

Supporting Information

Rapid Synthesis of Layered K_xMnO_2 Cathodes from Metal-Organic Frameworks for Potassium-Ion Batteries

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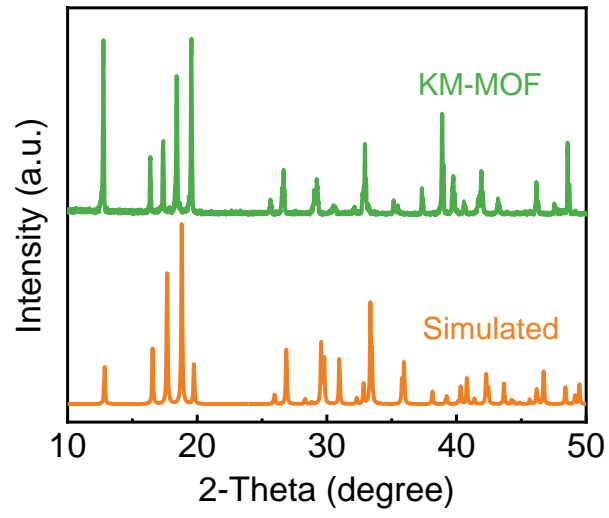


Fig. S1 XRD pattern of KM-MOF.

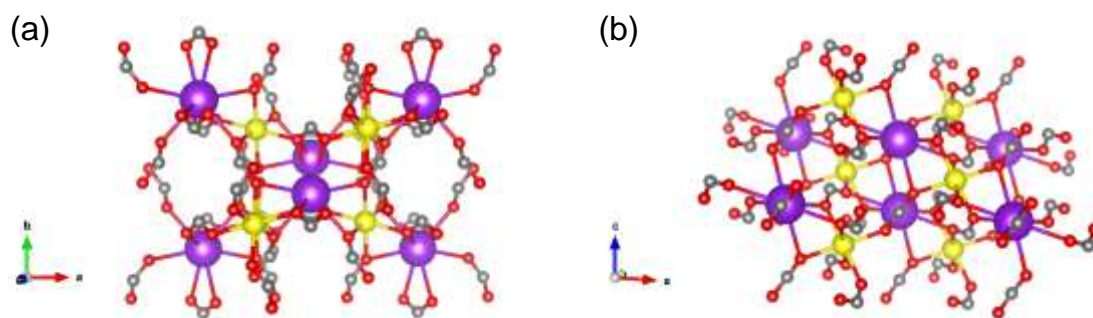


Fig. S2 3D structures of KM-MOF along (a) c and (b) b directions. (Mn: yellow, K: purple, C: gray, and O: red).

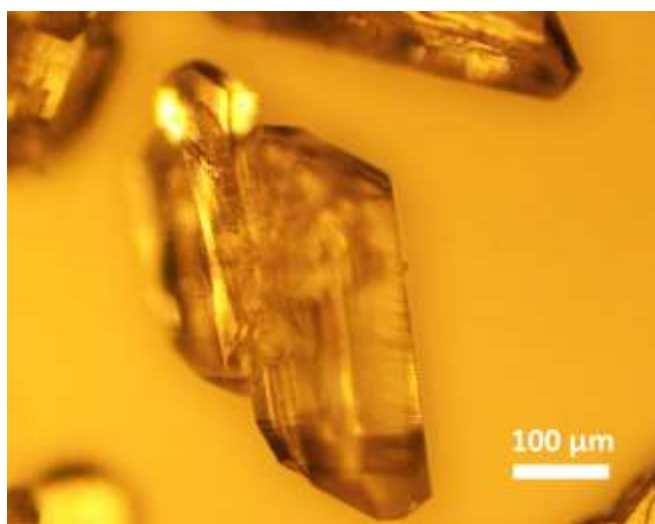


Fig. S3 Optical microscope photograph image of KM-MOF.

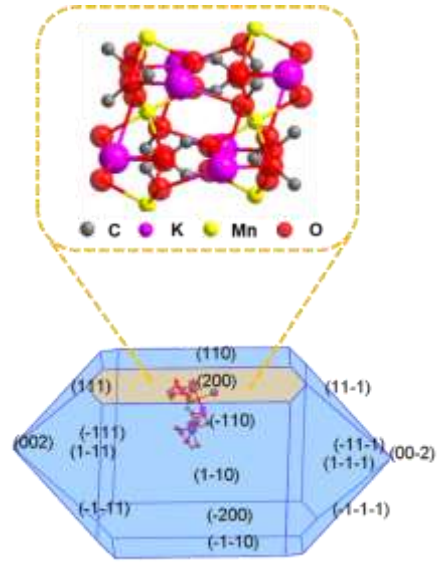


Fig. S4 Crystal structure on the view of (200) plane of KM-MOF.

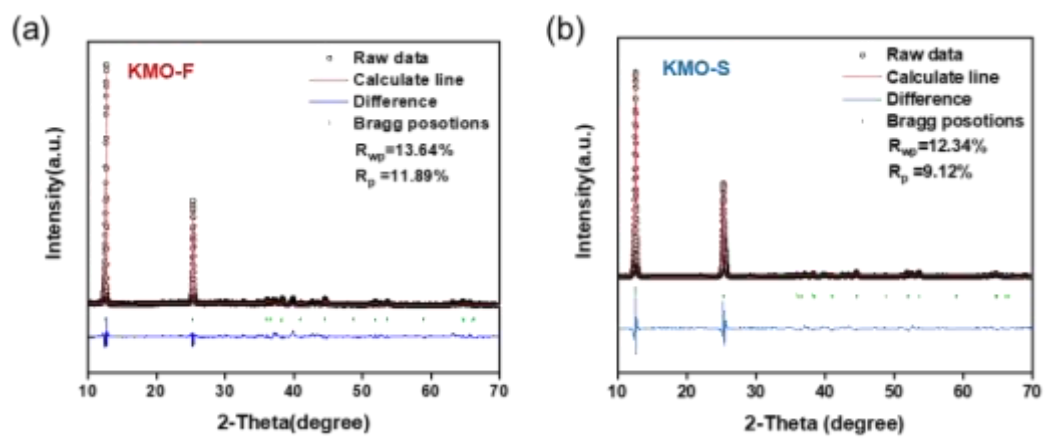


Fig. S5 XRD patterns and Rietveld refinement plots of (a) KMO-F and (b) KMO-S.

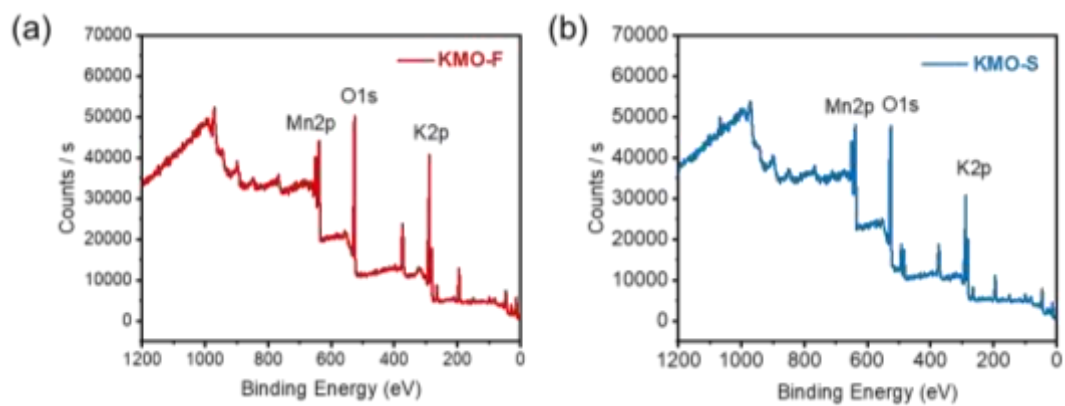


Fig. S6 Full XPS survey scans of (a) KMO-F and (b) KMO-S.

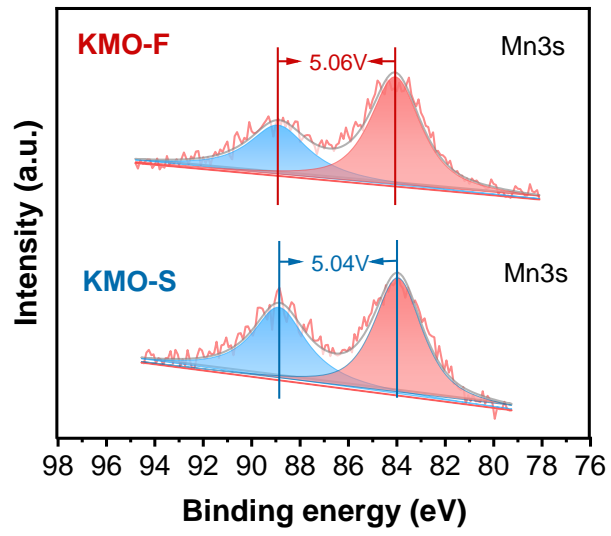


Fig. S7 XPS spectra of Mn 3s and compositional analyse for KMO-F and KMO-S.

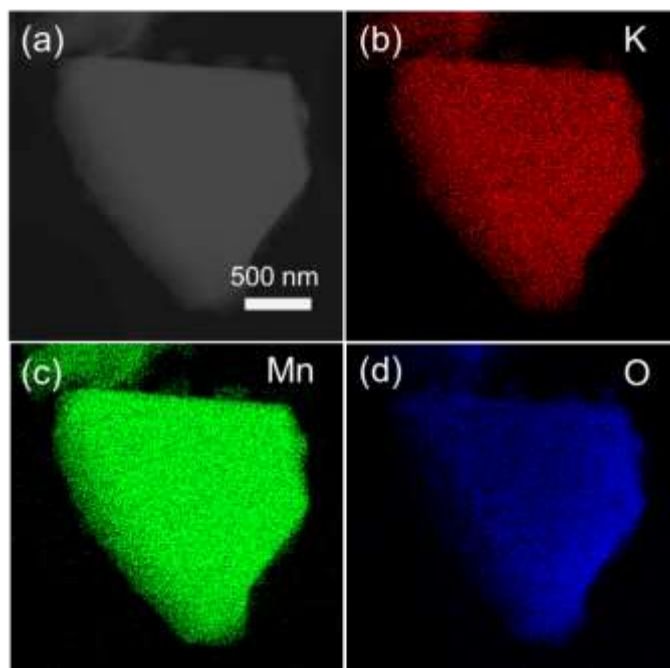


Fig. S8 STEM image of KMO-S and elemental mappings of K, Mn, and O.

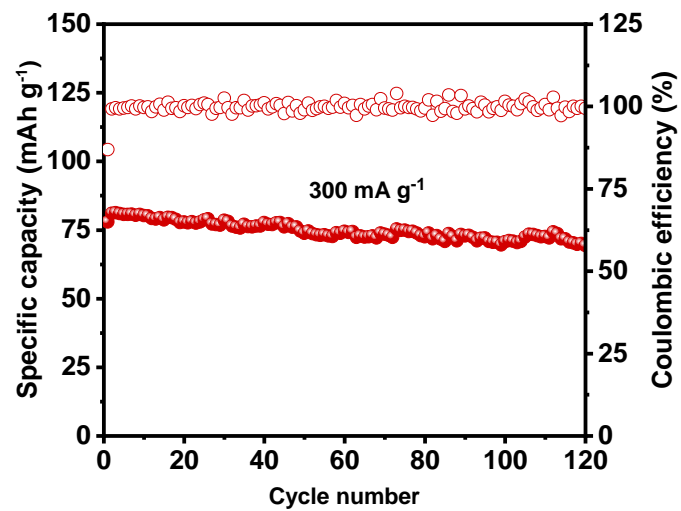


Fig. S9 Cycling performance of KMO-F at 300 mA g⁻¹ in the voltage range of 2.0-4.2V.

Tab. S1 Comparison of reaction conditions for preparing layered K_xMnO_2 in this work and the literature.

Layered Oxides	Synthesis methods	Calcination temperature and time	References
KMO-F	Thermal decomposition of MOFs	1000 °C@8 min	This work
P3-Type $K_{0.5}MnO_2$	Solid state	800 °C@12 h	1
$K_{0.45}Mn_{1-x}Fe_xO_2$	Solid state	850 °C@15 h	2
P2- $K_{0.44}Ni_{0.22}Mn_{0.78}O_2$	Solid state	1000 °C@30 h	3
P3- $K_{0.48}Mn_{0.4}Co_{0.6}O_2$	Solid state	850 °C@2 h	4
$K_{0.54}Mn_{0.78}Mg_{0.22}O_2$	Solid state	800 °C@10 h	5
$K_{0.6}Mn_{0.8}Ni_{0.1}Ti_{0.1}O_2$	Solid state	1000 °C@15 h	6
P2-KMO	Sol-gel method	950 °C@24h	7
K_xMnO_2	Co-precipitation	900 °C@15 h	8
P2- $K_{0.75}[Ni_{0.3}Mn_{0.7}] O_2$	Co-precipitation	900 °C@10 h	9
$K_xMn_{0.7}Ni_{0.3}O_2$	Co-precipitation	900 °C@10 h	10

Tab. S2 Comparison of electrochemical performances of LTMOs in KIBs in this work and the literature.

Layered oxides	Discharge capacity (mAh g ⁻¹)	Cycle performance (capacity retention@cycles)	Rate performance (mAh g ⁻¹ @mA g ⁻¹)	References
KMO-F	126.6	80%@100	64@1000	This work
KMO-S	119.5	85%@100	72@1000	This work
P3-K _{0.5} MnO ₂	100	70%@50	38@100	1
P3- K _{0.45} MnO ₂	129	70.8%@100	51@200	8
P2- K _{0.3} MnO ₂	117	61.1%@100	48@200	8
P2- K _{0.67} MnO ₂	78	90.5%@300	78@200	7
K _{0.77} MnO ₂ ·0.23H ₂ O	125	93%@100	77@1000	11
P2-K _{0.44} Ni _{0.22} Mn _{0.78} O ₂	82	67%@500	58@500	3
P2-K _{0.75} Mn _{0.8} Ni _{0.1} Fe _{0.1} O ₂	80	70%@200	62@1000	12
P3- K _{0.48} Mn _{0.4} Co _{0.6} O ₂	48	82%@30	24@119	4
P'3- K _{0.3} Mn _{0.9} Cu _{0.1} O ₂	124	82%@50	64@500	13

Tab. S3 Summary of bond lengths in KM-MOF.

Bonds	Bond Lengths (Å)
Mn-O	2.190(1) *2, 2.177(1) *2, 2.173(1), 2.109(1) *2
K-O	2.834(1) *1, 2.859(1) *2, 2.834 (1) *2, 2.751(1) *1

Tab. S4 ICP-AES test results of layered K_xMnO_2 .

Products	x values	Atomic ratios of K : Mn
KMO-F	0.53	0.526 : 1
KMO-S	0.51	0.514 : 1

Tab. S5 Compositional analyses from Mn3s XPS spectra of KMO-F and KMO-S.

Products	ΔE_{3s} (eV)	Valences of Mn
KMO-F	5.06	3.47
KMO-S	5.04	3.49

References

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