

Supporting Information

Rechargeable Molecular Solar Thermal System Below 0 °C

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1. Synthesis

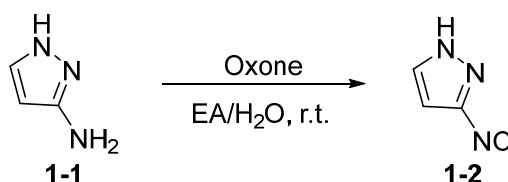
1.1 General methods

All chemicals were purchased from Adamas-beta, Bide Pharmatech Ltd., Sigma-Aldrich and Sinopharm Chemical Reagent Co., Ltd. and used without further purification, unless otherwise mentioned. Malonaldehyde sodium salt (MDA-Na) was synthesized according to a previous literature.¹

¹H and ¹³C spectra were recorded on Bruker AVANCE III HD (400 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts for protons are reported in parts per million (ppm) downfield from tetramethylsilane and are referenced to residual proton in the NMR solvent (CHCl₃: δ 7.26, CH₃CN 1.94, DMSO 2.50). Chemical shifts for carbon are reported in ppm downfield from tetramethylsilane and are referenced to the carbon resonances of the solvent (CDCl₃: δ 77.0, DMSO 39.5). Data are represented as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet, br = broad), coupling constants in Hertz, and integration. **HRMS** data were obtained on Bruker Impact II quadrupole time of flight mass spectrometry instrument.

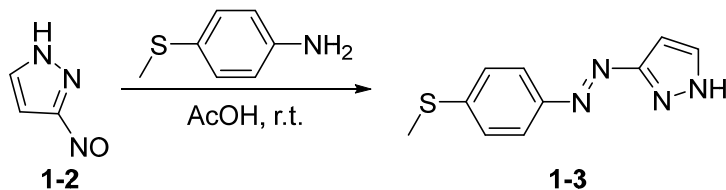
1.2 Synthetic procedures

3-nitroso-1H-pyrazole (1-2)



A mixture of compound **1-1** (4.15 g, 50 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and NaHCO₃ (8.4 g, 100 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in EtOAc (200 mL) and H₂O (400 mL) was stirred at room temperature, and then Oxone (30.74 g, 50 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was added to the mixture in portions. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 1 h and separated in an organic layer. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc, and the combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated by evaporation to give a gray green solid (2.50 g, 51.5% yield). The crude product **1-2** was directly used in the next step without future purification.

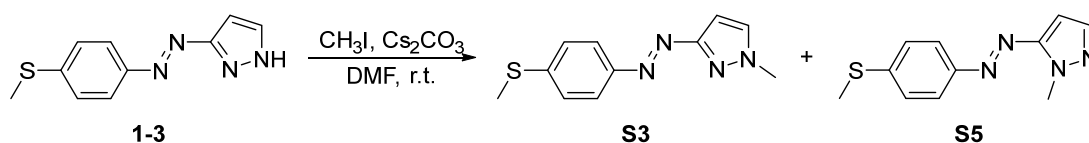
(E)-3-((4-(methylthio)phenyl)diazenyl)-1H-pyrazole (1-3)



A mixture of compound **1-2** (500 mg, 5.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and 4-(methylthio)aniline (716 mg, 5.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in AcOH (20 mL) was stirred overnight at room temperature. The resulting mixture was concentrated by evaporation, and then recrystallized with EtOAc and hexane to afford the product **1-3** as yellow solids (651 mg, 58.0% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.71, 149.85, 143.63, 132.78, 125.85, 123.47, 97.36, 15.20. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for [C₁₀H₁₀N₄S+H]⁺ 219.0699, found 219.0697.

(E)-1-methyl-3-((4-(methylthio)phenyl)diazenyl)-1H-pyrazole (S3)

(E)-1-methyl-5-((4-(methylthio)phenyl)diazenyl)-1H-pyrazole (S5)

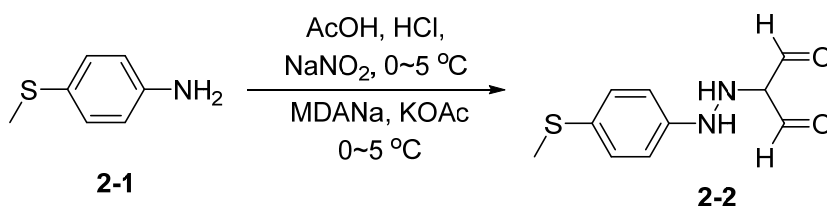


A mixture of compound **1-3** (500 mg, 2.29 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), CH_3I (650 mg, 4.58 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) and Cs_2CO_3 (1.49 g, 4.58 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in DMF (5 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 4 h then quenched with H_2O . The reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc, dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated by evaporation. The crude residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE/EtOAc 8:1) to give pure product **S3** (228 mg, 42.9% yield) and **S5** (247 mg, 46.5% yield) as orange yellow solids.

S3: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.89 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (s, 3H), 2.54 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.71, 150.04, 142.99, 131.79, 125.85, 123.41, 96.15, 39.65, 15.24. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 233.0855, found 233.0856.

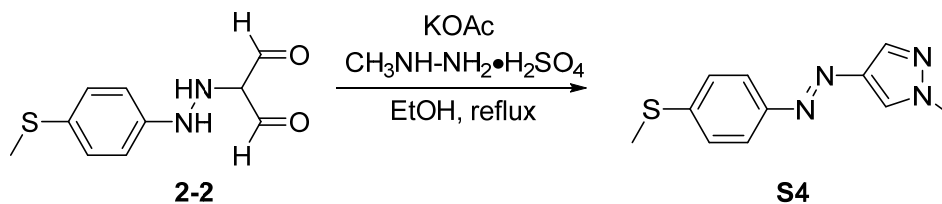
S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (s, 3H), 2.56 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.21, 150.18, 143.89, 139.17, 125.84, 123.35, 93.62, 36.08, 15.18. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 233.0855, found 233.0858.

2-(2-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)hydrazineyl)malonaldehyde (2-2)



Compound **2-1** (1.39 g, 10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was dissolved in concentrated HCl (2.3 mL) and AcOH (15 mL) then the solution was cooled to 5-10 °C. NaNO_2 (1.04 g, 15 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) solution was added dropwise and kept the temperature of the reaction mixture below 10 °C. After stirred for 30 min at 5 °C, a cold solution of KOAc (2.94 g, 30 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) and MDA-Na (1.43 g, 15 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) was added in sequence then the mixture was stirred at 5 °C for another 2 h. The resulting precipitate was filtered, washed with water. The filter cake was dried under vacuum, affording the product **2-2** as an orange red solid (1.20 g, 54.1% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.70 (s, 1H), 9.96 (s, 1H), 9.61 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.60, 186.54, 138.25, 137.91, 133.21, 127.55, 117.38, 15.88. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}+\text{Na}]^+$ 245.0355, found 245.0355.

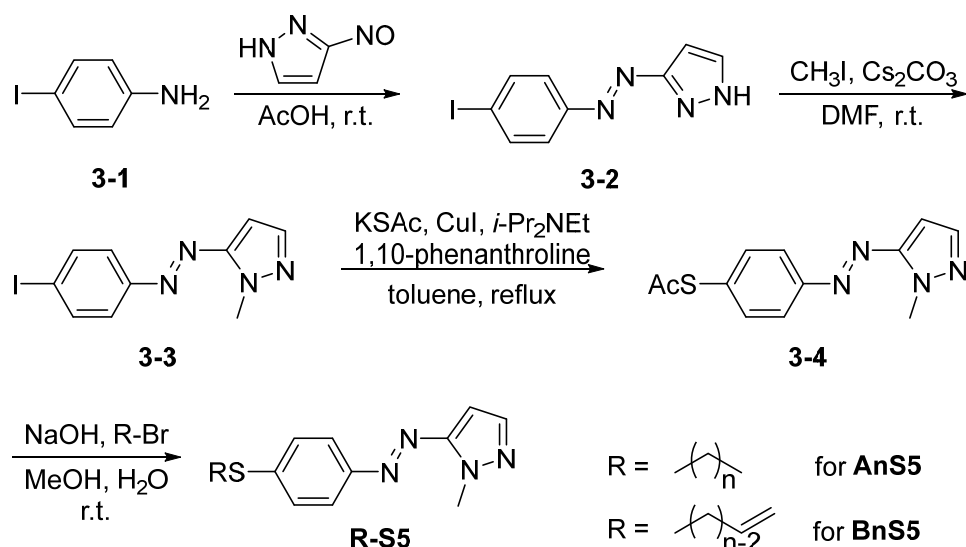
(E)-1-methyl-4-((4-(methylthio)phenyl)diazenyl)-1H-pyrazole (S4)



A mixture of compound **2-2** (1.00 g, 4.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), methylhydrazine sulfate (778 mg, 5.4 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) and KOAc (1.06 g, 10.8 mmol, 2.4 equiv.) in EtOH (50 mL) was stirred for 4 h

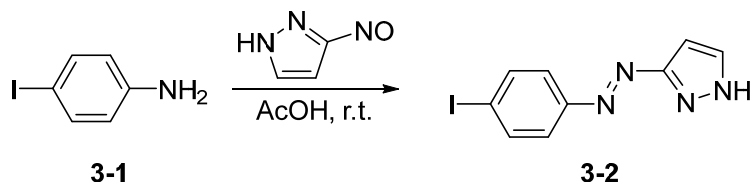
at reflux, then quenched with water and then extracted with EtOAc. The organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated by evaporation. The crude residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE/EtOAc 5:1) to give pure product **S4** as a yellow solid (769 mg, 73.7% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 2.54 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.27, 141.91, 141.74, 133.38, 126.56, 126.12, 122.71, 39.61, 15.41. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calculated for [C₁₁H₁₂N₄S+H]⁺ 233.0855, found 233.0854.

Synthesis routes of An-S5 and Bn-S5



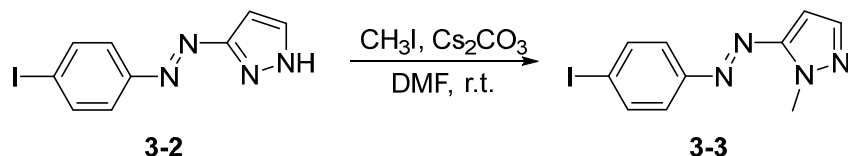
Scheme S1. Synthesis routes of An-S5 and Bn-S5.

(*E*)-3-((4-iodophenyl)diazenyl)-1H-pyrazole (**3-2**)



A mixture of compound **3-1** (4.15 g, 50 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and 4-iodoaniline (8.4 g, 100 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in AcOH (100 mL) was stirred overnight at room temperature. The resulting precipitate was filtered, washed with water. The filter cake was dried under vacuum, affording the product **3-2** as a yellow solid (7.39 g, 49.6%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 13.54 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 163.78, 151.49, 138.39, 130.77, 124.11, 98.44, 93.61. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calculated for [C₉H₇IN₄+H]⁺ 298.9788, found 298.9784.

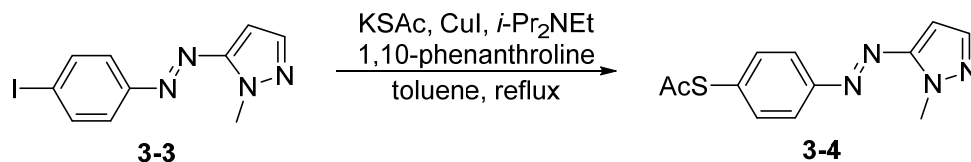
(*E*)-5-((4-iodophenyl)diazenyl)-1-methyl-1H-pyrazole (**3-3**)



A mixture of compound **3-2** (5.0 g, 23.6 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), CH₃I (6.70 g, 47.2 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) and Cs₂CO₃ (6.5 g, 47.2 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in DMF (50 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 4 h then quenched with H₂O. The reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc, dried over Na₂SO₄,

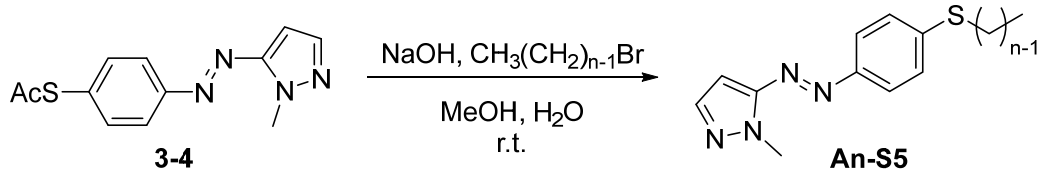
filtered, and concentrated by evaporation. The crude residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE/EtOAc 10:1) to give pure product **3-3** as an orange yellow solid (3.48 g, 47.2% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.87, 152.00, 139.15, 138.34, 124.25, 98.27, 94.01, 36.10. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{N}_4+\text{H}]^+$ 312.9945, found 312.9942.

(E)-S-(4-((1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)diazenyl)phenyl) ethanethioate (3-4)



A mixture of compound **3-3** (3.12 g, 10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), KSAc (1.37 g, 12 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), 1,10-phenanthroline (360 mg, 2 mmol, 0.2 equiv.) and CuI (190 mg, 1 mmol, 0.1 equiv.) in toluene (50 mL) and N,N-Diisopropylethylamine (5 mL) was stirred overnight at reflux under a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE/EtOAc 5:1) to give pure product **3-4** as an orange yellow solid (1.73 g, 66.5% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.91 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.59 – 7.52 (m, 3H), 6.57 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.08, 153.09, 152.94, 139.25, 134.95, 131.62, 123.34, 94.08, 36.17, 30.40. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{N}_4+\text{H}]^+$ 261.0805, found 261.0802.

(E)-5-((4-(alkylthio)phenyl)diazenyl)-1-methyl-1H-pyrazole (An-S5)



A mixture of compound **3-4** (260 mg, 1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and NaOH (400 mg, 10 mmol, 10.0 equiv.) in MeOH (60 mL) and H_2O (5 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 30 min, and then R-Br (2 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) was stirred to the mixture. After stirred overnight, water was added to quench the reaction, and then extracted with DCM. The organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated by evaporation. The crude residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (PE/EtOAc 8:1) to give pure product as orange yellow solids (88 – 92% yield).

A2-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 3H), 3.04 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.39 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.19, 150.41, 142.53, 139.16, 127.36, 123.35, 93.64, 36.07, 26.56, 14.03. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 247.1012, found 247.1013.

A3-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (s, 3H), 2.99 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.82 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.07 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.18, 150.35, 142.84, 139.13, 127.32, 123.32, 93.63, 36.05, 34.43, 22.26, 13.50. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 261.1168, found 261.1169.

A4-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (s, 3H), 3.01 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.77 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.42

(m, 2H), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.20, 150.34, 142.95, 139.14, 127.26, 123.34, 93.63, 36.05, 32.14, 30.89, 22.04, 13.64. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 275.1325, found 275.1324.

A5-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (s, 3H), 3.00 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.76 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.31 (m, 4H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.19, 150.33, 142.94, 139.14, 127.25, 123.33, 93.62, 36.06, 32.42, 31.06, 28.53, 22.24, 13.95. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 289.1481, found 289.1479.

A6-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (s, 3H), 3.01 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.78 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.42 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 1.35 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.20, 150.34, 142.95, 139.15, 127.26, 123.33, 93.63, 36.07, 32.47, 31.34, 28.80, 28.59, 22.52, 14.01. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 303.1638, found 303.1637.

A7-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (s, 3H), 3.00 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.75 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.41 (m, 2H), 1.37 – 1.22 (m, 6H), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.19, 150.34, 142.95, 139.14, 127.25, 123.33, 93.62, 36.06, 32.46, 31.68, 28.87, 28.84, 28.83, 22.58, 14.07. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 317.1794, found 317.1794.

A8-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (s, 3H), 3.01 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.76 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.41 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.24 (m, 8H), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.21, 150.36, 142.96, 139.16, 127.28, 123.34, 93.63, 36.07, 32.49, 31.79, 29.15, 29.13, 28.92, 28.85, 22.64, 14.10. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 331.1951, found 331.1952.

A9-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (s, 3H), 3.00 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.75 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.41 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.20 (m, 10H), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.20, 150.35, 142.96, 139.16, 127.27, 123.34, 93.63, 36.07, 32.48, 31.85, 29.45, 29.24, 29.17, 28.91, 28.84, 22.66, 14.11. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 345.2107, found 345.2106.

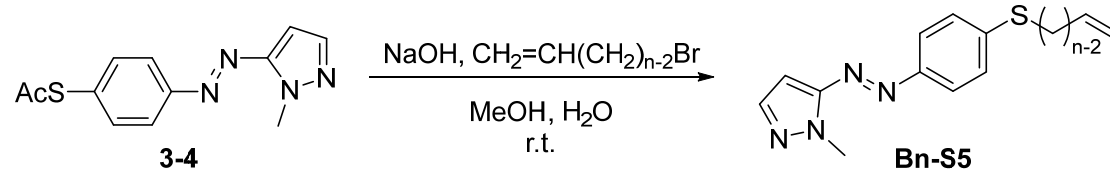
A10-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (s, 3H), 3.01 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.75 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.20 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.20, 150.35, 142.96, 139.16, 127.27, 123.34, 93.63, 36.07, 32.48, 31.88, 29.53, 29.49, 29.30, 29.16, 28.91, 28.84, 22.68, 14.12. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 359.2264, found 359.2260.

A11-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (s, 3H), 3.01 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.75 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.20 (m, 14H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.21, 150.36, 142.96, 139.16, 127.28, 123.34, 93.63, 36.07, 32.48, 31.90, 29.60, 29.58, 29.49, 29.33, 29.16, 28.91, 28.85, 22.69, 14.12. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 373.2420, found 373.2412.

A12-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (s, 3H), 3.01 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.75 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.20 (m, 16H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.21, 150.36, 142.96, 139.16, 127.28, 123.34, 93.63, 36.07, 32.48, 31.91, 29.65, 29.63, 29.58, 29.49, 29.35, 29.16, 28.91, 28.85, 22.69, 14.12. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 387.2577, found

387.2575.

(E)-5-((4-(alkenylthio)phenyl)diazenyl)-1-methyl-1H-pyrazole (Bn-S5)



B3-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (ddt, J = 16.8, 10.0, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.20 – 5.04 (m, 2H), 4.21 (s, 3H), 3.66 (dt, J = 6.7, 1.3 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.16, 150.65, 141.58, 139.16, 132.79, 128.22, 123.26, 118.41, 93.69, 35.93. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 259.1012, found 259.1013.

B4-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (ddt, J = 16.9, 10.2, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.20 – 5.04 (m, 2H), 4.22 (s, 3H), 3.08 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.53 – 2.42 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.20, 150.52, 142.26, 139.18, 135.95, 127.62, 123.38, 116.68, 93.68, 36.09, 33.02, 31.88. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 273.1168, found 273.1167.

B5-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (ddt, J = 17.0, 10.2, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.13 – 4.99 (m, 2H), 4.22 (s, 3H), 3.02 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (dtd, J = 7.7, 6.7, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 1.90 – 1.76 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.19, 150.43, 142.55, 139.16, 137.26, 127.46, 123.35, 115.74, 93.65, 36.07, 32.72, 31.78, 27.97. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 287.1325, found 287.1327.

B6-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (ddt, J = 16.9, 10.2, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.08 – 4.91 (m, 2H), 4.21 (s, 3H), 3.01 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.15 – 2.04 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.63 – 1.51 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.19, 150.38, 142.75, 139.15, 138.21, 127.33, 123.34, 114.93, 93.64, 36.06, 33.19, 32.31, 28.26, 28.04. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 301.1481, found 301.1475.

B7-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (ddt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.06 – 4.90 (m, 2H), 4.21 (s, 3H), 3.01 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.11 – 2.01 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.67 (m, 2H), 1.55 – 1.38 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.20, 150.38, 142.81, 139.16, 138.64, 127.32, 123.34, 114.59, 93.64, 36.07, 33.57, 32.42, 28.68, 28.38, 28.33. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 315.1638, found 315.1638.

B8-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (ddt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.04 – 4.90 (m, 2H), 4.22 (s, 3H), 3.01 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.11 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.67 (m, 2H), 1.53 – 1.32 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.20, 150.37, 142.87, 139.16, 138.90, 127.32, 123.34, 114.39, 93.63, 36.07, 33.66, 32.46, 28.78, 28.72, 28.61. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 329.1794, found 329.1793.

B9-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (ddt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.05 – 4.89 (m, 2H), 4.21 (s, 3H), 3.01 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.11 – 1.97 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.53 – 1.28 (m, 8H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.20, 150.36, 142.90, 139.16, 139.05, 127.30, 123.34, 114.27, 93.63, 36.07, 33.73, 32.47, 28.99, 28.93, 28.83, 28.81. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 343.1951, found

343.1949.

B10-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.80 (ddt, $J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.04 – 4.87 (m, 2H), 4.21 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 3H), 3.00 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.09 – 1.98 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.52 – 1.28 (m, 10H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.19, 150.34, 142.92, 139.14, 139.11, 127.26, 123.33, 114.19, 93.62, 36.05, 33.76, 32.45, 29.30, 29.09, 29.01, 28.87, 28.81. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 357.2107, found 357.2107.

B11-S5: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.81 (ddt, $J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.05 – 4.88 (m, 2H), 4.21 (s, 3H), 3.00 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.10 – 1.99 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.26 (m, 12H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.20, 150.35, 142.94, 139.17, 139.15, 127.27, 123.33, 114.16, 93.63, 36.06, 33.79, 32.47, 29.42, 29.39, 29.13, 29.08, 28.90, 28.89, 28.83. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $[\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_4\text{S}+\text{H}]^+$ 371.2264, found 371.2261.

2. Photochemical characterization

UV-Vis absorption spectra were recorded on a Shimadzu UV-2700 spectrophotometer with slit width of 2.0 nm. The light sources used for photoisomerization are: 365 nm LED lamp (Nichia NVSU233B chip, 6 W), LED lamps (Cree Q5 chip) with different wavelengths (400 nm, 412 nm, 420 nm, 450 nm, 470 nm, 500 nm), 532 nm laser (YZ532D200-CGS125-JYWK).

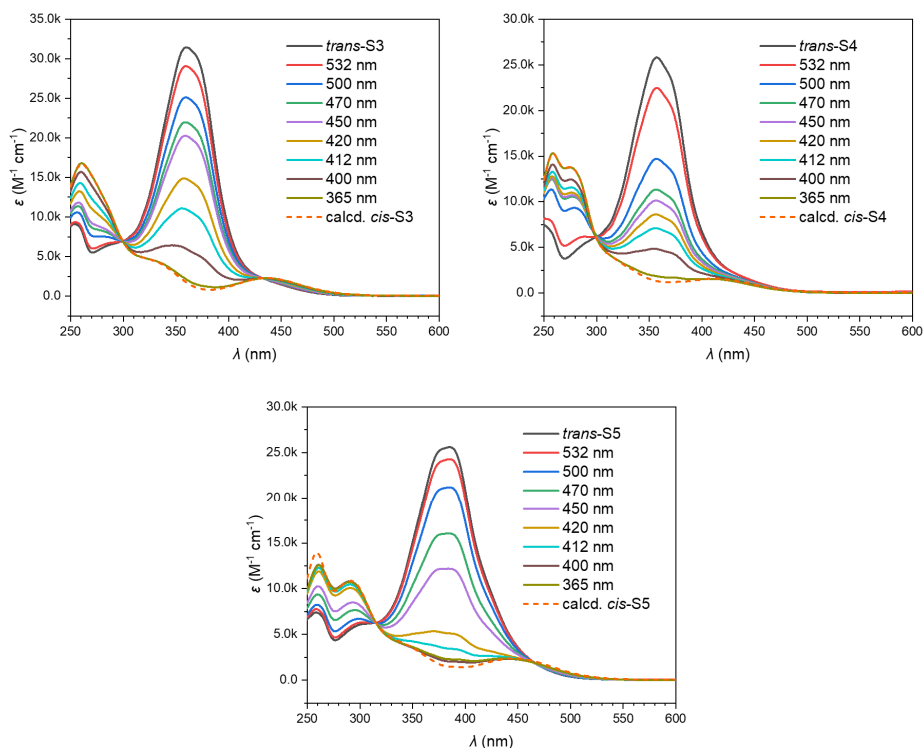
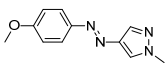
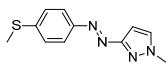
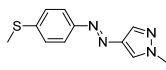
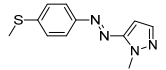


Figure S1. UV-Vis absorption spectra of **S3**, **S4**, and **S5** at different irradiation wavelengths in CH₃CN. The extracted spectra of *cis* isomers are shown as dotted lines.

Table S1. Spectroscopic data of **O4**, **S3**, **S4**, and **S5** in CH₃CN.

				
	O4	S3	S4	S5
<i>trans</i> π-π* λ _{max} (nm)	342.0	360.0	357.0	384.5
<i>cis</i> n-π* λ _{max} (nm)	415.0	436.0	412.5	446.0
ε _{trans} /ε _{cis} at 400 nm	2.0	7.3	4.6	14.8

Quantification of PSS composition

First, the photostationary state (PSS) composition at 400 nm and 532 nm was quantified by integrating spectra peak areas of ^1H NMR spectra in CD_3CN of the *trans* and *cis* isomers. Then, the UV-Vis absorption spectra of the pure *cis*-isomers were calculated from the spectra of *trans*-isomers and 400 nm PSS. Finally, the isomer fractions of the other PSSs were obtained by spectral fitting using the *trans* and extracted *cis* isomers spectra, according to our previous work.²⁻³

Table S2. Calculated fraction of *trans*-isomers of **S3**, **S4**, and **S5** at different PSSs in CH_3CN .

	Fraction of <i>trans</i> -isomer at PSSs (%)		
	S3	S4	S5
365 nm	1.3	2.2	5.3
400 nm	13.6	17.2	4.8
412 nm	31.0	23.7	8.3
420 nm	44.0	29.8	15.1
450 nm	62.4	36.0	44.3
470 nm	68.2	40.9	60.4
500 nm	78.8	54.6	81.7
532 nm	90.9	85.5	95.2

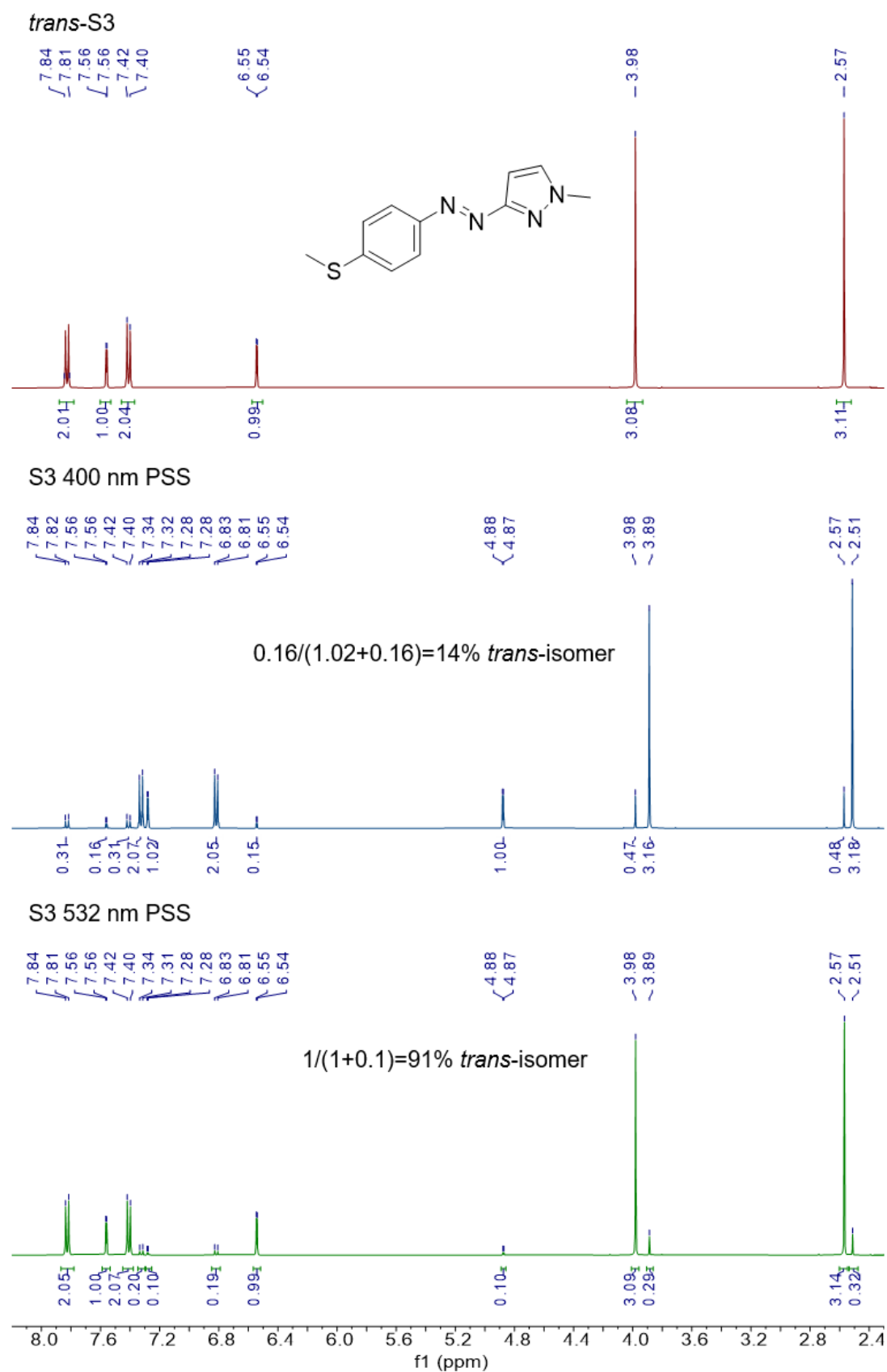


Figure S2. ^1H NMR spectra of *trans*-S3 and its PSSs at 400 nm and 532 nm in CD_3CN .

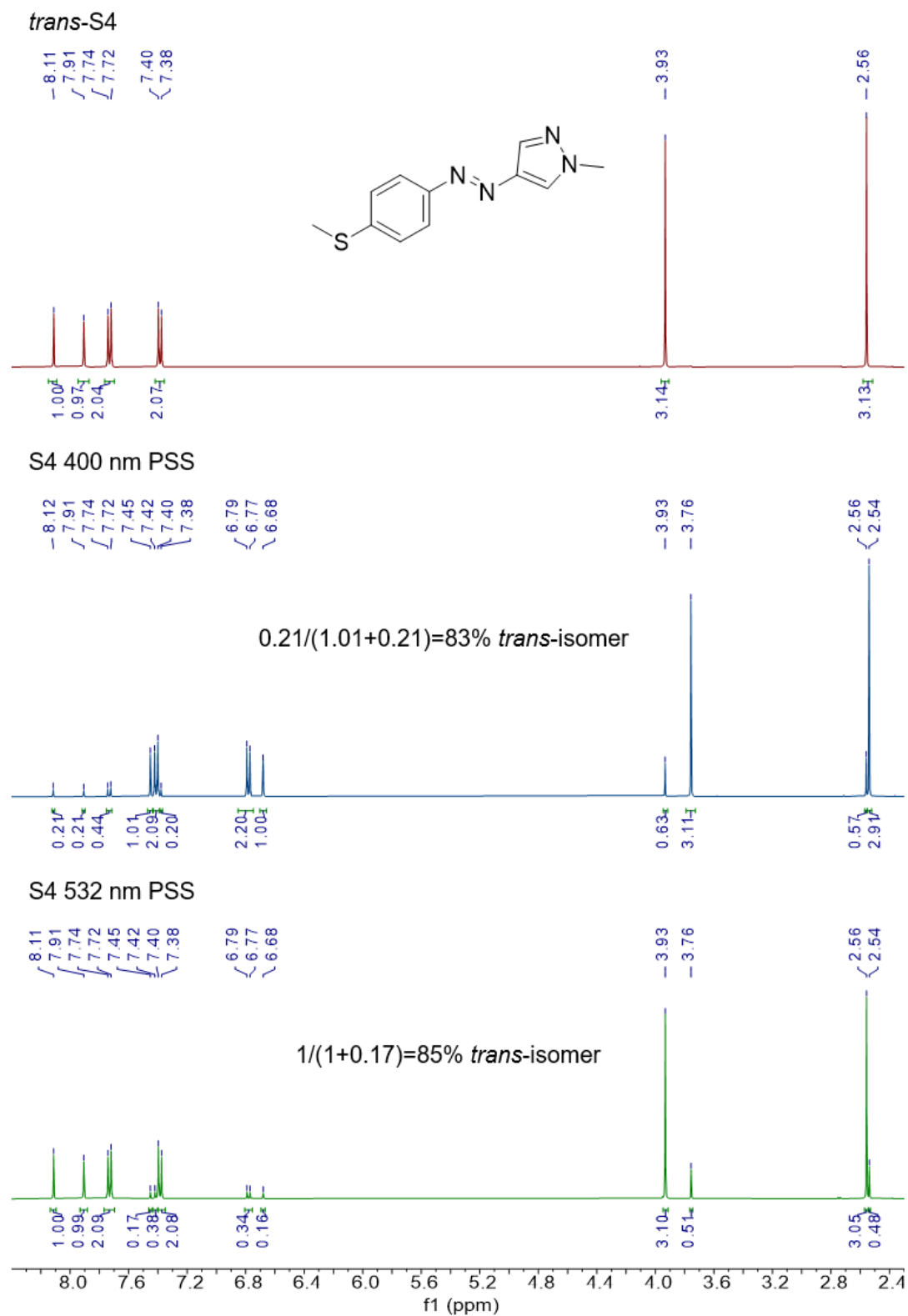


Figure S3. ¹H NMR spectra of *trans*-S4 and its PSSs at 400 nm and 532 nm in CD₃CN.

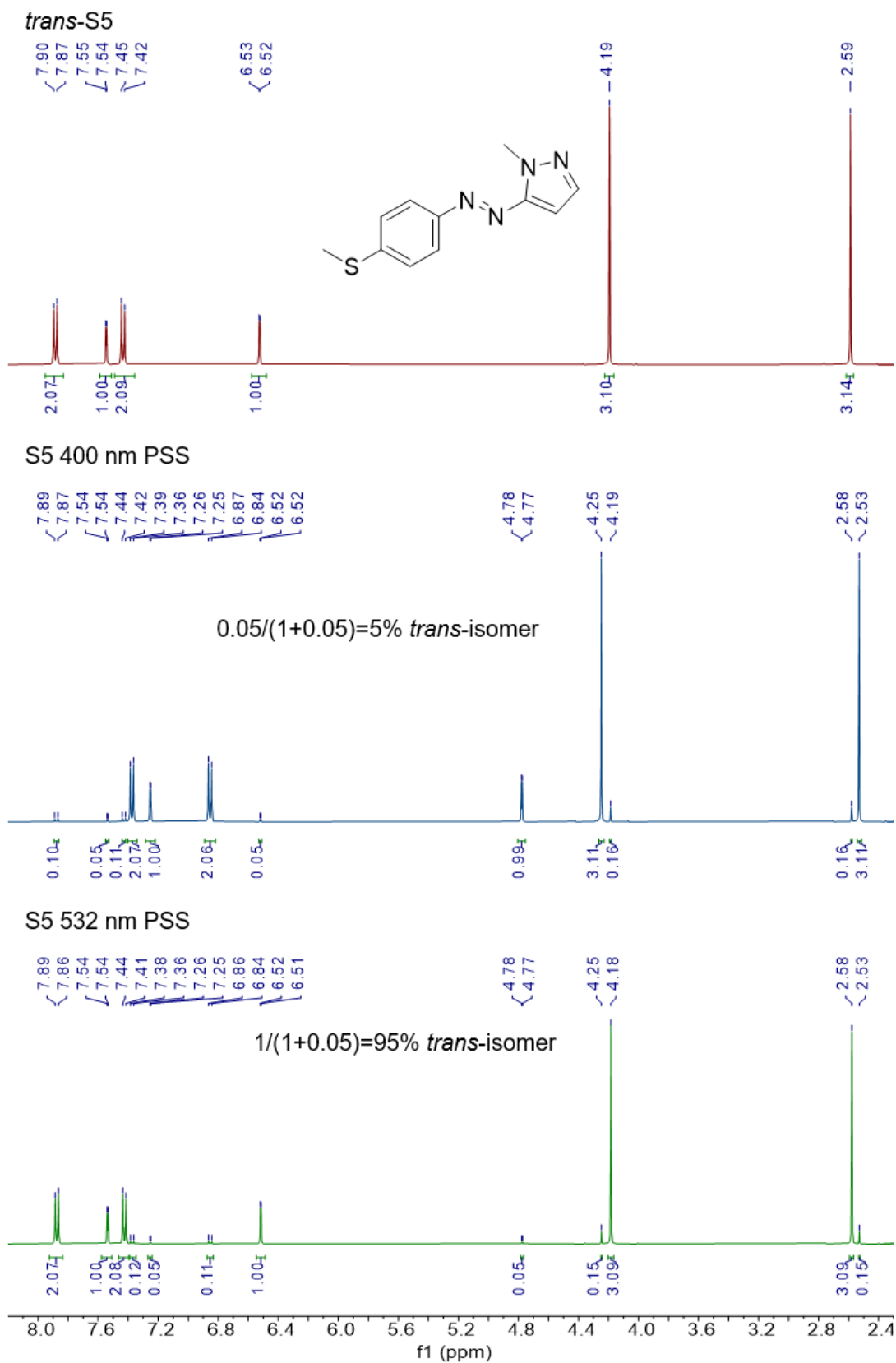


Figure S4. ^1H NMR spectra of *trans*-S5 and its PSSs at 400 nm and 532 nm in CD_3CN .

3. Computational details

Since the aromatic ring rotates along C–N bonds linked to the azo group, two conformers were considered for all the molecules. The theoretical calculations were performed on ORCA 5.0 program.⁴⁻⁵ The conformers for all azo molecules in the gas phase were optimized on the PBE0-D3(BJ)/def2-TZVP level of theory⁶⁻⁸ with the RIJCOSX approximation⁹, and then vibrational frequency analysis at the same theory level to ensure the reliability of the ground-state minimum geometry. The electronic energies of each conformer were computed at the PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP level of theory⁶⁻⁸ with the RIJCOSX approximation⁹. The solvation free energies (using SMD solvation model¹⁰) of each conformer in acetonitrile were computed at M06-2X/6-31G* level of theory¹¹⁻¹³. Then, according to the relative Gibbs free energies, the Boltzmann distributions of each conformer in the gas phase and acetonitrile were obtained. The isomerization enthalpy energies between *trans* and *cis* isomers were calculated considering the conformation average. The vertical electronic excitation energies were calculated by time-dependent density functional theory (TDDFT)¹⁴, and 20 lowest-lying singlet excited states were considered at PBE0-D3(BJ)/def2-TZVP level of theory⁶⁻⁸ with the RIJCOSX approximation⁹ (using SMD solvation model¹⁰) in acetonitrile. The frontier molecular orbitals (FMOs) and natural transition orbitals (NTOs) figures were rendered by Multiwfn¹⁵ and VMD¹⁶ program.

Table S3. Relative Gibbs free energies and Boltzmann distributions of **O4**, **S3**, **S4**, and **S5** in gas and CH₃CN.

Conformation		Rel. Ggas (kcal/mol)	Population (gas)	Rel. Gsoln (kcal/mol)	Population (acetonitrile)
<i>trans</i> -O4	1	0	58.77%	0	68.12%
	2	0.21	41.23%	0.45	31.88%
<i>cis</i> -O4	1	0	52.11%	0	60.40%
	2	0.05	47.89%	0.25	39.60%
<i>trans</i> -S3	1	0.00	99.34%	0.00	97.15%
	2	2.97	0.66%	2.09	2.85%
<i>cis</i> -S3	1	0.00	67.02%	0.00	85.68%
	2	0.42	32.98%	1.06	14.32%
<i>trans</i> -S4	1	0.00	59.99%	0.00	68.85%
	2	0.24	40.01%	0.47	31.15%
<i>cis</i> -S4	1	0.00	53.79%	0.00	67.39%
	2	0.09	46.21%	0.43	32.61%
<i>trans</i> -S5	1	0.00	97.24%	0.00	98.77%
	2	2.11	2.76%	2.60	1.23%
<i>cis</i> -S5	1	0.00	99.16%	0.00	98.40%
	2	2.83	0.84%	2.44	1.60%

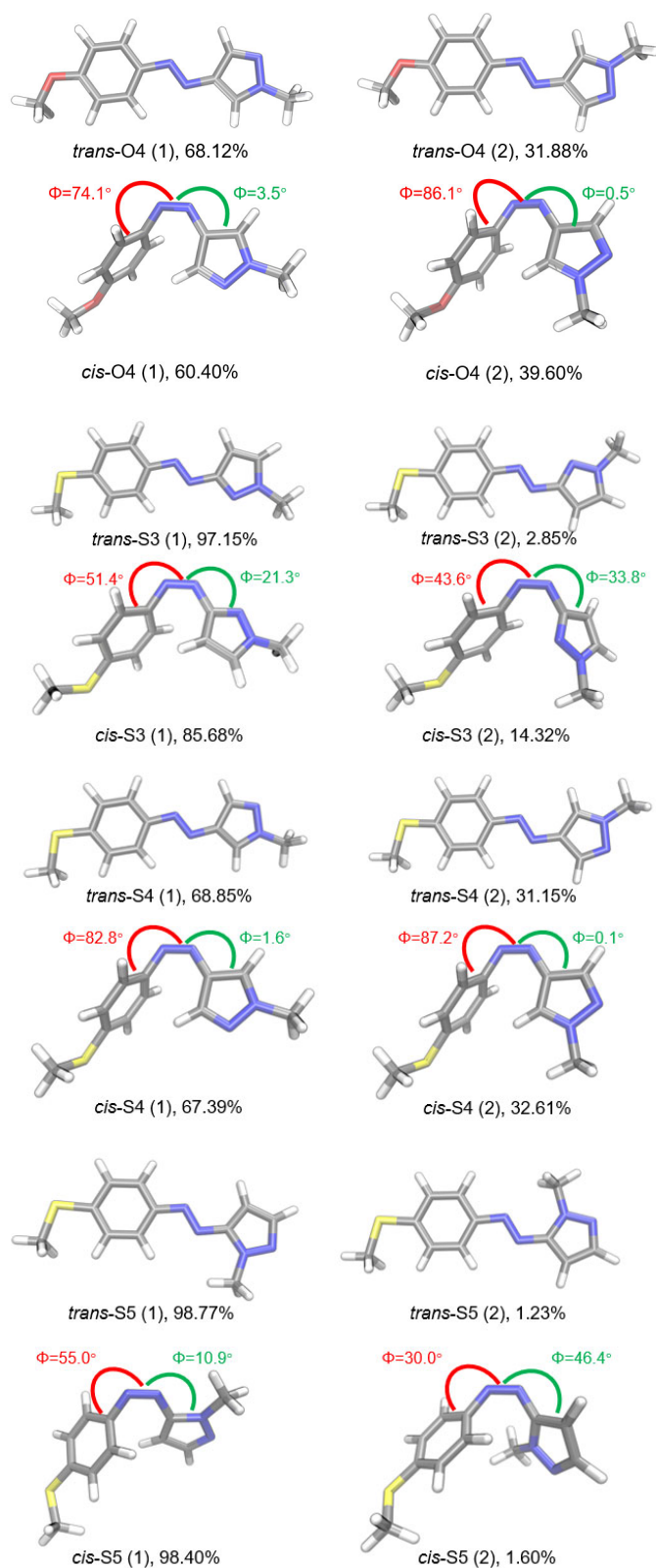


Figure S5. Optimized molecular geometries of O4, S3, S4, and S5.

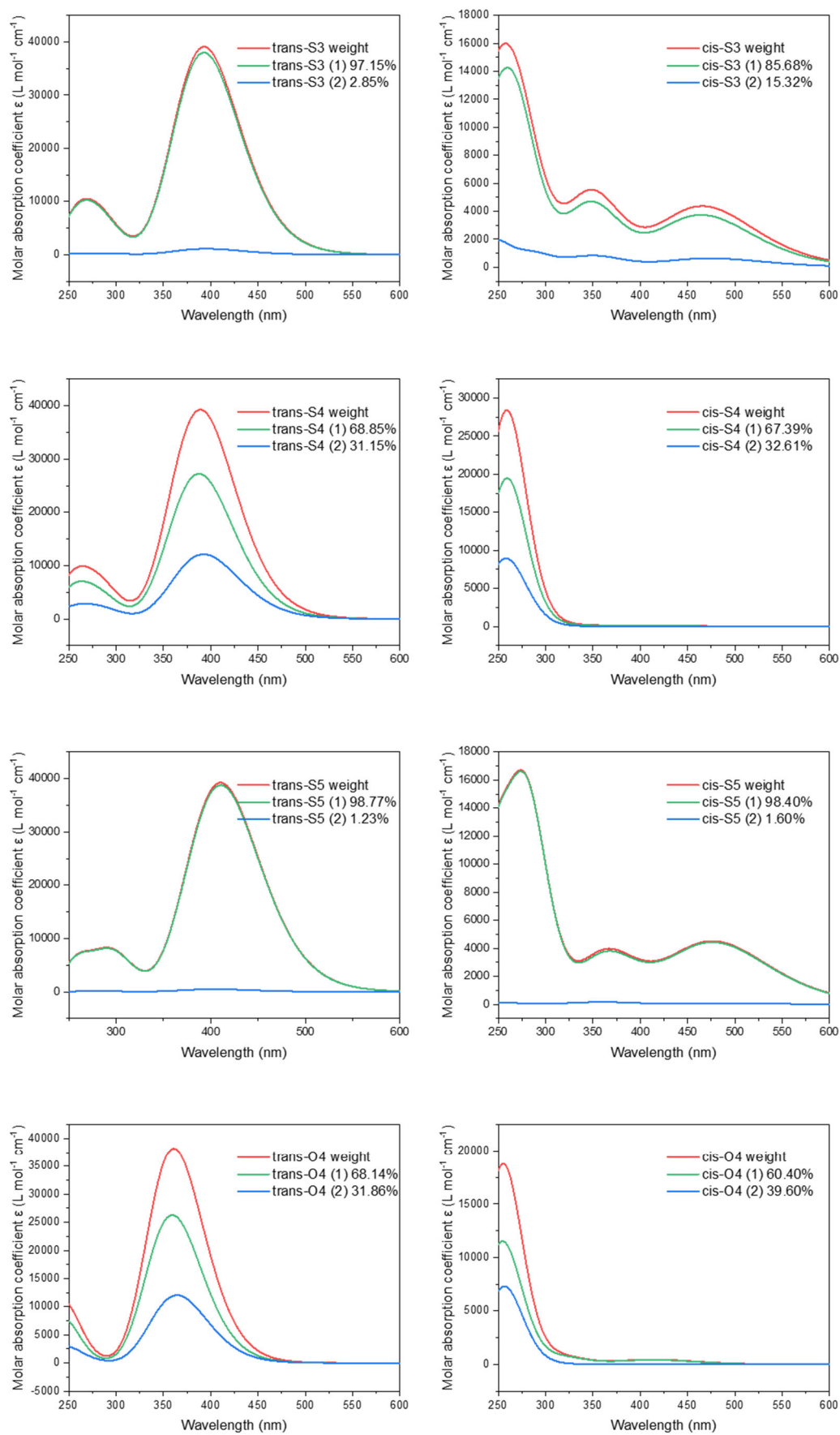


Figure S6. Calculated UV-Vis absorption spectra of O4, S3, S4, and S5 in CH_3CN .

Table S4. Calculated spectroscopic data of **O4**, **S3**, **S4**, and **S5** in CH₃CN.

Conformation		S ₀ →S ₁ Excitation (n-π*)			S ₀ →S ₂ Excitation		
		Energy (ev)	λ (nm)	<i>f</i>	Energy (ev)	λ (nm)	<i>f</i>
<i>trans</i> -O4	1	2.9150	425.33	0.0000	3.4500	359.37	0.9536
	2	2.9090	426.21	0.0001	3.4020	364.45	0.9345
<i>cis</i> -O4	1	2.9900	414.66	0.0170	3.8890	318.81	0.0277
	2	2.9900	414.66	0.0021	3.8560	321.54	0.0021
<i>trans</i> -S3	1	2.8360	437.18	0.0000	3.1560	392.85	0.9669
	2	2.7400	452.50	0.0000	3.1360	395.36	0.9543
<i>cis</i> -S3	1	2.6610	465.93	0.1068	3.5370	350.53	0.1297
	2	2.6130	474.49	0.1090	3.5160	352.63	0.1384
<i>trans</i> -S4	1	2.8690	432.15	0.0000	3.2000	387.45	0.9776
	2	2.8640	432.91	0.0000	3.1590	392.48	0.9630
<i>cis</i> -S4	1	2.9920	414.39	0.0048	3.7030	334.82	0.0057
	2	2.9580	419.15	0.0017	3.6700	337.83	0.0018
<i>trans</i> -S5	1	2.7720	447.27	0.0000	3.0200	410.54	0.9708
	2	2.7320	453.82	0.0000	3.0710	403.73	0.9611
<i>cis</i> -S5	1	2.5890	478.89	0.1096	3.3800	366.82	0.0921
	2	2.5660	483.18	0.1152	3.4260	361.89	0.2605

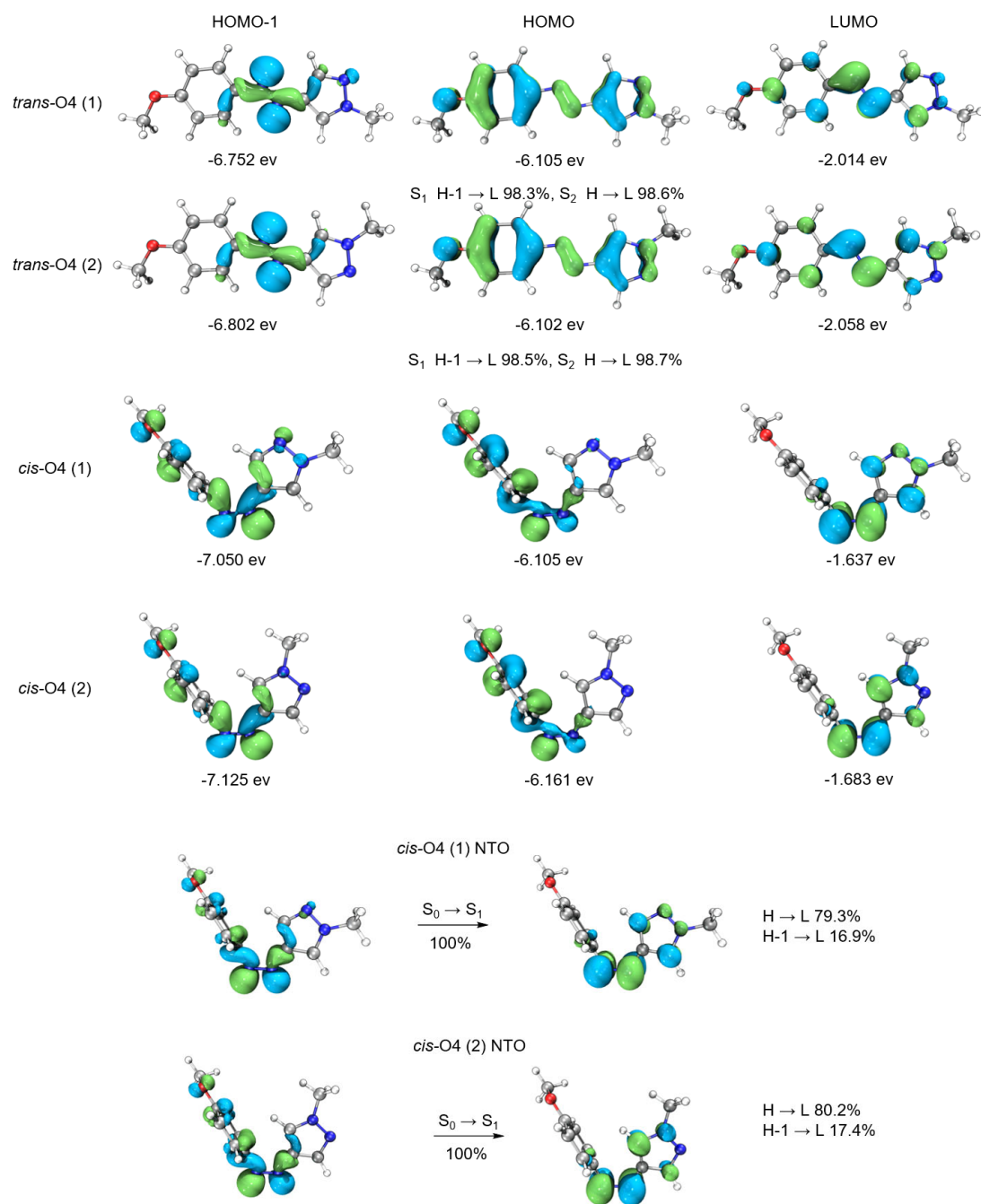


Figure S7. The frontier molecular orbitals (FMOs) and natural transition orbitals (NTOs) of **O4** (isosurface value of 0.05).

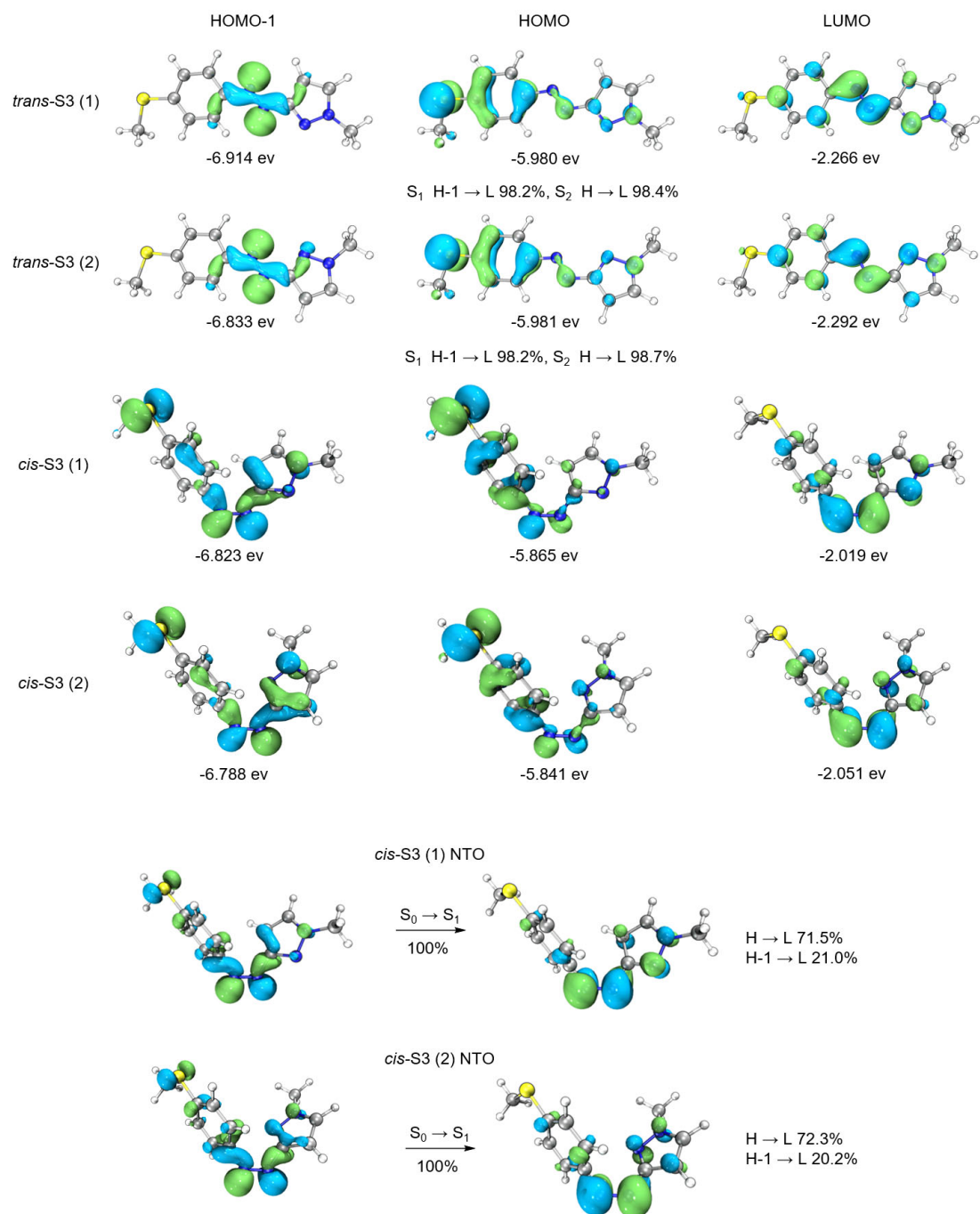


Figure S8. The frontier molecular orbitals (FMOs) and natural transition orbitals (NTOs) of S3 (isosurface value of 0.05).

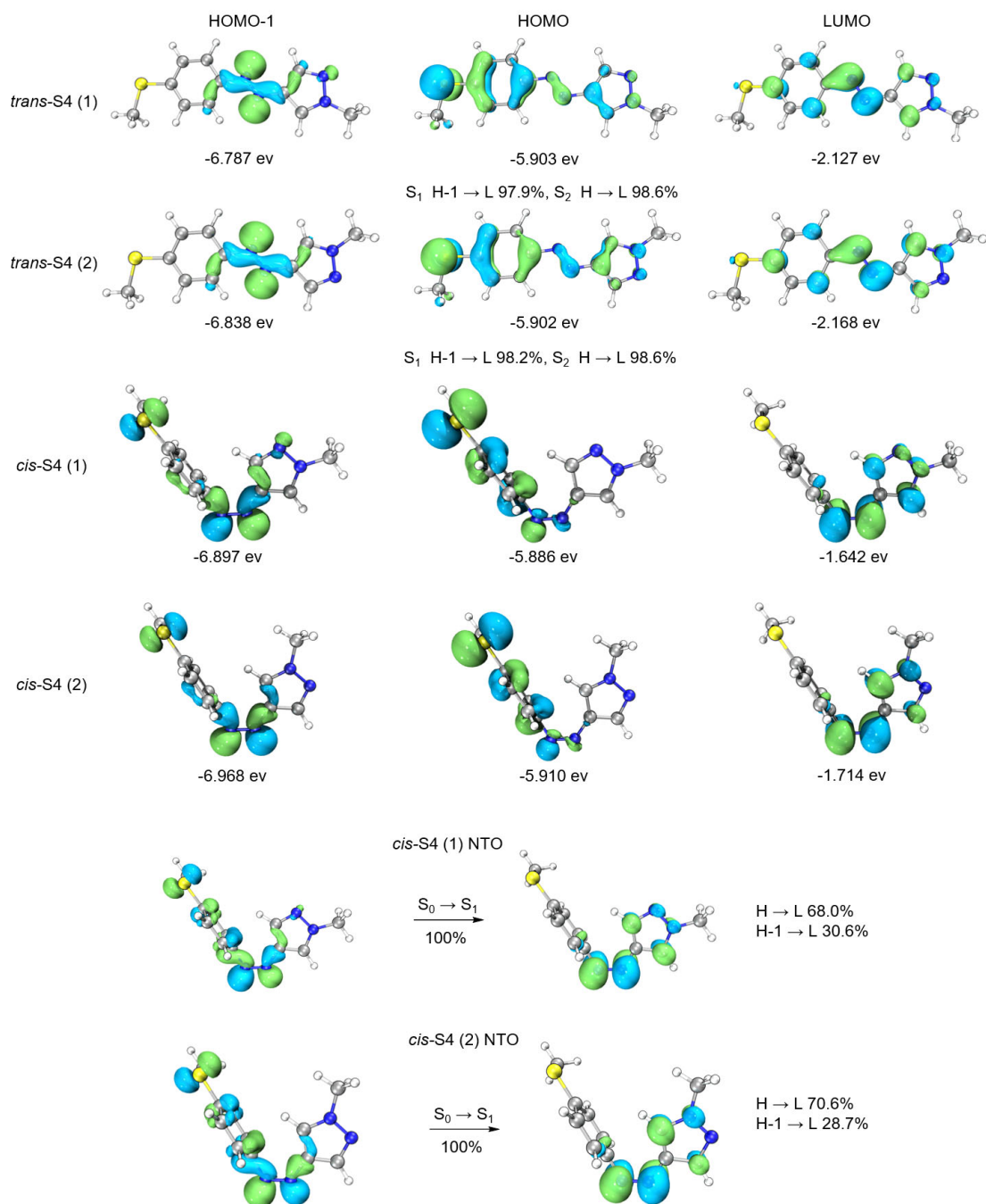


Figure S9. The frontier molecular orbitals (FMOs) and natural transition orbitals (NTOs) of **S4** (isosurface value of 0.05).

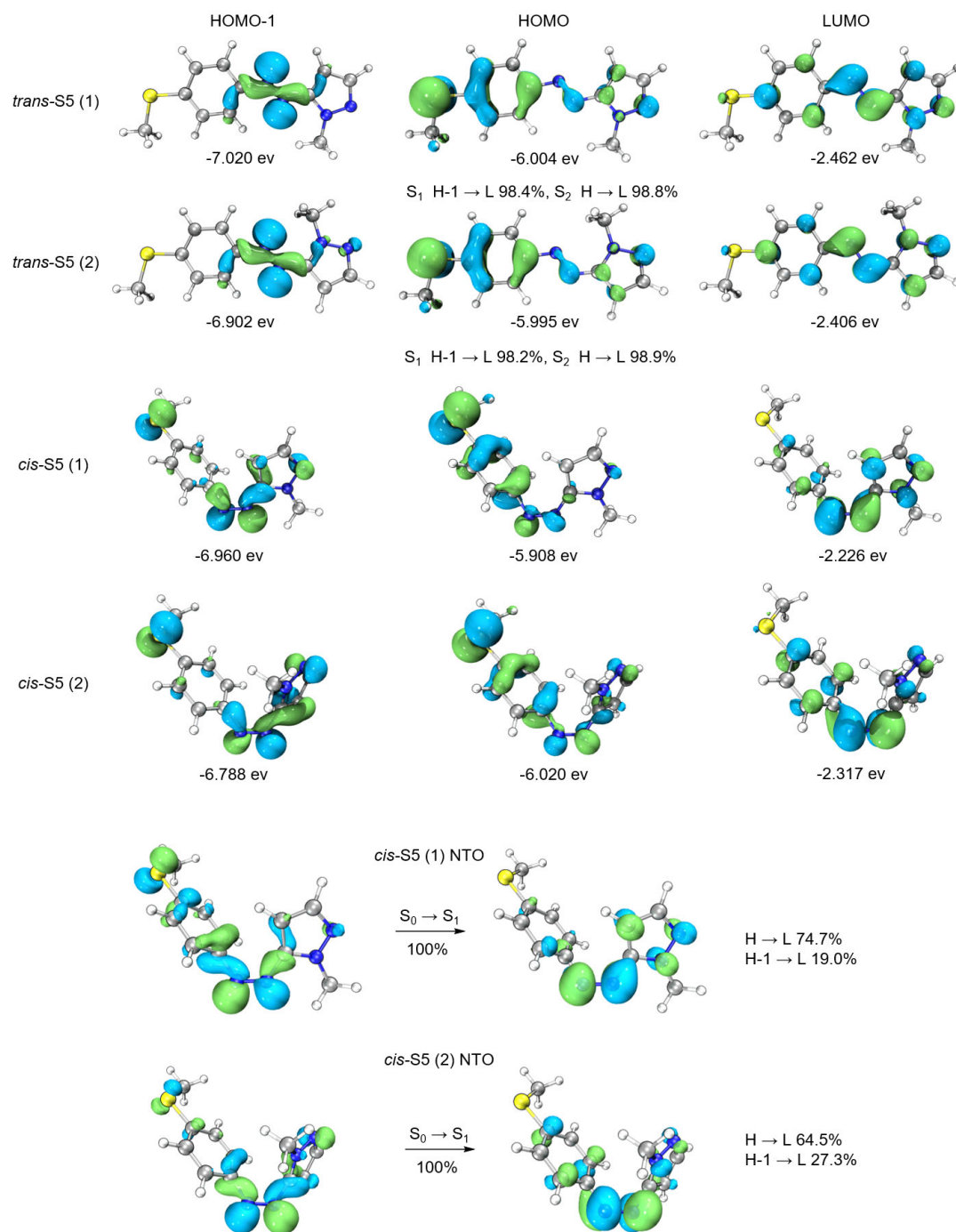


Figure S10. The frontier molecular orbitals (FMOs) and natural transition orbitals (NTOs) of S5 (isosurface value of 0.05).

4. DSC results for An-S5 and Bn-S5

DSC curves were scanned on Q2000 calorimeter (TA) or DSC 2500 (TA) at a heating rate of 10 °C/min under N₂ atmosphere. The onset temperatures of melting (T_m) and crystallization (T_{cry}) were recorded from the DSC curves.

Table S5. T_m and T_{cry} of **An-S5**.

An-S5	<i>trans</i>			<i>cis</i>	
n	T_m (°C)	T_{cry} (°C)	$\Delta T = T_m - T_{cry}$ (°C)	T_m (°C)	T_{cry} (°C)
2	68.5	-13.0 ^[a]	-	-	-
3	23.7	-0.2 ^[a]	-	-	-
4	27.3	2.2 ^[a]	-	-	-
5	32.7 ^[b]	13.6 ^{[a][b]}	-	-	-
6	45.7	33.6	12.1	4.6 ^[c]	-23.8 ^{[a][c]}
7	38.4	26.6	11.8	7.9 ^[b]	-8.9 ^{[a][b]}
8	49.2	42.6	6.6	11.4 ^[b]	-6.4 ^{[a][b]}
9	41.8	32.1	9.7	36.6	Not measured
10	48.4	22.4	26.0	28.7	Not measured
11	55.9	36.1	19.8	49.3	Not measured
12	56.6	27.1	29.5	47.0	Not measured

[a] Cold-crystallization temperature. [b] Crystal transformation occurred during the heating cycle, and the T_m and T_{cry} of the high-temperature crystal form were recorded. [c] The T_m of 75% *cis*-isomer content.

Table S6. T_m and T_{cry} of **Bn-S5**.

Bn-S5	<i>trans</i>			<i>cis</i>	
n	T_m (°C)	T_{cry} (°C)	$\Delta T = T_m - T_{cry}$ (°C)	T_m (°C)	T_{cry} (°C)
3	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-
6	11.7	-7.3	-	-	-
7	40.0	33.7	6.3	-1.0 ^[c]	-20.0 ^{[a][c]}
8	22.4	-12.0, -49.8 ^[a]	-	-	-
9	47.6	39.0	8.6	16.7 ^[b]	-10.7 ^{[a][b]}
10	37.9	1.1	36.8	14.2 ^[b]	4.2 ^{[a][b]}
11	39.8	11.3	28.5	30.0	Not measured

[a] Cold-crystallization temperature. [b] Crystal transformation occurred during the heating cycle, and the T_m and T_{cry} of the high-temperature crystal form were recorded. [c] The T_m of 75% *cis*-isomer content.

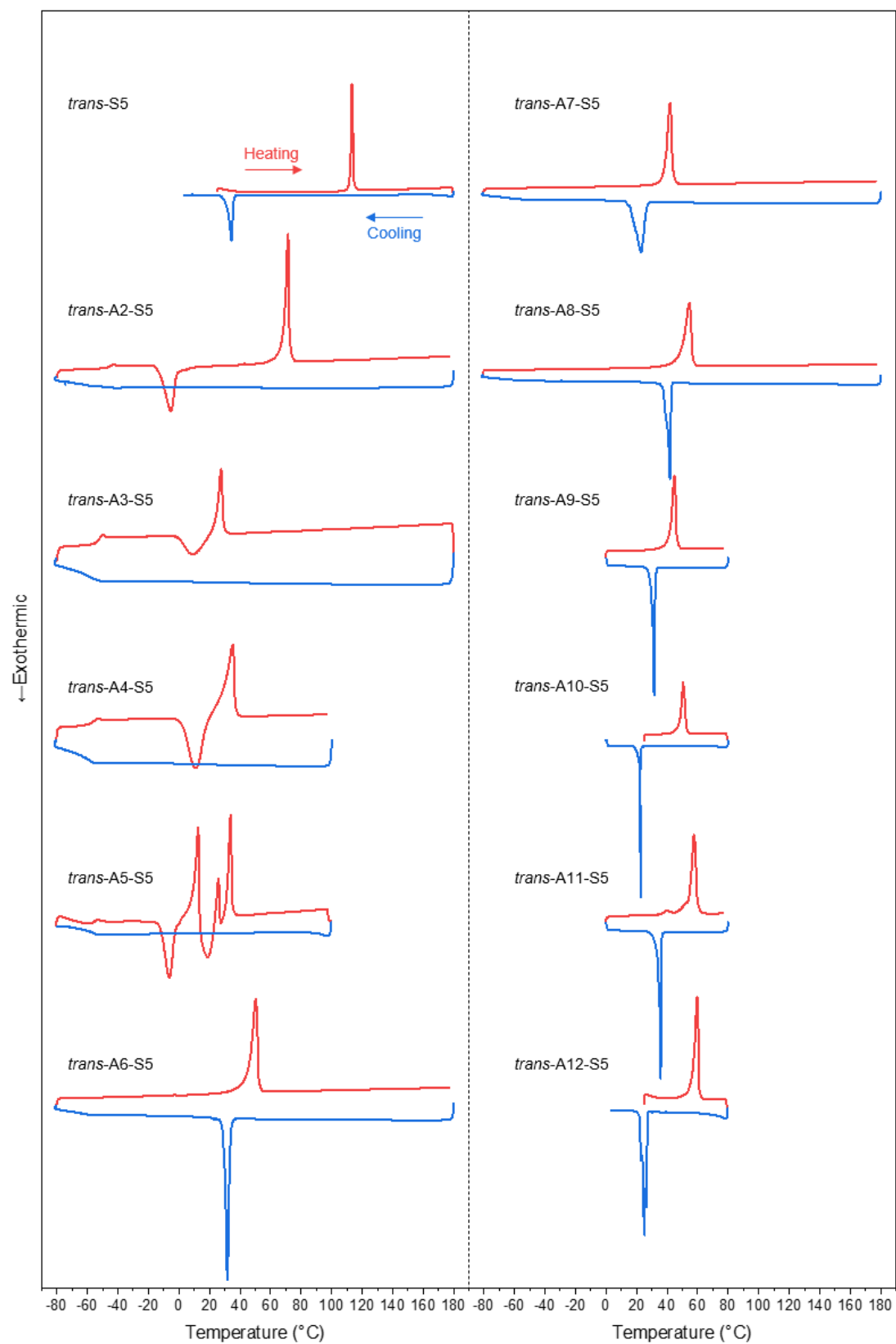


Figure S11. DSC curves of *trans*-An-S5 measured at 10 °C/min.

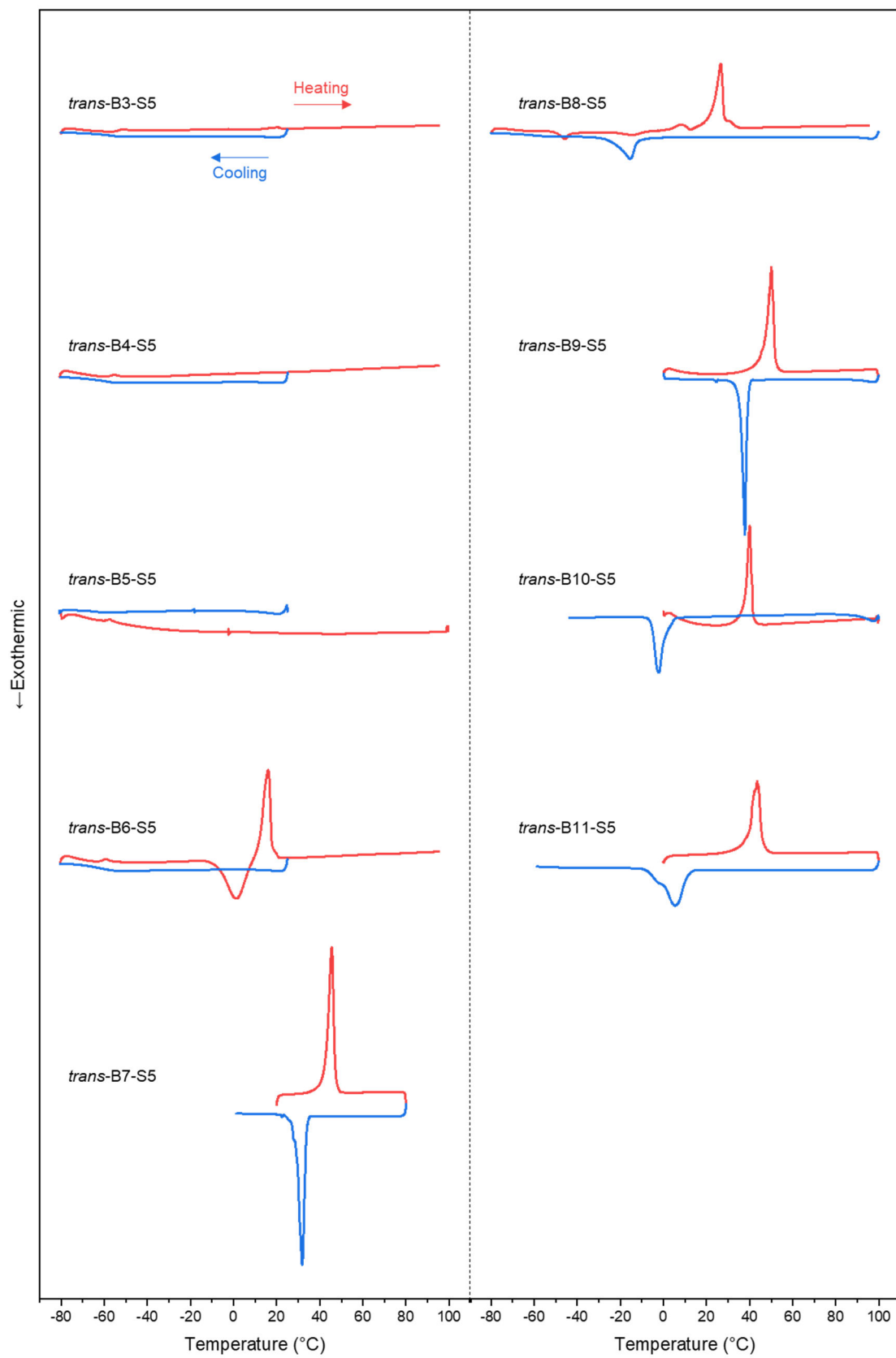


Figure S12. DSC curves of *trans*-Bn-S5 measured at 10 °C/min.

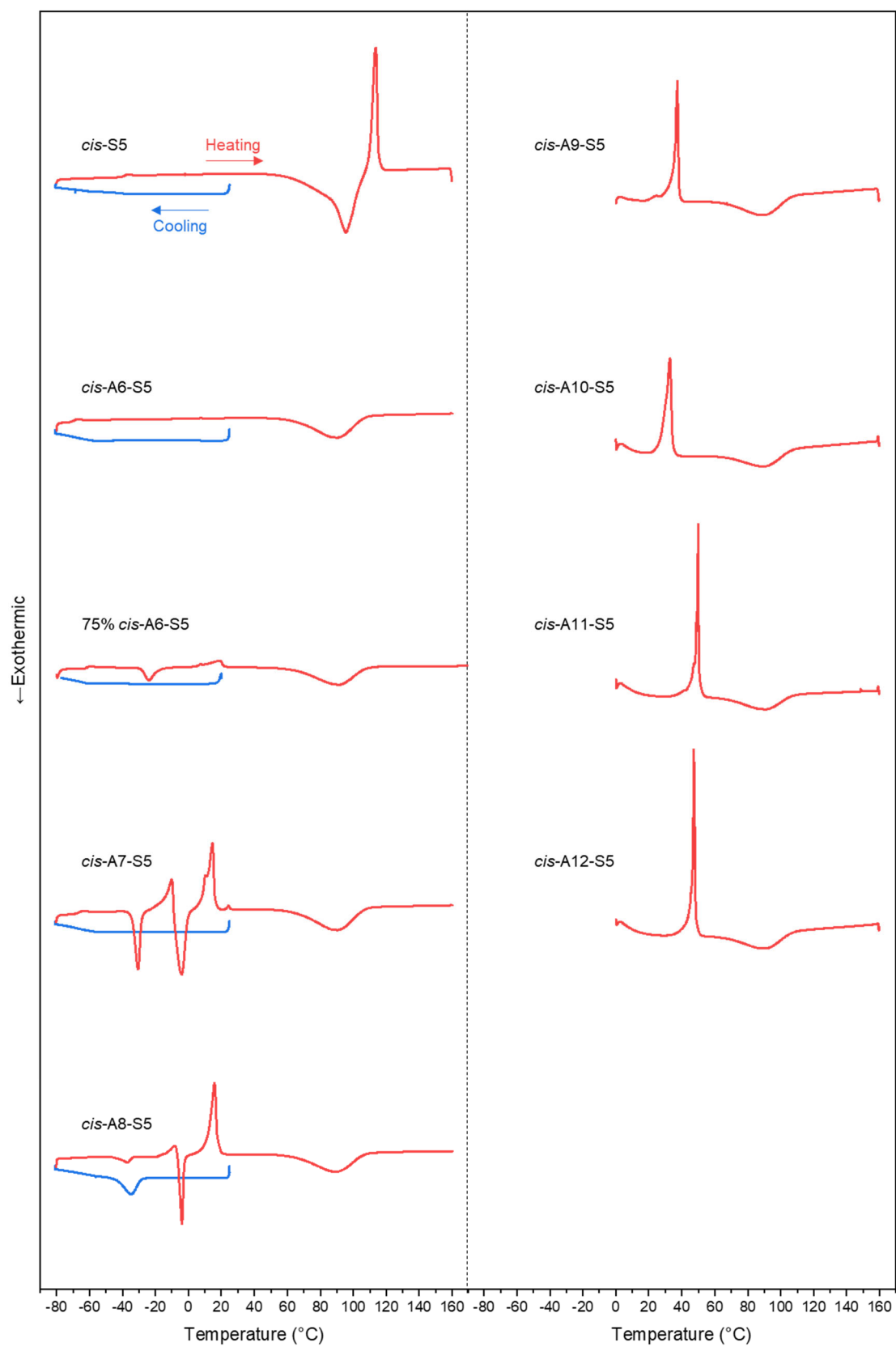


Figure S13. DSC curves of *cis*-An-S5 measured at 10 °C/min.

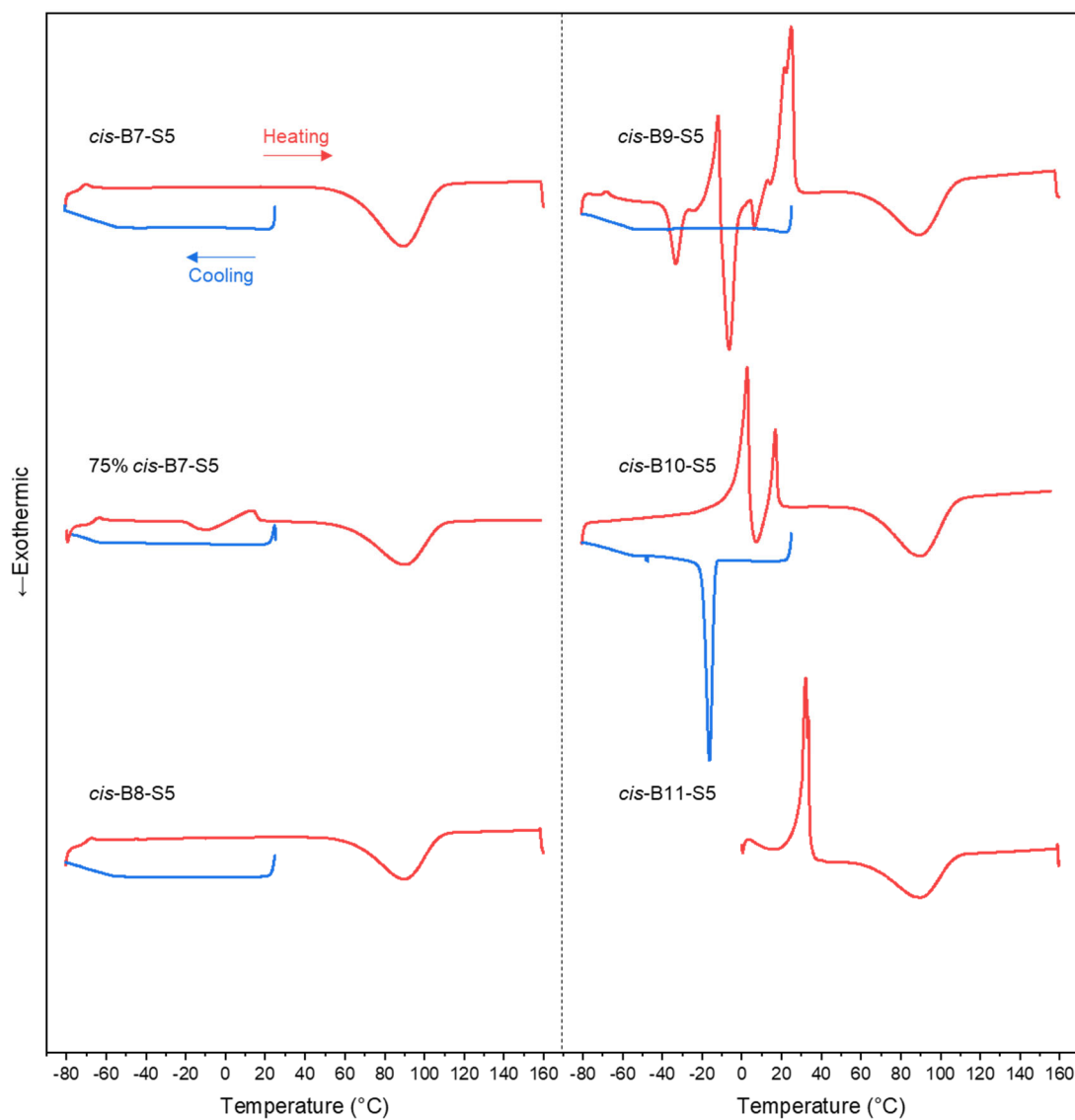


Figure S14. DSC curves of *cis*-**Bn**-**S5** measured at 10 °C/min.

Table S7. ΔH_{iso} of **S5** obtained by calculation and experiment.

Conformation	Enthalpy (Hartree)	Population (gas)	Avg. Enthalpy (Hartree)	Cal. ΔH_{iso} (kJ/mol)	Exp. ΔH_{iso} (kJ/mol)
<i>trans</i> -S5 (1)	-1043.120575	97.24%	-1043.120516	49	46
<i>trans</i> -S5 (2)	-1043.118454	2.76%			
S5					
<i>cis</i> -S5 (1)	-1043.101814	99.16%	-1043.101783		
<i>cis</i> -S5 (2)	-1043.098182	0.84%			

5. Thermal isomerization kinetics and half-life

Thermal *cis*–*trans* kinetics was studied using Shimadzu UV-2700 spectrophotometer equipped with a programmable temperature controller (DCY-1006, Shanghai Sunny Hengping Scientific Instrument Ltd). The absorbance at $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 385$ nm of a *cis*-rich acetonitrile solution was recorded every minute.

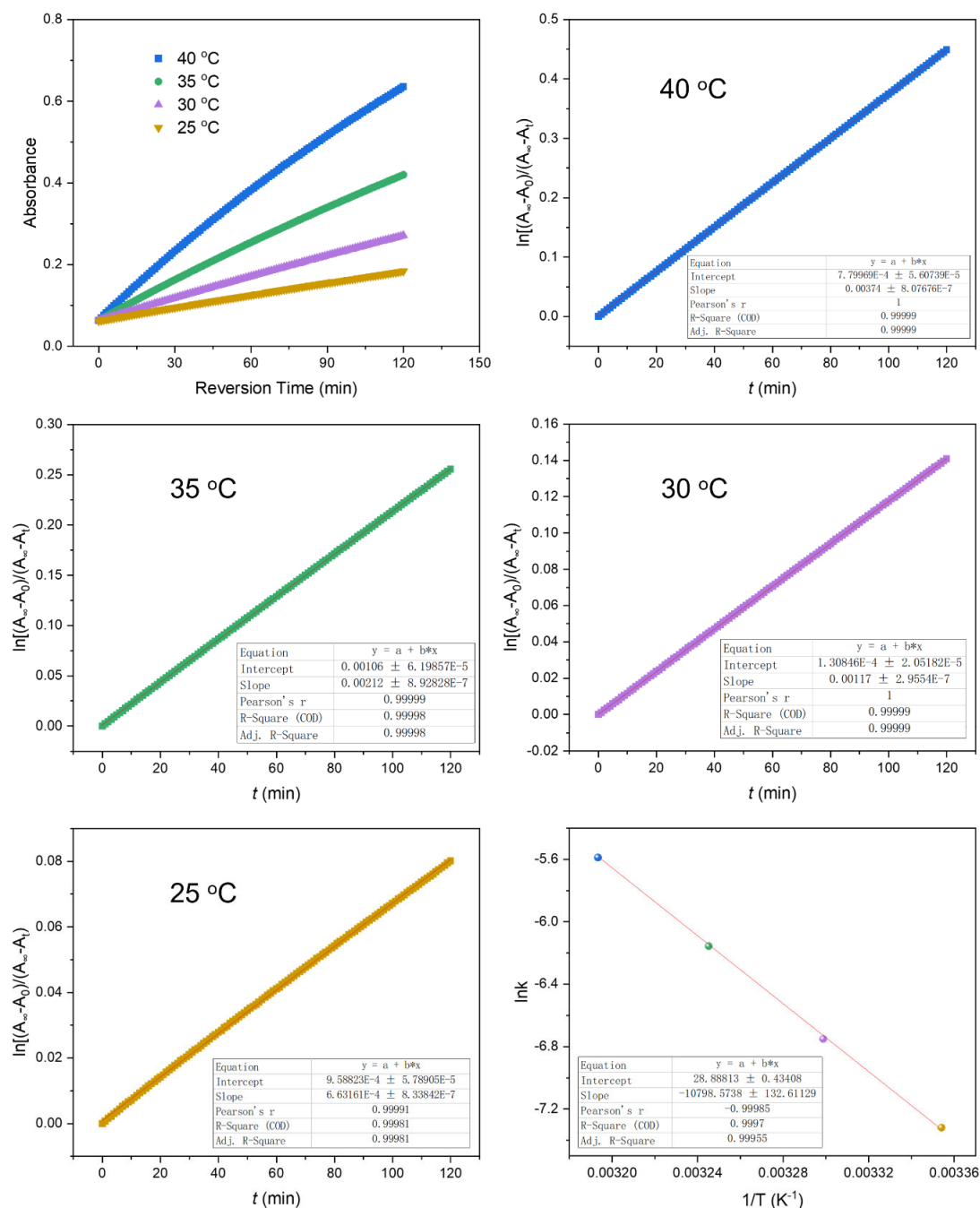


Figure S15. Thermal *cis*–*trans* recovery of *cis*-B7-S5 in acetonitrile with time at different temperatures followed by the absorbance increase at $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 385$ nm, and the linear fit between $\ln k$ and $1/T$ according to the Arrhenius equation.

Thermal *cis*–*trans* kinetics in condensed states was studied as follows. The temperature of *cis*-rich liquid was controlled by a semiconductor cooling and heating platform (RTL100, Huozi Instrument Technology Ltd). A small sample was taken from the *cis*-rich liquid every 5 or 10 minutes, dissolved in acetonitrile, and recorded the UV-Vis absorption spectrum.

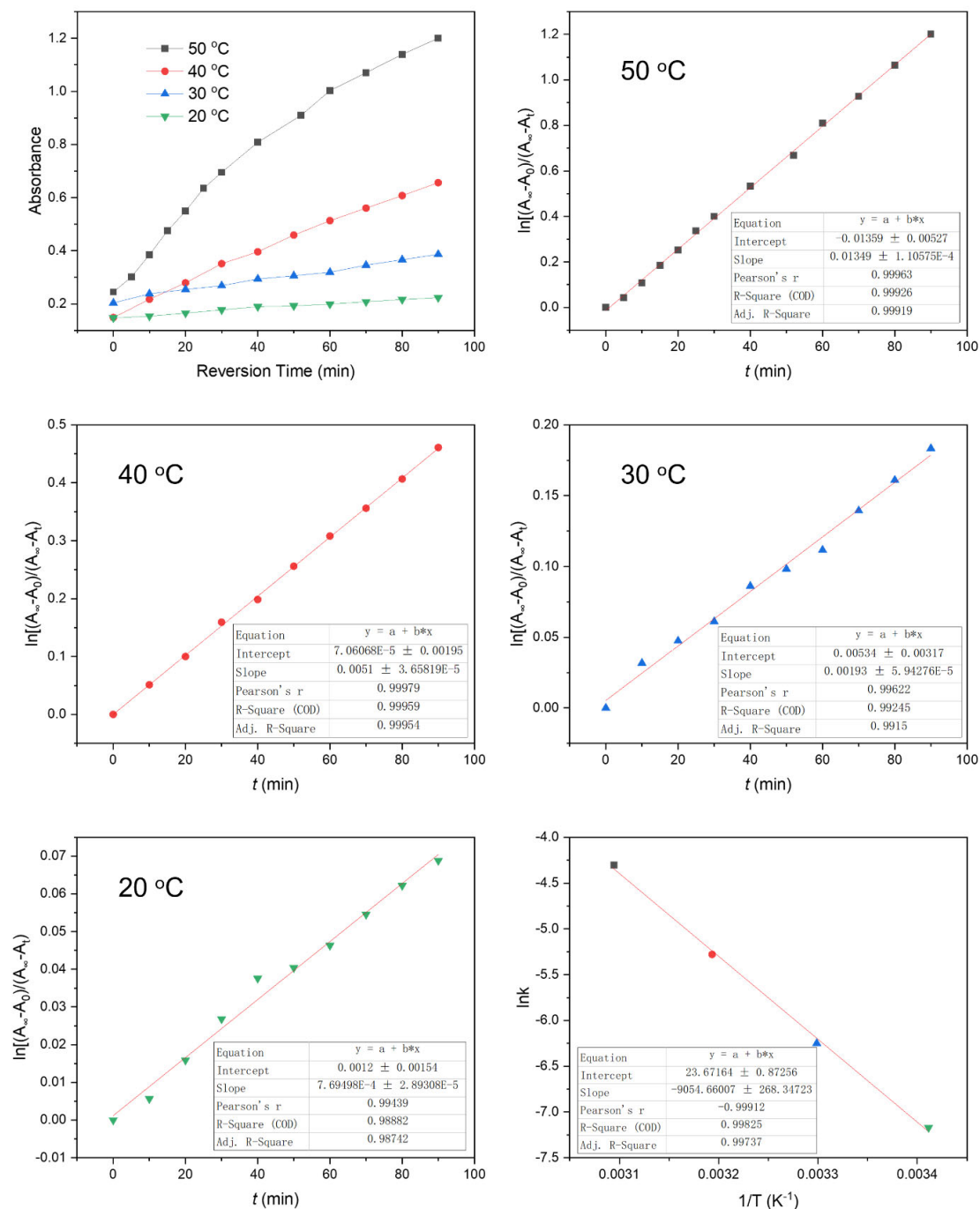


Figure S16. Thermal *cis*–*trans* recovery of *cis*-B7-S5 in condensed states with time at different temperatures followed by the absorbance increase at $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 385$ nm, and the linear fit between $\ln k$ and $1/T$ according to the Arrhenius equation.

Table S8. Thermal isomerization kinetics results of *cis*-**B7-S5** in acetonitrile.

Experimental					Calculated	
	40 °C	35 °C	30 °C	25 °C		0 °C
k (min ⁻¹)	3.74×10^{-3}	2.12×10^{-3}	1.17×10^{-3}	6.63×10^{-4}	k (min ⁻¹)	2.14×10^{-5}
$t_{1/2}$ (min)	185	327	592	1045	$t_{1/2}$ (d)	22.4

Table S9. Thermal isomerization kinetics results of *cis*-**B7-S5** in condensed states.

Experimental					Calculated	
	50 °C	40 °C	30 °C	20 °C		0 °C
k (min ⁻¹)	1.35×10^{-2}	5.10×10^{-3}	1.93×10^{-3}	7.69×10^{-4}	k (min ⁻¹)	7.64×10^{-5}
$t_{1/2}$ (min)	51	136	359	901	$t_{1/2}$ (d)	6.3

6. Quantum yield and solar energy conversion efficiency

The photon flux of 395 nm LED light was $1.11 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol s}^{-1}$, which was determined by chemical actinometry using potassium ferrioxalate as a standard actinometer^{3, 17}. Photoisomerization quantum yield ($\Phi_{trans \rightarrow cis}$) was measured by using an established method from literature³.

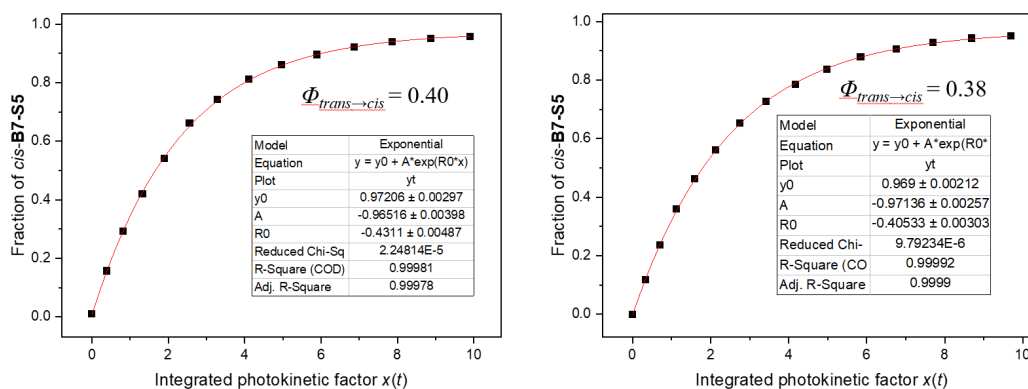


Figure S17. Exponential fitting of the fractions of *cis*-B7-S5 against the integrated photokinetic factors $x(t)$.

Under AM 1.5 solar irradiation spectrum, the solar energy conversion efficiency (η) can be estimated with the following equation¹⁸:

$$\eta = \frac{\int_0^{\lambda_{\text{onset}}} \frac{E_{\text{AM 1.5}}(\lambda) \Phi_{trans \rightarrow cis} \Delta H_{\text{iso}}}{h\nu N_A} d\lambda}{\int E_{\text{AM 1.5}}(\lambda) d\lambda} 100\%$$

Table S10. Solar energy conversion efficiency of B7-S5.

Molecule	Exp. ΔH_{iso} (kJ/mol)	$\Phi_{trans \rightarrow cis}$	λ_{onset} (nm) (> 100)	η
B7-S5	46	0.39 ± 0.01	515	1.3%

7. Preparation of rechargeable glass

The diethoxydimethylsilane modified chain-like silica solution was prepared according to the reported method.¹⁹ 42 mg of chain-like silica was added to 6 ml of a mixed solution of ethanol and isopropanol (1:1, v/v) at room temperature, and sonicated for 15 min. Then, 147 mg diethoxydimethylsilane and 25 mg HCl were slowly added to the mixture, and the mixture was stirred for 24 hours to obtain diethoxydimethylsilane modified chain-like silica. Finally, 180 mg **B7-S5** was added to the solution, stirred for 15 min to give orange-yellow **silica-B7-S5** mixture for drop-casting.

Rechargeable glass was made by drop-cast method. The glass (22 mm × 22 mm) was clean in deionized water, acetone and isopropanol sequentially by ultrasonication and then treated with oxygen plasma for 10 min, after which the glass was placed on a 60 °C hot plate. Then 1 mL of **silica-B7-S5** solution was dropped on a pre-heated glass surface to form a **silica-B7-S5** coating with a thickness of ~ 400 μm on glass.

The neat **B7-S5** coated glass was prepared by drop-coating a 30 mg mL⁻¹ **B7-S5** mixed solution of ethanol and isopropanol on the glass.

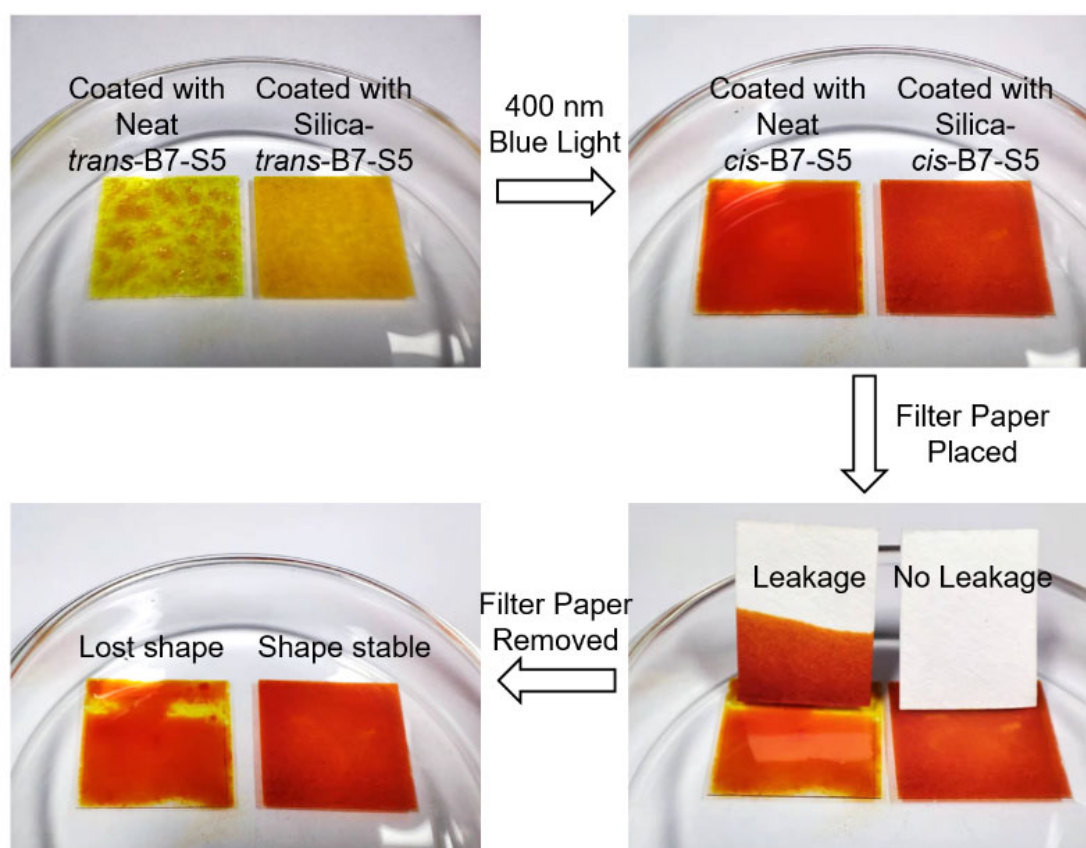


Figure S18. Leakage tests of neat **B7-S5** and **silica-B7-S5**.

8. Infrared image

A high-resolution infrared thermal imaging camera was used to track the temperature changes of the window when exposed to 400 nm (40 mW cm^{-2}) and 532 nm light (110 mW cm^{-2}).

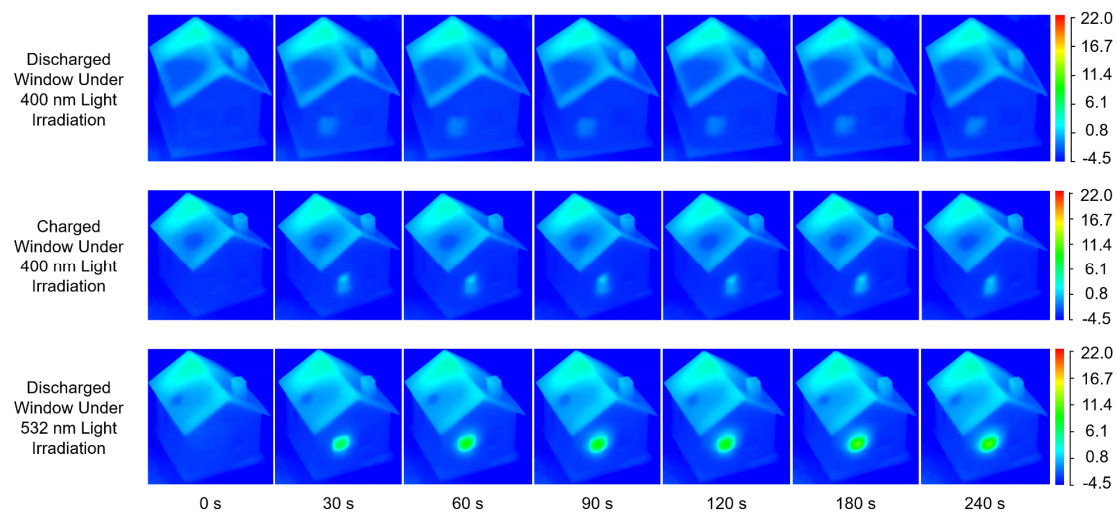


Figure S19. Time-evolved infrared images of the windows under 400 nm (40 mW cm^{-2}) and 532 nm light (110 mW cm^{-2}) irradiation at $-1 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$.

9. Single crystal X-ray diffraction

Crystallography data were collected on a Bruker D8 VENTURE single crystal x-ray diffractometer. The crystal structures were solved and refined using SHELX programs²⁰⁻²² called from ShelXle²³ and Olex2²⁴ graphical user interfaces.

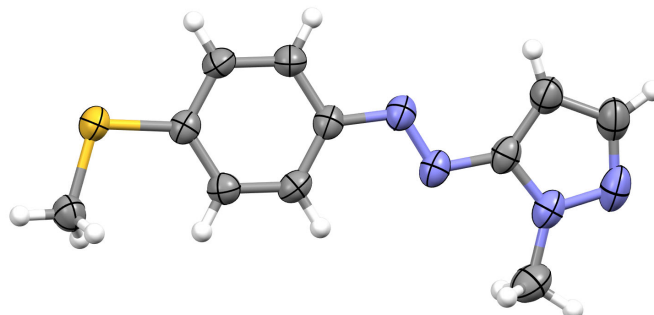


Figure S20. Crystal structure of **S5**. Gray: Carbon, blue: Nitrogen, yellow: Sulfur, white: Hydrogen.

Table S11. Crystal data and structure refinement of **S5** (CCDC 2112835).

Empirical formula	C ₁₁ H ₁₂ N ₄ S
Formula weight	232.31
Temperature	298(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>
Unit cell dimensions	<i>a</i> = 10.1876(19) Å α = 90°. <i>b</i> = 9.2946(14) Å β = 104.262(19)°. <i>c</i> = 12.4426(18) Å γ = 90°.
Volume	1141.9(3) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	4, 1.351 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	2.333 mm ⁻¹
<i>F</i> (000)	488
Crystal size	0.160 x 0.140 x 0.120 mm
Theta range for data collection	4.478 to 68.297°
Limiting indices	-11 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 12, -11 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 11, -14 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 14
Reflections collected / unique	13012 / 2087 (<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0400)
Completeness to theta = 67.679	99.8 %
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> ²
Data / restraints / parameters	2087 / 0 / 147
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.044
Final <i>R</i> indices [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0327, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0908
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0389, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0955
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.218 and -0.206 e.Å ⁻³

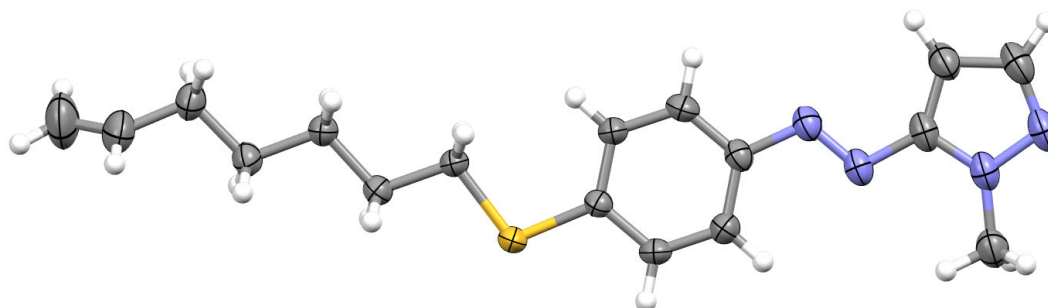
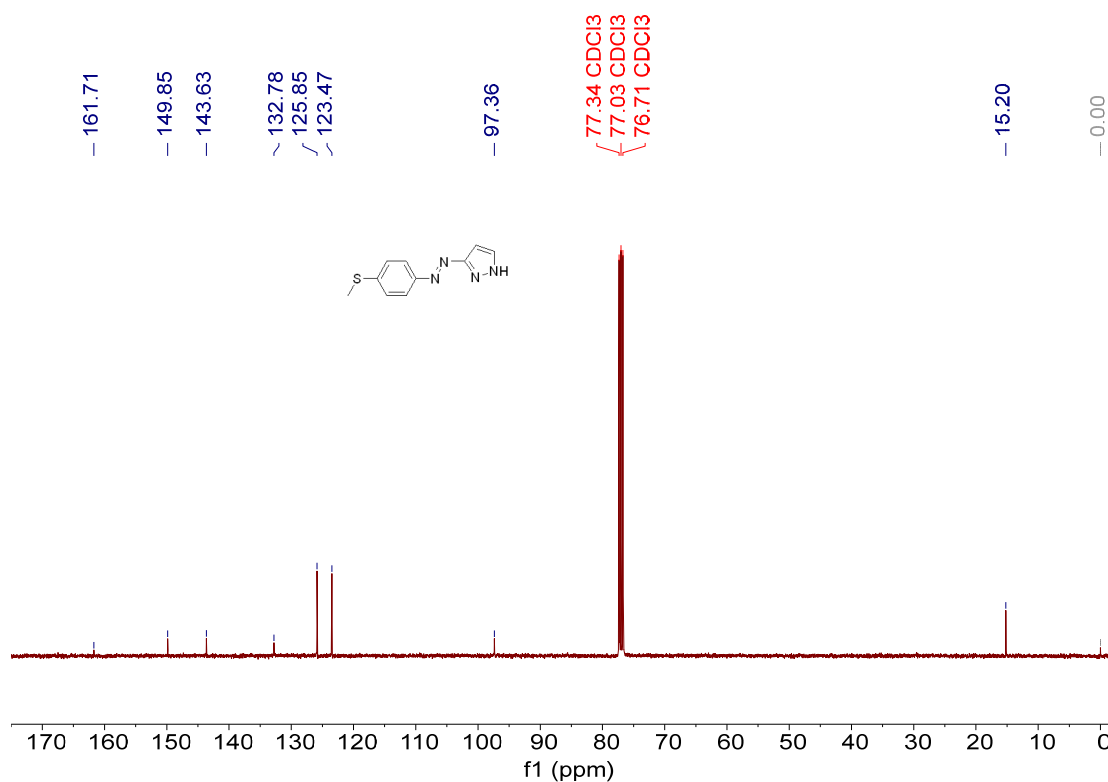
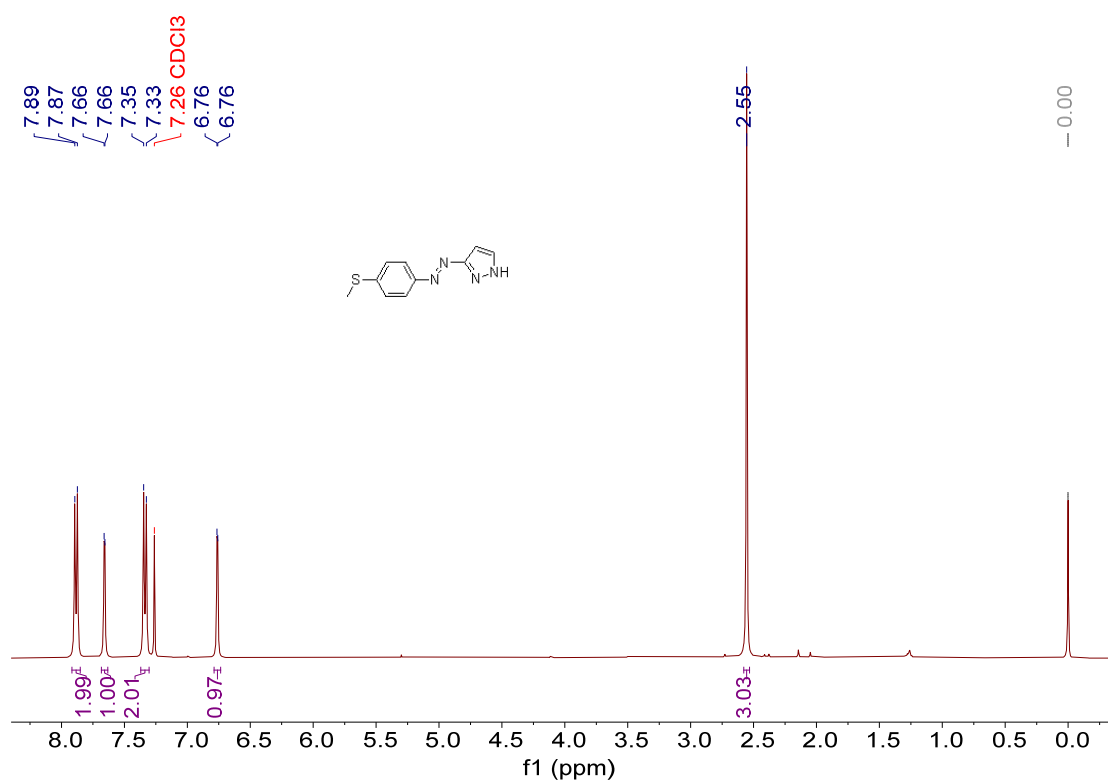


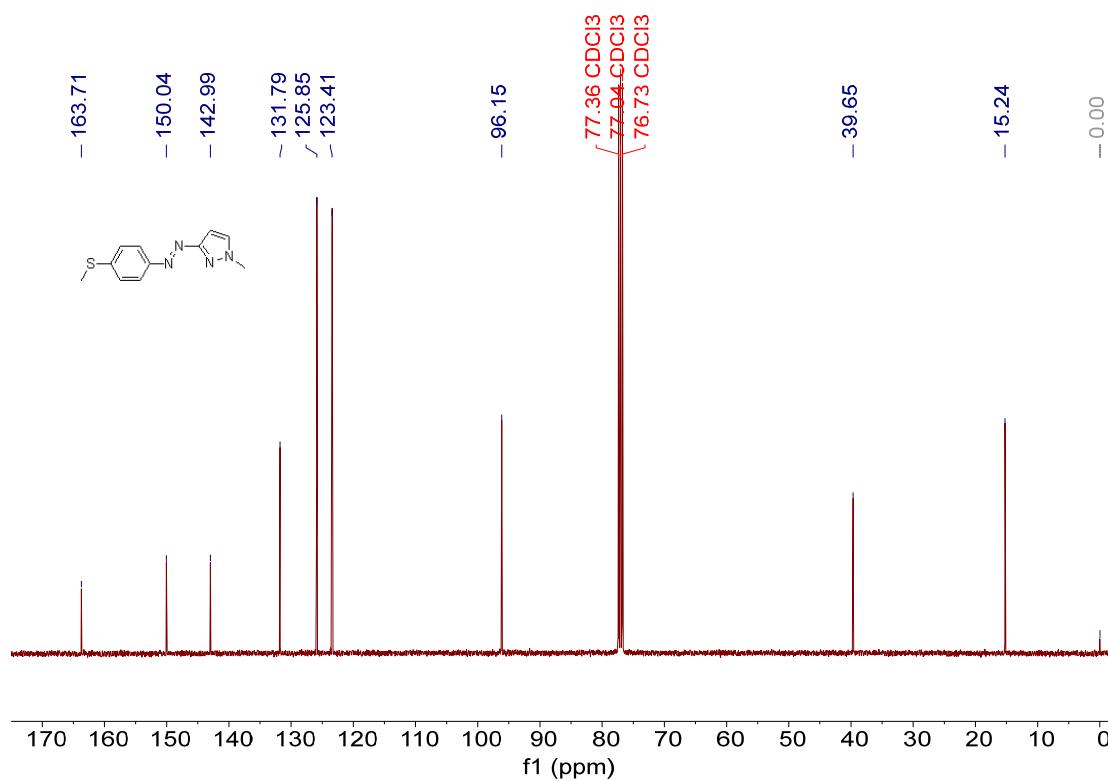
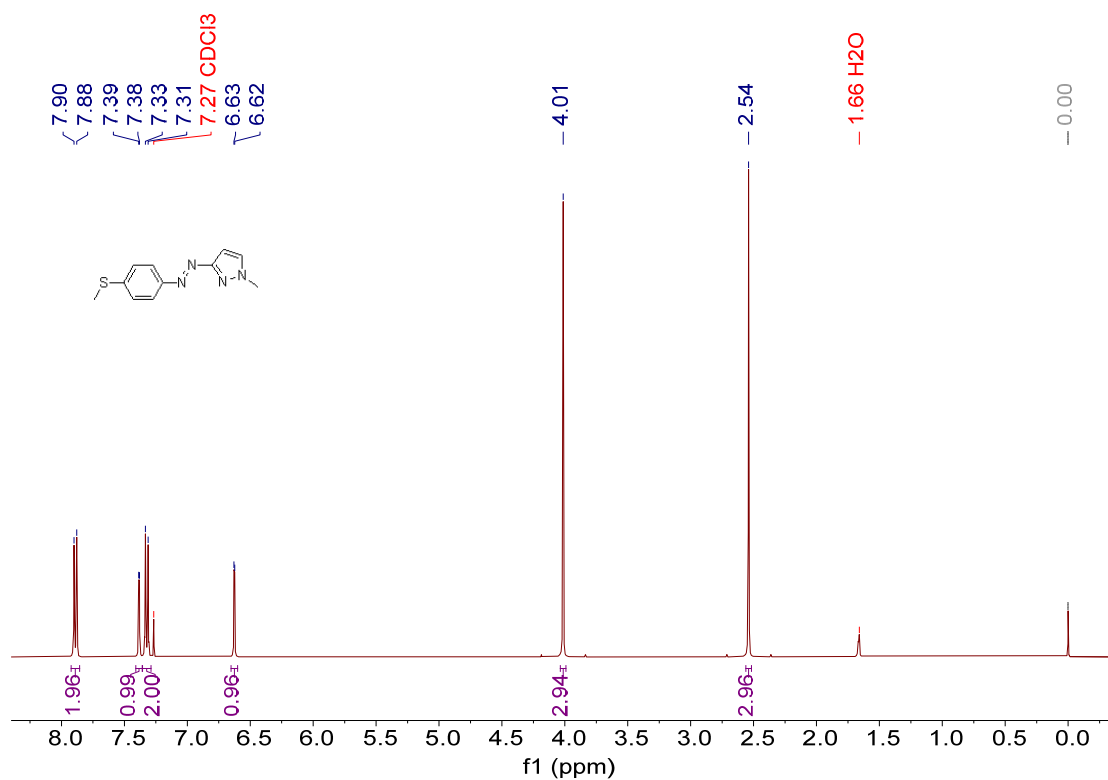
Figure S21. Crystal structure of **B7-S5**. Gray: Carbon, blue: Nitrogen, yellow: Sulfur, white: Hydrogen.

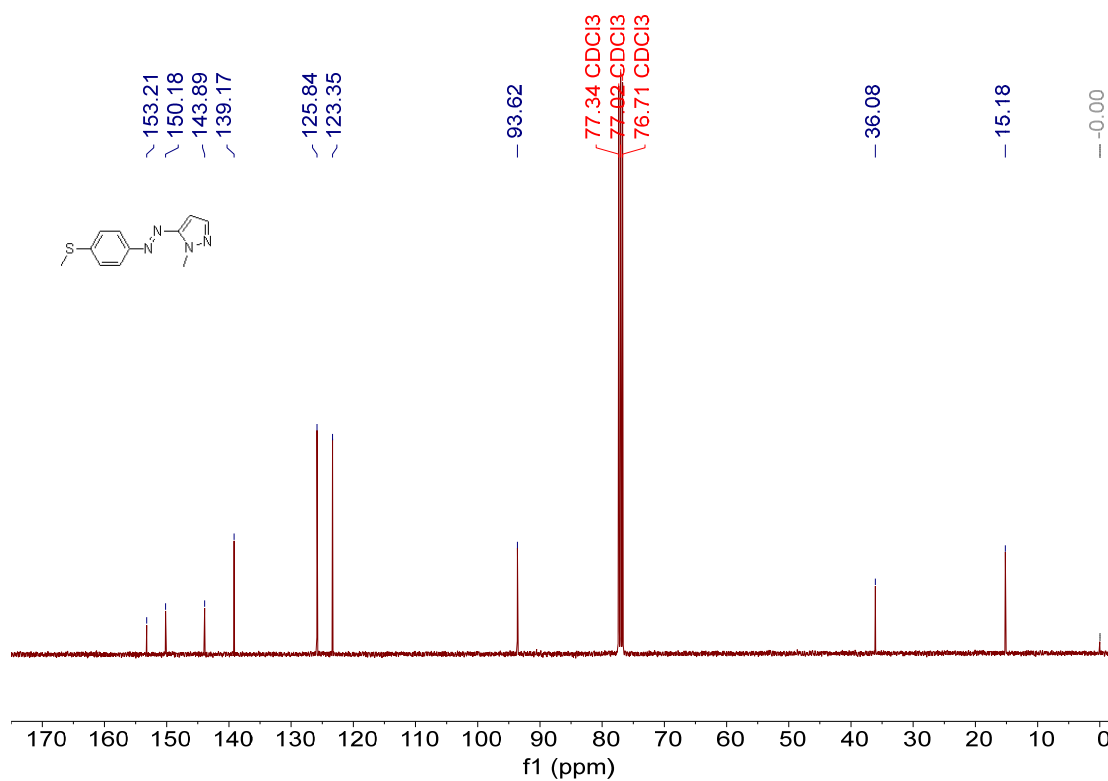
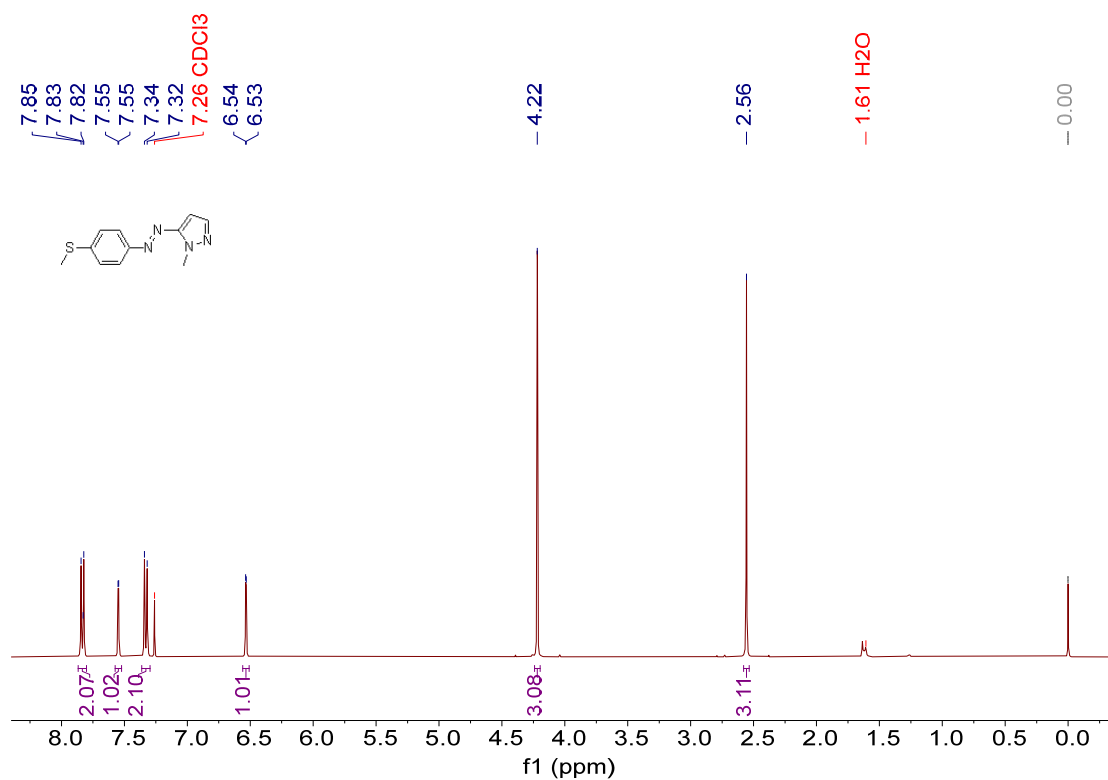
Table S12. Crystal data and structure refinement of **B7-S5** (CCDC 2112834).

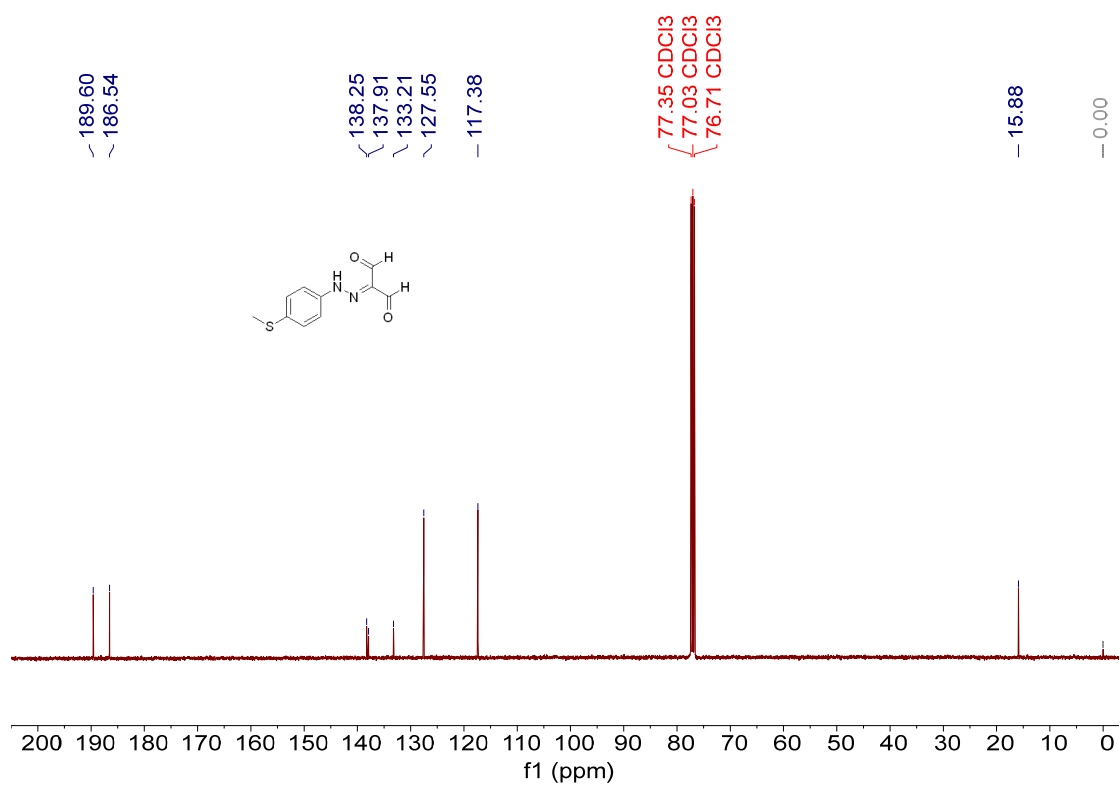
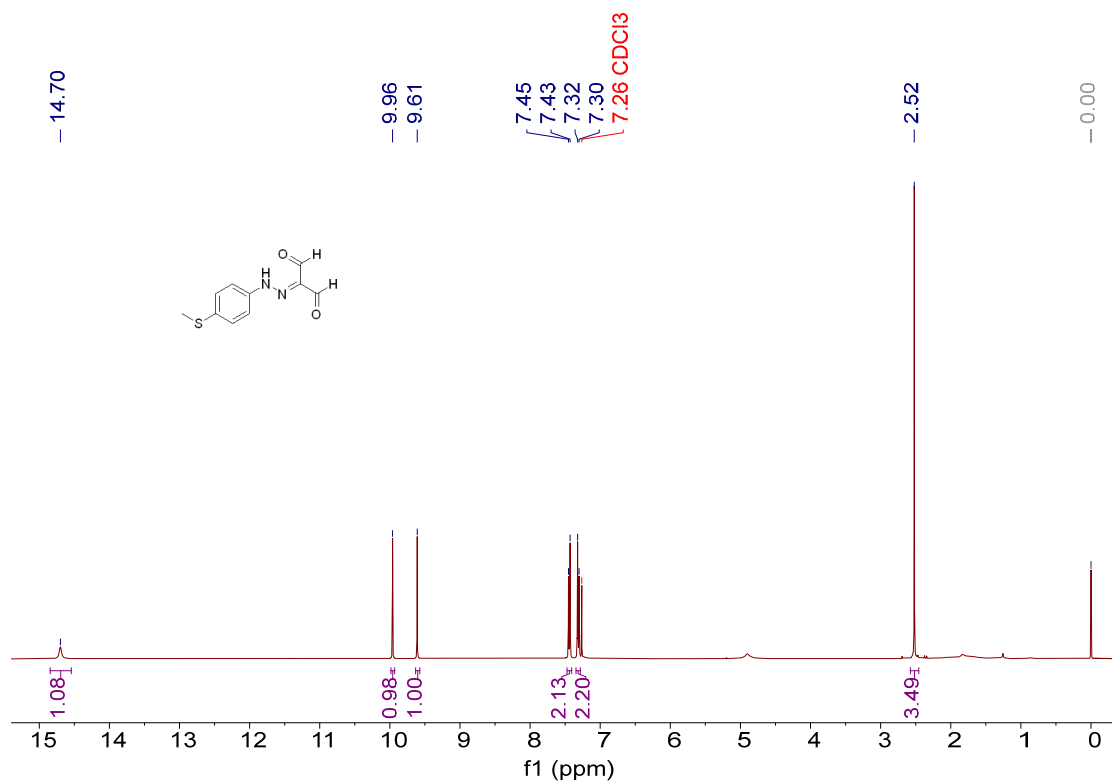
Empirical formula	C ₁₇ H ₂₂ N ₄ S
Formula weight	314.44
Temperature	173(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system, space group	Triclinic, P-1
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 5.6168(2)$ Å $\alpha = 87.1020(10)^\circ$. $b = 8.1750(2)$ Å $\beta = 88.922(2)^\circ$. $c = 39.0525(10)$ Å $\gamma = 73.340(2)^\circ$.
Volume	1715.70(9) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	4, 1.217 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	1.680 mm ⁻¹
$F(000)$	672
Crystal size	0.140 x 0.120 x 0.100 mm
Theta range for data collection	3.399 to 68.250°
Limiting indices	$-6 \leq h \leq 6$, $-9 \leq k \leq 9$, $-46 \leq l \leq 46$
Reflections collected / unique	34076 / 6270 ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0660$)
Completeness to theta = 67.679	99.8 %
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data / restraints / parameters	6270 / 0 / 399
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.038
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0428$, $wR_2 = 0.1043$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0649$, $wR_2 = 0.1155$
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.578 and -0.295 e.Å ⁻³

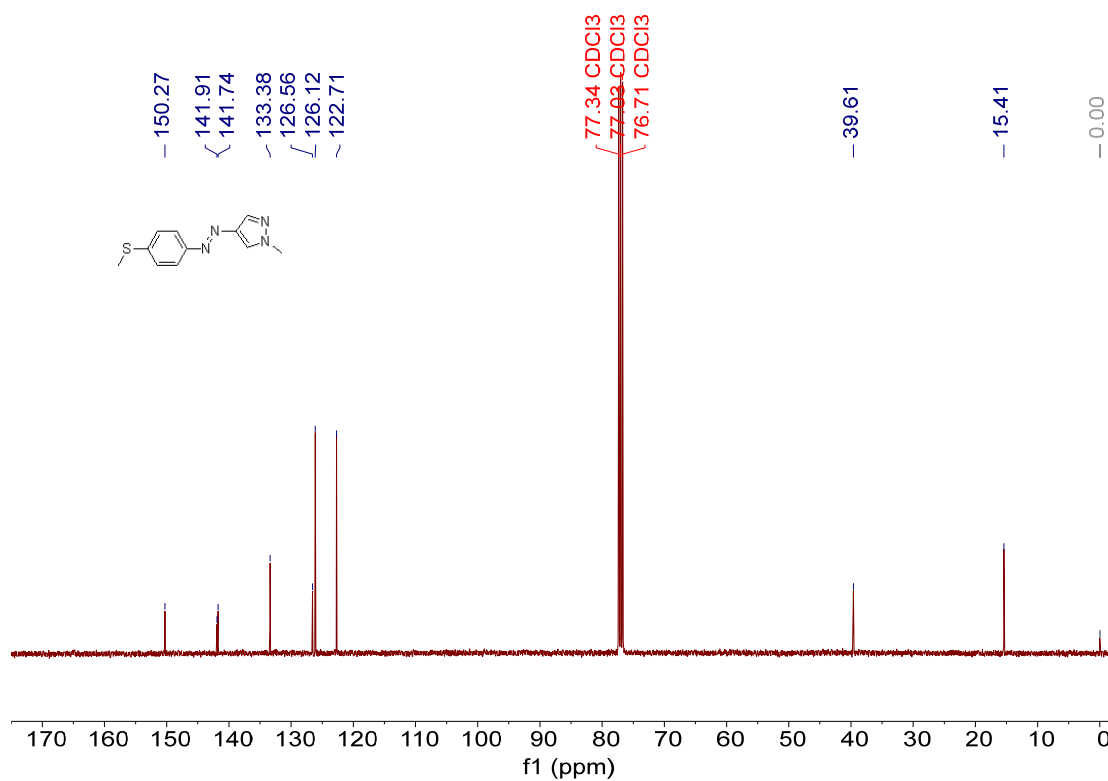
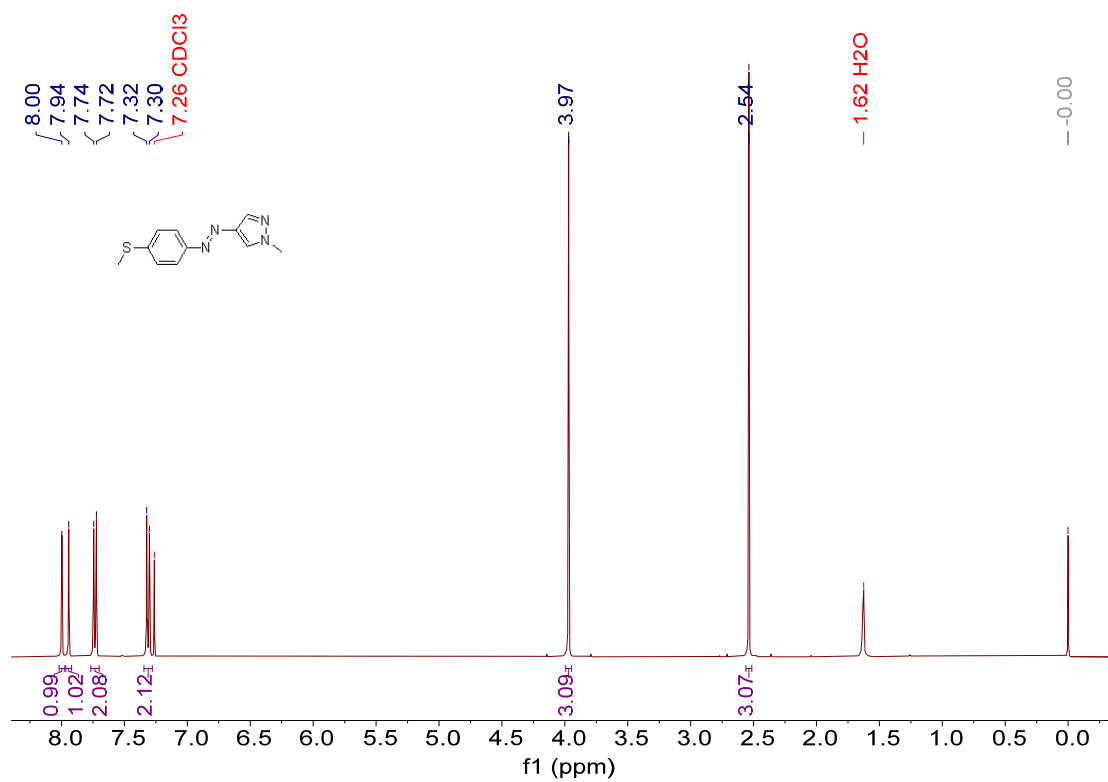
10. NMR spectra

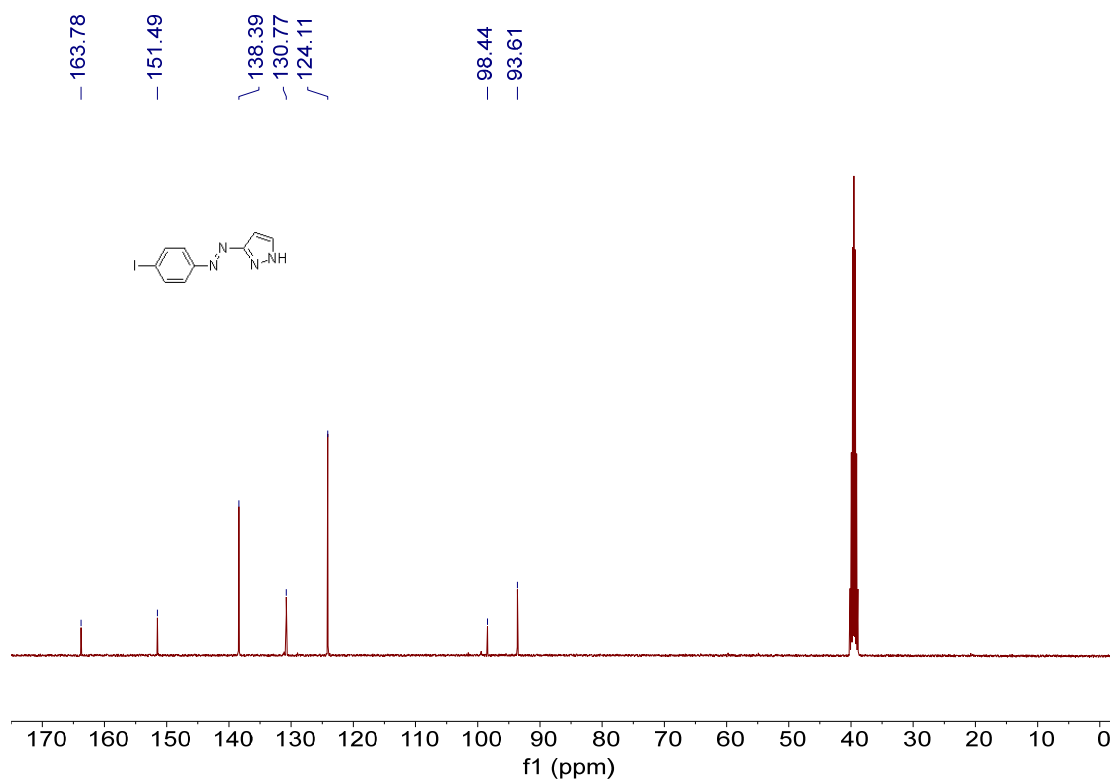
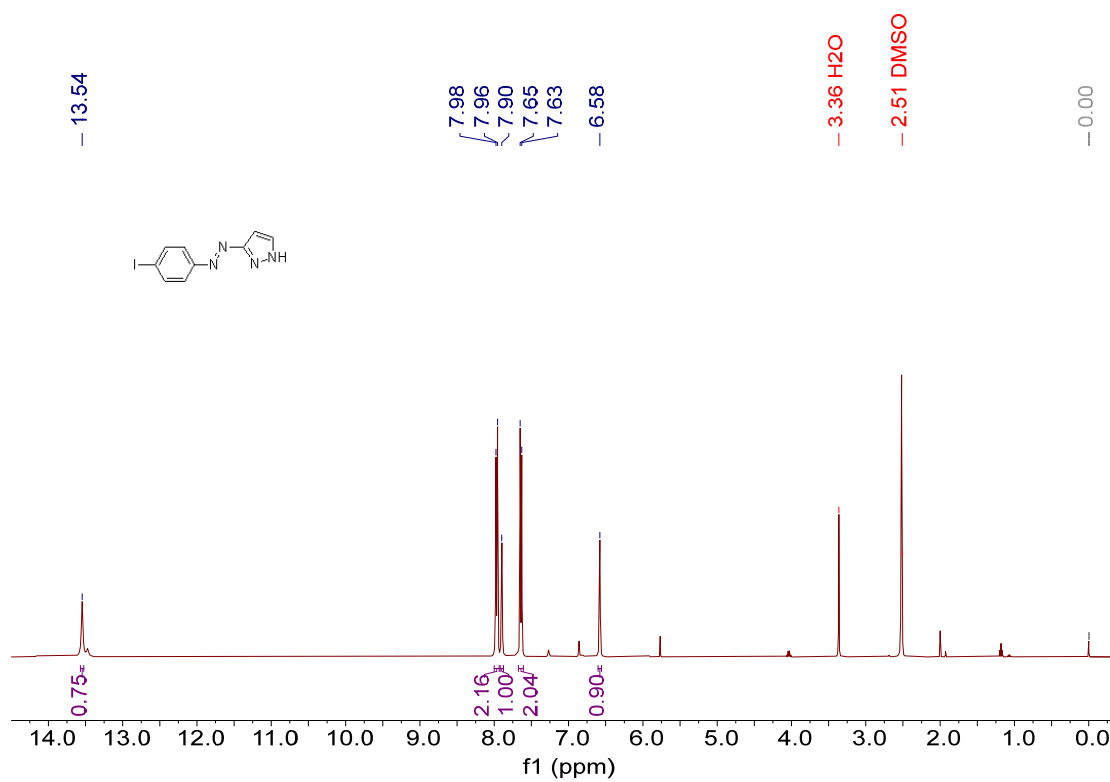


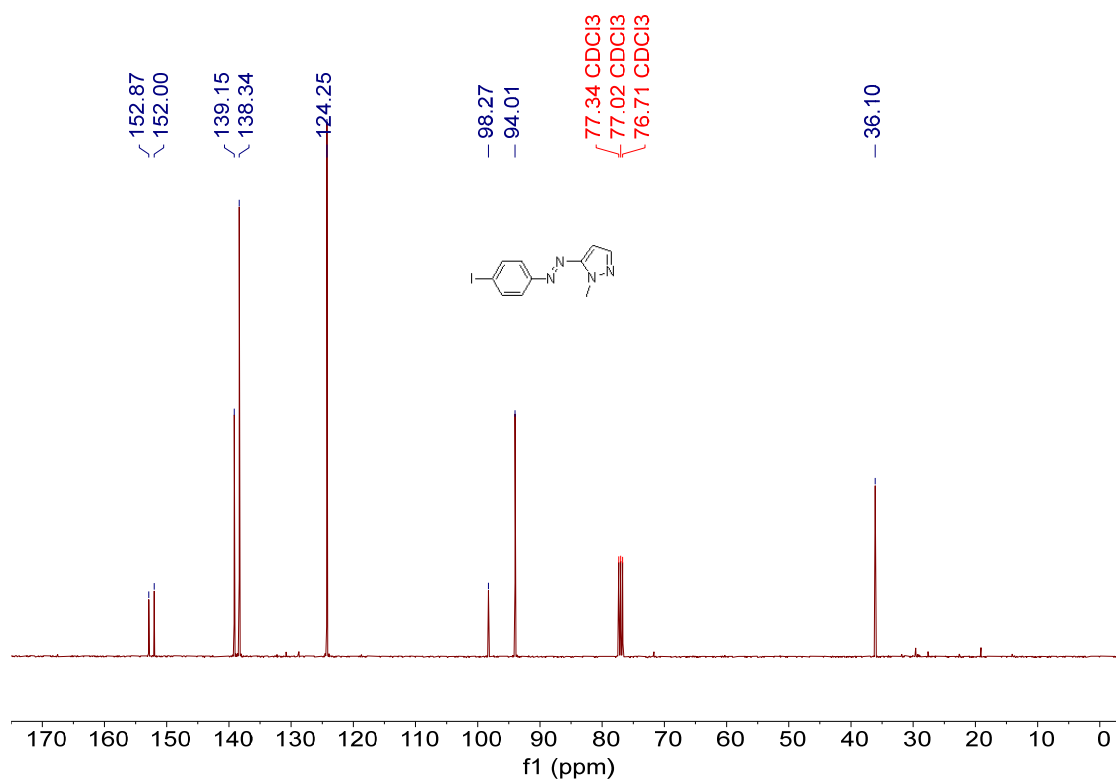
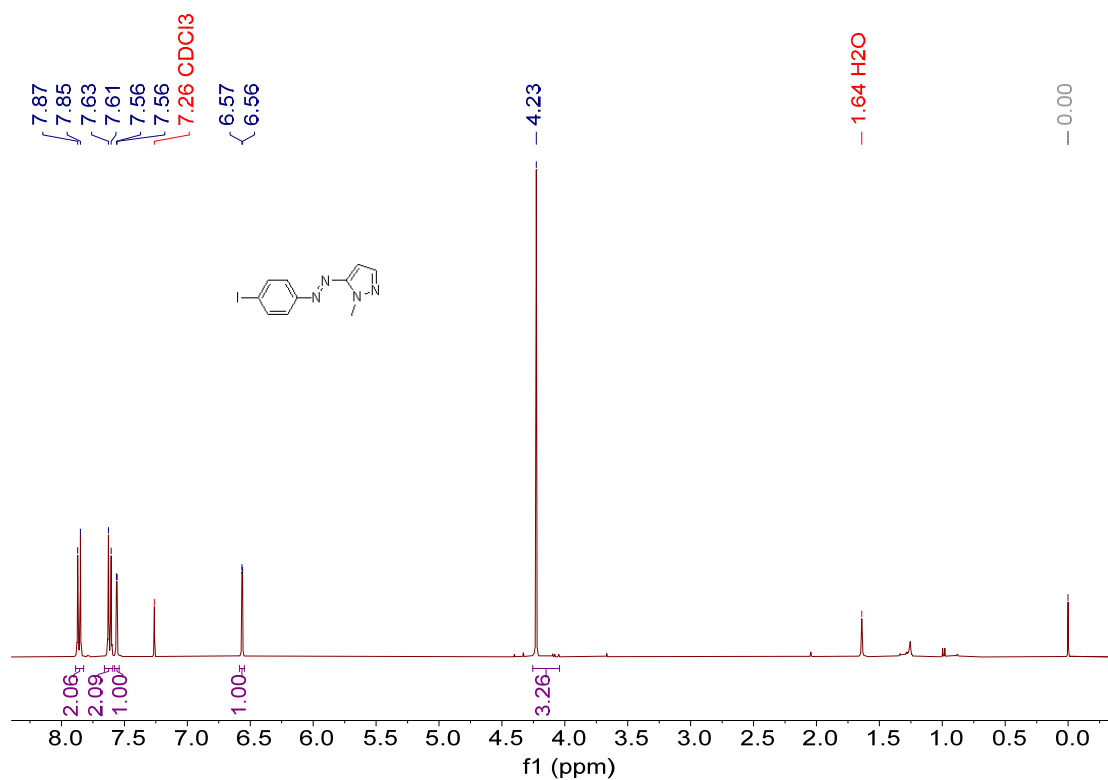


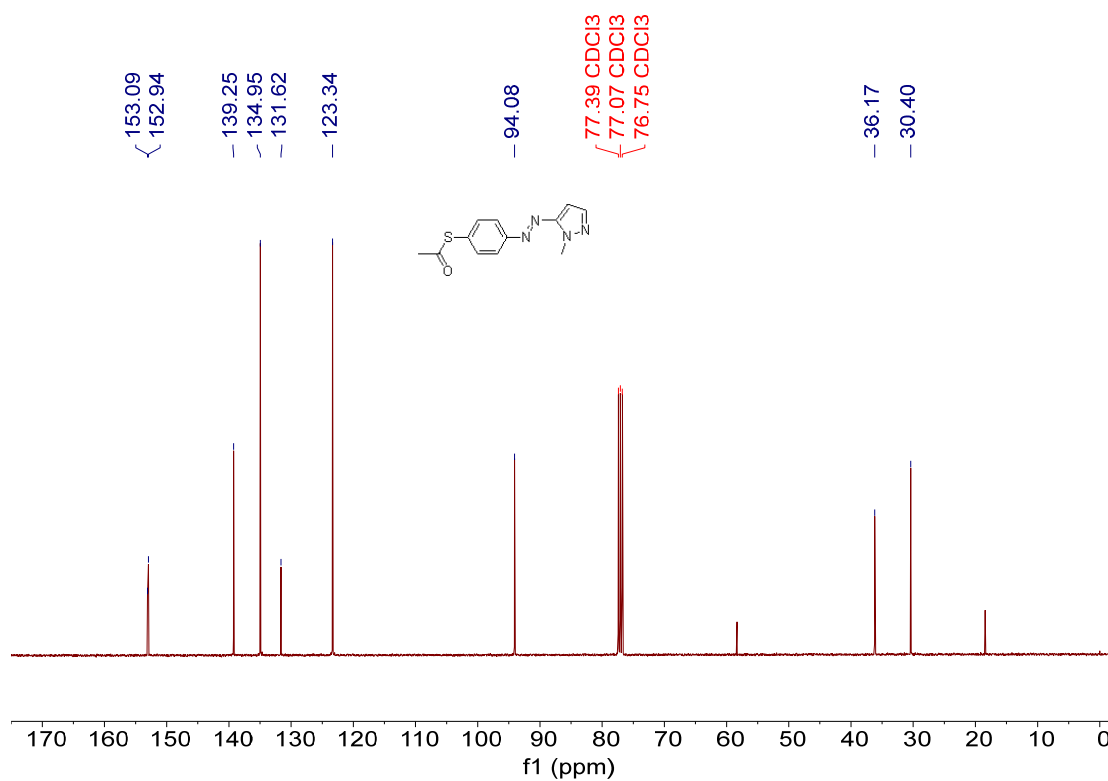
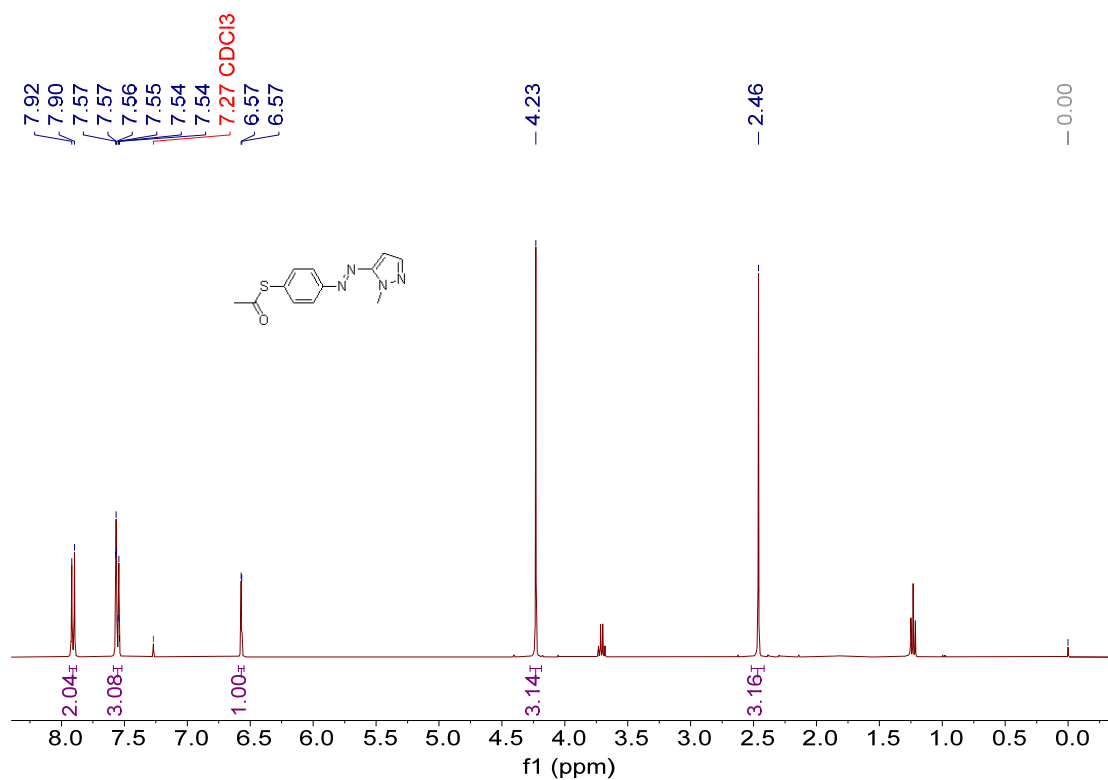


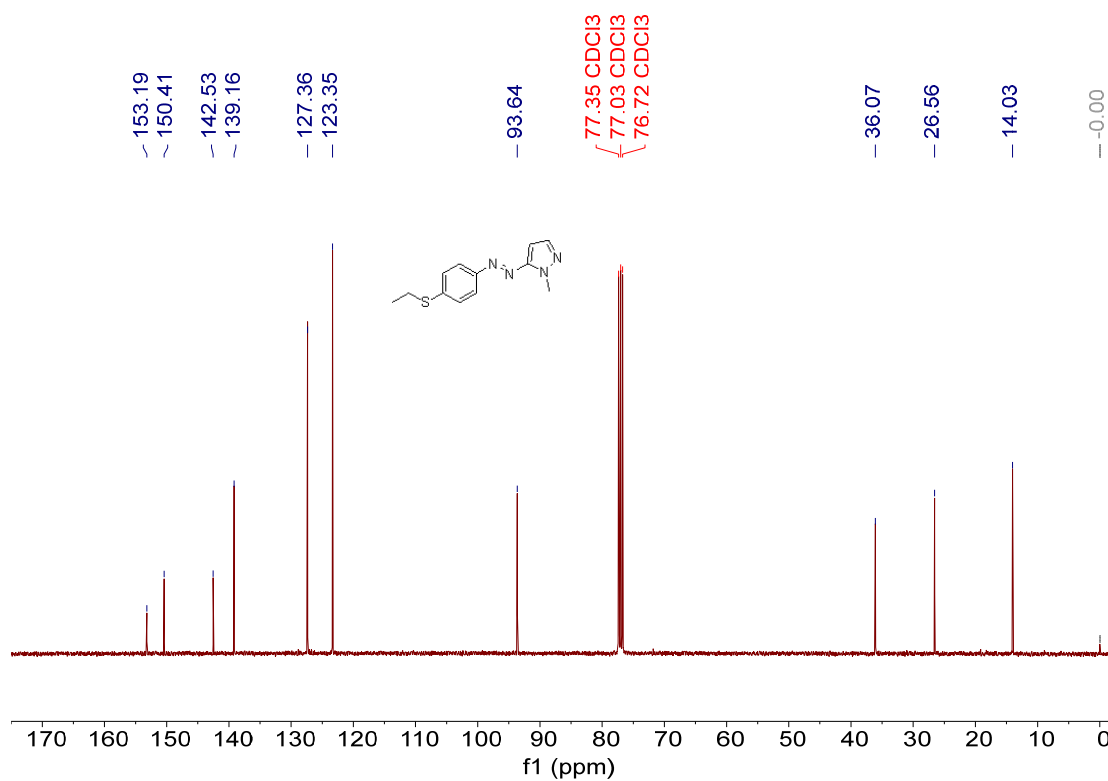
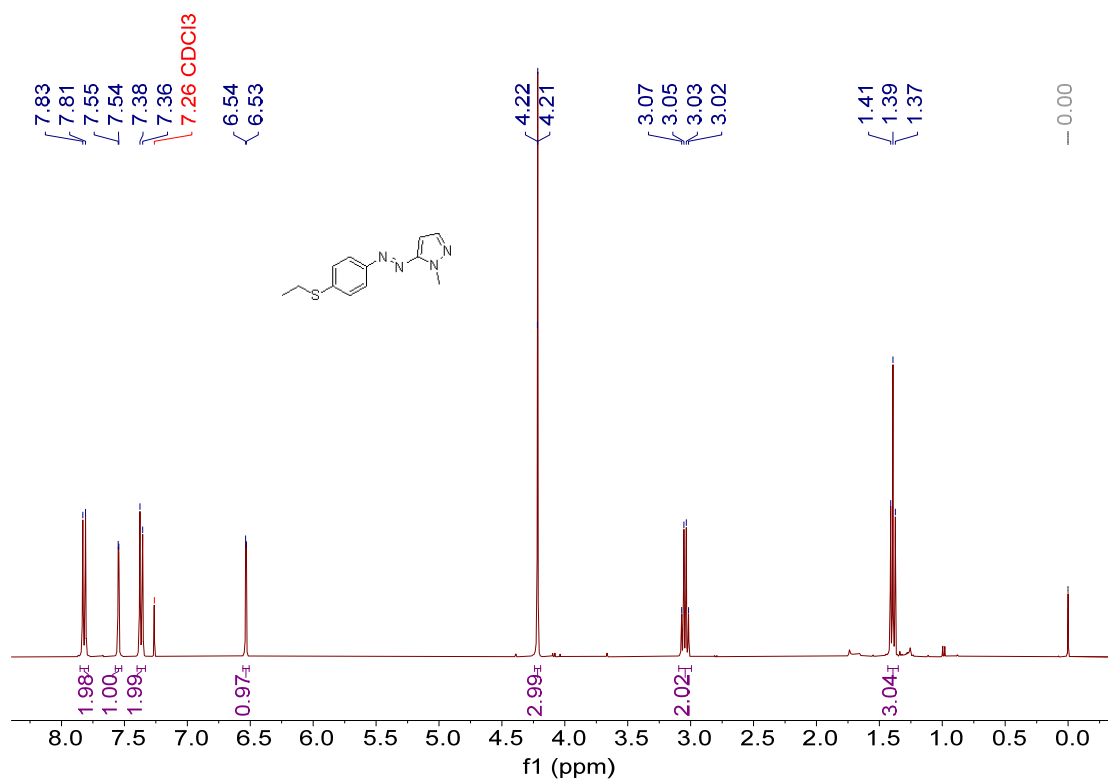


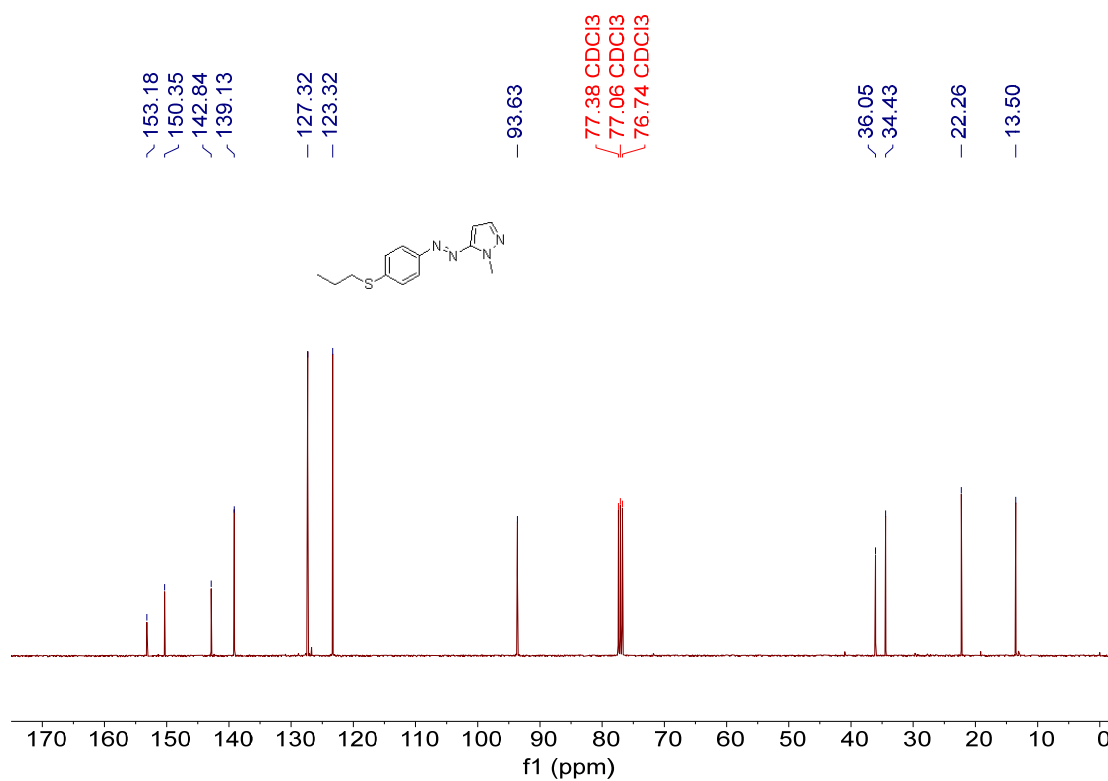
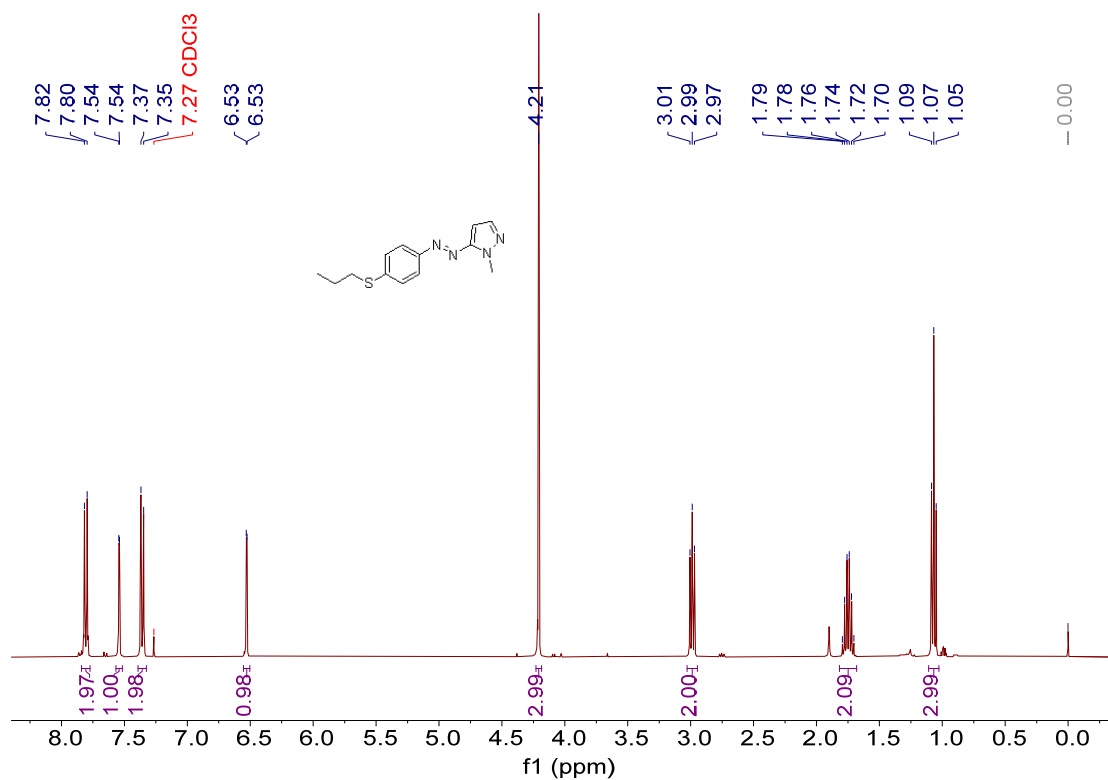


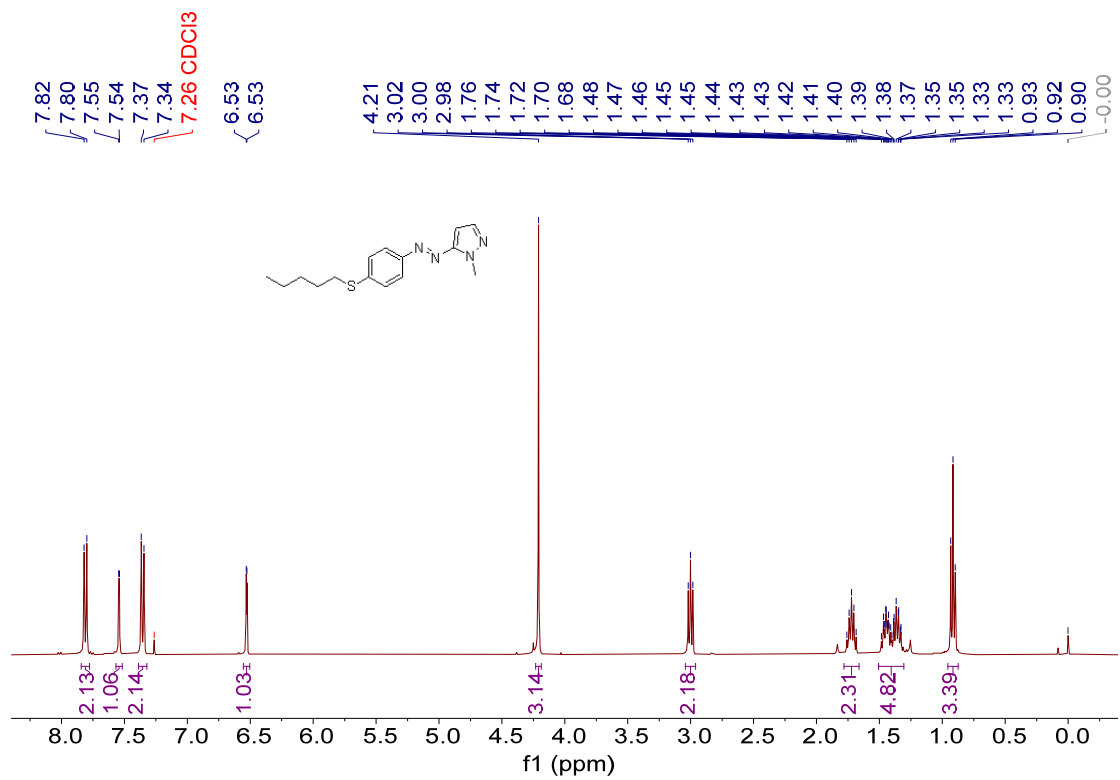
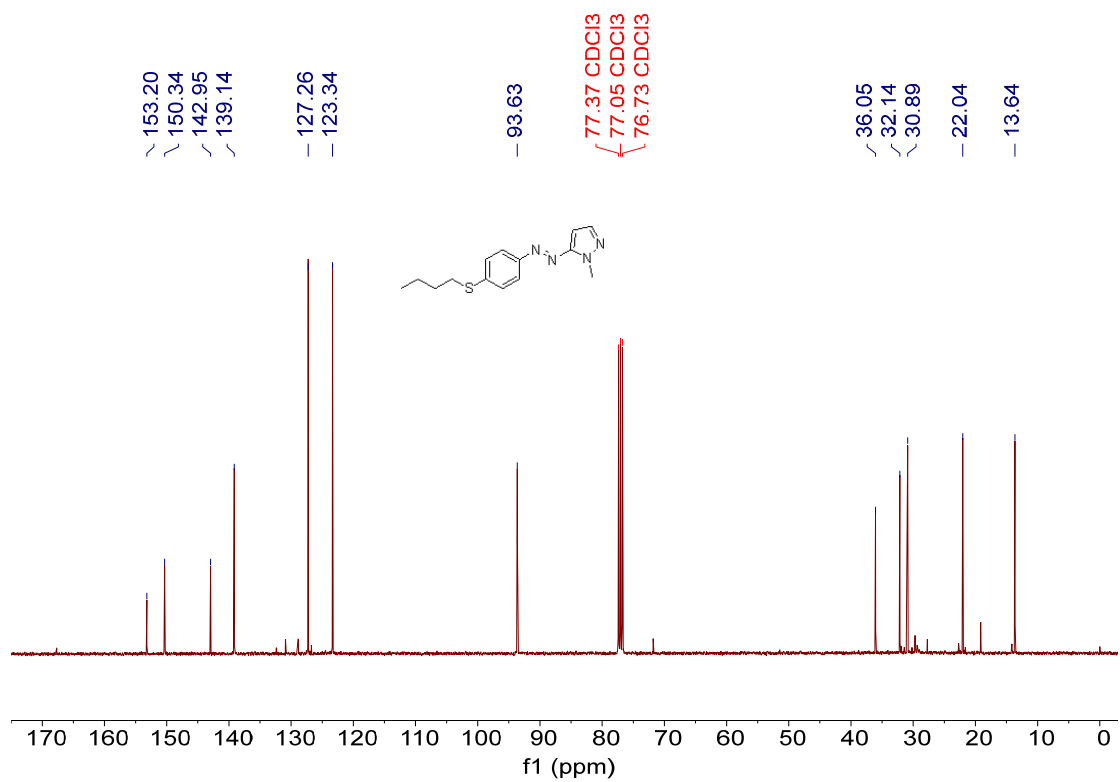


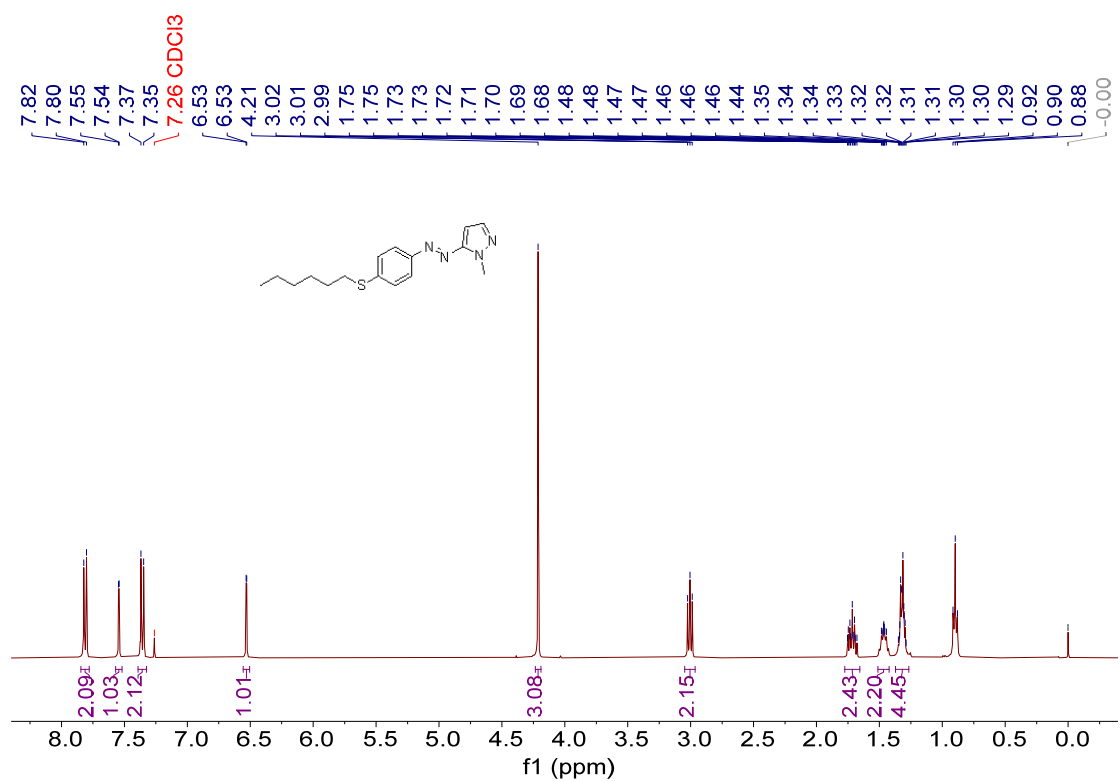
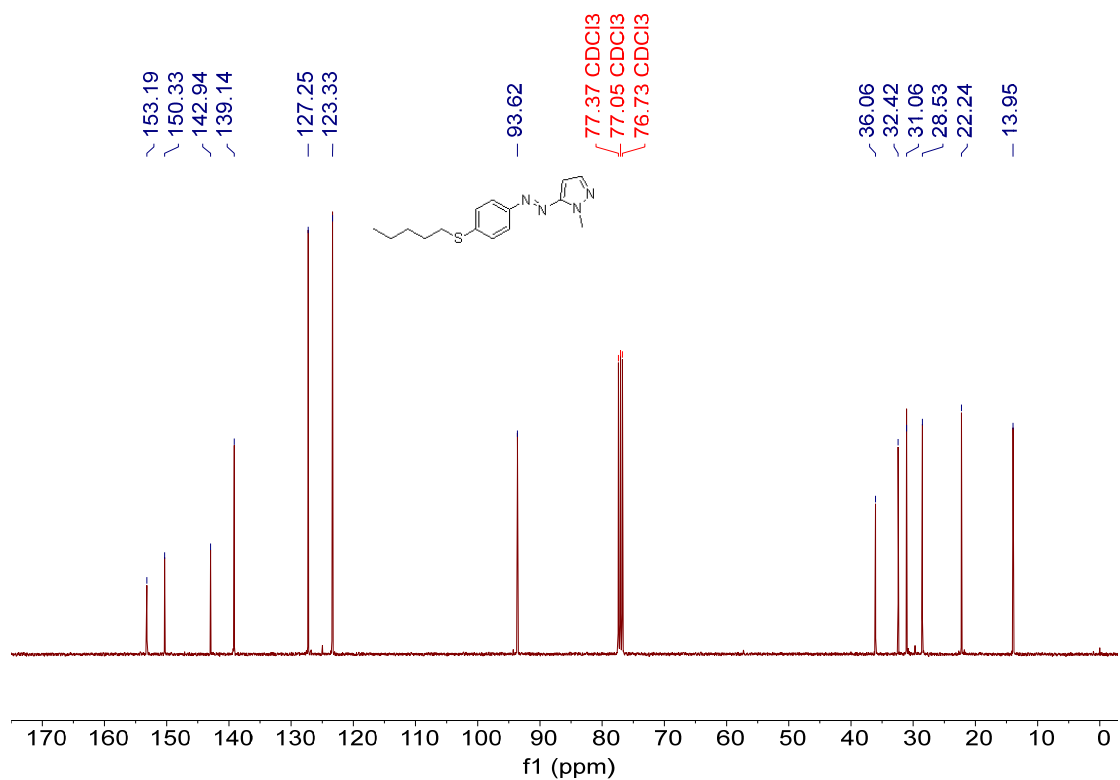


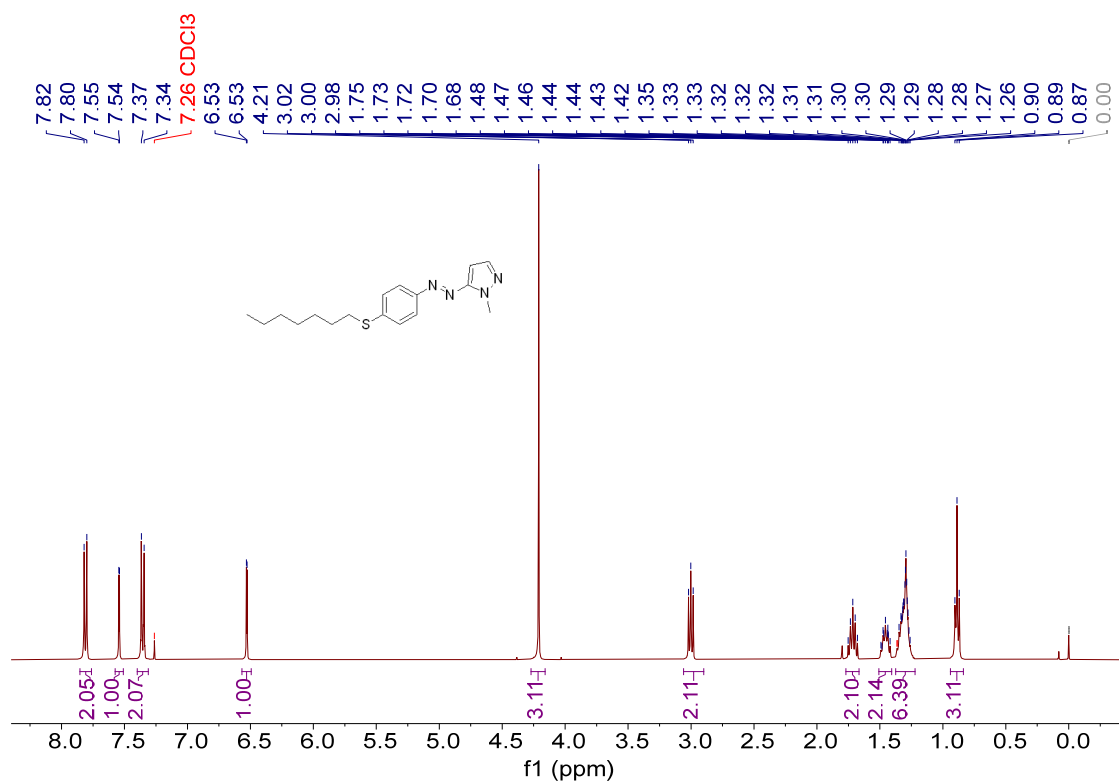
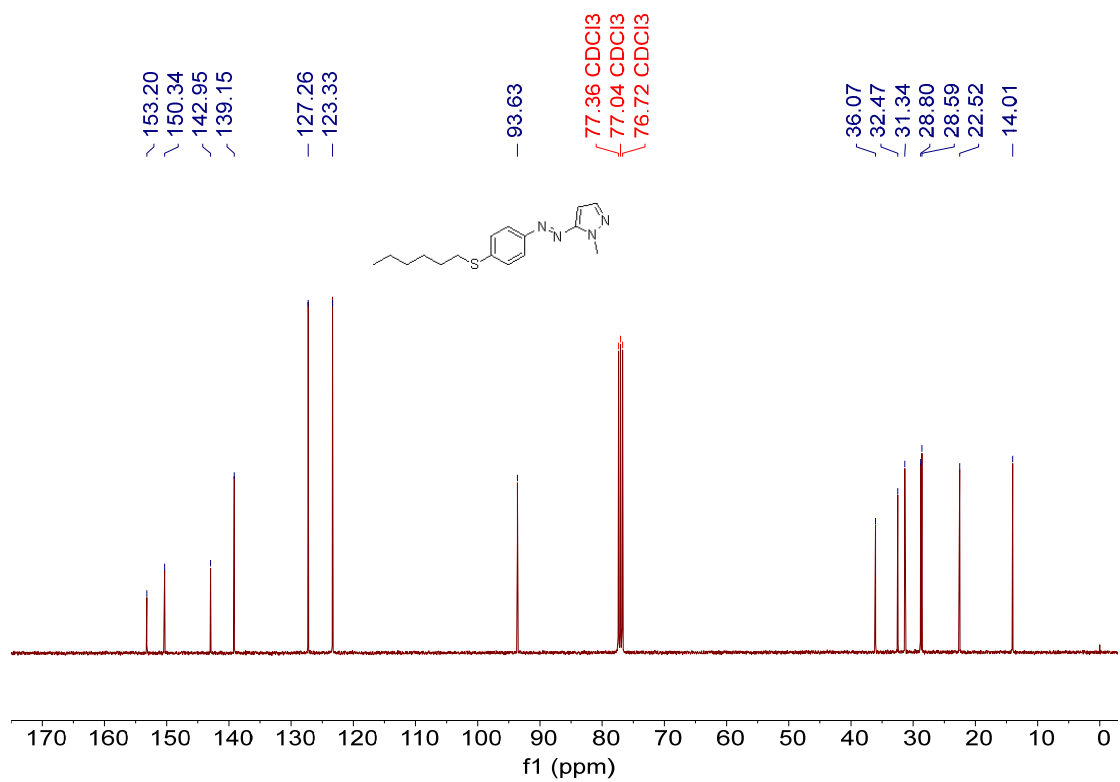


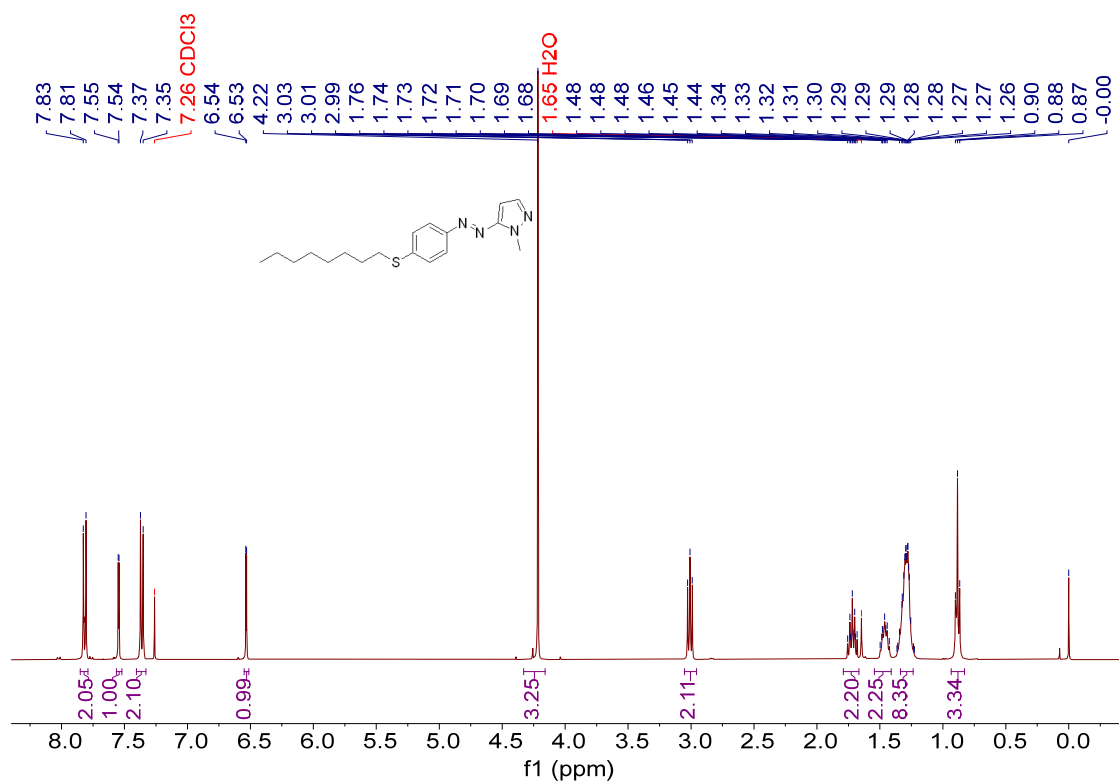
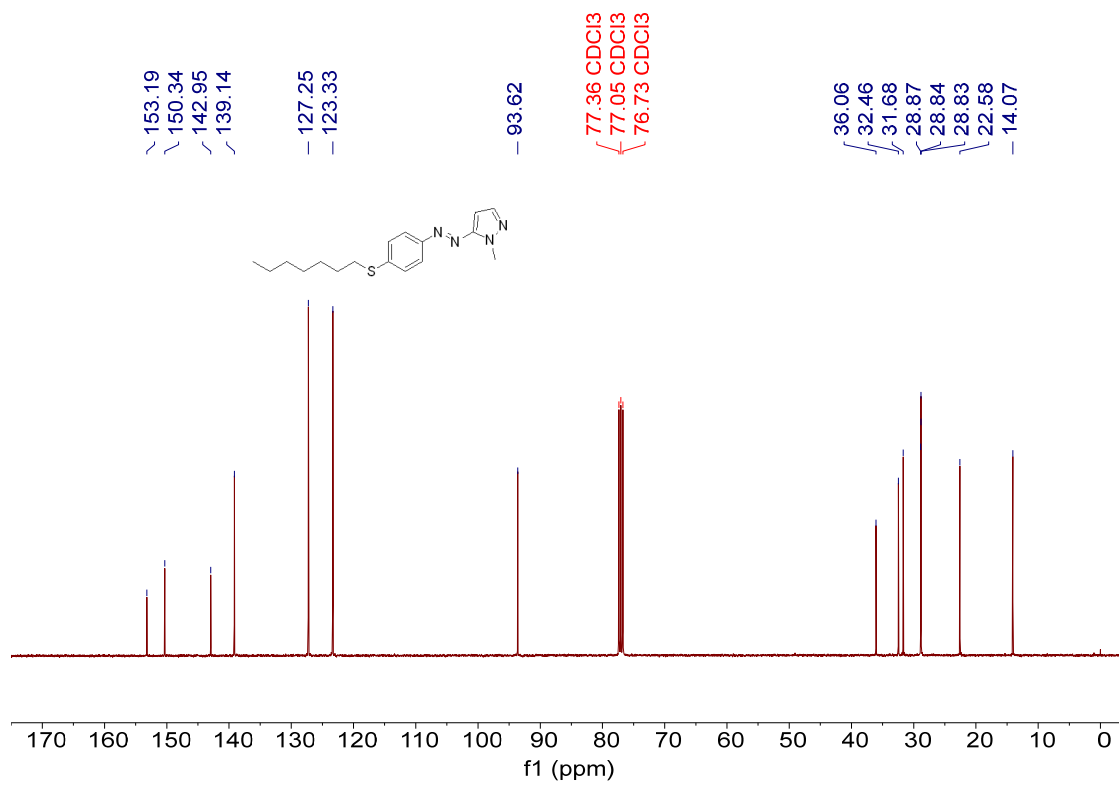


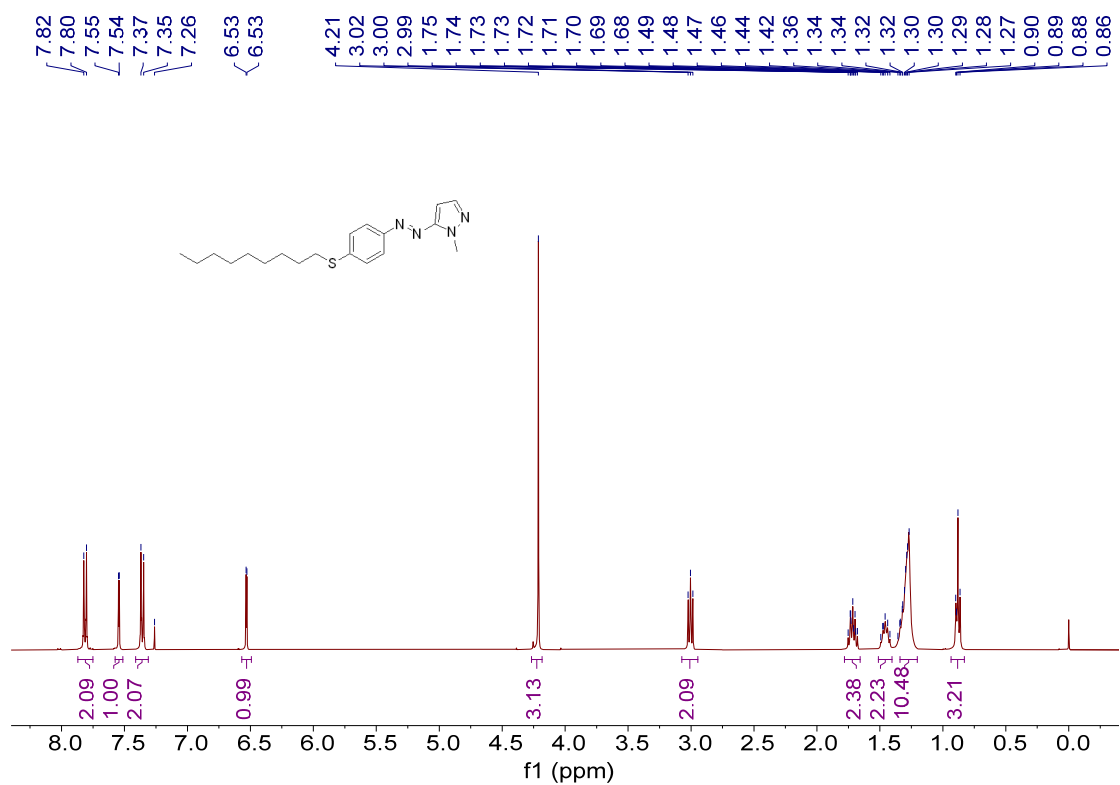
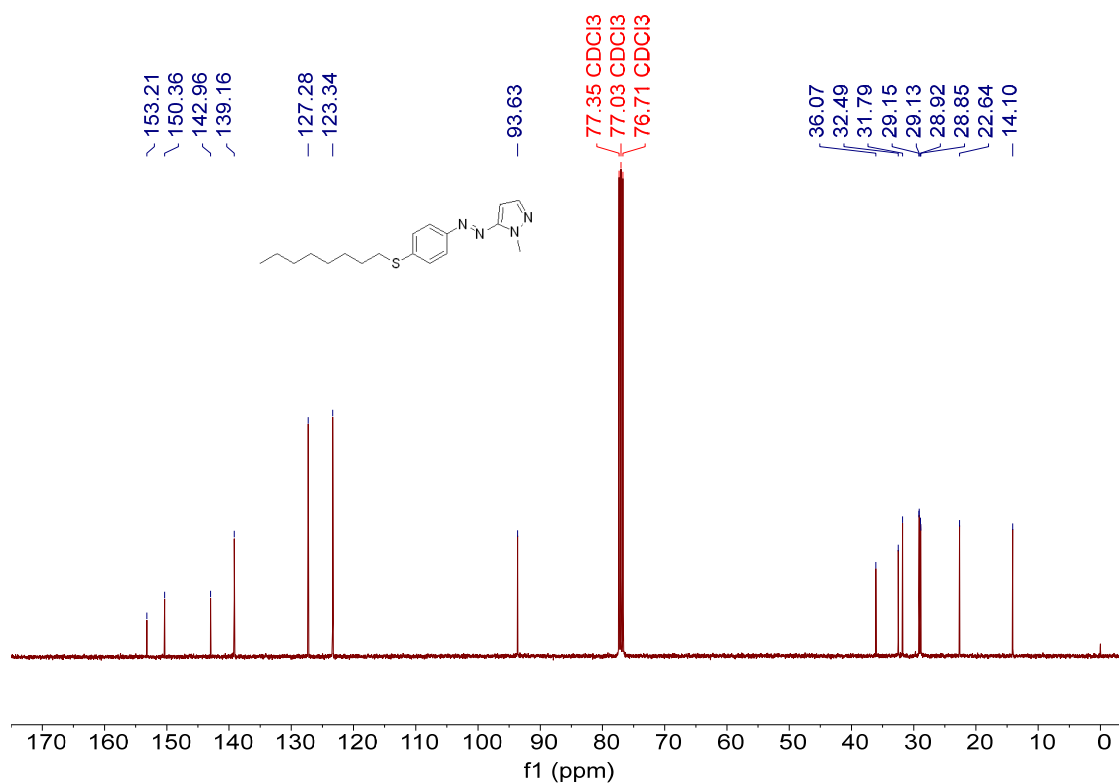


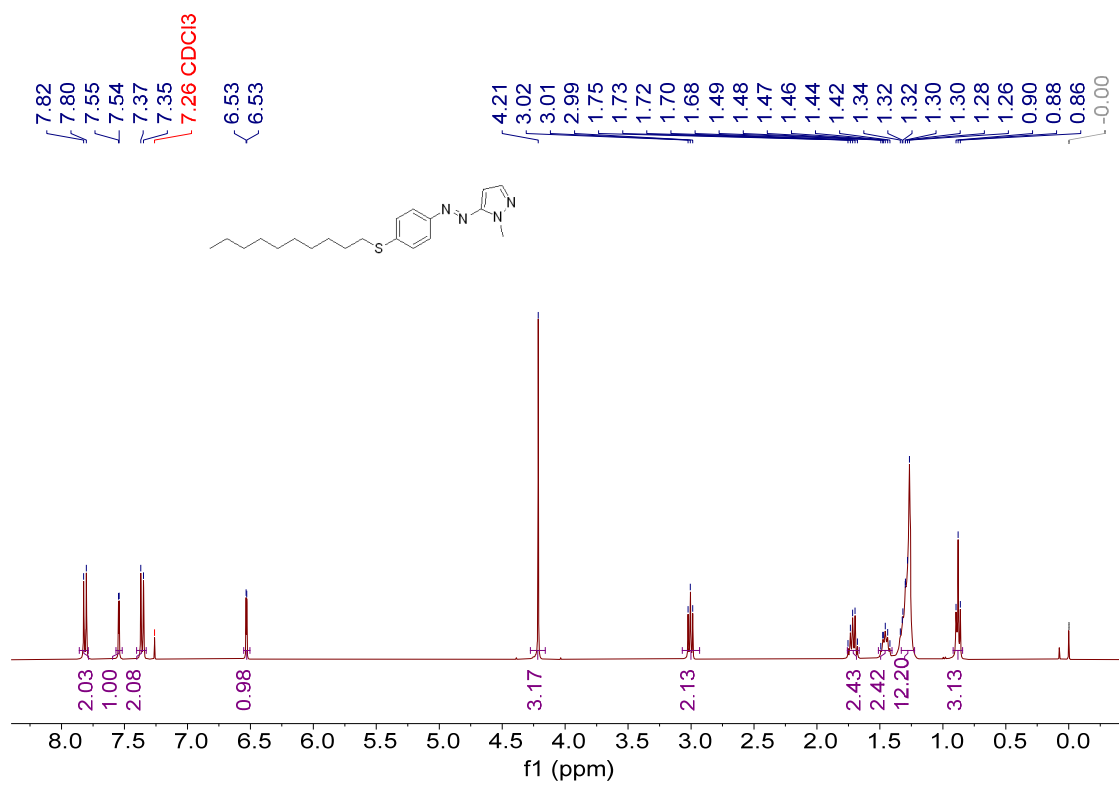
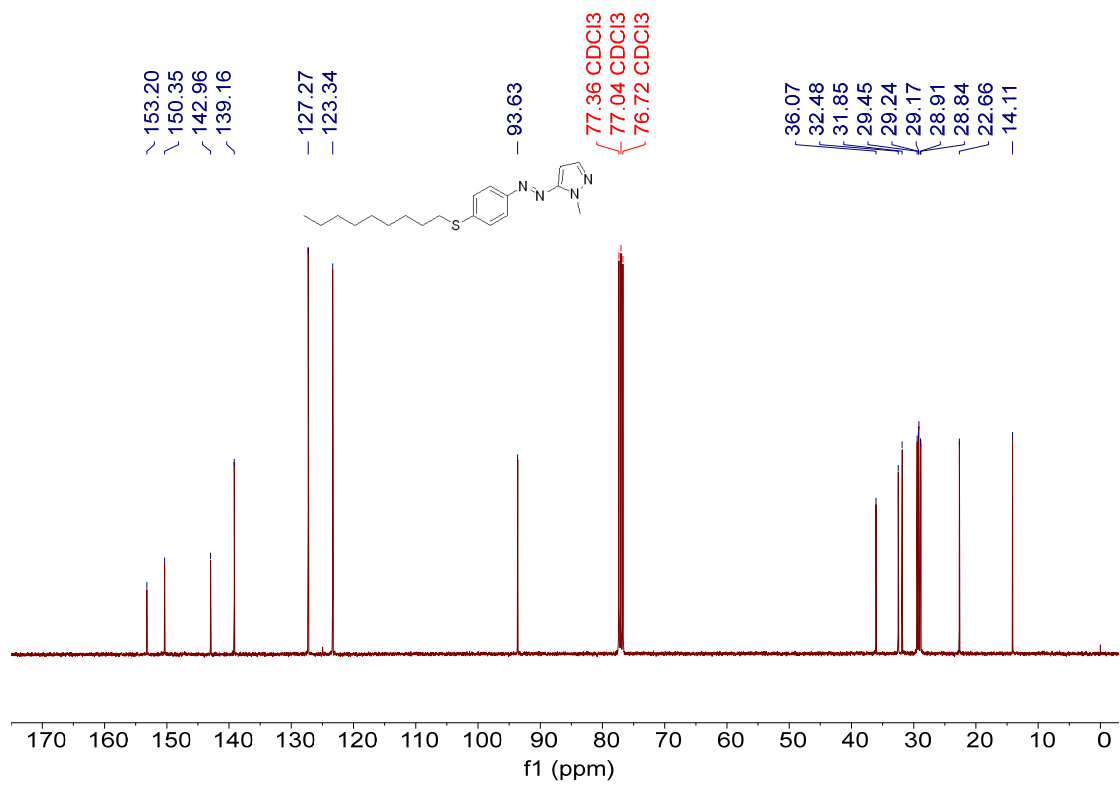


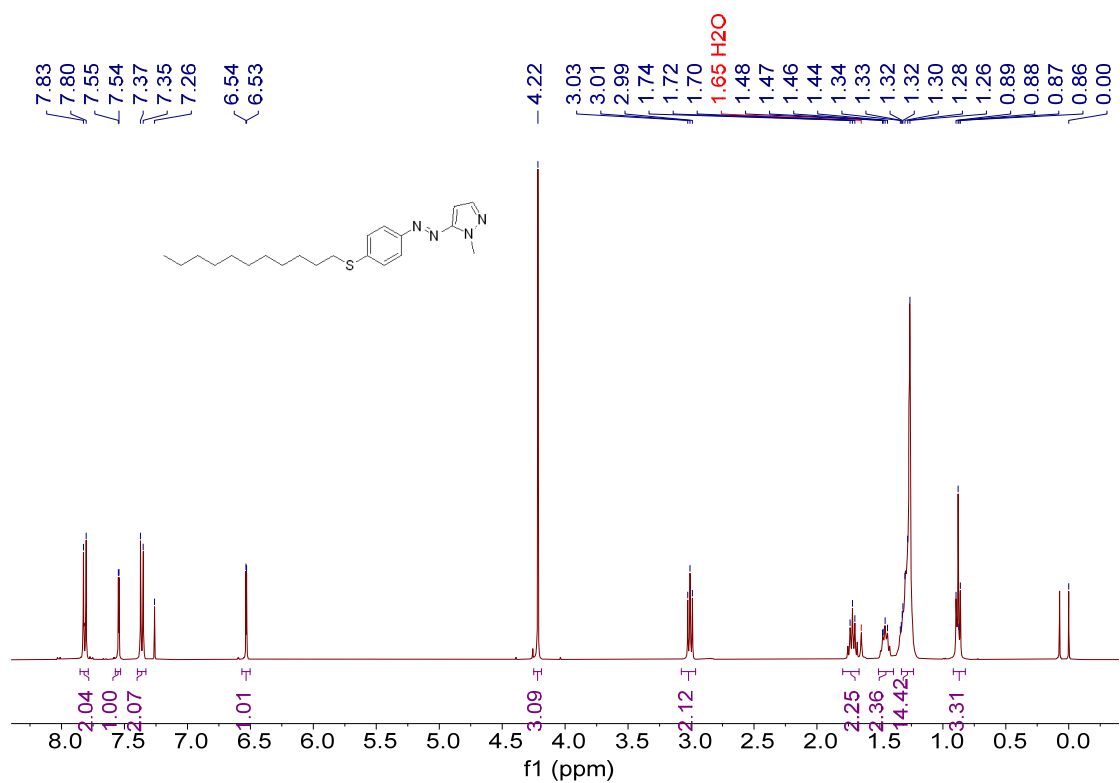
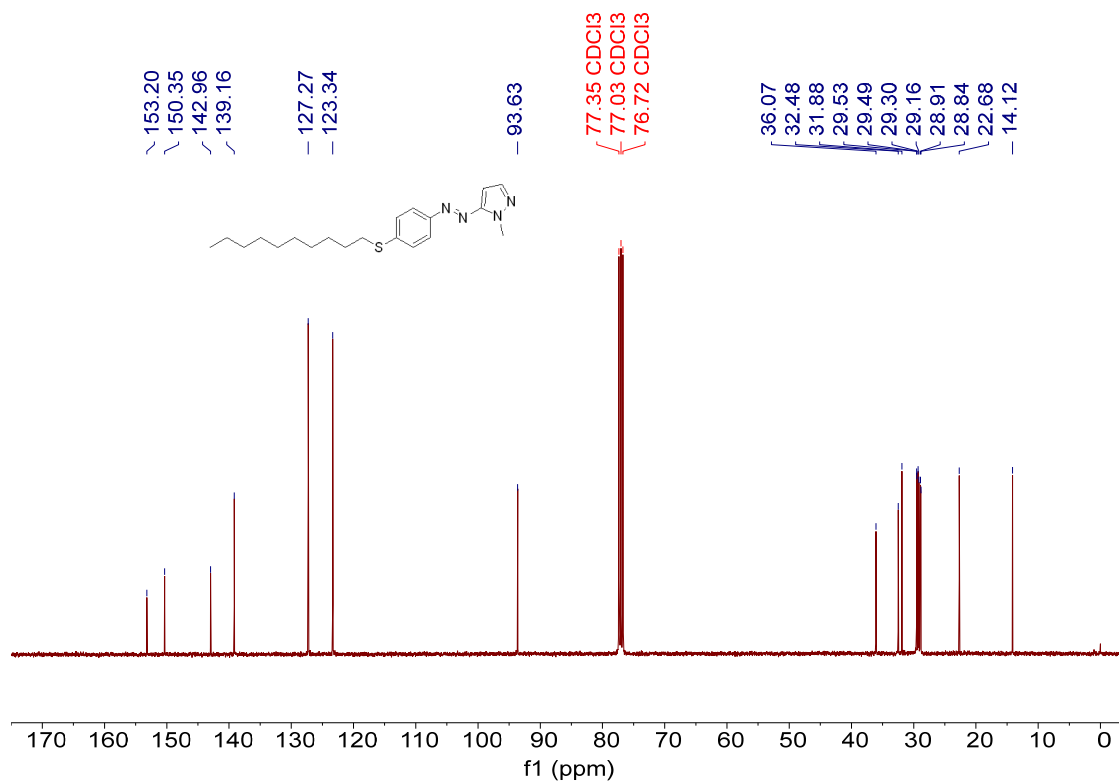


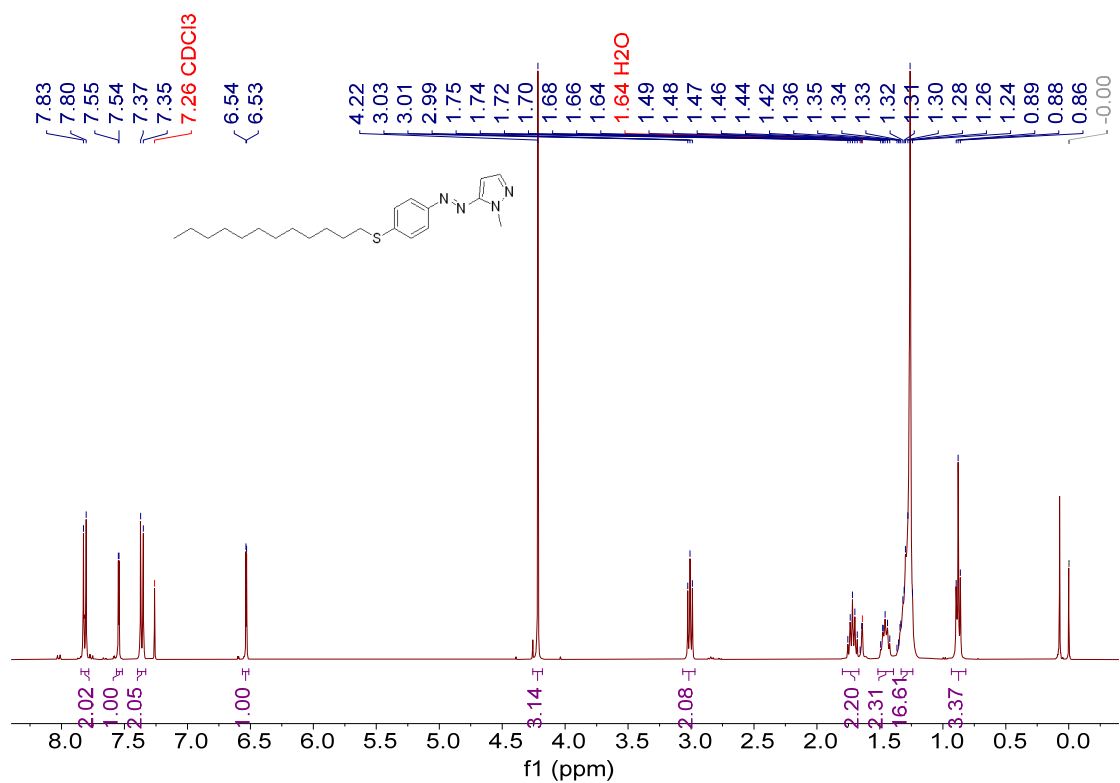
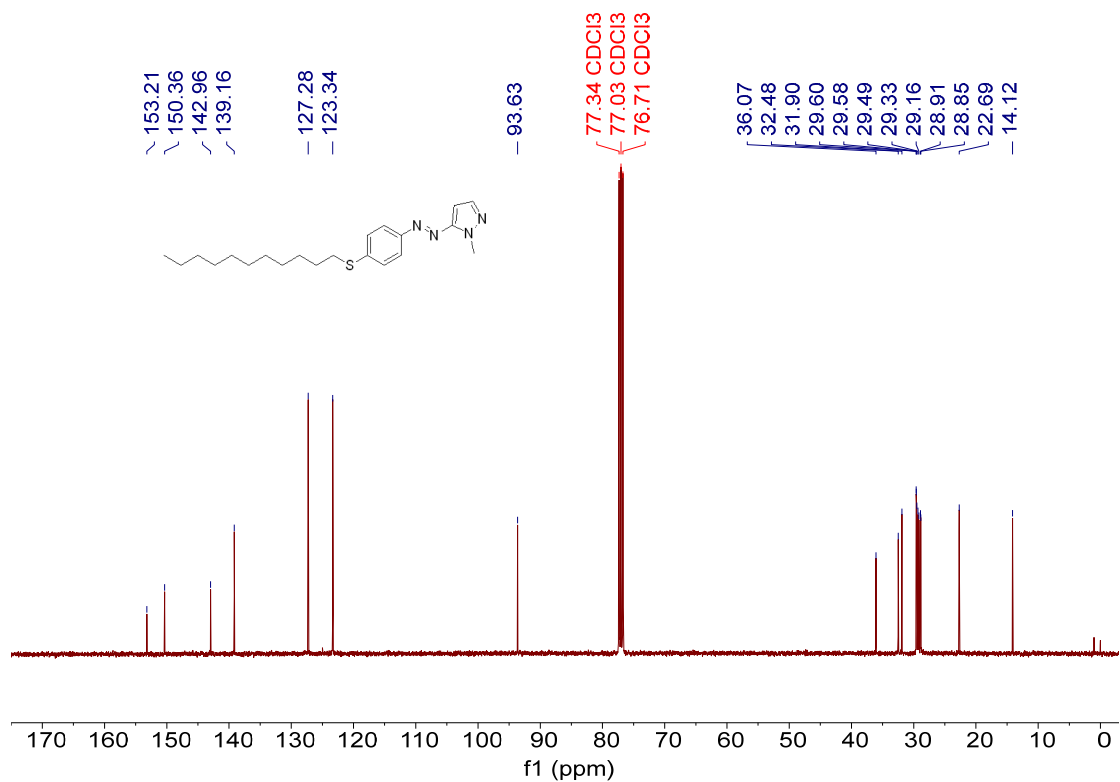


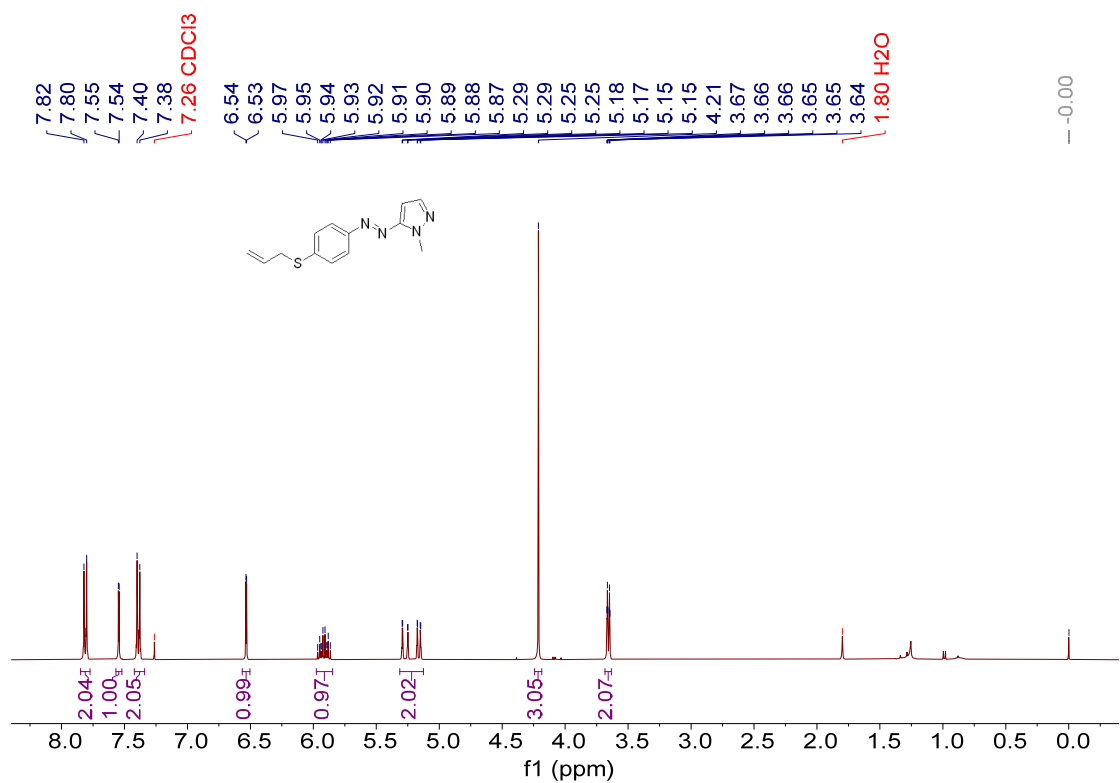
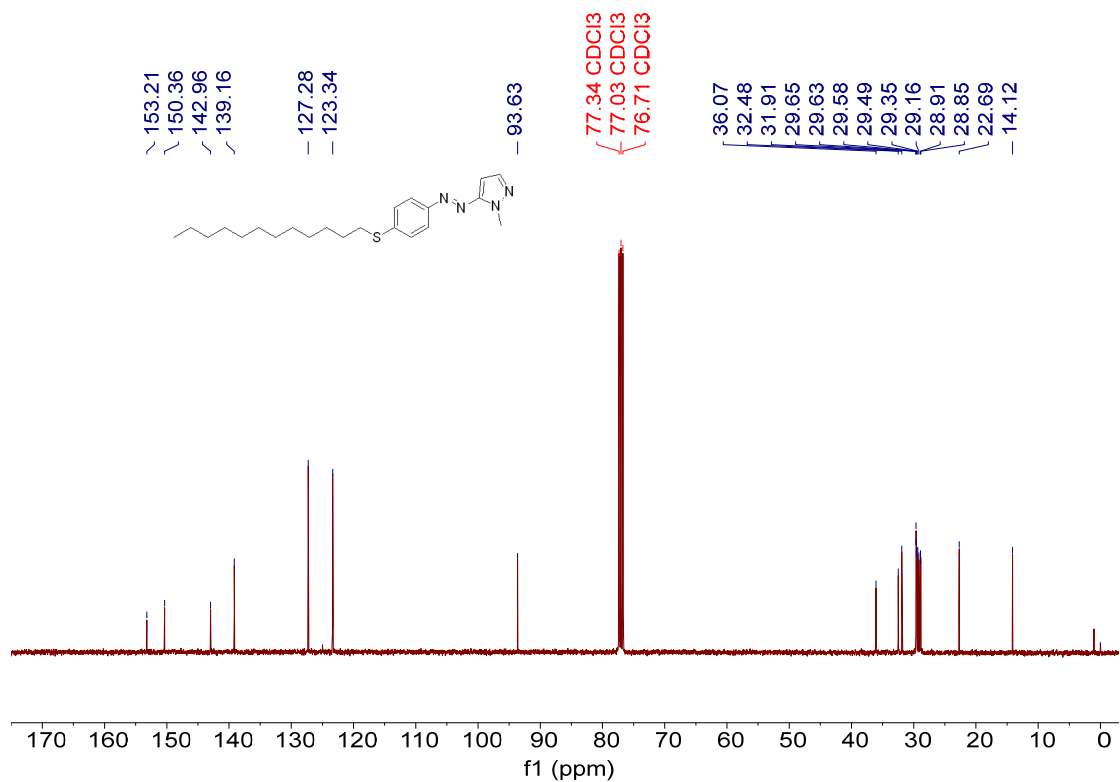


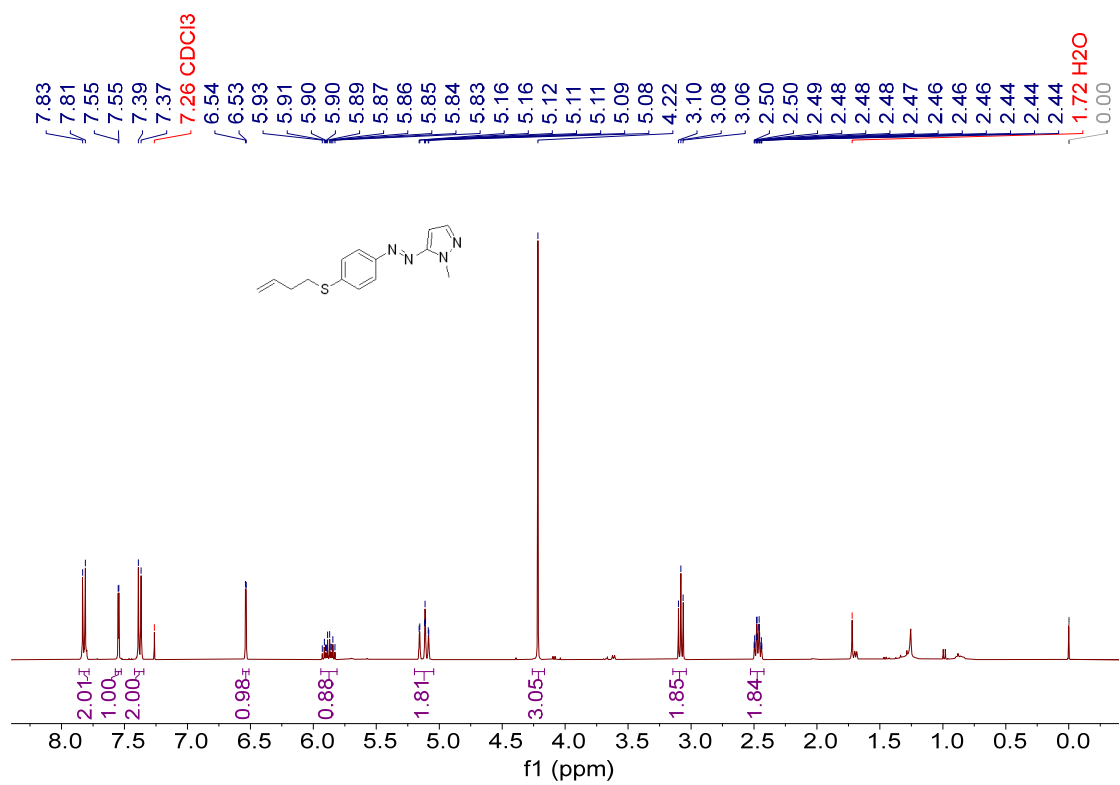
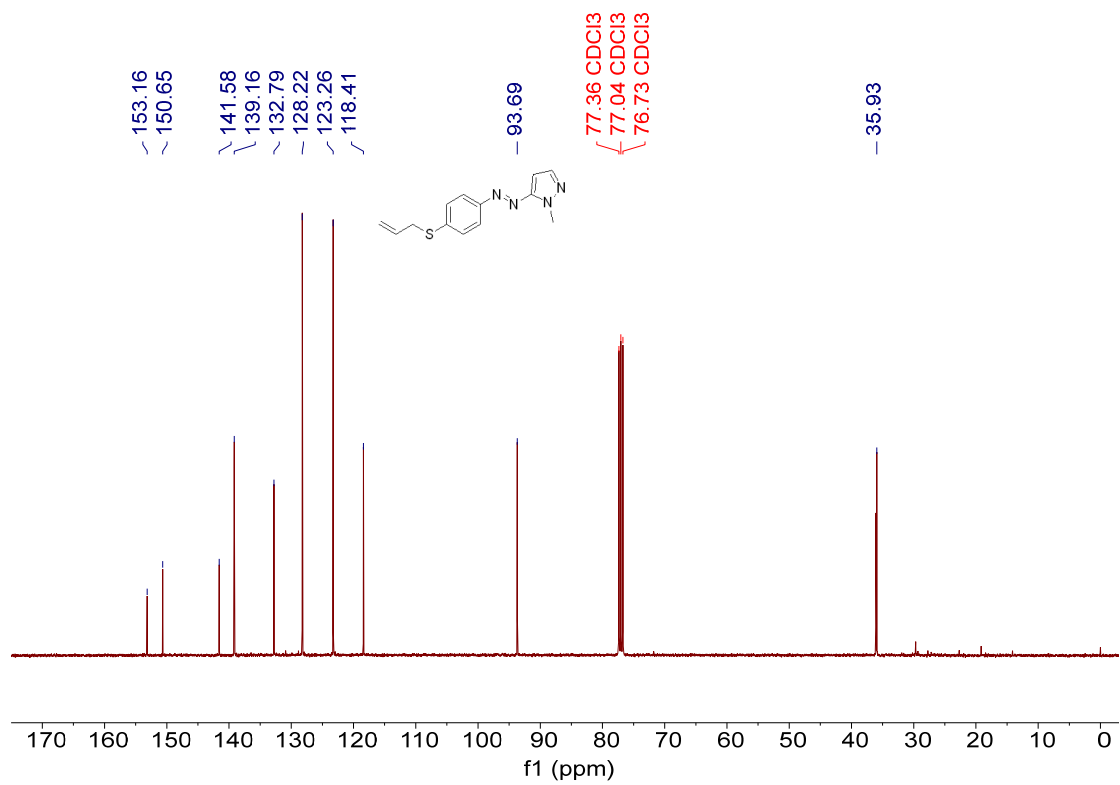


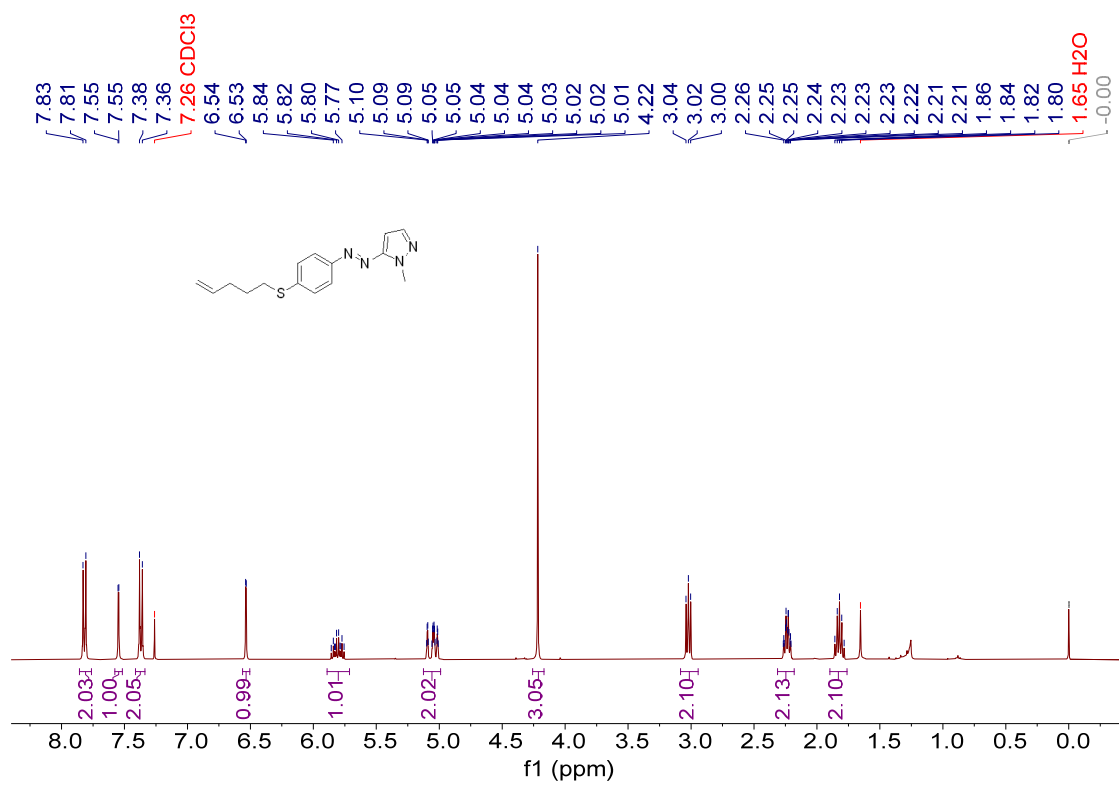
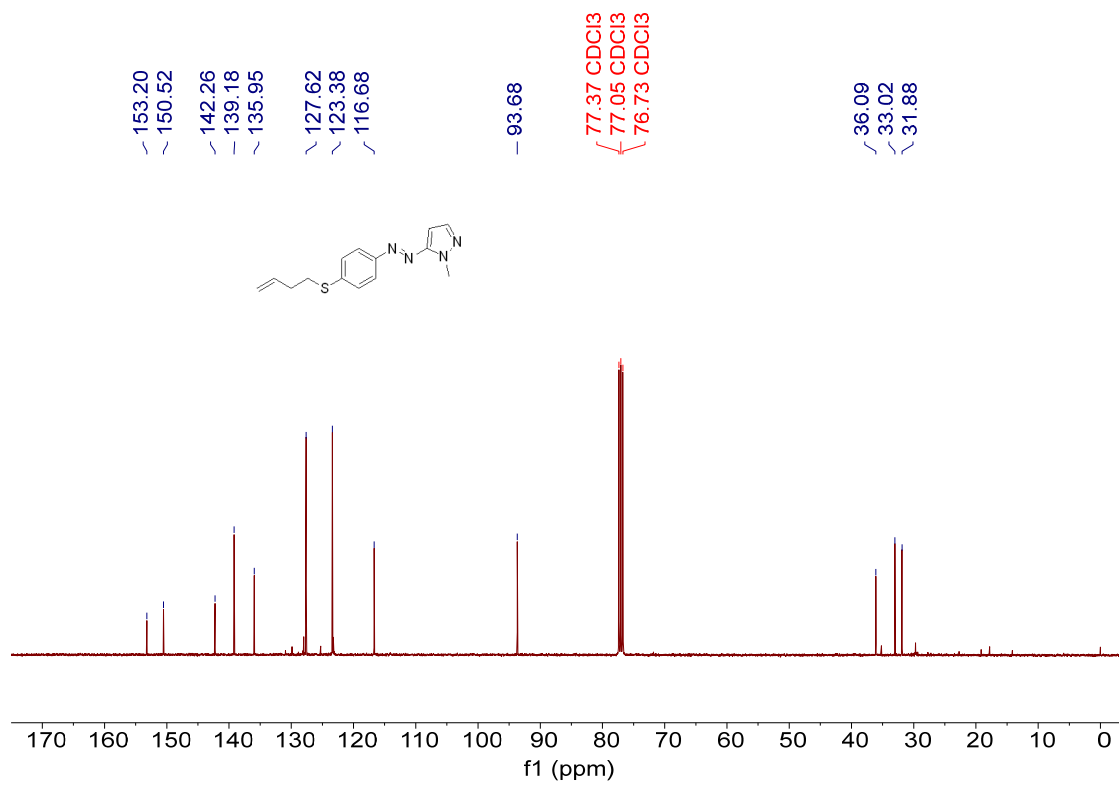


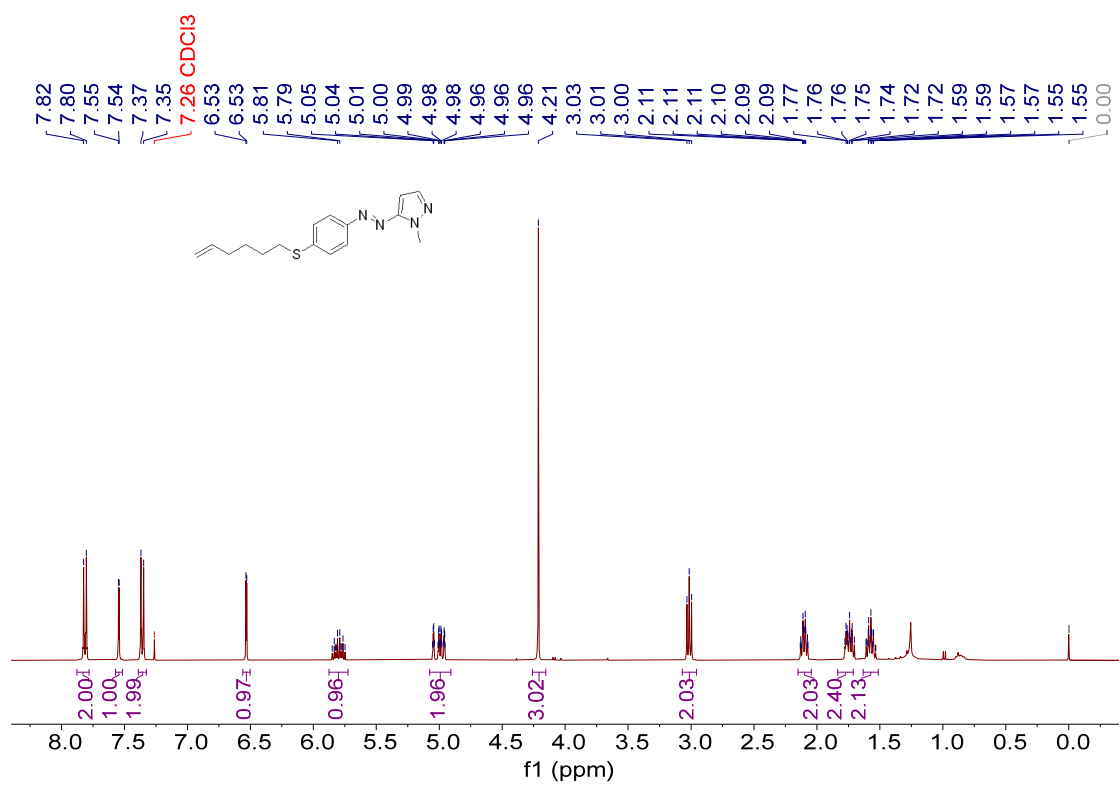
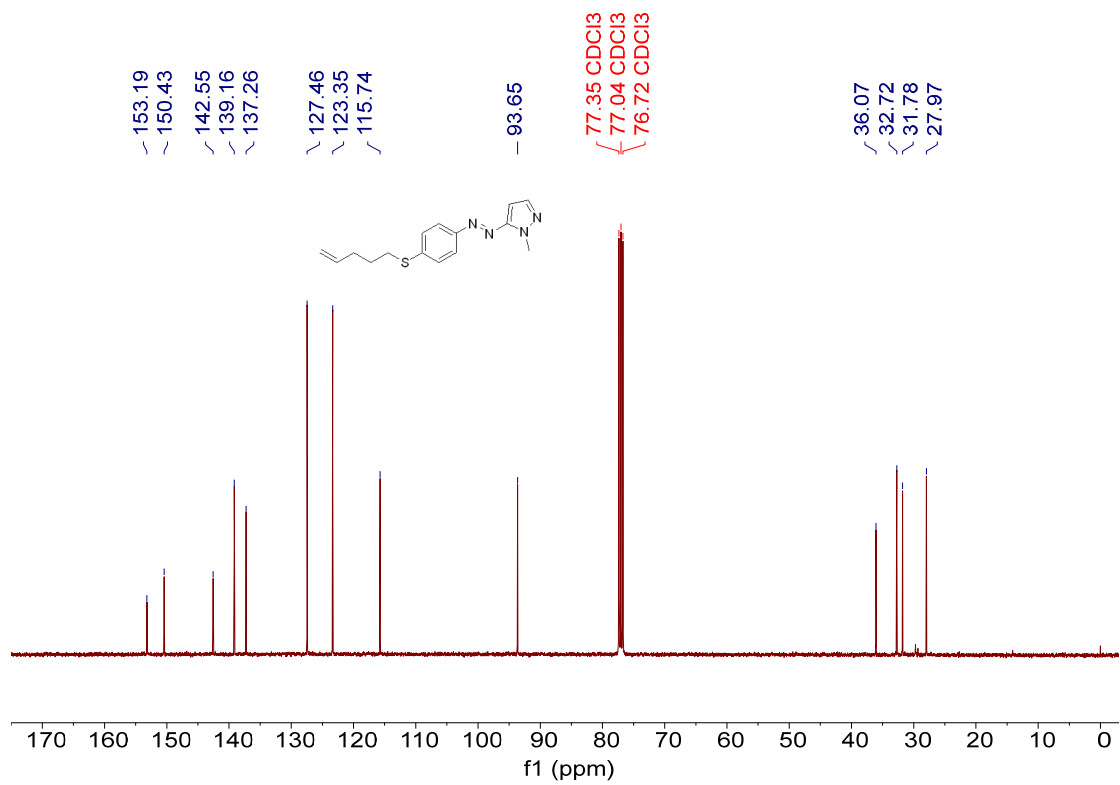


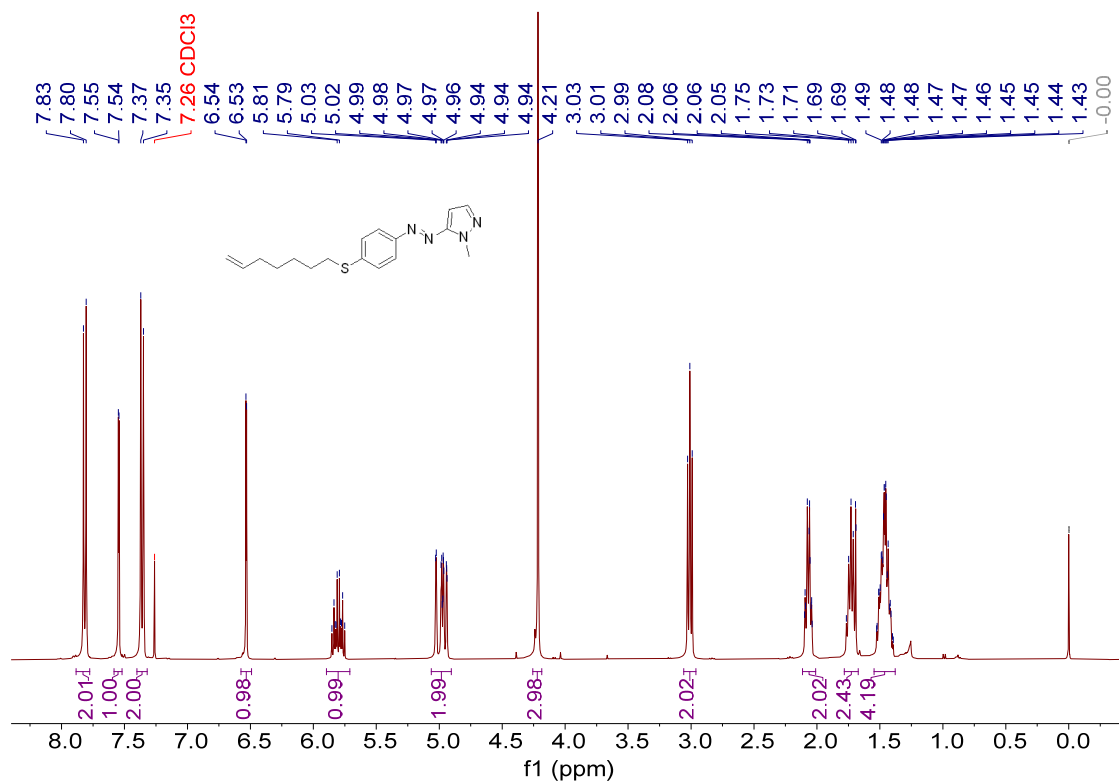
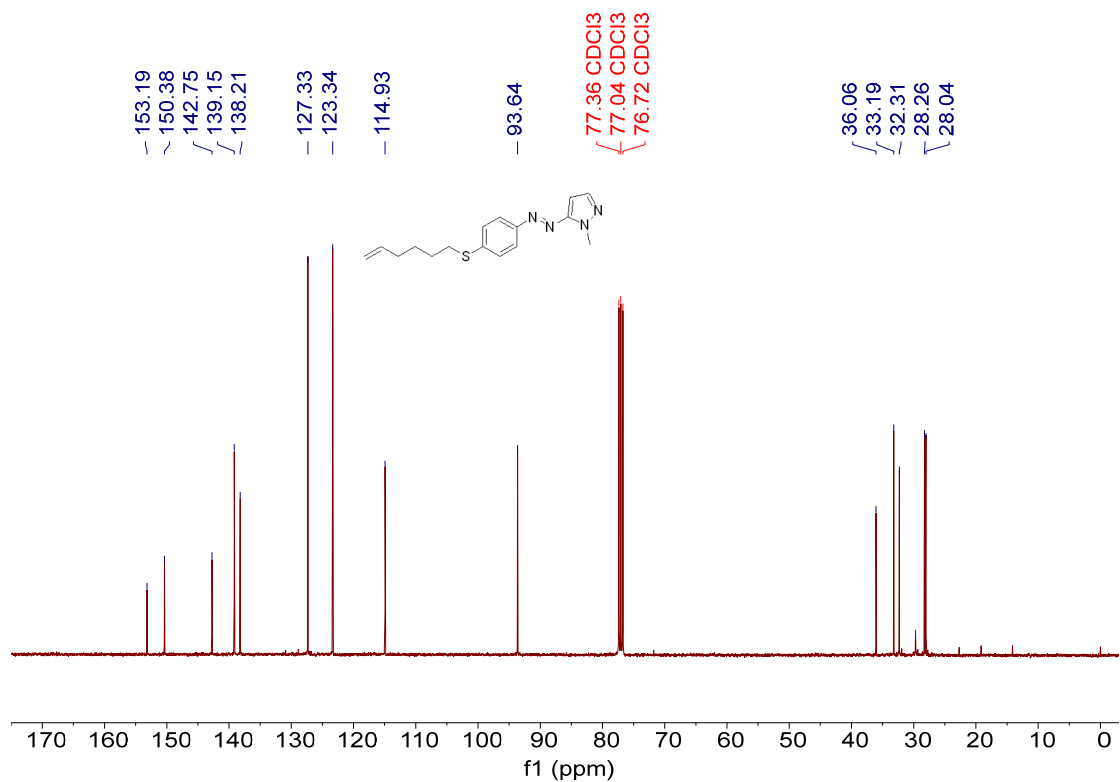


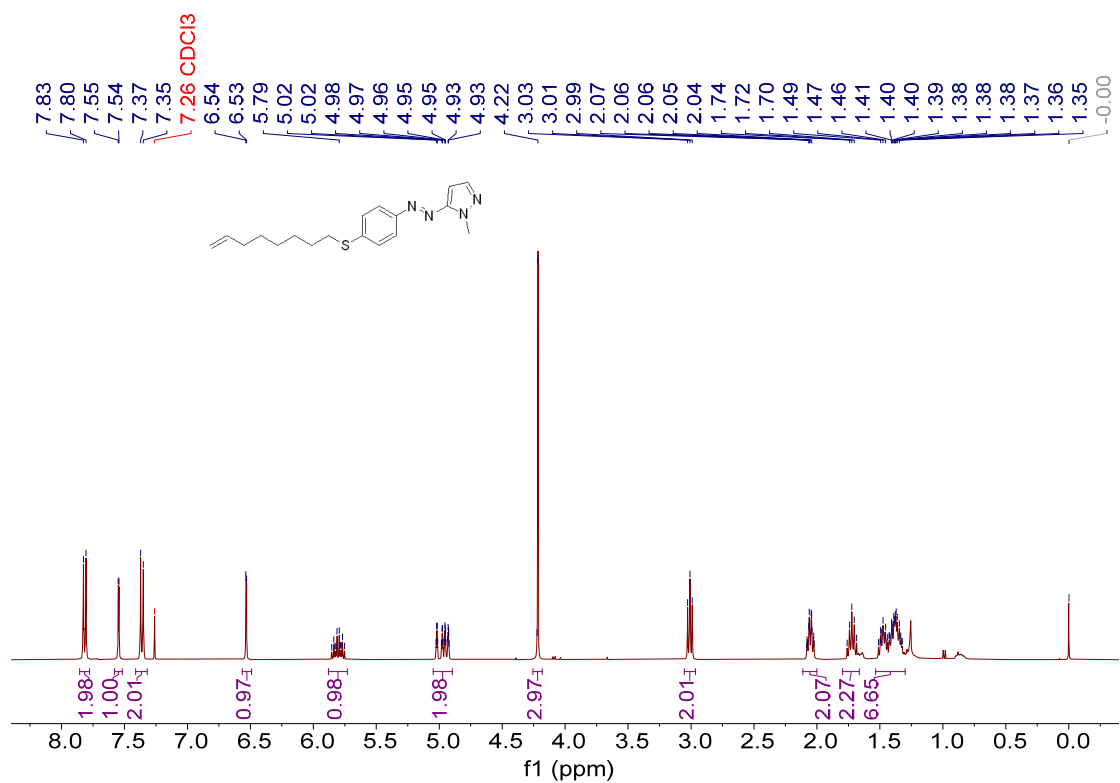
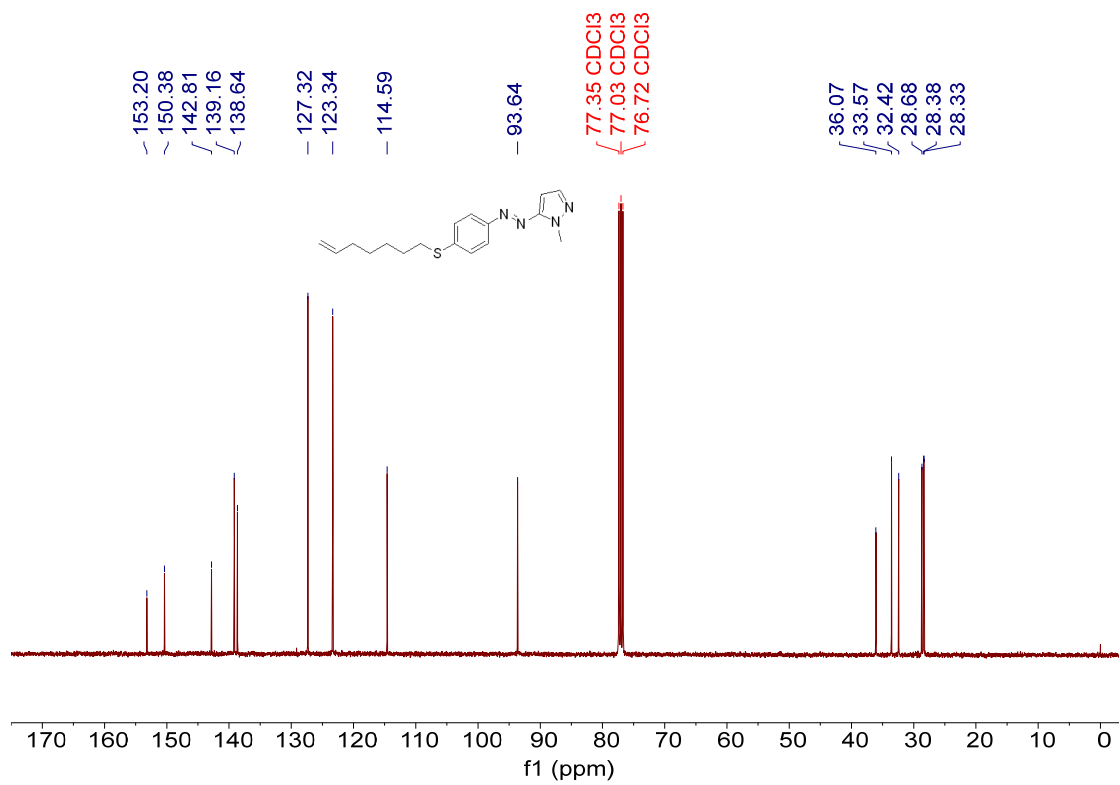


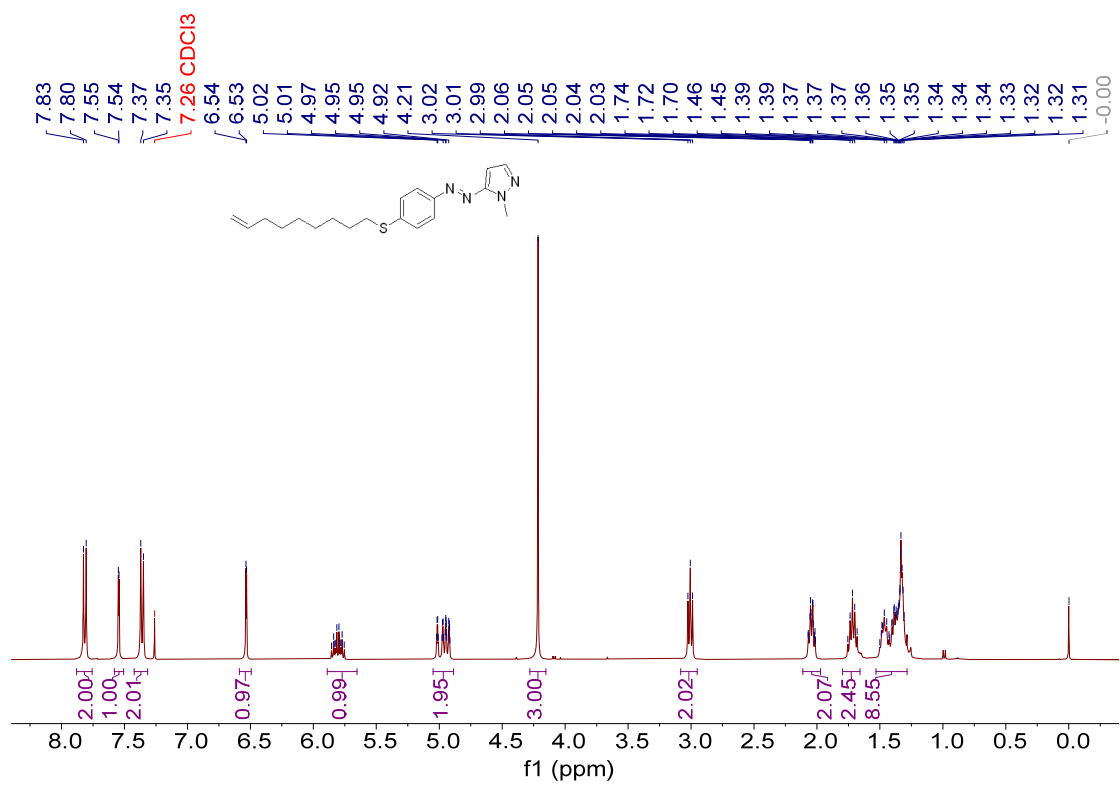
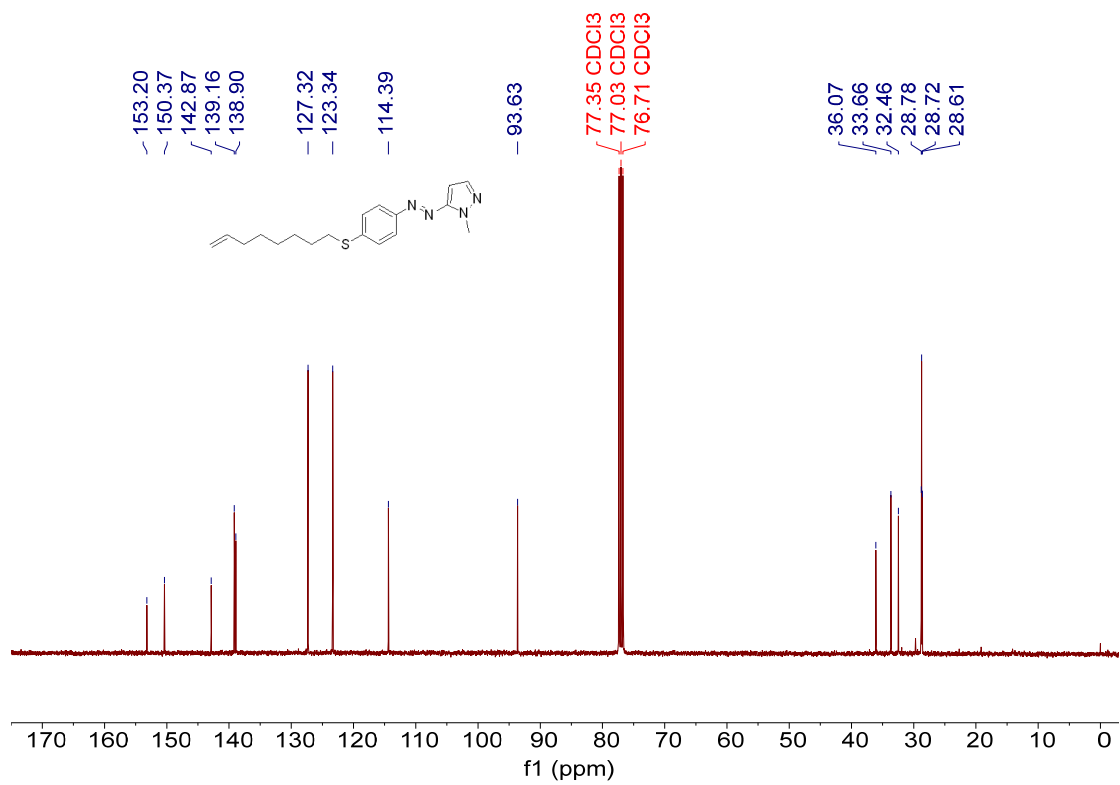


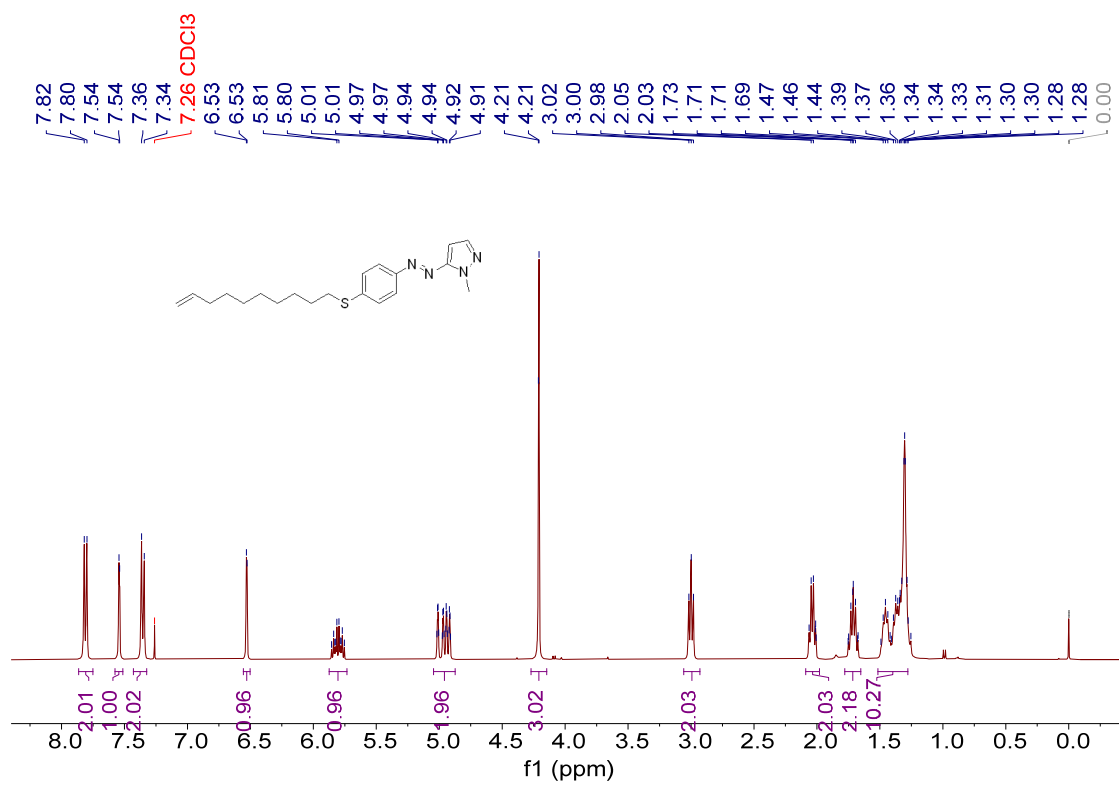
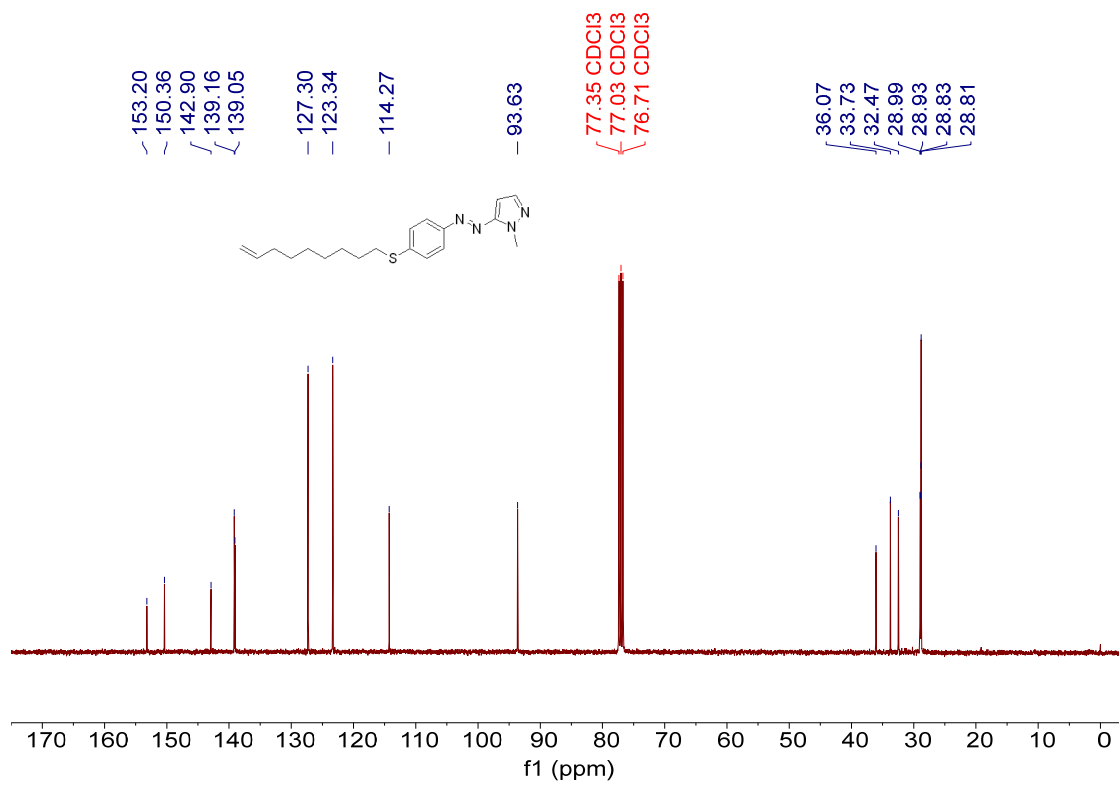


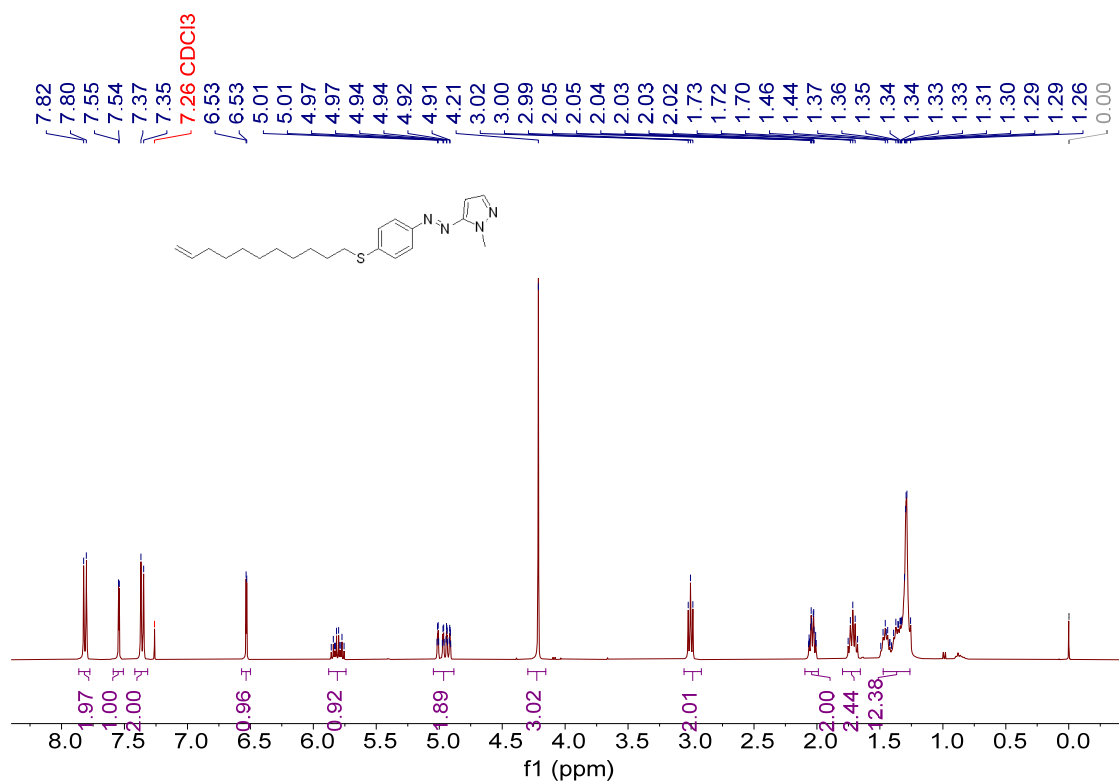
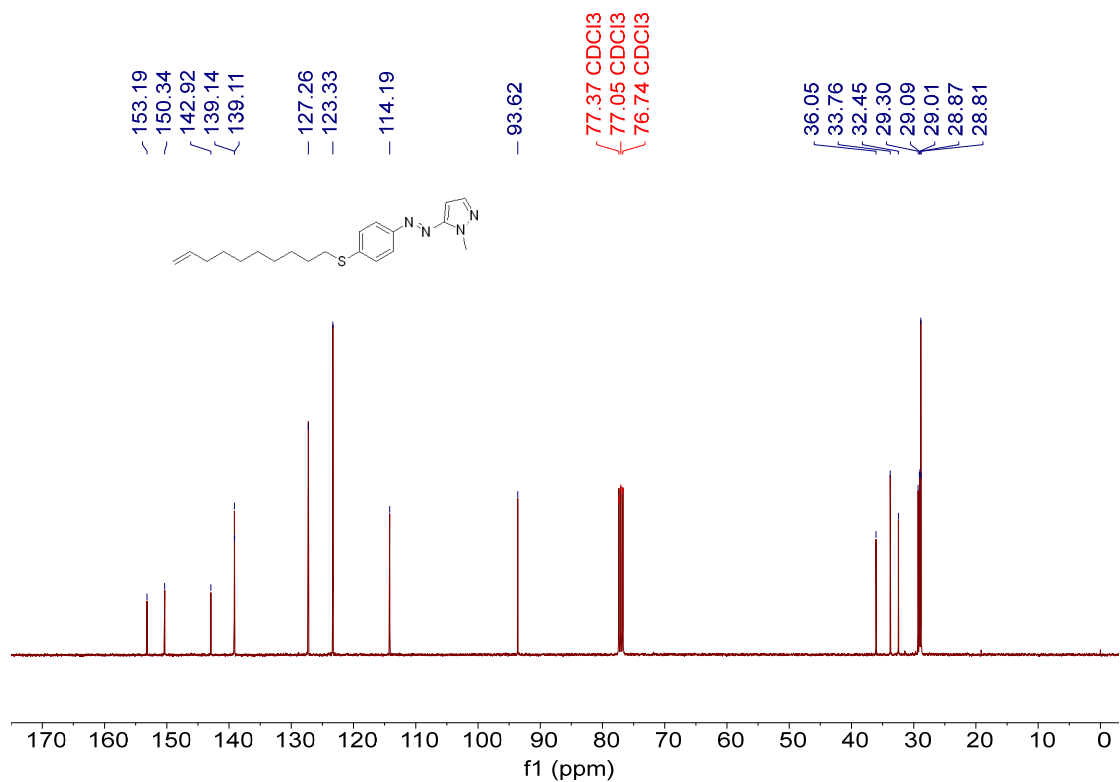


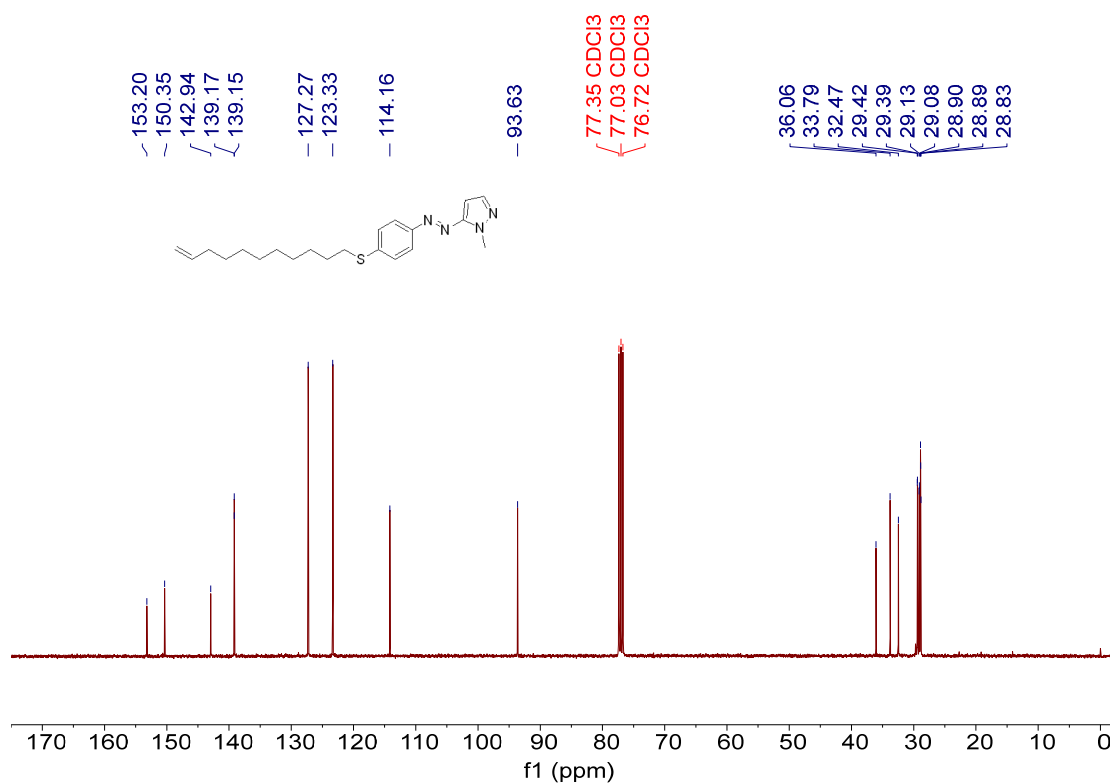












11. Cartesian coordinates for optimized geometries

trans-O4 (1) in gas

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C	3.17798568684919	1.19609744173695	-0.00169650903151
N	4.61789464298579	-0.35881977246607	-0.01197730085833
H	3.36006155907759	-2.07468013341801	-0.01152751179568
H	2.78708054547797	2.20072846651648	-0.00232450830838
N	4.47758089312214	0.97616751851064	-0.00545082075302
N	1.10496940462260	-0.30203545550912	-0.00508185739446
N	0.37033173245994	0.70715822604197	-0.00081891341531
C	-1.00849258854430	0.44360868704267	-0.00118568366740
C	-1.84615912757914	1.55899504179578	0.00327534334113
C	-1.57593367942934	-0.82845372634526	-0.00476995843147
C	-3.21594152641564	1.41281945988271	0.00439704948711
H	-1.39051822535634	2.54219362640679	0.00605642615051
C	-2.94900302512474	-0.98615539912713	-0.00360218341004
H	-0.92251880577568	-1.69150454345642	-0.00820852891640
C	-3.77862440345742	0.13721448294081	0.00113949386727
H	-3.87652142211588	2.27104708643448	0.00802061199020
H	-3.36867398443891	-1.98322780450762	-0.00623768339950
O	-5.12676565400034	0.08398466380732	0.00306380057962
C	5.93594949951682	-0.93164781694299	0.02272471040362
H	6.55458085974723	-0.46221077675512	-0.74158244225658
H	6.39721098951179	-0.77326971210241	0.99945817418189
H	5.86345857650154	-2.00008715132459	-0.17375531104169
C	-5.74068820824540	-1.18222785906195	0.00100621371278
H	-5.47168352589108	-1.75983994294883	0.89169556292953
H	-6.81349162669785	-0.99885841902506	0.00368694049179
H	-5.47537151931961	-1.75523392294667	-0.89375065906793

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -720.393288 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.223042

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.237379

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.238323

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.182488

trans-O4 (2) in gas

C	3.25085565189605	0.65647037648615	0.00125417869516
C	2.45375101327658	-0.48106889583051	-0.00716397638993
C	3.37096513635924	-1.55022415719245	-0.01680765817559
N	4.51800948660490	0.22313550760456	-0.00476009954786
H	2.98958169123488	1.70122902764177	0.00986821216152
H	3.15637460311499	-2.60805683961091	-0.02768944848494
N	4.61708101006331	-1.11399615799258	-0.01464609080587
N	1.07839535312791	-0.62366351953876	-0.00830250124509
N	0.44511210283378	0.45209938316008	-0.00816708694498
C	-0.95227155109235	0.32473529068307	-0.00648217096202
C	-1.67753804373317	1.51605033273416	-0.01628690442843
C	-1.64007495174336	-0.88641297867698	0.00578452537611
C	-3.05500349903042	1.50390823870139	-0.01456275712576
H	-1.12882465000363	2.45054142932723	-0.02563039568501
C	-3.02185249205401	-0.90961271980837	0.00822221351188
H	-1.07331587922803	-1.80871216643266	0.01393623021358
C	-3.73864374896740	0.28896791386784	-0.00196044041546
H	-3.62902075085847	2.42224364393644	-0.02252364516797
H	-3.53628914304786	-1.86124233503301	0.01853622050057
O	-5.08524006992455	0.36674912627032	-0.00005476506018
C	5.71692572073690	1.01739188829176	0.02334255590682
H	6.36539220348708	0.73044675858160	-0.80446008857360
H	5.44725929821471	2.06767918146454	-0.07115188301486
H	6.25038048044574	0.86130245541481	0.96231333839204
C	-5.81933970748740	-0.83399800275067	0.01124225225539
H	-5.60771582931963	-1.42447369423759	0.90887473401682
H	-6.86920879404744	-0.54730544080956	0.01009988266888
H	-5.60986164085835	-1.43978464625167	-0.87662643167120

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -720.392954 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.223091

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.237410

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.238354

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.182493

***cis*-O4 (1) in gas**

C	-1.40213206264687	-0.63417502867343	-0.15941766228164
C	-1.99820508116426	0.65663658760500	-0.07334101200802
C	-3.35808525436521	0.38858709555973	-0.01338748862852
N	-2.32319817561753	-1.57635998336699	-0.14859792088106
H	-0.36384444133485	-0.90992125558315	-0.23529468563791
H	-4.19020513213825	1.07124408856323	0.05104914700315
N	-3.50067481330529	-0.93729771687003	-0.05419096763061
N	-1.59009113995501	1.99380575342873	-0.10505590258754
N	-0.40626329733333	2.36415310235786	-0.09676499046950
C	0.65569431984454	1.42607462459512	0.02912047608615
C	1.43250228240787	1.10827003583259	-1.07088065773482
C	0.98819798963361	0.90320034609733	1.27680529456390
C	2.50660524963893	0.23530774664732	-0.94932676437140
H	1.18813883745090	1.53658141294744	-2.03592682588586
C	2.06217886298278	0.04836205297299	1.40759949349211
H	0.39300552110823	1.16826050897022	2.14280210850893
C	2.82628608207219	-0.29960628680077	0.29378259243151
H	3.08941085331399	-0.00837394681984	-1.82716830500139
H	2.33261215048829	-0.36589742071132	2.37133167190134
O	3.85812577523344	-1.14494294511735	0.52057280156408
C	-4.71771558685981	-1.70175419873892	0.00192403270156
H	-4.77644099160817	-2.36173288122076	-0.86357509059925
H	-4.74169364496711	-2.30462965847727	0.91068395179075
H	-5.56442541898446	-1.01771699760605	-0.00301756495189
C	4.65693157504177	-1.51080118037844	-0.57676247485643
H	5.14769211065993	-0.63952884179711	-1.02427727237755
H	5.41491860202961	-2.18918145455421	-0.18950976052888
H	4.07127382837407	-2.02684155886191	-1.34552522361121

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -720.374068 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.222940

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.237191

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.238135

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.182001

***cis*-O4 (2) in gas**

C	1.52470178780345	0.53785844726272	0.01379027350850
C	2.20438590993470	-0.67812022359248	-0.10027191777499
C	3.56515809379529	-0.30117017178979	-0.13773679328061
N	2.46623504149797	1.48784086885569	0.03557843011211
H	0.47998810598931	0.78776167470688	0.07885570871000
H	4.41766498551786	-0.95800837218399	-0.22214044644542
N	3.71529176139271	1.00331355615361	-0.05472371042472
N	1.86327181790370	-2.02919843378268	-0.18255979036019
N	0.70057626734374	-2.46278533245492	-0.15020483569329
C	-0.40129149805818	-1.57397826300255	-0.01171988511917
C	-1.06362012785268	-1.10323564154483	-1.13252535847095
C	-0.87315719759375	-1.23696243658156	1.25416384266572
C	-2.16531006010348	-0.26633155684440	-1.00329200338280
H	-0.70918451344215	-1.38382550576616	-2.11753352205945
C	-1.96700364907734	-0.40651215481287	1.38994095021276
H	-0.36809329564676	-1.62439595801886	2.13128020287276
C	-2.61937888430739	0.09124804128047	0.26209282581566
H	-2.66268692053078	0.09056849090332	-1.89496977583333
H	-2.34339211344622	-0.13432814970139	2.36871533454534
O	-3.68350289700005	0.89483218375502	0.49522672984924
C	2.26865987199603	2.90931847952728	0.13985898758851
H	1.20197409348969	3.11237148532021	0.21491031711815
H	2.77651222931863	3.28875188928908	1.02693301055992
H	2.67528274904292	3.40600484255825	-0.74165983246836
C	-4.39213947834274	1.37973564609050	-0.61818823331584
H	-4.81113364981653	0.56160972388318	-1.21402958952487
H	-5.20389036346597	1.98709363898623	-0.22227124885673
H	-3.75743106634198	2.00138823150405	-1.25952467054794

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -720.374386 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.222987

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.237194

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.238139

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.182400

***trans*-S3 (1) in gas**

C	3.35515504810443	0.21142852274907	-0.00186743504966
C	2.51708696147249	-0.90729340564040	0.01123173187917
C	1.14549659406319	-0.75490655271075	0.01433016087667
C	0.57889162590537	0.51913872720635	0.00471560022449
C	1.41389805838119	1.63480016638693	-0.00732601098192
C	2.78466473387192	1.48727634250268	-0.01089817726015
H	2.93475890109897	-1.90532836972756	0.01902184886468
H	0.49158234033681	-1.61769595551909	0.02398941650777
H	0.95900901808838	2.61836140146371	-0.01448696167929
N	-0.80075806383345	0.77793827639879	0.00537280657506
N	-1.52605093253862	-0.23659873429138	0.00968661243937
C	5.44859338602680	-1.62033270186834	-0.00342049524657
H	5.05880790094421	-2.10930534121336	-0.89702027032048
H	6.53558475495029	-1.70219314014688	-0.00395056899666
H	5.05993038655578	-2.10469839173492	0.89317501258534
S	5.10040006966213	0.13616312002670	-0.00788344003172
H	3.42607707714071	2.36147496398439	-0.02095387221925
C	-2.88364137126148	0.04532866230905	0.00820676564624
C	-3.57440853365266	1.27783262762494	0.00957013119476
N	-4.93208222463383	-0.44188596313930	0.01132366918312
C	-4.89371551452675	0.91391341963212	0.01002734083696
H	-3.15056554012298	2.26653065895466	0.01498336924391
H	-5.79915176874194	1.50036108892750	0.01223190389917
N	-3.72587953508857	-0.98608122028449	0.00755294223380
C	-6.09675528515497	-1.28488510906632	-0.02887553941491
H	-6.02171604287657	-2.04743893348014	0.74589267000181
H	-6.98058608179064	-0.67381647278571	0.14693152227421
H	-6.18206405238017	-1.77366064655826	-1.00126183326591

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -1043.354911 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.219031

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.234046

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.234990

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.177527

***trans*-S3 (2) in gas**

C	3.31361122986157	0.32351706050331	0.00000319618352
C	2.59961934148255	-0.87821049389342	0.00000910191340
C	1.21971345573036	-0.87180918244488	0.00001064642973
C	0.52089154372210	0.33457440123966	0.00000461155336
C	1.23303967166404	1.53254307926313	0.00000053081238
C	2.61173477562259	1.53150600165798	-0.00000087865046
H	3.12053923538976	-1.82644655272866	0.00001337127874
H	0.66137691295361	-1.79931364826744	0.00001428669311
H	0.67345603162747	2.46044989263321	-0.00000445908085
N	-0.87772300679234	0.45297662062455	-0.00000015483273
N	-1.49408465861052	-0.62976976428869	0.00000528830075
C	5.58291794124143	-1.27994995922241	-0.00000657717057
H	5.24385619159668	-1.80285955248746	-0.89503820345709
H	6.67260978280709	-1.25268395653339	-0.00000796941415
H	5.24385853571661	-1.80286856890202	0.89502066856300
S	5.05795371913554	0.43186447939125	0.00000244985022
H	3.15692953237246	2.46875494503817	-0.00000577896325
C	-2.88097868338079	-0.52736744666182	0.00000358925383
C	-3.72893383867546	-1.65193960321676	-0.00000082462138
N	-4.84552412066436	0.22432241923323	-0.00000136821043
C	-4.99334234790359	-1.12081628966439	-0.00000463777466
H	-3.43753273186363	-2.68854937572557	-0.00000329482188
H	-5.96850434992861	-1.58073248130533	-0.00001001935819
N	-3.57918954744128	0.60886270905261	0.00000462966828
C	-5.88767547135098	1.21621970756456	0.00000331843450
H	-5.80375853076655	1.84404786088594	-0.88766949678698
H	-6.85279089064946	0.71240395468870	-0.00001662734170
H	-5.80378018289629	1.84401828356594	0.88769932154952

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -1043.350310 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.218841

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.233942

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.234887

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.177662

***cis*-S3 (1) in gas**

C	-2.51100610804975	0.14434083406636	0.30414287804416
C	-2.38353202402056	-0.81966465285556	-0.69228451124210
C	-1.26277064610851	-1.63429630696455	-0.73858974221936
C	-0.22949563412441	-1.46261013589322	0.16954024921305
C	-0.36211914468132	-0.51532454544889	1.18438137323822
C	-1.49128129113122	0.27067727345377	1.25349551831490
H	-3.16082078024806	-0.95828920650527	-1.43177845050363
H	-1.17509181237835	-2.40220050091159	-1.49844787122653
H	0.42552091882502	-0.40399214559612	1.91982864323018
N	0.86864818213002	-2.35824938802218	0.12734023056557
N	2.04418462988195	-1.97114679008308	0.07684227609000
C	-4.94824798475817	0.74727644795412	-0.87819221366767
H	-5.27513115392623	-0.29002676038160	-0.79358229852853
H	-5.82096656262463	1.39652591434376	-0.80781622633169
H	-4.46495883144279	0.91193546248439	-1.84236272294871
S	-3.88400903239500	1.21665577216922	0.48208632492718
H	-1.59138645595274	0.99882614951612	2.05103824188099
C	2.39809438023266	-0.62631673077793	-0.13809779008647
C	1.78004563186769	0.43099859034644	-0.84828871034573
N	3.78458427875761	0.96513586151772	-0.14743608327633
C	2.71387582744499	1.43310344622643	-0.82970124746981
H	0.80818121108409	0.45688429928601	-1.30818143155361
H	2.69881221474936	2.42792234190572	-1.24633555979371
N	3.62143388175443	-0.28297271088078	0.26036568664951
C	4.99049307289220	1.67550975992422	0.18641848954930
H	5.84674617345005	1.02420250913566	0.01807268512253
H	5.07038532962239	2.55586730342561	-0.44942063750403
H	4.97845372914926	1.98473990856521	1.23355389987232

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -1043.333479 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.218797

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.233732

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.234676

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.177225

***cis*-S3 (2) in gas**

C	-2.31629970482893	-0.01997938639750	0.32922020931659
C	-2.16820487342250	-0.80733116366364	-0.80870436514823
C	-1.02668016861876	-1.57197108720164	-0.98436561837427
C	0.00756064842920	-1.51571507660749	-0.06387591064714
C	-0.14538147685694	-0.74715514273505	1.08972991385080
C	-1.29679600382807	-0.01881178130919	1.28753979682218
H	-2.94592161594399	-0.84556259310986	-1.55942391392945
H	-0.91969174194385	-2.20749232950351	-1.85543002118241
H	0.64006700811950	-0.73163715257170	1.83573223099033
N	1.11400324077199	-2.38077483386223	-0.25728065811564
N	2.28865668461156	-2.01342000534853	-0.12445730515046
C	-4.78642828305625	0.67719193125266	-0.73004661193448
H	-5.08573463198639	-0.36990592398491	-0.79270291135505
H	-5.67375781387504	1.28628482563375	-0.55700615346067
H	-4.31997102584773	0.99268239004472	-1.66432818105226
S	-3.71678108974329	0.97264708516260	0.67408673369228
H	-1.41589553666398	0.56481605174675	2.19404046867086
C	2.64879194993354	-0.65923016056609	0.02120964373725
C	3.72487946509048	-0.20150297251895	0.80287263325026
N	2.79717981181321	1.40797306768941	-0.35377321455328
C	3.77265147396635	1.14640166762996	0.54381070563512
H	4.35328326952220	-0.77875241989903	1.45965327638307
H	4.42058337230137	1.92444240107055	0.91473801130117
N	2.10426572707985	0.32486947212884	-0.68663351294706
C	2.51272573810494	2.65890694844424	-1.00519838124867
H	1.43886164200276	2.84065398393712	-0.98327738946426
H	3.02902559257616	3.45802968399531	-0.47573287088440
H	2.84939256229260	2.63477283054341	-2.04344713420218

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -1043.332727 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.218627

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.233609

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.234553

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.177148

***trans*-S4 (1) in gas**

C	3.38295695677506	0.21931013209550	-0.00107619377174
C	2.55843434061106	-0.90878814546315	0.00598537960104
C	1.18483750972143	-0.77254403439258	0.00788778709659
C	0.60123083282460	0.49360278345834	0.00284846732773
C	1.42420273078630	1.61851289382721	-0.00359121543496
C	2.79673331406685	1.48750065372036	-0.00568059764902
H	2.98776163751447	-1.90189594585647	0.00996235793831
H	0.54331953773194	-1.64438780462851	0.01312936961163
H	0.95785348988411	2.59668575098393	-0.00735070542183
N	-0.78084155122183	0.73920565665985	0.00312086084225
N	-1.49932683516373	-0.28254752661406	0.00580831423781
C	5.49750072133310	-1.58775396774221	-0.00111622304997
H	5.11064494271161	-2.08071905868924	-0.89380019515540
H	6.58524801506277	-1.65841688600621	-0.00414028998460
H	5.11592402753383	-2.07603159336121	0.89639466167220
S	5.13023898099312	0.16506836667399	-0.00475022565257
H	3.42701803583463	2.36980963681318	-0.01113421081525
C	-2.85691515333385	-0.02702505219587	0.00419333779082
C	-3.82087473586520	-1.02092334210682	0.00517462079247
C	-3.59708597983808	1.17959008886899	0.00462336236582
N	-5.00900047644920	-0.40109814272292	0.00774471066353
H	-3.72159044268697	-2.09438866707603	0.00571624973568
H	-3.22422932156513	2.19105700124056	0.00731036373839
N	-4.89222205568232	0.93667498306869	0.00571049157035
C	-6.31735438782349	-0.99640002613038	-0.01938913087112
H	-6.21911328215226	-2.07220949106913	0.11544133607174
H	-6.92365929174263	-0.58247611801704	0.78614788086150
H	-6.80786290986017	-0.79364739533876	-0.97299579411141

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -1043.353267 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.219119

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.234178

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.235122

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.177528

***trans*-S4 (2) in gas**

C	-3.34436858083972	-0.32018849019304	0.00001142471103
C	-2.62292111790980	0.87668239789002	0.00001654085137
C	-1.24293019521271	0.86306827653454	0.00001344045286
C	-0.54995810224606	-0.34658106111088	0.00000375486149
C	-1.26978366124804	-1.53994001808541	-0.00000225121967
C	-2.64852353180856	-1.53144474360116	0.00000174897650
H	-3.13760385149011	1.82827040614641	0.00002438286818
H	-0.68069598898347	1.78809677694553	0.00001819143092
H	-0.71864401601801	-2.47303020742435	-0.00000936127423
N	0.84787667813068	-0.46712594526999	0.00000117394506
N	1.47261346954684	0.61452095918453	0.00000700813821
C	-5.60256635007642	1.29715399160095	-0.00001164689960
H	-5.25968871527716	1.81753924572391	-0.89506520197212
H	-6.69239214405188	1.27773486772087	0.00000762294426
H	-5.25965731128383	1.81757888351553	0.89500685359431
S	-5.08963268733837	-0.41829929664832	0.00001756188990
H	-3.19820986316730	-2.46606890414870	-0.00000198520079
C	2.84779261030248	0.48466953559629	0.00000472525494
C	3.65556741330211	-0.64585240720749	-0.00000105234254
C	3.75516364733101	1.56256864039686	0.00000698987429
N	4.91789839208564	-0.20074891650567	-0.00000357988176
H	3.40369934414628	-1.69292940100241	-0.00000455340783
H	3.53054609653366	2.61836987447176	0.00001003432692
N	5.00479189870643	1.13780500098025	0.00000186157213
C	6.12466168637332	-0.98368111333984	0.00000372705922
H	5.86013430210894	-2.03943371395594	-0.00005889699686
H	6.71544027935628	-0.75513805277120	-0.88767476702314
H	6.71537813902779	-0.75522878544304	0.88774776346693

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -1043.352910 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.219186

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.234220

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.235165

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.177558

***cis*-S4 (1) in gas**

C	-2.51631902479956	0.03099672389725	-0.23999038932263
C	-2.06308582050010	0.29191171458918	1.04974001657361
C	-0.93385130082617	1.07150668271361	1.25386354418657
C	-0.23181506802243	1.58302880256639	0.17431965113266
C	-0.69515607217626	1.35153524453581	-1.11721017769546
C	-1.82113987754952	0.57979201385968	-1.32077115295839
H	-2.58439483607112	-0.10634646390813	1.91001503047892
H	-0.58535026326814	1.27197374488250	2.26034503822132
H	-0.15859112355985	1.77003093694620	-1.96064970461642
N	0.90005422990591	2.41543373213244	0.38617630579907
N	2.04981681426905	1.95080236255758	0.35326191268524
C	-4.50317370346256	-1.47917486204642	0.98139402721231
H	-4.80373048132822	-0.63851318303735	1.60837157666493
H	-5.37767605294759	-2.09970485799931	0.78542143010734
H	-3.75229423000969	-2.08249197617732	1.49365375587419
S	-3.92870367982327	-0.93533047417088	-0.62419476569672
H	-2.16981664199480	0.39445901311726	-2.33094233475349
C	2.34660272972818	0.60096578823450	0.14488295722398
C	3.68195500270232	0.22569760570006	0.09859764470392
C	1.64368478869927	-0.62670831415820	-0.02548787790965
N	3.71387972657795	-1.09465943877448	-0.08534667107273
H	4.56877804923801	0.83258067451728	0.18703928623681
H	0.58437866657041	-0.81837151833952	-0.05249944921444
N	2.48474268361186	-1.63167784072571	-0.15991307967796
C	4.86609924863781	-1.94828734078586	-0.19873886782877
H	5.76499001641663	-1.33858115594185	-0.12811874367745
H	4.86201781368209	-2.68655946271418	0.60377055661787
H	4.85050645629980	-2.46628578147055	-1.15796700929462

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -1043.334492 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.219073

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.234039

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.234983

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.177019

***cis*-S4 (2) in gas**

C	-2.31596649342530	-0.19206613308797	0.25743918664816
C	-1.82191689710610	-0.51026347190429	-1.00460807339571
C	-0.66182532836834	-1.25904935998986	-1.13686270055224
C	0.02971580521628	-1.68524880654093	-0.01340285784474
C	-0.47443929836976	-1.39817335950192	1.25150228313771
C	-1.63021246101642	-0.65450043531783	1.38409256906362
H	-2.33611339968271	-0.18216487960939	-1.89820056931339
H	-0.28061650845934	-1.50364360640294	-2.12152468878129
H	0.05280261372755	-1.75317178978482	2.12926885331708
N	1.19862184053614	-2.47885315154697	-0.15181240474998
N	2.32250287651048	-1.95269526728048	-0.19270241717197
C	-4.40692366804911	1.03888890281128	-1.09640867116178
H	-4.63653160637787	0.10223586731368	-1.60620287848498
H	-5.33168650490327	1.59886673846240	-0.95677329184520
H	-3.72274662465231	1.63862053444953	-1.69826578893339
S	-3.76687309299912	0.74891437378305	0.55021281390100
H	-2.01499705916783	-0.43172769700292	2.37345522237683
C	2.55186121292627	-0.57854557777690	-0.11364535525491
C	1.77502273478955	0.57629755124842	0.02051178952783
C	3.87564955429082	-0.08893275392319	-0.17223466919160
N	2.63416671049422	1.60078476286435	0.03246728992694
H	0.71480429954846	0.73891750077343	0.10678048077591
H	4.77841738685923	-0.67160596465234	-0.27609786056502
N	3.91760606854308	1.22303232613902	-0.08354015899745
C	2.31950989421048	2.99999590010212	0.15416086013070
H	1.24092988804758	3.11143600779676	0.24863081602724
H	2.80878890662169	3.41305486230329	1.03660222918106
H	2.66802220025562	3.53632838627542	-0.72894906777040

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -1043.334866 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.219127

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.234041

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.234985

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.177542

***trans*-S5 (1) in gas**

C	-3.17099957338921	-0.27925656075925	0.00001790105966
C	-2.32249224229359	0.83196968709446	0.00002998178544
C	-0.95303124208706	0.66653547009878	0.00002453499996
C	-0.39600832581344	-0.61275971775015	0.00000596993428
C	-1.24354083097113	-1.72079156298018	-0.00000608314280
C	-2.61195580226961	-1.56046309011171	-0.00000009808576
H	-2.73111323260536	1.83369636733617	0.00004415847532
H	-0.29591500033676	1.52653517475050	0.00003382198452
H	-0.79715786347901	-2.70811149753960	-0.00001989835759
N	0.97460108658772	-0.89205456730812	-0.00000174015272
N	1.72472246892096	0.10874311742845	0.00000429866023
C	3.06708836415253	-0.18542213916454	-0.00000006320927
C	3.80723201545134	-1.36070829138684	-0.00000302319902
H	3.41330538010878	-2.36211685828643	-0.00000270524734
C	-5.24859206829932	1.57079787417926	-0.00001954816413
H	-4.85600669735896	2.05367542411132	-0.89561474166629
H	-6.33487217381229	1.66075054475022	0.00002232019523
H	-4.85593221709474	2.05372957598442	0.89551393670786
S	-4.91442056563206	-0.18858041919005	0.00002001014470
H	-3.26108072393462	-2.42887665721549	-0.00000894373190
N	3.96481839038288	0.83737624051025	-0.00000204681179
N	5.21432459471711	0.40475322405759	-0.00000442197439
C	5.12932749747969	-0.92722401018808	-0.00000455887814
H	6.03442177859578	-1.51539508566634	-0.00000613659033
C	3.68751666726979	2.24974970607403	-0.00000391113080
H	4.12106407229254	2.71000437962436	-0.88841400629443
H	2.60904634464733	2.38494753586329	0.00000563156278
H	4.12108089877072	2.71000913568370	0.88839536112672

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -1043.355661 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.219164

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.234142

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.235086

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.177599

***trans*-S5 (2) in gas**

C	3.13103369157739	0.25286891274655	0.00000302874644
C	2.40385819485202	-0.94114158628448	0.00000139648862
C	1.02447244080554	-0.92141487685127	-0.00000265643755
C	0.33728845701089	0.29217457097796	-0.00000608098129
C	1.06267818920875	1.48310742480640	-0.00000647415965
C	2.44062936678307	1.46801025322380	-0.00000171612144
H	2.91451572549266	-1.89482242602963	0.00000408046909
H	0.45865107296694	-1.84420760477054	-0.00000335182407
H	0.51778353736572	2.41982259488386	-0.00000994109428
N	-1.05791657655225	0.41870362420469	-0.00000903300291
N	-1.68533319331063	-0.66470850100528	-0.00000619505929
C	-3.05631146942154	-0.58523146025695	-0.00000112727789
C	-3.90583338459020	-1.68179274088725	0.00000736929224
H	-3.59939831798328	-2.71442443709078	0.00001038390584
C	5.38338224869663	-1.37298461042104	-0.00000566411863
H	5.03976904487825	-1.89227877992719	-0.89531690329090
H	6.47323089893963	-1.35541888491640	0.00000372545901
H	5.03975379957490	-1.89230008858452	0.89528739712079
S	4.87477181868499	0.34380774258666	0.00001022677240
H	2.99486790075941	2.39983857595649	-0.00000144516764
N	-3.85625779260626	0.52321062491796	0.00000326568080
N	-5.14232873077141	0.19346809908665	0.00000575857607
C	-5.18601298582995	-1.13618388794933	0.00000371367775
H	-6.14175001072061	-1.63696457208220	0.00000503531885
C	-3.50101498783928	1.92146078181397	0.00000380174614
H	-4.43801038052118	2.47388137281962	0.00000973269964
H	-2.91166980965888	2.16861841103445	0.88216554312973
H	-2.91167974779130	2.16862146799780	-0.88216387054788

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -1043.353471 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.219319

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.234073

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.235017

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.178774

***cis*-S5 (1) in gas**

C	2.61149913603972	-0.26212483086171	-0.09511082550345
C	1.74954012105765	0.13460313408519	0.92596403919966
C	0.48151703068344	-0.40949113331194	1.02396547777338
C	0.05594204035689	-1.36950613834897	0.11439410807744
C	0.93122266830486	-1.81048756542682	-0.87299230109993
C	2.18377517850842	-1.24356837371793	-0.99317332908263
H	2.05803328106755	0.87302400683293	1.65377733409355
H	-0.18441152674813	-0.08687536216411	1.81551210463413
H	0.61123595327542	-2.58837848200916	-1.55611342810022
N	-1.19484682990358	-2.01680890349421	0.25695846352473
N	-2.26772700059029	-1.39220202133502	0.22085987342031
C	-2.38364425852308	-0.05426797280473	-0.13791895091719
C	-1.64859424181422	0.88372699859324	-0.86020686453232
H	-0.64824177437740	0.78278424727680	-1.24123238774627
C	4.39061955700872	1.57981738802109	0.97925308588218
H	4.33381737349736	1.11615560240709	1.96500782898637
H	5.38200173038722	2.01504198539496	0.85318393727941
H	3.64555612569338	2.37162729700198	0.89066724464891
S	4.22573224538057	0.37146583885358	-0.33113832882298
H	2.84934329505830	-1.57293420631966	-1.78345006084642
N	-3.59724958401137	0.52193077145742	0.09953235200830
N	-3.67836130593943	1.74640559941625	-0.38457268673988
C	-2.50854125934840	1.97046746249919	-0.98446847055278
H	-2.33546563344350	2.91258977418365	-1.48187032717046
C	-4.69751030736370	-0.04091623462216	0.84028186498504
H	-5.62492315918814	0.25120848887563	0.35167346768482
H	-4.58901173969789	-1.12299747061315	0.84802746758306
H	-4.69875411537035	0.33166810013056	1.86662631133325

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -1043.336704 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.219134

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.233946

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.234890

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.177765

***cis*-S5 (2) in gas**

C	2.35498548027006	-0.25872814409152	0.03671349573909
C	1.37790147099590	0.45579511145625	0.73061799039330
C	0.11485788062239	-0.07477232052049	0.91677379702965
C	-0.19262868617770	-1.34442547026986	0.43095410071147
C	0.80470192749179	-2.08532426877591	-0.20406621438690
C	2.05127558981376	-1.54362199116030	-0.42519361879221
H	1.59232118338364	1.43792968111452	1.12951398433186
H	-0.62629345893918	0.50052177939116	1.45629856674235
H	0.57067500804992	-3.09205228408939	-0.52974988991466
N	-1.41325638177788	-2.02289044945051	0.64499337707819
N	-2.52266241111105	-1.46320711660196	0.67868820118848
C	-2.71843539350893	-0.11990554889034	0.32673717607656
C	-3.44303029709137	0.82737311744076	1.02354471256085
H	-3.90758682007910	0.69724578910091	1.98646800920264
C	3.97314658042709	1.96055435130788	0.45397931814528
H	3.81295615561958	1.91023490185995	1.53155990862197
H	4.96883591736958	2.36187023559964	0.26555624446087
H	3.23560945801113	2.61604203913973	-0.01025253615552
S	3.96558976446122	0.33157789614796	-0.28943426009454
H	2.80864753349814	-2.12068361178643	-0.94369605369247
N	-2.34052211180760	0.45575433627318	-0.84395246157568
N	-2.75959891155059	1.72068500533440	-0.93102496499362
C	-3.40392914696516	1.95957608789493	0.20205963044813
H	-3.83562684185761	2.93374518743333	0.37554356506807
C	-1.65851091164178	-0.14133736403589	-1.96146637048529
H	-2.05131260787936	0.30928923273751	-2.87047259751769
H	-0.58197904043229	0.03169267059307	-1.90130896845199
H	-1.84546692919462	-1.21408185315258	-1.97447414173819

E[PWPB95-D3(BJ)/def2-QZVPP] = -1043.332986 (Hartree)

Zero-point correction = 0.219256

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.233860

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.234804

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.178566

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