### **Supporting Information**

# The mechanism of Fe induced bond stability of uranyl(V)

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### **EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS**

Syntheses and characterisation of the 1-8 compounds. All manipulations were performed in Ar glove box, using dried and degassed solvents and reagents. Complexes [U<sup>VI</sup>O<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)] (1), {[U<sup>V</sup>O<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)]K<sub>1</sub>, (2), <sup>[1]</sup> [{Fe(TPA)Cl}{UO<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)}{Fe(TPA)Cl}] (4), <sup>[2]</sup>  $[U^{VI}O_2(dpaea)]$  (6),  $[K(2.2.2.cryptand)][U^{V}O_2(dpaea)]$  (7),  $[U^{V}(dpaea)_2]$  (8)<sup>[3]</sup> were prepared according to previously published procedures (cf. Figure 1). The novel compounds [Fe(TPA)(Py)U<sup>V</sup>O<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)]I (3) and [UI<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)] (5) have been prepared and characterized by single crystal X-ray diffraction, proton NMR and elemental analysis (cf. Figure 1 and SI for detailed description). Synthesis of  $[Fe(TPA)(Pv)U^{V}O_{2}(Mesaldien)]I$  (3). An orange suspension of  $[Fe(TPA)I_{2}]$  prepared in situ from the reaction of FeI<sub>2</sub> (11.1 mg, 0.036 mmol, 1 equiv.) with TPA (10.5 mg, 0.036 mmol, 1 equiv.) in 1 mL of pyridine is added to a stirred dark blue solution of {[U<sup>V</sup>O<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)]K}<sub>0</sub> prepared *in situ* from the reaction of [(UO<sub>2</sub>Pv<sub>2</sub>)]<sub>0</sub> (40.0 mg, 0.036 mmol, 1 equiv.) with K<sub>2</sub>Mesaldien (14.4 mg, 0.036 mmol, 1 equiv.) in 2 mL of pyridine. Immediately the resulting solution changes colour to dark red. The reaction mixture was stirred overnight. The resulting solution was filtered and X-ray quality crystals of [Fe(TPA)(Py)UO<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)]I (26.5 mg, 0.022 mmol, 60%) were obtained by slow diffusion of hexane. Elemental analysis calcd (%) for [Fe(TPA)(Py)UO<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)]I.(KI)<sub>1</sub> (C<sub>37</sub>H<sub>39</sub>I<sub>2</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>4</sub>FeK<sub>1</sub>U MW=1232.545) 36.06; H, 3.19; N, 7.95. Found: C, 35.84; H, 2.78; N, 7.63.Synthesis of [UI<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)] (5). A solution of 43.6 mg of [UI<sub>4</sub>(dioxane)<sub>1.8</sub>] (0.05 mmol, 1 equiv.) in pyridine (1.5 mL) was added to a suspension of 19.4 mg of K<sub>2</sub>Mesaldien (0.05 mmol, 1 equiv.) in 1.5 mL of pyridine yielding after 15 minutes a dark red solution, that was filtered and set for crystallization. 31 mg (0.036, 72%) of dark red crystals suitable for X-Ray of [UI<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)] were collected after slow diffusion of 1,4-dioxane or DIPE. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (200 MHz, C<sub>5</sub>D<sub>5</sub>N, 298 K): δ = 96.34 (s, 2H), 43.26 (s, 2H), 30.80 (s, 2H), 24.36 (d, 4H), 17.96 (s, 2H), 15.46 (s, 2H), -2.08 (s, 3H) , -26.54 (s, 2H), -37.76 (s, 2H). Elemental analysis (%) calcd for [UI<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)].0.17 KI C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>21</sub>I<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>U(KI)<sub>0.17</sub>: C, 27.06; H, 2.51; N, 4.98. Found: C, 26.65; H, 2.92; N, 5.10.

**HR-XANES and VB-RIXS experiments and computations.** The U M<sub>4</sub> (3726 eV) and M<sub>5</sub> (3550 eV) edge HR-XANES and VB-RIXS spectra of complexes **1-8** were measured using the Johann type X-ray emission spectrometer installed at the CAT-ACT beamline, ACT experimental hutch for actinide research at the KIT Light Source, Karlsruhe, Germany.<sup>[4]</sup> The incident energy was monochromatized by a Si(111) double crystal monochromator (DCM). Sample, analyzer crystals and a single diode VITUS silicon drift detector (VITUS SDD KETEK) were arranged in a vertical Rowland geometry. A glove box encompassing the spectrometer and maintaining constant He flow was installed to avoid intensity losses due to scattering and absorption of photons. The HR-XANES spectra were obtained by recording the maximum intensity of the M<sub>a</sub> (M<sub>5</sub>N<sub>7</sub>, 3171.0 eV)/M<sub>β</sub> (M<sub>4</sub>N<sub>6</sub>, 3337.0 eV) emitted fluorescence diffracted by one (Figure 3)/four (Figure 6) spherically bent Si(220) (M<sub>4</sub>)/Ge(220) (M<sub>5</sub> edge) crystal analyzers (SAINT-GOBAIN) with 1m bending radius and focused onto the detector. The energy resolution of the U M<sub>4</sub> edge HR-XANES spectra was improved when one crystal was used (Figure 3). The crystals were aligned at 77.8° (M<sub>5</sub>, M<sub>a</sub>) or 75.36° (M<sub>4</sub>, M<sub>β</sub>) Bragg angles. Details on the U L<sub>3</sub> edge XANES and extended X-ray absorption near edge structure (EXAFS) measurements and analyses of the spectra of complexes **1**, **2** and **3** are given in SI (cf. Figures S26, S27,

Table S7). The energy positions of the first inflection points of the rising absorption edges of the spectra of **1**, **2** and **3** were compared. Those correspond to the energy positions of the maxima of the first intensive peaks of the first derivative spectra. The uncertainty in the energy positions of spectral peaks (cf. Figure 4) is the half of the energy step size of the HR-XANES spectra, i.e.  $\pm$  0.05 eV. The U M<sub>4</sub> and M<sub>5</sub> edge VB-RIXS spectra were measured by using 3 Ge(311) or 3 Si(220) analyzer crystals, respectively. The incident excitation energy was set to the maximum of the first most intensive absorption feature of the U M<sub>4</sub>/M<sub>5</sub> edge HR-XANES spectra. The analyzer crystal at 90° scattering geometry was Si(220) (for U M<sub>4</sub> VB-RIXS) or Ge(220) (for U M<sub>5</sub> VB-RIXS). It was used to measure U M<sub>4</sub> or M<sub>5</sub> HR-XANES spectra and M<sub>β</sub> or M<sub>α</sub> normal emission lines of a UO<sub>2</sub> reference and the compounds. The maximum intensity of this normal emission lines was used to normalize the VB-RIXS spectra so that their intensities can be compared. The experimental energy resolution measured as the full width at half maximum of the elastic scattering peak was 2,66 eV (M<sub>5</sub> VB-RIXS) and 1 eV (M<sub>4</sub> VB-RIXS). The VB-RIXS spectra were measured with 0.5 (M<sub>4</sub>)/0.6 (M<sub>5</sub>) edge step size.

Eight solid-state pellets (d = 5 mm, thickness = 1–2 mm) of all complexes (1–8) were prepared in an Ar glove box. Dried microcrystalline sample was finely ground with boron nitride (BN) in a mortar before pressing it into a pellet. The composition of each pellet was calculated to contain approximately 0.005 mmol of uranium with a final weight of 40 mg. All pellets were placed in a Plexiglas holder and covered with a Kapton film with 13  $\mu$ m thickness. The Plexiglas holders were shipped in Schlenck tubes under Ar in heat sealed mylar bags. The holders were placed in an Ar glove box in an inert gas cell described in<sup>[5]</sup> and transported to the beamline. A constant He flow was maintained through the inert gas cell during the measurements.

**FDMNES computations.** FDMNES is a DFT based *ab-initio* code, which calculates the electronic structure using the multiple scattering theory under the muffin-tin approximation on the potential shape. In the present study better results are obtained using the finite difference method allowing a free-shape potential. To obtain the absorption cross section, FDMNES first solves the electronic structure in the cluster probed by the photoelectron around the absorbing atom, giving thus the projected Density Of States (DOS) in the atoms. The calculations of the DOS and U M<sub>4</sub> and M<sub>5</sub> edge HR-XANES and X-ray emission spectra (XES) spectra are self-consistent, relativistic and include spin–orbit coupling. We found very good agreement between the ground state calculations and the spectra of complexes **1**, **2** and **3** as previously shown for plutonyl(VI) and neptunyl(V) and (VI), i.e. no core-hole is considered.<sup>[4, 6]</sup> The experimental HR-XANES spectra closely follow the U f and p unoccupied DOS as expected from the selection rules. Peak C ( $\sigma^*$ ) is at lower energy position in the experimental compared to computed spectra for the U(V) compounds **2** and **3** and the deviation appears stronger for the U M<sub>5</sub> edge. This can be explained with differences in screening of the  $3d_{3/2}/4f_{5/2}$  (M<sub>4</sub> edge) and  $3d_{5/2}/4f_{7/2}$  (M<sub>5</sub> edge) core-holes (cf. Figure 3 b). Peak B is not resolved in the U M<sub>5</sub> edge HR-XANES spectra. No experimental broadening is considered thus the computed spectra are better resolved than the experimental spectra. An example of the applied input file is given in SI. The O and N p – DOS and U d – DOS are shown in Figures S31 and S32. The XES spectra are obtained by setting the Fermi energy below the occupied valence band. Note that the selection rules for the U M<sub>4</sub> and M<sub>5</sub> edge electronic transitions summarized in Figure 2 b are considered also for the XES spectra. The coordinates of the atoms necessary for the calculations were previously published for complexes **1** and **2** complex (**1** -

CCDC 851298, **2** - CCDC 851300) and it is reported here for the first time for complex **3** (CCDC 2035745). The DOS and HR-XANES/XES spectra were calculated for each U site in the unite cell (cf. SI Figure S29, S30). The spectra were then averaged to obtain the final spectra in Figure 3.

**DFT and CASSCF computations.** Geometry optimizations of all complexes have been performed using the B3PW91<sup>[7]</sup> hybrid functional without any symmetry restrictions. The uranium, iron and potassium atoms were treated with its Stuttgart-Köln relativistic effective small core potential (RECP, 60MWB)<sup>[8]</sup> meanwhile for H, C, N and O atoms with the 6-31G(d,p) basis sets.<sup>[9]</sup> To further investigate the nature of the bond, Wiberg bond indices have been calculated using the natural bond orbital (NBO) scheme using NBO3.1, NBO 5 and NBO6 .<sup>[10]</sup> In order to analyze the electronic states of various uranium complexes we followed the same procedure as in our previous studies.<sup>[11]</sup> In the first step, we have determined the optimal sets of molecular orbitals (MOs) for each complex through Restricted Open Shell (ROHF) calculations for different spin values (S=0, 1 and 2). In a second stage, using these MOs we have carried out a systematic Complete Active Space Self Consistent Field (CASSCF) study by checking the T1 value to determine the validity of our chosen MOs (in all cases it was below 0.005). The size of the active space was also checked by first distributing eight electrons in 9 orbitals (CAS(8,9)) then 7 electrons in seven orbitals (CAS(7,5)). It was found that the active space (CAS) could be safely reduced to distributing either four or five electrons in four or five active orbitals (CAS(5,5) or CAS(4,4)) with a similar description of the states. Note that for all complexes considered in this work, CASSCF computations have been carried out to elucidate the nature of the first and the second roots for each spin value aforementioned. All electronic structure calculations were carried out with Gaussian09 software.

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#### 1. General Considerations.

All manipulations were carried out under an inert argon atmosphere using an MBraun glovebox equipped with a purifier unit. The oxygen level was always kept at less than 0.1 ppm. The solvents were purchased from Aldrich or Cortecnet (deuterated solvents) in their anhydrous form and freeze-degassed. Depleted uranium was purchased from IBILABS, USA.

 $[(UO_2Py_5)(KI_2Py_2)]_{n_r}^1$   $[UI_4(dioxane)_{1.8}]^2$ ,  $K_2$ Mesaldien<sup>3</sup>, TPA<sup>4</sup>,  $H_2$ dpaea(HCl)<sub>3</sub><sup>5</sup> were prepared according to the published procedures. UO<sub>2</sub>(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>6</sub> was purchased from Sigma-Aldrich. 2.2.2.cryptand (4,7,13,16,21,24-hexaoxa-1,10-diazabicyclo[8.8.8]hexacosane) was purchased from Aldrich and sublimated prior to use. Fel<sub>2</sub> was purchased from Aldrich and used without further purification.

Elemental analyses were performed under argon with a Thermo Scientific Flash 2000 Organic Elemental Analyzer by the EPFL elemental analyses service. <sup>1</sup>H NMR experiments were carried out using NMR tubes adapted with J. Young valves. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker 400 MHz spectrometer. NMR chemical shifts are reported in ppm with solvent as internal reference.

**Caution:** Depleted uranium (primary isotope <sup>238</sup>U) is a weak  $\alpha$ -emitter (4.197 MeV) with a half-life of 4.47×10<sup>9</sup> years. Manipulations and reactions should be carried out in monitored fume hoods or in an inert atmosphere glovebox in a radiation laboratory equipped with  $\alpha$ - and  $\beta$ -counting equipment.

### 2. Experimental Procedures

Synthesis of coordination complexes of Mesaldien<sup>2-</sup> ligand.



Complexes **1** and **2** were prepared as previously described.<sup>3</sup> Complex **4** was prepared according to a previously published procedure for preparation of [{Fe(TPA)Cl}{UO<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)}{Fe(TPA)Cl}]I.<sup>6</sup> The U M<sub>4</sub> edge high energy resolution X-ray absorption near edge structure (HR-XANES) spectrum was measured for [{Fe(TPA)I}{UO<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)}{Fe(TPA)I}]I (**4** (X=I)) while no X-ray crystal structure of

**4** (X=I) was obtained. Metric parameters from **4** (X=CI) were used for structural comparison. Synthesis for two novel compounds **3** and **5** is presented below.

### Synthesis of [Fe(TPA)(Py)U<sup>V</sup>O<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)]I (3).

An orange suspension of  $[Fe(TPA)I_2]$  prepared *in situ* from the reaction of FeI<sub>2</sub> (11.1 mg, 0.036 mmol, 1 equiv.) with TPA (10.5 mg, 0.036 mmol, 1 equiv.) in 1 mL of pyridine is added to a stirred dark blue solution of  $\{[U^VO_2(Mesaldien)]K\}_n$  prepared *in situ* from the reaction of  $[(UO_2Py_5)(KI_2Py_2)]_n$  (40.0 mg, 0.036 mmol, 1 equiv.) with K<sub>2</sub>Mesaldien (14.4 mg, 0.036 mmol, 1 equiv.) in 2 mL of pyridine. Immediately the resulting solution changes colour to dark red. The reaction mixture was stirred overnight. Resulting solution was filtered and X-ray quality crystals of  $[Fe(TPA)(Py)UO_2(Mesaldien)]I$  (26.5 mg, 0.022 mmol, 60%) were obtained by slow diffusion of hexane. Elemental analysis calcd (%) for  $[Fe(TPA)(Py)UO_2(Mesaldien)]I$ .(KI)<sub>1</sub> (C<sub>37</sub>H<sub>39</sub>I<sub>2</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>4</sub>FeK<sub>1</sub>U MW=1232.545) 36.06; H, 3.19; N, 7.95. Found: C, 35.84; H, 2.78; N, 7.63

### Synthesis of [UI<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)] (5).

A solution of 43.6 mg of  $[UI_4(dioxane)_{1.8}]$  (0.05 mmol, 1 equiv.) in pyridine (1.5 mL) was added to a suspension of 19.4 mg of K<sub>2</sub>Mesaldien (0.05 mmol, 1 equiv.) in 1.5 mL of pyridine yielding after 15 minutes a dark red solution, that was filtered and set for crystallization. 31 mg (0.036, 72%) of dark red crystals suitable for X-Ray of  $[UI_2(Mesaldien)]$  were collected after slow diffusion of 1,4-dioxane or DIPE. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (200 MHz, C<sub>5</sub>D<sub>5</sub>N, 298 K):  $\delta$  = 96.34 (s, 2H), 43.26 (s, 2H), 30.80 (s, 2H), 24.36 (d, 4H), 17.96 (s, 2H), 15.46 (s, 2H), -2.08 (s, 3H) , -26.54 (s, 2H), -37.76 (s, 2H). Elemental analysis (%) calcd for  $[UI_2(Mesaldien)].0.17$  KI C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>21</sub>I<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>U(KI)<sub>0.17</sub>: C, 27.06; H, 2.51; N, 4.98. Found: C, 26.65; H, 2.92; N, 5.10



Synthesis of coordination complexes of dpaea<sup>2-</sup> ligand.

Complexes **6**, **7** and **8** were prepared according to a previously published procedure.<sup>7</sup>

![](_page_10_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Figure_1.jpeg)

Figure S1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400MHz,  $C_5D_5N$ , 298K) of complex [Fe(TPA)(Py)U<sup>V</sup>O<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)]I (3).

![](_page_11_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure S2.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400MHz, C<sub>5</sub>D<sub>5</sub>N, 298K) of complex [Ul<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)] (**5**).

#### 4. Crystallographic data

Bragg-intensities of **3** and **5** were collected at 140 K using CuK $\alpha$  radiation. A Rigaku SuperNova dual system diffractometer with an Atlas CCD detector was used for compound **3**, and one equipped with an Atlas S2 CCD detector for compound **5**. The datasets were reduced and corrected for absorption, with the help of a set of faces enclosing the crystals as snugly as possible, with *CrysAlis<sup>Pro</sup>*.<sup>8</sup> The solutions and refinements of the structures were performed by the latest available version of *ShelXT*<sup>9</sup> and *ShelXL*.<sup>10</sup> All nonhydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically using full-matrix least-squares based on  $|F|^2$ . The hydrogen atoms were placed at calculated positions by means of the "riding" model where each H-atom was assigned a fixed isotropic displacement parameter with a value equal to 1.2  $U_{eq}$  of its parent C-atom (1.5  $U_{eq}$  for the methyl groups). Crystallographic and refinement data are summarized in Table S1. The CCDC numbers 2035745 and 2035746 for compounds **3** and **5** contain the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data\_request/ci

![](_page_13_Figure_0.jpeg)

[Fe(TPA)(Py)U<sup>V</sup>O<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)]I (**3**)

[{Fe(TPA)Cl}{UO<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)}{Fe(TPA)Cl}]I (4)

![](_page_14_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure S3. Ellipsoid plot at 50% probability of X-ray molecular structures of complexes 1-8.

![](_page_15_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure S4.** Ellipsoid plot at 50 % probability of complex 3 (the solvent molecules of pyridine and H were omitted for clarity, C are represented in grey, O in red, N in blue, Fe in dark blue, I in purple and U in green).

![](_page_16_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure S5.** Ellipsoid plot at 50 % probability of complex 5 (the solvent molecules of pyridine and H were omitted for clarity, C are represented in grey, O in red, N in blue, I in purple and U in green).

	3	5
Formula	C <sub>233</sub> H <sub>241</sub> Fe <sub>4</sub> I <sub>10</sub> N <sub>45</sub> O <sub>16</sub> U <sub>4</sub>	C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>21</sub> I <sub>2</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub> U
Crystal size (mm <sup>3</sup> )	0.324 × 0.249 × 0.184	0.37×0.24×0.12
cryst syst	monoclinic	Orthorhombic
space group	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> /n	Pbca
volume (ų)	24459.4(7)	13739.73(15)
a (Å)	21.8709(4)	17.56258(11)
b (Å)	18.1771(3)	17.06374(11)
c (Å)	61.5667(10)	45.8475(3)
α (deg)	90	90
β (deg)	92.0956(16)	90
γ (deg)	90	90
Z	4	3
formula weight (g/mol)	6372.21	815.22
density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.730	2.365
absorption coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	19.637	41.267
F(000)	12336.0	732
temp (K)	140.00(10)	139.99(10)
total no. reflections	160741	154881
unique reflections [R(int)]	43066 [ <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.1034]	14336 [0.1229]
Final <i>R</i> indices	$R_1 = 0.1655,$	$R_1 = 0.0650,$

[I > 2σ(I)]	<i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.3615	<i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.1775
Largest diff. peak and hole (e.A <sup>-3</sup> )	5.93 and -4.28	5.859 and -2.227
GOOF	1.158	1.097
CCDC number	2035745	20357456

#### 5. Molecular structures description.

[U<sup>VI</sup>O<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)] (1).<sup>3</sup> The structure of 1 consists of a typical U(VI)-yl Schiff base complex, with two crystallographically inequivalent U(VI)-yl cations coordinated by the three N and two O atoms of the ligand in their equatorial plane, and the U atoms at the center of a slightly distorted pentagonal bipyramid. The O=U=O angle is 173.31(14)°. In this complex, the mean bond distances (U=O (1.77(1) Å), U-O(phen) (2.22(1) Å), U-N(imine) (2.58(2) Å) and U-N(amine) (2.613(4) Å)) lie in the range of the values observed for uranyl(VI) complexes.

{[ $U^{V}O_{2}$ (Mesaldien)]K}<sub>n</sub> (2).<sup>3</sup> The structure of polymer 2 consists of [ $UO_{2}$ (Mesaldien)] anions connected through K cations binding two uranyl oxygens from adjacent complexes to form a ladder-like chain. The two crystallographically independent U atoms in 2 are seven-coordinated, with a slightly distorted pentagonal bipyramidal geometry, by two trans oxo groups, three N and two O from the Schiff base ligand. The O=U=O angle at 177.4(8)° is more linear compared to 1. In this complex, the mean U=O bond distances lie in the range of the values observed for U(V)-yl complexes, with the  $UO_{2}^{+}....K^{+}$  interaction resulting in a slight lengthening of the U=O bonds (average U=O = 1.84(2) Å) with respect to unbound O (average U=O=1.787(1) Å). The mean values of U-O(phen) (2.35(4) Å), U-N(imine) (2.62(3) Å) and U-N(amine) (2.67(3) Å) also lie in the range of values observed for U(V)-yl complexes.

[Fe(TPA)(Py)U<sup>V</sup>O<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)]I (3). The structure of complex 3 as determined by X-Ray crystallography consists of [{Fe(TPA)(Py)}{UO<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)}] cations and lodide anions. The Fe(II) from the cationic {Fe(TPA)(Py)} unit binds an oxo group from the {UO<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)} moiety in a linear cation–cation interaction. In this compound the U atom is hepta-coordinate with a slightly distorted pentagonal bipyramid geometry by two uranyl oxygen atoms and five donor atoms of the Mesaldien<sup>2–</sup> ligand in the equatorial plane. The Fe center is hexa-coordinated, with a slightly distorted octahedral geometry defined by four N atoms of the TPA ligand, one N atom of the pyridine molecule and one O atom of the uranyl group. On coordination of Fe<sup>2+</sup> the U-O(yI) bond is significantly elongated with respect to the second unbound U-O(yI) bond (1.95(2) Å vs. 1.84(2) Å). The O=U=O angle remains unchanged compared to complex 2. The U-O and U-N distances of the U<sup>V</sup>(Mesaldien) moiety are also similar to those found in 2 (U-O(phen) (2.28(2) Å), U-N(imine) (2.59(1) Å) and U-N(amine) (2.62(3) Å)).

[{Fe(TPA)X}{UO<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)}{Fe(TPA)X}]I (4). The previously reported structure<sup>3</sup> of 4 (X=CI) shows a trinuclear [{Fe(TPA)X}{UO<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)}{Fe(TPA)X}]<sup>+</sup> cation fragment with an outer-sphere iodide counterion. The arrangement of three metal ions in the Fe(II)-O=U(V)=O-Fe(II) CCI is almost linear (173.5401(1)°) whith two {Fe(TPA)X}<sup>+</sup> cations binding the two oxo groups of the {UO<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)} moiety. In this complex the U in the {UO<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)} moiety retains the coordination environment found in 2 and 3 with analogous U-Mesaldien bond distances. The Fe(II) cation is hexacoordinated by the four N atoms of the TPA ligand, one O atom of the uranyl(V) group, and a Cl<sup>-</sup> anion. As for the complex 3, the Fe<sup>2+</sup> binding to the uranyl(V)-oxo groups results in an elongation of the U-O(yI) bonds compared to the unbound analogue (1.877(4) Å (4) vs. 1.84(2) (3) Å).

[U<sup>IV</sup>I<sub>2</sub>(Mesaldien)] (5). The structure of 5 consists of a seven-coordinated U atom with a distorted pentagonal bipyramidal geometry. The axial arrangement of I-U-I deviates from planarity (176(3)°) with an average U-I bond length of U-I being 3.04(2) Å. The equatorial Mesaldien<sup>2-</sup> ligand significantly deviates from planarity (RMSD/A= 0.09) with the mean values of U-O(phen) (2.134(16) Å), U-N(imine) (2.575(15) Å) and U-N(amine) (2.67(3) Å) being consistent with U(IV) oxidation state.

 $[U^{vI}O_2(dpaea)]$  (6).<sup>7</sup> The molecular structure of 6 shows the presence of a U(VI) cation hepta-coordinated, with a slightly distorted pentagonal bipyramid geometry, by the three nitrogen and two oxygen atoms of the dianionic pentadentate ligand dpaea<sup>2-</sup> in the equatorial plane and by two oxo groups in axial position with values of U=O bond distances of 1.75(3) Å. The arrangement of the ligand is perfectly planar for the complex 6. The O=U=O angle is 176.9(7)°. The mean values of the bonds in the equatorial plane are U-O(carbox) (2.310(13) Å), U-N(pyr) (2.46(2) Å) and U-N(amine) (2.64(2) Å).

[K(2.2.2.cryptand)][ $U^{v}O_{2}$ (dpaea)] (7).<sup>7 [12][12][12]</sup>The structure of the [ $UO_{2}$ (dpaea)]<sup>-</sup> anion shows the presence of a U(V) cation heptacoordinated, with a pentagonal bipyramidal geometry, by two trans oxo groups and by five coplanar O2N3 donor atoms of the dpa ea<sup>2-</sup> ligand. The O=U=O angle remains unchanged compared to the U(VI) analogue **6** (176.5(6)°). The U=O bond distances in **7** (1.843(6) Å) are significantly longer compared to **6**, which is in agreement with the presence of a reduced U center. The mean values of the bonds in the equatorial plane (U-O(carbox) 2.456(4) Å, U-N(pyr) 2.574(1) Å and U-N(amine) 2.696(2) Å) are also longer than those found in 6 and are consistent with the presence of a U(V) complex.

 $[U^{IV}(dpaea)_2]$  (8).<sup>7</sup> The structure of  $[U^{IV}(dpaea)_2]$  shows an uranium cation encapsulated by two pentadentate ligands resulting in a N<sub>6</sub>O<sub>4</sub> coordination pocket arranged in a distorted bicapped square antiprism geometry. The average U-O, U-N(pyr) and U-N(amine) bond lengths are 2.309(5) Å, 2.309(5) Å and 2.969(6) Å respectively. Due to the flexibility of the dpaea<sup>2-</sup> ligand a nearly orthogonal angle if formed in between two 2 picolinate arms of each ligand.

	Molecule			
	Formula	[UO2(Mesaldien)] 1		[UO <sub>2</sub> (dpaea)] 6
	Name	Uranyl(VI) Mesaldien		Uranyl(VI) dpaea
U-O(yl)/U-O(yl)M+	bond (U1-O1U1) Å	1.784(3)	bond (U1-O1) Å	1.75(3)
U-O(yl)	bond (U1-O2U1) Å	1.779(3)		
U-O(phen/carbox)	bond (U1-O1) Å	2.218(3)	bond (U1-O2)Å	2.310(13)
U-O(phen/carbox)	bond (U1-O2) Å	2.218(3)		
U-N(imine/pyr))	bond (U1-N1) Å	2.604(4)	bond (U1-N1) Å	2.46(2)
U-N(amine)	bond (U1-N2) Å	2.609(4)	bond (U1-N2) Å	2.64(2)
U-N(imine/pyr))	bond (U1-N3) Å	2.578(4)		

Table S2. Comparison of bond lengths in complexes 1 and 6.

![](_page_21_Figure_2.jpeg)

Table S3. Comparison of bond lengths in complexes 2 and 7.

		[KUO2(Mesaldien)] 2		[Fe(tpa)UO2(Mesaldien)]I 3		[Fe2(tpa)2UO2(Mesaldien)]I 4
		Uranyl(V) Mesaldien		1Fe(II)- Uranyl(V) Mesaldien		2Fe(II)- Uranyl(V) Mesaldien
U-O(yl)/U-O(yl)M+	bond (U1-O1U1) A	1.86(2)	bond (U1-O3) A	1.935(19)	bond (U1-O1U) A	1.917(4)
U-O(yl)	bond (U1-O2U1) A	1.79(2)	bond (U1-O4) A	1.84(2)	bond (U1-O2U) A	1.877(4)
U-O(phen/carbox)	bond (U1-O1) A	2.398(15)	bond (U1-O1) A	2.29(2)	bond (U1-O1) A	2.265(4)
U-O(phen/carbox)	bond (U1-O2) A	2.318(19)	bond (U1-O2) A	2.26(2)	bond (U1-O2) A	2.257(4)
U-N(imine/pyr))	bond (U1-N1) A	2.63(2)	bond (U1-N1) A	2.59(3)	bond (U1-N1) A	2.591(5)
U-N(amine)	bond (U1-N2) A	2.65(3)	bond (U1-N2) A	2.62(3)	bond (U1-N2) A	2.638(4)
U-N(imine/pyr))	bond (U1-N3) A	2.57(2)	bond (U1-N3) A	2.58(3)	bond (U1-N3) A	2.596(5)
O(yl)-M+	bond (O1U1-K1)	2.76	bond (O3-Fe1)	1.956(19)	bond (O1U-Fe1)	1.998(4)
0(yl)-M+					bond (O2U-Fe2)	2.132(4)

Table S4. Comparison of bond lengths in complexes 2, 3 and 4.

			01U1 N3 N 02 02 02U1	]	
		[UO2(Mesaldien)]			[U <sup>™</sup> (Mesaldien)I₂]
		Uranyl(VI) Mesaldien			U(IV) Mesaldien
Crystallographic names	To be used for description		Crystallographic names	To be used for description	
bond (U1-O1U1) A	U-O(yl)	1.784(3)	bond (U1-I1) A	U-I	3.04(2)
bond (U1-O2U1) A	U-O(yl)	1.779(3)	bond (U1-I2) A	U-I	3.04(2)
bond (U1-O1) A	U-O(phen)	2.218(3)	bond (U1-O1) A	U-O(phen)	2.134(16)
bond (U1-O2) A	U-O(phen)	2.218(3)	bond (U1-O2) A	U-O(phen)	2.134(16)
bond (U1-N1) A	U-N(imine)	2.604(4)	bond (U1-N1) A	U-N(imine)	2.575(15)
bond (U1-N2) A	U-N(amine)	2.609(4)	bond (U1-N2) A	U-N(amine)	2.67(3)
bond (U1-N3) A	U-N(imine))	2.578(4)	bond (U1-N3) A	U-N(imine))	2.575(15)

**Table S5.** Comparison of bond lengths in complexes 1 and 5.

### 6. Computational details

![](_page_23_Figure_1.jpeg)

igure S6. CASSCF computed energy spectrum and depiction of the chooses active orbitals for complex 6

F

### Singlet

### Quintet

Natural charges obtained at UB3PW91/6 -31G(d,p) level Atom Charge Atom Charge Atom Charge Atom Charge 0.23956 C1 022 -0.55993 0.23213 | C1 022 -0.52286 -0.47600 -0.56350 N2 023 N2 -0.44339 023 -0.52167 0.09176 024 -0.22959 C3 C3 0.16288 024 -0.59795 -0.24151 C25 -0.29466 C4 C4 -0.23839 C25 -0.29456 -0.23481 C5 C26 -0.73449 C5 -0.18490 C26 -0.73613 -0.30867 0.26257 C6 H27 C6 -0.26664 H27 0.28797 1.46531 U7 0.25826 H28 U7 1.52032 H28 0.26400 -0.59758 08 H29 0.25334 08 -0.63439 H29 0.26031 0.71644 0.24056 C9 H30 C9 0.81854 H30 0.24360 010 -0.22956 0.27739 H31 010 -0.59790 H31 0.28111 C11 0.71672 H32 0.27728 C11 0.81847 H32 0.28096 012 -0.59753 H33 0.24048 012 -0.63445 H33 0.24350 C13 -0.30170 0.25332 H34 C13 -0.30437 H34 0.26029 N14 -0.48900 H35 0.25826 N14 -0.48847 H35 0.26398 -0.30141 C15 H36 0.26256 C15 -0.30407 H36 0.28794 C16 0.23986 H37 0.26787 C16 0.23224 H37 0.26815 N17 -0.47572 H38 0.26766 N17 -0.44316 H38 0.26799 C18 0.09184 H39 0.26358 C18 0.16272 H39 0.26858 Had C19 -0.24167 0.23794 H40 C19 -0.23839 H40 0.23877 C20 -0.23458 0.23813 H41 C20 -0.18497 H41 0.23887 (H 38)= C21 -0.30879 C21 -0.26664 H28) H35 6 C3 (U7 622 C11 012 6. (024) (010)

Figure S7. NPA Charges for complex 6

![](_page_25_Figure_0.jpeg)

### Molecular Orbital energy levels obtained at UB3PW91/6-31G(d,p) level (Energy in a.u.).

Figure S8. DFT computed energy spectrum for complex 6

# Uranyl(VI)dpaea

![](_page_26_Picture_1.jpeg)

NBO Analysis obtained at UB3PW91/6 -31G(d,p) level (alpha and beta spin orbita)s

0.0	(024)

Singlet

Donor Lewis -type NBO	Occupancy	Composition	610
<b>(alpha spir)</b> BD (1) U7 -O22	0.99350	(21.42%) 0.4628*U7 s( 0.03%)p46.79( 1.30%)d99.99( 48.85%) f99.99( 49.72%)g 3.74( 0.10% (78.58%) 0.8865*O22 s( 0.09%)p99.99( 99.67%)d 2.53( 0.23% )	)
BD (2) U7 -O22	0.99316	(21.19%) 0.4604*U7 s(0.00%)p1.00(0.45%)d99.99(48.39%)f99.99(51.06%)g0.22(0.10% (78.81%) 0.8877*O22 s(0.00%)p1.00(99.77%)d0.00(0.23%)	)
BD (3) U7 -O22	0.95943	(23.14%) 0.4811*U7 s(0.15%)p2.44(0.37%)d99.99(49.61%)f99.99(49.58%)g1.86(0.28% (76.86%) 0.8767*O22 s(26.40%)p2.78(73.31%)d0.01(0.28%)	)
BD (1) U7 -O23	0.99945	(21.40%) 0.4626*U7 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 0.99%)d48.62( 48.26%)f51.01( 50.64%)g 0.10( 0.10% (78.60%) 0.8866*O23 s( 0.01%)p 1.00( 99.76%)d 0.00( 0.24% )	)
BD (2) U7 -O23	0.99388	(21.22%) 0.4607*U7 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 0.54%)d89.17( 48.09%)f95.05( 51.27%)g 0.18( 0.10% (78.78%) 0.8876*O23 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 99.77%)d 0.00( 0.23% )	)
BD (3) U7 -O23	0.95748	( 23.20%) 0.4817*U7 s( 0.16%)p 2.63( 0.43%)d99.99( 49.57%)f99.99( 49.54%)g 1.75( 0.29%) ( 76.80%) 0.8763*O23 s( 26.55%)p 2.76( 73.17%)d 0.01( 0.28% )	
<b>(beta spir)</b> BD (1) U7 -O22	0.99350	(21.42%) 0.4628*U7 s( 0.03%)p46.79( 1.30%)d99.99(48.85%) f99.99(49.72%)g 3.74( 0.10% (78.58%) 0.8865*O22 s( 0.09%)p99.99(99.67%)d 2.53( 0.23% )	)
BD (2) U7 -O22	0.99316	(21.19%) 0.4604*U7 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 0.45%)d99.99(48.39%)f99.99(51.06%)g 0.22( 0.10% (78.81%) 0.8877*O22 s( 0.00%)p 1.00(99.77%)d 0.00( 0.23% )	)
BD (3) U7 -O22	0.95943	(23.14%) 0.4811*U7 s( 0.15%)p 2.44( 0.37%)d99.99(49.61%) f99.99(49.58%)g 1.86( 0.28% (76.86%) 0.8767*O22 s( 26.40%)p 2.78( 73.31%)d 0.01( 0.28% )	)
BD (1) U7 -O23	0.99454	(21.40%) 0.4626*U7 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 0.99%)d48.62( 48.26%)f51.01( 50.64%)g 0.10( 0.10% (78.60%) 0.8866*O23 s( 0.01%)p 1.00( 99.76%)d 0.00( 0.24% )	)
BD (2) U7 -O23	0.99388	(21.22%) 0.4607*U7 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 0.54%)d89.17( 48.09%)f95.05( 51.27%)g 0.18( 0.10% (78.78%) 0.8876*O23 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 99.77%)d 0.00( 0.23% )	)
BD (3) U7 -O23	0.95748	(23.20%) 0.4817*U7 s( 0.16%)p 2.63( 0.43%)d99.99( 49.57%)f99.99( 49.54%)g 1.75( 0.29% (76.80%) 0.8763*O23 s( 26.55%)p 2.76( 73.17%)d 0.01( 0.28% )	)

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# Uranyl(VI)dpaea

NBO analysis obtained at UB3PW91/6

![](_page_27_Picture_1.jpeg)

-31G(d,p) level (Alpha spin orbitals).

# Quintet

![](_page_27_Picture_3.jpeg)

Donor Lewis -type NBO	Occupancy	Composition	610
BD (1) N2 -U7	0.96719	( 89.47%)0.9459* N2  s( 30.75%)p 2.25( 69.23%)d 0.00( 0.02% ) ( 10.53%)0.3244* U7  s( 16.04%)p 1.86( 29.76%)d 1.94( 31.17%)f 1.43( 23.02%)g 0.00( 0.01%	)
BD (1) U7 -O8	0.98103	( 10.15%)0.3186*U7 s( 12.23%)p 1.95( 23.86%)d 3.26( 39.93%)f 1.96( 23.95%)g 0.00( 0.03% ( 89.85%)0.9479*O8 s( 46.46%)p 1.15( 53.53%)d 0.00( 0.01% )	)
BD (2) U7 -O8	0.91020	(7.39%)0.2719*U7 s(0.20%)p24.95(5.01%)d52.97(10.64%)f99.99(84.10%)g0.27(0.05% (92.61%)0.9623* O8 s(0.01%)p1.00(99.91%)d0.00(0.08%)	)
BD (1) U7 -O12	0.98100	( 10.14%)0.3185*U7 s( 12.23%)p 1.96( 23.92%)d 3.26( 39.92%) f 1.95( 23.90%)g 0.00( 0.03% ( 89.86%)0.9479*O12 s( 46.43%)p 1.15( 53.56%)d 0.00( 0.01% )	)
BD (2) U7 -O12	0.90997	( 7.34%)0.2710*U7 s( 0.21%)p24.62( 5.05%)d52.32( 10.74%) f99.99( 83.95%)g 0.27( 0.05% ( 92.66%)0.9626*O12 s( 0.01%)p 1.00( 99.91%)d 0.00( 0.08% )	)
BD (1) U7 -N14	0.95888	( 7.79%)0.2790*U7 s( 16.07%)p 1.30( 20.97%)d 2.92( 46.88%) f 1.00( 16.08%)g 0.00( 0.01% ( 92.21%)0.9603*N14 s( 19.37%)p 4.16( 80.61%)d 0.00( 0.02% )	)
BD (1) U7 -N17	0.96721	( 10.52%)0.3244*U7 s( 16.03%)p 1.86( 29.75%)d 1.95( 31.19%)f 1.44( 23.02%)g 0.00( 0.01% ( 89.48%)0.9459*N17 s( 30.72%)p 2.25( 69.26%)d 0.00( 0.02% )	)
BD (1) U7 -O22	0.98481	( 19.46%) 0.4411*U7 s( 0.02%)p99.99( 4.93%)d99.99( 42.18%)f99.99( 52.73%)g 6.40( 0.14% ( 80.54%)0.8974*O22 s( 0.06%)p99.99( 99.72%)d 3.63( 0.22% )	)
BD (2) U7 -O22	0.98658	( 20.88%)0.4569*U7 s( 0.55%)p 6.70( 3.69%)d86.02( 47.32%)f87.82( 48.31%)g 0.25( 0.14% ( 79.12%)0.8895*O22 s( 1.56%)p62.80( 98.21%)d 0.14( 0.22% )	)
BD (3) U7 -O22	0.94910	( 21.16%)0.4600*U7 s( 6.47%)p 0.14( 0.93%)d 6.88( 44.56%) f 7.36( 47.67%)g 0.06( 0.37% ( 78.84%)0.8879*O22 s( 25.00%)p 2.99( 74.74%)d 0.01( 0.26% )	)
BD (1) U7 -O23	0.98983	( 20.61%)0.4540*U7 s( 0.04%)p79.95( 3.11%)d99.99( 48.13%) f99.99( 48.61%)g 2.99( 0.12% ( 79.39%)0.8910*O23 s( 0.39%)p99.99( 99.38%)d 0.57( 0.22% )	)
BD (2) U7 -O23	0.98285	( 19.33%)0.4397*U7 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 7.02%)d 5.89( 41.33%)f 7.33( 51.50%)g 0.02( 0.15% ( 80.67%)0.8982*O23 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 99.78%)d 0.00( 0.22% )	)
BD (3) U7 -O23	0.94398	(20.98%)0.4581*U7 s(8.23%)p 0.05(0.43%)d 5.24(43.09%)f 5.82(47.86%)g 0.05(0.39%) (79.02%)0.8889*O23 s(26.64%)p 2.74(73.10%)d 0.01(0.26%))	)

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![](_page_28_Figure_0.jpeg)

Quintet

NBO analysis obtained at UB3PW91/6-31G(d,p) level (**Beta spin orbitals**).

Donor Lewis-type NBO I	Occupancy	Composition
BD (1) U7-O22	0.99355	( 21.65%)0.4653*U7 s( 0.05%)p24.17( 1.21%)d99.99( 42.65%)f99.99( 56.01%)g 1.71( 0.09%) ( 78.35%)0.8852*O22 s( 3.17%)p30.46( 96.60%)d 0.07( 0.23%)
BD (2) U7-O22	0.99343	( 20.39%)0.4516*U7 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 0.62%)d78.46( 49.02%) f80.43( 50.26%)g 0.15( 0.10%)( 79.61%)0.8922*O22 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 99.78%)d 0.00( 0.22%)
BD (3) U7-O22	0.99234	( 26.50%)0.5148*U7   s(  0.04%)p 4.25(  0.16%)d99.99( 19.60%) f99.99( 80.12%)g 2.12(  0.08%) ( 73.50%)0.8573*O22 s( 24.14%)p 3.13( 75.60%)d 0.01(  0.26%)
BD (1) U7-O23	0.99433	( 20.30%)0.4506*U7 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 0.73%)d66.92( 48.71%)f69.34( 50.47%)g 0.13( 0.10%) ( 79.70%)0.8927*O23 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 99.78%)d 0.00( 0.22%)
BD (2) U7-O23	0.99365	( 20.35%)0.4511*U7 s( 0.02%)p35.35( 0.70%)d99.99( 49.17%)f99.99( 50.01%)g 4.89( 0.10%) ( 79.65%)0.8925*O23 s( 1.97%)p49.76( 97.81%)d 0.12( 0.23%)

Figure S9. DFT-based NBO analysis for complex 6

1) Uranyl(VI)dpaea

![](_page_29_Figure_0.jpeg)

∆E in eV.

Figure S10. CASSCF computed energy spectrum and depiction of the chooses active orbitals for complex 7

Double			Quar	te			
Natural charges obt	ained at UB3P3//09(11/6)	evel	Natural	charges obt	ained at U	B3P3//(9/11/.6)	<u>le</u> vel
$\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{Atom} \\ C1 & 0.22329 \\ N2 & -0.43265 \\ C3 & 0.16754 \\ C4 & -0.25526 \\ C5 & -0.21275 \\ C6 & -0.28443 \\ \textbf{U7} \\ \textbf{08} & -0.65808 \\ C9 & 0.81006 \\ O10 & -0.67878 \\ C11 & 0.81001 \\ O12 & -0.65816 \\ C13 & -0.30108 \\ N14 & -0.48557 \\ C15 & -0.30071 \\ C16 & 0.22361 \\ N17 & -0.43222 \\ C18 & 0.16750 \\ C19 & -0.25524 \\ C20 & -0.21258 \\ C21 & -0.28448 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccc} \textbf{Atom} \\ 022 & -0.69651 \\ 023 & -0.69703 \\ 024 & -0.67868 \\ 025 & -0.29498 \\ 026 & -0.73048 \\ 027 & 0.27467 \\ 027467 \\ 027467 \\ 027467 \\ 027467 \\ 027456 \\ 021985 \\ 021985 \\ 021985 \\ 021986 \\ 027815 \\ 027783 \\ 021986 \\ 030 & 021986 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 021986 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 021986 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 021986 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 021986 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 021986 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 021986 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 021986 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 021986 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 021986 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 031 & 0.27815 \\ 031 & 0.23017 \\ 031 & 0.2$		Aton C1 N2 C3 C4 C5 C6 U7 010 C11 012 C13 N14 C15 C16 N17 C18 C19 C20 C21	n 0.22059 -0.45207 0.14815 -0.25170 -0.22663 -0.29148 -0.66487 0.80960 -0.67691 0.80950 -0.66504 -0.30094 -0.48588 -0.30064 0.22151 -0.45041 0.14901 -0.25190 -0.22506 -0.29143	Atom 022 023 024 C25 C26 H27 H28 H29 H30 H31 H32 H33 H34 H35 H36 H37 H38 H39 H40 H41	$\begin{array}{c} -0.60790\\ -0.60588\\ -0.67707\\ -0.29413\\ -0.73008\\ 0.27173\\ 0.24019\\ 0.23988\\ 0.21959\\ 0.27316\\ 0.27312\\ 0.21965\\ 0.24011\\ 0.24046\\ 0.27198\\ 0.26760\\ 0.26698\\ 0.25070\\ 0.23116\\ 0.23150\\ \end{array}$	
					I		

Figure S11. NPA Charges for complex 7

![](_page_31_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_31_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_31_Figure_2.jpeg)

Quartet

Figure S12. DFT computed energy spectrum for complex 7

### NBO Analysis obtained at UB3PW91/6-31G(d,p) level (alpha and beta spin orbitals).

# Doublet

Donor Lewis -type NBO	Occupancy	Composition
<b>(alpha spin)</b> BD (1) U7 -O22	0.96343	( 20.09%) 0.4482*U7 s( 0.41%)p 5.19( 2.14%)d99.99( 44.59%) f99.99( 52.59%)g 0.65( 0.27% ( 79.91%) 0.8939*O22 s( 20.65%)p 3.83( 79.16%)d 0.01( 0.19%)
BD (1) U7 -O23	0.96238	( 20.31%) 0.4506*U7 s( 0.42%)p 4.14( 1.72%)d99.99( 43.87%)f99.99( 53.72%)g 0.64( 0.27% ( 79.69%) 0.8927*O23 s( 22.52%)p 3.43( 77.29%)d 0.01( 0.19% )
(beta spin)		
None BD orbital.		

Figure S13. DFT-based NBO analysis for complex 7

)

)

![](_page_33_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure S14. CASSCF computed energy spectrum and depiction of the chooses active orbitals for complex 1

# Singlet

# Quintet

Natural charges obta	ained at LIB3P\ <b>A396.(6</b> n) level	Natural charges ob	<u>tained at UB3PW39G(6,p) lev</u> el
Natural charges obta           Atom         Charge           C1         0.43643           C2         -0.20728           C3         -0.19422           C4         -0.29485           C5         -0.20572           C6         -0.29997           C7         0.16544           N8         -0.47370           C9         -0.28514           C10         -0.28848           N11         -0.49509           C12         -0.50507           O13         -0.60049           U14         1.46194           N15         -0.47361           C16         -0.28846           O18         -0.53127           O19         -0.53013           O20         -0.60030           C21         0.43648           C22         -0.29995           C23         -0.20574           C24         -0.29486	Atom Charge C25 -0.19421 C26 -0.20738 C27 0.16534 H28 0.25852 H29 0.24784 H30 0.24775 H31 0.23930 H32 0.20123 H33 0.24865 H34 0.23868 H35 0.26246 H36 0.23648 H37 0.26265 H38 0.23637 H39 0.24883 H40 0.23868 H41 0.20119 H42 0.23930 H43 0.24776 H44 0.24785 H45 0.25853 H46 0.21872 H47 0.25758 H48 0.25698 H48	Natural charges ob Atom Charge C1 0.41224 C2 -0.10251 C3 -0.25102 C4 -0.18138 C5 -0.28429 C6 -0.24466 C7 0.05399 N8 -0.44216 C9 -0.28452 C10 -0.28577 N11 -0.49340 C12 -0.50394 O13 -0.48258 U14 1.21352 N15 -0.44173 C16 -0.28447 C17 -0.28572 O18 -0.55666 O19 -0.55577 O20 -0.48254 C21 0.41246 C22 -0.24481 C23 -0.28360 C24 -0.18199 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	Atom         Charge           C25         -0.25060           C26         -0.10297           C27         0.05475           H28         0.26076           H29         0.25055           H30         0.25119           H31         0.24718           H32         0.19451           H33         0.24803           H34         0.23004           H35         0.26181           H36         0.23059           H37         0.26201           H38         0.23043           H39         0.24813           H40         0.23302           H41         0.19440           H42         0.24716           H43         0.25114           H44         0.25049           H45         0.26070           H46         0.21255           H47         0.25661           H48         0.25584
	C22 (22)	ttas Cos tas	
	(Han) (Han)	C C	

Figure S15. NPA Charges for complex 1

![](_page_35_Figure_0.jpeg)

# Molecular Orbital energy levels obtained at UB3PW91/6-31G(d,p) level (Energy in a.u.).

**Figure S16.** DFT computed energy spectrum for complex 1

6) Uranyl(VI)Mesaldien

# Singlet

![](_page_36_Picture_3.jpeg)

### NBO Analysis obtained at UB3PW91/631G(d,p) level (alpha and beta spin orbit)als

Donor Lewis-type NBO	Occupancy	Composition
<b>(alpha spi)</b> BD (1) U14-O18	0.99485	( 21.01%) 0.4584* U14 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 0.67%)d74.02( 49.50%) f74.35( 49.73%)g 0.15( 0.10%) ( 78.99%) 0.8887* O18 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 99.78%)d 0.00( 0.22% )
BD (2) U14-O18	0.99035	(21.43%) 0.4630* U14 s( 0.03%)p43.76( 1.24%)d99.99( 47.66%) f99.99( 50.95%)g 4.34( 0.12%) ( 78.57%) 0.8864* O18 s( 1.10%)p90.08( 98.68%)d 0.21( 0.23%)
BD (3) U14-O18	0.96274	(22.90%) 0.4785* U14 s( 0.18%)p 1.51( 0.28%)d99.99( 49.18%)f99.99( 50.07%)g 1.59( 0.29%) (77.10%) 0.8781* O18 s( 25.46%)p 2.92( 74.27%)d 0.01( 0.27%)
BD (1) U14-O19	0.99464	(21.27%) 0.4612* U14 s( 0.07%)p20.13( 1.45%)d99.99( 48.59%)f99.99( 49.79%)g 1.36( 0.10%) (78.73%) 0.8873* O19 s( 0.01%)p 1.00( 99.77%)d 0.00( 0.22% )
BD (2) U14-O19	0.99469	(21.13%) 0.4597* U14 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 0.74%)d64.23( 47.48%)f69.93( 51.69%)g 0.13( 0.10%) (78.87%) 0.8881* O19 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 99.78%)d 0.00( 0.22% )
BD (3) U14-O19	0.95684	( 22.67%) 0.4761* U14 s( 0.15%)p 2.76( 0.43%)d99.99( 50.42%)f99.99( 48.68%)g 2.07( 0.32%) ( 77.33%) 0.8794* O19 s( 27.07%)p 2.68( 72.67%)d 0.01( 0.26%)
<b>(beta spi)</b> BD (1) U14-O18	0.99485	(21.01%) 0.4584* U14 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 0.67%)d74.02( 49.50%)f74.35( 49.73%)g 0.15( 0.10%) ( 78.99%) 0.8887* O18 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 99.78%)d 0.00( 0.22% )
BD (2) U14-O18	0.99035	(21.43%) 0.4630* U14 s( 0.03%)p43.76( 1.24%)d99.99( 47.66%)f99.99( 50.95%)g 4.34( 0.12%) (78.57%) 0.8864* O18 s( 1.10%)p90.08( 98.68%)d 0.21( 0.23%)
BD (3) U14-O18	0.96274	(22.90%) 0.4785* U14 s( 0.18%)p 1.51( 0.28%)d99.99( 49.18%)f99.99( 50.07%)g 1.59( 0.29%) (77.10%) 0.8781* O18 s( 25.46%)p 2.92( 74.27%)d 0.01( 0.27%)
BD (1) U14-O19	0.99464	(21.27%) 0.4612* U14 s( 0.07%)p20.13( 1.45%)d99.99( 48.59%)f99.99( 49.79%)g 1.36( 0.10%) (78.73%) 0.8873* O19 s( 0.01%)p 1.00( 99.77%)d 0.00( 0.22% )
BD (2) U14-O19	0.99469	(21.13%) 0.4597* U14 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 0.74%)d64.23( 47.48%) f69.93( 51.69%)g 0.13( 0.10%) ( 78.87%) 0.8881* O19 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 99.78%)d 0.00( 0.22%)
BD (3) U14-O19	0.95684	(22.67%) 0.4761* U14 s( 0.15%)p 2.76( 0.43%)d99.99( 50.42%) f99.99( 48.68%)g 2.07( 0.32%) (77.33%) 0.8794* O19 s( 27.07%)p 2.68( 72.67%)d 0.01( 0.26%)

6) Uranyl(VI)Mesaldien

Quintet

![](_page_37_Picture_3.jpeg)

NBO analysis obtained at UB3PW91/6 -31G(d,p) level (Alpha spin orbitals).

Donor Lewis -type NBO	Occupancy	Composition	
<b>(alpha spin)</b> BD (1) U14 -O18	0.96336	( 21.42%)0.4628* U14 s( 0.34%)p 2.65( 0.90%)d99.99( 47.57%)f99.99( 50.86%)g 0.97( 0.33% ( 78.58%)0.8865* O18 s( 29.30%)p 2.41( 70.48%)d 0.01( 0.23% )	)
BD (1) U14 -O19	0.96305	( 21.02%)0.4584* U14 s( 0.24%)p 3.00( 0.73%)d99.99( 48.95%)f99.99( 49.75%)g 1.39( 0.34% ( 78.98%)0.8887* O19 s( 31.39%)p 2.18( 68.39%)d 0.01( 0.22% )	)
<b>(beta spin)</b> BD (1) U14 -O18	0.98190	( 19.37%)0.4401* U14 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 1.58%)d25.97( 41.09%) f36.18( 57.25%)g 0.05( 0.07% ( 80.63%) 0.8979* O18 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 99.80%)d 0.00( 0.20% )	)
BD (2) U14 -O18	0.86888	( 18.18%)0.4264* U14 s( 0.45%)p 7.03( 3.14%)d93.95( 41.99%) f99.99( 54.16%)g 0.60( 0.27% ( 81.82%) 0.9045* O18 s( 12.27%)p 7.13( 87.48%)d 0.02( 0.25% )	)
BD (1) U14 -O19	0.84612	( 18.62%)0.4315* U14 s( 1.37%)p 3.52( 4.83%)d28.63( 39.33%)f39.44( 54.18%)g 0.21( 0.29% ( 81.38%)0.9021* O 19 s( 10.89%)p 8.16( 88.86%)d 0.02( 0.25% )	)

Figure S17. DFT-based NBO analysis for complex 1

![](_page_38_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure S18. CASSCF computed energy spectrum and depiction of the chooses active orbitals for complex 2

4) Urany(V)Mesaktion 5) I

#### Doublet

Uranyl(V)Mesaldien

		Matural shares a shirt	and at 102220 MARS 2402 days lowel
Natural charges obtained	at UB3PW91/6-31G(d,p) level	Natural charges obtai	ned at 083PW31/6-31G(d,p) level
Natural charges obtained           Atom         Charge           C1         0.45586           C2         -0.21874           C3         -0.20723           C4         -0.32901           C5         -0.23375           C6         -0.31501           C7         0.13581           C9         -0.27961           C10         -0.28546           N11         -0.40904           C12         -0.50013           O13         -0.61348           U14         1.32359           N15         -0.47357           C16         -0.27911           C17         -0.28574           O18         -0.68784           O19         -0.68921           O20         -0.61253           C21         0.45570           C22         -0.31577           C22         -0.31570           C22         -0.31570           C23         -0.23413	at UB3PW91/6-31G(d,p)         lowel           Atom         Charge           C25         -0.20734           C26         -0.21902           C27         0.13464           H28         0.24491           H29         0.22816           H30         0.22735           H31         0.22229           H32         0.17505           H33         0.23376           H34         0.21344           H37         0.26562           H38         0.21326           H39         0.23439           H40         0.21880           H41         0.17500           H42         0.224830           H43         0.224830           H44         0.22883           H43         0.22741           H44         0.22823           H45         0.24502           H46         0.19591           H47         0.25609	Natural charges obtain           Atom         Charge           C1         0.42462           C2         -0.15778           C3         -0.25484           C4         -0.25984           C4         -0.25984           C5         -0.29209           C6         -0.29345           C7         0.049621           C9         -0.27534           C12         -0.50015           C13         -0.56164           U14         1.33744           C16         -0.27594           C17         -0.28508           C18         -0.64303           C19         -0.65508           C20         -0.65268           C21         -0.28501           C16         -0.27594           C17         -0.28508           C20         -0.65268           C21         0.42530           C22         -0.28447           C23         -0.29978	Atom         Charge           C25         -0.25383           C26         -0.15932           C27         -0.05084           H28         0.24286           H29         0.22685           H30         0.22764           H31         0.22404           H32         0.17243           H33         0.22890           H34         0.21904           H35         0.26327           H38         0.21191           H37         0.26327           H38         0.21181           H40         0.21619           H41         0.17215           H42         0.222697           H44         0.22697           H45         0.24291           H46         0.19903           H47         0.25521
C17 -0.28574 O18 -0.68784 O19 -0.68921 O20 -0.61253 C21 0.45570 C22 -0.31527 C23 -0.23413 C24 -0.32824	H41 0.17500 H 42 0.22238 H43 0.22741 H44 0.22823 H45 0.24502 H46 0.19591 H47 0.25809 H48 0.25717	C17 -0.28501 O18 -0.64303 O19 -0.63508 O20 -0.56260 C21 0.42530 C22 -0.29447 C23 -0.29078 C24 -0.26189	H41 0.17215 H42 0.22415 H43 0.22787 H44 0.22697 H45 0.24291 H46 0.19803 H47 0.25521 H48 0.255118
	6 <sup>6</sup> 6	9 9 0 0	

Quartet

Figure S19. NPA Charges for complex 2

![](_page_40_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure S20. DFT computed energy spectrum for complex 2

![](_page_41_Picture_0.jpeg)

		(alpha spin orbita)s Doublet
Donor Lewistype NBO l	Occupancy	Composition
BD (1) N&U14	0.96481	( 91.16%)0.9548* N8 s( 33.18%)p 2.01( 66.78%)d 0.00( 0.03% ( 8.84%)0.2974* U14 s( 12.87%)p 2.50( 32.15%)d 2.56( 33.00%) f 1.71( 21.98%)g 0.00( 0)00%
BD (1) N11-U14	0.95266	( 93.60%)0.9675* N11 s( 19.43%)p 4.15( 80.55%)d 0.00( 0.02% ( 6.40%)0.2529* U14 s( 11.37%)p 2.30( 26.10%)d 4.03( 45.81%) f 1.47( 16.72%)g 0.00( 0)01%
BD (1) 013-U14	0.98601	( 90.59%)0.9518* O13 s( 44.35%)p 1.25( 55.64%)d 0.00( 0.01% ( 9.41%)0.3067* U14 s( 11.48%)p 2.15( 24.72%)d 3.44( 39.43%) f 2.12( 24.35%)g 0.00( 0)01%
BD (1) U14N15	0.96513	( 8.88%)0.2980* U14 s( 13.07%)p 2.47( 32.30%)d 2.51( 32.86%) f 1.67( 21.77%)g 0.00( 0)00% ( 91.12%)0.9546* N15 s( 33.37%)p 2.00( 66.60%)d 0.00( 0.03%
BD (1) U14O18	0.99313	( 18.74%)0.4329* U14 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 6.85%)d 7.39( 50.64%)f 6.20( 42.44%)g 0.01( 0)07% ( 81.26%) 0.9015* O18 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 99.82%)d 0.00( 0.1)8%
BD (2) U14-018	0.99486	( 24.91%)0.4991* U14 s( 0.38%)p 4.64( 1.74%)d33.41( 12.56%) f99.99( 85.25%)g 0.17( 0).06% ( 75.09%)0.8665* O18 s( 18.14%)p 4.50( 81.66%)d 0.01( 0.1)9%
BD (3) U14O18	0.99099	( 19.77%) 0.4446* U14 s( 0.42%)p 8.64( 3.61%)d99.99( 45.96%) f99.99( 49.94%)g 0.18( 0).08% ( 80.23%) 0.8957* O18 s( 7.59%)p12.16( 92.22%)d 0.03( 0.1)9%
BD (1) U14-O19	0.99393	( 18.70%) 0.4324* U14 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 6.12%)d 8.01( 48.99%) f 7.32( 44.82%)g 0.01( 0)07% ( 81.30%) 0.9017* O19 s( 0.01%)p 1.00( 99.82%)d 0.00( 0.1)8%
	0.99231	(19.30%)0.4393* U14 s(0.00%)p 1.00(5.91%)d 8.41(49.75%) f 7.49(44.27%)g 0.01(0)07% (80.70%) 0.8983* O19 s(0.09%)p99.99(99.73%)d 2.02(0.1)8%
	0.98620	( 9.42%)0.3069* U14 s( 11.60%)p 2.15( 24.97%)d 3.39( 39.27%) f 2.08( 24.16%)g 0.00( 0)01% ( 90.58%)0.9517* O20 s( 44.56%)p 1.24( 55.44%)d 0.00( 0.01%

		(beta spin orbitals ). Doublet		(iii)	
Donor Lewis -type NBO	Occupancy	Composition	<b>x</b>		
BD (1) N8 -U14	0.96466	(91.42%) 0.9561* N8 s(33.37%)p 2.00(66.60%)d 0.00(0.03%) (8.58%) 0.2929* U14 s(12.93%)p 2.49(32.25%)d 2.56(33.14%) f 1.68(21.67%)g 0.00(0.00%)	)		
BD (1) N11 -U14	0.95267	( 93.86%) 0.9688* N11 s( 19.50%)p 4.13( 80.47%)d 0.00( 0.02% ) ( 6.14%)0.2478* U14 s( 11.76%)p 2.24( 26.37%)d 3.93( 46.20%)f 1.33( 15.67%)g 0.00( 0.01%	)		
BD (1) O13 -U14	0.98657	( 90.77%)0.9527* O13 s( 45.93%)p 1.18( 54.07%)d 0.00( 0.01% ) ( 9.23%)0.3039* U14 s( 11.59%)p 2.14( 24.84%)d 3.36( 38.96%)f 2.12( 24.60%)g 0.00( 0.01%	)		
BD (1) U14 -N15	0.96498	( 8.62%)0.2936* U14 s( 13.16%)p 2.46( 32.37%)d 2.51( 32.96%) f 1.64( 21.52%)g 0.00( 0.00% ( 91.38%)0.9559* N15 s( 33.55%)p 1.98( 66.42%)d 0.00( 0.03% )	)		
BD (1) U14 -018	0.99401	( 17.63%)0.4198* U14 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 6.93%)d 7.22( 50.02%) f 6.20( 42.97%)g 0.01( 0.08% ( 82.37%) 0.9076* O18 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 99.82%)d 0.00( 0.18% )	)		
BD (2) U14 -O18	0.99483	( 22.60%)0.4754* U14 s( 0.41%)p 4.53( 1.85%)d43.01( 17.60%) f99.99( 80.07%)g 0.17( 0.07% ( 77.40%)0.8798* O18 s( 17.61%)p 4.67( 82.20%)d 0.01( 0.19% )	)		
BD (3) U14 -O18	0.99217	( 18.74%)0.4329* U14 s( 0.53%)p 6.97( 3.68%)d78.76( 41.51%)f99.99( 54.20%)g 0.16( 0.08% ( 81.26%) 0.9014* O18 s( 10.42%)p 8.58( 89.39%)d 0.02( 0.19% )	)		
BD (1) U14 -O19	0.99443	( 17.57%)0.4191* U14 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 6.00%)d 8.04( 48.24%) f 7.61( 45.68%)g 0.01( 0.08% ( 82.43%)0.9079* O19 s( 0.01%)p 1.00( 99.82%)d 0.00( 0.18% )	)		
	0.99325	(17.90%)0.4230* U14 s(0.07%)p90.45(6.08%)d99.99(49.88%) f99.99(43.90%)g1.08(0.07% (82.10%)0.9061* O19 s(1.09%)p90.94(98.73%)d 0.17(0.18%)	)		43
	0.98675	( 9.24%)0.3040* U14 s( 11.71%)p 2.14( 25.11%)d 3.31( 38.77%) f 2.08( 24.39%)g 0.00( 0.01% ( 90.76%)0.9527* O20 s( 46.13%)p 1.17( 53.87%)d 0.00( 0.01% )	)		

•<u>•</u>•

e of Gal

		(alpha spin orbitals). Quartet		
Donor Lewis -type NBO	Occupancy	Composition	6	Ŭ
BD (1) N8 -U14	0.96538	( 90.45%)0.9511* N8 s( 32.35%)p 2.09( 67.62%)d 0.00( 0.03% ) ( 9.55%)0.3090* U14 s( 13.22%)p 2.43( 32.10%)d 2.49( 32.96%)f 1.64( 21.72%)g 0.00( 0.00%	)	
BD (1) N11 -U14	0.95329	( 93.21%)0.9654* N11 s( 19.24%)p 4.20( 80.74%)d 0.00( 0.02% ) ( 6.79%)0.2606* U14 s( 11.63%)p 2.24( 26.09%)d 3.96( 46.03%) f 1.40( 16.24%)g 0.00( 0.01%	)	
BD (1) O13 -U14	0.98677	( 90.70%)0.9524* O13 s( 44.93%)p 1.23( 55.06%)d 0.00( 0.01% ) ( 9.30%)0.3049* U14 s( 11.44%)p 2.20( 25.19%)d 3.39( 38.82%) f 2.15( 24.55%)g 0.00( 0.01%	)	
BD (1) U14 -N15	0.96571	( 9.57%)0.3094* U14 s( 13.42%)p 2.40( 32.22%)d 2.45( 32.80%) f 1.61( 21.56%)g 0.00( 0.00% ( 90.43%)0.9509* N15 s( 32.54%)p 2.07( 67.43%)d 0.00( 0.03% )	)	
BD (1) U14 -O18	0.99281	( 18.47%)0.4298* U14 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 6.66%)d 7.60( 50.60%) f 6.41( 42.67%)g 0.01( 0.08% ( 81.53%)0.9029* O18 s( 0.01%)p 1.00( 99.81%)d 0.00( 0.18% )	)	
BD (2) U14 -018	0.99440	( 19.49%)0.4415* U14 s( 0.01%)p99.99( 4.70%)d99.99( 43.75%) f99.99( 51.48%)g 4.73( 0.06% ( 80.51%)0.8973* O18 s( 0.72%)p99.99( 99.10%)d 0.25( 0.18% )	)	
BD (3) U14 -O18	0.99234	( 24.62%)0.4961* U14 s( 0.89%)p 0.36( 0.32%)d16.96( 15.14%)f93.63( 83.56%)g 0.09( 0.08% ( 75.38%)0.8682* O18 s( 26.14%)p 2.82( 73.66%)d 0.01( 0.20% )	)	
BD (1) U14 -O19	0.99345	( 18.44%)0.4294* U14 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 5.86%)d 8.36( 49.03%) f 7.68( 45.03%)g 0.01( 0.08% ( 81.56%)0.9031* O19 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 99.82%)d 0.00( 0.18% )	)	
	0.99362	( 18.87%)0.4344* U14 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 5.54%)d 8.93( 49.45%) f 8.11( 44.93%)g 0.01( 0.07% ( 81.13%)0.9007* O19 s( 0.15%)p99.99( 99.67%)d 1.20( 0.18% )	)	44
	0.98695	( 9.31%)0.3052* U14 s( 11.55%)p 2.20( 25.45%)d 3.34( 38.63%) f 2.11( 24.36%)g 0.00( 0.01% ( 90.69%)0.9523* O20 s( 45.17%)p 1.21( 54.82%)d 0.00( 0.01% )	)	

0.00

### NBO Analysis obtained at UB3PW91/6-31G(d,p) level (beta spin orbitals).

Quartet

Donor Lewis -type NBO	Occupancy	Composition	
BD (1) U14 -O18	0.90572	( 17.95%)0.4236* U14 s( 0.45%)p 2.53( 1.14%)d90.53( 40.95%) f99.99( 57.20%)g 0.56( 0.25% ( 82.05%)0.9058* O 18 s( 13.56%)p 6.36( 86.23%)d 0.02( 0.21% )	)
BD (1) U14 -O19	0.89529	( 18.44%)0.4295* U14 s( 0.87%)p 2.04( 1.78%)d42.78( 37.35%) f68.44( 59.74%)g 0.29( 0.26%)( 81.56%)0.9031* O19 s( 12.91%)p 6.73( 86.88%)d 0.02( 0.21% )	

Figure S21. DFT-based NBO analysis for complex 2

![](_page_45_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure S22. CASSCF computed energy spectrum and depiction of the chooses active orbitals for complex 3

# Uranyl(V)Mesaldien-Fe(II)

#### D

Doubl	et		
Natural d	harges obtained	at UB3PW91/6-31G{	d.p) level
Atom	Charge	Atom Charge	Atom Charg
U1	1.28571	C31 0.14896	H61 0.23991
Fe2	0.40099	H32 0.20791	H62 0.25119
O3	-0.63799	C33 -0.29761	C63 -0.2259
04	-0.71224	H34 0.24399	C64 0.1433
05	-0.62647	H35 0.24632	H65 0.20593
06	-0.63787	C36 -0.25809	C66 -0.2739
N7	-0.49561	H37 0.27653	H67 0.27382
N8	-0.43785	C38 -0.19832	C68 0.1889
N9	-0.40140	H39 0.25280	C69 -0.3011
N10	-0.41190	C40 -0.19906	H70 0.2537
N11	-0.39950	H41 0.24110	C71 -0.1836
N12	-0.49627	C42 -0.25599	H72 0.2738
N13	-0.49149	H43 0.28425	C73 -0.3025
N14	-0.39082	C44 -0.18351	H74 0.25270
C15	-0.27402	H45 0.27032	C75 -0.2643
H16	0.23816	C46 0.19250	H76 0.2674
H17	0.23543	C47 0.07741	C77 -0.1807
C18	-0.31532	H48 0.27632	H78 0.2742
H19	0.25352	C49 -0.26650	C79 -0.2581
C20	0.44685	H50 0.26910	H80 0.28196
C21	-0.30110	C51 -0.29290	C81 -0.2709
H22	0.26096	H52 0.26340	H82 0.2736
H23	0.28055	H53 0.27345	C83 -0.5036
C24	-0.22012	C54 -0.19025	H84 0.26248
C25	0.01757	H55 0.27320	H85 0 21556
H26	0.25184	C56 -0.19290	H86 0.2623
C27	0.06519	H57 0.24214	C87 0.4456
H28	0.27831	C58 -0.20032	C88 0.1753
C29	-0.31907	H59 0.25224	C89 -0.2658
H30	0.25015	C60 -0.29335	

Figure S23. NPA Charges for complex 3

![](_page_46_Figure_4.jpeg)

 Atom H90
 Charge

 H90
 0.26405

 C91
 0.02450

 H92
 0.25479

 C93
 -0.29121

 H94
 0.27194

 H95
 0.26589

 H97
 0.27718

 C98
 -0.27580

 H99
 0.23355

 H100
 0.24303

![](_page_47_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_47_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_47_Figure_2.jpeg)

O Analysis obtained at UB3	3PW91/6-31G(d	p) level <b>(alpha and beta</b>	a spin orbitals).	Doublet	
Donor Lewis -type NBO	Occupancy		Composition		
<b>(alpha spin )</b> BD (1) U1 -O6	0.99750	( 20.31%)0.4506* U1 ( 79.69%)0.8927* O 6	s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 1.45%)d26.93 s( 0.00%)p 1.00( 99.78%)d 0.00	3( 39.16%) f40.80( 59.33%)g 0.04( 0.05% D( 0.22% )	)
BD (2) U1 -O6	0.99623	( 20.52%)0.4530* U1 ( 79.48%)0.8915* O6	s( 0.04%)p31.46( 1.38%)d99.9 s( 0.05%)p99.99( 99.73%)d 4.8	9( 40.83%)f99.99( 57.70%)g 1.19( 0.05% 7( 0.23% )	)
BD (3) U1 -O6	0.99375	( 24.97%)0.4997* U1 ( 75.03%)0.8662* O6	s( 0.05%)p 7.18( 0.39%)d99.99 s( 21.54%)p 3.63( 78.18%)d 0.0	9( 10.08%) f99.99( 89.39%)g 1.36( 0.07% )1( 0.27% )	)
(beta spin )					
None BD orbital.					

NBO Analysis obtained at UB3PW91/6-31G(d.n) level (alnha and heta spin orbitals)

Figure S25. DFT-based NBO analysis for complex 3

 Table S6. Cartesian coordinates of all optimized structures.

### Uranyl(VI)dpaea

# Singlet

С	8.909405	12.330373	4.502098
Ν	9.016863	11.993678	3.209937
С	9.570549	12.844275	2.336036
С	10.079959	14.078418	2.730655
С	10.001469	14.424980	4.074514
С	9.402762	13.543173	4.976381
U	8.393270	9.682360	2.277569
0	7.969495	7.795712	1.108028
С	7.798964	6.568990	1.509024
0	7.744386	5.559195	0.831835
С	9.570943	12.387093	0.887052
0	9.011809	11.220630	0.740758
С	8.138840	11.356111	5.354122
Ν	8.462593	9.954959	5.025341
С	7.443827	9.057857	5.602522
С	7.494718	7.678013	4.999994
Ν	7.693500	7.642116	3.675737
С	7.631648	6.477971	3.016367
С	7.395089	5.272211	3.670759
С	7.217277	5.294002	5.049237
С	7.261518	6.513544	5.727419
0	6.699992	10.199021	2.320443
0	10.080516	9.189750	2.467510
0	10.043581	13.105699	0.025958
С	9.841453	9.584417	5.456588
С	10.145319	9.660807	6.951657
Н	10.515450	14.721128	1.973566
Н	10.395010	15.375584	4.423197
Н	9.313564	13.794627	6.028680
Н	8.280920	11.578281	6.420724
Н	7.073891	11.503247	5.135495
Н	6.462055	9.483227	5.360492
Н	7.508811	9.003937	6.697900
Н	7.110564	6.561714	6.801389
Н	7.038386	4.373158	5.597072
Н	7.356405	4.364511	3.078760
Н	10.528833	10.229229	4.903412
Н	10.024225	8.571875	5.088624
Н	11.185140	9.357371	7.105703

Н	9.524692	8.987850	7.550901
Н	10.044815	10.671826	7.357076

# Uranyl(V)dpaea

### Doublet

С	8.909458	12.332108	4.494400
Ν	9.002789	12.029446	3.193233
С	9.584527	12.886306	2.346257
С	10.137459	14.090125	2.786717
С	10.076446	14.398197	4.139941
С	9.446166	13.508694	5.012869
U	8.342428	9.689857	2.201409
0	7.879669	7.638857	1.023772
С	7.746128	6.465515	1.509106
0	7.683542	5.382455	0.922813
С	9.580582	12.502235	0.863899
0	9.013567	11.383845	0.623046
С	8.104364	11.361106	5.321896
Ν	8.435417	9.962994	5.027457
С	7.410996	9.065645	5.571508
С	7.492433	7.674430	4.993009
Ν	7.661679	7.617487	3.665925
С	7.621182	6.438289	3.035153
С	7.437641	5.241676	3.730336
С	7.293671	5.286281	5.111278
С	7.315048	6.523602	5.758422
0	6.603822	10.222551	2.297791
0	10.075216	9.185918	2.407080
0	10.091188	13.302328	0.076640
С	9.807610	9.592597	5.434429
С	10.124545	9.668036	6.929953
Н	10.592481	14.735196	2.043077
Н	10.506895	15.322254	4.519092
Н	9.366291	13.723746	6.074960
Н	8.197394	11.606619	6.393102
Н	7.051499	11.499559	5.045538
Н	6.439315	9.480641	5.275327
Н	7.424585	9.019803	6.673356
Н	7.191412	6.597686	6.835405
Н	7.159827	4.372263	5.685356
Η	7.414963	4.324079	3.152701
Н	10.489500	10.232573	4.869341

Н	9.987814	8.583422	5.056620
Н	11.166397	9.369602	7.086017
Н	9.502277	8.994704	7.529129
Н	10.014280	10.680199	7.333169

# Uranyl (VI) Mesaldien

# Triplet

С	2.812958	7.446767	12.408204
С	1.999638	6.319104	12.084712
С	2.089679	5.148570	12.867564
С	2.938228	5.070626	13.954852
С	3.738271	6.182108	14.269558
С	3.686840	7.339943	13.514398
С	1.120065	6.300942	10.946367
Ν	0.822263	7.275678	10.151263
С	-0.057051	6.963709	9.037898
С	-1.133662	8.030157	8.900242
Ν	-0.565459	9.374799	8.686939
С	0.040311	9.466042	7.347201
0	2.784906	8.533437	11.690317
U	1.312818	9.813038	10.618670
Ν	-0.148007	11.917278	10.042939
С	-1.067967	11.801909	8.924441
С	-1.626181	10.388673	8.839762
0	2.385168	10.003299	9.217679
0	0.088306	9.587396	11.882953
0	2.142736	11.624936	11.609473
С	1.730321	12.664936	12.276367
С	2.485891	13.167712	13.360383
С	2.066326	14.283880	14.061314
С	0.886981	14.963267	13.711615
С	0.143346	14.498526	12.644254
С	0.533223	13.354052	11.916423
С	-0.272962	12.964783	10.790326
Н	3.400172	12.644660	13.622200
Н	2.663990	14.642389	14.896033
Н	0.569918	15.840006	14.267118
Η	-0.768505	15.015300	12.349638
Η	-1.080338	13.672661	10.550981
Н	-0.538941	12.059817	7.998023

Н	-1.909040	12.506676	9.010839
Н	-2.163228	10.170297	9.768367
Н	-2.347668	10.322076	8.007518
Н	-1.715660	8.058517	9.826958
Н	-1.818613	7.764612	8.076910
Н	0.537755	6.900426	8.117775
Н	-0.545668	5.985202	9.162368
Н	0.667344	5.318528	10.745419
Н	1.467389	4.296042	12.600714
Н	2.990376	4.166519	14.552888
Н	4.414039	6.132694	15.120107
Н	4.308814	8.197869	13.749260
н	-0.709888	9.275524	6.562733
Н	0.855666	8.750101	7.250296
Н	0.478772	10.451639	7.195673

# Uranyl (V) Mesaldien

### Doublet

С	2.796852	7.238475	12.520720
С	2.065628	6.101179	12.018483
С	2.236749	4.836907	12.624327
С	3.086064	4.639621	13.695239
С	3.807476	5.745599	14.189976
С	3.674015	6.995570	13.624908
С	1.175504	6.174584	10.892943
Ν	0.843765	7.205607	10.185327
С	-0.043497	6.949902	9.070446
С	-1.120648	8.022630	8.969499
Ν	-0.572297	9.370735	8.774851
С	0.074251	9.501665	7.467988
0	2.698850	8.406600	12.014262
U	1.231609	9.797024	10.800465
Ν	-0.183314	11.973957	10.104359
С	-1.111195	11.797203	9.005944
С	-1.635873	10.368184	8.950647
0	2.448969	10.038572	9.472057
0	-0.125002	9.518342	11.979820
0	1.988269	11.702133	11.964206
С	1.628794	12.849559	12.393013
С	2.344595	13.486341	13.456071
С	1.985338	14.726641	13.937797
С	0.890940	15.431731	13.395645
С	0.181883	14.848862	12.364099
С	0.513236	13.579072	11.841572

С	-0.282926	13.091351	10.749959
Н	3.186700	12.939729	13.871362
Н	2.557516	15.168734	14.752502
Н	0.613850	16.409309	13.780440
Н	-0.666386	15.376418	11.926404
Н	-1.074166	13.795063	10.436779
Н	-0.611161	12.047868	8.059196
Н	-1.979201	12.475254	9.082972
Н	-2.132101	10.148691	9.901262
Н	-2.385836	10.284820	8.139613
Н	-1.680659	8.032634	9.909914
Н	-1.821297	7.764844	8.151196
Н	0.539897	6.916386	8.139096
Н	-0.544941	5.969532	9.154401
Н	0.739327	5.199038	10.614128
Н	1.671027	3.996042	12.221267
Н	3.196890	3.657061	14.145583
Н	4.482320	5.611102	15.034410
Н	4.227622	7.850235	14.003629
Н	-0.646082	9.346095	6.642897
Н	0.889877	8.784612	7.381322
Н	0.532444	10.485610	7.374935

# Uranyl(V)Mesaldien-Fe(II)

### Doublet

U	6.951129	10.536040	35.862495
Fe	5.883785	9.562169	32.198044
0	8.000127	12.368289	34.993073
0	6.332853	10.050378	34.130823
0	8.857693	9.343165	35.483067
0	7.516917	11.023465	37.511128
Ν	5.321910	12.522421	35.888663
Ν	5.548485	9.010206	30.249820
Ν	6.281028	7.653990	32.386445
Ν	5.446241	11.395953	31.545265
Ν	3.908066	9.228183	32.761488
Ν	4.549279	10.091106	37.061764
Ν	6.661945	8.156333	36.837910
Ν	7.688390	10.099700	31.480081
С	4.268172	8.655451	37.017348
Н	4.079138	8.389245	35.973368
Н	3.350816	8.417585	37.593267
С	10.908568	8.177200	35.439482
Н	11.333088	8.997777	34.866187

С	8.037822	13.663432	35.072551
С	6.854368	8.963170	29.552370
Н	6.731787	9.078545	28.464509
Н	7.226469	7.938017	29.744383
С	6.870618	14.420201	35.469179
С	2.946958	10.187199	32.646513
Н	3.293613	11.128415	32.232992
С	7.092448	7.057207	33.287824
Н	7.450398	7.704641	34.081152
С	9.216239	14.376873	34.754301
Н	10.083126	13.786798	34.466467
С	5.628010	13.812770	35.797151
Н	4.818924	14.534398	35.993064
С	3.912639	12.302664	36.150704
Н	3.277296	12.723895	35.351268
Н	3.595625	12.814593	37.080194
С	9.605043	11.546575	31.426605
Н	10.295575	12.162170	31.992791
С	9.279240	15.764907	34.808500
Н	10.209085	16.275300	34.560855
С	9.768586	6.100502	36.893306
Н	9.314799	5.289075	37.464985
С	7.445599	5.722378	33.224469
Н	8.100903	5.317927	33.988594
С	9.703450	11.416282	30.026802
Н	10.475945	11.938150	29.466875
С	7.785093	9.967036	30.120019
С	8.590996	10.883013	32.099200
Н	8.471459	10.993763	33.170189
С	6.152822	5.538539	31.203099
Н	5.771053	4.980277	30.348924
С	4.960543	7.647402	30.374741
Н	4.873747	7.127810	29.405933
Н	3.949106	7.829576	30.768461
С	5.465064	13.763684	30.012644
Н	5.480054	14.678745	29.425882
С	6.972631	15.838013	35.496073
Н	6.086268	16.405711	35.784344
С	11.671022	7.064989	35.775836
Н	12.713869	7.009852	35.466126
С	5.432752	7.831653	37.531062
Н	5.161866	6.765806	37.412183
Н	5.543348	7.985935	38.620576
С	8.955895	7.224088	36.578738
С	7.604038	7.237707	37.019666

Н	7.319989	6.338555	37.589573
С	2.207171	7.811207	33.753304
Н	1.978365	6.852499	34.214111
С	5.110795	11.384770	30.201719
С	8.141315	16.506353	35.179405
Н	8.178536	17.594088	35.217287
С	6.954614	4.927432	32.156682
Н	7.216722	3.875582	32.073302
С	11.094470	6.010646	36.510454
Н	11.683891	5.134089	36.775152
С	5.116830	12.551586	29.434832
Н	4.844082	12.490069	28.381633
С	1.210847	8.777264	33.560752
Н	0.174984	8.591765	33.830144
С	5.832139	13.766327	31.384834
Н	6.132799	14.675748	31.894735
С	1.628603	10.012474	33.020948
Н	0.933405	10.839534	32.897319
С	4.581757	10.594732	38.432754
Н	5.322136	10.041998	39.011139
Н	3.589597	10.503983	38.917768
Н	4.901690	11.636813	38.429943
С	9.550867	8.301226	35.818333
С	5.822872	6.890306	31.325953
С	8.771973	10.618866	29.379045
Н	8.797076	10.485803	28.298800
С	3.512188	8.063948	33.363139
Н	4.295698	7.331209	33.513324
С	4.645631	10.055258	29.716417
Н	3.656740	9.789056	30.127363
Н	4.578760	10.025496	28.616177
С	5.817896	12.579572	32.088756
Н	6.112221	12.534077	33.133069
С	3.585475	10.822396	36.235262
Η	2.554163	10.690106	36.618518
Н	3.625488	10.387712	35.233636

#### 7. X-ray absorption spectroscopy

### U L<sub>3</sub> edge XANES and EXAFS of complexes 1 - 3

The UL<sub>3</sub> edge XAFS was measured at the INE beamline for actinide research at the Karlsruhe Research Accelerator (KARA), Karlsruhe, Germany,<sup>11</sup> The incident energy was monochromatized by a Ge(422) double crystal monochromator (DCM). The DCM was calibrated using the first inflection point of the Y K edge spectrum of an Y metal foil. The data was acquired in transmission mode using two Ar filled ionization chambers. Raw data were processed using Artemis and Athena, part of the Demeter software package, and scattering paths were generated using FEFF6.<sup>12</sup> EXAFS were fit in R space using a shell by shell approach (in the order Oyl, Oeq, N, C) (Figure S27, Table S7). Scattering paths were generated from crystallographic information files of compounds 1, 2 and 3. Shells with very similar distances (<0.01 Å) and the same backscattering atoms were grouped together to minimize fitting parameters. For each shell Debye-Waller factors and interatomic distances were fit, while coordination numbers were maintained constant according to the crystallographic structures. EXAFS were fit in the range of 3-12 Å<sup>-1</sup> in  $\chi(k)$  and 1.13-3.7 Å in R space. The amplitude reduction factor was set to 0.95. The inclusion of C backscattering paths was found to significantly improve the statistical fitting for all 3 complexes, corresponding to the peak at 3 Å in Figure S27 (right). This is consistent with the structures of the complexes. Deviations in bond lengths from crystallographic data were < 0.1 Å, and total Oyl, Oeq and N coordination numbers were the same for both EXAFS fits and crystallographic data.

![](_page_56_Figure_3.jpeg)

Figure S26. U L<sub>3</sub> edge XANES spectra of complexes 1, 2 and 3.

![](_page_57_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure S27.**  $UL_3$  edge EXAFS (left) and Fourier transformed EXAFS (right) of complexes 1, 2 and 3 with fits (dashed black lines).

Complex	path	N	R (Å)	σ² (Å-²)	ΔE₀ (eV)	S <sub>0</sub>	R
1	Ο <sub>γI</sub>	2	1.78(1)	0.0017(5)	- 1.5(18)	0.95	0.0068
	$O_{eq}$	2	2.25(1)	0.0013(7)	8.0(1)		
	N1	2	2.57(2)	0.0082(20) <sup>a</sup>	8.0(1)		
	N2	1	2.60(2)	0.0082(20) <sup>a</sup>	8.0(1)		
	C1	3	3.48(5)	0.0068(20) <sup>b</sup>	8.0(1)		
	C2	6	3.54(2)	0.0068(20) <sup>b</sup>	8.0(1)		
1 (cry)	Oyl	1	1.779(3)				
	Oyl	1	1.784(3)				
	$O_{eq}$	2	2.218(3)				
	N1	1	2.578(4)				
	N2	1	2.604(4)				
	N3	1	2.609(4)				
2	Oyl	2	1.86(1)	0.0025(4)	2.0(18)	0.95	0.0032

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Table S7. EXAFS fitting parameters and bond lengths from crystallographic data (cry)

	$O_{eq}$	2	2.32(1)	0.0044(10)	4.2(15)		
	N1	2	2.58(2)	0.0071(14) <sup>a</sup>	4.2(15)		
	N2	1	2.61(2)	0.0071(14) <sup>a</sup>	4.2(15)		
	C1	6	3.49(5)	0.0075(60) <sup>b</sup>	4.2(15)		
	C2	3	3.61(10)	0.0075(60) <sup>b</sup>	4.2(15)		
2(cry)	0.	1	1 70(2)				
2 (Ci y)		1	1.75(2) 1.86(2)				
		1	2 318(10)				
		1	2.310(15) 2.202(15)				
	Oeq N1	1	2.338(13)				
		1	2.57(2)				
		1	2.05(2)				
	113	T	2.05(3)				
3	O <sub>vl</sub>	2	1.92(1)	0.0068(18)	8.5(60)	0.95	0.0288
	O <sub>eq</sub>	2	2.28(1)	0.0023(16)	8.0(1)		
	N1	2	2.58(2)	0.0096(57) <sup>a</sup>	8.0(1)		
	N2	1	2.61(2)	0.0096(57) <sup>a</sup>	8.0(1)		
	C1	3	3.56(5)	0.0101(47) <sup>b</sup>	8.0(1)		
	C2	6	3.58(10)	0.0101(47) <sup>b</sup>	8.0(1)		
2(cn)	0.	1	1 9/(7)				
5 (CI Y)	O <sub>yi</sub>	1	1.04(2)				
		1	1.933(19)				
	Oeq	1	2.20(2)				
	Ueq	1	2.23(2) 2 50/21				
		1	2.30(3)				
		1	2.59(3)				
	113	T	2.02(3)				

Coordination number (N), U bond distances (R), Debeye-Waller factors ( $\sigma^2$ ), shift in energy from calculated Fermi level ( $\Delta E_0$ ) and 'goodness of fit' factor (R).<sup>a,b</sup> denote tied Debye-Waller factors. Numbers in parentheses are the standard deviation on the last decimal place.

![](_page_59_Figure_0.jpeg)

U M<sub>4,5</sub> edge HR-XANES experiments and FDMNES computations

**Figure S28.** U M<sub>4</sub> edge HR-XANES (post edge region) of compounds 1 - 8.

![](_page_59_Figure_3.jpeg)

Figure S29. U M<sub>4</sub> edge HR-XANES post edge region of compounds 1 – 3.

![](_page_60_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure S30. U M<sub>4</sub> edge HR-XANES of compounds 1-3 and spectra of the different U sites calculated by FDMNES.

![](_page_61_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure S31.** Occupied U p, d, f - DOS, O p - DOS and N p - DOS as well as XES spectra considering the selection rules for the U M<sub>4</sub> and U M<sub>5</sub> absorption edges.

![](_page_62_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure S32.** Occupied U p, d, f - DOS, O p - DOS and N p - DOS as well as HR-XANES spectra considering the selection rules for the U M<sub>4</sub> and U M<sub>5</sub> absorption edges.

![](_page_63_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure S33.** (a) The U M4 and (b) M5 edge HR-XANES spectra of 1, 2 and 3 compounds and the UO2 reference. (c) Energy shifts between A, B and A, C spectral peaks as well as the relative energy shifts of the M4 and M5 absorption edges compared to the spectrum of UO2.

#### **Example FDMNES input file**

Filout U(VI)/04/U(VI) Range -30 0.02 4 0.05 10 0.2 15 1 40 2 70 Edge M4 Radius 3.5 Quadrupole SCF

```
Relativiste
Spinorbite
state_all
Z_absorber
92
Cif_file
U(VI)/U(VI).cif
End
```

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