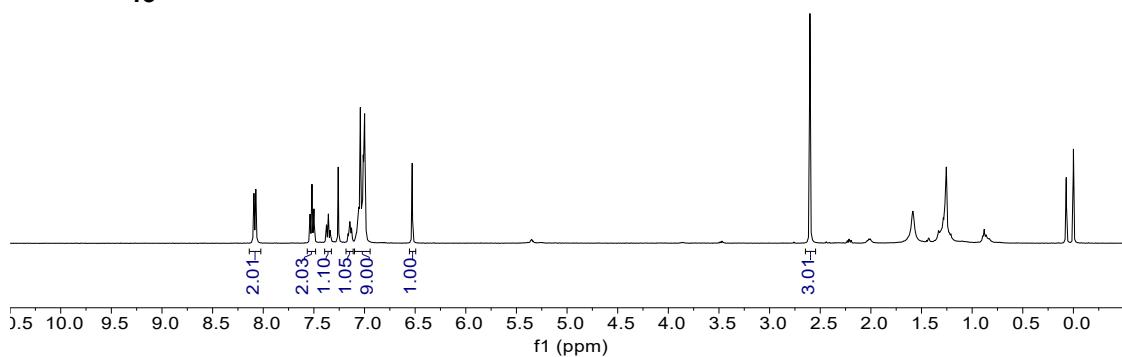




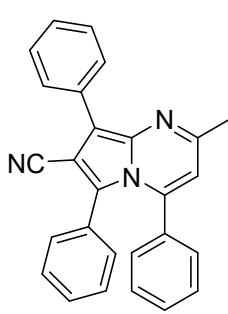
400 MHz  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$



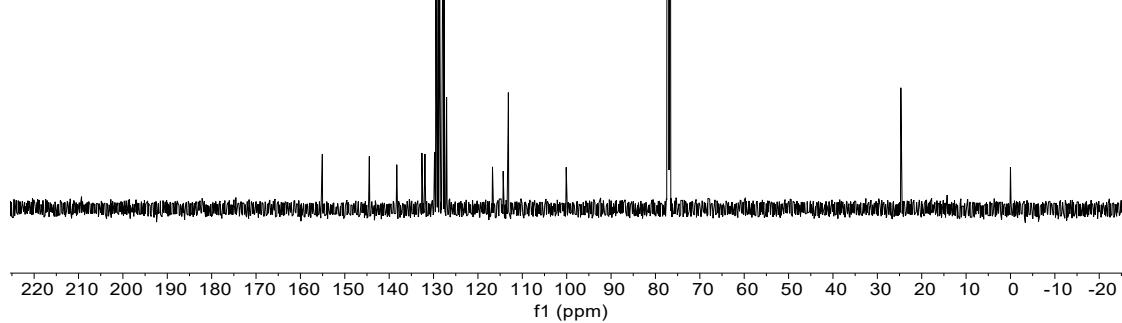
**43**

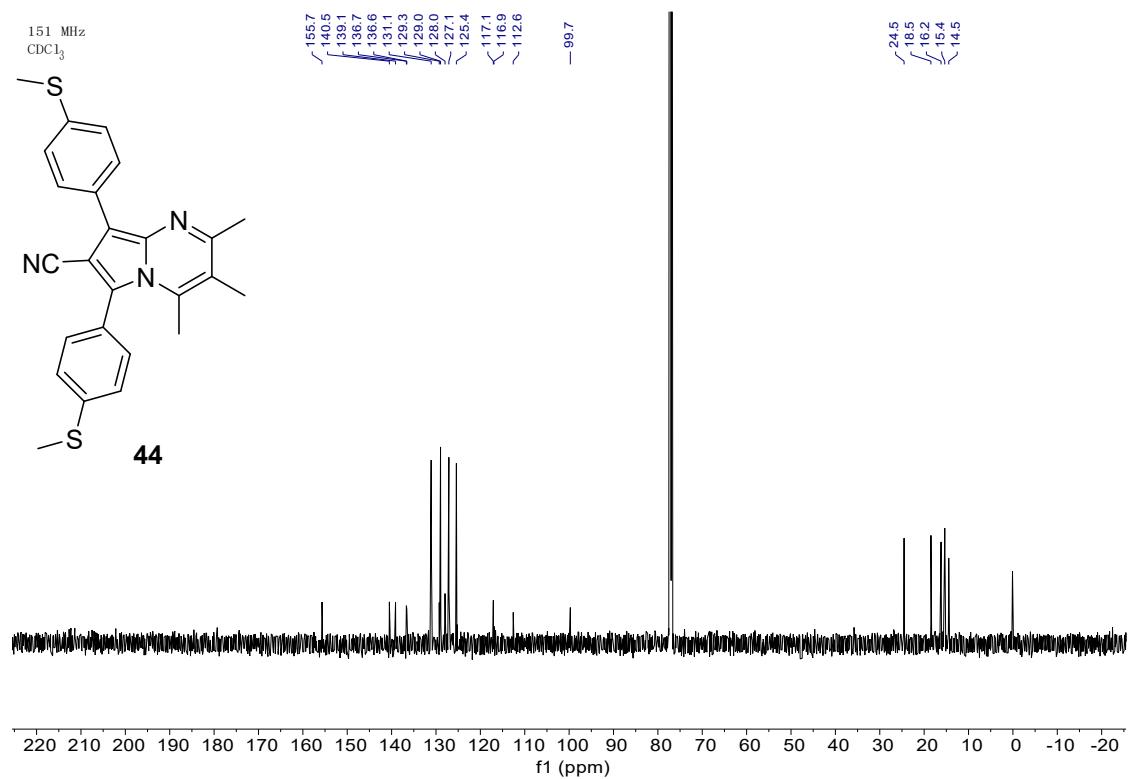
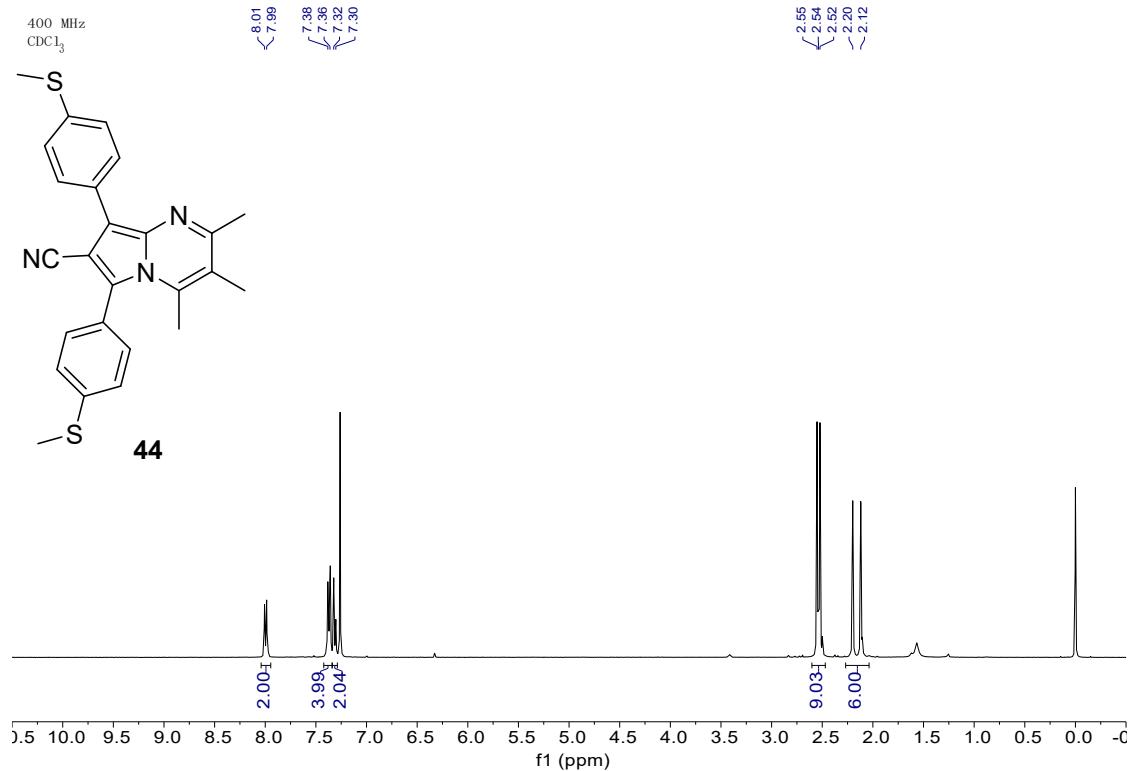


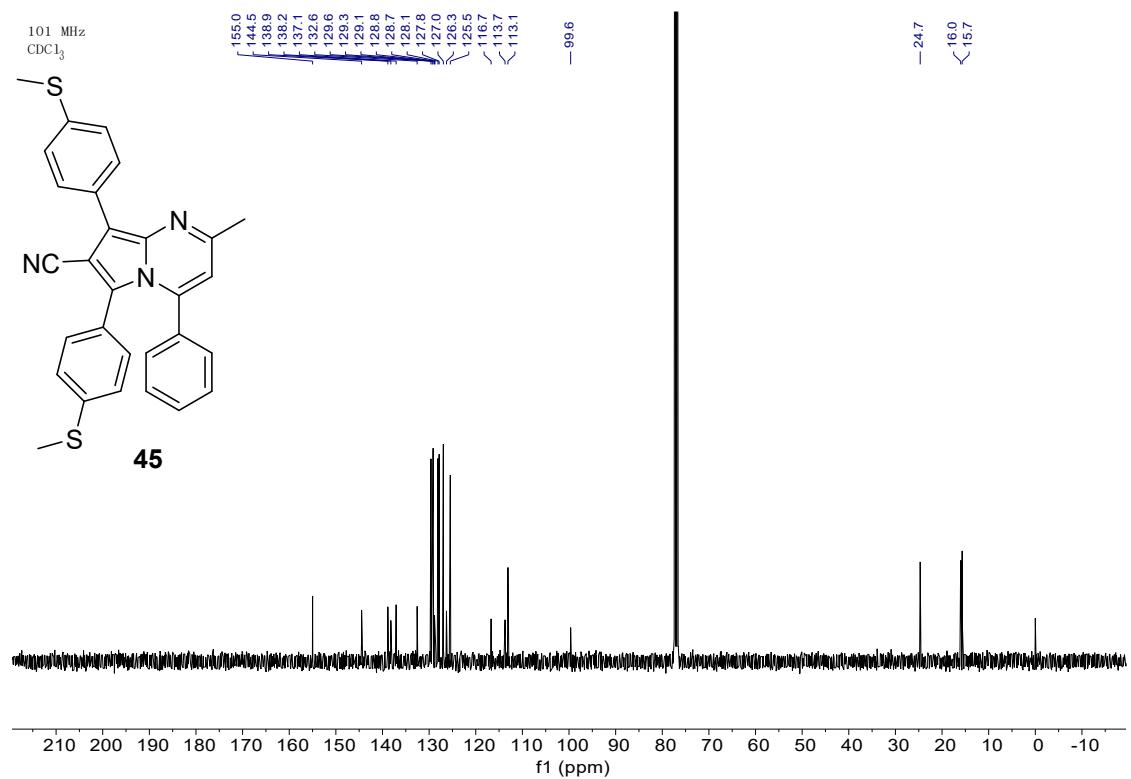
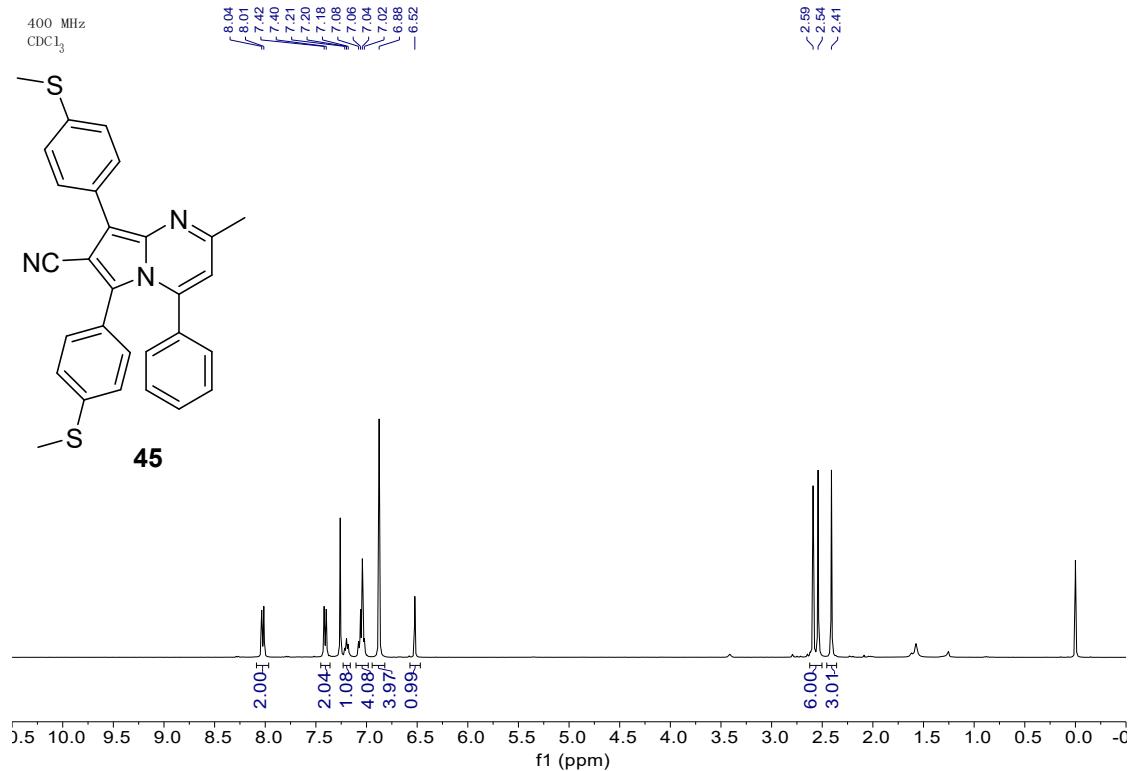
151 MHz  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$

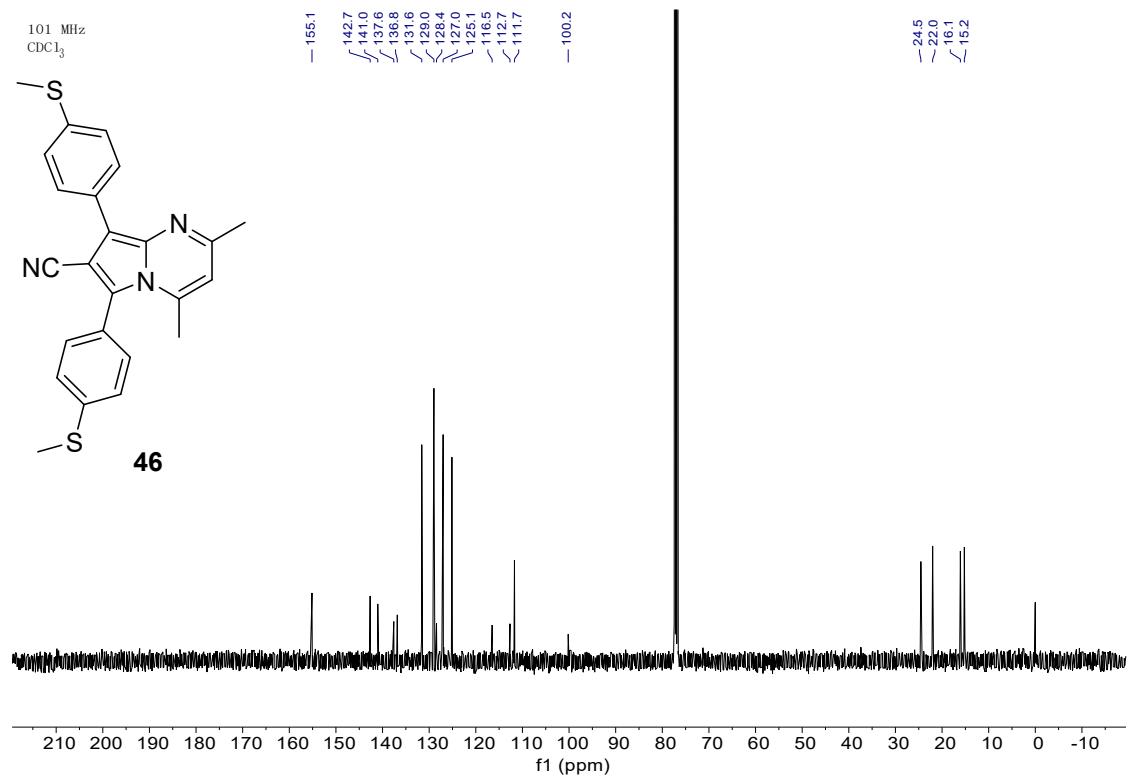
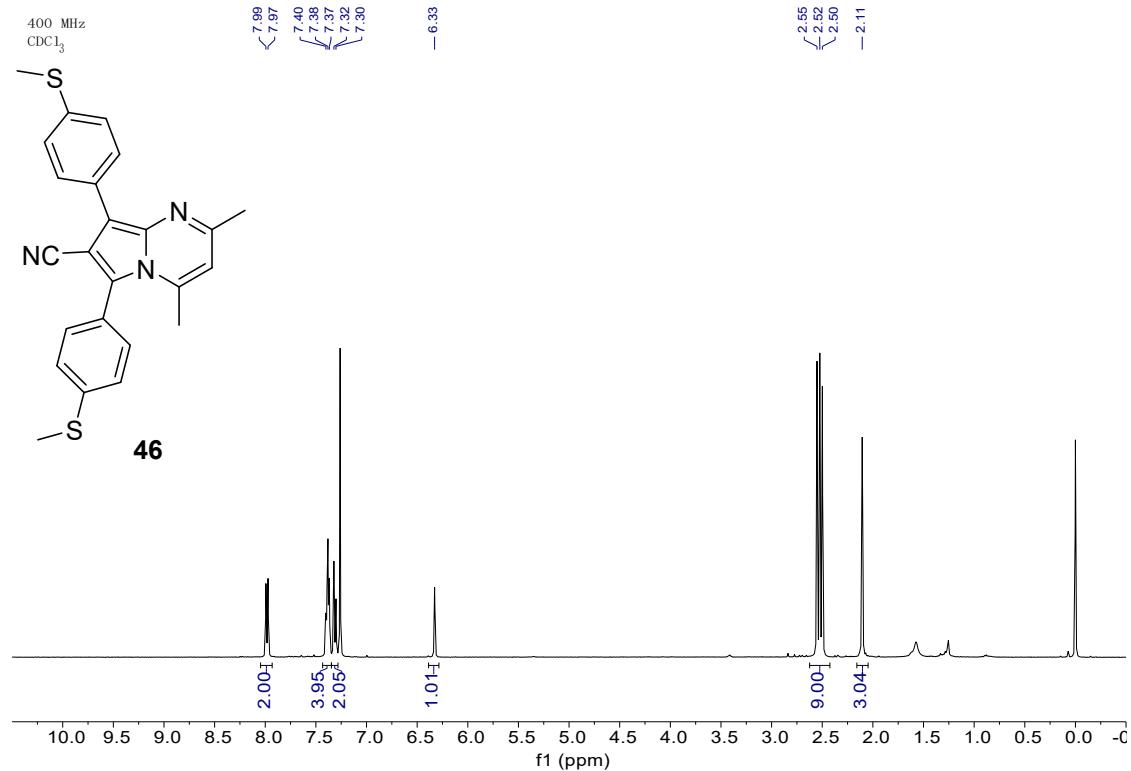


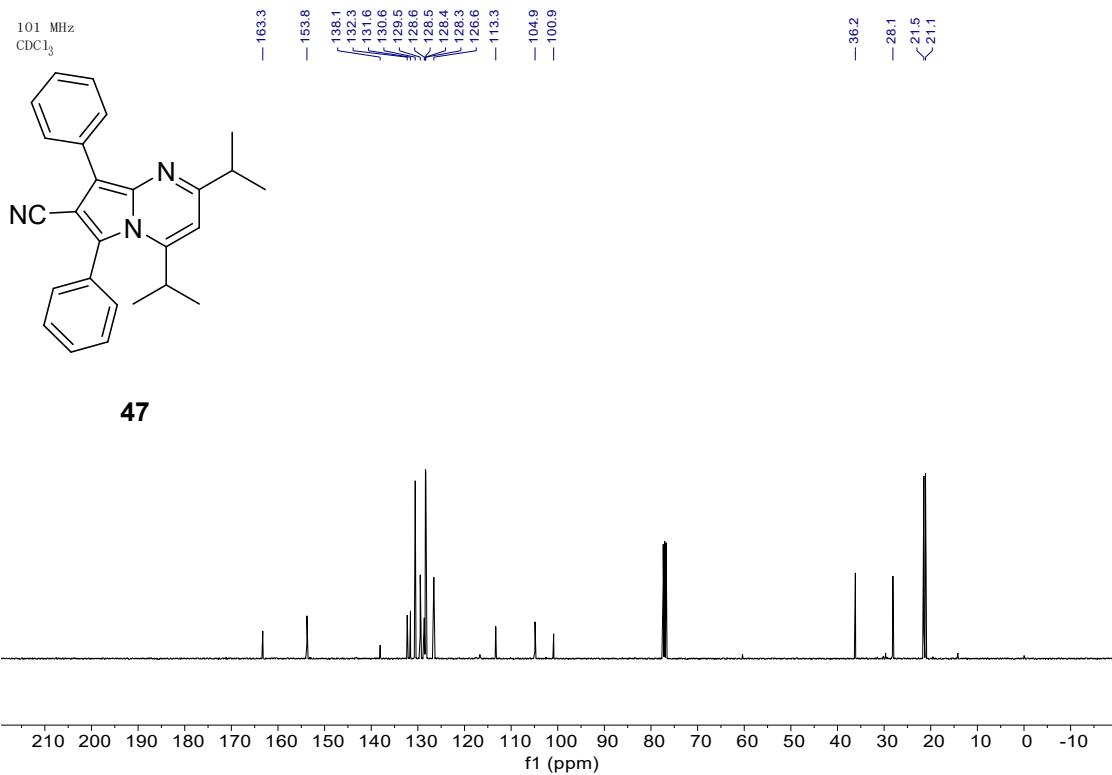
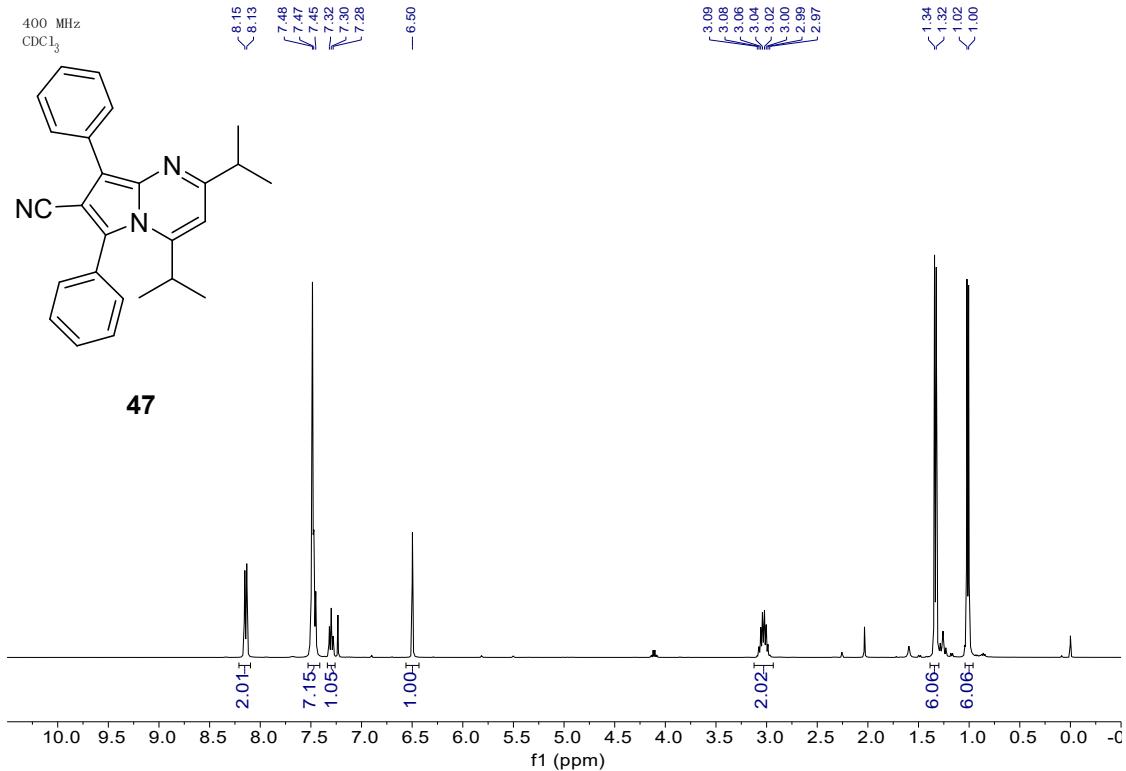
**43**

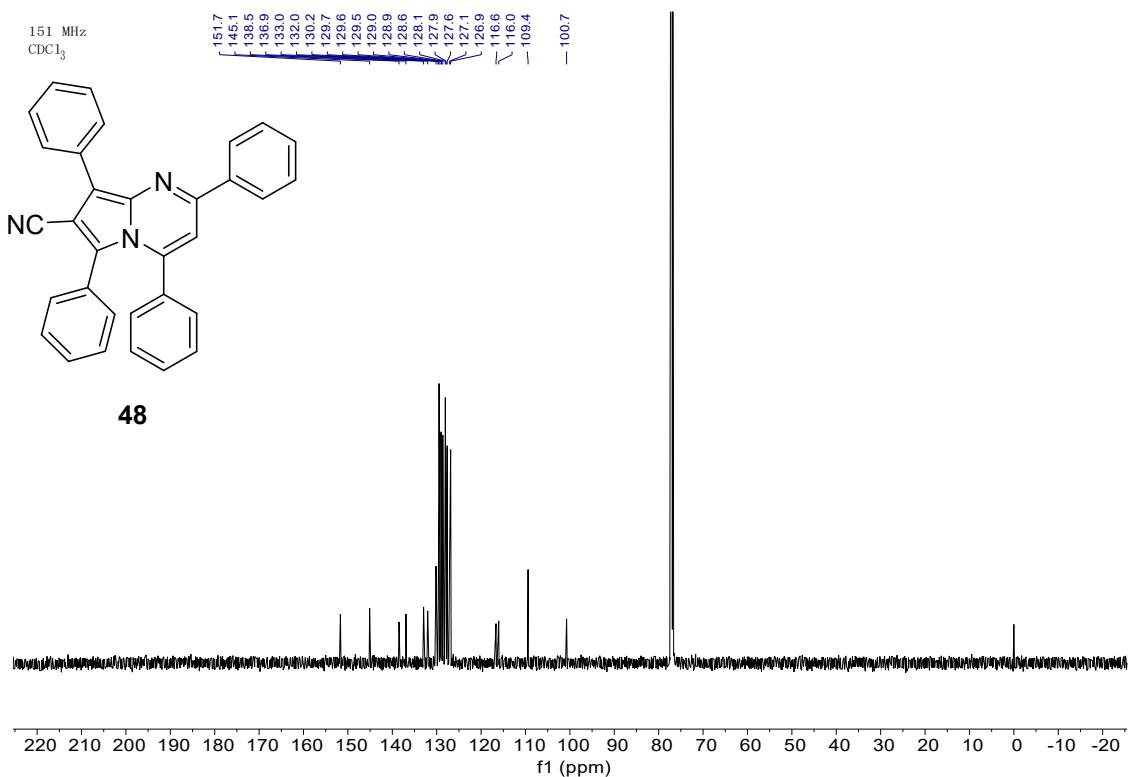
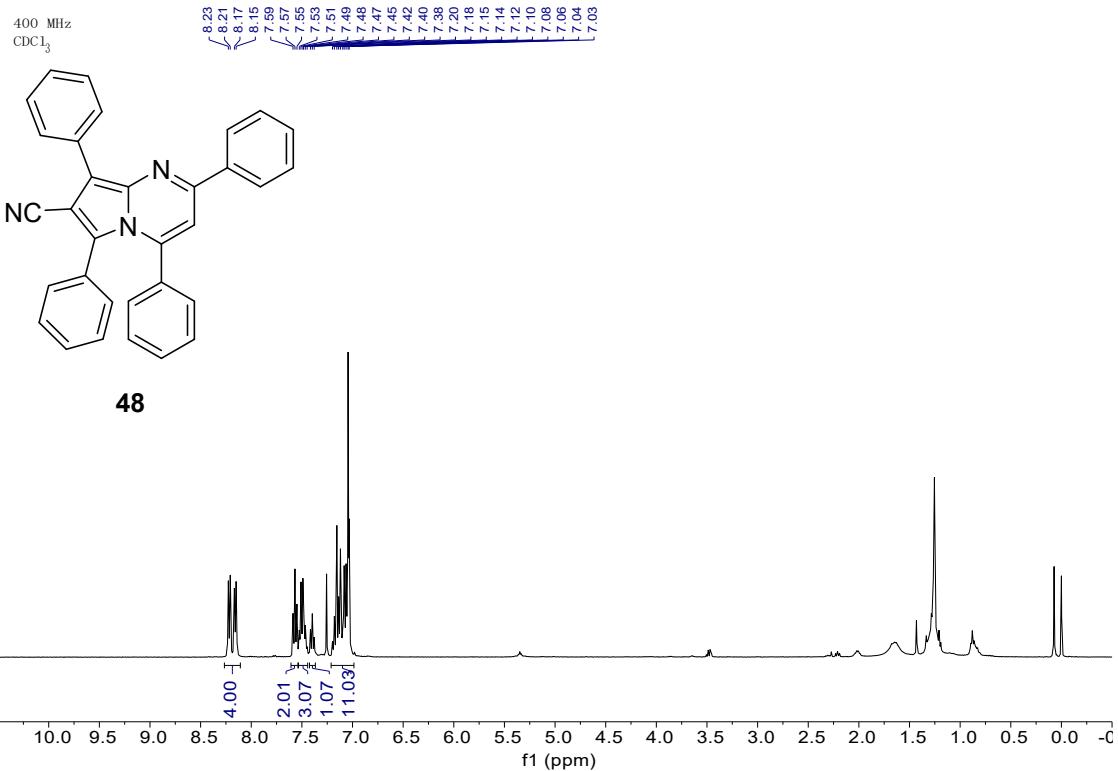


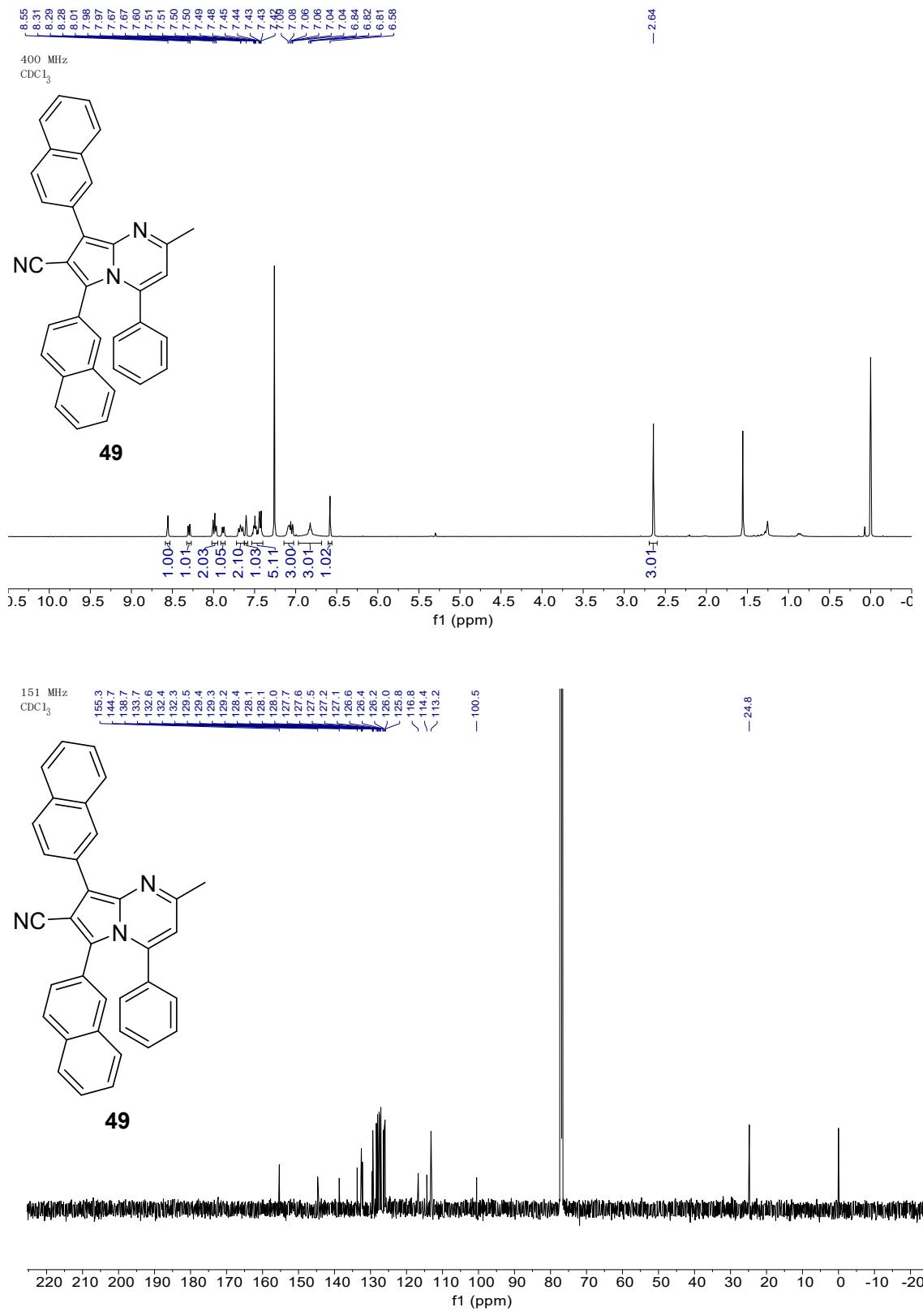


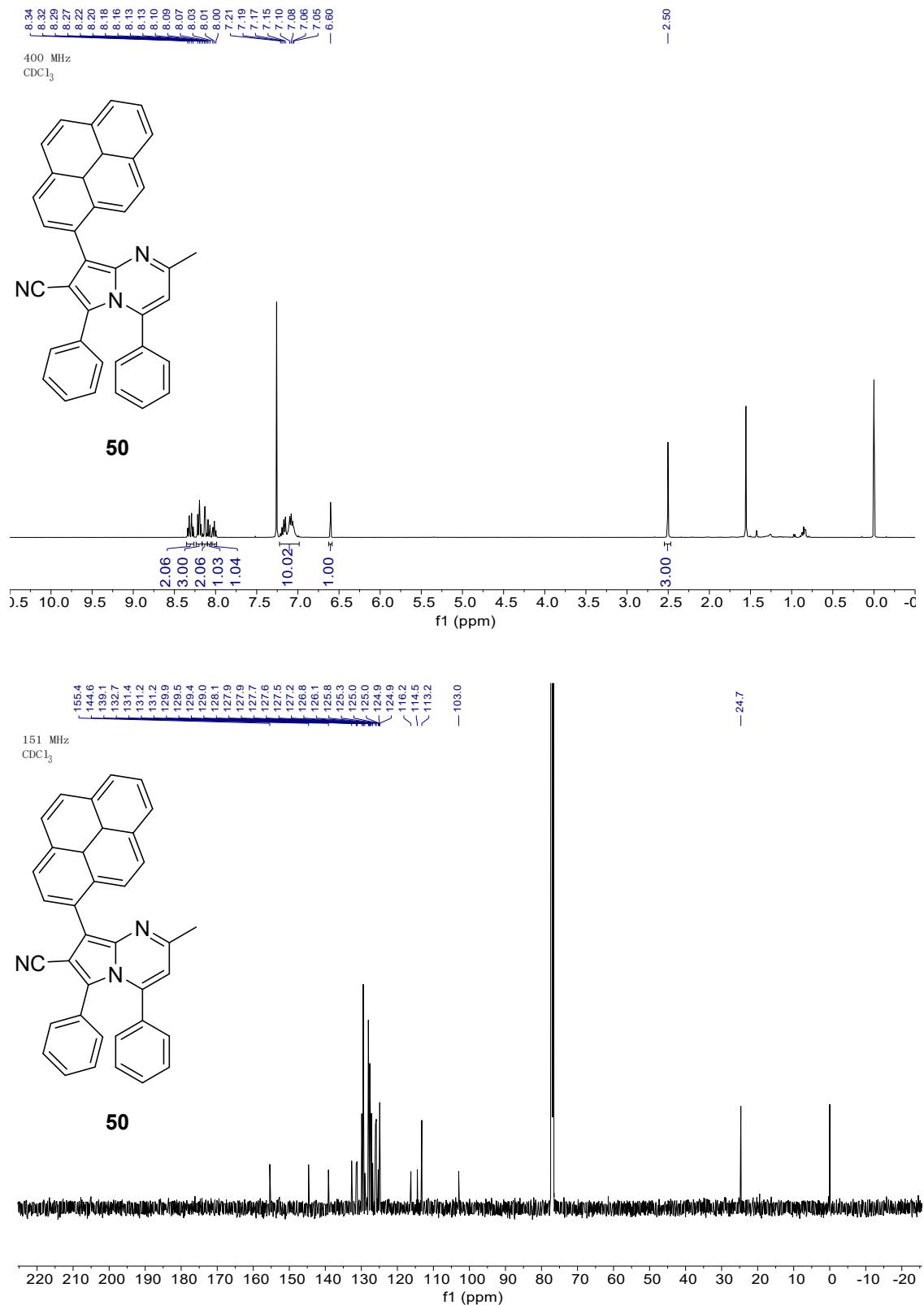


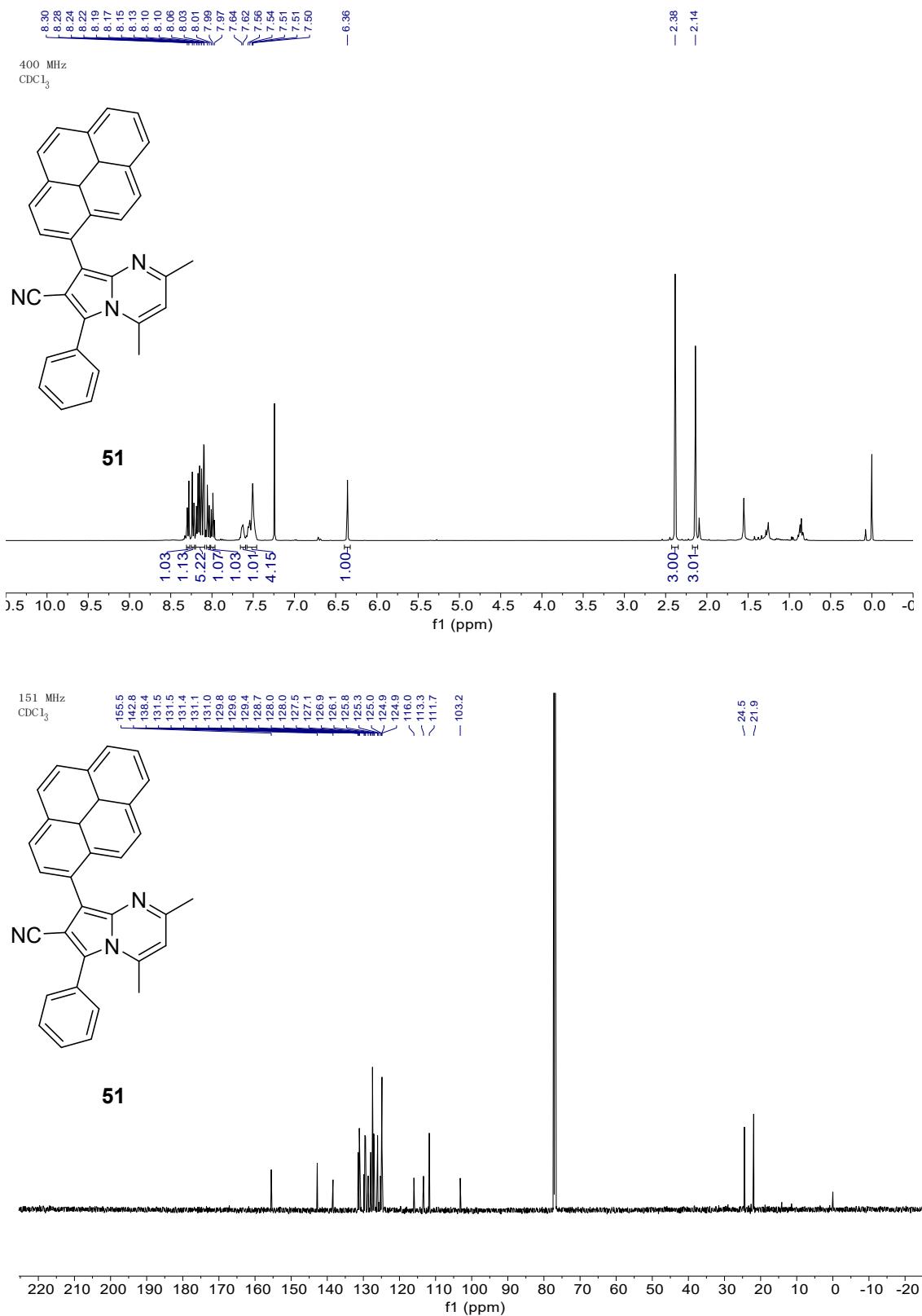












**Table S10.** Electronic potential energies and correction to zero point energies, thermal energies, enthalpies, free energies (in Hartree) and imaginary frequencies ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) of optimized structures calculated at the B3LYP-D3/Def2-TZVP/(SMD-DMSO)//B3LYP-D3/Def2-SVP.

Entry	Structure	$E_{\text{el,sol}}$	$E_{\text{el,gas}}$	$\text{cZPE}_{\text{gas}}$	$\text{cU}_{353,\text{gas}}$	$\text{cH}_{353,\text{gas}}$	$\text{cG}_{353,\text{gas}}$	Imaginary Frequency
1	1SP	-1507.776911	-1506.336978	0.349340	0.381476	0.382594	0.275755	
2	$^-\text{SO}_2\text{Ph}$	-780.598768	-779.886120	0.097049	0.107498	0.108617	0.055690	
3	$\text{HSO}_2\text{Ph}$	-781.067749	-780.446585	0.109587	0.120608	0.121727	0.067874	
4	1A	-1507.296365	-1505.793686	0.335618	0.367261	0.368380	0.263638	
5	TS1	-1507.272975	-1505.762705	0.333687	0.365736	0.366854	0.261443	-142.2036
6	1s	-1414.292661	-1412.963548	0.328292	0.357209	0.358327	0.259726	
7	CN $^-$	-92.998758	-92.763823	0.004942	0.007740	0.008858	-0.018278	
8	TS2	-1507.273792	-1505.761701	0.333801	0.365968	0.367086	0.260568	-150.8187
9	1B	-1507.313429	-1505.815812	0.336645	0.368002	0.369121	0.265101	
10	int1	-1507.318409	-1505.830647	0.337182	0.368354	0.369473	0.268384	
11	TS3	-1507.291662	-1505.809139	0.334903	0.366358	0.367476	0.264648	-150.7898
12	int2	-726.699669	-725.890984	0.236214	0.256473	0.257591	0.180188	
13	TS4	-726.674824	-725.859719	0.235577	0.254592	0.255711	0.181836	-262.7868
14	int3	-726.676378	-725.860103	0.236602	0.255983	0.257101	0.182787	
15	int4	-726.713605	-725.912891	0.238500	0.257419	0.258537	0.184454	
16	TS5	-819.687054	-818.703896	0.243939	0.266082	0.267201	0.186195	-267.8221
17	int5	-819.718467	-818.739459	0.245517	0.267198	0.268316	0.189580	
18	int6	-819.740845	-818.767902	0.246601	0.268437	0.269555	0.190322	
19	TS6	-1507.249116	-1505.740724	0.333239	0.365385	0.366504	0.260750	-249.2426
20	TS7	-1507.225244	-1505.740898	0.332107	0.364322	0.365440	0.260091	-368.9274
21	int7	-726.662278	-725.856063	0.235634	0.255819	0.256938	0.179559	
22	TS8	-1600.249204	-1598.481388	0.341756	0.376026	0.377145	0.268894	-427.7573
23	int8	-1600.260897	-1598.501294	0.342479	0.376760	0.377878	0.269953	
24	TS9	-1600.261741	-1598.499069	0.341494	0.376125	0.377244	0.268037	-373.0715
25	int9	-1600.273395	-1598.519667	0.342741	0.377344	0.378462	0.269511	
26	int10	-1507.792024	-1506.355489	0.350625	0.382379	0.383497	0.278152	
27	TS10	-1600.762520	-1599.152000	0.355553	0.390633	0.391751	0.279803	-263.5716
28	int11	-1600.777390	-1599.177853	0.356708	0.391631	0.392749	0.281833	
29	TS11	-1600.764930	-1599.176030	0.356105	0.390381	0.391499	0.283004	-200.3615
30	int12	-820.199765	-819.278550	0.258126	0.281287	0.282406	0.198378	

<b>31</b>	<b>TS12</b>	-819.677132	-818.694317	0.242448	0.265769	0.266888	0.182888	-170.3237
<b>32</b>	<b>int13</b>	-819.709713	-818.730196	0.244027	0.267008	0.268126	0.184537	

# Coordinate of optimized structures

## Structure S1. 1SP

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1507.77691124    E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
1506.33697826

6	6.244056	-2.192153	0.102681
6	5.547994	-2.253438	-1.107203
6	4.241099	-1.767834	-1.187297
6	3.601660	-1.207782	-0.064425
6	4.317093	-1.157255	1.149450
6	5.620931	-1.642402	1.230391
1	7.266452	-2.572097	0.170282
1	6.023539	-2.681178	-1.993393
1	3.703020	-1.818004	-2.138209
1	3.849438	-0.739528	2.043564
1	6.157147	-1.594300	2.181575
6	2.226675	-0.705893	-0.212679
1	1.785161	-0.864380	-1.201890
6	1.501003	-0.064063	0.716184
1	1.915819	0.168767	1.699815
6	0.094516	0.503890	0.507257
7	-0.535604	-0.167933	-0.627058
6	0.256603	2.020540	0.257793
6	0.580450	2.463818	-1.031040
6	0.168005	2.942449	1.304496
6	0.808428	3.818471	-1.267746
1	0.629345	1.744700	-1.850079
6	0.402209	4.300866	1.064925
1	-0.098998	2.609456	2.309814
6	0.722677	4.742721	-0.219810
1	1.047892	4.156469	-2.279011
1	0.323713	5.014616	1.888714
1	0.899044	5.804665	-0.408065
16	-2.107975	0.165313	-1.189323
8	-2.438588	1.510994	-0.727642
8	-2.079078	-0.207991	-2.601112
6	-3.172263	-1.010608	-0.349820
6	-3.809240	-0.632581	0.834922
6	-3.343410	-2.282236	-0.909195
6	-4.620373	-1.565354	1.485949
1	-3.666866	0.371661	1.233932
6	-4.154640	-3.204043	-0.245146
1	-2.862958	-2.527484	-1.858366

6	-4.788453	-2.846645	0.951197
1	-5.120434	-1.287473	2.416410
1	-4.301129	-4.200897	-0.667840
1	-5.423467	-3.571528	1.466575
7	-1.264751	0.024208	2.728559
6	-0.667616	0.253373	1.763045
1	-0.319711	-1.159460	-0.708698

## Structure S2. -SO<sub>2</sub>Ph

E(RB3LYP)sol = -780.598768184    E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
779.886120382

16	1.798807	0.000100	-0.351794
8	2.169379	-1.290273	0.373218
8	2.169362	1.290119	0.373867
6	-0.094995	0.000037	-0.123514
6	-0.790514	-1.209278	-0.062769
6	-0.790606	1.209305	-0.063003
6	-2.186954	-1.212665	0.037346
1	-0.201786	-2.132927	-0.066436
6	-2.187058	1.212608	0.037093
1	-0.201946	2.132996	-0.066973
6	-2.889155	-0.000050	0.081475
1	-2.734884	-2.160680	0.092803
1	-2.735048	2.160597	0.092389
1	-3.981483	-0.000099	0.160478

## Structure S3. HSO<sub>2</sub>Ph

E(RB3LYP)sol = -781.067749243    E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
780.446585051

16	-1.697194	-0.021501	-0.418301
8	-2.173223	1.322113	0.009362
8	-1.945874	-1.169311	0.814770
6	0.102378	-0.025343	-0.158663
6	0.723418	1.196984	0.095644
6	2.114170	1.231743	0.238917
6	2.861231	0.055542	0.119471
6	2.222809	-1.164039	-0.139365
6	0.834492	-1.210293	-0.282155
1	0.108919	2.095586	0.188684
1	2.614993	2.180804	0.445924
1	3.948208	0.087033	0.229222
1	2.809010	-2.082419	-0.224899
1	0.322430	-2.157695	-0.465395
1	-2.846666	-1.509269	0.683130

**Structure S4. 1A**

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1507.29636505  
1505.79368563

6	5.944139	-2.525682	-0.058799
6	4.945816	-3.047630	-0.886527
6	3.675066	-2.468188	-0.906995
6	3.360260	-1.354110	-0.101847
6	4.383576	-0.839209	0.723497
6	5.652587	-1.416042	0.745329
1	6.940738	-2.975464	-0.040350
1	5.157368	-3.912463	-1.522169
1	2.898450	-2.881101	-1.556677
1	4.181143	0.029995	1.353081
1	6.425619	-0.994690	1.394790
6	2.003534	-0.793029	-0.164089
1	1.309181	-1.223341	-0.892970
6	1.508585	0.201179	0.585985
1	2.103383	0.703901	1.354803
6	0.079214	0.745202	0.425526
7	-0.579426	0.021334	-0.619980
6	0.254564	2.271761	0.164468
6	0.203478	2.744305	-1.152827
6	0.542741	3.170850	1.199178
6	0.442205	4.092173	-1.427681
1	-0.053471	2.039988	-1.945896
6	0.779578	4.521748	0.924413
1	0.562021	2.816237	2.233443
6	0.734000	4.987928	-0.392516
1	0.388646	4.448791	-2.460609
1	0.991704	5.213167	1.745603
1	0.913135	6.045100	-0.610186
16	-2.123720	0.305072	-0.908876
8	-2.671691	1.466042	-0.157908
8	-2.371225	0.241684	-2.366512
6	-3.002098	-1.147137	-0.250688
6	-3.578403	-1.099718	1.021828
6	-3.061735	-2.316149	-1.017821
6	-4.205418	-2.240193	1.534854
1	-3.521367	-0.172270	1.593136
6	-3.689469	-3.450825	-0.499377
1	-2.622785	-2.308661	-2.017640
6	-4.261481	-3.416331	0.779385
1	-4.652343	-2.208441	2.532967
1	-3.739083	-4.366807	-1.096392
1	-4.753021	-4.306103	1.184318
7	-1.014876	0.335732	2.816469
6	-0.551800	0.547385	1.773490

**Structure S5. TS1**

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1507.27297462  
1505.76270527

6	6.243188	-1.935581	-0.251178
6	5.319942	-2.544195	-1.106968
6	3.992495	-2.111907	-1.131000
6	3.545719	-1.056998	-0.307023
6	4.491157	-0.463003	0.558620
6	5.816639	-0.893570	0.582760
1	7.283072	-2.273015	-0.227072
1	5.635031	-3.363619	-1.759730
1	3.275789	-2.594033	-1.801879
1	4.174843	0.335919	1.232429
1	6.525387	-0.417166	1.266478
6	2.144422	-0.634763	-0.380923
1	1.467436	-1.270303	-0.960203
6	1.607055	0.458200	0.193316
1	2.215132	1.164438	0.760811
6	0.172721	0.831361	0.064346
7	-0.599215	-0.045110	-0.532280
6	-0.075374	2.325137	0.054996
6	-0.540521	2.899446	-1.140785
6	0.271313	3.171451	1.118525
6	-0.659112	4.285781	-1.265632
1	-0.823684	2.252804	-1.973630
6	0.155399	4.556443	0.990617
1	0.588625	2.713254	2.056562
6	-0.309501	5.121772	-0.202170
1	-1.033341	4.711418	-2.201049
1	0.415598	5.199312	1.836694
1	-0.408410	6.207256	-0.297214
16	-2.226060	0.165986	-0.749559
8	-2.832298	1.173567	0.136313
8	-2.498369	0.249824	-2.200691
6	-2.813707	-1.444553	-0.189942
6	-2.684749	-1.782720	1.162101
6	-3.419765	-2.301992	-1.108982
6	-3.173498	-3.020634	1.586635
1	-2.188624	-1.107896	1.866430
6	-3.912096	-3.534528	-0.666365
1	-3.493624	-1.989999	-2.152464
6	-3.788553	-3.893572	0.679786
1	-3.065755	-3.302605	2.637410
1	-4.390838	-4.215777	-1.375942
1	-4.170118	-4.859507	1.024096
7	-0.509367	-0.217916	3.241812

6	-0.047200	0.403057	2.360849	6	2.863678	-4.488933	-0.620813
Frequencies --	-142.2036			1	3.058696	-3.852154	-2.680717
Red. masses --	10.2542			1	2.654165	-4.835139	1.506701
Frc consts --	0.1222			1	2.998882	-5.547728	-0.856105
IR Inten --	95.3380						

### Structure S6. 1s

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1414.29266090    E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
1412.96354785

6	-6.342143	-1.291591	0.001858
6	-5.380158	-2.305271	0.029936
6	-4.024050	-1.978776	0.073872
6	-3.597880	-0.634245	0.089907
6	-4.584337	0.376101	0.062925
6	-5.937442	0.050187	0.019008
1	-7.405179	-1.543002	-0.031872
1	-5.687393	-3.353941	0.018128
1	-3.273704	-2.773744	0.096178
1	-4.289017	1.427186	0.079781
1	-6.686100	0.846172	-0.000352
6	-2.163780	-0.355051	0.133180
1	-1.503645	-1.227805	0.182953
6	-1.560909	0.855854	0.118267
1	-2.148979	1.774282	0.066878
6	-0.097313	1.027150	0.180921
7	0.616166	-0.030909	0.411225
6	0.409005	2.419422	-0.003462
6	-0.113228	3.221097	-1.034628
6	1.377097	2.960552	0.861232
6	0.342830	4.527259	-1.215961
1	-0.860346	2.808573	-1.717037
6	1.811836	4.275116	0.691016
1	1.789848	2.350753	1.665881
6	1.302818	5.059089	-0.348865
1	-0.052995	5.132191	-2.035491
1	2.559595	4.686809	1.373059
1	1.653784	6.085382	-0.483984
16	2.305774	-0.066407	0.363416
8	2.845037	0.713081	-0.758536
8	2.801891	0.154444	1.730325
6	2.521999	-1.804982	-0.023362
6	2.725978	-2.182618	-1.351800
6	2.498026	-2.738962	1.015447
6	2.895603	-3.538298	-1.646749
1	2.759336	-1.417256	-2.129225
6	2.667943	-4.090290	0.707169
1	2.358640	-2.398764	2.043088

### Structure S7. CN<sup>-</sup>

E(RB3LYP)sol = -92.9987583882    E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
92.7638229989

7	0.000000	0.000000	0.544137
6	0.000000	0.000000	-0.634826

### Structure S8. TS2

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1507.27379179    E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
1505.76170084

6	6.293527	-0.674351	-0.648563
6	5.429377	-1.776930	-0.675768
6	4.057653	-1.597366	-0.511622
6	3.506530	-0.314128	-0.323344
6	4.386370	0.782970	-0.302840
6	5.764037	0.605055	-0.459028
1	7.371378	-0.813520	-0.772342
1	5.831594	-2.784426	-0.815429
1	3.385839	-2.458384	-0.490192
1	3.991151	1.792132	-0.174168
1	6.427125	1.474931	-0.437792
6	2.040794	-0.169425	-0.211340
1	1.450427	-1.000824	-0.594415
6	1.381622	1.037786	-0.079219
1	1.926937	1.937643	0.207453
6	-0.039732	1.154940	-0.215488
7	-0.731616	0.107529	-0.611622
6	-0.636960	2.500815	0.064956
6	-0.228845	3.243154	1.185750
6	-1.589691	3.056970	-0.806882
6	-0.762648	4.510100	1.433201
1	0.490711	2.806476	1.881876
6	-2.108093	4.329770	-0.567612
1	-1.933632	2.477793	-1.665857
6	-1.698808	5.060968	0.552774
1	-0.449386	5.066830	2.320940
1	-2.846233	4.749444	-1.256637
1	-2.114565	6.054685	0.743194
16	-2.374863	-0.039985	-0.514106
8	-2.956755	0.659381	0.646880
8	-2.991586	0.192288	-1.839275

6	-2.474090	-1.807446	-0.178906	1	-4.776375	2.702802	-1.338059
6	-1.680066	-2.359526	0.829065	1	-5.583921	3.129805	0.988817
6	-3.384112	-2.581541	-0.901264	16	-1.380280	-1.241260	-1.413242
6	-1.790786	-3.722688	1.107650	8	-2.759138	-1.298505	-0.869706
1	-0.943898	-1.763708	1.370952	8	-1.180163	-1.570921	-2.836380
6	-3.500199	-3.943364	-0.601526	6	-0.449576	-2.485818	-0.468448
1	-3.972838	-2.112596	-1.692090	6	-0.716000	-2.649197	0.895554
6	-2.703676	-4.513430	0.398884	6	0.621372	-3.152356	-1.072271
1	-1.131849	-4.144676	1.870563	6	0.115017	-3.468654	1.664756
1	-4.207131	-4.563205	-1.160953	1	-1.566802	-2.124248	1.334063
1	-2.787947	-5.582111	0.618183	6	1.440601	-3.979461	-0.299190
7	1.172876	-2.271872	2.441585	1	0.793343	-3.000543	-2.140062
6	1.739136	-1.515612	1.744763	6	1.195040	-4.131942	1.071239
<hr/>				1	-0.072751	-3.580961	2.736022
Frequencies --	-	-150.8187		1	2.281161	-4.502547	-0.765164
Red. masses --		9.3110		1	1.849442	-4.763010	1.678826
Frc consts --		0.1248		7	2.498200	-0.584224	3.093842
IR Inten --		178.9041		6	2.103028	-0.196786	2.074162
<hr/>							

### Structure S9. 1B

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1507.31342909

1505.81581222

6	4.336327	2.948034	-1.314163
6	4.594703	2.622887	0.019080
6	3.731479	1.767925	0.716445
6	2.600187	1.233884	0.087704
6	2.340728	1.565262	-1.255150
6	3.205681	2.413786	-1.946933
1	5.011335	3.613854	-1.859992
1	5.474173	3.033138	0.524473
1	3.943662	1.510810	1.757387
1	1.447501	1.144969	-1.728897
1	2.995248	2.661419	-2.991481
6	1.594502	0.319675	0.795596
1	1.423888	-0.550474	0.139594
6	0.240260	0.977036	0.994817
1	0.146643	1.681074	1.824044
6	-0.787014	0.769499	0.119580
7	-0.563411	0.099682	-1.072422
6	-2.121933	1.395209	0.383412
6	-2.595959	1.626476	1.686753
6	-2.933909	1.783338	-0.697130
6	-3.828039	2.248694	1.904559
1	-2.000934	1.286806	2.537733
6	-4.162127	2.407913	-0.481988
1	-2.578835	1.574429	-1.707288
6	-4.616096	2.648017	0.820403
1	-4.181043	2.409511	2.927868

### Structure S10. int1

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1507.31840878

1505.83064681

6	-4.690755	2.453421	-0.406738
6	-4.686205	1.624533	0.724376
6	-3.499411	1.085644	1.213802
6	-2.248808	1.339368	0.589671
6	-2.278993	2.171229	-0.560761
6	-3.469039	2.720099	-1.036883
1	-5.623886	2.875355	-0.790022
1	-5.626658	1.395860	1.236576
1	-3.524723	0.442201	2.096707
1	-1.357389	2.357081	-1.115253
1	-3.443145	3.352181	-1.930793
6	-1.013880	0.738616	1.084803
1	1.033871	-1.179615	1.926364
6	0.269017	1.105552	0.592039
1	0.302697	2.084668	0.105010
6	1.476654	0.427253	0.635196
7	1.525255	-0.945784	1.061484
6	2.756306	1.045205	0.263307
6	2.893433	2.443244	0.064659
6	3.928090	0.266713	0.094935
6	4.107751	3.015731	-0.313125
1	2.039032	3.101255	0.234485
6	5.142366	0.845633	-0.269585
1	3.863349	-0.811015	0.228822
6	5.249683	2.225119	-0.485552

1	4.165425	4.099749	-0.455869	6	-4.248334	-2.970150	0.153412
1	6.020199	0.203742	-0.395020	1	-2.800756	-4.577242	0.256402
1	6.204014	2.675563	-0.772916	1	-5.433017	-1.157111	0.156510
16	1.245808	-2.189841	-0.046113	1	-5.079048	-3.619133	-0.138781
8	2.193471	-2.020327	-1.155237	16	-1.567373	2.362229	0.073512
8	1.218393	-3.422996	0.749889	8	-3.007864	2.421677	-0.328614
6	-0.395687	-1.940837	-0.736080	8	-0.822261	3.646403	0.250883
6	-0.543999	-1.118321	-1.856716	6	-0.719965	1.466516	-1.289957
6	-1.497721	-2.501871	-0.085509	6	-1.406677	0.475191	-1.990152
6	-1.830767	-0.833784	-2.318059	6	0.635206	1.710873	-1.520229
1	0.343898	-0.705131	-2.336869	6	-0.722387	-0.280652	-2.949090
6	-2.777927	-2.211753	-0.561002	1	-2.463442	0.304263	-1.775257
1	-1.342728	-3.118185	0.800235	6	1.308945	0.966174	-2.490743
6	-2.945123	-1.373327	-1.667859	1	1.142533	2.476155	-0.928399
1	-1.966839	-0.168692	-3.174240	6	0.630746	-0.032658	-3.202079
1	-3.651052	-2.620680	-0.046624	1	-1.248213	-1.070306	-3.493443
1	-3.950700	-1.118137	-2.011183	1	2.370142	1.148079	-2.678158
7	-1.193244	-1.051497	2.941443	1	1.166054	-0.628237	-3.947345
6	-1.117869	-0.244329	2.095198	7	1.797583	1.808737	2.956008
-----				6	1.660878	0.948388	2.178857

### Structure S11. TS3

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1507.29166243  
1505.80913899

E(RB3LYP)gas = -

Frequencies -- -150.7898  
Red. masses -- 12.0207  
Frc consts -- 0.1610  
IR Inten -- 221.6585

6	5.310164	-1.438468	-0.486500
6	5.297496	-0.632109	0.657861
6	4.092317	-0.208641	1.217224
6	2.847485	-0.577289	0.654870
6	2.881616	-1.370889	-0.516551
6	4.089037	-1.800197	-1.067084
1	6.255631	-1.767780	-0.926130
1	6.239853	-0.328917	1.124127
1	4.105055	0.418742	2.111440
1	1.950237	-1.619540	-1.026424
1	4.074432	-2.408626	-1.976586
6	1.574290	-0.133868	1.254541
1	-0.546842	1.358883	2.137797
6	0.359357	-0.750199	0.963860
1	0.450836	-1.669679	0.382368
6	-0.978263	-0.366111	1.277996
7	-1.343477	0.824222	1.785580
6	-2.089166	-1.280777	0.901707
6	-1.912735	-2.672070	0.740952
6	-3.387254	-0.760976	0.693748
6	-2.972783	-3.502051	0.368187
1	-0.936207	-3.121933	0.934607
6	-4.443562	-1.593695	0.323539
1	-3.545481	0.313318	0.795600

### Structure S12. int2

E(RB3LYP)sol = -726.699668746  
725.890983808

6	4.848948	-1.465761	-0.052371
6	4.671855	-0.368577	0.794759
6	3.472238	0.345514	0.780300
6	2.420718	-0.033077	-0.075554
6	2.617645	-1.130820	-0.935976
6	3.817623	-1.840713	-0.921026
1	5.790064	-2.021002	-0.044890
1	5.473055	-0.062317	1.471664
1	3.347309	1.203630	1.444374
1	1.836956	-1.418658	-1.643078
1	3.953603	-2.684973	-1.601395
6	1.133131	0.713510	-0.062410
1	-0.660098	2.526540	-1.176729
6	-0.052676	0.180783	-0.456057
1	-0.054307	-0.873308	-0.743366
6	-1.370804	0.867777	-0.526810
7	-1.543276	2.075598	-0.921659
6	-2.569629	0.053808	-0.153484
6	-2.459724	-1.123044	0.607289

Frequencies -- -262.7868

6	4.147667	-1.938027	-0.146708	6	-2.985137	-1.154259	-0.399651
1	6.219791	-1.338267	0.057465	6	-3.609531	1.163373	-0.078885
1	5.660673	1.078587	0.337983	6	-4.325318	-1.478692	-0.624092
1	3.288517	1.827190	0.284631	1	-2.227600	-1.939082	-0.391879
1	2.033084	-2.255399	-0.332572	6	-4.946841	0.836673	-0.300462
1	4.382322	-2.997312	-0.279208	1	-3.301733	2.188865	0.134297
6	1.078455	0.265912	-0.012994	6	-5.310869	-0.487212	-0.577272
1	0.596202	3.551702	-0.136796	1	-4.602195	-2.517216	-0.826042
6	-0.034646	-0.512721	0.021323	1	-5.711917	1.617680	-0.259594
1	-0.072999	-1.597944	0.079702	1	-6.359763	-0.745086	-0.751130
6	-1.209975	0.387658	-0.013856	7	1.224846	2.876854	0.716761
7	-0.871992	1.645850	-0.063587	6	0.581848	1.799760	0.428872
6	-2.612801	-0.050628	0.007097	7	0.093411	-2.774583	1.755991
6	-2.960837	-1.413431	0.057771	6	-0.313958	-1.750310	1.355256
6	-3.640803	0.913891	-0.024701	<hr/>			
6	-4.301798	-1.802722	0.076285	Frequencies --	-267.8221		
1	-2.184228	-2.179564	0.082625	Red. masses --	10.5702		
6	-4.976904	0.522972	-0.006061	Frc consts --	0.4467		
1	-3.358612	1.967281	-0.064060	IR Inten --	446.1321		
6	-5.311990	-0.836982	0.044525	<hr/>			
1	-4.558886	-2.864043	0.115635	<b>Structure S17. int5</b>			
1	-5.765480	1.279232	-0.030980	E(RB3LYP)sol =	-819.718466522	E(RB3LYP)gas =	-
1	-6.361395	-1.142456	0.059091	818.739458604	<hr/>		
7	1.235371	2.747214	-0.107136	<hr/>			
6	0.539109	1.679775	-0.065605	6	5.247696	-0.755995	-0.430503
<hr/>				6	4.909873	0.583256	-0.173147
				6	3.587880	0.983387	-0.008782
				6	2.511021	0.045997	-0.100007
				6	2.878750	-1.309553	-0.359328
				6	4.209148	-1.692683	-0.518731
				1	6.291237	-1.060729	-0.553983

### Structure S16. TS5

E(RB3LYP)sol = -819.687054118      E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
818.703896246

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6	5.188735	-0.704952	-0.592374	1	5.703549	1.335657	-0.097064
6	4.863893	0.651560	-0.459305	1	3.330268	2.025170	0.189146
6	3.544833	1.056699	-0.255919	1	2.103754	-2.077799	-0.426082
6	2.492604	0.109594	-0.187421	1	4.439772	-2.746309	-0.713262
6	2.841558	-1.260931	-0.292078	6	1.149235	0.455030	0.039335
6	4.164286	-1.654770	-0.497276	1	0.537444	3.650909	0.417835
1	6.225356	-1.017309	-0.751495	6	-0.032850	-0.474901	-0.089404
1	5.654031	1.408306	-0.512463	1	-0.076801	-1.008912	-1.064031
1	3.297050	2.111540	-0.131277	6	-1.205895	0.512618	-0.007338
1	2.069424	-2.021750	-0.159024	7	-0.815841	1.724792	0.148181
1	4.399728	-2.721789	-0.566777	6	-2.626991	0.139463	-0.128594
6	1.104703	0.503971	-0.013903	6	-3.040622	-1.186472	-0.362214
1	0.529137	3.595031	0.949809	6	-3.617521	1.140049	-0.027128
6	-0.008996	-0.320769	-0.174377	6	-4.396003	-1.500582	-0.489805
1	-0.044698	-1.169654	-0.855577	1	-2.299765	-1.984565	-0.433941
6	-1.197164	0.559456	0.074217	6	-4.967717	0.824005	-0.156340
7	-0.858125	1.748464	0.449366	1	-3.286484	2.164498	0.153244
6	-2.609269	0.173362	-0.127610	6	-5.367141	-0.499532	-0.388986

1	-4.694121	-2.537882	-0.666776		1505.74072430	
1	-5.719497	1.614737	-0.074445			
1	-6.427746	-0.747309	-0.488776	6	-5.884347	-2.342855
7	1.249076	2.916125	0.363855	6	-4.934436	-2.571047
6	0.627786	1.782243	0.205523	6	-3.644056	-2.060311
7	-0.193831	-2.333972	1.771847	6	-3.239803	-1.289960
6	-0.129554	-1.509012	0.957274	6	-4.214024	-1.087080
				6	-5.504044	-1.600616
				1	-6.897908	-2.743900
				1	-5.206462	-3.157022
				1	-2.914079	-2.249249
				1	-3.937255	-0.541854
				1	-6.224704	-1.428863
6	-5.303556	-0.687592	0.052431	6	-1.897343	-0.770725
6	-4.909039	0.655177	-0.001767	1	-1.158972	-1.157924
6	-3.562456	1.014505	-0.028097	6	-1.441933	0.096891
6	-2.530380	0.033297	0.000048	1	-2.186455	0.697318
6	-2.954708	-1.322718	0.054108	6	-0.216285	0.857810
6	-4.304988	-1.669023	0.079481	7	0.866543	0.162194
1	-6.362315	-0.963656	0.072534	6	-0.381592	2.319750
1	-5.668316	1.444894	-0.025016	6	-1.545100	2.778893
1	-3.260323	2.061777	-0.074176	6	0.580758	3.258831
1	-2.220303	-2.125638	0.077509	6	-1.735116	4.139945
1	-4.579433	-2.728511	0.121452	1	-2.285292	2.049287
6	-1.129599	0.429550	-0.027464	6	0.378177	4.621094
1	1.327572	2.509136	-0.267967	1	1.485619	2.919786
6	0.048236	-0.399467	-0.015103	6	-0.774399	5.067794
6	1.207891	0.404595	-0.044570	1	-2.636975	4.477677
7	0.741907	1.714916	-0.051140	1	1.132917	5.338792
6	2.620464	0.109007	-0.013096	1	-0.923715	6.135468
6	3.156678	-1.177274	-0.304620	16	2.380564	0.628711
6	3.564855	1.129696	0.299534	8	2.410288	1.203987
6	4.527356	-1.412218	-0.285448	8	3.066770	1.355801
1	2.484371	-1.995794	-0.557605	6	3.120035	-1.010992
6	4.936386	0.884452	0.306924	6	4.039640	-1.272905
1	3.211374	2.125737	0.577376	6	2.825513	-1.953912
6	5.440294	-0.388377	0.014248	6	4.693855	-2.508668
1	4.894152	-2.416841	-0.518765	1	4.219741	-0.514554
1	5.622712	1.699804	0.558371	6	3.485797	-3.184592
1	6.516492	-0.580814	0.021575	1	2.069217	-1.746284
7	-1.334167	2.926213	-0.155296	6	4.418598	-3.462058
6	-0.655223	1.810392	-0.082826	1	5.413526	-2.728563
1	-0.689066	3.722815	-0.171591	1	3.256467	-3.935434
7	0.186585	-2.976379	0.156867	1	4.926068	-4.430852
6	0.108255	-1.815025	0.085097	7	-0.047183	-1.658312
				6	-0.758685	-0.866733
						2.474625

### Structure S19. TS6

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1507.24911595 E(RB3LYP)gas = - Frequencies -- -249.2426

Red. masses -- 11.0438

Frc consts	--	0.4042		7	-1.846691	-2.848918	2.466690
IR Inten	--	373.2481		6	-1.759902	-2.066641	1.613808

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### Structure S20. TS7

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1507.22524392      E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
1505.74089811

---

6	-5.471237	0.217696	-1.052267
6	-5.369223	-1.032537	-0.437620
6	-4.140873	-1.461381	0.079172
6	-3.001628	-0.651512	-0.020130
6	-3.106478	0.605171	-0.643126
6	-4.335889	1.032071	-1.149246
1	-6.430590	0.558015	-1.453397
1	-6.248425	-1.678286	-0.352450
1	-4.071236	-2.433847	0.574275
1	-2.224197	1.240498	-0.758341
1	-4.401124	2.013166	-1.627758
6	-1.630875	-1.107800	0.497030
1	-1.119701	-0.225038	0.911832
6	-0.705052	-1.712057	-0.546216
1	-1.026939	-2.659032	-0.999313
6	0.460956	-1.018579	-1.013203
7	-0.174212	-0.034447	-1.537020
6	1.885397	-1.385545	-0.994554
6	2.300914	-2.507023	-0.256755
6	2.844249	-0.616436	-1.681522
6	3.649356	-2.864645	-0.210236
1	1.547408	-3.077116	0.294102
6	4.193821	-0.966538	-1.614444
1	2.533231	0.275203	-2.229496
6	4.601372	-2.091760	-0.886505
1	3.962721	-3.739124	0.367475
1	4.934945	-0.352312	-2.133621
1	5.660570	-2.361749	-0.840053
16	0.755777	2.078296	-1.023759
8	2.048240	2.624476	-1.582173
8	-0.443819	2.990268	-1.038231
6	1.094910	1.824158	0.778723
6	2.342583	1.346568	1.187116
6	0.052948	1.972556	1.698185
6	2.543990	0.999964	2.526550
1	3.140670	1.252757	0.447367
6	0.257390	1.624479	3.037772
1	-0.901697	2.369223	1.342192
6	1.500825	1.131483	3.451691
1	3.517457	0.619005	2.849760
1	-0.555936	1.734402	3.761417
1	1.656047	0.846950	4.496365

---

Frequencies -- -368.9274

Red. masses -- 5.2109

Frc consts -- 0.4179

IR Inten -- 366.5893

### Structure S21. int7

E(RB3LYP)sol = -726.662278279      E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
725.856062557

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6	-5.212827	-0.564150	0.109010
6	-4.792741	0.764805	0.195189
6	-3.440611	1.088886	0.035180
6	-2.497629	0.084307	-0.212424
6	-2.924123	-1.251645	-0.296002
6	-4.273170	-1.572106	-0.136744
1	-6.269013	-0.816101	0.233414
1	-5.518424	1.558917	0.388418
1	-3.121553	2.131586	0.103845
1	-2.189565	-2.040049	-0.476415
1	-4.592832	-2.615156	-0.204027
6	-1.008463	0.374982	-0.392201
1	-0.706194	0.046504	-1.402919
6	-0.137366	-0.393449	0.614036
1	-0.468204	-0.284758	1.656480
6	1.220001	-0.793740	0.308291
7	0.406673	-1.757493	0.206940
6	2.616127	-0.442797	0.157948
6	3.012430	0.899889	0.295031
6	3.570727	-1.436928	-0.131176
6	4.357028	1.242940	0.143632
1	2.260474	1.664592	0.505308
6	4.911033	-1.086016	-0.276901
1	3.245929	-2.474881	-0.235204
6	5.304072	0.252682	-0.139622
1	4.667156	2.285498	0.245220
1	5.655779	-1.854195	-0.498754
1	6.356461	0.524052	-0.256197
7	-0.340810	2.908525	-0.192632
6	-0.667998	1.801803	-0.299801

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### Structure S22. TS8

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1600.24920401      E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
1598.48138817

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6      -4.939503      -1.035431      -1.488841

6	-4.752384	-1.702386	-0.274017	IR Inten	--	764.3115
6	-3.624859	-1.432678	0.507144			
6	-2.667731	-0.493361	0.092239	<b>Structure S23. int8</b>		
6	-2.856578	0.171413	-1.129626	E(RB3LYP)sol =	-1600.26089718	E(RB3LYP)gas = -
6	-3.986549	-0.102027	-1.908757	1598.50129417		
1	-5.819149	-1.247550	-2.106668	-----		
1	-5.481912	-2.444170	0.067161	6	-4.983353	-0.935695
1	-3.477651	-1.963309	1.448956	6	-4.795854	-1.634149
1	-2.107602	0.875328	-1.497714	6	-3.646341	-1.413129
1	-4.109748	0.420366	-2.862688	6	-2.667401	-0.495051
6	-1.442510	-0.187333	0.960795	6	-2.853422	0.197529
1	-1.102459	0.824419	0.695509	6	-4.008027	-0.024893
6	-0.200182	-1.103731	0.812716	1	-5.881296	-1.105535
1	0.266578	-1.316257	1.777935	1	-5.542000	-2.359064
6	0.722552	-0.790584	-0.226145	1	-3.504632	-1.965796
7	0.239474	-0.033040	-1.320604	1	-2.090325	0.886619
6	2.033970	-1.408001	-0.213903	1	-4.133601	0.521647
6	2.417866	-2.406404	0.737555	6	-1.412857	-0.268061
6	3.029572	-1.051149	-1.175063	1	-0.998482	0.717392
6	3.706013	-2.937599	0.761917	6	-0.213046	-1.280533
1	1.679740	-2.810654	1.430212	1	0.315493	-1.351629
6	4.311175	-1.593793	-1.136888	6	0.791215	-0.805081
1	2.773124	-0.318484	-1.940319	7	0.231499	-0.016253
6	4.681922	-2.536311	-0.162938	6	2.105190	-1.329230
1	3.946651	-3.702976	1.510280	6	2.559309	-2.281463
1	5.042033	-1.273132	-1.889848	6	3.122517	-0.931372
1	5.692929	-2.957595	-0.137077	6	3.878014	-2.718206
16	0.641769	1.447426	-1.671640	1	1.851878	-2.707308
8	1.954616	1.662530	-2.354195	6	4.427774	-1.391536
8	-0.498041	2.113234	-2.376875	1	2.841745	-0.231476
6	0.832033	2.355834	-0.095599	6	4.852339	-2.287073
6	1.855511	1.979354	0.789501	1	4.152329	-3.437663
6	-0.128529	3.294466	0.297678	1	5.150443	-1.040625
6	1.900955	2.544894	2.068761	1	5.887632	-2.639440
1	2.612672	1.263666	0.463586	16	0.605856	1.491090
6	-0.065089	3.871138	1.570167	8	1.872398	1.708739
1	-0.919736	3.544347	-0.413571	8	-0.583743	2.134585
6	0.946882	3.490260	2.462951	6	0.834466	2.324979
1	2.686313	2.237554	2.766942	6	1.857696	1.851094
1	-0.811845	4.613133	1.872601	6	-0.177974	3.150667
1	0.984719	3.923136	3.467803	6	1.843293	2.213440
7	-2.156091	-0.023049	3.489966	1	2.667435	1.244406
6	-1.839434	-0.107934	2.376350	6	-0.165840	3.528487
7	-0.625859	-4.026784	0.875280	1	-0.974612	3.464460
6	-0.931473	-2.894075	0.812201	6	0.842944	3.047159
				1	2.623751	1.827779
Frequencies --	-427.7573			1	-0.947071	4.189838
Red. masses --	10.6036			1	0.834818	3.312586
Frc consts --	1.1431			7	-2.060740	-0.213275
						3.520448

6	-1.767077	-0.232571	2.396669	1	4.090316	2.181493	0.213342
7	-1.087549	-3.737353	0.325957	1	4.149385	1.115000	-2.037455
6	-0.730050	-2.645655	0.507820	7	1.277813	0.451527	3.118075
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6				6	1.092543	-0.183919	2.146590
				7	-1.376755	-3.412782	2.652170
				6	-1.064543	-2.690843	1.785243

### Structure S24. TS9

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1600.26174116 E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
1598.49906858

---

6	4.455718	-2.143954	-1.177879
6	4.532802	-1.521123	0.080720
6	3.390451	-1.159122	0.781793
6	2.070977	-1.380404	0.266378
6	2.023358	-2.046421	-0.999188
6	3.175863	-2.408497	-1.690176
1	5.358156	-2.426768	-1.728986
1	5.514264	-1.310473	0.523581
1	3.489849	-0.667752	1.752508
1	1.055417	-2.246822	-1.461892
1	3.072340	-2.900914	-2.664977
6	0.900855	-0.917336	0.961731
1	-0.984619	0.968845	2.056154
6	-0.469114	-1.239932	0.527068
1	-0.475616	-1.942515	-0.305189
6	-1.518925	-0.254349	0.419216
7	-1.397511	0.987289	1.121600
6	-2.786177	-0.565657	-0.182467
6	-3.084613	-1.862947	-0.710110
6	-3.841876	0.394559	-0.289622
6	-4.306883	-2.149259	-1.317165
1	-2.356388	-2.667671	-0.604845
6	-5.056781	0.091571	-0.891089
1	-3.662318	1.399978	0.088239
6	-5.316348	-1.183455	-1.426738
1	-4.479767	-3.163042	-1.699513
1	-5.825056	0.872761	-0.951831
1	-6.274398	-1.414720	-1.904282
16	-0.828941	2.381289	0.359691
8	-1.741923	2.705615	-0.750944
8	-0.603081	3.371896	1.429105
6	0.755781	2.036971	-0.421812
6	0.771257	1.450415	-1.691533
6	1.937986	2.312182	0.270901
6	2.001458	1.129285	-2.271543
1	-0.174432	1.248597	-2.195510
6	3.158519	1.999463	-0.328805
1	1.878687	2.719940	1.280648
6	3.193164	1.409164	-1.597876
1	2.029613	0.632762	-3.245067

### Structure S25. int9

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1600.27339475 E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
1598.51966685

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Frequencies --	-373.0715		
Red. masses --	12.0212		
Frc consts --	0.9858		
IR Inten --	405.6994		
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6	4.000275	-2.410467	-1.376705
6	4.288288	-1.794914	-0.144375
6	3.280552	-1.334815	0.690720
6	1.889094	-1.458877	0.357472
6	1.626151	-2.096473	-0.899305
6	2.648209	-2.552588	-1.726581
1	4.798653	-2.769170	-2.033978
1	5.332694	-1.666185	0.166984
1	3.542244	-0.852477	1.635867
1	0.594307	-2.188018	-1.245512
1	2.381266	-3.016476	-2.684253
6	0.859231	-0.970858	1.220782
1	-0.985398	1.144659	2.002592
6	-0.616806	-1.308625	1.004489
1	-0.640144	-2.131942	0.274729
6	-1.554832	-0.211013	0.504940
7	-1.359040	1.083939	1.052923
6	-2.769310	-0.525205	-0.157662
6	-3.128270	-1.865442	-0.551620
6	-3.748527	0.475465	-0.503368
6	-4.306983	-2.152225	-1.235328
1	-2.471715	-2.699456	-0.293313
6	-4.921334	0.165020	-1.173299
1	-3.527785	1.512301	-0.252849
6	-5.234922	-1.153227	-1.566613
1	-4.513904	-3.196542	-1.504955
1	-5.619831	0.979158	-1.408625
1	-6.160964	-1.386580	-2.102160
16	-0.660171	2.385381	0.207261
8	-1.524024	2.693641	-0.947757
8	-0.408322	3.427409	1.223860
6	0.920727	1.920181	-0.511617
6	0.937474	1.286159	-1.758532

6	2.100800	2.171666	0.195864	8	0.941031	3.226235	-1.461834
6	2.166451	0.911110	-2.309464	6	-1.267885	2.438784	-0.235273
1	-0.005265	1.102385	-2.274731	6	-1.876556	2.419902	1.020167
6	3.319081	1.807316	-0.375965	6	-2.009348	2.492493	-1.421364
1	2.039985	2.612219	1.191886	6	-3.273290	2.429461	1.087728
6	3.355352	1.182613	-1.630268	1	-1.264666	2.376685	1.921605
1	2.193726	0.380537	-3.264698	6	-3.401326	2.505141	-1.337642
1	4.247852	1.979740	0.175066	1	-1.497009	2.530376	-2.384381
1	4.308919	0.854575	-2.051035	6	-4.031109	2.469167	-0.085416
7	1.504298	0.515641	3.227434	1	-3.762403	2.387448	2.062905
6	1.205701	-0.177245	2.323521	1	-3.999308	2.545219	-2.251146
7	-1.628991	-2.403362	3.206071	1	-5.122309	2.471691	-0.027401
6	-1.167568	-1.935347	2.246080	7	-2.162823	-0.413537	2.913942
-----				6	-1.665752	-0.655970	1.895941
-----				1	1.429521	0.900252	-1.717799

### Structure S26. int10

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1507.79202358      E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
1506.35548936

6	-2.182779	-4.754972	-1.146076
6	-2.475293	-4.506671	0.196880
6	-2.120979	-3.285968	0.783093
6	-1.469897	-2.305156	0.026583
6	-1.175236	-2.559972	-1.322084
6	-1.531431	-3.775990	-1.906050
1	-2.461997	-5.708043	-1.602162
1	-2.985115	-5.264962	0.796522
1	-2.360723	-3.095782	1.831920
1	-0.659535	-1.795765	-1.910079
1	-1.301173	-3.961431	-2.958297
6	-1.019088	-0.961926	0.612430
1	-1.318090	-0.168280	-0.088826
6	0.488626	-0.946863	0.757856
1	0.899116	-1.648610	1.486764
6	1.340640	-0.203491	0.023805
7	0.853377	0.784838	-0.883468
6	2.814639	-0.386630	0.086147
6	3.372804	-1.669957	0.237159
6	3.681258	0.717926	-0.019959
6	4.756196	-1.842366	0.302616
1	2.714413	-2.540822	0.277659
6	5.064628	0.541902	0.045436
1	3.272418	1.724166	-0.120617
6	5.607515	-0.736467	0.208408
1	5.172158	-2.846893	0.414302
1	5.721709	1.412243	-0.025151
1	6.691010	-0.871644	0.255110
16	0.516266	2.385290	-0.339069
8	1.056447	2.555783	1.010403

### Structure S27. TS10

E(RB3LYP)sol = -1600.76251971      E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
1599.15199981

6	1.733536	4.286279	-1.479175
6	0.832663	4.427421	-0.415965
6	0.603273	3.363111	0.456970
6	1.270304	2.141199	0.283711
6	2.174618	2.008863	-0.778951
6	2.403829	3.074033	-1.657843
1	1.907595	5.118491	-2.166695
1	0.301256	5.371820	-0.270244
1	-0.105383	3.474413	1.280961
1	2.693785	1.057752	-0.922718
1	3.105845	2.950177	-2.486874
6	1.010145	0.964818	1.227494
1	1.550309	0.087989	0.842407
6	-0.476371	0.600696	1.315560
1	-1.034355	1.202672	2.034334
6	-1.163296	0.273595	0.136194
7	-0.441337	0.012763	-1.059807
6	-2.617867	0.174015	0.092979
6	-3.398487	0.144355	1.276227
6	-3.315899	0.101782	-1.138056
6	-4.792219	0.095416	1.222962
1	-2.904017	0.111399	2.248656
6	-4.706647	0.052422	-1.182932
1	-2.740897	0.077027	-2.064879
6	-5.464475	0.058320	-0.003613
1	-5.360343	0.066634	2.158360
1	-5.209149	0.002416	-2.154433
1	-6.556746	0.014302	-0.041215

16	-0.079289	-1.474641	-1.727883	6	-4.821585	-0.447738	1.203536
8	-1.178957	-2.401266	-1.460872	1	-3.034835	-0.035426	2.305792
8	0.380780	-1.179341	-3.095307	6	-4.565155	-1.026704	-1.113315
6	1.350215	-2.062745	-0.805247	1	-2.563764	-1.050327	-1.888378
6	1.142655	-2.669012	0.434105	6	-5.412589	-0.815580	-0.012031
6	2.636785	-1.787834	-1.283380	1	-5.448604	-0.301988	2.090569
6	2.249410	-2.969793	1.232737	1	-4.991230	-1.337798	-2.073880
1	0.132349	-2.855441	0.798303	1	-6.493799	-0.955295	-0.095600
6	3.736600	-2.115132	-0.486554	16	0.347062	-1.778639	-1.417324
1	2.752229	-1.324171	-2.265023	8	-0.303919	-2.944463	-0.813992
6	3.541885	-2.694688	0.774981	8	0.491822	-1.627199	-2.878616
1	2.078568	-3.386582	2.227362	6	2.004916	-1.685597	-0.713020
1	4.748803	-1.907483	-0.844795	6	2.230516	-2.203040	0.565073
1	4.404435	-2.923351	1.406898	6	2.992820	-0.964583	-1.392663
7	2.090383	1.611030	3.536574	6	3.463966	-1.971912	1.181954
6	1.592311	1.275201	2.545004	1	1.436051	-2.748158	1.076204
1	0.040591	0.756235	-1.561768	6	4.225144	-0.749344	-0.771185
7	-0.538230	-1.992286	3.115141	1	2.777666	-0.581725	-2.392154
6	-0.330727	-0.921613	2.688386	6	4.458353	-1.245016	0.518779
<hr/>				1	3.635727	-2.349054	2.192989
Frequencies --	-263.5716			1	5.005897	-0.187323	-1.291413
Red. masses --	10.1046			1	5.417629	-1.058973	1.009238
Frc consts --	0.4136			7	1.747564	2.319125	3.366666
IR Inten --	321.0813			6	1.315465	1.806180	2.420284
				1	-0.433832	0.291327	-1.667837
<b>Structure S28. int11</b>				7	0.165698	-1.624519	3.185969
E(RB3LYP)sol =	-1600.77739038		E(RB3LYP)gas = -	6	-0.130367	-0.745963	2.486265
1599.17785287				<hr/>			

6	0.111516	4.180219	-1.857962
6	-0.920751	3.856010	-0.970144
6	-0.721302	2.894918	0.025935
6	0.514673	2.244329	0.140537
6	1.540811	2.565578	-0.757508
6	1.345441	3.533433	-1.748688
1	-0.050362	4.928760	-2.638641
1	-1.893959	4.346064	-1.057906
1	-1.541222	2.638376	0.698383
1	2.496132	2.038365	-0.686260
1	2.155400	3.770771	-2.443936
6	0.762885	1.182785	1.208018
1	1.533315	0.497726	0.822602
6	-0.504891	0.322722	1.526861
1	-1.213765	0.971604	2.076819
6	-1.160287	-0.203766	0.271383
7	-0.349981	-0.334843	-0.862650
6	-2.561418	-0.450879	0.206484
6	-3.443251	-0.278575	1.321656
6	-3.190183	-0.858101	-1.014987

<b>Structure S29. TS11</b>			
E(RB3LYP)sol =	-1600.76493040		E(RB3LYP)gas = -
1599.17602950			
<hr/>			
6	-5.187955	0.860315	1.028268
6	-4.851655	1.312029	-0.251248
6	-3.745041	0.772603	-0.914166
6	-2.959703	-0.212945	-0.304083
6	-3.298658	-0.662051	0.980503
6	-4.409451	-0.129347	1.639174
1	-6.053703	1.279425	1.549187
1	-5.452561	2.085469	-0.737692
1	-3.493517	1.118055	-1.920899
1	-2.660959	-1.404201	1.465784
1	-4.662488	-0.483767	2.642398
6	-1.758890	-0.816730	-1.029835
1	-1.326220	-1.595389	-0.382577
6	-0.629375	0.226991	-1.326218
1	-1.075214	1.021577	-1.957682
6	-0.052025	0.818438	-0.052048

7	-0.402307	0.187943	1.124155	1	-2.092787	-0.077200	2.066992
6	0.807765	1.958290	-0.083066	1	-2.054383	-0.907784	-2.163532
6	1.096115	2.690556	-1.279830	1	-2.630281	-3.285742	-1.700897
6	1.421145	2.467192	1.109663	6	-1.646188	1.111165	-0.367687
6	1.890892	3.831845	-1.270044	1	-1.768995	1.317831	-1.441010
1	0.699551	2.345009	-2.236842	6	-0.138374	1.360410	-0.028030
6	2.214662	3.611121	1.100222	1	0.022125	1.081231	1.025146
1	1.279735	1.935664	2.054689	6	0.779562	0.502874	-0.927902
6	2.462110	4.319761	-0.084081	7	0.410863	0.339184	-2.134738
1	2.078808	4.351477	-2.216127	6	2.008565	-0.065651	-0.303905
1	2.658042	3.952817	2.042056	6	2.742236	0.648572	0.660792
1	3.091010	5.213893	-0.086719	6	2.453250	-1.343655	-0.688073
16	0.577943	-1.216871	1.879219	6	3.906082	0.104411	1.207926
8	1.054538	-0.803574	3.222720	1	2.425630	1.648592	0.965511
8	-0.297848	-2.415186	1.783277	6	3.608703	-1.890901	-0.129356
6	1.980226	-1.532448	0.779176	1	1.870363	-1.924525	-1.407518
6	2.954731	-0.547107	0.607879	6	4.340725	-1.165871	0.816905
6	2.017679	-2.729553	0.059498	1	4.476637	0.677206	1.942858
6	3.986320	-0.769951	-0.306003	1	3.934523	-2.890617	-0.426707
1	2.897788	0.391377	1.162295	1	5.246844	-1.593169	1.253361
6	3.063247	-2.948483	-0.838663	7	-3.170742	2.761415	0.994536
1	1.223747	-3.463626	0.208259	6	-2.501794	2.044717	0.377929
6	4.040890	-1.966812	-1.027081	1	1.092805	-0.211932	-2.665808
1	4.737415	0.007126	-0.468818	7	0.576196	3.875485	-0.280188
1	3.100535	-3.877873	-1.412765	6	0.242628	2.772167	-0.165435
1	4.840048	-2.127785	-1.755587	-----			
7	-2.604554	-1.973795	-3.236159				
6	-2.214078	-1.471573	-2.266605				
1	-0.435536	0.804629	1.938151				
7	1.261641	-0.849330	-2.827984				
6	0.415955	-0.396739	-2.175191				

Frequencies -- -200.3615  
Red. masses -- 9.1766  
Frc consts -- 0.2171  
IR Inten -- 241.0007

### Structure S31. TS12

E(RB3LYP)sol = -819.677132478 E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
818.694316548

6	4.702952	-1.458995	-0.900243
6	4.686307	-0.074240	-1.107994
6	3.562408	0.679708	-0.772863
6	2.406547	0.074796	-0.226129
6	2.448805	-1.320590	0.003849
6	3.578109	-2.068786	-0.334980
1	5.584953	-2.050425	-1.162424
1	5.559972	0.426017	-1.537577
1	3.568512	1.759849	-0.938860
1	1.615499	-1.814321	0.506166
1	3.581736	-3.144516	-0.134304
6	1.207722	0.873425	0.098373
1	-0.670840	2.671619	0.942069
6	-0.039019	0.268526	0.282413
1	-0.108866	-0.726938	-0.150626
6	-1.353404	0.990045	0.338650
7	-1.542978	2.209146	0.674692
6	-2.563257	0.210893	-0.109244

### Structure S30. int12

E(RB3LYP)sol = -820.199765206 E(RB3LYP)gas = -  
819.278550472

6	-2.656933	-3.024980	0.446883
6	-2.501296	-2.120382	1.502099
6	-2.192742	-0.783924	1.238252
6	-2.032333	-0.338677	-0.082147
6	-2.192082	-1.248681	-1.135716
6	-2.504499	-2.585338	-0.871350
1	-2.902110	-4.070024	0.652237
1	-2.627657	-2.453995	2.534970

6	-2.663511	-1.186448	0.011843	6	2.691798	-2.541299	0.636587
6	-3.647023	0.914863	-0.664675	1	4.729215	-3.290098	0.487242
6	-3.812166	-1.856369	-0.421249	1	5.626900	-1.047231	-0.206740
1	-1.862624	-1.748507	0.495136	1	4.134006	0.894474	-0.428826
6	-4.788440	0.244275	-1.105224	1	0.769612	-1.604975	0.680554
1	-3.566202	2.000990	-0.736882	1	2.269093	-3.509059	0.929009
6	-4.875709	-1.147973	-0.987370	6	1.451146	0.991529	0.002094
1	-3.875914	-2.942048	-0.305207	1	0.480291	0.370341	-1.910443
1	-5.615834	0.810207	-1.543853	6	-0.003416	0.880329	0.406349
1	-5.770325	-1.676189	-1.330458	1	-0.077368	0.228011	1.298562
7	1.645415	3.406685	0.414508	6	-0.920290	0.224943	-0.686328
6	1.413523	2.267840	0.292218	7	-0.494675	0.027709	-1.867037
7	0.089981	-1.791551	2.702324	6	-2.301242	-0.225246	-0.317316
6	-0.228343	-0.800251	2.161984	6	-2.844912	-0.057040	0.968353
<hr/>				6	-3.089564	-0.864812	-1.294700
Frequencies --	-170.3237			6	-4.133594	-0.513517	1.266349
Red. masses --	11.0237			1	-2.277023	0.448515	1.749456
Frc consts --	0.1884			6	-4.372829	-1.318703	-0.998092
IR Inten --	360.2726			1	-2.656028	-0.992312	-2.288097
				6	-4.902550	-1.146022	0.287564
<b>Structure S32. int13</b>				1	-4.536988	-0.367142	2.272137
E(RB3LYP)sol =	-819.709712887	E(RB3LYP)gas =	-	1	-4.966903	-1.812314	-1.772849
818.730196076				1	-5.910023	-1.501608	0.522178
<hr/>				7	2.406276	3.238188	-0.831950
6	4.064012	-2.427823	0.388825	6	1.957900	2.224608	-0.445331
6	4.557705	-1.170708	-0.001014	7	-1.087379	3.148060	1.181147
6	3.718681	-0.071103	-0.129016	6	-0.583446	2.164165	0.829914
6	2.314963	-0.155454	0.128120	<hr/>			
6	1.836582	-1.446232	0.506427				

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