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Solvent Dependent Access to E vs Z-allylic amines via Decarboxylative Vinylation of Amino Acids

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Supporting information

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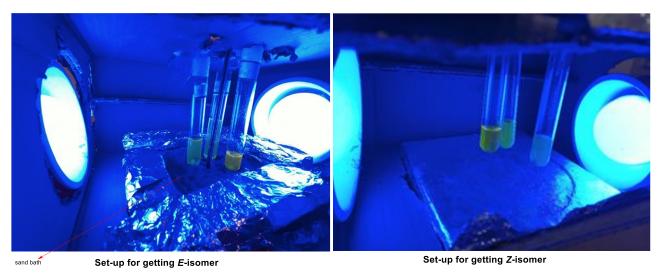
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General Information: Unless otherwise stated, reactions were performed under nitrogen using freshly purified solvents. All reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography with E. Merck silica gel 60 F254 pre-coated plates (0.25 mm). Flash chromatography was performed with indicated solvents using silica gel. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded with a Bruker 400, 500 MHz NMR instrument. Data for ¹H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift (ppm), integration, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, p = pentet, dd = doublet of doublets, ddd = doublet of doublets of doublets and m = multiplet), and coupling constant (Hz). Mass spectra were acquired on an Agilent technologies 1200 series LC/MS using indicated ionization methods. The known compounds were characterized by ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR. For all the known compounds copy of ¹H-NMR, ¹³C NMR and the appropriate references are given.

Materials: Chemicals were purchased from Aldrich, Alfa Aesar, Spectrochem, Avra, TCI and used without purification unless otherwise noted.

1. Experimental Set-up

Photo catalytic reactions were set up in a light bath which is described below. Blue LEDs ($12W\times2$; model 12062, Empire LED company, India) were set up on the table lamp stand, which is fixed on a Cardboard Rectangle Corrugated Paper Box and then wrapped with aluminium foil. The reaction was set-up top of a magnetic stirrer. A lid which rest on the top was fashioned from cardboard and holes were made such that reaction tubes (18×150 mm, 27 ml borosilicate tube) were held firmly in the cardboard lid which was placed on the top of bath. To maintained the 50 °C (for *E*-isomer), we have used sand bath, which was connected with a temperature sensor and a thermometer to measure the accurate temperature. In case of *Z*-isomer, reactions were performed at room temperature.



1. Decarboxylative Vinylation Procedure:

General procedure (A) for the decarboxylative (E) vinylation of N-Boc α amino acids:

To a dry 20 mL vial equipped with a stir bar was added 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mol,0.01 equiv.), the vinyl sulfone (0.30 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and the *N*-Boc- α -amino acid (0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.). The vial was sealed and then DMA (5 ml) was added to the vial and the resulting mixture degassed by freeze-pump-thaw under nitrogen (three times). The vial was then placed in a photoreactor which was pre-set to 50 °C, and irradiated with 2 x Blue LED bulbs until complete consumption of the vinyl sulfone, as determined by TLC analysis (48–64h). The reaction mixture was diluted with H₂O and workup by using EtOAc and the organic residue concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash column chromatography or preparative TLC afforded the (*E*)-vinylation product.

General procedure (B) for the decarboxylative (Z) vinylation of N-Boc α amino acids:

To a dry 20 mL vial equipped with a stir bar was added 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mol, 0.01 equiv.), the vinyl sulfone (0.30 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and the *N*-Boc- α -amino acid (0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.). The vial was sealed and then 1,4-dioxane (4 ml) was added to the vial and the resulting mixture degassed by freeze-pump-thaw under nitrogen (three times). Then, the vial was placed in a photo reactor and irradiated with 2 x Blue LED bulbs for 48h. After the complete consumption, the reaction mixture was diluted with H₂O and workup by using EtOAc and the organic

residue concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash column chromatography or preparative TLC afforded the (*Z*)-vinylation product.

General procedure (C) for the decarboxylative allylation of *N*-Boc α amino acids:

To a dry 20 mL vial equipped with a stir bar was added 4CzIPN (1 mol%), the allylic sulfone (0.23mmol, 1 equiv), Cs_2CO_3 (0.46 mmol, 2 equiv.) and the *N*-Boc- α -amino acid (2 equiv.). The vial was sealed and then DMF (0.05M) was added to the vial and the resulting mixture degassed by by freeze-pump-thaw under nitrogen (three times). The vial was then placed in photoreactor and irradiated with 2 x Blue LED. The reaction mixture was diluted with H_2O and workup by using EtOAc and the organic residue concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash column chromatography or preparative TLC afforded the vinylation product. (for 1° amino acid, 4 equv of amino acid as well as 4 equv of base are used).

Table 2. Optimization Table for Z-selective vinylation

Entry	Solvent	Catalyst	Base	Light	dr (<i>Z/E</i>) Yield (%) ^b
1	Toluene	1	Cs ₂ CO ₃	Blue	20: 80 (20)
2	Toluene	1	Cs ₂ CO ₃	CFL ^C	33:67 (30)
3	Toluene	1	CsOAc	Blue	30:70 (20)
4	Toluene	1	K ₂ HPO ₄	Blue	20:80 (15)
5	Toluene	1	NaOAc	Blue	0
6	Toluene	1	KOAc	Blue	65:35 (32)
7	Toluene	1	Na ₂ CO ₃	Blue	30:70 (35)
8	Toluene	1	K_2CO_3	Blue	35:65 (20)
9	Toluene	1	DBU	Blue	55:45 (45)
10	Toluene	1	DABCO	Blue	0
11	Toluene	1	NaHCO ₃	Blue	0
12	Toluene	1	K_3PO_4	Blue	0
13	Toluene	1	(NH ₄)HCO ₃	Blue	0
14	Toluene	2	K_2HPO_4	Blue	0
15	Toluene	2	Cs_2CO_3	Blue	0
16	Toluene	3	Cs_2CO_3	Blue	0
17	Toluene	1	DIPEA	Blue	0
18	Toluene : Chlorobenzene (1:1	1) 1	Cs_2CO_3	Blue	0
19	Hexane:ACN (2:1)	1	Cs_2CO_3	Blue	0
20	Toluene:DMF (4:1)	1	Cs_2CO_3	Blue	82:18 (50)
21	Toluene:DMF (9:1)	1	Cs_2CO_3	Blue	50:50 (40)
22	Ethyl acetate	1	Cs_2CO_3	Blue	53:47 (85)
23	Benzene	1	Cs ₂ CO ₃	Blue	40:60 (20)
24 ^c	Ethyl acetate/Benzene	1	Cs_2CO_3	Blue	10:90 (60)
25	DMSO	1	Cs_2CO_3	Blue	45:55 (70)
26	1,4-dioxane	1	Cs ₂ CO ₃	Blue	08:92 (79)

^avinyl sulphone (1 equiv.), Boc-amino acid (2 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (2 equiv.)at RT, blsolated Yield, solvent (2 ml), ^c single CFL bulb (PHILIPS, Tornado G 6E, 32W, 32 W cool daylight lamp (2150 lm, 67 Lm/W); ^d Ethyl acetate switch to benzene (We choose ethyl acetate for the formation of E-isomer majorly and then removed the solvent by roravap and benzene was added for the isomerization step)

2. Optimization Table of decarboxylative allylation of N-Boc α amino acids:

Table 2. Optimization Table of homoallylic amine

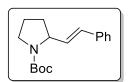
Entry	Solvent	Base	Yield)
1	Toluene	Cs ₂ CO ₃	25
2	CH₃CN	Cs_2CO_3	15
3	MeOH	Cs_2CO_3	NA
4	DMF	Cs_2CO_3	63
5	DMA	Cs_2CO_3	58
6	DMF	Na_2CO_3	42
7	DMF	KOAc	31
8	DMF	K_2HPO_4	10
9	DMF	CsOAc	8
10	DMF	DBU	36

Boc-amino acid (2 equiv.), allylic sulfone (1 equiv.), Base (2 equiv.), RT, solvent (2 ml).

3. Experimental Data for Decarboxylative (E) Vinylation Products:

(E)-tert-butyl 2-styrylpyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (6a)¹:

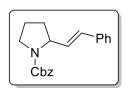
Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30



mmol, 1 equiv.), Boc-Pro-OH (129 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 48 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 9:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (61 mg, 75%, 100:0 *E:Z*) as a

colorless solid. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.36-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 1H), 6.40 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (br. s, 1H), 4.39 (br. s, 1H), 3.46 (s, 2H), 2.09-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.77 (m, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H). 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 154.77, 137.20, 130.86, 129.53, 128.59, 127.34, 126.38, 79.25, 59.05, 46.38, 32.65, 28.60, 23.20.

(E)-benzyl 2-styrylpyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (6b)¹:



Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Cbz-Pro-OH (149 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.00 equiv.) and ACN (5.0 mL) instead of DMA. After 48 h, the reaction solvent was evaporated in reduce pressure. The crude

mixture was diluted using DCM and purification was done by preparative TLC using 9:1 hexane:EtOAc

provided the title compound (87 mg, 95%, 98:02 E:Z) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.35-7.23 (m, 10H), 6.36 (rotamer A, 0.6H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.48 (rotamer B, 0.4H, d, J = 15.2 Hz), 6.12 (br. s, 1H), 5.21-5.05 (br. m, 2H), 4.60-4.53 (m, 1H), 3.54 (br. s, 2H), 2.10-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.81 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 155.14, 136.86, 130.25, 129.89, 128.48, 128.38, 127.86, 127.40, 126.43, 66.74, 58.96, 46.84, 46.46, 32.65, 31.67, 23.73, 23.00.

(E)-tert-butyl cinnamylcarbamate $(6c)^2$:

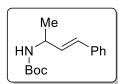
Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Gly-OH (105 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.00 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC

using 16:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (62 mg, 89%, 97:03 E:Z) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.37-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 1H), 6.51 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dt, J = 15.8, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (br. s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 2H), 1.45 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) 155.78, 136.74, 131.51, 128.77, 128.58, 127.61, 126.38, 79.51, 42.76, 28.44.

(E)-tert-butyl 4-phenylbut-3-en-2-ylcarbamate (6d)³:

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

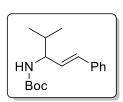


mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Ala-OH (113 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 52 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 16:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (55 mg, 75%, 100:0 E:Z) as a

colorless liquid. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.37-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.49 (d, J=16 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (dd, J=16, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (br. s, 1H), 4.39 (br. s, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.31 (d, J=6.8 Hz, 1H). 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 155.14, 136.85, 131.74, 129.84, 129.18, 128.52, 127.47, 126.36, 79.40, 47.92, 28.43, 21.13.

(E)-tert-butyl 4-methyl-1-phenylpent-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (6e)¹:

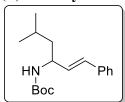
Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30



mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Val-OH (130 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.00 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (72 mg, 87%, 100:0 *E:Z*) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.36 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H),

7.30 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (dd, J = 16, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (br. s, 1H), 4.14 (br. s, 1H), 1.86-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 0.95 (dd, J = 4.4 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ 155.50, 137.08, 130.72, 129.12, 128.51, 127.40, 126.36, 79.35, 57.80, 32.83, 28.43, 18.79, 18.31.

(E)-tert-butyl 5-methyl-1-phenylhex-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (6f)⁴:

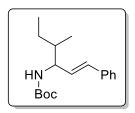


Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1 equiv.), Boc-Leu-OH (138 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 ml). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general

procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (75 mg, 87%, 92:08 E:Z) as a colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.35 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (dd, J = 16, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (br. s, 1H), 4.31 (br. s, 1H), 1.73-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.42-1.40 (m, 2H), 0.95 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 155.29, 137.00, 131.09, 129.76, 128.51, 127.41, 126.37, 79.31, 50.85, 44.88, 28.44, 28.39, 28.02, 25.14, 24.93, 24.80, 22.65, 22.54.

(E)-tert-butyl 4-methyl-1-phenylhex-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (6g):

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

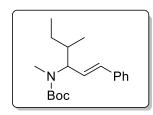


mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-IIe-OH (138 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.00 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (73 mg, 85%, 96:04 E:Z) as a colorless solid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.36 (d, J=8 Hz, 2H), 7.30

(t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (dd, J = 15.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (dt, J = 15.6, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (br. s, 1H), 4.27 (br. s, 1H), 1.74-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.26-1.12 (m, 2H), 0.96-0.90 (m, 6H). 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 155.58, 137.06, 130.85, 130.25, 128.51, 127.40, 127.26, 126.36, 126.34, 79.30, 56.74, 56.22, 39.56, 39.49, 28.44, 25.55, 15.22, 14.68, 11.71, 11.68. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for ($C_{18}H_{27}NO_2 + Na)^+$ 312.1934, found 312.1746.

(E)-tert-butyl methyl(4-methyl-1-phenylhex-1-en-3-yl)carbamate (6h):

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

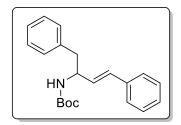


mmol, 1.00 equiv.), N-Boc-N-methyl-IIe-OH (147 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.00 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (85 mg, 95%, 100:0 E:Z) as a colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400

MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.36 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (br. s, 1H), 6.18 (dd, J = 15.9, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.42-4.22 (m, 1H), 2.76 (s, 3H), 1.72-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.46-1.05 (m, 2H), 0.93-0.88 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 156.08, 156.01, 137.12, 132.69, 128.54, 127.54, 127.51, 126.35, 79.35, 63.09, 61.96, 35.82, 28.55, 26.30, 25.41, 16.34, 11.01. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for ($C_{19}H_{29}NO_2 + H$)⁺ 304.2271, found 304.2270.

(E)-tert-butyl 1,4-diphenylbut-3-en-2-ylcarbamate (6i)¹:

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

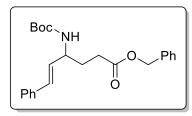


mmol, 1 equiv.), Boc-Phe-OH (159 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (88 mg, 91%, 97:03 *E:Z*) as a colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.31-7.21 (m, 10H), 6.45 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.14

(dd, J = 15.9, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (br. s, 2H), 2.93 (s, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H). 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 155.27, 137.48, 136.94, 130.32, 129.87, 129.71, 128.63, 128.50, 127.62, 126.63, 126.50, 79.62, 53.43, 42.07, 28.48.

(E)-benzyl 4-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-6-phenylhex-5-enoate (6j):

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

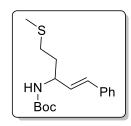


mmol, 1 equiv.), Boc-Glu(benzyl ester) -OH (202 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (82 mg, 70%, 100:0 E:Z)

as a colorless solid. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.35-7.21 (m, 10H), 6.51 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (dd, J = 15.6, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 4.62 (br. s, 1H), 4.29 (br. s, 1H), 2.47 (t, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 2.02-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H). 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 173.06, 155.27, 136.58, 135.87, 130.75, 129.56, 128.24, 127.66, 126.44, 79.58, 66.43, 52.22, 30.91, 30.38, 28.40. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for ($C_{24}H_{29}NO_4 + Na)^+$ 418.2097, found 418.1662.

(E)-tert-butyl 5-(methylthio)-1-phenylpent-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (6k)¹:

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

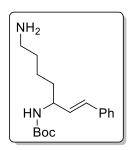


mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Met-OH (149 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.00 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (55 mg, 60%, 97:03 E:Z) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.37-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.23 (t, J=8 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, J=16 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (dd, J=16, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (br.

s, 1H), 4.38 (br. s, 1H), 2.56 (t, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.89-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H). 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 155.28, 136.67, 130.68, 129.69, 128.58, 127.66, 126.43, 79.61, 52.04, 35.06, 30.58, 28.43, 15.63.

(E)-tert-butyl 7-amino-1-phenylhept-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (61):

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

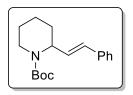


mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Lys-OH (147 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.00 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (72 mg, 79%, 96:04 *E:Z*) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.35-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (dd, J = 16, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (br. s, 1H), 4.24 (br. s, 1H), 3.15 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.42-1.40 (m, 8H).

 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 156.08, 155.43, 136.85, 130.55, 130.11, 128.53, 127.50, 126.40, 79.07, 52.34, 40.30, 35.23, 29.86, 28.45, 23.01. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for (C $_{18}$ H $_{28}$ N $_{2}$ O $_{2}$ + Na)+ 327.2051, found 327.2074.

(E)-tert-butyl 2-styrylpiperidine-1-carboxylate (6m)¹:

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30



mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Pipecolic acid (137 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.00 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (77 mg, 87%, 90:10

E:*Z*) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 7.39-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 1H), 6.41 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dd, J = 16, 5 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (br. s, 1H), 4.03 (d, J = 14 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (t, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 1.87-1.64 (m, 6H), 1.50 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 155.40, 137.11, 130.80, 128.78, 128.54, 127.36, 126.25, 79.44, 52.27, 39.92, 29.53, 28.49, 25.58, 19.71.

(E)-2-styryl-tetrahydrofuran (6n)⁵:

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

mmol, 1.00 equiv.), tetrahydro 2-furoic acid (69 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.00 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative

TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (48 mg, 92%, 96:04 E:Z) as a colorless liquid. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (E-isomer) 7.39-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.58 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (ddd, J = 15.9, 6.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (q, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (q, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 3.87-3.81 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.09 (m, 1H), 2.01-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.76-1.67 (m, 1H). 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ (E-isomer) 136.92, 130.58, 130.42, 128.49, 127.47, 126.46, 79.64, 68.15, 32.39, 25.90.

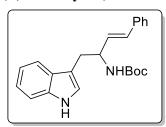
(E)-tert-butyl 1-hydroxy-4-phenylbut-3-en-2-ylcarbamate (60)⁶:

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

mmol, 1 equiv.), Boc-Ser-OH (123 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (70 mg, 89%, 100:0 *E:Z*) as a

colorless liquid. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.38-7.24 (m, 5H), 6.60 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (dd, J = 16.0, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (br. s, 1H), 4.42 (br. s, 1H), 3.84-3.69 (m, 2H), 2.24 (br. s, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H). 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 155.97, 136.41, 132.04, 128.61, 127.87, 126.65, 126.49, 80.00, 65.70, 54.64, 28.40.

(E)-tert-butyl 1-(1H-indol-3-yl)-4-phenylbut-3-en-2-ylcarbamate (6p)¹:



Prepared following the general procedure A, using (*E*)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Trp-OH (182mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.00 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (98mg,

91%, 100:0 *E:Z*) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 6.50 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dd, J = 16, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (br. s, 2H), 3.10 (br. s, 2H), 1.43 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 155.40, 136.95, 136.26, 129.90, 128.50, 127.41, 126.42, 122.88, 122.11, 122.06, 119.52, 119.14, 111.45, 111.12, 79.47, 52.78, 31.45, 28.41.

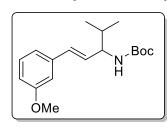
(E)-tert-butyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methylpent-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (6q):

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-1-(2-Benzenesulfonyl-vinyl)-4-methoxy-

benzene (82 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1 equiv.), Boc-Val-OH (130 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (64

mg, 70%, 100:0 E:Z) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDC13) δ 7.29 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (dd, J = 16, 6.4 Hz 1H), 4.58 (br. s, 1H), 4.09 (br. s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.84-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 0.95-0.92 (q, J = 4 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDC13) δ 159.14, 139.53, 130.21, 129.85, 127.49, 125.81, 123.39, 120.31, 119.43, 113.97, 110.46, 79.30, 58.10, 55.29, 32.88, 28.44, 18.76, 18.33. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for (C₁₈H₂₇NO₃ + H)⁺ 306.1991, found 306.2061.

(E)-tert-butyl 1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-4-methylpent-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (6r):



Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-1-(2-Benzenesulfonyl-vinyl)-3-methoxy-benzene (82 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1 equiv.), Boc-Val-OH (130 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound

(82 mg, 90%, 100:0 *E:Z*) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.21 (q, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90-6.89 (m, 1H), 6.77 (dd, J = 8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (q, J = 16, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (br. s, 1H), 4.13 (br. s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 1.88-1.83 (m, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 0.96-0.93 (q, J = 4.4 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 159.79, 155.52, 138.48, 130.59, 129.48, 119.01, 112.99, 111.80, 79.32, 57.59, 55.22, 32.81, 28.43, 18.82, 18.30. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for (C₁₈H₂₇NO₃ + H)⁺ 306.1991, found 306.2070.

(E)-tert-butyl 1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-4-methylpent-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (6s):

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-1-(2-Benzenesulfonyl-vinyl)-2-methoxy-

benzene (82 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1 equiv.), Boc-Val-OH (130 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (84 mg, 92%, 96:04 E:Z) as

a colorless liquid. 1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.40 (br. s, 1H), 7.19 (br. s, 1H), 6.90-6.70 (m, 3H), 6.08 (br. s, 1H), 4.63 (br. s, 1H), 4.14 (br. s, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.86-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 0.94 (br. s, 6H). 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 156.81, 155.69, 129.67, 128.50, 126.89, 126.26, 125.60, 120.68, 111.06, 79.22, 58.15, 55.54, 32.99, 28.53, 18.88, 18.42. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for ($C_{18}H_{27}NO_3 + H$) $^+$ 306.1991, found 306.2067.

(E)-tert-butyl 4-methyl-1-p-tolylpent-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (6t):

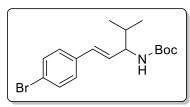
Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-1-(2-Benzenesulfonyl-vinyl)-4-methyl-benzene

(77 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Val-OH (130 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.00 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (65 mg, 75%, 100:0 E:Z)

as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.25 (br. s, 2H), 7.10 (br. s, 2H), 6.46 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (br. s, 1H), 4.58 (br. s, 1H), 4.10 (br. s, 1H), 3.74 (br. s, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.85 (br. s, 1H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 0.93 (br. s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 155.59, 137.32, 134.22, 130.58, 129.20, 128.01, 126.25, 79.28, 57.86, 32.86, 28.43, 21.14, 18.77, 18.31. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for (C₁₈H₂₇NO₂ + H)⁺ 290.2042, found 290.2113.

(E)-tert-butyl 1-(4-bromophenyl)-4-methylpent-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (6u):

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-1-(2-Benzenesulfonyl-vinyl)-4-bromo-benzene



(97 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1 equiv.), Boc-Val-OH (130 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (84 mg, 80%, 100:0 *E:Z*)

as a colorless liquid. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.40 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.42 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (dd, J = 16, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (br. s, 1H), 4.10 (br. s, 1H), 1.85-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 0.94-0.91 (t, J = 4 Hz, 6H). 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 155.63, 136.08, 131.73, 130.20, 129.67, 128.01, 121.25, 79.54, 57.92, 32.87, 28.54, 18.95, 18.40. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for ($C_{17}H_{24}BrNO_2 + H$) $^+$ 354.0990, found 354.1074.

(E)-tert-butyl 4-methyl-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)pent-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (6v):

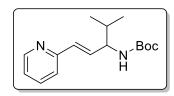
Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-2-(2-Benzenesulfonyl-vinyl)-naphthalene (88

mg, 0.30 mmol, 1 equiv.), Boc-Val-OH (130 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (78 mg, 80%, 75:25

E:*Z*) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 7.84-7.76 (m, 3H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 2H), 6.66 (m, 1.25H), 6.21 (dd, J = 16, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (br. s, 1H), 4.20 (br. s, 1H), 1.92–1.79 (m, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 0.98 (dd, J = 6.8, 4.8 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 155.60, 134.47, 133.64, 132.94, 130.85, 128.11, 127.92, 127.63, 126.22, 126.14, 125.75, 123.66, 79.38, 57.93, 32.89, 28.45, 18.85, 18.34. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for (C₂₁H₂₇NO₂ + H)⁺ 326.2042, found 326.2163.

(E)-tert-butyl 4-methyl-1-(pyridin-2-yl)pent-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (6w):

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-2-(2-Benzenesulfonyl-vinyl)-pyridine (73 mg,

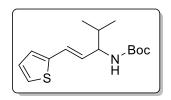


0.30 mmol, 1 equiv.), Boc-Val-OH (130 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (78 mg, 95%, 100:0 E:Z) as a colorless liquid. 1H NMR

(400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 8.51 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 6 Hz, 2H), 6.44 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (dd, J = 15.9, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (br. s, 1H), 4.16 (br. s, 1H), 1.92-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 0.96-0.93 (dd, J = 6.6, 5.8 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ 155.50, 150.02, 144.38, 134.46, 128.32, 120.96, 79.60, 67.96, 57.65, 32.62, 28.39, 18.90, 18.23. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for (C₁₆H₂₄N₂O₂ + H)⁺ 277.1838, found 277.1920.

(E)-tert-butyl 4-methyl-1-(thiophen-2-yl)pent-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (6x):

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-2-(2-Benzenesulfonyl-vinyl)-thiophene (75 mg,

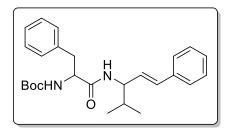


0.30 mmol, 1 equiv.), Boc-Val-OH (130 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (75 mg, 89%, 90:10 *E:Z*) as a colorless liquid. 1H NMR

(400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 7.32 (s, 1H), 6.36-6.35 (m, 1H), 6.32 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (dd, J = 15.8, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (br. s, 1H), 4.11 (br. s, 1H), 1.86-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 0.94 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 155.51, 152.59, 141.69, 127.88, 119.20, 111.21, 107.55, 79.31, 57.56, 32.78, 28.41, 18.73, 18.25. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for (C₁₅H₂₃NO₂S + H)⁺ 282.1449, found 282.1548.

(*E*)-tert-butyl 1-(4-methyl-1-phenylpent-1-en-3-ylamino)-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-ylcarbamate (6y):

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-1-(2-Benzenesulfonyl-vinyl)-4-methoxy-



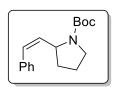
benzene (82 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Val-OH (130 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.00 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (64 mg, 70%, 100:0 *E:Z*, *dr* 1:1) as

a colorless liquid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 7.35-7.22 (m, 10H), 6.42 (d, J=15.9 Hz, 0.53H), 6.31 (d, J=15.5 Hz, 0.37H), 5.99 (dd, J=15.8, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.90-5.76 (m, 1H), 5.13 (br. s, 0.43H), 5.04 (br. s, 0.54H), 4.42-4.27 (m, 2H), 3.18-2.97 (m, 3H), 1.82-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.67 (s, 1H), 1.42 (d, J=5.4 Hz, 9H), 0.86 (d, J=6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.79 (d, J=6.7 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 171.07, 170.50, 170.48, 155.50, 136.83, 131.33, 129.40, 129.31, 128.77, 128.71, 128.50, 128.48, 127.98, 127.53, 126.99, 126.94, 126.42, 126.40, 80.26, 56.42, 52.47, 46.83, 38.62, 38.20, 32.53, 32.45, 28.29, 19.95, 18.75, 18.61, 18.19. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for ($\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{Na})^+$ 445.2569, found 445.2130.

4. Experimental Data for Decarboxylative (Z) Vinylation Products:

(Z)-tert-butyl 2-styrylpyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (7a)⁷:

Prepared following the general procedure B, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30)

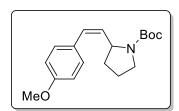


mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Pro-OH (129 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 48h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using 9:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (53 mg, 65%, 08:92 E:Z) as a colorless

solid. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 7.34-7.25 (m, 5H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (br. s, 1H), 4.73 (br. s, 1H), 3.46 (br. s, 2H), 2.21 (br. s, 1H), 1.95-1.83 (m, 3H), 1.29 (s, 9H). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 6.10 (br. s, 1H), 4.40 (br. s, 1H), 3.65 (br. s, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H); the remaining signals could not be determined. 13 C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 154.67, 137.03, 134.96, 128.81, 128.11, 126.74, 79.15, 55.00, 46.56, 33.89, 28.51, 28.48, 23.89.

(Z)-tert-butyl 2-(4-methoxystyryl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (7b)⁷:

Prepared following the general procedure B, using (E)-1-(2-Benzenesulfonyl-vinyl)-4-methoxy-



benzene (82 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Pro-OH (129 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 48h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using 9:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (70 mg, 77%, 03:97 E:Z) as

a colorless solid. 1 H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 7.27-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.86 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.34 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (br. s, 1H), 5.52 (br. s, 1H), 4.73 (br. s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.45 (br. s, 2H), 2.19 (br. s, 1H), 1.97-1.90 (m, 2H), 1.30 (s, 9H). 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 158.43, 133.51, 130.03, 129.72, 127.36, 113.58, 79.11, 55.24, 46.25, 33.73, 28.45, 23.97.

(Z)-tert-butyl 2-(3-methoxystyryl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (7c):

Prepared following the general procedure B, using (E)-1-(2-Benzenesulfonyl-vinyl)-3-methoxy-

benzene (82 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Pro-OH (129 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 48h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using 9:1 hexane: EtOAc provided the title compound (66 mg, 73%, 01:99 *E:Z*)

as a colorless solid. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.79-6.77 (m, 3H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (br. s, 1H), 4.72 (br. s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.45 (br. s, 2H), 2.20-2.18 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.79 (m, 3H), 1.31 (s, 9H). 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 159.40, 154.66, 138.41, 135.26, 129.07, 127.80, 121.40, 114.56, 112.14, 79.16, 55.19, 46.55, 33.94, 28.46, 23.96. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for ($C_{18}H_{27}NO_3 + H$)⁺ 306.1991, found 306.1893.

$(Z) \hbox{-} tert-butyl \hbox{ 2-} (2\hbox{-}methoxystyryl) pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate \hbox{ $(7d)$:} \\$

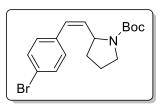
Prepared following the general procedure B, using (E)-1-(2-Benzenesulfonyl-vinyl)-2-methoxy-

benzene (82 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Pro-OH (129 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 48h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using 9:1

hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (68 mg, 75%, 02:98 E:Z) as a colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (Z-isomer) 7.26-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.92 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (br. s, 1H), 4.64 (br. s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.44 (br. s, 2H), 2.18 (br. s, 1H), 1.92-1.81 (m, 3H), 1.29 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ (Z-isomer) 156.99, 154.75, 134.13, 130.12, 128.28, 125.88, 123.54, 119.87, 110.22, 79.12, 55.07, 46.47, 33.95, 28.28, 23.79. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for ($C_{18}H_{27}NO_3 + H$) ⁺ 306.1991, found 306.1909.

(Z)-tert-butyl 2-(4-bromostyryl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (7e)⁸:

Prepared following the general procedure B, using (E)-1-(2-Benzenesulfonyl-vinyl)-4-bromo-benzene

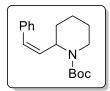


(97 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Pro-OH (129 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 48h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using 9:1 hexane: EtOAc provided the title compound (68 mg, 65%, 08:92 E:Z) as a colorless solid. 1H NMR (400

MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.24-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.32 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 5.64 (t, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (br. s, 1H), 3.44 (br. s, 2H), 2.17 (br. s, 1H), 1.97-1.79 (m, 3H), 1.30 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 154.58, 135.91, 135.78, 131.28, 130.42, 120.70, 79.26, 54.88, 46.61, 33.81, 28.46, 23.83.

(Z)-tert-butyl 2-styrylpiperidine-1-carboxylate (7f)⁷:

Prepared following the general procedure B, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

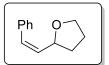


mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Pipecolic acid (137 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 48h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using 9:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (67 mg, 81%, 08:92 *E:Z*) as a

colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 7.34-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.48 (d, J = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (dd, J = 11.9, 9.4 Hz, 16H), 5.30-5.28 (m, 1H), 3.97 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.00-2.93 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.66-1.62 (m, 4H), 1.24 (s, 9H). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 6.41 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dd, J = 16, 5 Hz, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H); the remaining signals could not be determined. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 155.14, 136.94, 129.55, 129.36, 128.68, 128.24, 126.93, 79.25, 48.74, 39.39, 30.48, 28.38, 28.19, 28.09, 25.47, 19.82.

(Z)-2-styryl-tetrahydrofuran $(7g)^7$:

Prepared following the general procedure B, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30



mmol, 1.00 equiv.), tetrahydro 2-furoic acid (69 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 48h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using

9:1 hexane: EtOAc provided the title compound (36 mg, 70%, 18:82 E:Z) as a colorless solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (Z-isomer) 7.39-7.22 (m, 5H), 6.58 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (dd, J = 11.6, 9.0

Hz, 1H), 4.66 (dd, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (dd, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.82-3.76 (m, 1H), 2.18-2.11 (m, 1H), 2.06-1.90 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.65 (m, 1H). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 6.58 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (dd, J = 15.9, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H); the remaining signals could not be determined. 13 C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 136.72, 132.87, 131.49, 128.84, 128.16, 127.11, 79.67, 75.07, 68.18, 68.08 32.93, 26.39.

(Z)-tert-butyl cinnamylcarbamate(7h):

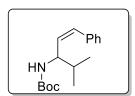
Prepared following the general procedure B, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Gly-OH (105 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01

equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 48h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using 16:1 hexane: EtOAc provided the title compound (56 mg, 80%, 0:100 *E:Z*) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 7.36 (t, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 3H),

6.57 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (dt, J = 12, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (br. s, 1H), 4.06 (s, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 155.27, 136.46, 131.16, 128.88, 128.74, 128.29, 127.17, 79.46, 39.03, 28.40. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for (C₁₄H₁₉NO₂ + NH₄)⁺ 251.1754, found 251.1824.

(Z)-tert-butyl 4-methyl-1-phenylpent-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (7i):

Prepared following the general procedure B, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Val-OH (130 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01

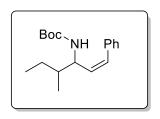


equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 48h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane: EtOAc provided the title compound (64 mg, 78%, 10:90 E:Z) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl3) δ (Z-isomer) 7.39-9.34 (m, 5H), 6.55 (d, J

=12 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (dd, J =12, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (br. s, 2H), 1.79-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.49 (s, 9H), 0.91 (dd, J = 6.5 Hz, 6H), and the remains peaks for the E-isomer. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ (Z-isomer) 155.28, 136.79, 130.75, 128.74, 128.30, 127.01, 126.36, 79.15, 55.15, 53.47, 33.50, 32.84, 28.39, 19.95, 18.32, 18.19, and the remains peaks for the E-isomer. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for ($C_{17}H_{25}NO_2 + H$)⁺ 276.1958, found 276.2025.

(Z)-tert-butyl 4-methyl-1-phenylhex-1-en-3-ylcarbamate (7j):

Prepared following the general procedure B, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30



mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-IIe-OH (138 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 48h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane: EtOAc provided the title compound (65 mg, 76%, 10:90 *E:Z*) as a colorless solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 7.36-7.17 (m, 5H), 6.54-6.48 (m, 1H), 5.52-5.46 (m, 1H), 4.57

(br. s, 2H), 1.54-1.50 (m, 1H), 1.43 (br. s, 9H), 1.08-0.77 (m, 8H), and the remains peaks for the *E*-isomer. 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 155.25, 136.81, 130.29, 128.72, 128.50, 128.29, 127.00, 126.35, 79.09, 52.13, 42.29, 28.41, 26.02, 14.16, 11.58. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for ($C_{18}H_{27}NO_2 + Na)^+$ 312.1934, found 312.1913.

(Z)-tert-butyl 1,4-diphenylbut-3-en-2-ylcarbamate (7k):

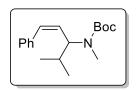
Prepared following the general procedure B, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Phe-OH (159 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.00 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 48h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane: EtOAc provided the title compound (74 mg, 77%, 10:90 E:Z) as a colorless solid. 1H NMR (500

MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 7.35-7.17 (m, 10H), 6.51 (d, J = 12 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (t, J = 11 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (br. s, 1H), 4.52 (br. s, 1H), 2.96-2.81 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 9H), and the remains peaks for the *E*-isomer. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 154.91, 137.37, 136.48, 129.72, 129.60, 128.79, 128.58, 128.28, 127.13, 126.43, 79.39, 49.78, 41.97, 28.42, 28.38, 38.35, and the remains peaks for the *E*-isomer. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for ($C_{21}H_{25}NO_2 + H$)⁺ 324.1958, found 324.1942.

(Z)-tert-butyl methyl(4-methyl-1-phenylpent-1-en-3-yl)carbamate (71):

Prepared following the general procedure B, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

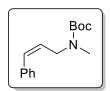


mmol, 1.00 equiv.), N-Boc-N-methyl-Val-OH (138 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO₃ (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 48h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using 9:1 hexane: EtOAc provided the title compound (65 mg,

75%, 12:88 *E:Z*) as a colorless solid. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 7.30-7.25 (m, 5H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (br. s, 1H), 4.68-4.52 (m, 1H), 2.80 (br. s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 0.85 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H); 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 6.50 (d, *J* = 16Hz, 1H), 6.00 (dd, *J* = 16, 6.4Hz, 1H), 4.28 (br. s, 1H), 3.00 (br. s, 3H), 1.90 (br. s, 1H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 0.95 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H); the remaining signals could not be determined. 13 C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 155.61, 136.95, 132.73, 129.90, 128.80, 128.55, 128.20, 127.04, 126.34, 79.43, 58.60, 31.44, 28.44, 19.66, 19.17. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for (C₁₈H₂₇NO₂ + H)⁺ 290.2042, found 290.2119.

(Z)-tert-butyl cinnamyl(methyl)carbamate $(7m)^7$:

Prepared following the general procedure B, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

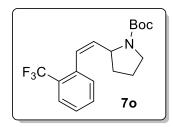


mmol, 1.00 equiv.), N-Boc-N-methyl-Gly-OH (113 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 48h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using 9:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (52 mg, 70%, 10:90 E:Z)

as a colorless solid. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 7.36-7.20 (m, 5H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 12 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (dt, J = 12.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (br. s, 2H), 2.77 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H); 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 6.46 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (dd, 1H), 3.98 (s, 2H), 2.86 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H); the remaining signals could not be determined. 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 155.75, 136.65, 131.29, 128.79, 128.56, 128.23, 127.55, 127.04, 126.35, 79.50, 46.80, 33.72, 28.42.

tert-butyl (Z)-2-(2-(trifluoromethyl)styryl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (70):

Prepared following the

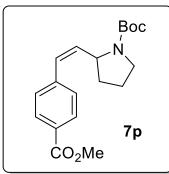


general procedure B, using (*E*)-1-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (90 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Pro-OH (129 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 56h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using 9:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (66 mg, 71%, 0:100 *E:Z*) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 7.67-

7.52 (m, 3H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 5.80-5.75 (m, 1H), 4.62 (m, 1H), 3.44 (br. s, 1H), 1.93-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.29 (s, 9H). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 6.10 (br. s, 1H), 4.40 (br. s, 1H), 3.65 (br. s, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 154.67, 136.61, 131.60, 128.67, 128.44, 126.97, 125.87, 125.44, 123.26, 79.50, 54.85, 46.79, 29.80, 28.60, 23.88. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for ($C_{18}H_{22}F_3NNaO_2 + Na$) $^+$ 364.1495, found 364.1373.

tert-butyl (Z)-2-(4-(methoxycarbonyl)styryl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (7p):

Prepared following the general procedure B, using methyl (E)-4-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzoate (90



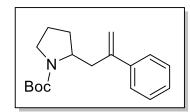
mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Pro-OH (129 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and 1,4-dioxane (4.0 ml). After 56h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure B. Purification by preparative TLC using 6:1 hexane:EtOAc provided the title compound (59 mg, 60%, 33:77 *E:Z*) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*Z*-isomer) 8.00-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.32 (m, 2H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 12 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (m, 1H), 4.68 (m, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.45 (br. s, 2H), 2.21-1.82 (m, 4H), 1.26 (s, 9H). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (*E*-isomer) 6.10 (br. s, 1H), 4.40 (br. s,

1H), 3.65 (br. s, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H); the remains peak for the *E*-isomer. 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 154.59, 139.26, 137.02, 129.49, 128.75, 79.32, 54.98, 52.03, 46.65, 31.91, 29.68, 28.45, 22.66. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for ($C_{18}H_{22}F_3NNaO_2 + Na$) $^+$ 364.1495, found 364.1373.

5. Experimental Data for Decarboxylative allylation Products:

tert-butyl 2-(3-phenylprop-1-en-2-yl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (8a)⁹:

Synthesized using general procedure C and the crude residue was purified by column chromatography



using neutral alumina to give the product **8a** in 63% yield (42 mg) as a pale yellow semisolid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.54-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 3H), 5.35 (s, 1H), 5.06 (s, 1H), 3.94-3.79 (m, 1H), 3.36-3.17 (m, 3H), 2.32-2.23 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.71 (m, 4H), 1.52-1.46 (m, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 154.63, 145.86, 140.34, 128.42, 127.69, 126.30, 115.01, 114.58, 79.53, 55.97,

55.75, 46.77, 46.38, 40.01, 38.99, 28.79, 23.59, 22.67; HRMS (ESI): m/z calculated for [$C_{18}H_{25}NO_2 + H$]⁺: 288.1958, found: 288.1956.

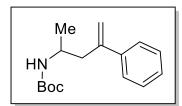
tert-butyl (2-benzylallyl)carbamate (8b)¹⁰:

Synthesized using general procedure C and the crude residue was purified by column chromatography

using neutral alumina to give the product **8b** in 73% yield (42 mg) as a pale yellow semisolid; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.42-7.25 (m, 5H), 5.37-5.36 (m, 1H), 5.11-5.10 (m, 1H), 4.55 (br. s, 1H), 3.25-3.23 (m, 2H), 2.71-2.68 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H); 13 C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 155.99, 145.65, 140.57, 128.59, 127.80, 126.23, 114.27, 79.30, 39.34, 35.75, 28.57.

tert-butyl (3-benzylbut-3-en-2-yl)carbamate (8c):

Synthesized using general procedure C and the crude residue was purified by column chromatography



using neutral alumina to give the product **8c** in 68% yield (41 mg) as a pale yellow semisolid; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.42-7.25(m, 5H), 5.33-5.32 (m, 1H), 5.09-5.08 (m, 1H), 4.32 (br. s, 1H), 3.72 (br. s, 1H), 2.84-2.78 (m, 1H), 2.52-2.46 (m, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.08-1.05 (m, 3H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 155.34, 145.64, 140.55, 128.54, 127.68, 126.39, 115.20, 79.62, 46.96, 41.51, 27.20,

20.73. HRMS (ESI): m/z calculated for $[C_{16}H_{23}NO_2 + Na]^+$: 284.1621, found: 284.1638.

tert-butyl (2-benzyl-4-methylpent-1-en-3-yl)carbamate (8d):

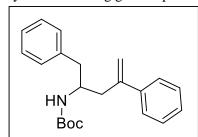
Synthesized using general procedure C and the crude residue was purified by column chromatography

using neutral alumina to give the product **8d** in 66% yield (45 mg) as a pale yellow semisolid; 1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ ppm 7.40-7.25 (m, 5H), 5.29-5.28 (m, 1H), 5.09 (s, 1H), 4.28-4.08 (m, 1H), 3.72-3.56 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.40 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.25 (m, 9H), 0.88-0.77 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ ppm 155.71, 146.17, 141.08, 128.46, 127.59, 126.44, 114.92, 78.85, 53.59, 50.98, 39.06, 38.43, 37.83, 37.06,

29.84, 28.53, 26.51, 25.03, 17.80, 13.88, 7.21. HRMS (ESI): m/z calculated for $[C_{18}H_{27}NO_2 + H]^+$: 290.2115, found: 290.2068.

tert-butyl (3-benzyl-1-phenylbut-3-en-2-yl)carbamate (8e):

Synthesized using general procedure C and the crude residue was purified by column chromatography



using neutral alumina to give the product **8e** in 61% yield (48 mg) as a pale yellow semisolid; 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.31-7.11 (m, 10H), 5.33 (s, 1H), 5.11 (s, 1H), 4.32 (br. s, 1H), 3.86 (br. s, 1H), 2.78-2.61 (m, 4H), 1.44-1.25 (m, 9H); 13 C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 155.37, 145.67, 140.28, 138.43, 129.62, 128.53, 128.46, 127.71, 126.45, 126.41, 120.45, 119.56, 115.36, 80.14, 50.76, 40.78, 40.23, 28.48. HRMS (ESI): m/z calculated for [C₂₂H₂₇NO₂ + H]⁺ 338.2115, found: 338.2125.

tert-butyl (2-benzyl-5-(methylthio)pent-1-en-3-yl)carbamate (8f):

Synthesized using general procedure C and the crude residue was purified by column chromatography

using neutral alumina to give the product **8f** in 70% yield (52 mg) as a pale yellow semisolid; 1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.41-7.24 (m, 5H), 5.33-5.31 (m, 1H), 5.10-5.08 (m, 1H), 4.32 (br. s, 1H), 3.71 (br. s, 1H), 2.73-2.63 (m, 2H), 2.53-2.51 (m, 2H), 2.49-2.41 (m, 3H), 2.11-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.37 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 155.50, 145.42, 140.94, 128.59, 127.77, 126.39, 115.51, 79.22, 49.26, 41.23, 34.45, 30.81, 28.51, 15.62. HRMS (ESI): m/z calculated for [C₁₈H₂₇NO₂S + H]+ 322.1835, found: 322.1818.

tert-butyl (2-benzyl-4-methylhex-1-en-3-yl)carbamate (8g):

Synthesized using general procedure C and the crude residue was purified by column chromatography

using neutral alumina to give the product **8g** in 71% yield (50 mg) as a pale yellow semisolid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 6.57-6.42 (m, 5H), 4.46-4.45 (m, 1H), 4.27-4.26 (m, 1H), 3.43 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.89-2.78 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.57 (m, 2H), 0.67-0.43 (m, 11H), 0.06-0.01 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 155.31, 146.19, 128.80, 128.47, 127.60, 126.45, 126.28, 114.95, 114.80, 78.85, 59.44, 53.60, 52.35, 39.08, 38.44, 37.83, 37.51, 28.53, 28.17,

26.51, 25.04, 16.68, 15.31, 13.89, 11.99, 11.85, 11.67. HRMS (ESI): m/z calculated for $C_{19}H_{29}NO_2 + H_1^+$: 304.2271, found: 304.2273.

tert-butyl (2-benzyl-4-methylhex-1-en-3-yl)(methyl)carbamate (8h):

Synthesized using general procedure C and the crude residue was purified by column chromatography

using neutral alumina to give the product **8h** in 76% yield (56 mg) as a pale yellow semisolid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.38-7.24 (m, 5H), 5.30-5.21 (m, 1H), 5.06-5.03 (m, 1H), 2.98-2.86 (m, 1H), 2.62-2.50 (m, 4H), 1.54-1.44 (m, 5H), 1.37-1.12 (m, 6H), 0.97-0.75 (m, 7H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 156.2, 146.8, 146.7, 145.9, 145.6, 141.6, 140.6, 140.5, 128.4, 128.3,

128.2, 127.4, 126.2, 126.1, 114.7, 114.3, 114.3, 78.9, 78.8, 57.9, 57.2, 37.1, 36.3, 36.0, 35.8, 35.8, 28.5, 28.4, 28.0, 26.3, 26.2, 25.6, 25.5, 16.3, 15.5, 11.1, 10.9, 10.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z calculated for [C₂₀H₃₁NO₂ + H]⁺ 318.2428, found: 318.2424.

tert-butyl (3-benzylbut-3-en-2-yl)(methyl)carbamate (8i):

Synthesized using general procedure C and the crude residue was purified by column chromatography

using neutral alumina to give the product **8i** in 82% yield (52 mg) as a pale yellow semisolid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 7.41-7.25 (m, 5H), 5.31 (s, 1H), 5.06 (s, 1H), 4.33-4.17 (m, 1H), 2.70-2.53 (m, 5H), 2.70-2.53 (m, 9H), 1.42-1.06 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ppm 155.6, 145.3, 140.4, 128.4, 127.5, 126.2, 114.6, 79.2, 49.4, 40.3, 39.8, 28.4, 18.0. HRMS

(ESI): m/z calculated for $[C_{17}H_{25}NO_2 + H]^+$ 276.1958, found: 276.1955.

(E)-tert-butyl 2-(3-methoxy-4-(methoxymethoxy)styryl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (9)1:

Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E) 4-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)-2-methoxy-phenol

(87 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Phe-OH (159 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs₂CO3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2.00 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane: EtOAc provided the title compound (87 mg, 91%, 100:0 *E:Z*) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (*E*-isomer) 7.07 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.90–6.85 (m, 2H), 6.32 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (br. s, 1H), 5.21 (s, 2H), 4.37 (br. s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.48 (s,

3H), 3.45 (br. s, 2H), 2.10-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.91-1.76 (m, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H). 13 C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (*E*-isomer) 154.67, 149.85, 146.01, 131.90, 129.43, 129.09, 119.31, 116.52, 109.47, 95.58, 79.17, 58.92, 56.15, 55.88, 46.32, 31.91, 31.62, 28.52, 23.10, 22.66.

(E)-2-methoxy-4-(2-(pyrrolidin-2-yl)vinyl)phenol (10):

To a vial containing tert-butyl (E)-2-(3-methoxy-4-(methoxymethoxy)styryl)pyrrolidine-1- carboxylate

(9) (98 mg, 0.27 mmol) at 0 °C was added trifluoroacetic acid (2.08 mL, 27.0 mmol, 100 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h before being diluted with MeOH (10 mL) and the mixture concentrated in vacuo. The residue was diluted with MeOH (10 mL) and sat. aq. NaHCO3 was added to basify the mixture to pH \geq 7 before

removal of the MeOH and water under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography (100:8:1, DCM: MeOH: NH₃) yielded the title compound (45 mg, 76%) as a yellow oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (*E*-isomer) 6.83-6.72 (m, 3H), 6.50 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 6.11–6.06 (q, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (br. s, 2H), 4.00 (dd, J = 15.7, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.27-3.21 (m, 1H), 3.17-3.13 (m, 1H), 2.16-2.10 (m, 1H), 2.05-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.79 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (*E*-isomer) 147.08, 146.42, 134.42, 128.21, 122.84, 120.63, 114.76, 108.84, 61.80, 55.87, 44.74, 31.66, 24.26. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for (C₁₃H₁₇NO₂ + H)⁺ 220.1259, found 220.1346.

(E)-tert-butyl 2-(4-((methoxymethoxy)methyl)styryl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (11):

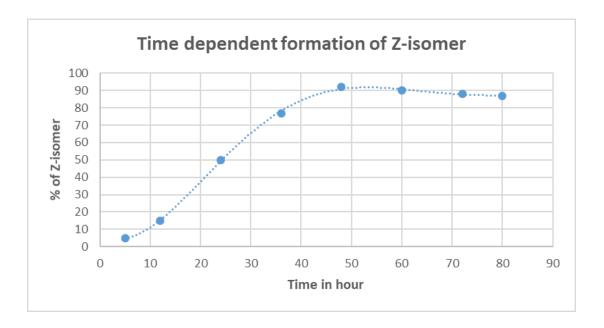
Prepared following the general procedure A, using (E)-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (73 mg, 0.30

mmol, 1.00 equiv.), Boc-Val-OH (130 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.), 4CzIPN (2.3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 0.01 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (195 mg, 0.60 mmol, 2 equiv.) and DMA (5.0 mL). After 50 h, the reaction mixture was subjected to the workup protocol outlined in the general procedure A. Purification by preparative TLC using 14:1 hexane: EtOAc provided the title

compound (72 mg, 87%, 95:05 E:Z) as a colorless liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ (E-isomer) 7.32-7.30 (m, 4H), 6.38 (d, J = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (br. s, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 4.37 (br. s, 1H), 3.45 (br. s, 2H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 2.08 (br. s, 1H), 1.95-1.76 (m, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ (E-isomer) 154.67, 136.86, 136.60, 135.18, 130.84, 129.13, 128.16, 127.75, 126.34, 95.63, 79.19, 68.92, 59.02, 55.35, 46.31, 32.60, 28.49, 23.11. HRMS (ESI) m/z cal. for ($C_{20}H_{29}NO_4 + H$)+ 348.2169, found 348.2168.

Photostationary state:

For the photostationary state, we have performed the above reaction and plotted the data from crude reaction mixture in the following time gap 5 h, 10 h, 24 h, 36 h, 48 h, 60 h, 72 h and 80 h. The diastereomeric ratios were determined from the 1 H-NMR of the crude reaction mixture. After 5 h the ratio was (E/Z) 95:5, at 10 h the ratio was 85:15, at 24 h the ratio was 50:50, at 36 h the ratio was 33:77, at 48 h the ratio was 08:92, at 60 h the ratio was 10:90, at 72 h the ratio was 12:88.

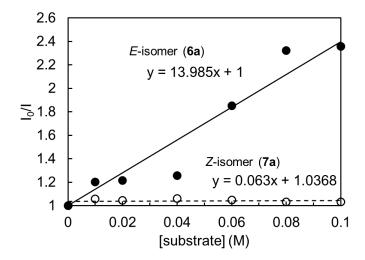


6. Stern Volmer Plot:

Emission intensities were recorded on spectrofluorometer (RF-6000, SHIMADZU.CO). All the samples of 4CzIPN were excited at 365 nm and the emission intensities were observed at 510 nm. In this experiment, the appropriate amount of the quencher (**6a** or **7a**) were added in 10-5M 1,4-dioxane solution of 4CzIPN. All the data were recorded after degassing all the samples with a stream of argon for 15 min.

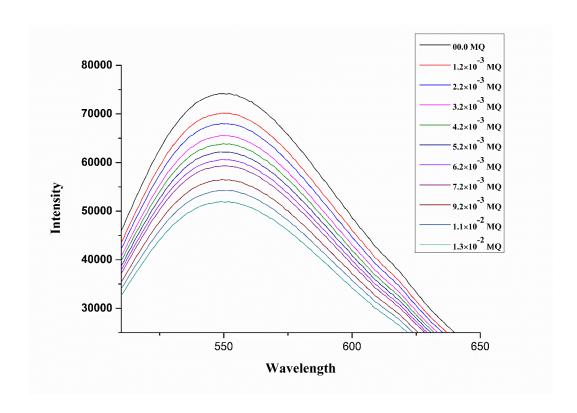
Figure 1. Stern-Volmer Plot of 4CzIPN emission quenching with **6a** (*E*-isomer) and **7a** (*Z*-isomer) in 1,4-dioxane, $[4CzIPN] = 1.0 \times 10^{-5}$ M, $\lambda_{ex} = 365$ nm, $\lambda_{em} = 510$ nm.

<i>E</i> -7a			Z-7 a		
Conc. (mM) I I ₀ /I		l ₀ /l	Conc. (mM)	I	I ₀ /I
0	233482.886	1	0	233482.886	1
1	280809.866	1.2027	1	216801.510	1.0769
2	283705.054	1.2151	2	223453.502	1.0448
4	293114.415	1.2554	4	220201.389	1.0603
6	432457.001	1.8522	6	222800.824	1.04794
8	542147.261	2.3222	8	225880.799	1.0336
10	550132.375	2.3562	10	225894.352	1.03359

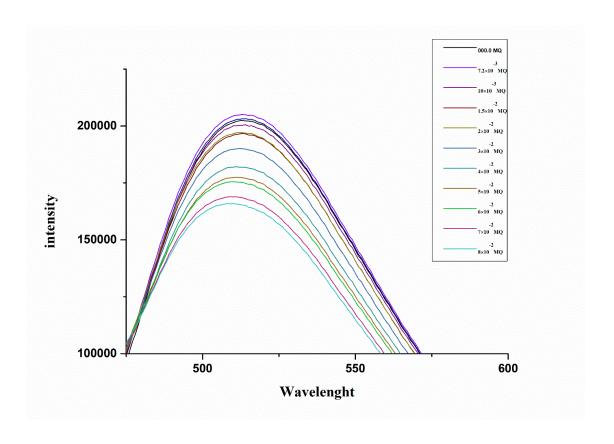


7. Fluorescence quenching of excited 4CzIPN* with N-Boc Proline carboxylate:

Figure 2: Fluorescence quenching of excited 4CzIPN^* with N Boc Proline carboxylate anion (0.5 M) in DMF (excitation wavelength: 365 nm).



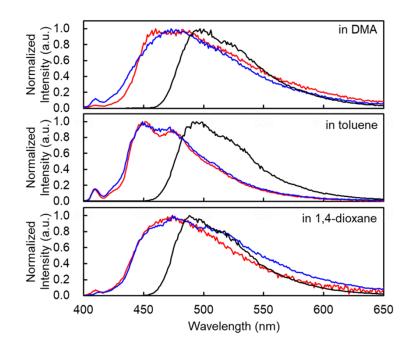
Fluorescence quenching of excited 4CzIPN^* with *N* Boc Proline carboxylate anion (0.5 M) in 1,4-Dioxane (excitation wavelength: 365 nm).



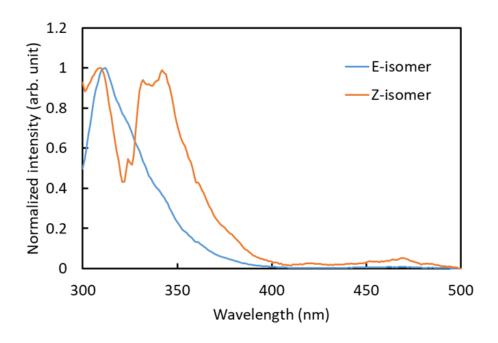
8. Control experiment for E to Z isomerization

We have done two experiment, where the pure E-isomer was subjected to isomerization under the irradiation of blue light with and without the catalyst. We found that after 48 hours in the presence of catalyst Z-isomer (E/Z = 08:92) was formed as a major product, whereas without catalyst no isomerisation was observed.

9. Phosphorescence spectra of 6a (*E*-isomer; red line), 7a (*Z*-isomer; blue line), and 4CzIPN in DMA, toluene and 1,4-dioxane; $\lambda_{ex} = 330$ nm; [M] = 1.0×10^{-5} M.



10. Normalized fluorescence spectra of 6a (E-isomer) and 7a (Z-isomer) in 1,4-dioxane; λ ex = 280 nm; [M] = 1.0 × 10-5 M.



11. Reference:

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