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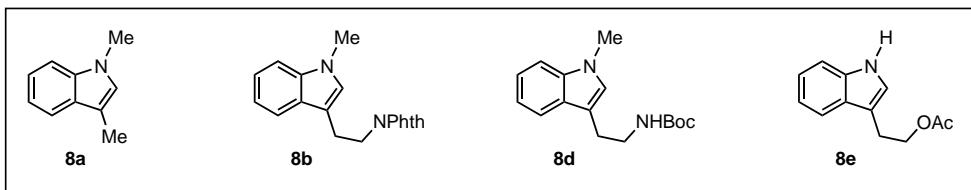
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General Information

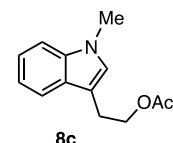
¹H NMR data were recorded using a Bruker Avance III 500 MHz spectrometer (TBI probe) and a Bruker Avance III 600 MHz spectrometer (BBFO probe) with calibration of spectra to CDCl₃ (7.26 ppm). ¹³C NMR data were recorded at 150 MHz using a Bruker Avance III 600 MHz spectrometer (BBFO probe) at ambient temperature (unless otherwise stated) and are expressed in ppm using solvent as the internal standard (CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm). Two-dimensional NMR spectra, including COSY, HSQC, HMBC, and NOESY were recorded using a Bruker Avance III 600 MHz spectrometer (BBFO probe). Infrared spectra were recorded using a JASCO FT/IRM4100 Fourier transform infrared spectrometer. Electronic paramagnetic resonance spectra were recorded using an Elexsys E500 CW-EPR spectrometer. Chemical shift values (δ) are expressed in ppm downfield relative to internal standard (tetramethylsilane at 0 ppm). Multiplicities are indicated as s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), and br s (broad singlet). Coupling constants are reported in hertz (Hz). Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on SiliCycle precoated TLC plates (silica gel 60 F254, 0.25 mm). Visualization was accomplished with UV light and/or with ceric ammonium molybdate (CAM) or KMnO₄ staining solutions. Flash column chromatography was performed using a Biotage Isolera system on Biotage SNAP Ultra columns (part nos. FSUL-0442-0010 and FSUL-0442-0025). High-resolution mass spectra were acquired from the Mass Spectrometry Laboratory of University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign, IL).

Reagents were used as received without purification unless stated otherwise. Tetrahydrofuran, methylene chloride, and dimethylformamide were dried and purified by the solvent system using the glass contour solvent purification system (from Pure Process Technology, LLC) by passing the solvents through two drying columns. The room temperature in the laboratory was measured at 20.0 °C.

A. Synthesis of Substituted Indoles 8a-d:

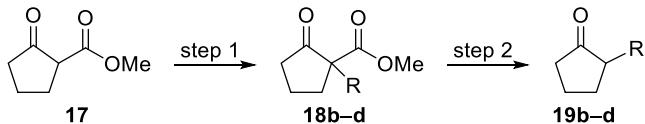


Compounds **8a-b**, **8d¹** and **8e²** were synthesized according to known procedures.



Indole **8c** was prepared using a modified procedure previously reported in the literature.³ To a flame dried 100 mL round bottom flask indole **8e** (1.24 g, 6.13 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was dissolved in 61.3 mL dry THF (0.1 M) under an atmosphere of nitrogen. The solution was then cooled to 0 °C and NaH (294 mg, 7.36 mmol, 1.2 equiv) was added in 4 portions over 20 minutes. MeI (0.401 mL, 6.44 mmol, 1.05 equiv) was added dropwise to the reaction mixture over 20 minutes and then was allowed to slowly warm to room temperature overnight. When the reaction was determined complete by thin-layer chromatographic analysis the reaction mixture was cooled back down to 0 °C and carefully diluted with water. The aqueous layer was extracted 3x with equal volume EtOAc. The combined organic layers were then extracted 3x 50% brine, 3x sat. brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified *via* silica gel flash column chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc) to afford the desired indole **8c** (1.05 g, 79%). The ¹H NMR spectrum of the product was consistent with what was reported in the literature.

B. Synthesis of Substituted Cyclopentanones 19b-d:



General Procedure A:

Step 1: All alkylated compounds other than **18d** were prepared using a modified procedure previously reported in the literature.⁴

To a stirring mixture of K₂CO₃ (2.4 equiv) in acetone (0.2 M) was added methyl 2-oxocyclopentane carboxylate **17**. The reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C then alkyl halide (1.2 equiv) dissolved in acetone was added slowly to the mixture at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was then warmed to room temperature and then heated to reflux. When the reaction was determined complete by thin-layer chromatographic analysis the reaction mixture was then cooled back to room temperature, filtered through a celite pad and washed with excess acetone. The filtrate was then concentrated, and the residue was purified *via* silica gel flash column chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc) to afford alkylated product **18**.

Step 2: All cyclopentanones other than **19d** were prepared using a modified procedure previously reported in the literature.⁵

¹ Touchette, S. J.; Dunkley, E. M.; Lowder, L. L.; Wu, J. *Chem. Sci.* **2019**, *10*, 7812.

² Jia, W.-L.; He, J.; Yang, J.-J.; Gao, X.-W.; Wu, L.-Z.; Liu, Q. *J. Org. Chem.* **2016**, *81*, 7172-7181.

³ Leeson, P.D.; *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1*, **1984**, 2125-2128.

⁴ Abraham et al. *Tetrahedron: Asymmetry*. **2011**, *22*, 69–100.

⁵ Kato et al. *Chem. Pharm. Bull.* **1995**, *43*, 2152-2158.

To a stirring mixture of **18** (1.0 equiv) in glacial acetic acid (0.9 M) was added 12.5% aqueous sulfuric acid dropwise at room temperature until a reaction concentration of 0.6 M was reached. The mixture was then heated to reflux. When the reaction was determined complete by thin-layer chromatographic analysis the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C. The mixture was then carefully neutralized with 1 M NaOH until a pH of ~7 was reached, then a small amount of saturated sodium bicarbonate was added. The neutral mixture was then extracted with EtOAc. The organic layers were combined and then washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude oil of **19a–c** was used without further purification.

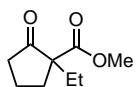
General Procedure B :

Step 1: Methyl 1-benzyl-2-oxocyclopentane-1-carboxylate was prepared using a modified procedure previously reported in the literature (**18d**).⁶

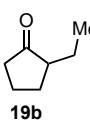
To a THF (0.1 M) solution of methyl 2-oxocyclopentane carboxylate (1.0 equiv, **17**) cooled at 0 °C, NaH (1.3 equiv, 60% dispersion in mineral oil) was slowly added. The reaction mixture was warmed to room temperature and allowed to stir at this temperature for 30 minutes. The reaction mixture was cooled back down to 0 °C and then benzyl chloride (1.2 equiv) was slowly added, and the mixture was then heated to reflux. When the reaction was determined complete by thin-layer chromatographic analysis the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and quenched with distilled water. The organic layer was separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc. The organic layers were combined then washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified via silica gel flash column chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc) to afford alkylated product **18**.

Step 2:

To a stirring mixture of **18** (1.0 equiv) in glacial acetic acid (0.9 M) was added 12.5% aqueous sulfuric acid dropwise at room temperature until a reaction concentration of 0.6 M was reached. The mixture was then heated to reflux. When the reaction was determined complete by thin-layer chromatographic analysis the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C. The mixture was then carefully neutralized with 1 M NaOH until a pH of ~7 was reached then a small amount of saturated sodium bicarbonate was added. The neutral mixture was then extracted with EtOAc. The organic layers were combined and then washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude oil of **19d** was used without further purification.

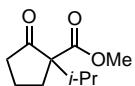


Following General Procedure A, a mixture of **17** (8.52 g, 59.9 mmol, 1.0 equiv), bromoethane (5.23 mL, 70.56 mmol, 1.2 equiv), and K₂CO₃ (19.84 g, 140.8 mmol, 2.4 equiv) in acetone (293 mL, 0.2 M) afforded 1,3-ketoester **18b** as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (7.61 g, 76%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.56 – 2.47 (m, 1H), 2.45 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.30 – 2.19 (m, 1H), 2.05 – 1.84 (m, 4H), 1.64 (m, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 215.35, 171.91, 61.31, 52.80, 38.45, 32.55, 27.25, 19.89, 9.59. **FTIR** (neat, cm⁻¹) 2962.13, 2875.34, 1736.58. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₉H₁₄O₃ (m/z M+Na⁺): 193.0841, found 193.0842.

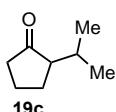


Following General Procedure A, a mixture of **18b** (7.16 g, 44.7 mmol, 1.0 equiv), glacial acetic acid (24.9 mL, 0.4 M), and 12.5% aqueous sulfuric acid (21.7 mL, 0.2 M) afforded cyclopentanone **19b** as a pale yellow oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (3.40 g, 68%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.34 – 2.24 (m, 1H), 2.24 – 2.15 (m, 1H), 2.14 – 2.04 (m, 1H), 2.03 – 1.94 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.58 – 1.47 (m, 1H), 1.37 – 1.26 (m, 1H), 0.93 (t, J = 0.9 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 221.86, 50.90, 38.65, 29.33, 22.99, 21.03, 12.22. **FTIR** (neat, cm⁻¹) 2968.87, 2883.06, 1750.08, 1725.98. **HRMS** (EI) calcd. for C₇H₁₂O: 112.0888, found 112.0889.

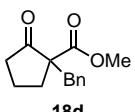
⁶ Orito et al. *J. Org. Chem.* **2006**, 71, 5951–5958.



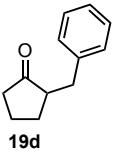
Following General Procedure A, a mixture of **17** (4.26 g, 29.9 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 2-iodopropane (3.58 mL, 35.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv), and K_2CO_3 (19.84 g, 70.4 mmol, 2.4 equiv) in acetone (146 mL, 0.2 M) afforded 1,3-ketoester **18c** as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (2.22 g, 41%). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.57 (hept, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.52 – 2.44 (m, 1H), 2.43 – 2.36 (m, 1H), 2.17 – 2.08 (m, 1H), 1.99 – 1.84 (m, 3H), 0.87 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.83 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 215.23, 171.16, 65.95, 52.93, 39.50, 32.54, 27.70, 20.02, 18.88, 18.16. **FTIR** (neat, cm^{-1}) 2965.02, 2879.20, 1749.12, 1720.19. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_3$ (m/z $\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$): 207.0997 found 207.0999.



Following General Procedure A, a mixture of **18c** (2.22 g, 12.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), glacial acetic acid (13.4 mL, 0.4 M), and 12.5% aqueous sulfuric acid (6.7 mL, 0.2 M) afforded cyclopentanone **19c** as a pale yellow oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (625 mg, 41%). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.33 – 2.23 (m, 1H), 2.18 – 2.09 (m, 1H), 2.08 – 1.94 (m, 4H), 1.78 – 1.61 (m, 2H), 0.98 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H), 0.81 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 221.53, 55.41, 39.54, 27.70, 24.95, 21.45, 20.94, 18.72. **FTIR** (neat, cm^{-1}) 2960.20, 2874.38, 1734.66. **HRMS** (EI) calcd. for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{14}\text{O}$: 126.1044, found 126.1043.

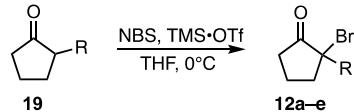


Following General Procedure B, a mixture of **17** (8.52 g, 59.9 mmol, 1.0 equiv), NaH (3.11 g, 77.9 mmol, 1.3 equiv), and benzyl chloride (8.24 mL, 71.9 mmol, 1.2 equiv) in THF (60 mL, 0.1 M) afforded 1,3-ketoester **18d** as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (8.55 g, 61%). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.15 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.21 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.12 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.46 – 2.33 (m, 2H), 2.09 – 2.00 (m, 1H), 2.00 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.64 – 1.55 (m, 2H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 215.19, 171.73, 136.86, 130.48, 128.75, 127.23, 61.85, 52.99, 39.50, 38.72, 32.04, 19.78. **FTIR** (neat, cm^{-1}) 3086.51, 3062.41, 3028.66, 2954.41, 2889.81, 1958.36, 1884.11, 1752.01, 1726.94. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_3$ (m/z $\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$): 255.0997 found 255.0998



Following General Procedure B, a mixture of **18d** (5.1 g, 21.9 mmol, 1.0 equiv), glacial acetic acid (24.3 mL, 0.4 M), and 12.5% aqueous sulfuric acid (10.6 mL, 0.2 M) afforded cyclopentanone **19d** as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (3.14 g, 82%). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 3.15 (dd, $J = 13.9, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.60 – 2.48 (m, 1H), 2.41 – 2.28 (m, 2H), 2.18 – 2.03 (m, 2H), 2.01 – 1.90 (m, 1H), 1.80 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.65 – 1.49 (m, 1H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 220.58, 140.35, 129.24, 128.76, 126.50, 51.38, 38.56, 35.94, 29.50, 20.89. **FTIR** (neat, cm^{-1}) 3084, 3061, 3026, 2962, 2876, 1736. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}$ (m/z $\text{M}+\text{H}^+$): 175.1123, found 175.1121.

C. Preparation of Monobrominated Cyclopentanones **12a–e**:



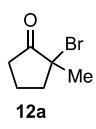
General Procedure C:

The desired monobrominated cyclopentanones were prepared from the corresponding ketones using a procedure previously reported in the literature.⁷ To a solution of cyclopentanone **19** (1.0 equiv) in THF (0.2 M) was added NBS (1.1 equiv) and was allowed to completely dissolve. The reaction mixture was then cooled to 0 °C and TMS•OTf (0.1 equiv) was added dropwise and allowed to stir at this temperature. When the reaction was determined complete by thin-layer chromatographic analysis (and by color change of the reaction mixture from a light yellow to a colorless solution) the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aq. NaHCO_3 at 0 °C, filtered, and the residual solid was washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were then washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated in

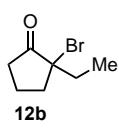
⁷ Guha, S.K.; Wu, B.; Kim, B.S.; Baik, W.; Koo, S. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2006**, 47, 291-293.

vacuo. The residue was purified *via* silica gel flash column chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc) to afford the desired monobrominated product **12**.

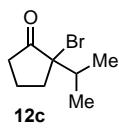
Note* These monobrominated compounds readily decompose and were thus carried forward immediately to (3+2) dearomative annulation following purification.



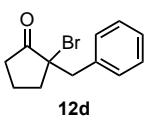
Following General Procedure C, a mixture of commercially-available 2-methylcyclopentan-1-one (2.18 mL, 20.38 mmol, 1.0 equiv), NBS (3.98 g, 22.4 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and TMS•OTf (0.368 mL, 2.04 mmol, 0.10 equiv) in THF (102 mL, 0.2 M) afforded monobrominated cyclopentanone **12a** as a pale yellow oil that was found to be approximately 95% pure as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (2.06 g, 57%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.56 – 2.47 (m, 1H), 2.46 – 2.40 (m, 1H), 2.17 – 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.99 – 1.92 (m, 1H), 1.90 – 1.82 (m, 1H), 1.75 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.60, 64.23, 41.27, 34.19, 24.78, 18.62.



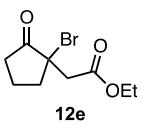
Following General Procedure C, a mixture of 2-ethylcyclopentan-1-one (**19b**) (400 mg, 3.56 mmol, 1.0 equiv), NBS (698 mg, 3.92 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and TMS•OTf (0.064 mL, 0.356 mmol, 0.10 equiv) in THF (17.8 mL, 0.2 M) afforded monobrominated cyclopentanone **12b** as a pale yellow oil that was found to be approximately 95% pure as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (196 mg, 29%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.61 – 2.54 (m, 1H), 2.41 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 2.22 – 2.03 (m, 3H), 2.03 – 1.97 (m, 1H), 1.93 – 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.78 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.08 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 211.08, 70.84, 38.48, 35.38, 30.69, 19.00, 10.46.



Following General Procedure C, a mixture of 2-isopropylcyclopentan-1-one (**19c**) (352 mg, 2.79 mmol, 1.0 equiv), NBS (546 mg, 3.07 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and TMS•OTf (0.050 mL, 0.279 mmol, 0.10 equiv) in THF (14 mL, 0.2 M) afforded monobrominated cyclopentanone **12c** as a pale yellow oil that was found to be approximately 95% pure as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (409 mg, 71%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.61 – 2.52 (m, 1H), 2.37 (hept, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.27 – 2.19 (m, 1H), 2.17 – 2.08 (m, 1H), 2.07 – 1.95 (m, 3H), 1.23 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 211.09, 75.87, 36.47, 34.44, 34.17, 19.40, 18.81, 18.49.

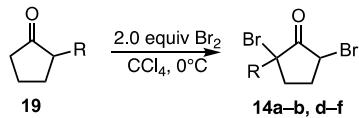


Following General Procedure C, a mixture of 2-benzylcyclopentan-1-one (**19d**) (500 mg, 2.87 mmol, 1.0 equiv), NBS (561 mg, 3.15 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and TMS•OTf (0.052 mL, 0.287 mmol, 0.10 equiv) in THF (14.3 mL, 0.2 M) afforded monobrominated cyclopentanone **12d** as a pale yellow oil that was found to be approximately 95% pure as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (440 mg, 60%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 3.45 – 3.36 (m, 2H), 2.55 (dd, J = 19.1, 17.7 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (dd, J = 14.5, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 2.16 – 2.07 (m, 1H), 2.05 – 1.86 (m, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.68, 136.56, 130.91, 128.75, 127.48, 68.87, 43.37, 37.79, 35.59, 18.94.



Following General Procedure C, a mixture of commercially-available ethyl 2-(2-oxocyclopentyl)acetate (600 mg, 3.52 mmol, 1.0 equiv), NBS (690 mg, 3.86 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and TMS•OTf (0.069 mL, 0.352 mmol, 0.10 equiv) in THF (16 mL, 0.2 M) afforded monobrominated cyclopentanone **12e** as a pale yellow oil that was found to be approximately 90% pure as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (347 mg, 40%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.14 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.23 (s, 2H), 2.55 (dd, J = 10.8, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.50 – 2.44 (m, 1H), 2.41 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 2.30 – 2.22 (m, 1H), 2.21 – 2.11 (m, 1H), 2.10 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.10, 169.75, 62.57, 61.40, 42.48, 38.57, 34.94, 19.21, 14.43.

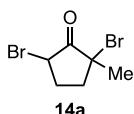
D. Synthesis of Dibrominated Cyclopentanones **14a–b, d–f**:



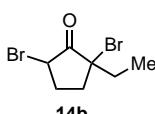
General Procedure D:

The desired dibrominated cyclopentanones were prepared from the corresponding ketones using a procedure previously reported in the literature.⁸⁻⁹ Cyclopentanone **19** (1.0 equiv) was dissolved in CCl_4 (1.0 M) and then cooled to 0 °C. Bromine (2.0 equiv) was then added dropwise and allowed to stir at this temperature. When the reaction was determined complete by thin-layer chromatographic analysis (and by color change of the reaction mixture from dark red to a near-colorless solution) the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aq. $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$ at 0 °C. The mixture was extracted with DCM and the combined organic layers were then washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated in vacuo. The crude oil was used without further purification to furnish dibrominated product **14**.

Note* These dibrominated compounds readily decompose and were thus carried forward immediately to the (3+2) dearomatic annulation following purification.



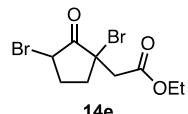
Following General Procedure D, a mixture of 2-methylcyclopentanone (0.200 mL, 2.03 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and bromine (0.208 mL, 4.06 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in CCl_4 (2.0 mL, 1.0 M) afforded dibrominated cyclopentanone **14a** as a pale yellow oil that was found to be approximately 85% pure as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (510 mg, 98%). **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.53 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.77 – 2.67 (m, 1H), 2.52 – 2.45 (m, 1H), 2.42 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 2.28 – 2.22 (m, 1H), 1.95 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.21, 62.39, 45.30, 44.21, 39.10, 39.09, 39.07, 31.07, 27.72, 26.94, 26.92.



Following General Procedure D, a mixture of 2-ethylcyclopentanone (**19b**) (0.200 mL, 2.03 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and bromine (0.208 mL, 4.06 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in CCl_4 (2.0 mL, 1.0 M) afforded dibrominated cyclopentanone **14b** as a pale yellow oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (510 mg, 98%). **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.51 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.76 – 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.43 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 2.31 – 2.21 (m, 2H), 2.00 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.12 (t, $J = 7.53$, 2.4 Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.14, 68.71, 45.79, 35.89, 32.05, 31.04, 10.54.

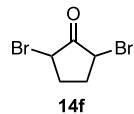


Following General Procedure D, a mixture of 2-benzylcyclopentanone (**19d**) (0.300 mL, 1.72 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and bromine (0.176 mL, 3.44 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in CCl_4 (1.72 mL, 1.0 M) afforded dibrominated cyclopentanone **14d** as a pale yellow oil that was found to be approximately 90% pure as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (488 mg, 86%). **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 4.49 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.48 (s, 2H), 2.69 (ddd, $J = 14.6$, 12.0, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (ddd, $J = 14.7$, 12.0, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (dd, $J = 14.8$, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.18 – 2.12 (m, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.49, 135.62, 131.06, 128.81, 127.78, 67.29, 45.40, 44.22, 35.34, 31.01.



Following General Procedure D, a mixture of ethyl 2-(2-oxocyclopentyl)acetate (400 mg, 2.35 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and bromine (0.240 mL, 4.70 mmol, 2.0 equiv)* in CCl_4 (2.4 mL, 1.0 M) afforded dibrominated cyclopentanone **12e** as a pale yellow oil that was found to be an inseparable 5:3 mixture of what we believe to be diastereomers of the desired product (696 mg, 90% combined). **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) see spectrum **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) see spectrum.

*2.1 equiv of bromine was used instead of 2.0 equiv as described in general procedure D



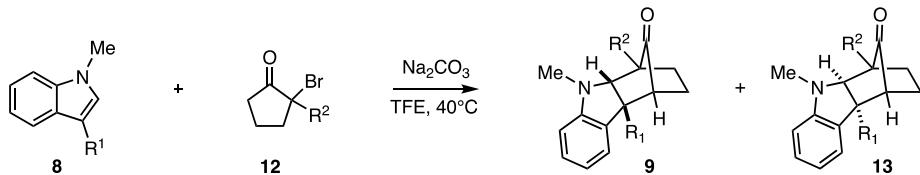
Dibromocyclopentanone **14f** was prepared according to literature procedure¹⁰ (1.2 g, 14%). The ^1H NMR spectrum of the product was consistent with what was reported in the literature.

⁸ Qiao, J.-B.; Zhao, Y.-M.; Gu, P. M. Org. Lett. **2016**, 18, 1984– 1987,

⁹ Fry, A. J.; O'Dea, J. J. J. Org. Chem. **1975**, 40, 3625– 3631.

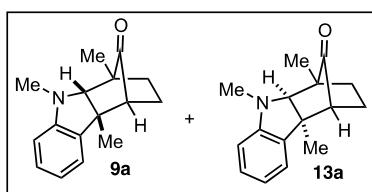
¹⁰ Folkins, P. L.; Harpp, D. N. J. Org. Chem. **1992**, 57, 2013.

E. Annulation Reactions with Monobrominated Ketones:



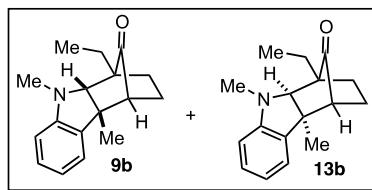
General Procedure E:

To a solution of indole **8** (1.0 equiv) in trifluoroethanol (0.2 M) was sequentially added sodium carbonate (3.0 equiv) and α -bromocyclopentanone **12** (1.3 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred at 40°C until the reaction was judged complete as determined by thin-layer chromatographic analysis and then cooled to room temperature. The mixture was filtered through a short pad of silica gel and washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue was purified via silica gel flash column chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc) to afford ketone **9** as the major product and diastereomer **13** as the minor product.



Following General Procedure E, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.689 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (219 mg, 2.06 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **12a** (158 mg, 0.895 mmol, 1.3 equiv) in TFE (3.4 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **9a** as a colorless solid that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (133 mg, 80%). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.11 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.62 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.20 (s, 1H), 2.86 (s, 3H), 2.00 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.91 (td, $J = 11.7, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.68 – 1.59 (m, 1H), 1.36 – 1.25 (m, 5H), 1.17 (s, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 215.92, 154.05, 132.08, 128.79, 124.43, 117.13, 105.62, 77.86, 50.22, 48.33, 48.03, 35.07, 28.28, 23.62, 20.04, 15.02. **FTIR** (film, cm^{-1}) 3024.80, 2951.52, 2921.63, 2863.77, 1765.51, 1607.38. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ (m/z $\text{M}+\text{H}^+$): 242.1545, found 242.1549.

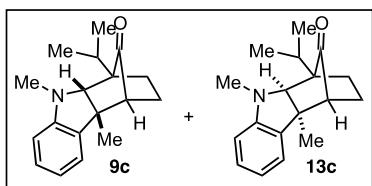
Ketone **13a** was also isolated as a colorless solid that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (5.20 mg, 3%). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.03 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.61 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.00 (s, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.09 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.01 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.70 – 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.08 (s, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 215.66, 151.80, 135.12, 128.84, 123.52, 118.02, 107.20, 80.61, 50.02, 49.41, 47.99, 37.50, 28.14, 25.25, 18.73, 12.10. **FTIR** (film, cm^{-1}) 3013.23, 2970.80, 2926.45, 2873.42, 1762.62, 1603.52. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ (m/z $\text{M}+\text{H}^+$): 242.1545, found 242.1544.



Following General Procedure E, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.689 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (219 mg, 2.06 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **12b** (171 mg, 0.895 mmol, 1.3 equiv) in TFE (3.4 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **9b** as a colorless solid that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (141 mg, 80%). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.12 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.64 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (s, 1H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 1.96 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.84 (td, $J = 11.2, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.71 – 1.58 (m, 3H), 1.43 (td, $J = 12.2, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.33 – 1.25 (m, 4H), 1.03 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 215.71, 154.34, 132.23, 128.75, 124.43, 117.37, 106.14, 75.26, 51.82, 50.55, 48.11, 35.69, 28.26, 22.14, 21.37, 19.85, 9.57. **FTIR** (film, cm^{-1}) 3021.91, 2962.13, 2878.24, 2820.38, 1760.69, 1605.45. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}$ (m/z $\text{M}+\text{H}^+$): 256.1701, found 256.1703.

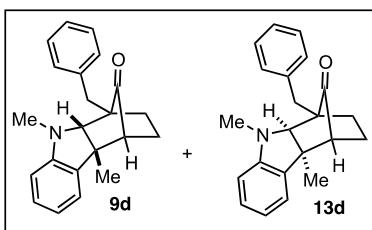
Ketone **13b** was also isolated as a colorless solid that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (9.90 mg, 6%). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.04 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.62 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.08 (s, 1H), 2.88 (s, 3H), 2.07 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.00 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.78 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.68 – 1.52 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 215.45, 152.13, 135.20, 128.78, 123.47, 118.20, 107.57, 78.93, 53.14, 50.45, 47.82, 37.86,

25.34, 24.47, 18.62, 18.55, 9.32. **FTIR** (film, cm^{-1}) 3048.91, 2962.13, 2877.27, 2817.49, 1767.44, 1604.48. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}$ (m/z M+ H^+): 256.1701, found 256.1701.



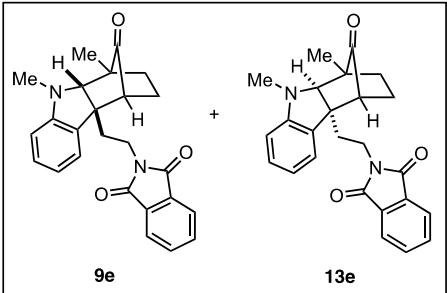
Following General Procedure E, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.689 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (219 mg, 2.06 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **12c** (183 mg, 0.895 mmol, 1.3 equiv) in TFE (3.4 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **9c** as a colorless solid that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (110 mg, 59%). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.13 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (s, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.00 – 1.91 (m, 3H), 1.63 – 1.54 (m, 1H), 1.45 (td, J = 12.1, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (s, 3H), 1.24 (td, J = 11.2, 4.6 Hz, 2H), 1.10 – 1.04 (apparent triplet 6H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 215.56, 155.19, 132.61, 128.70, 124.33, 118.05, 107.67, 73.66, 55.02, 50.57, 48.43, 37.72, 28.32, 27.28, 21.38, 19.72, 19.20, 19.09. **FTIR** (film, cm^{-1}) 3049.87, 2960.20, 2876.31, 2815.56, 1760.69, 1605.45. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}$ (m/z M+ H^+): 270.1858, found 270.1856.

Ketone **13c** was also isolated as a colorless solid that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (19.4 mg, 10%). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.04 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (s, 1H), 2.90 (s, 3H), 2.23 (hept, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.02 – 1.88 (m, 3H), 1.75 – 1.67 (m, 1H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.43 – 1.35 (m, 1H), 1.01 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.94 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 214.53, 152.71, 135.29, 128.71, 123.44, 118.52, 108.18, 79.14, 56.30, 51.02, 47.45, 38.82, 25.49, 23.49, 20.38, 19.33, 18.54, 16.94. **FTIR** (film, cm^{-1}) 3049.87, 2959.23, 2927.41, 2873.42, 2817.49, 1765.51, 1604.48. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}$ (m/z M+ H^+): 270.1858, found 270.1855.



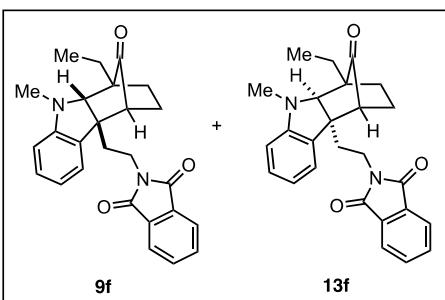
Following General Procedure E, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.689 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (219 mg, 2.06 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **12d** (226 mg, 0.895 mmol, 1.3 equiv) in TFE (3.4 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **9d** as a colorless solid that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (164 mg, 75%). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.24 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (s, 1H), 3.02 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.01 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (td, J = 11.7, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (tt, J = 12.6, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (td, J = 12.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (td, J = 12.1, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (s, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 215.28, 154.44, 138.78, 131.89, 130.66, 128.74, 128.67, 126.63, 124.23, 117.45, 106.32, 75.17, 53.15, 50.36, 48.38, 35.84, 35.68, 27.73, 22.48, 19.81. **FTIR** (film, cm^{-1}) 3056.62, 3026.73, 2951.52, 2872.45, 2360.44, 2340.19, 1763.58, 1605.45, 1558.20, 1540.85. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}$ (m/z M+ H^+): 318.1858, found 318.1858.

Ketone **13d** was also isolated as a colorless solid that was found to be approximately 95% pure as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (21 mg, 9%). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.22 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.21 – 3.12 (m, 2H), 2.91 (s, 3H), 2.80 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.99 – 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.75 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.55 – 1.49 (m, 1H), 1.46 (s, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 214.30, 152.30, 139.01, 135.33, 130.52, 128.90, 128.57, 126.36, 123.52, 118.70, 108.29, 80.90, 53.59, 50.31, 48.25, 38.96, 32.48, 25.39, 24.64, 18.70. **FTIR** (film, cm^{-1}) 3061.44, 2970.80, 2924.52, 2881.13, 1759.73, 1602.56. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}$ (m/z M+ H^+): 318.1858, found 318.1859.



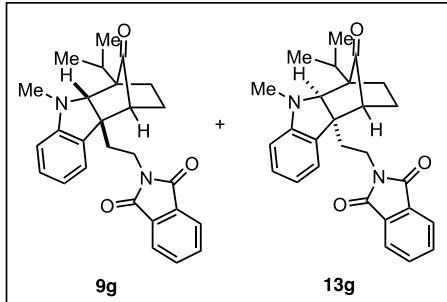
Following General Procedure E, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.329 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (104 mg, 0.986 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **12a** (77 mg, 0.427 mmol, 1.3 equiv) in TFE (1.6 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **9e** as a yellow oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (79.7 mg, 60%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 6.89 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 6.41 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 1H), 3.58 – 3.47 (m, 2H), 2.90 (s, 3H), 2.40 (td, *J* = 8.6, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.99 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.93 – 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.65 – 1.52 (m, 3H), 1.36 – 1.28 (m, 2H), 1.20 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 215.58, 168.25, 154.04, 133.97, 132.35, 128.89, 128.39, 124.65, 123.28, 117.52, 105.92, 105.90, 73.78, 51.08, 50.31, 47.93, 36.90, 34.94, 33.83, 23.80, 19.53, 15.04. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3054.69, 2943.80, 2870.52, 1765.51, 1709.59, 1605.45, 1492.63. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₅H₂₄N₂O₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 401.1865, found 401.1867.

Ketone **13e** was also isolated as a yellow oil that was found to be approximately 95% pure as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (21 mg, 9%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 5.3 Hz, 3H), 7.02 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.60 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (td, *J* = 10.9, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (ddd, *J* = 13.8, 10.2, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 1H), 2.90 (s, 3H), 2.26 (ddd, *J* = 13.3, 10.9, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.18 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.06 – 1.94 (m, 3H), 1.83 – 1.73 (m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.09 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 214.68, 168.41, 152.26, 134.25, 132.42, 130.80, 129.32, 124.25, 123.50, 123.47, 123.27, 118.37, 107.36, 78.06, 50.58, 49.85, 48.95, 36.97, 35.12, 34.27, 28.26, 18.26, 11.85. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3407.60, 3055.66, 2929.34, 2870.52, 1769.37, 1713.44, 1604.48, 1491.67. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₅H₂₁N₂O₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 401.1865, found 401.1863.



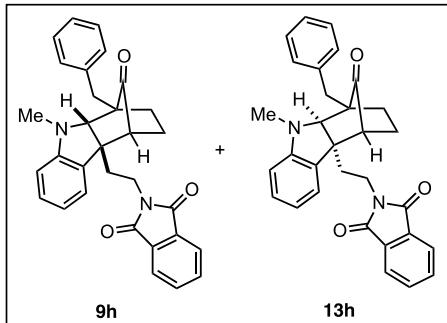
Following General Procedure E, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.329 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (104 mg, 0.986 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **12b** (81 mg, 0.427 mmol, 1.3 equiv) in TFE (1.6 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **9f** as a yellow oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (105 mg, 77%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 6.91 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 6.43 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 1H), 3.58 – 3.46 (m, 2H), 2.89 (s, 3H), 2.37 (dt, *J* = 8.6, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.95 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.81 (td, *J* = 7.2, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.76 – 1.54 (m, 5H), 1.44 (td, *J* = 12.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (td, *J* = 11.2, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.06 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 215.58, 168.24, 154.60, 133.97, 132.37, 128.83, 128.36, 124.64, 123.28, 117.47, 106.11, 71.23, 51.67, 50.86, 50.65, 36.86, 35.24, 33.84, 22.19, 21.49, 19.37, 9.53. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3054.69, 2963.09, 2926.45, 2877.27, 2796.28, 1763.58, 1711.51, 1605.45. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₆H₂₆N₂O₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 415.2022, found 415.2014.

Ketone **13f** was also isolated as a yellow oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (15 mg, 11%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.02 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.60 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (td, *J* = 10.9, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (ddd, *J* = 13.9, 10.3, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (s, 1H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.27 (ddd, *J* = 13.2, 10.9, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.04 – 1.95 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.69 (m, 3H), 1.68 – 1.51 (m, 6H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 4H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 214.50, 168.43, 152.59, 134.26, 132.43, 130.87, 129.26, 124.20, 123.47, 118.54, 107.74, 76.48, 52.66, 50.48, 50.33, 37.36, 35.11, 34.31, 24.60, 18.41, 18.09, 9.34. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3054.69, 2964.05, 2937.06, 2879.20, 2822.31, 1766.48, 1710.55, 1603.52. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₆H₂₆N₂O₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 415.2022, found 415.2016.



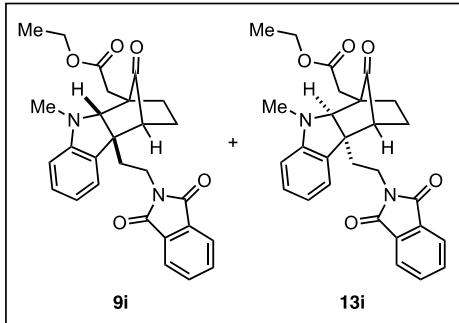
Following General Procedure E, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.329 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (104 mg, 0.986 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **12c** (87 mg, 0.427 mmol, 1.3 equiv) in TFE (1.6 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **9g** as a yellow oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (106 mg, 75%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (t, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (t, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 1H), 3.55 – 3.45 (m, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.34 (dt, *J* = 14.0, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.02 – 1.90 (m, 3H), 1.62 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.46 (td, *J* = 12.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 1.32 – 1.23 (m, 1H), 1.15 – 1.07 (apparent triplet, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 215.48, 168.24, 155.57, 134.02, 132.38, 128.83, 128.63, 124.56, 123.32, 118.09, 107.52, 69.63, 54.83, 51.17, 50.67, 37.11, 36.90, 33.92, 27.38, 21.58, 19.23, 19.14, 19.06. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3054.69, 2963.09, 2926.45, 2877.27, 2796.28, 1763.58, 1711.51, 1605.45. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₇H₂₈N₂O₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 429.2178, found 429.2176.

Ketone **13g** was also isolated as a yellow oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (12 mg, 9%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.01 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 6.61 (t, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.60 – 3.53 (m, 1H), 3.47 – 3.40 (m, 1H), 3.39 (s, 1H), 2.94 (s, 3H), 2.32 – 2.19 (m, 2H), 2.08 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.04 – 1.89 (m, 3H), 1.75 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.47 – 1.38 (m, 1H), 1.01 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 213.69, 168.41, 153.18, 134.25, 132.41, 130.95, 129.15, 124.12, 123.46, 118.82, 108.33, 76.52, 55.76, 50.98, 50.11, 38.33, 35.07, 34.27, 30.04, 23.36, 20.63, 19.41, 18.08, 16.91. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3054.69, 2964.05, 2937.06, 2879.20, 2822.31, 1766.48, 1710.55, 1603.52. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₆H₂₆N₂O₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 429.2178, found 429.2176.



Following General Procedure E, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.329 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (104 mg, 0.986 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **12d** (108 mg, 0.427 mmol, 1.3 equiv) in TFE (1.6 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **9h** as a colorless oil that was found to be approximately 95% pure as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (97.2 mg, 62%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.23 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 6.88 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.41 (t, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 1H), 3.50 – 3.38 (m, 2H), 3.06 – 2.96 (m, 2H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.36 (dt, *J* = 14.2, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 1.99 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (td, *J* = 11.2, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (ddd, *J* = 13.8, 6.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.54 (dt, *J* = 12.4, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.40 (td, *J* = 12.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (td, *J* = 11.3, 4.9 Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 215.07, 168.16, 154.56, 138.58, 133.93, 132.32, 130.67, 128.81, 128.72, 128.18, 126.70, 124.43, 123.25, 117.71, 106.52, 71.35, 52.99, 51.19, 50.45, 36.34, 35.77, 35.53, 33.75, 22.29, 19.32. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 2957.30, 2925.48, 2869.56, 1766.48, 1738.51. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₃₁H₂₈N₂O₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 477.2178, found 477.2174.

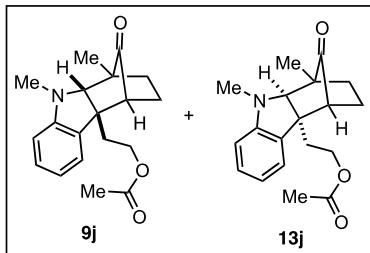
Ketone **13h** was also isolated as a colorless oil that was found to be approximately 95% pure as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (22.3 mg, 14%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.22 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.06 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 11.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.47 – 3.39 (m, 2H), 3.20 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (s, 3H), 2.78 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (ddd, *J* = 13.3, 11.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.19 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.05 – 1.99 (m, 1H), 1.96 (td, *J* = 10.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.70 (td, *J* = 11.9, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.67 – 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.54 (ddd, *J* = 12.1, 10.7, 6.4 Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 213.41, 168.41, 152.79, 138.79, 134.28, 132.41, 131.00, 130.59, 129.36, 128.61, 126.40, 124.23, 123.48, 118.96, 108.34, 78.47, 53.20, 50.83, 50.21, 38.32, 35.13, 34.26, 32.31, 24.62, 18.25. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 2957.30, 2926.45, 2870.52, 1770.33, 1734.66. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₃₁H₂₈N₂O₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 477.2178, found 477.2179.



Following General Procedure E, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.329 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (104 mg, 0.986 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **12e** (106 mg, 0.427 mmol, 1.3 equiv) in TFE (1.6 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **9i** as a yellow oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (126 mg, 81%). **1H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 6.85 – 6.76 (m, 2H), 6.37 (t, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.25 – 4.13 (m, 2H), 3.98 (s, 1H), 3.63 (dt, *J* = 14.1, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (ddd, *J* = 14.1, 8.5, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.65 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (dt, *J* = 14.2, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.02 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (td, *J* = 11.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.73

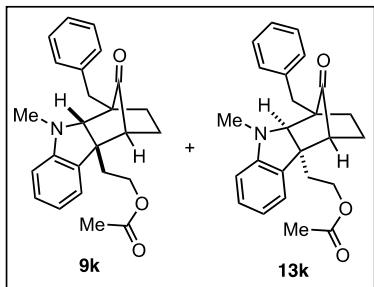
– 1.54 (m, 3H), 1.35 – 1.26 (m, 4H). **13C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 212.97, 171.38, 168.21, 168.20, 154.51, 133.86, 132.34, 128.79, 128.14, 124.44, 123.19, 117.54, 106.27, 71.89, 60.91, 51.33, 49.94, 49.54, 36.29, 35.27, 34.22, 33.80, 22.38, 19.32, 14.55. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3054.69, 2979.48, 2938.98, 2873.42, 2255.34, 1769.37, 1712.48, 1605.45. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₈H₂₈N₂O₅ (*m/z* M+H⁺): 473.2076, found: 473.2076.

Ketone **13i** was also isolated as a yellow oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (17 mg, 11%). **1H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.03 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.63 (t, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 7.1, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 3.67 – 3.56 (m, 2H), 3.45 (ddd, *J* = 13.7, 10.1, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.74 (d, *J* = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (d, *J* = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (ddd, *J* = 13.4, 10.7, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 2.10 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.93 (ddd, *J* = 12.0, 10.6, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 1.88 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). **13C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 212.48, 172.39, 168.35, 152.69, 134.23, 132.40, 130.99, 129.38, 124.27, 123.46, 119.06, 108.61, 76.28, 60.84, 50.99, 49.90, 49.54, 37.63, 35.02, 34.25, 31.38, 25.53, 18.13, 14.61. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3055.66, 2980.45, 2938.02, 2822.31, 1770.33, 1711.51, 1604.48.



Following General Procedure E, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.460 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (146 mg, 1.38 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **12a** (105 mg, 0.598 mmol, 1.3 equiv) in TFE (2.3 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **9j** as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (110 mg, 76%). **1H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.11 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (ddd, *J* = 11.3, 8.6, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (ddd, *J* = 11.3, 8.1, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (s, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.14 – 2.04 (m, 2H), 1.91 (s, 3H), 1.90 – 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.73 (m, 1H), 1.67 – 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.38 – 1.29 (m, 2H), 1.17 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 215.57, 171.13, 154.29, 129.26, 128.81, 124.87, 117.54, 106.20, 74.80, 61.08, 50.88, 49.92, 47.90, 38.43, 35.12, 23.57, 21.16, 19.85, 15.02. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 2957.30, 2925.48, 2869.56, 1766.48, 1738.51. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₁₉H₂₃NO₃ (*m/z* M+H⁺): 314.1756, found 314.1756.

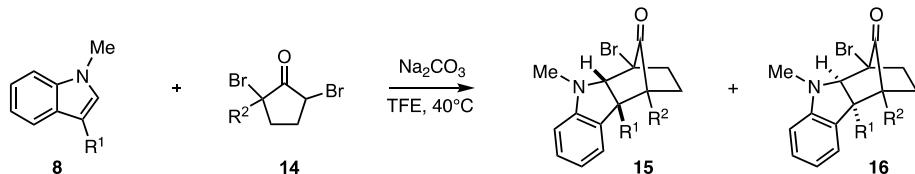
Ketone **13j** was also isolated as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (27 mg, 19%). **1H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.04 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (ddd, *J* = 11.2, 8.5, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (ddd, *J* = 11.2, 8.1, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (s, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.19 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.17 – 2.04 (m, 2H), 2.04 – 1.96 (m, 4H), 1.85 – 1.77 (m, 1H), 1.71 – 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.06 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 214.69, 171.22, 152.13, 131.02, 129.44, 124.29, 118.13, 107.40, 78.71, 61.39, 50.32, 49.77, 48.78, 36.96, 35.66, 28.37, 21.31, 18.29, 11.74. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 2957.30, 2926.45, 2870.52, 1770.33, 1734.66. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₁₉H₂₃NO₃ (*m/z* M+H⁺): 314.1756, found 314.1756.



Following General Procedure E, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.460 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (146 mg, 1.38 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **12d** (151 mg, 0.598 mmol, 1.3 equiv) in TFE (2.3 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **9k** as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (129 mg, 71%). ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (t, J = 1.4 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (s, 1H), 3.00 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (d, J = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.08 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.95 (td, J = 11.1, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.75 (dt, J = 14.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.63 – 1.54 (m, 1H), 1.41 (td, J = 12.0, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (td, J = 11.2, 4.7 Hz, 1H). ¹³**C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 215.05, 171.04, 154.74, 138.60, 130.68, 129.22, 128.76, 128.74, 126.74, 124.70, 118.02, 107.13, 72.14, 61.06, 53.03, 51.16, 50.17, 37.89, 36.02, 35.70, 22.32, 21.08, 19.67. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3507.88, 3458.71, 3058.55, 2926.45, 2874.38, 2794.35, 1763.58, 1738.51, 1604.48. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₅H₂₇NO₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 390.2069, found 390.2072.

Ketone **13k** was also isolated as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (12 mg, 6%). ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 7.20 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (ddd, J = 11.2, 8.6, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (ddd, J = 11.1, 8.2, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (s, 1H), 3.14 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (s, 3H), 2.74 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.15 – 2.03 (m, 2H), 2.00 – 1.92 (m, 4H), 1.73 – 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.47 (m, 1H). ¹³**C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 213.43, 171.18, 152.70, 138.80, 131.26, 130.54, 129.45, 128.58, 126.41, 124.24, 118.78, 108.51, 79.00, 61.34, 52.94, 50.55, 50.14, 38.44, 35.69, 32.20, 24.84, 21.29, 18.27. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3026.73, 2918.73, 1844.58, 1769.37, 1735.62. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₅H₂₇NO₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 390.2069, found 390.2069.

F. Annulation Reactions with Dibrominated Ketones:

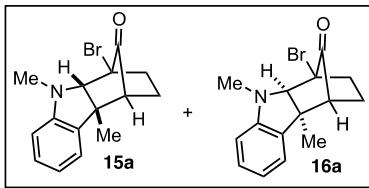


General Procedure F:

To a solution of indole **8** (1.0 equiv) in trifluoroethanol (0.2 M) was sequentially added sodium carbonate (3.0 equiv) and 2,5-dibromocyclopentanone **14** (2.0 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C until the reaction was judged complete as determined by thin-layer chromatographic analysis and then cooled to room temperature. The mixture was filtered through a short pad of silica gel and washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue was purified via silica gel flash column chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc) to afford **15** as the major product and diastereomer **16** as the minor product.

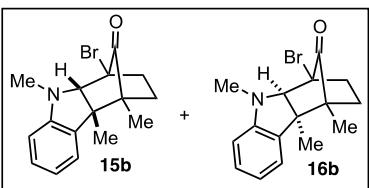
Modified General Procedure F:

To a solution of indole **8** (1.0 equiv) in hexafluoroisopropanol (0.2 M) was sequentially added sodium carbonate (3.0 equiv) and 2,5-dibromocyclopentanone **14** (2.0 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 40 hours. Then an additional 2.0 equiv of **14** was added and the reaction continued to stir for an additional 20 hours (Total reaction time 60 hours). When the reaction was judged complete as determined by thin-layer chromatographic analysis the mixture was filtered through a short pad of silica gel and washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue was purified via silica gel flash column chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc) to afford **15** as the major product and diastereomer **16** as the minor product.



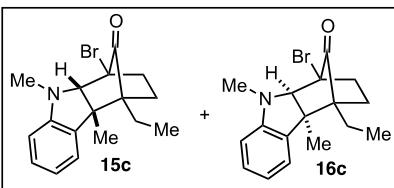
Following General Procedure F, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.689 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (219 mg, 2.06 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **14f** (333 mg, 1.37 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in TFE (3.4 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **15a** as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (142 mg, 67%). ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.15 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (s, 3H), 2.40 (td, *J* = 11.2, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.89 (td, *J* = 12.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 1.84 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.47 (td, *J* = 11.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.54, 153.65, 130.84, 129.31, 124.22, 117.89, 106.28, 78.75, 63.72, 50.80, 45.81, 34.93, 28.19, 26.50, 21.77. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 2983.34, 2957.52, 2886.92, 1774.19, 1603.52, 1488.78. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C15H16BrNO (m/z M+H⁺): 306.0494; found 306.0488.

Ketone **16a** was also isolated as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (12 mg, 6%). ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.07 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (s, 1H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 2.29 (td, *J* = 11.9, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.23 – 2.16 (m, 2H), 2.13 (td, *J* = 10.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.05 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.52 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.86, 151.45, 133.68, 129.32, 123.31, 118.68, 107.94, 80.12, 66.49, 50.47, 45.85, 38.13, 31.28, 25.20, 20.76. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 2965.98, 2922.59, 2888.84, 1778.05, 1601.59, 1491.67. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C15H16BrNO (m/z M+H⁺): 306.0494; found 306.0489.



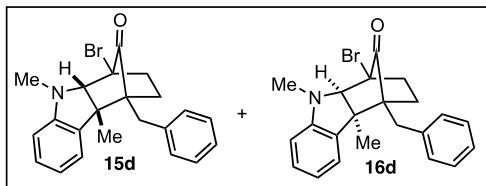
Following General Procedure F, a mixture of indole (200 mg, 1.37 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (438 mg, 4.11 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **14a** (705 mg, 2.75 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in TFE (6.4 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **15b** as a light blue solid that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy. Nitrogen gas was blown over the isolated material for ~24 h to volatilize remaining impurities. (356 mg, 81%). ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.15 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 1H), 2.99 (s, 3H), 2.44 (td, *J* = 11.1, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 1.92 (td, *J* = 12.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 1.65 – 1.54 (m, 2H), 1.49 (td, *J* = 12.7, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (s, 3H), 1.16 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 208.39, 153.51, 130.97, 129.26, 123.86, 117.68, 106.12, 79.11, 63.61, 52.33, 45.61, 34.84, 29.69, 27.60, 26.13, 11.97. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3025.76, 2961.16, 2869.56, 2823.28, 1785.76, 1605.45. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C16H18BrNO (m/z M+H⁺): 320.0650, found 320.0647.

Ketone **16b** was also isolated as a light blue solid that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy. Nitrogen gas was blown over the isolated material for ~24 h to volatilize remaining impurities. (19 mg, 4%). ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.06 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (s, 1H), 2.97 (s, 3H), 2.35 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.26 – 2.15 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.68 (m, 1H), 1.50 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.94, 152.41, 132.02, 129.12, 125.19, 118.11, 108.28, 80.57, 66.37, 52.59, 45.05, 38.99, 31.21, 28.43, 24.03, 12.07. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3049.87, 2973.70, 2883.06, 2822.31, 1786.72, 1603.52. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C16H18BrNO (m/z M+H⁺): 320.0650, found 320.0648.



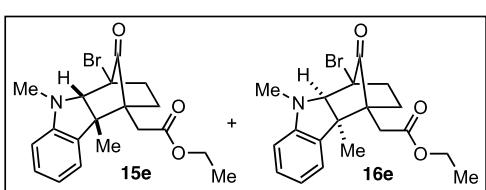
Following General Procedure F, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.689 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (219 mg, 2.06 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **14b** (371 mg, 1.37 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in TFE (3.4 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **13-2a** as a white solid that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (168 mg, 73%). ¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 1H), 2.98 (s, 3H), 2.47 (td, *J* = 11.6, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.96 – 1.87 (m, 2H), 1.81 (td, *J* = 12.6, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.52 (dq, *J* = 14.9, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.42 (td, *J* = 11.2, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (s, 3H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.86, 153.63, 130.96, 129.15, 124.44, 117.57, 106.06, 79.16, 63.80, 53.15, 49.03, 34.85, 27.41, 25.91, 24.16, 18.33, 9.34. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3051.80, 2967.91, 2880.17, 2823.28, 1779.01, 1603.52. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C17H20BrNO (m/z M+H⁺): 334.0807, found 334.0807.

Ketone **16c** was also isolated as a white solid that was found to be approximately 95% pure as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (14 mg, 6%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.07 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 1H), 2.96 (s, 3H), 2.31 (td, *J* = 12.6, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (ddd, *J* = 13.0, 10.5, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (td, *J* = 10.5, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (td, *J* = 12.6, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.70 – 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.56, 152.60, 131.72, 129.12, 125.36, 118.16, 108.38, 80.94, 66.28, 53.42, 48.09, 39.08, 30.89, 25.45, 23.63, 19.53, 9.95. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3048.91, 2964.05, 2880.17, 2817.49, 1779.97, 1604.48. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C17H20BrNO (m/z M+H⁺): 334.0807, found 334.0802.



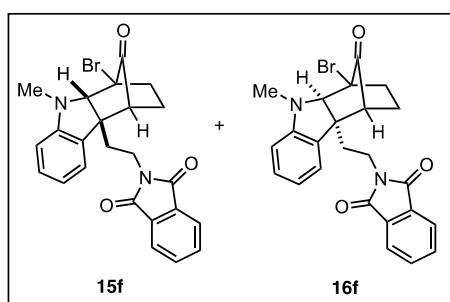
Following General Procedure F, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.689 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (219 mg, 2.06 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **14d** (457 mg, 1.37 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in TFE (3.4 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **15d** as a white solid that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (136 mg, 50%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 1H), 3.34 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (s, 3H), 2.71 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (td, *J* = 10.8, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.77 (td, *J* = 12.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 1.53 – 1.39 (m, 2H), 1.38 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.50, 153.64, 137.58, 130.92, 130.71, 129.26, 128.76, 126.84, 124.34, 117.74, 106.11, 79.13, 63.53, 53.22, 49.94, 34.84, 32.68, 27.49, 25.92, 25.54. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3058.55, 3026.73, 2950.55, 2870.52, 1781.90, 1604.48, 1492.63. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C22H22BrNO (m/z M+H⁺): 396.0963; found 396.0952.

We were not able to obtain an analytically pure sample of ketone **16d** for characterization.



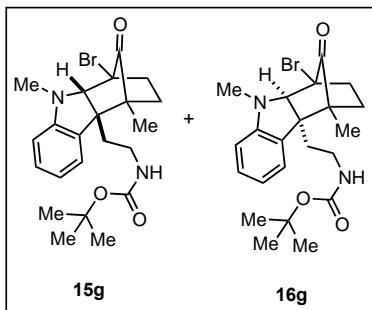
Following General Procedure F, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.689 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (218 mg, 2.06 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **14e** (451 mg, 1.37 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in TFE (3.4 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **15e** as a yellow oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (146 mg, 54%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.18 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 3.69 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (s, 3H), 2.72 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (td, *J* = 11.3, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.10 – 1.95 (m, 2H), 1.63 (td, *J* = 11.1, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (s, 3H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.57, 171.06, 153.59, 130.10, 129.42, 124.49, 117.80, 106.27, 79.22, 62.88, 61.05, 52.94, 47.28, 34.97, 31.58, 27.64, 26.53, 25.88, 14.43. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3051.80, 2959.23, 2871.49, 2823.28, 1787.69, 1735.621691.27. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C19H22BrNO₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 392.0861, found 392.0843.

Ketone **16e** was not successfully isolated.



Following General Procedure F, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.329 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (104 mg, 0.986 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **14f** (158 mg, 0.657 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in TFE (1.6 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **15f** as a yellow oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (114 mg, 75%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (t, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (s, 1H), 3.59 (ddd, *J* = 14.2, 8.6, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (ddd, *J* = 14.2, 8.5, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 2.46 (dt, *J* = 14.3, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (td, *J* = 11.2, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.90 (td, *J* = 12.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 1.80 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.43 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.43, 168.15, 153.88, 133.99, 132.25, 129.26, 127.09, 124.28, 123.29, 117.84, 106.21, 74.73, 63.42, 53.42, 45.88, 36.57, 34.46, 33.60, 26.75, 21.18. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3054.69, 2983.34, 2947.66, 2873.42, 1768.40, 1710.55, 1605.45. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C24H21BrN₂O₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 465.0814, found 465.0822.

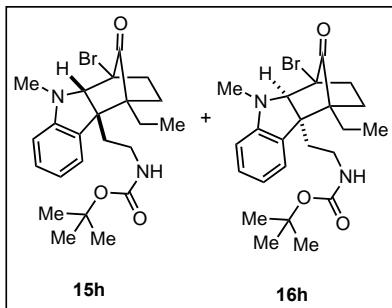
Ketone **16f** was also isolated as a yellow oil that was found to be approximately 90% pure as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (7 mg, 4%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 1H), 3.55 (td, *J* = 10.7, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.50 – 3.41 (m, 1H), 3.04 (s, 3H), 2.34 – 2.29 (m, 2H), 2.27 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (ddd, *J* = 12.7, 10.4, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (td, *J* = 10.5, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.11 – 2.04 (m, 1H), 2.03 – 1.96 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.04, 168.36, 151.95, 134.37, 132.34, 129.82, 129.45, 124.03, 123.55, 119.03, 108.14, 77.78, 65.99, 52.93, 45.76, 37.63, 35.05, 33.90, 31.35, 20.30. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3057.58, 2922.59, 2857.02, 1773.23, 1712.48, 1609.31, 1491.67. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₄H₂₁BrN₂O₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 465.0814, found 465.0817.



Following General Procedure F, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.364 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (115 mg, 1.09 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **14a** (186 mg, 0.729 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in HFIP (1.8 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **15g** as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (84 mg, 52%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (broad s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 1H), 3.05 – 2.92 (m, 4H), 2.61 (broad s, 1H), 2.44 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 2.00 – 1.86 (m, 2H), 1.63 (td, *J* = 11.2, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.52 – 1.31 (m, 11H), 1.15 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 208.25, 155.88, 153.78, 129.62, 127.96, 123.82, 117.99, 106.25, 79.56, 75.16, 63.52, 55.05, 45.64, 36.91, 36.76, 34.49, 29.80, 28.71, 27.28, 12.22. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3417.24, 3053.73, 2977.55, 2934.16, 2872.45, 1786.72, 1710.55, 1605.45, 1563.02. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₂H₂₉BrN₂O₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 449.1440; found 449.1434.

*Note: This reaction was run at room temperature.

Ketone **16g** was also isolated as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (21 mg, 13%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.06 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (broad s, 1H), 3.56 (s, 1H), 3.02 – 2.91 (m, 4H), 2.66 (broad s, 1H), 2.36 – 2.19 (m, 3H), 2.05 (broad s, 1H), 1.96 (s, 1H), 1.77 – 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.52 – 1.36 (m, 11H), 1.13 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.71, 156.10, 153.04, 129.58, 127.89, 125.83, 118.17, 108.38, 79.77, 78.09, 66.04, 55.22, 45.44, 38.48, 37.20, 34.57, 31.38, 28.77, 28.05, 12.46. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3412.42, 3052.76, 2976.59, 2931.27, 2882.09, 1788.65, 1708.62, 1602.56, 1563.99. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₂H₂₉BrN₂O₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 449.1440; found 449.1441.

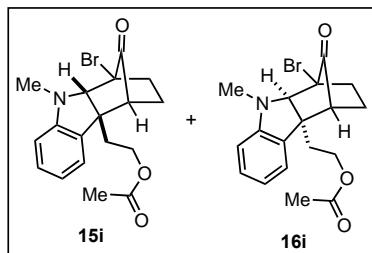


Following General Procedure F, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.364 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (115 mg, 1.09 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **14b** (196 mg, 0.729 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in HFIP (1.8 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **15h** as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (84 mg, 50%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (broad s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 1H), 3.06 – 2.93 (m, 4H), 2.59 (broad s, 1H), 2.42 (td, *J* = 11.3, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.03 – 1.84 (m, 3H), 1.79 (td, *J* = 12.7, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 1.63 – 1.32 (m, 12H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.93, 155.91, 154.02, 129.59, 127.95, 124.55, 117.93, 106.24, 79.60, 75.18, 63.76, 56.04, 49.14, 36.83, 36.64, 34.52, 28.73, 27.11, 24.31, 18.61, 9.53. **FTIR** (film, cm⁻¹) 3414.35, 2974.66, 2939.95, 2883.06, 1779.01, 1710.55, 1603.52, 1546.63. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₃H₃₁BrN₂O₃ (m/z M+H⁺): 463.1596, found 463.1598.

*Note: This reaction was carried out at room temperature.

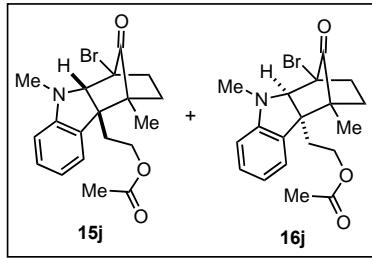
Ketone **16h** was also isolated as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (24 mg, 14%). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.06 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (broad s, 1H), 3.54 (s, 1H), 2.99 – 2.92 (m, 4H), 2.60 (broad s, 1H), 2.34 – 2.22 (m, 2H), 2.15 – 2.05 (m, 2H), 2.03 – 1.89 (m, 2H), 1.74 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.66 –

1.58 (m, 2H), 1.50 – 1.36 (m, 9H), 0.97 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.33, 156.07, 153.24, 129.55, 127.59, 125.97, 118.18, 108.44, 79.73, 78.02, 65.98, 56.07, 48.42, 38.54, 37.26, 35.47, 31.01, 28.76, 23.03, 19.57, 9.99. **FTIR** (film, cm^{-1}) 3412.42, 2974.66, 2938.02, 2883.06, 1782.87, 1708.62, 1601.59. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{31}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_3$ (m/z M+ H^+): 463.1596, found 463.1598.



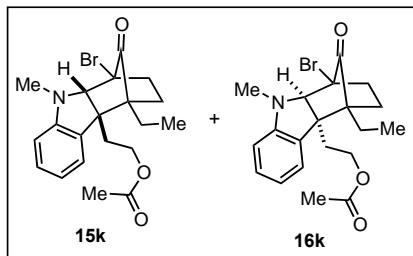
Following General Procedure F, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.460 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (146 mg, 1.38 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **12f** (222 mg, 0.921 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in TFE (2.3 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **15i** as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (88 mg, 51%). **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.14 (t, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (t, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.95 – 3.86 (m, 2H), 2.99 (s, 3H), 2.37 (td, J = 11.2, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.17 – 2.07 (m, 2H), 1.94 – 1.83 (m, 5H), 1.79 (tt, J = 12.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (td, J = 11.2, 4.5 Hz, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.32, 170.96, 154.05, 129.71, 127.58, 124.58, 118.04, 106.59, 75.83, 63.37, 60.75, 53.32, 45.44, 38.27, 34.80, 26.46, 21.55, 21.07. **FTIR** (film, cm^{-1}) 3544.52, 3460.63, 3052.76, 2953.45, 2925.48, 2829.06, 1781.90, 1738.51, 1605.45, 1492.63. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrNO}_3$ (m/z M+ H^+): 378.0705, 378.0697.

Ketone **16i** was not successfully isolated.



Following General Procedure F, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.460 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (146 mg, 1.38 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **14a** (235 mg, 0.921 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in TFE (2.3 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **15j** as a white solid that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (138 mg, 77%). **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.15 (t, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (t, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.92 – 3.84 (m, 1H), 3.79 – 3.72 (m, 1H), 2.99 (s, 3H), 2.41 (td, J = 11.2, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (ddd, J = 14.0, 8.5, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.96 – 1.87 (m, 4H), 1.64 (td, J = 11.2, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 1.61 – 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.48 (td, J = 12.8, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.17 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.25, 171.04, 153.87, 129.70, 127.76, 123.93, 117.97, 106.40, 75.28, 63.44, 61.07, 54.65, 45.73, 35.28, 34.68, 29.80, 27.32, 21.08, 12.21. **FTIR** (film, cm^{-1}) 3051.80, 2960.20, 2902.34, 2826.17, 1787.69, 1739.48, 1605.45. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrNO}_3$ (m/z M+ H^+): 392.0861, 392.0852.

Ketone **16j** was not successfully isolated.

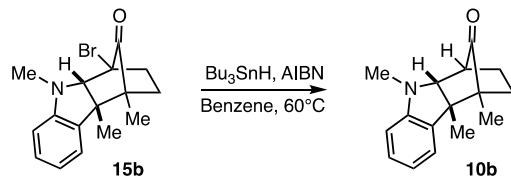


Following modified General Procedure F, a mixture of indole (100 mg, 0.460 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (146 mg, 1.38 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and cyclopentanone **12a** (248 mg, 0.921 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in HFIP (2.3 mL, 0.2 M) afforded ketone **15k** as a colorless oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (46 mg, 24%). **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.13 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 1H), 3.86 (ddd, J = 11.3, 8.7, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (ddd, J = 11.0, 7.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (s, 3H), 2.43 (td, J = 11.2, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (ddd, J = 13.8, 8.7, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 1.95 – 1.86 (m, 5H), 1.80 (td, J = 12.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.63 – 1.56 (m, 1H), 1.56 – 1.50 (m, 1H), 1.46 (ddd, J = 12.9, 11.2, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.87, 171.01, 154.05, 129.63, 127.69, 124.63, 117.88, 106.34, 75.25, 63.65, 61.13, 55.57, 49.18, 34.96, 34.67, 27.13, 24.23, 21.07, 18.55, 9.50. **FTIR** (film, cm^{-1}) 3052.76, 2967.91, 2883.06, 2828.10, 1779.97, 1739.48, 1603.52, 1492.63. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrNO}_3$ (m/z M+ H^+): 406.1018; found 406.1017.

Ketone **16k** was also isolated as a dark green oil that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (20 mg, 11%). **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.07 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (ddd, J = 11.2, 8.6, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (ddd, J = 11.2,

8.3, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (s, 1H), 2.95 (s, 3H), 2.35 – 2.20 (m, 3H), 2.15 – 2.07 (m, 2H), 2.00 – 1.92 (m, 4H), 1.71 (p, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.63 (p, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.01, 171.07, 153.25, 129.69, 127.15, 125.96, 118.31, 108.64, 78.19, 65.87, 61.53, 55.69, 48.44, 38.74, 34.26, 31.00, 30.04, 23.09, 21.29, 19.55, 9.98. **FTIR** (film, cm^{-1}) 3051.80, 2968.87, 2923.56, 1783.83, 1736.58, 1601.59, 1490.70. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrNO}_3$ (m/z M+ H^+): 406.1018; found 406.1012.

G. Debromination:



General Procedure G:

To a flame-dried 10 mL round bottom flask, bromo-ketone **15b** (100 mg, 0.312 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was dissolved in benzene (1.3 mL, 0.25 M) under an atmosphere of nitrogen. Bu_3SnH (0.100 mL, 0.375 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and AIBN (0.005 g, 0.031 mmol, 0.10 equiv) were added sequentially and then the mixture was heated to 60°C for 20 h. When the reaction was judged complete as determined by thin-layer chromatographic analysis the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the solvent was removed in *vacuo*. The residue was purified via silica gel flash column chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc) to afford debrominated ketone **10b** as a white solid that was found to be homogeneous as judged by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (66 mg, 87%).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.11 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (s, 3H), 2.32 (t, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.78 (td, J = 11.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.67 – 1.59 (m, 1H), 1.45 (td, J = 11.1, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.38 – 1.33 (m, 1H), 1.21 (s, 3H), 1.07 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 215.98, 153.57, 131.85, 128.82, 124.15, 116.65, 104.86, 71.65, 49.59, 48.89, 44.28, 33.04, 28.17, 26.05, 17.28, 11.64. **FTIR** (film, cm^{-1}) 2958.27, 2928.38, 2867.63, 1768.40, 1604.48, 1493.60. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ (m/z M+ H^+): 242.1545; found 242.1539.

Computational Studies

Initial DFT calculations were carried out using the B3LYP-D3 functional,¹ combined with the Grimme D3 dispersion correction,² and the 6-311G** basis set,³ to obtain optimized structures; for molecules containing bromine, the Los Alamos core potential was used.⁴ Final zero point energy corrected free energies were obtained by single point calculations using B3LYP-D3 and the def2-tzvp basis,⁵ with an implicit Poisson-Boltzmann⁶ solvent model for trifluoroethanol (TFE), as implemented in the Jaguar suite of programs.⁷ Computed structures were confirmed as energy minima or transition structures by calculating the vibrational frequencies using second derivative analytic methods and confirming a single imaginary frequency for first order saddle points, and the absence of imaginary frequencies for minima. SCFE energies and corrected free energies are compiled in Table S1.

Energy Decomposition Analyses (EDA),⁸ and Natural Orbitals for Chemical Valence (NOCV).⁹ calculations were carried out on transition structures (**TS2**) using B3LYP-D3 and the triple zeta basis TZVP, as implemented in the ADF suite of programs.¹⁰ Results are compiled in Table S2.

XYZ coordinate files of all calculated structures are provided at the end of this section

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Table S1. EDA results [SCF Energies (kcal/mol)] for the rate limiting transition states (**TS2**) in reactions of oxyallyl cations with dimethylindole.

Entry								
	7 (R²=CH₃)							
TS2	E _{prep}	E _{int}	E _{steric}	E _{orb}	E _{disp}	E _{tot^b}	ΔE _{tot^c}	
1	obs major	+24.7	-30.9	+59.1	-75.9	-14.0	-6.2	0.0
	obs minor	+20.2	-23.3	+52.4	-65.9	-9.9	-3.1	+3.1
	n/o major ^a	+33.5	-35.3	+58.7	-79.8	-14.2	-1.8	+4.6
	n/o minor ^a	+27.8	-28.0	+51.9	-67.6	-12.3	-0.2	+5.9
	11 (R²=H)							
2	obs major	+23.0	-33.3	+53.1	-71.4	-15.0	-10.3	0
	obs minor	+18.0	-24.3	+45.7	-59.9	-10.2	-6.3	+4.0
	n/o major ^a	+31.9	-34.9	+54.0	-74.2	-14.8	-3.0	+7.3
	n/o minor ^a	+27.7	-29.8	+48.2	-64.7	-13.2	-2.0	+8.3
	11 (R²=CH₃)							
3	obs major	+34.6	-37.4	+63.7	-84.2	-16.8	-2.7	0.0
	obs minor	+29.6	-29.0	+54.7	-71.0	-12.7	+0.6	+3.3
	n/o major ^a	+34.4	-34.2	+63.1	-81.1	-16.2	+0.2	+2.9
	n/o minor ^a	+30.9	-28.6	+56.4	-71.6	-13.4	+2.3	+5.0

a. n/o = not observed

b. E_{tot} = E_{int}+E_{prep}

c. E_{tot} – E_{tot} (major isomer)

Table S2. DFT Calculated Energies (B3LYP-D3/def2-tzvp/solv//B3LYP-D3/LACV3P**)

	Total Free Energy G (au) at 298.15K 1.0atm	G(kcal/mol)	G(relative) kcal/mol	SCFE (au)
REACTANTS				
8a	-442.471681	-277655.2	-	-442.613447
7 (R²=CH₃)	-308.658514	-193686.1	-	-308.724961
11 (R²=H)	-2842.937304	-1783970.2	-	-2842.968493
11 (R²=CH₃)	-2882.256559	-1808643.4	-	-2882.314165
REACTIONS				
8a+7 (R²=CH₃)	-751.130195	-471341.3	0.0	-751.338408
OBSERVED REGIOISOMER: MAJOR STEREOISOMER				
9a	-751.148635	-471352.9	-11.6	-751.411250
TS1	-751.093003	-471318.0	23.3	-751.327864
TS2	-751.099806	-471322.3	19.1	-751.348850
TS3	-751.092974	-471318.0	23.4	-751.331887
TS4	-751.120291	-471335.1	6.2	-751.378747
INT2	-751.132247	-471342.6	-1.3	-751.398522
INT3	-751.099205	-471321.9	19.4	-751.335640
OBSERVED REGIOISOMER: MINOR STEREOISOMER				
13a	-751.147506	-471352.2	-10.9	-751.408910
TS1'	-751.091051	-471316.8	24.6	-751.332221
TS2'	-751.099061	-471321.8	19.5	-751.344380
TS3'	-751.095110	-471319.3	22.0	-751.332934
INT2'	-751.130197	-471341.3	0.0	-751.396354
INT3'	-751.101074	-471323.1	18.3	-751.335152
UNOBSERVED REGIOISOMER: MAJOR STEREOISOMER				
10	-751.147391	-471352.1	-10.8	-751.410343
TS1	-751.089962	-471316.1	25.2	-751.322997
TS2	-751.092200	-471317.5	23.8	-751.341942
TS4	-751.114581	-471331.5	9.8	
INT2	-751.124831	-471338.0	3.4	-751.391713
UNOBSERVED REGIOISOMER: MINOR STEREOISOMER				
TS2	-751.094007	-471318.6	22.7	-751.339112
8a+11 (R²=H)	-3285.408985	-2061625.3	0.0	
OBSERVED REGIOISOMER: MAJOR STEREOISOMER				
TS2	-3285.385390	-2061610.5	14.8	-3285.599078
15a	-3285.431452	-2061639.4	-14.1	-3285.658635
INT2	-3285.414332	-2061628.7	-3.4	-3285.644450
TS4	-3285.400378	-2061619.9	5.4	-3285.622816
OBSERVED REGIOISOMER: MINOR STEREOISOMER				
16a	-3285.429406	-2061638.2	-12.8	-3285.654281
INT2	-3285.411867	-2061627.2	-1.8	-3285.641947
TS2	-3285.384462	-2061610.0	15.4	-3285.592655

UNOBSERVED REGIOISOMER: MAJOR STEREOISOMER				
TS2	-3285.374088	-2061603.5	21.9	-3285.587182
INT2	-3285.412974	-2061627.9	-2.5	-3285.641222
	-3285.428812	-2061637.8	-12.4	-3285.653343
UNOBSERVED REGIOISOMER: MINOR STEREOISOMER				
TS2	-3285.376075	-2061604.7	20.7	-3285.585150
8a+11(R²=CH₃)	-3324.728240	-2086298.6	0.0	
OBSERVED REGIOISOMER: MAJOR STEREOISOMER				
15b	-3324.739507	-2086305.6	-7.1	-3324.993588
TS1	-3324.681339	-2086269.1	29.4	-3324.911257
TS2	-3324.691708	-2086275.6	22.9	-3324.932780
TS3	-3324.686997	-2086272.7	25.9	-3324.916154
INT2	-3324.716448	-2086291.2	7.4	-3324.973904
INT3	-3324.695141	-2086277.8	20.8	-3324.919021
OBSERVED REGIOISOMER: MINOR STEREOISOMER				
15b(minor stereoisomer)	-3324.737079	-2086304.1	-5.5	-3324.989303
TS1	-3324.680453	-2086268.6	30.0	-3324.915182
TS2	-3324.690782	-2086275.1	23.5	-3324.927023
INT2	-3324.714534	-2086290.0	8.6	-3324.972144
UNOBSERVED REGIOISOMER: MAJOR STEREOISOMER				
TS2	-3324.687311	-2086272.9	25.7	-3324.927662
	-3324.739298	-2086305.5	-6.9	-3324.993008
	-3324.730006	-2086299.7	-1.1	-3324.984799
UNOBSERVED REGIOISOMER: MINOR STEREOISOMER				
TS2	-3324.687740	-2086273.1	25.4	-3324.924486
INT2	-3324.724499	-2086296.2	2.3	-3324.978455

XYZ coordinate files for DFT calculated structures.

Reactants

Dimethylindole (8a)

22

DIMETHYL_INDOLE_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL

C	-1.38820	1.28380	0.40260
C	-2.72440	1.53860	0.74190
C	-3.72270	0.74760	0.19090
C	-3.41180	-0.29940	-0.69680
C	-2.09840	-0.57630	-1.05340
C	-1.09640	0.22440	-0.49960
C	-0.13480	1.88320	0.77540
C	0.83420	1.18550	0.10520
N	0.26970	0.18660	-0.67360
H	-2.97240	2.34260	1.42640
H	-4.75950	0.93500	0.44640
H	-4.21280	-0.90200	-1.10970
H	-1.86320	-1.38560	-1.73520
H	1.90520	1.32400	0.11310
C	0.98590	-0.77980	-1.47800
H	2.03510	-0.49020	-1.53670
H	0.92270	-1.78450	-1.04650
H	0.57980	-0.80970	-2.49310
C	0.05890	3.04040	1.70460
H	1.11770	3.28710	1.81350
H	-0.45680	3.93610	1.34150
H	-0.33740	2.82350	2.70260

7 (R²=CH₃)

15

METHYL_OXALLYL_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL

C	-0.47970	4.65530	-1.09560
C	0.98240	3.58000	-2.44040
C	-1.32730	4.08740	-2.16330
H	-2.09000	3.40340	-1.76470
C	0.92140	4.39580	-1.23590
O	1.88880	4.74500	-0.54460
H	-1.88840	4.86220	-2.70540
C	-0.32710	3.35710	-3.07820
H	-0.54890	2.28450	-3.16920
H	-0.34310	3.74300	-4.10780
H	-0.88130	5.23760	-0.27290
C	2.27730	3.08960	-2.93650
H	2.19840	2.20970	-3.57790

H	2.75880	3.89230	-3.51600
H	2.94130	2.91640	-2.08350

11 (R²=H)

12

BROMO_H_OXALLYL

C	-0.48270	4.67540	-1.08690
C	0.97810	3.60700	-2.37960
C	-1.33770	4.10670	-2.14450
H	-2.10050	3.43600	-1.73060
C	0.94900	4.40450	-1.18370
O	1.85730	4.76520	-0.44140
H	-1.88260	4.88920	-2.68690
C	-0.32200	3.36850	-3.03570
H	-0.55160	2.29650	-3.11350
H	-0.33530	3.74630	-4.06780
Br	-1.18850	5.70840	0.32070
H	1.91150	3.21340	-2.76890

11 (R²=CH₃)

15

C	-0.47660	4.67410	-1.08300
C	0.98690	3.59840	-2.38420
C	-1.33610	4.11240	-2.14630
H	-2.10180	3.44230	-1.73760
C	0.93550	4.41050	-1.18830
O	1.87920	4.75970	-0.47540
H	-1.87400	4.89750	-2.69150
C	-0.32110	3.37120	-3.03640
H	-0.54640	2.29860	-3.11220
H	-0.32620	3.74750	-4.06890
Br	-1.19410	5.70850	0.32880
C	2.27670	3.09250	-2.88710
H	2.18390	2.13820	-3.41190
H	2.69600	3.81910	-3.59970
H	2.98790	3.02920	-2.05960

Reaction 8a + 7 ($\mathbf{R}^2 = \mathbf{CH}_3$): observed regioisomer; major stereoisomer

9a

37

REACTION1_A_OBS_MAJOR_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL

C	-1.49510	1.93940	-0.05380
C	-2.71040	2.04080	0.59830
C	-3.63470	0.99260	0.50170
C	-3.31400	-0.14390	-0.23670
C	-2.09000	-0.25890	-0.90170
C	-1.18770	0.80260	-0.81830
C	-0.32070	2.89110	-0.05960
C	0.72970	2.13540	-0.97900
N	0.05160	0.92340	-1.43900
H	-2.94210	2.92220	1.18740
H	-4.59010	1.06170	1.00760
H	-4.02510	-0.96010	-0.30000
H	-1.85780	-1.15070	-1.47080
H	1.63100	1.87450	-0.40880
C	0.82950	-0.24070	-1.80830
H	1.72260	0.07740	-2.34610
H	1.13960	-0.83540	-0.93440
H	0.25600	-0.88630	-2.47760
C	0.21770	3.14410	1.35520
H	1.10090	3.78950	1.33410
H	-0.54260	3.63240	1.97070
H	0.48740	2.20050	1.83550
C	-0.52330	4.24070	-0.81660
C	1.10550	3.16470	-2.09200
C	-1.20880	4.01120	-2.18100
H	-2.10480	3.39850	-2.08100
C	0.92020	4.46020	-1.27850
O	1.69460	5.35570	-1.07710
H	-1.50330	4.96710	-2.61910
C	-0.10300	3.31110	-3.04720
H	-0.42320	2.33800	-3.41870
H	0.17910	3.93040	-3.90210
C	2.46000	2.98940	-2.74730
H	2.48340	2.10530	-3.39040
H	2.70030	3.86060	-3.36190
H	3.24780	2.89080	-1.99530
H	-0.94360	5.03610	-0.20440

TS1

37

REACTION1_A_OBS_MAJOR_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL

C	-1.49510	1.93940	-0.05380
C	-2.71040	2.04080	0.59830
C	-3.63470	0.99260	0.50170
C	-3.31400	-0.14390	-0.23670
C	-2.09000	-0.25890	-0.90170
C	-1.18770	0.80260	-0.81830
C	-0.32070	2.89110	-0.05960
C	0.72970	2.13540	-0.97900
N	0.05160	0.92340	-1.43900
H	-2.94210	2.92220	1.18740
H	-4.59010	1.06170	1.00760
H	-4.02510	-0.96010	-0.30000
H	-1.85780	-1.15070	-1.47080
H	1.63100	1.87450	-0.40880
C	0.82950	-0.24070	-1.80830
H	1.72260	0.07740	-2.34610
H	1.13960	-0.83540	-0.93440
H	0.25600	-0.88630	-2.47760
C	0.21770	3.14410	1.35520
H	1.10090	3.78950	1.33410
H	-0.54260	3.63240	1.97070
H	0.48740	2.20050	1.83550
C	-0.52330	4.24070	-0.81660
C	1.10550	3.16470	-2.09200
C	-1.20880	4.01120	-2.18100
H	-2.10480	3.39850	-2.08100
C	0.92020	4.46020	-1.27850
O	1.69460	5.35570	-1.07710
H	-1.50330	4.96710	-2.61910
C	-0.10300	3.31110	-3.04720
H	-0.42320	2.33800	-3.41870
H	0.17910	3.93040	-3.90210
C	2.46000	2.98940	-2.74730
H	2.48340	2.10530	-3.39040
H	2.70030	3.86060	-3.36190
H	3.24780	2.89080	-1.99530
H	-0.94360	5.03610	-0.20440

TS2

37

REACTION1_A_OBS_MAJOR_O_BOUND_TS_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL(O
BS_MAJOR)

C	-1.05890	3.26380	0.22790
C	-2.34910	2.76890	0.06790
C	-2.52720	1.55650	-0.59890
C	-1.42940	0.85530	-1.11120

C	-0.12570	1.32050	-0.93680
C	0.03570	2.51880	-0.25120
C	-0.52280	4.51450	0.78840
C	0.89060	4.29080	0.83550
N	1.20690	3.18630	0.14040
H	-3.20170	3.31490	0.45510
H	-3.52510	1.15470	-0.72830
H	-1.59050	-0.07840	-1.63730
H	0.72020	0.75870	-1.31260
H	1.65640	4.94120	1.21950
C	2.56340	2.86550	-0.28720
H	3.12530	2.39360	0.52210
H	2.52000	2.18800	-1.13800
H	3.02700	3.80230	-0.60260
C	-1.26830	5.29360	1.84500
H	-0.70340	6.17510	2.15580
H	-2.23530	5.63230	1.46370
H	-1.45400	4.67570	2.72810
C	-0.51380	5.78370	-0.80090
C	0.39030	4.71380	-2.63150
C	-1.67960	5.50240	-1.71120
H	-2.54750	5.06970	-1.20720
C	0.73870	5.48260	-1.51880
O	1.88680	5.76070	-1.05610
H	-2.01270	6.44770	-2.15450
C	-1.08850	4.57610	-2.80020
H	-1.40400	3.53270	-2.65970
H	-1.42990	4.86660	-3.80300
C	1.37830	4.10930	-3.56140
H	1.25440	3.01730	-3.61180
H	1.25980	4.47930	-4.58830
H	2.39120	4.34190	-3.22580
H	-0.53300	6.67010	-0.17440

TS3

37

	REACTION1_A	OBS_MAJOR	INT_TS	SP_TFE	DEF2_TZVP
C	-1.21920	1.64970		0.29260	
C	-2.40200	1.69160		1.02850	
C	-3.46630	0.89510		0.61540	
C	-3.37610	0.08520		-0.52710	
C	-2.20920	0.03350		-1.28160	
C	-1.14440	0.81560		-0.83890	
C	0.06400	2.37960		0.39590	
C	0.86850	1.77860		-0.61240	
N	0.14610	0.93160		-1.37210	

H	-2.49770	2.37210	1.86110
H	-4.39370	0.91770	1.17520
H	-4.23080	-0.50880	-0.82950
H	-2.13570	-0.58680	-2.16670
H	1.90740	1.96420	-0.83630
C	0.59870	0.25280	-2.57360
H	1.65210	0.47450	-2.73800
H	0.47320	-0.82690	-2.46200
H	0.02260	0.58780	-3.44000
C	0.65230	2.78570	1.72820
H	0.87990	1.90010	2.32810
H	1.57200	3.35820	1.59000
H	-0.05530	3.40920	2.27440
C	-0.35830	4.10100	-0.51280
C	-0.20360	5.92050	0.91320
C	0.88280	4.86410	-0.92810
H	1.76690	4.23730	-1.07380
C	-1.06440	4.86410	0.55330
O	-2.18790	4.57350	1.02550
H	0.68960	5.35080	-1.89000
C	1.08460	5.93540	0.16750
H	1.94550	5.70260	0.81500
H	1.30630	6.91880	-0.27100
C	-0.60930	6.97430	1.87800
H	0.12470	7.07950	2.68930
H	-0.68610	7.96260	1.40270
H	-1.58020	6.71580	2.30590
H	-0.97210	3.66330	-1.29460

TS4

37

REACTION1_A_MAJOR_SECOND_TS_BS_HESSREF_REDONE_SP_TFE_DEF2_TZVP			
C	-1.59140	2.07310	-0.06780
C	-2.85490	2.25320	0.45740
C	-3.82060	1.25160	0.27250
C	-3.49140	0.08480	-0.41100
C	-2.21390	-0.10870	-0.95590
C	-1.27370	0.89940	-0.77170
C	-0.37360	2.96280	-0.05860
C	0.69460	2.12740	-0.77740
N	0.06990	0.91920	-1.15500
H	-3.09680	3.14800	1.02150
H	-4.80230	1.35470	0.71790
H	-4.23820	-0.69250	-0.52980
H	-1.96940	-1.02110	-1.48560
H	1.68470	2.00190	-0.33530

C	0.74610	-0.18060	-1.80140
H	1.82480	-0.01870	-1.76110
H	0.51060	-1.11820	-1.28900
H	0.46130	-0.28070	-2.85580
C	0.04980	3.26610	1.42100
H	0.93860	3.90130	1.43810
H	-0.76550	3.78250	1.93160
H	0.25030	2.32750	1.94080
C	-0.47090	4.28880	-0.85940
C	1.08340	3.32970	-2.29870
C	-1.22070	4.13950	-2.11750
H	-2.19710	3.66700	-1.98940
C	0.98850	4.45560	-1.34220
O	1.86160	5.16070	-0.89080
H	-1.45500	5.12030	-2.54890
C	-0.24990	3.33540	-3.06180
H	-0.58890	2.30250	-3.20200
H	-0.16460	3.79980	-4.04710
H	-0.83990	5.07910	-0.20450
C	2.36700	2.98990	-2.98430
H	2.36360	1.99570	-3.44300
H	2.59390	3.70300	-3.78720
H	3.19790	3.05380	-2.27450

INT2

37

REACTION1_A_OBS_MAJOR_O_BOUND_DEF2_TZVP_SP	TRIFLUOROETHANOL
C -1.50150	1.95150 -0.07120
C -2.70790	2.04020 0.60060
C -3.62710	0.98600 0.51090
C -3.31860	-0.14080 -0.24610
C -2.09280	-0.25660 -0.90900
C -1.18390	0.79230 -0.79550
C -0.32790	2.91410 -0.12070
C 0.59870	2.20870 -1.18320
N 0.12200	0.86280 -1.27860
H -2.94460	2.91850 1.19080
H -4.57850	1.05250 1.02470
H -4.03790	-0.94860 -0.32350
H -1.86100	-1.14180 -1.48820
H 1.66690	2.23550 -0.95690
C 0.62290	-0.01850 -2.31330
H 1.69260	0.15580 -2.44150
H 0.48260	-1.06040 -2.01560
H 0.12760	0.14750 -3.27810
C 0.34500	3.03780 1.25080

H	1.24460	3.65800	1.19120
H	-0.34100	3.49890	1.96580
H	0.62310	2.05440	1.63790
C	-0.60000	4.28070	-0.80850
C	-1.20550	4.64300	-3.08970
C	-1.95020	5.02130	-0.81390
H	-2.76260	4.30510	-0.68620
C	-0.43580	3.94530	-2.25610
O	0.44300	2.92620	-2.45530
H	-2.03400	5.78190	-0.03420
C	-2.03490	5.60880	-2.25570
H	-3.07000	5.67370	-2.60900
H	-1.62640	6.62900	-2.29550
C	-1.28050	4.54510	-4.57740
H	-2.30850	4.35590	-4.90870
H	-0.95830	5.47550	-5.06140
H	-0.64630	3.73640	-4.94720
H	0.20230	4.96640	-0.49710

INT3

37

REACTION1_A_OBS_INT_MAJOR_SP_TFE_DEF2_TZVP		
C	-1.31130	1.74880
C	-2.47290	1.83480
C	-3.53680	0.98850
C	-3.45800	0.08290
C	-2.29990	-0.02520
C	-1.24560	0.81210
C	-0.00490	2.51280
C	0.78910	1.76440
N	0.04860	0.87270
H	-2.56120	2.57940
H	-4.45090	1.04820
H	-4.30870	-0.54730
H	-2.22840	-0.72760
H	1.81890	1.93250
C	0.47320	0.06220
H	1.51960	0.26700
H	0.35220	-0.99650
H	-0.13460	0.30000
C	0.65010	2.64560
H	1.64740	3.08180
H	0.04770	3.31330
H	0.73310	1.67040
C	-0.21620	4.00270
C	-0.20840	5.84440

C	1.08970	4.78600	-0.68620
H	1.98370	4.15820	-0.75730
C	-1.04990	4.86550	0.50010
O	-2.26180	4.63820	0.72360
H	1.01470	5.32820	-1.63200
C	1.18130	5.80090	0.48210
H	1.92470	5.48760	1.23400
H	1.52460	6.78300	0.12550
C	-0.70280	6.92920	1.92050
H	-0.10950	6.99760	2.84370
H	-0.64810	7.92060	1.44620
H	-1.74420	6.73380	2.18640
H	-0.77260	3.81080	-1.38590

Reaction 8a + 7 (R² = CH₃): observed regioisomer; minor stereoisomer

13a

37

REACTION1_A_OBS_MINOR_SP_TFE_DEF2-TZVP			
C	-1.39200	1.54270	-0.10610
C	-2.65840	1.70860	0.42630
C	-3.64000	0.74160	0.18070
C	-3.32670	-0.38040	-0.58370
C	-2.05350	-0.55620	-1.13030
C	-1.09070	0.42740	-0.89940
C	-0.15440	2.40080	0.07920
C	0.90530	1.65550	-0.84130
N	0.21270	0.48320	-1.38700
H	-2.88530	2.57570	1.03830
H	-4.63590	0.86090	0.58980
H	-4.08530	-1.13400	-0.76440
H	-1.83030	-1.43160	-1.72760
H	1.79420	1.34620	-0.27700
C	0.96630	-0.72780	-1.64550
H	1.91450	-0.47250	-2.11860
H	1.17320	-1.29970	-0.72680
H	0.42080	-1.37260	-2.33720
C	0.25490	2.44820	1.55520
H	1.22760	2.92490	1.69740
H	-0.48580	2.99360	2.14690
H	0.31780	1.43190	1.95170
C	-0.30020	3.79420	-0.60370
C	1.28340	2.70790	-1.92360
C	-0.08220	3.40510	-2.07050
C	1.89890	2.18650	-3.20320
H	1.25690	1.42550	-3.65020
H	2.00480	2.99830	-3.92710

H	2.88930	1.75540	-3.02620
H	-1.24000	4.29920	-0.39160
O	-0.73770	3.61070	-3.05310
C	0.97620	4.63950	-0.40640
H	0.83190	5.62820	-0.84900
H	1.23150	4.78970	0.64230
C	2.06710	3.83400	-1.19430
H	2.82890	3.41200	-0.53220
H	2.58080	4.46870	-1.91920

TS1'

37

REACTION1_A_OBS_MINOR_TS_BS_SP_TFE_DEF2_TZVP(DIRECT)			
C	-1.28190	1.46920	0.13020
C	-2.65050	1.67070	0.26430
C	-3.51200	0.94290	-0.54920
C	-3.01820	0.05090	-1.50950
C	-1.65190	-0.15770	-1.66610
C	-0.80900	0.55030	-0.82000
C	-0.10020	2.11030	0.73940
C	0.99180	1.30190	0.29690
N	0.59270	0.52480	-0.72630
H	-3.03730	2.39150	0.97450
H	-4.58220	1.08530	-0.45880
H	-3.71230	-0.48350	-2.14730
H	-1.26950	-0.83810	-2.41670
H	2.03260	1.36960	0.56980
C	1.44530	-0.31600	-1.54690
H	2.48480	-0.02940	-1.39360
H	1.31430	-1.36950	-1.28560
H	1.19220	-0.17050	-2.59810
C	-0.13180	2.71350	2.12390
H	0.79240	3.25360	2.34290
H	-0.96100	3.41750	2.21880
H	-0.26340	1.93760	2.88270
C	0.08540	3.70840	-0.46410
C	0.88760	3.05050	-2.53220
C	-0.32280	3.32220	-1.84330
O	-1.49550	3.21330	-2.25030
C	1.53330	4.12550	-0.49670
H	1.59100	5.20670	-0.66190
H	2.08340	3.91420	0.42670
C	2.09150	3.37640	-1.72720
H	2.62740	2.46340	-1.39510
H	2.83890	3.96510	-2.27440
H	-0.62430	4.29380	0.11280

C	0.91370	2.57840	-3.93910
H	1.33770	3.32670	-4.62350
H	1.53030	1.67460	-4.06100
H	-0.10890	2.36290	-4.25860

TS2'

37

REACTION1_A_OBS_MINOR_TS_O_BOUND_SP_TFE_DEF2_TZVP			
C	-1.25700	1.52430	0.06860
C	-2.51100	1.96410	0.48550
C	-3.62510	1.17150	0.21400
C	-3.49890	-0.04260	-0.47470
C	-2.25440	-0.50350	-0.89940
C	-1.14990	0.28940	-0.60730
C	0.08280	2.12240	0.09490
C	0.93780	1.09400	-0.39710
N	0.20510	0.07090	-0.88140
H	-2.61880	2.90340	1.01540
H	-4.60600	1.49680	0.54040
H	-4.38240	-0.63700	-0.67560
H	-2.15500	-1.44450	-1.42690
H	2.00870	1.11180	-0.49280
C	0.73060	-1.05260	-1.63880
H	1.77790	-0.86140	-1.86380
H	0.63270	-1.98220	-1.07170
H	0.18600	-1.14810	-2.58050
C	0.54510	3.12740	1.11570
H	1.47560	3.59710	0.78910
H	-0.19960	3.91330	1.25640
H	0.71240	2.65210	2.08630
C	-0.01170	3.18250	-1.67740
C	1.64040	4.78110	-1.78930
C	1.41190	3.41230	-1.95810
C	2.96990	5.41200	-1.99530
H	3.72480	4.63280	-2.12210
H	2.98680	6.05460	-2.88670
H	3.24600	6.05280	-1.14730
H	-0.51670	2.38720	-2.21700
O	2.22180	2.47770	-2.23140
C	-0.72770	4.48950	-1.48200
H	-1.40910	4.66150	-2.32220
H	-1.35370	4.50980	-0.58440
C	0.40140	5.55030	-1.45980
H	0.48510	6.06160	-0.48970
H	0.19530	6.34370	-2.19250

TS3'

37

	<u>A</u>	<u>OBS</u>	<u>INT</u>	<u>MINOR</u>	<u>TS</u>	<u>SP</u>	<u>TFE</u>	<u>DEF2</u>	<u>TZVP</u>
C		-0.69890			1.40940			0.44080	
C		-1.64080			1.48220			1.46120	
C		-2.91080			0.95880			1.22300	
C		-3.24480			0.38840			-0.01250	
C		-2.31450			0.31550			-1.04820	
C		-1.04800			0.82560			-0.78820	
C		0.65360			1.99220			0.30620	
C		1.06270			1.54890			-0.98940	
N		0.06590			0.91690			-1.63940	
H		-1.39350			1.98350			2.38940	
H		-3.66220			1.01010			2.00210	
H		-4.24530			0.00320			-0.17050	
H		-2.57620			-0.11130			-2.00890	
H		2.01490			1.71450			-1.47220	
C		0.06120			0.52700			-3.03780	
H		1.07330			0.59570			-3.43410	
H		-0.28910			-0.50230			-3.13460	
H		-0.59670			1.18290			-3.61610	
C		1.65170			1.98240			1.45840	
H		2.62520			2.34390			1.11560	
H		1.30380			2.63470			2.25930	
H		1.77620			0.96310			1.83280	
C		0.35370			3.88050			0.07120	
C		-1.74330			4.65410			0.71000	
C		-0.49840			4.27640			1.23960	
C		-2.82530			5.23340			1.54780	
H		-2.50010			5.26000			2.58990	
H		-3.09400			6.25160			1.23300	
H		-3.74590			4.63640			1.48050	
H		1.40260			4.16060			0.12200	
O		-0.14660			4.21050			2.44540	
C		-0.39340			4.22630			-1.20200	
H		0.00350			5.16740			-1.59570	
H		-0.28450			3.48510			-1.99900	
C		-1.85850			4.43160			-0.75730	
H		-2.46870			3.54100			-0.98370	
H		-2.33370			5.26910			-1.28570	

INT2'

37

	<u>A</u>	<u>OBS</u>	<u>MINOR</u>	<u>O</u>	<u>BOUND</u>	<u>SP</u>	<u>TFE</u>	<u>DEF2</u>	<u>TZVP</u>
C		-1.39370			1.54720			-0.10630	
C		-2.65770			1.71260			0.42540	

C	-3.63700	0.73820	0.18390
C	-3.32790	-0.37940	-0.58590
C	-2.05260	-0.55720	-1.13460
C	-1.09240	0.42240	-0.89500
C	-0.17500	2.43690	-0.04500
C	0.94170	1.48610	-0.60130
N	0.22110	0.48400	-1.35860
H	-2.88840	2.58290	1.03070
H	-4.62960	0.85110	0.60340
H	-4.08580	-1.13480	-0.76210
H	-1.82540	-1.43600	-1.72560
H	1.57230	1.03420	0.17580
C	0.93460	-0.68120	-1.83610
H	1.89630	-0.35830	-2.23600
H	1.10370	-1.42730	-1.04390
H	0.37870	-1.15570	-2.64720
C	0.16150	2.98070	1.34050
H	1.08830	3.56100	1.31830
H	-0.63590	3.63060	1.70820
H	0.28160	2.16100	2.05260
C	-0.16440	3.52100	-1.17340
C	1.76340	4.64870	-2.02040
C	1.26210	3.48190	-1.61960
C	3.14060	4.94650	-2.51430
H	3.77930	4.06310	-2.44770
H	3.13110	5.27900	-3.55960
H	3.60350	5.75140	-1.93110
H	-0.81500	3.15980	-1.97960
O	1.83800	2.25760	-1.42680
C	-0.38310	5.02740	-0.94640
H	-1.40810	5.34750	-1.14400
H	-0.13960	5.29600	0.08400
C	0.65960	5.69100	-1.89940
H	1.03420	6.64080	-1.50170
H	0.21150	5.91740	-2.87730

INT3'

37

REACTION1_A_OBS_INT_MINOR_SP_TFE_DEF2_TZVP		
C	-0.80170	1.45460
C	-1.75130	1.49540
C	-2.95410	0.81390
C	-3.20820	0.11510
C	-2.26030	0.06570
C	-1.06870	0.74060
C	0.53150	2.14210

C	0.97190	1.63530	-1.05460
N	0.04970	0.87330	-1.64170
H	-1.55810	2.06790	2.29830
H	-3.71230	0.83690	1.97250
H	-4.15550	-0.39470	-0.11590
H	-2.45490	-0.47010	-1.93050
H	1.90230	1.86100	-1.55550
C	0.09520	0.35440	-2.99850
H	1.08300	0.53290	-3.41980
H	-0.10440	-0.71880	-2.99100
H	-0.65730	0.85350	-3.61550
C	1.53810	1.87950	1.39750
H	2.52630	2.24960	1.11180
H	1.21250	2.42240	2.28320
H	1.60970	0.80980	1.60630
C	0.35830	3.78430	0.14070
C	-1.70530	4.74800	0.78570
C	-0.51140	4.25900	1.31670
C	-2.76560	5.37340	1.62210
H	-2.44750	5.37490	2.66720
H	-2.98370	6.40790	1.32010
H	-3.71670	4.82490	1.54890
H	1.38520	4.14620	0.22280
O	-0.17630	4.11260	2.52080
C	-0.35810	4.29170	-1.11890
H	0.09060	5.24400	-1.41230
H	-0.27430	3.61980	-1.98070
C	-1.82220	4.53250	-0.68520
H	-2.44520	3.65030	-0.92100
H	-2.27710	5.37750	-1.21920

Reaction 8a + 7 (R² = CH₃): unobserved regioisomer; major stereoisomer

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REACTION1_A_NOTOBS_1_DEF2_TZVP_SP_-TRIFLUOROETHANOL			
C	-1.49490	1.94770	-0.03020
C	-2.70550	2.04870	0.63080
C	-3.64310	1.01330	0.51790
C	-3.33850	-0.11220	-0.24310
C	-2.11700	-0.23080	-0.91280
C	-1.20190	0.81810	-0.81330
C	-0.31030	2.88770	-0.02840
C	0.74290	2.11690	-0.93290
N	0.03600	0.93930	-1.43130
H	-2.92290	2.91790	1.24220
H	-4.59460	1.08270	1.03100

H	-4.05860	-0.91970	-0.31730
H	-1.89520	-1.11750	-1.49380
H	1.61810	1.81810	-0.34190
C	0.78690	-0.19860	-1.90920
H	1.62900	0.15210	-2.50910
H	1.17740	-0.82470	-1.09120
H	0.16350	-0.82250	-2.55340
C	0.22540	3.10890	1.39340
H	1.10510	3.75950	1.39450
H	-0.53450	3.56370	2.03220
H	0.50320	2.14990	1.83710
C	-0.49840	4.24680	-0.80450
C	1.16510	3.14630	-2.01810
C	-1.12730	3.96350	-2.19600
H	-2.00200	3.31840	-2.11040
C	0.96890	4.44460	-1.22530
O	1.72490	5.34710	-0.98900
H	-1.45090	4.90350	-2.64850
C	0.01910	3.30270	-3.03700
H	-0.27790	2.34130	-3.45400
H	0.33340	3.95340	-3.85620
C	-1.13210	5.39100	-0.03890
H	-2.15250	5.14270	0.26580
H	-0.55460	5.64940	0.85000
H	-1.17540	6.28350	-0.66790
H	2.15950	3.00650	-2.43670

TS1

37

REACTION1_A_NOTOBS_1_TS_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL (DIRECT)			
C	-1.42900	1.76970	0.21140
C	-2.61140	1.98740	0.91590
C	-3.66900	1.09680	0.74590
C	-3.55950	-0.00560	-0.11290
C	-2.37790	-0.26130	-0.80300
C	-1.32920	0.62940	-0.60420
C	-0.15160	2.51870	0.12900
C	0.66060	1.65270	-0.67880
N	-0.01950	0.59300	-1.11920
H	-2.70660	2.83340	1.58470
H	-4.59430	1.25730	1.28650
H	-4.40220	-0.67550	-0.23410
H	-2.28640	-1.11910	-1.45780
H	1.68130	1.83160	-0.98270
C	0.43650	-0.32910	-2.14730
H	1.52340	-0.29970	-2.19810

H	0.11750	-1.34160	-1.89940
H	0.02350	-0.03940	-3.11790
C	0.43240	3.10250	1.41430
H	1.27250	3.76390	1.20810
H	-0.32380	3.69450	1.92950
H	0.72990	2.28920	2.08120
C	-0.38690	4.03280	-1.06680
C	1.49600	4.37490	-2.41970
C	-0.72600	3.51460	-2.45140
H	-1.30350	2.58440	-2.45270
C	0.98660	4.71060	-1.16510
O	1.42800	5.43320	-0.24250
H	-1.35100	4.26580	-2.94370
C	0.63050	3.43350	-3.18370
H	1.01110	2.38720	-3.17050
H	0.52580	3.67850	-4.24730
C	-1.42590	4.87050	-0.36500
H	-2.37880	4.35890	-0.22310
H	-1.03770	5.25470	0.57770
H	-1.60370	5.74300	-1.00270
H	2.42240	4.78440	-2.80160

TS2

37

REACTION1_A_NOTOBS1_O_BOUND_TS_REDONE_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL(NOTOBS_MAJOR)

C	-1.21070	2.22760	0.03410
C	-2.58970	2.06660	0.11840
C	-3.18380	0.99120	-0.54200
C	-2.40780	0.09290	-1.28320
C	-1.02080	0.22080	-1.35430
C	-0.44480	1.28770	-0.67620
C	-0.28630	3.25010	0.56350
C	1.01280	2.68240	0.31560
N	0.91160	1.61220	-0.48100
H	-3.19300	2.76370	0.68850
H	-4.25660	0.85060	-0.48580
H	-2.88900	-0.73020	-1.79830
H	-0.42560	-0.49250	-1.91040
H	1.97530	3.06640	0.60350
C	2.05200	1.02720	-1.18030
H	2.59710	1.85270	-1.64420
H	2.68830	0.48120	-0.48020
H	1.69440	0.34380	-1.94700
C	-0.61820	3.93240	1.87230
H	0.19100	4.58010	2.20930

H	-1.52220	4.53900	1.77850
H	-0.80130	3.18350	2.64810
C	-0.21750	4.69350	-0.87500
C	0.01090	3.60530	-2.91590
C	-1.57120	4.76610	-1.54630
H	-2.40690	4.51480	-0.88900
C	0.74930	4.11130	-1.86260
O	1.99080	4.06410	-1.60240
H	-1.73060	5.80080	-1.87030
C	-1.46080	3.83940	-2.78190
H	-2.00870	2.89910	-2.63330
H	-1.90480	4.31640	-3.66490
C	0.28420	5.90340	-0.13350
H	-0.40540	6.27010	0.62830
H	1.26600	5.70870	0.29970
H	0.41780	6.70160	-0.87260
H	0.46260	3.12860	-3.77800

TS4

37

REACTION1_A_MAJOR_SECOND_TS_BS_HESSREF_REDONE_SP_TFE_DEF2_TZVP			
C	-1.59140	2.07310	-0.06780
C	-2.85490	2.25320	0.45740
C	-3.82060	1.25160	0.27250
C	-3.49140	0.08480	-0.41100
C	-2.21390	-0.10870	-0.95590
C	-1.27370	0.89940	-0.77170
C	-0.37360	2.96280	-0.05860
C	0.69460	2.12740	-0.77740
N	0.06990	0.91920	-1.15500
H	-3.09680	3.14800	1.02150
H	-4.80230	1.35470	0.71790
H	-4.23820	-0.69250	-0.52980
H	-1.96940	-1.02110	-1.48560
H	1.68470	2.00190	-0.33530
C	0.74610	-0.18060	-1.80140
H	1.82480	-0.01870	-1.76110
H	0.51060	-1.11820	-1.28900
H	0.46130	-0.28070	-2.85580
C	0.04980	3.26610	1.42100
H	0.93860	3.90130	1.43810
H	-0.76550	3.78250	1.93160
H	0.25030	2.32750	1.94080
C	-0.47090	4.28880	-0.85940
C	1.08340	3.32970	-2.29870
C	-1.22070	4.13950	-2.11750

H	-2.19710	3.66700	-1.98940
C	0.98850	4.45560	-1.34220
O	1.86160	5.16070	-0.89080
H	-1.45500	5.12030	-2.54890
C	-0.24990	3.33540	-3.06180
H	-0.58890	2.30250	-3.20200
H	-0.16460	3.79980	-4.04710
H	-0.83990	5.07910	-0.20450
C	2.36700	2.98990	-2.98430
H	2.36360	1.99570	-3.44300
H	2.59390	3.70300	-3.78720
H	3.19790	3.05380	-2.27450

INT2

37

REACTION1_A_NOTOBS_1_O_BOUND_REDONE_DEF2_TZVP_SP_	TRIFLUOROETHANO		
L			
C	-1.16270	2.23230	-0.15710
C	-2.53810	2.07930	-0.11810
C	-3.10000	0.81600	-0.34470
C	-2.27470	-0.27670	-0.59550
C	-0.88290	-0.14620	-0.60170
C	-0.34060	1.11300	-0.35800
C	-0.29330	3.45390	0.10990
C	1.12820	2.88460	-0.25420
N	1.00200	1.46120	-0.20540
H	-3.18050	2.92850	0.08550
H	-4.17620	0.69250	-0.33030
H	-2.71450	-1.24980	-0.78370
H	-0.24950	-1.00550	-0.78370
H	1.94790	3.23210	0.37740
C	2.08520	0.61970	-0.67380
H	3.03430	1.04870	-0.34730
H	1.99690	-0.37780	-0.23700
H	2.10190	0.53250	-1.76710
C	-0.39880	3.83700	1.59350
H	0.33520	4.59250	1.87900
H	-1.39640	4.22630	1.81210
H	-0.24060	2.95410	2.21720
C	-0.42760	4.62970	-0.91900
C	-0.01540	4.44360	-3.26600
C	-1.74680	4.94370	-1.66070
H	-2.38480	4.06200	-1.68670
C	0.41240	4.10140	-2.05360
O	1.44560	3.34150	-1.61600
H	-2.30750	5.76370	-1.20430

C	-1.29150	5.25400	-3.12100
H	-2.05680	4.96330	-3.84710
H	-1.11650	6.32880	-3.26640
C	0.20190	5.93120	-0.37520
H	-0.38570	6.33950	0.45090
H	1.22520	5.77220	-0.02550
H	0.23750	6.68090	-1.16860
H	0.45160	4.19160	-4.20770

Reaction 8a + 7 ($\mathbf{R}^2 = \mathbf{CH}_3$): unobserved regioisomer; minor stereoisomer

TS2

37

REACTION1_A_NOTOBS2_O_BOUND_TS_REDONE_SP_TFE_DEF2_TZVP

C	-1.70100	1.80350	-0.19550
C	-2.20530	1.97840	1.09040
C	-3.39460	1.33910	1.43870
C	-4.08180	0.53800	0.51730
C	-3.59190	0.34420	-0.77330
C	-2.39720	0.97430	-1.09810
C	-0.56730	2.39560	-0.91840
C	-0.58130	1.72920	-2.18560
N	-1.67260	0.95000	-2.29870
H	-1.68610	2.60420	1.80690
H	-3.79670	1.46310	2.43740
H	-5.00750	0.05810	0.81210
H	-4.12430	-0.27100	-1.48850
H	0.13860	1.80030	-2.98060
C	-2.11970	0.30300	-3.51990
H	-1.33980	0.39360	-4.27330
H	-2.32840	-0.75240	-3.33200
H	-3.02490	0.78960	-3.89270
C	0.74370	2.72100	-0.24300
H	1.37210	3.32490	-0.90060
H	0.58410	3.27400	0.68400
H	1.28180	1.80340	0.01180
C	-1.32500	4.24690	-1.52660
C	0.48860	5.49540	-2.24020
C	-0.37140	4.48870	-2.65100
O	-0.44080	3.80570	-3.71430
C	-1.06080	5.24200	-0.42160
H	-1.92000	5.91590	-0.33840
H	-0.95550	4.77660	0.56220
C	0.20320	6.02310	-0.86860
H	1.04960	5.88490	-0.18130
H	-0.00790	7.10110	-0.86340
C	-2.75270	3.98600	-1.91280

H	-3.37610	3.66680	-1.07650
H	-3.15640	4.93140	-2.29440
H	-2.80820	3.26900	-2.73090
H	1.25530	5.91020	-2.88400

Reaction 8a + 11 ($\mathbf{R}^2 = \mathbf{H}$): observed regioisomer; major stereoisomer

15a

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BROMO_H_OXALLYL_MAJOR_PROD

C	-1.52840	1.96470	-0.07940
C	-2.74420	2.07430	0.57060
C	-3.68100	1.03910	0.45750
C	-3.37220	-0.09140	-0.29530
C	-2.14800	-0.21410	-0.95860
C	-1.23290	0.83420	-0.85790
C	-0.34250	2.90200	-0.07040
C	0.70430	2.13100	-0.98570
N	0.01020	0.94720	-1.47110
H	-2.96610	2.95010	1.17160
H	-4.63630	1.11250	0.96270
H	-4.09300	-0.89820	-0.36990
H	-1.92370	-1.10170	-1.53690
H	1.60490	1.86270	-0.42330
C	0.76860	-0.20950	-1.90610
H	1.65330	0.12780	-2.44490
H	1.08350	-0.84400	-1.06360
H	0.17240	-0.81520	-2.59200
C	0.19310	3.14440	1.34640
H	1.08590	3.77630	1.33310
H	-0.56490	3.64280	1.95660
H	0.44490	2.19610	1.82630
C	-0.52480	4.25800	-0.82650
C	1.06840	3.17660	-2.07340
C	-1.19680	4.03930	-2.20240
H	-2.09260	3.42530	-2.11320
C	0.92710	4.48400	-1.26040
O	1.70440	5.36390	-1.04070
H	-1.48280	4.99810	-2.63790
C	-0.08680	3.34370	-3.07000
H	-0.40160	2.37900	-3.46280
H	0.22920	3.97840	-3.89800
H	-0.94950	5.05280	-0.21680
Br	2.84490	2.87300	-2.92340

TS2

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BROMO_H_OXALLYL_MAJOR_O_BOUND_TS_BS

C	-0.85970	3.43470	0.22820
C	-2.13860	2.89090	0.14510
C	-2.32810	1.73880	-0.61720
C	-1.25810	1.14790	-1.30120
C	0.03500	1.66150	-1.20820
C	0.21090	2.79310	-0.42250
C	-0.32220	4.65570	0.84240
C	1.09390	4.51000	0.72150
N	1.38640	3.49010	-0.09630
H	-2.97150	3.35370	0.66220
H	-3.31540	1.29850	-0.69020
H	-1.43320	0.26470	-1.90400
H	0.86150	1.19660	-1.72980
H	1.86320	5.17760	1.06870
C	2.70040	3.25220	-0.68360
H	3.20250	4.21530	-0.76450
H	3.27270	2.54280	-0.08160
H	2.56840	2.86540	-1.69310
C	-0.99410	5.33940	2.00560
H	-0.43260	6.22040	2.32360
H	-2.00260	5.66290	1.73450
H	-1.08010	4.66100	2.85930
C	-0.50150	6.05940	-0.68220
C	0.24690	5.13420	-2.60480
C	-1.73590	5.77270	-1.49310
H	-2.53060	5.27260	-0.93430
C	0.70990	5.87580	-1.51500
O	1.86460	6.20200	-1.14840
H	-2.14780	6.72420	-1.84800
C	-1.22510	4.93140	-2.68830
H	-1.48700	3.87120	-2.58800
H	-1.64750	5.27680	-3.63850
H	-0.50160	6.89100	0.01490
Br	1.40630	4.43690	-3.97740

INT2

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BROMO_H_OXALLYL_MAJOR_O_BOUND

C	-0.68120	3.09340	0.18860
C	-1.94560	2.53800	0.09420
C	-2.07750	1.16640	-0.15800
C	-0.94120	0.37500	-0.30430
C	0.34170	0.91700	-0.18320

C	0.45540	2.27870	0.08340
C	-0.25220	4.51910	0.48770
C	1.30670	4.41020	0.29390
N	1.61100	3.01770	0.34550
H	-2.82860	3.15610	0.21260
H	-3.06260	0.72430	-0.24510
H	-1.04850	-0.68370	-0.51190
H	1.21750	0.28940	-0.29020
H	1.90910	4.98190	1.00200
C	2.93760	2.55200	-0.01180
H	3.67800	3.23950	0.40080
H	3.11350	1.56490	0.42080
H	3.07900	2.50100	-1.09790
C	-0.63690	4.92960	1.91350
H	-0.24410	5.92160	2.15590
H	-1.72440	4.95730	2.01630
H	-0.24890	4.21220	2.64040
C	-0.62520	5.57880	-0.58540
C	0.08520	5.67710	-2.82630
C	-1.88240	5.53960	-1.47620
H	-2.21220	4.50790	-1.59980
C	0.47850	5.41090	-1.58500
O	1.62600	4.97530	-1.03650
H	-2.71360	6.12680	-1.08080
C	-1.37650	6.06160	-2.85790
H	-1.90570	5.59610	-3.69300
H	-1.50450	7.14710	-2.95620
H	-0.53120	6.56870	-0.11480
Br	1.18590	5.61590	-4.41110

TS4

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BROMO_H_OXALLYL_MAJOR_SECOND_TS_BS_HESSREF_SP			
C	-1.57410	2.01720	-0.01730
C	-2.85430	2.18120	0.48280
C	-3.83740	1.20300	0.26500
C	-3.52670	0.04760	-0.44660
C	-2.23330	-0.14340	-0.95770
C	-1.29290	0.84790	-0.73300
C	-0.38020	2.89000	0.03940
C	0.68950	2.05700	-0.74820
N	0.04530	0.87960	-1.13610
H	-3.08290	3.08910	1.03300
H	-4.83040	1.34310	0.67530
H	-4.27820	-0.70940	-0.64090
H	-1.98750	-1.03640	-1.51760

H	1.69890	1.92030	-0.36670
C	0.69940	-0.22460	-1.81420
H	1.75110	0.02280	-1.95480
H	0.63560	-1.15230	-1.23570
H	0.25300	-0.38790	-2.80010
C	0.09450	3.21410	1.44250
H	0.98210	3.85220	1.41640
H	-0.70440	3.72950	1.98660
H	0.36370	2.32610	2.02360
C	-0.48050	4.19220	-0.81000
C	1.05630	3.28990	-2.25030
C	-1.23870	3.98560	-2.23220
H	-2.18170	3.45100	-2.13740
C	0.99530	4.42350	-1.32670
O	1.84080	5.18540	-0.93630
H	-1.40940	5.00150	-2.59290
C	-0.21880	3.23530	-3.07870
H	-0.55680	2.21620	-3.25210
H	-0.03240	3.76680	-4.01420
H	-0.90900	5.01250	-0.23060
Br	2.72430	3.04260	-3.19540

Reaction 8a + 11 ($\mathbf{R}^2 = \mathbf{H}$): observed regioisomer; minor stereoisomer

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BROMO_H_OXALLYL_MINOR_PROD			
C	-1.38600	1.67930	-0.16390
C	-2.73490	1.63890	0.13300
C	-3.44130	0.44170	-0.04460
C	-2.77580	-0.69050	-0.50860
C	-1.41250	-0.66210	-0.81550
C	-0.72580	0.54050	-0.64700
C	-0.39600	2.82020	-0.00610
C	0.94100	2.18190	-0.60150
N	0.60850	0.80080	-0.89570
H	-3.24180	2.52260	0.50710
H	-4.49990	0.39720	0.18040
H	-3.32480	-1.61610	-0.64250
H	-0.90940	-1.54560	-1.18830
H	1.78540	2.24670	0.09350
C	1.59620	-0.24830	-1.03460
H	2.59300	0.18570	-0.97450
H	1.48500	-1.00020	-0.24190
H	1.51660	-0.74700	-2.00580
C	-0.25880	3.23300	1.46130
H	0.54990	3.95130	1.61490

H	-1.18940	3.67750	1.82470
H	-0.04760	2.35170	2.07160
C	-0.71420	3.98760	-0.99030
C	1.21520	3.08130	-1.83700
C	-0.22310	3.38040	-2.31150
Br	2.43510	2.30150	-3.19900
H	-1.75840	4.29140	-0.99040
O	-0.75480	3.22460	-3.36770
C	0.31550	5.13000	-0.85300
H	0.03520	5.95870	-1.50700
H	0.38250	5.52220	0.16110
C	1.65530	4.47440	-1.34100
H	2.39710	4.38280	-0.54450
H	2.10520	5.04300	-2.15360

TS2

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BROMO_H_OXALLYL_MINOR_O_BOUND_TS_LH			
C	-1.23320	1.48920	0.03890
C	-2.48310	1.94020	0.45970
C	-3.60460	1.16010	0.18570
C	-3.49140	-0.05360	-0.50700
C	-2.25250	-0.52650	-0.93360
C	-1.13980	0.25440	-0.64020
C	0.11150	2.06730	0.07220
C	0.95270	1.04260	-0.43790
N	0.21230	0.02460	-0.91950
H	-2.58090	2.87660	0.99660
H	-4.58190	1.49380	0.51380
H	-4.38120	-0.63780	-0.70920
H	-2.16330	-1.46700	-1.46360
H	2.02240	1.06100	-0.55270
C	0.72530	-1.09780	-1.68890
H	1.77920	-0.92540	-1.89750
H	0.60200	-2.03230	-1.13580
H	0.19030	-1.16890	-2.63830
C	0.58570	3.09300	1.06390
H	1.53320	3.52860	0.73990
H	-0.14060	3.90140	1.16940
H	0.72600	2.64480	2.05170
C	0.02900	3.13230	-1.75780
C	1.60950	4.74590	-1.79540
C	1.46070	3.37110	-2.01230
Br	3.29640	5.64880	-1.97180
H	-0.45170	2.31490	-2.28560
O	2.28050	2.46370	-2.28500

C	-0.72460	4.41580	-1.56430
H	-1.38280	4.58270	-2.42380
H	-1.37730	4.40310	-0.68610
C	0.36950	5.51050	-1.48860
H	0.42250	5.99870	-0.50770
H	0.17860	6.30610	-2.21880

INT2

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BROMO_H_OXALLYL_MINOR_O_BOUND

C	-1.38660	1.54750	-0.09100
C	-2.65190	1.71480	0.43780
C	-3.63220	0.74390	0.18870
C	-3.32340	-0.37100	-0.58550
C	-2.04700	-0.55020	-1.13070
C	-1.08540	0.42540	-0.88260
C	-0.16490	2.43300	-0.02210
C	0.94900	1.47900	-0.57700
N	0.23230	0.48290	-1.33880
H	-2.88220	2.58270	1.04660
H	-4.62570	0.85690	0.60560
H	-4.08270	-1.12350	-0.76730
H	-1.82000	-1.42720	-1.72410
H	1.58520	1.03020	0.19620
C	0.94480	-0.68580	-1.81300
H	1.91020	-0.36740	-2.20730
H	1.10510	-1.43200	-1.01980
H	0.39110	-1.15630	-2.62740
C	0.16890	2.97680	1.36380
H	1.09850	3.55260	1.34670
H	-0.62770	3.62990	1.72750
H	0.28170	2.15690	2.07650
C	-0.15170	3.51740	-1.15030
C	1.72720	4.64450	-2.00900
C	1.27680	3.46320	-1.59970
Br	3.49140	5.02810	-2.69200
H	-0.79700	3.15740	-1.96060
O	1.85110	2.25610	-1.40370
C	-0.37410	5.02500	-0.92360
H	-1.40210	5.33880	-1.11240
H	-0.11830	5.29680	0.10240
C	0.65000	5.70040	-1.89080
H	1.04070	6.64040	-1.49340
H	0.19890	5.92260	-2.86580

Reaction 8a + 11 (R² = H): unobserved regioisomer; major stereoisomer

TS2

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BROMO_H_OXALLYL_NOTOBS_O_BOUND_TS_LH			
C	-0.85480	3.50710	0.19080
C	-2.13530	2.96600	0.11260
C	-2.32390	1.79050	-0.61160
C	-1.24620	1.16720	-1.25350
C	0.04780	1.67810	-1.16190
C	0.22080	2.84340	-0.42450
C	-0.32180	4.71820	0.83330
C	1.10040	4.56600	0.72120
N	1.39860	3.53350	-0.07660
H	-2.96890	3.44880	0.60930
H	-3.31280	1.35360	-0.68250
H	-1.41530	0.25830	-1.81890
H	0.87710	1.17600	-1.64370
H	1.86850	5.22250	1.09170
C	2.73100	3.31180	-0.63260
H	3.04260	4.24940	-1.09940
H	3.42490	3.02470	0.16000
H	2.68730	2.51740	-1.37380
C	-0.99430	5.27470	2.06290
H	-0.41240	6.07730	2.51150
H	-1.98180	5.67430	1.82180
H	-1.12030	4.47820	2.80230
C	-0.47550	6.16910	-0.68380
C	0.24220	5.21840	-2.63560
C	-1.73430	5.90460	-1.46600
H	-2.51910	5.42440	-0.87850
C	0.72830	5.91290	-1.53560
O	1.90080	6.18780	-1.17420
H	-2.13510	6.85640	-1.82230
C	-1.24230	5.05060	-2.66110
H	-1.53160	3.99750	-2.55170
H	-1.69790	5.40240	-3.59520
Br	-0.43110	7.88460	0.30050
H	0.89060	4.87550	-3.43330

INT2

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BROMO_H_OXALLYL_NOTOBS_O_BOUND			
C	-0.69930	3.13070	0.15120
C	-1.95750	2.57030	0.01850
C	-2.07570	1.19390	-0.21170

C	-0.93340	0.40150	-0.29100
C	0.34170	0.94870	-0.12340
C	0.44290	2.31630	0.11720
C	-0.27310	4.56120	0.48970
C	1.27750	4.44760	0.26560
N	1.58500	3.06240	0.41540
H	-2.84720	3.18450	0.09620
H	-3.05580	0.74820	-0.33050
H	-1.03040	-0.66170	-0.48020
H	1.22240	0.32110	-0.17520
H	1.88770	5.08020	0.90910
C	2.92380	2.58290	0.12900
H	3.64760	3.29170	0.53470
H	3.08430	1.61890	0.61640
H	3.10520	2.47640	-0.94750
C	-0.65820	4.86740	1.94070
H	-0.23380	5.81060	2.27980
H	-1.74500	4.92460	2.03260
H	-0.30420	4.06040	2.58580
C	-0.65330	5.57490	-0.60740
C	-0.03870	5.62370	-2.87580
C	-1.94720	5.64760	-1.40720
H	-2.34440	4.63520	-1.50070
C	0.38490	5.35970	-1.63670
O	1.53940	4.89040	-1.12030
H	-2.70690	6.28460	-0.95750
C	-1.46930	6.11640	-2.81130
H	-2.09660	5.70820	-3.60860
H	-1.51370	7.21010	-2.88660
Br	-0.29880	7.55920	0.14900
H	0.54300	5.53640	-3.78220

Product

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BROMO_H_OXALLYL_NOTOBS_PROD

C	-1.53360	1.97240	-0.08620
C	-2.74840	2.08940	0.56460
C	-3.68840	1.05810	0.44740
C	-3.38330	-0.07310	-0.30620
C	-2.16000	-0.20010	-0.97090
C	-1.24130	0.84480	-0.86910
C	-0.34770	2.90590	-0.07690
C	0.69970	2.14710	-1.00250
N	-0.00270	0.96620	-1.49530
H	-2.96500	2.97430	1.15200
H	-4.64530	1.13600	0.94870

H	-4.10770	-0.87650	-0.38270
H	-1.94230	-1.08740	-1.55230
H	1.58330	1.85910	-0.42050
C	0.76380	-0.18140	-1.92920
H	1.60360	0.15570	-2.53990
H	1.15770	-0.77150	-1.08690
H	0.14860	-0.83460	-2.55110
C	0.20950	3.12130	1.33560
H	1.08550	3.77590	1.32410
H	-0.54100	3.57520	1.98280
H	0.49510	2.15740	1.76250
C	-0.53010	4.24110	-0.86600
C	1.10340	3.18520	-2.09100
C	-1.19480	4.01110	-2.23750
H	-2.07960	3.38340	-2.14190
C	0.93650	4.48310	-1.28970
O	1.69100	5.38060	-1.06200
H	-1.49720	4.96710	-2.66360
C	-0.06060	3.34250	-3.09140
H	-0.36700	2.37800	-3.49300
H	0.23760	3.98940	-3.91850
Br	-1.39660	5.71150	0.16310
H	2.08970	3.04590	-2.52760

TS4

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BROMO_H_OXALLYL	NTOBS_SECOND_TS_BS_HESSREF_SP_DEF2_TZVP_TFE	
C	-1.52790	2.04390
C	-2.79210	2.22440
C	-3.78020	1.25040
C	-3.46030	0.10630
C	-2.18210	-0.10060
C	-1.22130	0.88050
C	-0.30470	2.94570
C	0.74630	2.09180
N	0.11330	0.89810
H	-3.00870	3.15750
H	-4.78270	1.37550
H	-4.22160	-0.64930
H	-1.95850	-0.99770
H	1.72640	1.98460
C	0.78180	-0.19400
H	1.86050	-0.04790
H	0.52980	-1.14330
H	0.51520	-0.25990
C	0.18430	3.19100
		1.48320

H	1.04660	3.86320	1.48790
H	-0.59550	3.64310	2.09600
H	0.46830	2.23790	1.93620
C	-0.43720	4.23720	-0.80880
C	1.11980	3.32830	-2.24610
C	-1.19270	4.02150	-2.15040
H	-2.13550	3.49650	-2.01720
C	0.98900	4.46700	-1.29090
O	1.82050	5.22350	-0.85630
H	-1.40060	5.00900	-2.56380
C	-0.16640	3.25450	-3.04540
H	-0.47210	2.21560	-3.20610
H	-0.07060	3.71530	-4.03210
Br	-1.23790	5.75350	0.18540
H	2.09170	3.14760	-2.69100

Reaction 8a + 11 (R² = H): unobserved regioisomer; minor stereoisomer

TS2

34

BROMO_H_OXALLYL_NOTOBS_MINOR_O_BOUND_TS_BS			
C	-1.33870	1.42950	0.18000
C	-2.58020	1.89060	0.61250
C	-3.69510	1.07480	0.43510
C	-3.58020	-0.18620	-0.16630
C	-2.34740	-0.66980	-0.59750
C	-1.24490	0.15240	-0.40530
C	-0.00380	2.02830	0.13920
C	0.84140	0.98190	-0.33930
N	0.10720	-0.07670	-0.71090
H	-2.67820	2.86300	1.08100
H	-4.66810	1.41730	0.76720
H	-4.46540	-0.79740	-0.29660
H	-2.25950	-1.64060	-1.06910
H	1.90440	1.02590	-0.50810
C	0.59450	-1.20310	-1.48960
H	1.68220	-1.17630	-1.50600
H	0.25790	-2.14050	-1.04310
H	0.22240	-1.12540	-2.51390
C	0.47310	3.03820	1.14850
H	1.42620	3.47340	0.84610
H	-0.25090	3.84600	1.27040
H	0.59970	2.56070	2.12450
C	-0.00510	3.16210	-1.67610
C	1.58030	4.79130	-1.50480
C	1.46080	3.43240	-1.79020
H	2.53770	5.29780	-1.53890

Br	-0.74980	1.98020	-3.08230
O	2.30810	2.54410	-2.03620
C	-0.79470	4.41720	-1.42540
H	-1.43300	4.64000	-2.28180
H	-1.46100	4.32350	-0.56390
C	0.29520	5.50650	-1.24340
H	0.26530	5.96270	-0.24440
H	0.11530	6.32610	-1.95220

INT2

34

BROMO_H_OXALLYL_NOTOBS_MINOR_O_BOUND			
C	-1.38960	1.45260	-0.10620
C	-2.65760	1.63400	0.40860
C	-3.61560	0.62790	0.23250
C	-3.27910	-0.53650	-0.45340
C	-1.99840	-0.72990	-0.98050
C	-1.05940	0.28340	-0.80910
C	-0.18330	2.35900	-0.07120
C	0.94420	1.41490	-0.62740
N	0.25170	0.33670	-1.27630
H	-2.91070	2.54650	0.93730
H	-4.61470	0.75370	0.63170
H	-4.02260	-1.31530	-0.58150
H	-1.75300	-1.64130	-1.51110
H	1.62760	1.05280	0.15250
C	0.98830	-0.83670	-1.69330
H	1.93150	-0.51720	-2.13730
H	1.19500	-1.52580	-0.85970
H	0.42760	-1.37470	-2.45980
C	0.15290	2.86010	1.34010
H	1.09250	3.41900	1.35230
H	-0.64000	3.50570	1.72280
H	0.24870	2.00800	2.01560
C	-0.11980	3.52280	-1.10990
C	1.79040	4.60700	-1.96480
C	1.27030	3.42800	-1.61630
H	2.78460	4.77820	-2.35190
Br	-1.39510	3.13980	-2.75310
O	1.78060	2.17590	-1.53590
C	-0.27630	5.01090	-0.79900
H	-1.29790	5.37130	-0.90630
H	0.04990	5.19570	0.22760
C	0.73850	5.68000	-1.77040
H	1.14740	6.60770	-1.36080
H	0.24680	5.92720	-2.71930

Product

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BROMO_H_OXALLYL_NOTOBS_MINOR_PROD			
C	-1.55080	1.54150	-0.37810
C	-2.86880	1.45080	0.03660
C	-3.54740	0.23350	-0.08580
C	-2.88810	-0.87890	-0.60300
C	-1.55440	-0.80700	-1.00960
C	-0.89460	0.41740	-0.90000
C	-0.57540	2.70280	-0.25590
C	0.77260	2.05670	-0.81210
N	0.41250	0.71600	-1.26460
H	-3.37090	2.31590	0.44980
H	-4.58140	0.15700	0.22750
H	-3.41470	-1.82300	-0.68940
H	-1.05130	-1.68270	-1.40010
H	1.55030	2.02160	-0.03740
C	1.44120	-0.29600	-1.35790
H	2.34210	0.14270	-1.79130
H	1.69880	-0.73130	-0.37900
H	1.12050	-1.10140	-2.02120
C	-0.47530	3.17310	1.19810
H	0.37360	3.84050	1.36150
H	-1.38870	3.69590	1.49150
H	-0.35360	2.30710	1.85170
C	-0.79280	3.87190	-1.27800
C	1.19020	2.96190	-1.99120
C	-0.19660	3.26980	-2.57100
H	1.88920	2.50400	-2.68710
Br	-2.64880	4.57030	-1.41570
O	-0.65500	3.12720	-3.66270
C	0.22350	5.01120	-1.06130
H	-0.00860	5.82260	-1.75240
H	0.18660	5.41810	-0.05300
C	1.59320	4.34450	-1.42680
H	2.24430	4.23750	-0.55550
H	2.12850	4.93510	-2.17120

Reaction 8a + 11 ($\mathbf{R}^2 = \mathbf{CH}_3$): observed regioisomer; major stereoisomer**15b**

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REACTION2_B_MAJOR_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL			
C	-1.53960	1.96940	-0.08320
C	-2.74840	2.07050	0.58180

C	-3.68640	1.03630	0.46710
C	-3.38490	-0.08690	-0.29880
C	-2.16550	-0.20450	-0.97180
C	-1.24970	0.84290	-0.87020
C	-0.35390	2.90740	-0.08100
C	0.69130	2.13450	-0.99400
N	-0.00930	0.95760	-1.48830
H	-2.96300	2.93640	1.19860
H	-4.63630	1.10450	0.98310
H	-4.10640	-0.89290	-0.37450
H	-1.94490	-1.08820	-1.55760
H	1.58460	1.85630	-0.42480
C	0.74400	-0.19810	-1.93430
H	1.63100	0.14050	-2.46860
H	1.05570	-0.84220	-1.09780
H	0.14580	-0.79470	-2.62660
C	0.19580	3.12120	1.33580
H	1.07610	3.77060	1.33240
H	-0.55910	3.57260	1.98270
H	0.47640	2.15980	1.77150
C	-0.54950	4.27220	-0.85050
C	1.07670	3.17610	-2.07580
C	-1.19190	3.99040	-2.23860
H	-2.06600	3.34650	-2.14380
C	0.91050	4.48590	-1.27800
O	1.67180	5.37950	-1.05280
H	-1.51330	4.93110	-2.68970
C	-0.05740	3.32940	-3.09460
H	-0.34500	2.36490	-3.50770
H	0.26240	3.98310	-3.90680
C	-1.18750	5.40740	-0.07510
H	-2.20670	5.14840	0.22430
H	-0.61350	5.65880	0.81760
H	-1.23500	6.30520	-0.69570
Br	2.87300	2.87510	-2.88730

TS1

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REACTION2_B_MAJOR_TS_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL(DIRECT)

C	-1.50030	1.84480	0.34320
C	-2.79110	1.98060	0.84490
C	-3.76300	1.06050	0.44850
C	-3.46150	0.01990	-0.43700
C	-2.17150	-0.13770	-0.94760
C	-1.22040	0.77960	-0.53320
C	-0.27850	2.65250	0.47500

C	0.69870	1.89640	-0.25460
N	0.15170	0.87220	-0.88470
H	-3.03680	2.78600	1.52650
H	-4.77210	1.15180	0.83300
H	-4.23770	-0.67720	-0.72840
H	-1.93210	-0.94250	-1.63160
H	1.74250	2.15500	-0.36830
C	0.82070	0.03690	-1.87870
H	1.74290	0.52900	-2.18530
H	1.02620	-0.95200	-1.46480
H	0.17490	-0.06160	-2.75200
C	0.12620	3.30140	1.78280
H	1.00680	3.92310	1.61940
H	-0.68080	3.91680	2.18110
H	0.35170	2.53110	2.52660
C	-0.39690	4.12750	-0.92320
C	1.10550	3.70880	-2.61630
C	-1.20700	3.68140	-2.12840
H	-1.93440	2.89910	-1.90940
C	1.06770	4.23400	-1.33810
O	1.94740	4.59090	-0.51920
H	-1.78870	4.54460	-2.46590
C	-0.18350	3.26670	-3.21680
H	-0.21290	2.18600	-3.41960
H	-0.41150	3.75420	-4.17290
C	-0.94900	5.26160	-0.10880
H	-1.90280	5.02600	0.37150
H	-0.22030	5.60930	0.62070
H	-1.12350	6.08810	-0.80780
Br	2.78420	3.25120	-3.49640

TS2

37

REACTION2_B_MAJOR_O_BOUND_TS_RESTART_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL

C	-0.82040	3.53160	0.17870
C	-2.09370	2.97900	0.09840
C	-2.26980	1.80470	-0.63600
C	-1.19120	1.20460	-1.29490
C	0.09940	1.72420	-1.19620
C	0.25780	2.87250	-0.43340
C	-0.29330	4.77400	0.78380
C	1.13560	4.59940	0.70320
N	1.43410	3.56380	-0.08370
H	-2.93500	3.45070	0.59300
H	-3.25450	1.35860	-0.70840

H	-1.35580	0.30790	-1.88070
H	0.93520	1.25170	-1.69520
H	1.90750	5.24050	1.09100
C	2.75720	3.29360	-0.63440
H	3.30290	4.23440	-0.65920
H	3.27510	2.53520	-0.04320
H	2.64330	2.95520	-1.66360
C	-0.95420	5.32500	2.02800
H	-0.41030	6.17790	2.43400
H	-1.97770	5.64400	1.81640
H	-1.00150	4.55150	2.79940
C	-0.46660	6.16980	-0.67130
C	0.24000	5.13290	-2.58780
C	-1.71410	5.86340	-1.47650
H	-2.51350	5.40340	-0.89110
C	0.72970	5.88610	-1.53440
O	1.89310	6.20300	-1.17320
H	-2.10970	6.80950	-1.86110
C	-1.23960	4.97120	-2.64970
H	-1.53300	3.92280	-2.52690
H	-1.66120	5.31060	-3.60260
C	-0.40690	7.47710	0.07370
H	-1.25040	7.63330	0.74790
H	0.53650	7.57120	0.61260
H	-0.42590	8.27810	-0.67380
Br	1.35790	4.32970	-3.94600

TS3

37

REACTION2_B_MAJOR_INT_TS_REDONE_0_3_SP_TFE_DEF2_TZVP			
C	-1.51670	0.80640	-0.16060
C	-2.79550	0.62550	0.36100
C	-3.62880	-0.31220	-0.24330
C	-3.21390	-1.04820	-1.36310
C	-1.94110	-0.88460	-1.89980
C	-1.11270	0.03650	-1.26480
C	-0.40440	1.72480	0.18530
C	0.64560	1.30280	-0.68790
N	0.21700	0.37970	-1.56150
H	-3.14350	1.24450	1.17450
H	-4.62910	-0.46000	0.14560
H	-3.89610	-1.75550	-1.82000
H	-1.61710	-1.44740	-2.76650
H	1.66220	1.66270	-0.72800
C	0.96550	-0.15800	-2.68530
H	1.99090	0.20590	-2.64320

H	0.96930	-1.24890	-2.63840
H	0.50950	0.15510	-3.62800
C	-0.08350	2.02080	1.63720
H	0.79210	2.66690	1.72350
H	-0.92140	2.52440	2.11940
H	0.12400	1.08860	2.16940
C	-0.87810	3.48600	-0.61290
C	-1.31020	4.95520	1.10490
C	0.33060	4.41030	-0.49770
H	1.28810	3.88510	-0.46740
C	-1.93940	3.95720	0.35340
O	-3.09250	3.49220	0.38620
H	0.36080	5.05240	-1.38330
C	0.09960	5.27510	0.76550
H	0.79610	5.03180	1.58030
H	0.24500	6.33980	0.54770
C	-1.40060	3.18750	-1.99590
H	-0.68210	2.65840	-2.62710
H	-2.33270	2.62780	-1.93230
H	-1.62370	4.14430	-2.47980
Br	-2.26340	6.00690	2.40810

INT2

37

REACTION2_B_MAJOR_O_BOUND_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL			
C	-1.54590	1.98320	-0.10250
C	-2.74520	2.06840	0.58450
C	-3.67810	1.02930	0.47620
C	-3.39040	-0.08370	-0.30950
C	-2.16880	-0.20180	-0.97820
C	-1.24600	0.83230	-0.84580
C	-0.34730	2.92160	-0.12050
C	0.55450	2.22160	-1.20510
N	0.06670	0.88600	-1.31920
H	-2.96570	2.93080	1.20350
H	-4.62460	1.09560	0.99890
H	-4.12170	-0.87880	-0.40200
H	-1.94960	-1.07800	-1.57530
H	1.62800	2.24240	-1.01250
C	0.54750	0.03070	-2.38820
H	1.62290	0.17750	-2.50290
H	0.37420	-1.01650	-2.13130
H	0.06240	0.25350	-3.34580
C	0.31730	2.93140	1.26390
H	1.27750	3.45000	1.25890
H	-0.33480	3.42060	1.99170

H	0.48440	1.90610	1.60160
C	-0.59240	4.32750	-0.77630
C	-1.32730	4.66850	-2.99770
C	-1.96700	5.03970	-0.72750
H	-2.76160	4.31780	-0.55070
C	-0.50470	3.95770	-2.23460
O	0.36580	2.96100	-2.47240
H	-2.01710	5.80940	0.04650
C	-2.15370	5.61920	-2.16510
H	-3.20290	5.62210	-2.47010
H	-1.79030	6.65090	-2.24850
C	0.53620	5.32200	-0.42900
H	0.50480	5.59960	0.62740
H	1.52360	4.90840	-0.64890
H	0.41960	6.23160	-1.02220
Br	-1.48410	4.55410	-4.91960

INT3

37

REACTION2_B_MAJOR_INT_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL

C	-1.53650	0.81680	-0.26980
C	-2.79970	0.63550	0.27930
C	-3.59640	-0.39730	-0.21870
C	-3.15520	-1.23060	-1.25290
C	-1.88700	-1.07410	-1.80660
C	-1.10590	-0.05210	-1.27890
C	-0.43460	1.82110	0.00470
C	0.63690	1.30220	-0.86210
N	0.22270	0.29760	-1.61730
H	-3.17020	1.31920	1.02860
H	-4.58690	-0.54490	0.19430
H	-3.80620	-2.01180	-1.62720
H	-1.53400	-1.71830	-2.60220
H	1.63670	1.69490	-0.96770
C	0.98470	-0.36690	-2.66500
H	1.97670	0.07640	-2.72760
H	1.07260	-1.43080	-2.43610
H	0.47160	-0.24890	-3.62170
C	-0.01740	1.89900	1.48210
H	0.89460	2.48550	1.60360
H	-0.80920	2.39020	2.05070
H	0.15550	0.89830	1.88450
C	-0.81380	3.33730	-0.57830
C	-1.34800	4.84360	1.14110
C	0.36780	4.31990	-0.39870
H	1.34750	3.83400	-0.36090

C	-1.94610	3.88650	0.33490
O	-3.11190	3.45390	0.26010
H	0.39030	4.99140	-1.25970
C	0.08640	5.14410	0.88460
H	0.73810	4.85220	1.72120
H	0.26840	6.21210	0.71610
C	-1.31860	3.23330	-2.01690
H	-0.58280	2.79170	-2.69750
H	-2.24360	2.65750	-2.04860
H	-1.54850	4.23750	-2.38030
Br	-2.35850	5.91490	2.39970

Reaction 8a + 11 ($R^2 = CH_3$): observed regioisomer; minor stereoisomer

15b(minor stereoisomer)

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REACTION2_B_MINOR_SP_TFE_DEF2_TZVP			
C	-1.49490	1.55240	-0.12170
C	-2.73990	1.65820	0.47680
C	-3.70640	0.67420	0.23970
C	-3.40110	-0.41170	-0.57770
C	-2.14430	-0.54170	-1.17140
C	-1.19640	0.45670	-0.94200
C	-0.26490	2.42920	0.04230
C	0.80960	1.65090	-0.85030
N	0.10200	0.51670	-1.43260
H	-2.96330	2.49010	1.13480
H	-4.68470	0.75340	0.69790
H	-4.14910	-1.17650	-0.75520
H	-1.91650	-1.39540	-1.79690
H	1.67550	1.32180	-0.26430
C	0.81750	-0.70440	-1.75980
H	1.83210	-0.45830	-2.06400
H	0.85030	-1.40170	-0.90870
H	0.34040	-1.20670	-2.60420
C	0.13950	2.51170	1.51850
H	1.12470	2.96220	1.65520
H	-0.58820	3.09640	2.08770
H	0.16740	1.50710	1.94590
C	-0.39220	3.83400	-0.67130
C	1.23890	2.72420	-1.87770
C	-0.11050	3.42360	-2.12700
Br	2.17180	2.04420	-3.49910
O	-0.73260	3.61930	-3.12650
C	0.90490	4.64850	-0.42590

H	0.79900	5.62890	-0.89710
H	1.10250	4.81830	0.63200
C	2.02580	3.82480	-1.13940
H	2.74110	3.38290	-0.44200
H	2.58340	4.43760	-1.84590
C	-1.67510	4.60980	-0.45330
H	-1.82070	4.84540	0.60490
H	-1.63950	5.55050	-1.00760
H	-2.53880	4.04830	-0.80850

TS1

37

REACTION2_B_MINOR_TS_SP_TFE_DEF2_TZVP

C	-1.52340	1.54170	0.24050
C	-2.81910	1.70260	0.71930
C	-3.81900	0.86420	0.22520
C	-3.53490	-0.11640	-0.73120
C	-2.23700	-0.30420	-1.20560
C	-1.25860	0.52600	-0.68830
C	-0.25880	2.25750	0.49300
C	0.71000	1.46370	-0.20690
N	0.13280	0.53190	-0.94250
H	-3.05200	2.47070	1.44700
H	-4.83590	0.97790	0.58230
H	-4.33470	-0.74100	-1.11030
H	-2.01350	-1.05090	-1.95600
H	1.77350	1.63600	-0.26990
C	0.74490	-0.16640	-2.07170
H	1.81800	0.00940	-2.06250
H	0.53280	-1.23390	-2.00130
H	0.32460	0.26830	-2.98040
C	0.02180	2.86880	1.84530
H	1.06960	3.15060	1.95270
H	-0.58680	3.76100	2.01050
H	-0.21750	2.15430	2.63840
C	-0.20120	3.78310	-0.89280
C	1.40240	3.35240	-2.49220
C	0.06390	3.11070	-2.23750
Br	2.34990	2.55640	-3.99710
O	-0.82640	2.44730	-2.82110
C	1.00610	4.63870	-0.56370
H	0.75140	5.65950	-0.86830
H	1.25810	4.69220	0.49650
C	2.15440	4.11210	-1.45520
H	2.86130	3.48520	-0.88090
H	2.75260	4.93610	-1.85960

C	-1.57220	4.36920	-0.72650
H	-1.82570	4.61320	0.30840
H	-1.59200	5.30190	-1.30230
H	-2.31450	3.69880	-1.15660

TS2

37

REACTION2_B_MINOR_O_BOUND_TS_SP_TFE_DEF2_TZVP			
C	-1.91150	1.97230	-0.65790
C	-2.42280	2.12820	0.62760
C	-3.62860	1.50700	0.95090
C	-4.32490	0.74180	0.00610
C	-3.82770	0.56610	-1.28410
C	-2.61800	1.17910	-1.58370
C	-0.75470	2.55140	-1.35850
C	-0.77120	1.90370	-2.63750
N	-1.88290	1.16390	-2.77940
H	-1.89530	2.72190	1.36480
H	-4.03600	1.61570	1.94910
H	-5.26240	0.27460	0.28280
H	-4.36410	-0.02470	-2.01670
H	-0.04980	1.99120	-3.43070
C	-2.32220	0.52430	-4.00840
H	-1.57490	0.69360	-4.78080
H	-2.45390	-0.54840	-3.85010
H	-3.27030	0.95890	-4.33490
C	0.56170	2.81060	-0.66260
H	1.22940	3.38700	-1.30540
H	0.41520	3.36410	0.26620
H	1.04990	1.86600	-0.40760
C	-1.43310	4.41960	-1.92610
C	0.42830	5.62830	-2.46990
C	-0.43590	4.68470	-3.00500
Br	1.92310	6.35720	-3.44630
O	-0.46810	4.06900	-4.10040
C	-1.19910	5.36350	-0.76440
H	-2.03780	6.06400	-0.70260
H	-1.16340	4.85400	0.20190
C	0.11340	6.11860	-1.09760
H	0.92580	5.91080	-0.39030
H	-0.04980	7.20270	-1.06980
C	-2.85230	4.22190	-2.38050
H	-3.51460	3.88390	-1.58230
H	-3.21450	5.19470	-2.73240
H	-2.89760	3.54310	-3.23120

INT2

37

REACTION2_B_MINOR_O_BOUND_SP_TFE_DEF2_TZVP			
C	-1.97490	2.05030	-0.41210
C	-2.53950	1.98850	0.84800
C	-3.68490	1.20690	1.04990
C	-4.23950	0.50170	-0.01500
C	-3.68040	0.55810	-1.29600
C	-2.54970	1.34830	-1.48450
C	-0.76890	2.81390	-0.90710
C	-0.59080	2.21420	-2.34760
N	-1.85340	1.59510	-2.66880
H	-2.09690	2.53520	1.67410
H	-4.13260	1.14420	2.03440
H	-5.12020	-0.10940	0.14790
H	-4.12080	0.00100	-2.11360
H	0.24130	1.50240	-2.42500
C	-1.93220	0.71540	-3.81740
H	-1.38540	1.17160	-4.64290
H	-1.51450	-0.28240	-3.61320
H	-2.97160	0.60070	-4.13020
C	0.48270	2.59120	-0.05640
H	1.35380	3.08300	-0.49810
H	0.34460	2.98100	0.95440
H	0.69450	1.52270	0.02490
C	-1.03560	4.33560	-1.25690
C	0.34250	5.61150	-2.69410
C	-0.25970	4.43690	-2.54440
Br	1.39620	6.17540	-4.21160
O	-0.25380	3.29060	-3.25960
C	-0.40480	5.48200	-0.42590
H	-1.11620	5.92600	0.27390
H	0.45420	5.12980	0.14480
C	0.09650	6.50130	-1.49760
H	1.00670	7.01730	-1.18230
H	-0.65300	7.27170	-1.71400
C	-2.52810	4.63260	-1.51310
H	-3.10600	4.51570	-0.59400
H	-2.63970	5.66040	-1.86670
H	-2.94580	3.96720	-2.26880

Reaction 8a + 11 ($\mathbf{R}^2 = \mathbf{CH}_3$): unobserved regioisomer; major stereoisomer

TS2

37

REACTION2_B_NOTOBS1_O_BOUND_TS_DEF2_TZVP (SP_TFE)

C	-1.08550	3.36480	0.02670
C	-2.36830	2.84810	-0.12080
C	-2.52980	1.62250	-0.76760
C	-1.42160	0.93000	-1.26850
C	-0.12420	1.41440	-1.09890
C	0.01890	2.62530	-0.43120
C	-0.57240	4.62230	0.60320
C	0.85050	4.41390	0.64980
N	1.18220	3.30090	-0.01580
H	-3.22750	3.38750	0.26060
H	-3.52160	1.20450	-0.89080
H	-1.56870	-0.01330	-1.78140
H	0.72780	0.85690	-1.46600
H	1.60500	5.07460	1.04050
C	2.54900	2.99730	-0.42670
H	3.17970	2.86570	0.45430
H	2.56030	2.08190	-1.01330
H	2.89910	3.84410	-1.02240
C	-1.33470	5.28130	1.72850
H	-0.77290	6.10190	2.16950
H	-2.28540	5.68350	1.37130
H	-1.54730	4.54320	2.50720
C	-0.56270	5.91030	-0.99290
C	0.20450	4.75960	-2.82420
C	-1.79260	5.65970	-1.82860
H	-2.63390	5.26720	-1.25390
C	0.65510	5.53170	-1.75710
O	1.82930	5.76910	-1.36100
H	-2.11870	6.60070	-2.27640
C	-1.28600	4.68680	-2.91990
H	-1.64060	3.66160	-2.75340
H	-1.65700	4.98650	-3.90920
Br	-0.46760	7.71330	-0.15730
C	1.10630	4.07960	-3.78910
H	0.92810	2.99400	-3.78950
H	0.93950	4.42160	-4.81860
H	2.14840	4.27150	-3.52640

INT2

37

REACTION2_B_NOTOBS1_O_BOUND_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL

C	-0.99190	3.31710	-0.00590
C	-2.25480	2.78600	-0.19970
C	-2.40900	1.39720	-0.29630
C	-1.29850	0.56470	-0.18360
C	-0.02250	1.08600	0.04810

C	0.11330	2.46750	0.15460
C	-0.53840	4.76200	0.21450
C	1.02120	4.57510	0.15610
N	1.25400	3.20420	0.48060
H	-3.12150	3.43290	-0.27160
H	-3.39200	0.97320	-0.46160
H	-1.42210	-0.50900	-0.27050
H	0.83220	0.42860	0.14700
H	1.59350	5.25290	0.78840
C	2.59080	2.65220	0.36640
H	3.30760	3.37980	0.75010
H	2.67080	1.74630	0.97110
H	2.85460	2.41630	-0.67190
C	-1.04440	5.24410	1.57770
H	-0.61640	6.20780	1.84770
H	-2.13190	5.34300	1.55680
H	-0.78440	4.50710	2.34060
C	-0.77270	5.65110	-1.02310
C	0.06030	5.40390	-3.21190
C	-1.98280	5.67470	-1.94810
H	-2.42540	4.67710	-1.95590
C	0.34160	5.29120	-1.90830
O	1.43280	4.85880	-1.23390
H	-2.74440	6.39540	-1.65550
C	-1.35120	5.94320	-3.34200
H	-1.91160	5.45420	-4.14520
H	-1.33680	7.01860	-3.56110
Br	-0.41510	7.71320	-0.45110
C	0.95600	5.11450	-4.36710
H	0.48470	4.41350	-5.06530
H	1.17670	6.02760	-4.93340
H	1.90260	4.68670	-4.03170

TS3

37

REACTION2_B_NOTOBS_INT_TS_SP_TFE_DEF2_TZVP			
C	-1.46740	0.77400	-0.14160
C	-2.73270	0.58910	0.40950
C	-3.57340	-0.35590	-0.16990
C	-3.17920	-1.09240	-1.29690
C	-1.92340	-0.91830	-1.86760
C	-1.08660	0.01060	-1.25720
C	-0.34960	1.68670	0.17900
C	0.67950	1.28490	-0.72350
N	0.23070	0.36720	-1.59040
H	-3.06720	1.21130	1.22610

H	-4.56420	-0.50770	0.24120
H	-3.86740	-1.80530	-1.73580
H	-1.62100	-1.47380	-2.74650
H	1.68510	1.66800	-0.80120
C	0.91240	-0.07740	-2.79350
H	1.95020	0.25100	-2.76230
H	0.88230	-1.16650	-2.85540
H	0.42370	0.35190	-3.67140
C	-0.02550	2.04210	1.61130
H	0.84780	2.69410	1.67390
H	-0.86790	2.55520	2.07640
H	0.18660	1.13150	2.17820
C	-0.82760	3.49760	-0.63190
C	-1.36300	4.99590	1.03050
C	0.36370	4.42870	-0.52880
H	1.31560	3.90000	-0.43830
C	-1.93060	3.95380	0.27180
O	-3.07310	3.46510	0.33560
H	0.43080	5.03960	-1.43020
C	0.05210	5.31650	0.69810
H	0.73380	5.11720	1.53910
H	0.18960	6.37920	0.45200
Br	-1.39460	3.11870	-2.51340
C	-2.16570	5.77920	2.00530
H	-1.67960	5.80900	2.99040
H	-2.28730	6.82480	1.68920
H	-3.15520	5.32930	2.10700

INT3

37

REACTION2_B_NOTOBS_INT_RED0_SP_TFE_DEF2_TZVP		
C	-1.50850	0.73610
C	-2.76410	0.54360
C	-3.55780	-0.48860
C	-3.11870	-1.30870
C	-1.85340	-1.14040
C	-1.07820	-0.12030
C	-0.40440	1.74340
C	0.65600	1.25570
N	0.24180	0.25340
H	-3.13330	1.22960
H	-4.54740	-0.64180
H	-3.76880	-2.08670
H	-1.50470	-1.76850
H	1.63270	1.68890
C	0.93830	-0.29760

H	1.96020	0.07580	-2.79820
H	0.94550	-1.38620	-2.71870
H	0.41460	0.01830	-3.68460
C	0.03180	1.74680	1.51350
H	0.89580	2.39400	1.67150
H	-0.79350	2.12880	2.11500
H	0.28240	0.73480	1.84010
C	-0.73810	3.24900	-0.40150
C	-1.32670	4.87910	1.17070
C	0.44160	4.22380	-0.31160
H	1.40250	3.72220	-0.16340
C	-1.87610	3.82800	0.44450
O	-3.02740	3.33820	0.48200
H	0.52370	4.78920	-1.23770
C	0.10170	5.17190	0.86470
H	0.76050	4.97870	1.72730
H	0.27330	6.22390	0.59240
Br	-1.37390	3.13510	-2.44740
C	-2.12430	5.67820	2.14220
H	-1.66310	5.68630	3.14030
H	-2.21330	6.72990	1.83370
H	-3.12890	5.25780	2.22210

Product

37

REACTION2_B_NOTOBS1_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL		
C	-1.43610	1.95020
C	-2.64960	2.06000
C	-3.57920	1.01860
C	-3.26620	-0.11540
C	-2.04460	-0.23450
C	-1.13610	0.82040
C	-0.25840	2.89350
C	0.78530	2.14660
N	0.10400	0.94020
H	-2.87150	2.94560
H	-4.53480	1.09030
H	-3.98290	-0.92640
H	-1.82010	-1.12340
H	1.68570	1.88340
C	0.88960	-0.23040
H	1.77530	0.07590
H	1.21170	-0.79310
H	0.31450	-0.90040
C	0.31110	3.11010
H	1.17930	3.77490

H	-0.43750	3.55300	2.05640
H	0.61270	2.14810	1.81960
C	-0.46310	4.22910	-0.79020
C	1.16750	3.18060	-2.05350
C	-1.15450	3.99500	-2.14690
H	-2.04070	3.37270	-2.03190
C	0.98690	4.47990	-1.24700
O	1.74350	5.38400	-1.04940
H	-1.45960	4.95080	-2.57190
C	-0.03800	3.32020	-3.01370
H	-0.34180	2.34550	-3.39340
H	0.23600	3.95540	-3.85910
Br	-1.32010	5.69410	0.25780
C	2.52210	2.99810	-2.70700
H	2.53460	2.11300	-3.34890
H	2.76890	3.86640	-3.32240
H	3.30870	2.89180	-1.95530

Reaction 8a + 11 ($\mathbf{R}^2 = \text{CH}_3$): observed regioisomer; minor stereoisomer

TS2

37

REACTION2_NOTOBS2_O_BOUND_TS_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL			
C	-1.57010	2.27560	0.14060
C	-2.16420	2.72550	1.31670
C	-3.44490	2.27700	1.63310
C	-4.13020	1.39290	0.78900
C	-3.55020	0.92390	-0.38750
C	-2.26920	1.37200	-0.68110
C	-0.30190	2.58710	-0.52880
C	-0.26490	1.69090	-1.64540
N	-1.43480	1.04860	-1.76480
H	-1.64170	3.40800	1.97660
H	-3.92070	2.61520	2.54610
H	-5.12800	1.06590	1.05630
H	-4.08210	0.24630	-1.04360
H	0.51480	1.60390	-2.38380
C	-1.85840	0.28290	-2.92490
H	-0.99970	0.12010	-3.57320
H	-2.26830	-0.67880	-2.61050
H	-2.61590	0.84690	-3.47430
C	0.95140	2.92650	0.23790
H	1.74890	3.23440	-0.43860
H	0.77250	3.73420	0.94970
H	1.28930	2.05490	0.80560
C	-0.67770	4.33410	-1.59460

C	1.30210	5.42330	-1.96490
C	0.52580	4.37360	-2.45990
C	2.61290	5.80010	-2.55710
H	2.90990	5.05120	-3.29410
H	2.57070	6.77750	-3.05750
H	3.39140	5.87980	-1.78630
Br	-2.39650	4.05200	-2.57370
O	0.75870	3.54430	-3.37590
C	-0.70430	5.48980	-0.62710
H	-1.52240	6.16900	-0.87050
H	-0.87110	5.16540	0.40310
C	0.67080	6.17330	-0.83670
H	1.29540	6.15130	0.06780
H	0.52740	7.23720	-1.07380

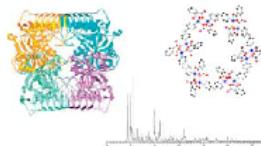
INT2

37

REACTION2_NOTOBS2_O_BOUND_DEF2_TZVP_SP_TRIFLUOROETHANOL			
C	-1.77260	2.17570	-0.12510
C	-2.51340	2.37060	1.02310
C	-3.75400	1.73360	1.15130
C	-4.22140	0.91520	0.12610
C	-3.48040	0.71230	-1.04240
C	-2.25480	1.36140	-1.16190
C	-0.43020	2.73570	-0.52760
C	-0.11100	1.90540	-1.82550
N	-1.36980	1.34810	-2.23610
H	-2.14260	3.01380	1.81380
H	-4.34660	1.87440	2.04700
H	-5.17970	0.41900	0.23270
H	-3.85830	0.07340	-1.83080
H	0.64860	1.12840	-1.66440
C	-1.40550	0.34550	-3.27760
H	-0.70050	0.62970	-4.05920
H	-1.15100	-0.66000	-2.90770
H	-2.40000	0.31040	-3.72640
C	0.65090	2.53700	0.54350
H	1.63380	2.85000	0.18100
H	0.41540	3.10680	1.44460
H	0.70310	1.48150	0.81680
C	-0.38990	4.18810	-1.10200
C	1.21980	5.12520	-2.55480
C	0.48370	4.04320	-2.28060
C	2.20270	5.30500	-3.66090
H	2.35620	4.37050	-4.20370
H	1.85700	6.06100	-4.37630

H	3.16960	5.64990	-3.27740
Br	-2.30720	4.76840	-1.81540
O	0.46160	2.79420	-2.81700
C	0.17910	5.41820	-0.39420
H	-0.56950	5.98760	0.15400
H	0.95290	5.09930	0.30840
C	0.85140	6.20460	-1.55390
H	1.72330	6.77380	-1.21660
H	0.14330	6.91840	-1.99340

Compound 9a



Submitted by: **Jimmy Wu**

Date Collected: **July 5, 2022**

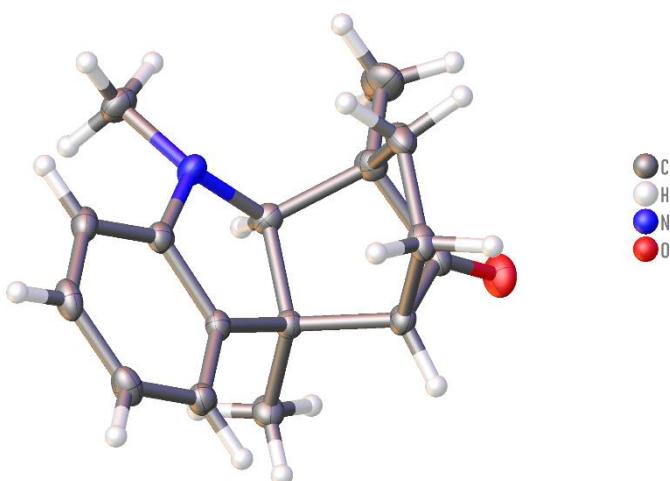
Solved by: **Richard J Staples**

Sample ID: **ZTP-3-143-major**

Relative chirality determined for the crystal supplied.

Center Crystallographic for Research
Michigan State University
Department of Chemistry
East Lansing, MI 48824
Dr. Richard J. Staples
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Crystal Data and Experimental



Experimental. Single colourless irregular-shaped crystals of **JW722A** used as received. A suitable crystal with dimensions $0.21 \times 0.16 \times 0.14$ mm³ was selected and mounted on a nylon loop with paratone oil on a XtaLAB Synergy, Dualflex, HyPix diffractometer. The crystal was kept at a steady $T = 100.00(10)$ K during data collection. The structure was solved with the **ShelXT** (Sheldrick, 2015) solution program using dual methods and by using **Olex2** 1.5 (Dolomanov et al., 2009) as the graphical interface. The model was refined with **ShelXL** 2018/3 (Sheldrick, 2015) using full matrix least squares minimisation on F^2 .

Crystal Data. C₁₆H₁₉NO, $M_r = 241.32$, monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ (No. 14), $a = 11.82272(18)$ Å, $b = 8.08217(10)$ Å, $c = 14.6182(2)$ Å, $\beta = 111.1442(18)^\circ$, $\alpha = \gamma = 90^\circ$, $V = 1302.78(4)$ Å³, $T = 100.00(10)$ K, $Z = 4$, $Z' = 1$, $\mu(\text{Cu K}\alpha) = 0.592$, 17052 reflections measured, 2813 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0319$) which were used in all calculations. The final wR_2 was 0.1052 (all data) and R_1 was 0.0401 ($I \geq 2 \sigma(I)$).

Compound	JW722A
Formula	C ₁₆ H ₁₉ NO
$D_{\text{calc.}}$ / g cm ⁻³	1.230
μ/mm^{-1}	0.592
Formula Weight	241.32
Color	colourless
Shape	irregular-shaped
Size/mm ³	0.21×0.16×0.14
T/K	100.00(10)
Crystal System	monoclinic
Space Group	$P2_1/n$
$a/\text{\AA}$	11.82272(18)
$b/\text{\AA}$	8.08217(10)
$c/\text{\AA}$	14.6182(2)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	111.1442(18)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
$V/\text{\AA}^3$	1302.78(4)
Z	4
Z'	1
Wavelength/Å	1.54184
Radiation type	Cu K α
$\Theta_{\text{min}}/^\circ$	4.148
$\Theta_{\text{max}}/^\circ$	80.158
Measured Refl's.	17052
Indep't Refl's	2813
Refl's $I \geq 2 \sigma(I)$	2620
R_{int}	0.0319
Parameters	166
Restraints	0
Largest Peak	0.225
Deepest Hole	-0.310
GooF	1.084
wR_2 (all data)	0.1052
wR_2	0.1035
R_1 (all data)	0.0419
R_1	0.0401

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

Structure Quality Indicators

Reflections:	d min (Cu\(\lambda\)) 2\(\Theta=160.3^\circ\)	0.78	I/\(\sigma(I)\)	47.4	R _{int}	3.19%	Full 135.4° 99% to 160.3°	100
Refinement:	Shift	0.001	Max Peak	0.2	Min Peak	-0.3	GooF	1.084

A colourless irregular-shaped-crystal with dimensions $0.21 \times 0.16 \times 0.14$ mm³ was mounted on a nylon loop with paratone oil. Data were collected using a XtaLAB Synergy, Dualflex, HyPix diffractometer equipped with an Oxford Cryosystems low-temperature device, operating at $T = 100.00(10)$ K.

MSU Data were measured using ω scans using Cu K α radiation (micro-focus sealed X-ray tube, 50 kV, 1 mA). The total number of runs and images was based on the strategy calculation from the program CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.60a (Rigaku OD, 2022). The achieved resolution was $\Theta = 80.158$.

Cell parameters were retrieved using the CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.60a (Rigaku OD, 2022) software and refined using CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.60a (Rigaku OD, 2022) on 10444 reflections, 61 % of the observed reflections. Data reduction was performed using the CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.60a (Rigaku OD, 2022) software which corrects for Lorentz polarization. The final completeness is 100.00 out to 80.158 in Θ CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.60a (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, 2022) Numerical absorption correction based on gaussian integration over a multifaceted crystal model Empirical absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3 ABSPACK scaling algorithm.

The structure was solved in the space group $P2_1/n$ (# 14) by using dual methods using the ShelXT (Sheldrick, 2015) structure solution program. The structure was refined by Least Squares ShelXL incorporated in Olex2 software program. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atom positions were calculated geometrically and refined using the riding model, except for the hydrogen atom on the non-carbon atom(s) which were found by difference Fourier methods and refined isotropically when data permits.

There is a single molecule in the asymmetric unit, which is represented by the reported sum formula. In other words: Z is 4 and Z' is 1.

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

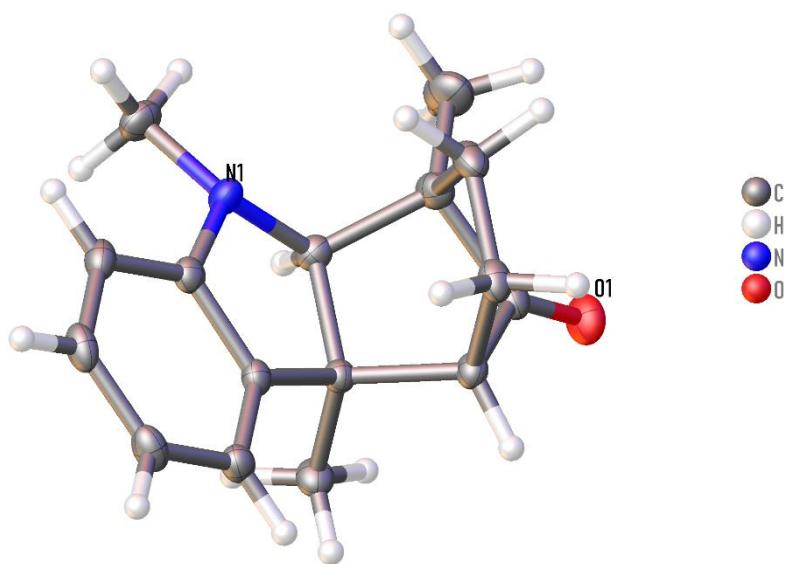


Figure 1:

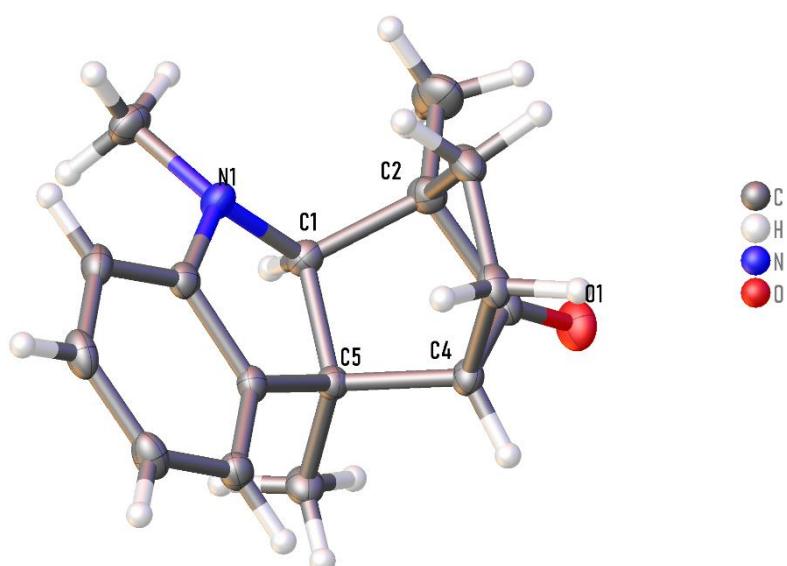


Figure 2: Compound resides in a centrosymmetric space group, relative chirality is shown. Model has Chirality at C1 (Centro SPGR) R. Model has Chirality at C2 (Centro SPGR) R. Model has Chirality at C4 (Centro SPGR) S. Model has Chirality at C5 (Centro SPGR) S.

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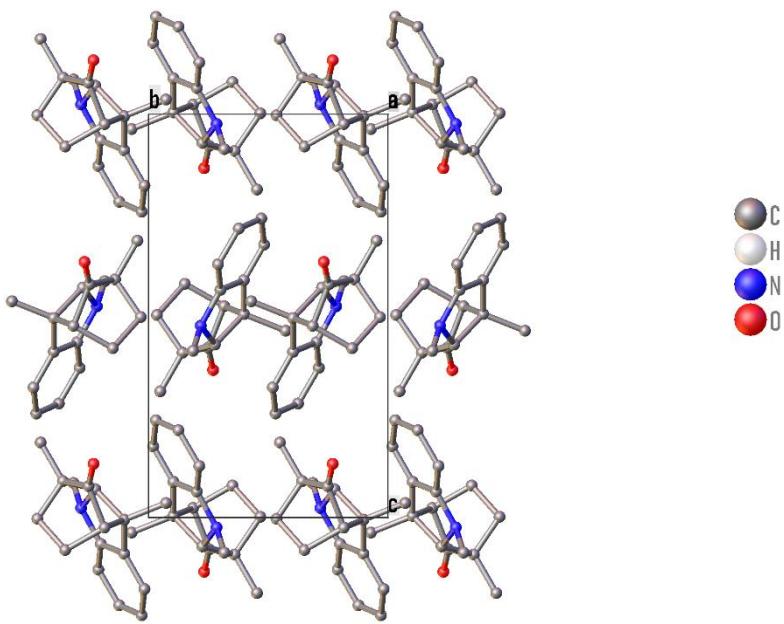
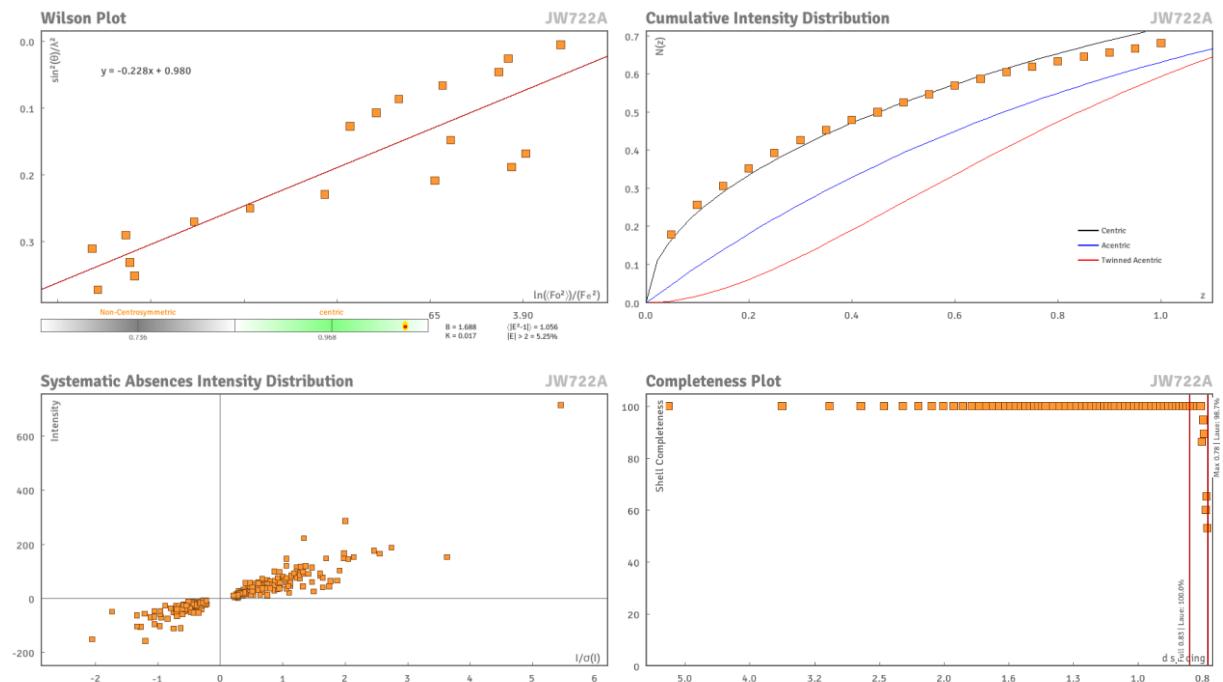
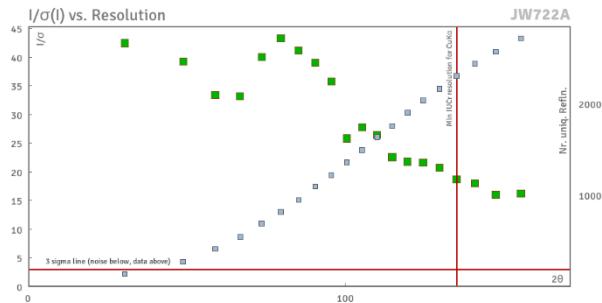


Figure 3: Packing diagram of JW722A.

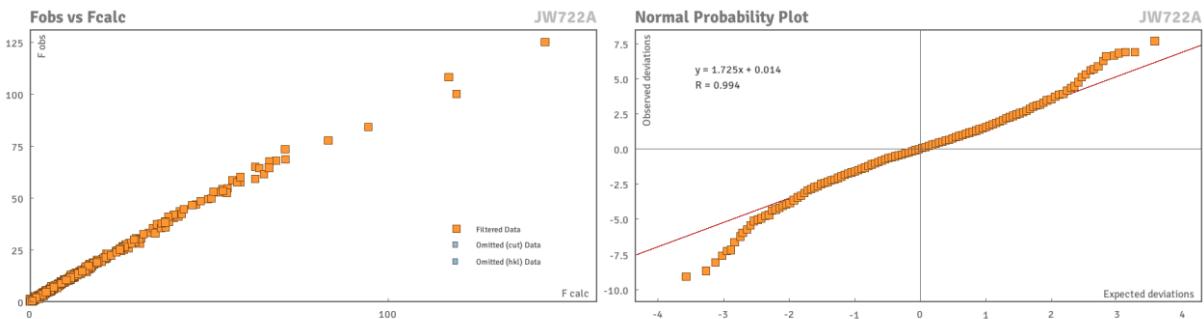
Data Plots: Diffraction Data



The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.



Data Plots: Refinement and Data



Reflection Statistics

Total reflections (after filtering)	17668	Unique reflections	2813
Completeness	0.987	Mean I/σ	29.28
hkl_{max} collected	(14, 9, 17)	hkl_{min} collected	(-15, -10, -18)
hkl_{max} used	(14, 10, 18)	hkl_{min} used	(-15, 0, 0)
Lim d_{max} collected	100.0	Lim d_{min} collected	0.77
d_{max} used	13.63	d_{min} used	0.78
Friedel pairs	2504	Friedel pairs merged	1
Inconsistent equivalents	2	R_{int}	0.0319
R_{σ}	0.0211	Intensity transformed	0
Omitted reflections	0	Omitted by user (OMIT hkl)	0
Multiplicity	(3016, 2111, 1281, 679, 369, 187, 61, 34, 8, 10, 3)	Maximum multiplicity	20
Removed systematic absences	616	Filtered off (Shel/OMIT)	0

Selected Crystal Pictures



The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

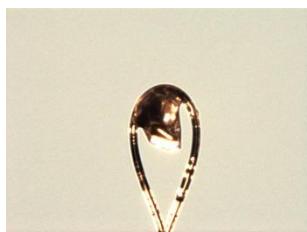


Table 1: Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **JW722A**. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} .

Atom	x	y	z	U_{eq}
O1	9326.2(7)	2313.3(10)	8661.4(6)	26.8(2)
N1	6022.6(7)	2828.9(11)	9759.7(6)	18.9(2)
C1	6855.2(9)	2235.9(12)	9293.3(7)	17.8(2)
C2	7671.1(10)	3589.9(13)	9091.2(7)	21.3(2)
C3	8791.6(9)	2520.1(13)	9216.7(7)	19.3(2)
C4	9023.3(9)	1850.3(12)	10243.6(7)	17.1(2)
C5	7768.9(8)	1025.2(12)	10047.4(7)	15.5(2)
C6	7314.9(8)	1028.2(12)	10889.0(7)	15.9(2)
C7	7748.7(9)	181.6(13)	11767.9(7)	19.6(2)
C8	7124.4(10)	297.9(14)	12415.8(7)	23.3(2)
C9	6076.9(10)	1238.7(13)	12168.6(8)	23.1(2)
C10	5632.8(9)	2106.9(13)	11283.1(8)	20.6(2)
C11	6271.1(9)	2007.6(12)	10649.2(7)	16.9(2)
C13	8212.3(10)	4660.0(13)	10024.2(8)	23.4(2)
C14	9116.6(9)	3494.5(13)	10798.0(7)	20.8(2)
C16	7128.8(12)	4519.8(17)	8135.6(9)	34.8(3)
C17	4769.9(9)	3152.6(14)	9137.4(8)	25.3(2)
C18	7749.9(10)	-718.1(13)	9634.6(8)	21.7(2)

Table 2: Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\times 10^4$) for **JW722A**. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2[h^2a^{*2} \times U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^* \times b^* \times U_{12}]$

Atom	U_{11}	U_{22}	U_{33}	U_{23}	U_{13}	U_{12}
O1	30.0(4)	32.0(4)	25.7(4)	-4.3(3)	18.9(3)	-3.6(3)
N1	15.2(4)	22.3(4)	19.5(4)	2.3(3)	6.8(3)	2.7(3)
C1	17.8(5)	20.0(5)	15.6(4)	-0.3(3)	6.1(4)	1.2(4)
C2	25.2(5)	21.1(5)	21.3(5)	4.3(4)	12.8(4)	2.2(4)
C3	22.0(5)	18.2(5)	20.6(5)	-2.9(4)	11.3(4)	-4.6(4)
C4	16.1(4)	18.4(5)	18.9(5)	-1.7(4)	8.8(4)	-0.8(3)
C5	15.5(4)	15.5(4)	16.2(4)	-0.6(3)	6.7(3)	-0.7(3)
C6	15.0(4)	16.5(4)	17.1(4)	-1.7(3)	6.9(4)	-3.1(3)
C7	17.9(5)	20.4(5)	20.2(5)	1.7(4)	6.5(4)	-2.1(4)
C8	25.4(5)	27.0(5)	17.9(5)	1.5(4)	8.2(4)	-7.6(4)
C9	25.8(5)	25.7(5)	23.5(5)	-5.7(4)	15.7(4)	-9.4(4)
C10	17.5(5)	20.5(5)	26.7(5)	-5.0(4)	11.6(4)	-3.3(4)
C11	15.8(4)	16.5(4)	18.2(5)	-2.1(3)	6.1(4)	-3.0(3)
C13	27.7(5)	16.2(5)	32.5(6)	-1.9(4)	18.3(5)	-2.3(4)
C14	22.1(5)	20.9(5)	23.0(5)	-6.3(4)	12.3(4)	-6.4(4)
C16	39.5(7)	38.3(7)	30.7(6)	16.3(5)	17.6(5)	7.1(5)
C17	17.3(5)	27.9(6)	26.9(5)	1.0(4)	3.1(4)	3.8(4)
C18	23.2(5)	17.7(5)	26.5(5)	-4.6(4)	11.5(4)	-1.7(4)

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Table 3: Bond Lengths in Å for JW722A.

Atom	Atom	Length/Å	Atom	Atom	Length/Å
O1	C3	1.2068(12)	C4	C14	1.5396(13)
N1	C1	1.4655(12)	C5	C6	1.5092(12)
N1	C11	1.3936(13)	C5	C18	1.5298(13)
N1	C17	1.4552(13)	C6	C7	1.3808(13)
C1	C2	1.5559(14)	C6	C11	1.4001(13)
C1	C5	1.5750(13)	C7	C8	1.3983(14)
C2	C3	1.5365(14)	C8	C9	1.3855(16)
C2	C13	1.5453(15)	C9	C10	1.3976(15)
C2	C16	1.5103(14)	C10	C11	1.3926(13)
C3	C4	1.5248(13)	C13	C14	1.5612(15)
C4	C5	1.5554(13)			

Table 4: Bond Angles in ° for JW722A.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
C11	N1	C1	109.11(8)	C4	C5	C1	103.31(7)
C11	N1	C17	119.57(8)	C6	C5	C1	102.34(7)
C17	N1	C1	118.10(8)	C6	C5	C4	116.41(8)
N1	C1	C2	115.14(8)	C6	C5	C18	111.35(8)
N1	C1	C5	106.48(7)	C18	C5	C1	112.79(8)
C2	C1	C5	104.73(8)	C18	C5	C4	110.18(8)
C3	C2	C1	98.53(8)	C7	C6	C5	129.47(9)
C3	C2	C13	98.33(8)	C7	C6	C11	120.74(9)
C13	C2	C1	108.28(8)	C11	C6	C5	109.72(8)
C16	C2	C1	116.12(9)	C6	C7	C8	119.16(9)
C16	C2	C3	116.78(9)	C9	C8	C7	120.05(10)
C16	C2	C13	116.12(10)	C8	C9	C10	121.26(9)
O1	C3	C2	129.48(10)	C11	C10	C9	118.34(9)
O1	C3	C4	131.40(10)	N1	C11	C6	111.90(8)
C4	C3	C2	99.11(8)	C10	C11	N1	127.66(9)
C3	C4	C5	98.62(7)	C10	C11	C6	120.42(9)
C3	C4	C14	99.50(8)	C2	C13	C14	105.02(8)
C14	C4	C5	110.47(8)	C4	C14	C13	103.83(8)

Table 5: Torsion Angles in ° for JW722A.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
O1	C3	C4	C5	-123.88(12)
O1	C3	C4	C14	123.55(12)
N1	C1	C2	C3	148.13(8)
N1	C1	C2	C13	46.37(11)
N1	C1	C2	C16	-86.35(11)
N1	C1	C5	C4	-119.85(8)
N1	C1	C5	C6	1.46(9)
N1	C1	C5	C18	121.21(9)
C1	N1	C11	C6	7.17(11)
C1	N1	C11	C10	-174.51(9)
C1	C2	C3	O1	125.85(11)
C1	C2	C3	C4	-55.25(8)
C1	C2	C13	C14	68.65(10)
C1	C5	C6	C7	179.48(10)

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Atom	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
C1	C5	C6	C11	2.65(10)
C2	C1	C5	C4	2.55(9)
C2	C1	C5	C6	123.86(8)
C2	C1	C5	C18	-116.39(9)
C2	C3	C4	C5	57.25(9)
C2	C3	C4	C14	-55.33(9)
C2	C13	C14	C4	0.19(10)
C3	C2	C13	C14	-33.25(9)
C3	C4	C5	C1	-35.99(9)
C3	C4	C5	C6	-147.26(8)
C3	C4	C5	C18	84.74(9)
C3	C4	C14	C13	33.36(9)
C4	C5	C6	C7	-68.69(13)
C4	C5	C6	C11	114.48(9)
C5	C1	C2	C3	31.55(9)
C5	C1	C2	C13	-70.21(9)
C5	C1	C2	C16	157.07(9)
C5	C4	C14	C13	-69.63(9)
C5	C6	C7	C8	-175.84(9)
C5	C6	C11	N1	-6.20(11)
C5	C6	C11	C10	175.35(8)
C6	C7	C8	C9	0.71(15)
C7	C6	C11	N1	176.65(9)
C7	C6	C11	C10	-1.81(14)
C7	C8	C9	C10	-1.02(16)
C8	C9	C10	C11	-0.08(15)
C9	C10	C11	N1	-176.71(9)
C9	C10	C11	C6	1.47(14)
C11	N1	C1	C2	-120.69(9)
C11	N1	C1	C5	-5.12(10)
C11	C6	C7	C8	0.69(15)
C13	C2	C3	O1	-124.12(11)
C13	C2	C3	C4	54.79(9)
C14	C4	C5	C1	67.59(9)
C14	C4	C5	C6	-43.68(11)
C14	C4	C5	C18	-171.68(8)
C16	C2	C3	O1	0.79(17)
C16	C2	C3	C4	179.70(10)
C16	C2	C13	C14	-158.63(9)
C17	N1	C1	C2	98.33(11)
C17	N1	C1	C5	-146.10(9)
C17	N1	C11	C6	147.48(9)
C17	N1	C11	C10	-34.20(15)
C18	C5	C6	C7	58.73(13)
C18	C5	C6	C11	-118.10(9)

Table 6: Hydrogen Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **JW722A**. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} .

Atom	x	y	z	U_{eq}
H1	6394.33	1632.5	8673.23	21
H4	9739.41	1098.83	10512.06	21
H7	8462.37	-471.68	11930.31	24
H8	7418.65	-268.66	13026.03	28
H9	5652.45	1294.85	12609.45	28

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Atom	x	y	z	<i>U</i>_{eq}
H10	4913.39	2748.66	11117.75	25
H13A	7567.49	5048.22	10255.55	28
H13B	8640.44	5633.81	9895.14	28
H14A	9952.39	3939.84	11017.72	25
H14B	8877.29	3348.85	11375.9	25
H16A	6477.23	5241.98	8165.56	52
H16B	6799.16	3729.75	7595.8	52
H16C	7758.2	5191	8025.41	52
H17A	4331.08	2102.52	8956.46	38
H17B	4750.34	3731.57	8542.81	38
H17C	4384.53	3841.78	9493.75	38
H18A	8324.1	-1422.37	10134.11	33
H18B	7981.91	-667.43	9055.69	33
H18C	6931.68	-1181.31	9449.43	33

Citations

CrysAlisPro (Rigaku, V1.171.42.60a, 2022)

CrysAlisPro (ROD), Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, Poland (?).

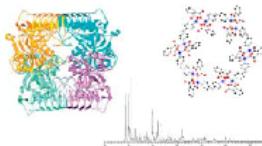
O.V. Dolomanov and L.J. Bourhis and R.J. Gildea and J.A.K. Howard and H. Puschmann, Olex2: A complete structure solution, refinement and analysis program, *J. Appl. Cryst.*, (2009), **42**, 339-341.

Sheldrick, G.M., Crystal structure refinement with ShelXL, *Acta Cryst.*, (2015), **C71**, 3-8.

Sheldrick, G.M., ShelXT-Integrated space-group and crystal-structure determination, *Acta Cryst.*, (2015), **A71**, 3-8.

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

Compound 13a



Submitted by: **Jimmy Wu**

Date Collected: **July 5, 2022**

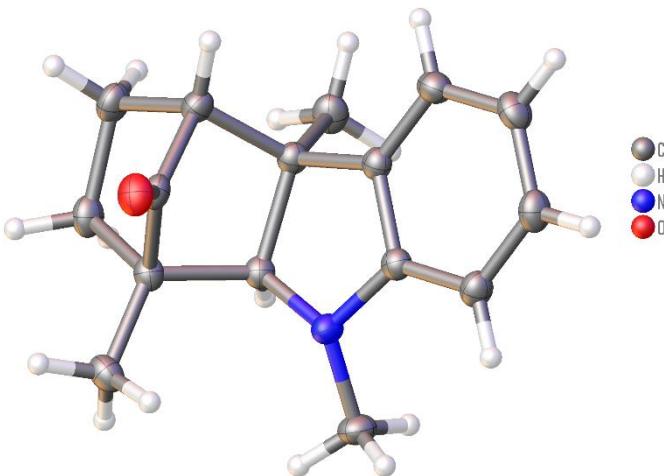
Solved by: **Richard J Staples**

Sample ID: **ZTP-3-143-minor**

Relative chirality determined for the crystal supplied.

Center Crystallographic for Research
Michigan State University
Department of Chemistry
East Lansing, MI 48824
Dr. Richard J. Staples
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Crystal Data and Experimental



Experimental. Single colourless irregular-shaped crystals of **JW722B** Used as received. A suitable crystal with dimensions $0.22 \times 0.20 \times 0.06 \text{ mm}^3$ was selected and mounted on a nylon loop with paratone oil on a XtaLAB Synergy, Dualflex, HyPix diffractometer. The crystal was kept at a steady $T = 100.00(10) \text{ K}$ during data collection. The structure was solved with the **ShelXT** (Sheldrick, 2015) solution program using dual methods and by using **Olex2** 1.5 (Dolomanov et al., 2009) as the graphical interface. The model was refined with **ShelXL** 2018/3 (Sheldrick, 2015) using full matrix least squares minimisation on F^2 .

Crystal Data. $C_{16}H_{19}NO$, $M_r = 241.32$, monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ (No. 14), $a = 16.0584(2) \text{ \AA}$, $b = 6.13979(7) \text{ \AA}$, $c = 13.79498(19) \text{ \AA}$, $\beta = 107.5140(15)^\circ$, $\alpha = \gamma = 90^\circ$, $V = 1297.07(3) \text{ \AA}^3$, $T = 100.00(10) \text{ K}$, $Z = 4$, $Z' = 1$, $\mu(\text{Cu } K\alpha) = 0.595$, 18674 reflections measured, 2798 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0363$) which were used in all calculations. The final wR_2 was 0.1011 (all data) and R_1 was 0.0376 ($I \geq 2 \sigma(I)$).

Compound	JW722B
Formula	$C_{16}H_{19}NO$
$D_{\text{calc.}}/\text{g cm}^{-3}$	1.236
μ/mm^{-1}	0.595
Formula Weight	241.32
Color	colourless
Shape	irregular-shaped
Size/ mm^3	$0.22 \times 0.20 \times 0.06$
T/K	100.00(10)
Crystal System	monoclinic
Space Group	$P2_1/c$
$a/\text{\AA}$	16.0584(2)
$b/\text{\AA}$	6.13979(7)
$c/\text{\AA}$	13.79498(19)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	107.5140(15)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
$V/\text{\AA}^3$	1297.07(3)
Z	4
Z'	1
Wavelength/ \AA	1.54184
Radiation type	$\text{Cu } K\alpha$
$\Theta_{\text{min}}/^\circ$	2.886
$\Theta_{\text{max}}/^\circ$	79.865
Measured Refl's.	18674
Indep't Refl's	2798
Refl's $I \geq 2 \sigma(I)$	2570
R_{int}	0.0363
Parameters	167
Restraints	0
Largest Peak	0.306
Deepest Hole	-0.192
GooF	1.078
wR_2 (all data)	0.1011
wR_2	0.0987
R_1 (all data)	0.0402
R_1	0.0376

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

Structure Quality Indicators

Reflections:	d min (Cu\(\lambda\)) 2\(\Theta=159.7^\circ\)	0.78	I/\(\sigma(I)\)	40.5	R _{int}	3.63%	Full 135.4° 99% to 159.7°	100
Refinement:	Shift	-0.001	Max Peak	0.3	Min Peak	-0.2	GooF	1.078

A colourless irregular-shaped-crystal with dimensions $0.22 \times 0.20 \times 0.06$ mm³ was mounted on a nylon loop with paratone oil. Data were collected using a XtaLAB Synergy, Dualflex, HyPix diffractometer equipped with an Oxford Cryosystems low-temperature device, operating at $T = 100.00(10)$ K.

MSU Data were measured using ω scans using Cu K α radiation (micro-focus sealed X-ray tube, 50 kV, 1 mA). The total number of runs and images was based on the strategy calculation from the program CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.60a (Rigaku OD, 2022). The achieved resolution was $\Theta = 79.865$.

Cell parameters were retrieved using the CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.60a (Rigaku OD, 2022) software and refined using CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.60a (Rigaku OD, 2022) on 11062 reflections, 59 % of the observed reflections. Data reduction was performed using the CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.60a (Rigaku OD, 2022) software which corrects for Lorentz polarization. The final completeness is 100.00 out to 79.865 in Θ CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.60a (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, 2022) Numerical absorption correction based on gaussian integration over a multifaceted crystal model Empirical absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3 ABSPACK scaling algorithm.

The structure was solved in the space group $P2_1/c$ (# 14) by using dual methods using the ShelXT (Sheldrick, 2015) structure solution program. The structure was refined by Least Squares ShelXL incorporated in Olex2 software program. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atom positions were calculated geometrically and refined using the riding model, except for the hydrogen atom on the non-carbon atom(s) which were found by difference Fourier methods and refined isotropically when data permits.

There is a single molecule in the asymmetric unit, which is represented by the reported sum formula. In other words: Z is 4 and Z' is 1.

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

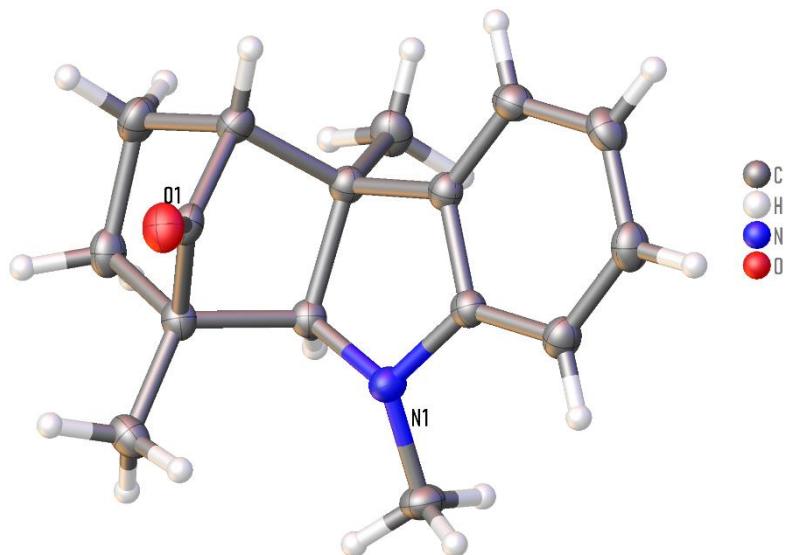


Figure 4:

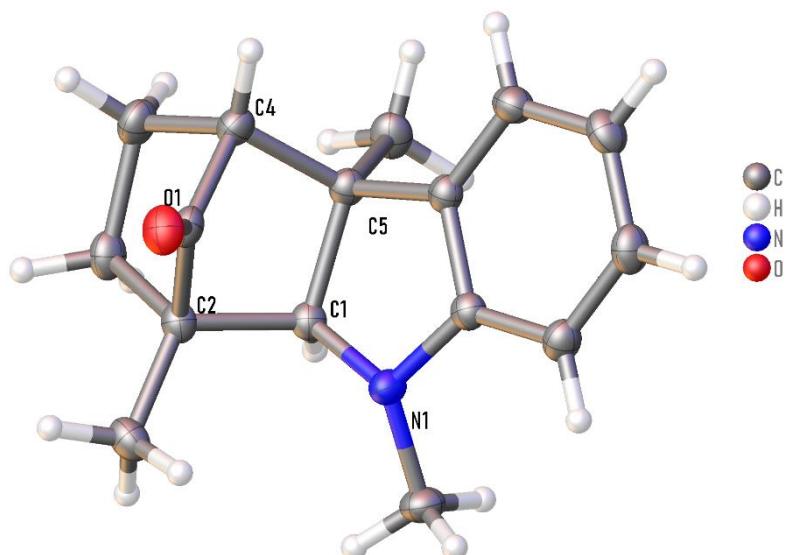
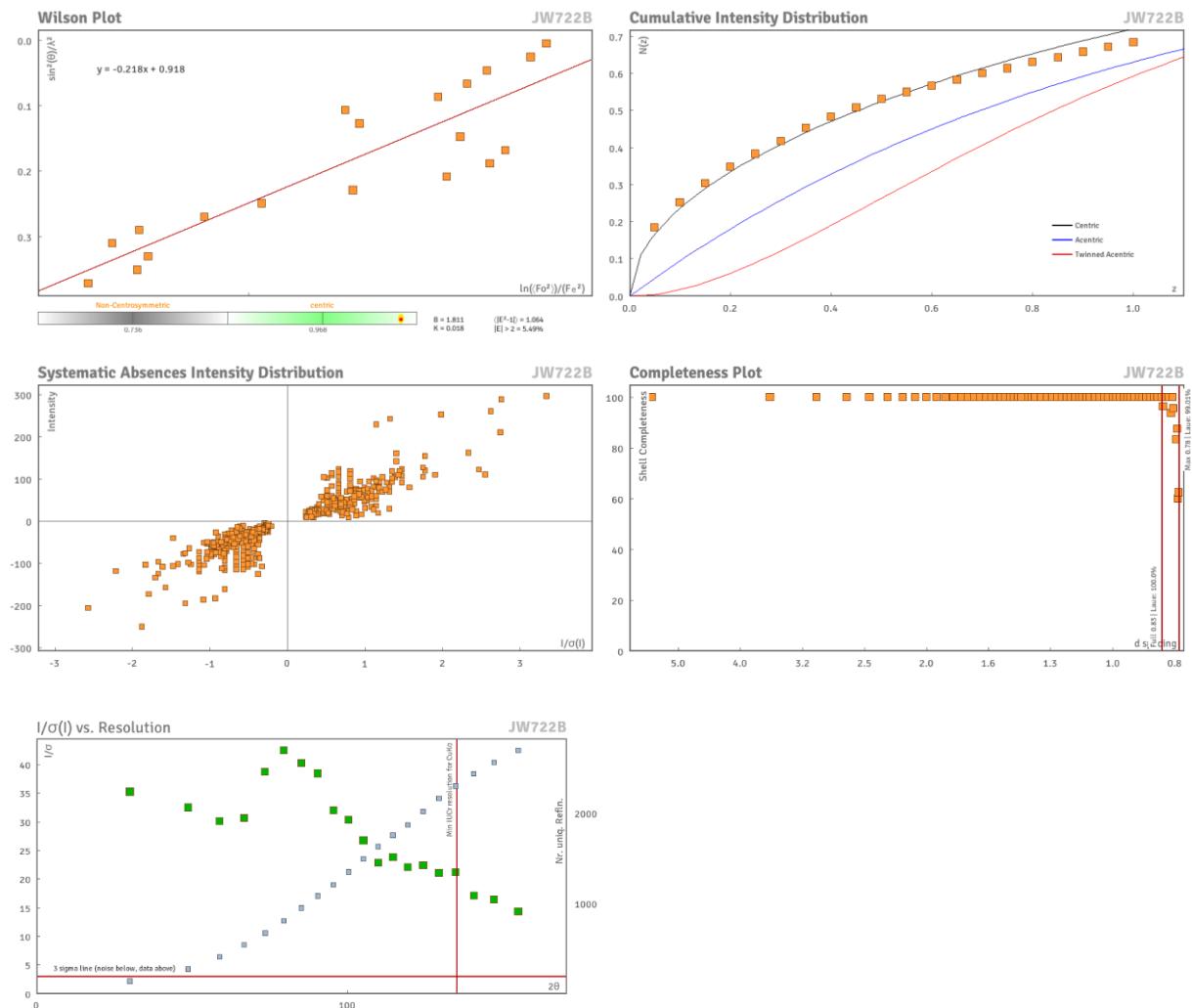


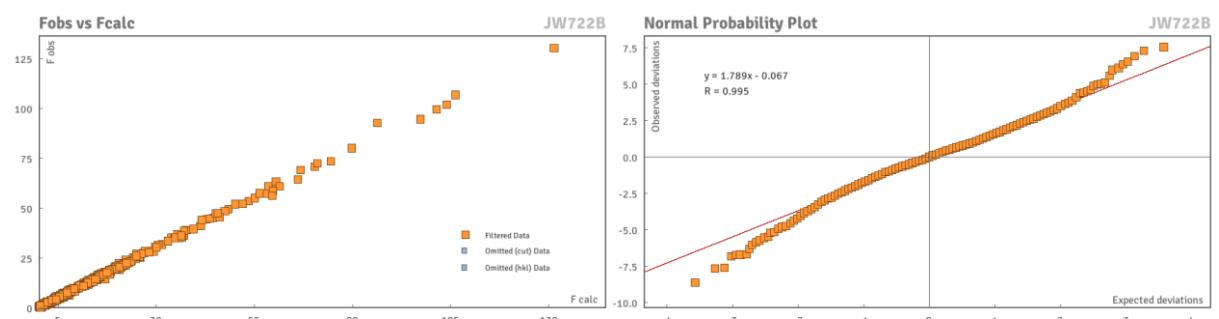
Figure 5: Compound resides in a centrosymmetric space group, relative chirality is shown. Model has Chirality at C1 (Centro SPGR) R. Model has Chirality at C2 (Centro SPGR) S. Model has Chirality at C4 (Centro SPGR) R. Model has Chirality at C5 (Centro SPGR) S.

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

Data Plots: Diffraction Data



Data Plots: Refinement and Data



Reflection Statistics

Total reflections (after filtering)	19780	Unique reflections	2798
Completeness	0.99	Mean I/σ	28.11
hkl_{max} collected	(20, 7, 14)	hkl_{min} collected	(-20, -7, -17)
hkl_{max} used	(19, 7, 17)	hkl_{min} used	(-20, 0, 0)
Lim d_{max} collected	100.0	Lim d_{min} collected	0.77

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d_{\max} used	15.31	d_{\min} used	0.78
Friedel pairs	1508	Friedel pairs merged	1
Inconsistent equivalents	0	R_{int}	0.0363
R_{sigma}	0.0247	Intensity transformed	0
Omitted reflections	0	Omitted by user (OMIT hkl)	0
Multiplicity	(2284, 1692, 1117, 636, 421, Maximum multiplicity 274, 167, 111, 82, 75, 47, 25, 6, 2)		24
Removed systematic absences	1106	Filtered off (Shel/OMIT)	0

Selected Crystal Pictures

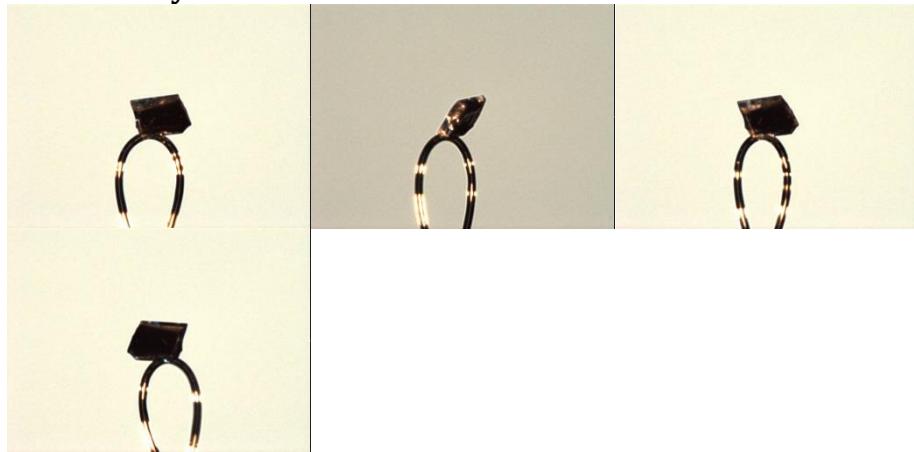


Table 7: Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **JW722B**. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} .

Atom	x	y	z	U_{eq}
O1	1377.8(5)	9716.6(12)	7959.7(6)	26.29(19)
N1	2919.4(5)	5244.5(14)	8459.6(6)	20.6(2)
C11	3532.0(6)	6733.5(16)	8338.8(7)	19.0(2)
C1	2224.1(6)	4976.6(16)	7495.7(7)	18.7(2)
C3	1444.6(6)	8213.5(16)	7424.2(8)	20.0(2)
C6	3276.7(6)	7674.9(16)	7370.2(7)	19.0(2)
C5	2453.1(6)	6583.2(16)	6712.0(7)	19.3(2)
C16	1057.6(7)	5089.6(18)	8467.5(8)	25.2(2)
C10	4311.6(7)	7346.4(18)	9056.5(8)	23.2(2)
C2	1321.7(6)	5772.5(16)	7548.7(7)	19.9(2)
C17	3193.1(7)	3341.4(18)	9102.5(8)	26.3(2)
C8	4560.5(7)	9924.3(18)	7837.4(9)	25.9(2)
C9	4816.9(7)	8945.7(18)	8786.9(8)	25.5(2)
C13	663.6(7)	5248.0(18)	6499.6(8)	25.0(2)
C7	3780.0(7)	9279.9(18)	7121.8(8)	23.4(2)
C4	1663.4(6)	8174.7(17)	6421.6(8)	21.7(2)
C14	837.5(7)	7008.2(19)	5765.4(8)	26.9(2)
C18	2625.9(7)	5413.4(19)	5813.5(8)	26.4(2)

Table 8: Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\times 10^4$) for **JW722B**. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2[h^2a^*{}^2 \times U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^* \times b^* \times U_{12}]$

Atom	U_{11}	U_{22}	U_{33}	U_{23}	U_{13}	U_{12}
O1	25.1(4)	21.8(4)	32.6(4)	-6.4(3)	9.7(3)	1.3(3)

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Atom	<i>U</i>₁₁	<i>U</i>₂₂	<i>U</i>₃₃	<i>U</i>₂₃	<i>U</i>₁₃	<i>U</i>₁₂
N1	19.1(4)	20.5(4)	20.7(4)	2.9(3)	3.9(3)	-1.0(3)
C11	19.0(5)	18.6(5)	20.0(5)	-1.0(4)	6.9(4)	1.2(4)
C1	18.4(4)	17.4(5)	20.1(5)	-2.1(3)	5.7(4)	-0.4(3)
C3	14.3(4)	20.5(5)	23.4(5)	-1.2(4)	2.8(4)	1.7(3)
C6	17.6(4)	20.2(5)	19.1(5)	-1.5(4)	5.6(4)	1.2(4)
C5	18.6(5)	20.8(5)	17.9(4)	-1.2(4)	4.7(4)	0.2(4)
C16	25.9(5)	23.9(5)	29.8(5)	-2.1(4)	14.3(4)	-2.2(4)
C10	20.9(5)	27.0(5)	20.3(5)	-1.8(4)	4.1(4)	0.9(4)
C2	18.1(4)	19.2(5)	22.7(5)	-3.5(4)	6.5(4)	-0.9(4)
C17	29.5(5)	24.2(5)	24.2(5)	6.6(4)	6.7(4)	1.5(4)
C8	23.9(5)	22.6(5)	33.5(6)	-2.4(4)	12.1(4)	-4.7(4)
C9	19.4(5)	27.8(5)	27.7(5)	-7.5(4)	4.9(4)	-2.5(4)
C13	18.6(5)	27.3(5)	27.3(5)	-6.9(4)	4.3(4)	-2.3(4)
C7	24.8(5)	22.8(5)	24.2(5)	2.6(4)	9.7(4)	0.1(4)
C4	20.2(5)	23.1(5)	20.2(5)	1.1(4)	3.6(4)	1.6(4)
C14	20.5(5)	34.1(6)	22.5(5)	-2.1(4)	1.1(4)	1.5(4)
C18	25.5(5)	32.9(6)	21.0(5)	-5.6(4)	7.5(4)	-0.1(4)

Table 9: Bond Lengths in Å for JW722B.

Atom	Atom	Length/Å	Atom	Atom	Length/Å
O1	C3	1.2069(13)	C6	C7	1.3815(14)
N1	C11	1.3893(13)	C5	C4	1.5549(14)
N1	C1	1.4657(12)	C5	C18	1.5286(14)
N1	C17	1.4528(13)	C16	C2	1.5118(14)
C11	C6	1.3992(14)	C10	C9	1.3938(16)
C11	C10	1.3938(14)	C2	C13	1.5475(13)
C1	C5	1.5863(14)	C8	C9	1.3862(16)
C1	C2	1.5517(13)	C8	C7	1.3990(15)
C3	C2	1.5281(14)	C13	C14	1.5627(16)
C3	C4	1.5263(14)	C4	C14	1.5391(14)
C6	C5	1.5165(13)			

Table 10: Bond Angles in ° for JW722B.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
C11	N1	C1	109.80(8)	C6	C5	C18	110.78(8)
C11	N1	C17	120.49(8)	C4	C5	C1	103.18(8)
C17	N1	C1	118.13(8)	C18	C5	C1	113.35(8)
N1	C11	C6	111.82(8)	C18	C5	C4	114.79(8)
N1	C11	C10	127.56(9)	C9	C10	C11	118.12(9)
C10	C11	C6	120.61(9)	C3	C2	C1	98.60(8)
N1	C1	C5	106.19(7)	C3	C2	C13	100.02(8)
N1	C1	C2	112.90(8)	C16	C2	C1	116.98(9)
C2	C1	C5	104.34(8)	C16	C2	C3	116.39(9)
O1	C3	C2	130.01(10)	C16	C2	C13	116.20(9)
O1	C3	C4	130.82(10)	C13	C2	C1	105.96(8)
C4	C3	C2	99.17(8)	C9	C8	C7	119.51(10)
C11	C6	C5	109.96(9)	C8	C9	C10	121.75(10)
C7	C6	C11	120.42(9)	C2	C13	C14	104.91(8)
C7	C6	C5	129.54(9)	C6	C7	C8	119.57(10)
C6	C5	C1	101.90(7)	C3	C4	C5	99.71(8)
C6	C5	C4	111.91(8)	C3	C4	C14	98.49(8)

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Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
C14	C4	C5	110.53(8)	C4	C14	C13	103.36(8)

Table 11: Torsion Angles in ° for JW722B.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
O1	C3	C2	C1	-124.58(11)
O1	C3	C2	C16	1.39(16)
O1	C3	C2	C13	127.41(11)
O1	C3	C4	C5	125.05(11)
O1	C3	C4	C14	-122.28(11)
N1	C11	C6	C5	-6.29(11)
N1	C11	C6	C7	176.70(9)
N1	C11	C10	C9	-177.45(10)
N1	C1	C5	C6	-1.85(9)
N1	C1	C5	C4	-118.02(8)
N1	C1	C5	C18	117.22(9)
N1	C1	C2	C3	80.19(9)
N1	C1	C2	C16	-45.37(12)
N1	C1	C2	C13	-176.74(8)
C11	N1	C1	C5	-1.65(10)
C11	N1	C1	C2	-115.39(9)
C11	C6	C5	C1	4.77(10)
C11	C6	C5	C4	114.40(9)
C11	C6	C5	C18	-116.11(9)
C11	C6	C7	C8	1.59(15)
C11	C10	C9	C8	0.27(16)
C1	N1	C11	C6	4.96(11)
C1	N1	C11	C10	-176.29(10)
C1	C5	C4	C3	32.42(9)
C1	C5	C4	C14	-70.53(10)
C1	C2	C13	C14	-75.34(10)
C3	C2	C13	C14	26.69(10)
C3	C4	C14	C13	-39.22(9)
C6	C11	C10	C9	1.20(15)
C6	C5	C4	C3	-76.39(9)
C6	C5	C4	C14	-179.33(8)
C5	C1	C2	C3	-34.68(9)
C5	C1	C2	C16	-160.23(8)
C5	C1	C2	C13	68.40(9)
C5	C6	C7	C8	-174.77(10)
C5	C4	C14	C13	64.55(10)
C16	C2	C13	C14	152.85(9)
C10	C11	C6	C5	174.87(9)
C10	C11	C6	C7	-2.15(15)
C2	C1	C5	C6	117.65(8)
C2	C1	C5	C4	1.49(9)
C2	C1	C5	C18	-123.28(9)
C2	C3	C4	C5	-55.64(8)
C2	C3	C4	C14	57.03(9)
C2	C13	C14	C4	7.80(10)
C17	N1	C11	C6	147.48(9)
C17	N1	C11	C10	-33.78(15)
C17	N1	C1	C5	-145.16(9)
C17	N1	C1	C2	101.10(10)
C9	C8	C7	C6	-0.13(16)

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Atom	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
C7	C6	C5	C1	-178.57(10)
C7	C6	C5	C4	-68.94(13)
C7	C6	C5	C18	60.56(14)
C7	C8	C9	C10	-0.81(16)
C4	C3	C2	C1	56.10(8)
C4	C3	C2	C16	-177.93(8)
C4	C3	C2	C13	-51.90(9)
C18	C5	C4	C3	156.24(9)
C18	C5	C4	C14	53.29(12)

Table 12: Hydrogen Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **JW722B**. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} .

Atom	x	y	z	U_{eq}
H1	2191.79	3435.55	7252.48	22
H16A	990.25	3503.11	8466.66	38
H16B	502.32	5783.9	8443.83	38
H16C	1509.11	5539.01	9087.71	38
H10	4493.3	6692.47	9710.75	28
H17A	3564.19	2419.58	8824.25	39
H17B	2677.52	2514.87	9126.12	39
H17C	3522.35	3806.01	9790.85	39
H8	4912.09	11024.29	7673.92	31
H9	5351.31	9376.64	9266.65	31
H13A	55.89	5344.81	6527.77	30
H13B	764.01	3766.31	6274.61	30
H7	3597.39	9941.75	6469.26	28
H4	1780.28	9629.83	6163.87	26
H14A	940.36	6324.69	5161.49	32
H14B	340.7	8033.04	5538.83	32
H18A	3129.5	4442.15	6062.76	40
H18B	2748.21	6490.16	5349.73	40
H18C	2110.93	4558.02	5451.77	40

Citations

CrysAlisPro (Rigaku, V1.171.42.60a, 2022)

CrysAlisPro (ROD), Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, Poland (?).

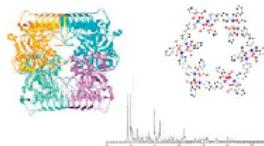
O.V. Dolomanov and L.J. Bourhis and R.J. Gildea and J.A.K. Howard and H. Puschmann, Olex2: A complete structure solution, refinement and analysis program, *J. Appl. Cryst.*, (2009), **42**, 339-341.

Sheldrick, G.M., Crystal structure refinement with ShelXL, *Acta Cryst.*, (2015), **C71**, 3-8.

Sheldrick, G.M., ShelXT-Integrated space-group and crystal-structure determination, *Acta Cryst.*, (2015), **A71**, 3-8.

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

Compound 15b



Submitted by: **Jimmy Wu**

Date Collected: **6-14-2022**

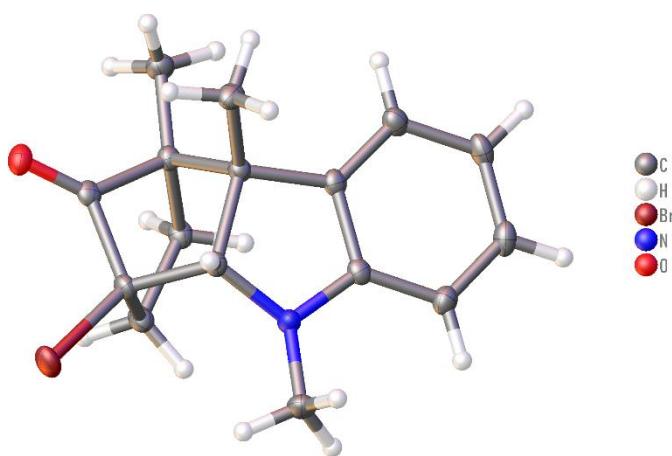
Solved by: **Richard J Staples**

Sample ID: **ZTP-3-187**

Crystal structure from crystals provided.

Center Crystallographic for Research
Michigan State University
Department of Chemistry
East Lansing, MI 48824
Dr. Richard J. Staples
staples@chemistry.msu.edu

Crystal Data and Experimental



Experimental. Single colourless irregular-shaped crystals of **JW622A** used as received. A suitable crystal with dimensions $0.18 \times 0.15 \times 0.12 \text{ mm}^3$ was selected and mounted on a nylon loop with paratone oil on a XtaLAB Synergy, Dualflex, HyPix diffractometer. The crystal was kept at a steady $T = 100.01(10) \text{ K}$ during data collection. The structure was solved with the **ShelXS** (Sheldrick, 2008) solution program using direct methods and by using **Olex2** 1.5 (Dolomanov et al., 2009) as the graphical interface. The model was refined with **SheXL** 2018/3 (Sheldrick, 2015) using full matrix least squares minimisation on F^2 .

Crystal Data. $C_{16}H_{18}BrNO$, $M_r = 320.22$, monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ (No. 14), $a = 8.88043(12) \text{ \AA}$, $b = 10.96832(16) \text{ \AA}$, $c = 14.65499(19) \text{ \AA}$, $\beta = 101.3867(13)^\circ$, $\alpha = \gamma = 90^\circ$, $V = 1399.35(3) \text{ \AA}^3$, $T = 100.01(10) \text{ K}$, $Z = 4$, $Z' = 1$, $\mu(\text{Cu } K_\alpha) = 3.924$, 17600 reflections measured, 2868 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0331$) which were used in all calculations. The final wR_2 was 0.0580 (all data) and R_1 was 0.0227 ($I \geq 2 \sigma(I)$).

Compound	JW622A
Formula	$C_{16}H_{18}BrNO$
$D_{\text{calc.}}/\text{g cm}^{-3}$	1.520
μ/mm^{-1}	3.924
Formula Weight	320.22
Color	colourless
Shape	irregular-shaped
Size/ mm^3	$0.18 \times 0.15 \times 0.12$
T/K	100.01(10)
Crystal System	monoclinic
Space Group	$P2_1/n$
$a/\text{\AA}$	8.88043(12)
$b/\text{\AA}$	10.96832(16)
$c/\text{\AA}$	14.65499(19)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	101.3867(13)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
$V/\text{\AA}^3$	1399.35(3)
Z	4
Z'	1
Wavelength/ \AA	1.54184
Radiation type	$\text{Cu } K_\alpha$
$\Theta_{\min}/^\circ$	5.073
$\Theta_{\max}/^\circ$	76.789
Measured Refl's.	17600
Indep't Refl's	2868
Refl's $I \geq 2 \sigma(I)$	2750
R_{int}	0.0331
Parameters	175
Restraints	0
Largest Peak	0.298
Deepest Hole	-0.415
Goof	1.062
wR_2 (all data)	0.0580
wR_2	0.0575
R_1 (all data)	0.0236
R_1	0.0227

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Structure Quality Indicators

Reflections:	$d_{\min}(\text{Cu}\text{a})$ $2\Theta=154.2^\circ$	0.79	$I/\sigma(I)$	51.1	R_{int}	3.31%	Full 135.4° 97% to 154.2°	100
Refinement:	Shift	-0.001	Max Peak	0.3	Min Peak	-0.4	GooF	1.062

A colourless irregular-shaped crystal with dimensions $0.18 \times 0.15 \times 0.12 \text{ mm}^3$ was mounted on a nylon loop with paratone oil. Data were collected using a XtaLAB Synergy, Dualflex, HyPix diffractometer equipped with an Oxford Cryosystems low-temperature device, operating at $T = 100.01(10) \text{ K}$.

MSU Data were measured using ω scans using Cu K_α radiation (micro-focus sealed X-ray tube, 50 kV, 1 mA). The total number of runs and images was based on the strategy calculation from the program CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.58a (Rigaku OD, 2022). The achieved resolution was $\Theta = 76.789$.

Cell parameters were retrieved using the CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.58a (Rigaku OD, 2022) software and refined using CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.58a (Rigaku OD, 2022) on 12002 reflections, 68 % of the observed reflections. Data reduction was performed using the CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.58a (Rigaku OD, 2022) software which corrects for Lorentz polarization. The final completeness is 100.00 out to 76.789 in Θ CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.58a (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, 2022) Empirical absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3 ABSPACK scaling algorithm.

The structure was solved in the space group $P2_1/n$ (# 14) by using direct methods using the ShelXS (Sheldrick, 2008) structure solution program. The structure was refined by Least Squares ShelXL incorporated in Olex2 software program. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atom positions were calculated geometrically and refined using the riding model, except for the hydrogen atom on the non-carbon atom(s) which were found by difference Fourier methods and refined isotropically when data permits.

There is a single molecule in the asymmetric unit, which is represented by the reported sum formula. In other words: Z is 4 and Z' is 1.

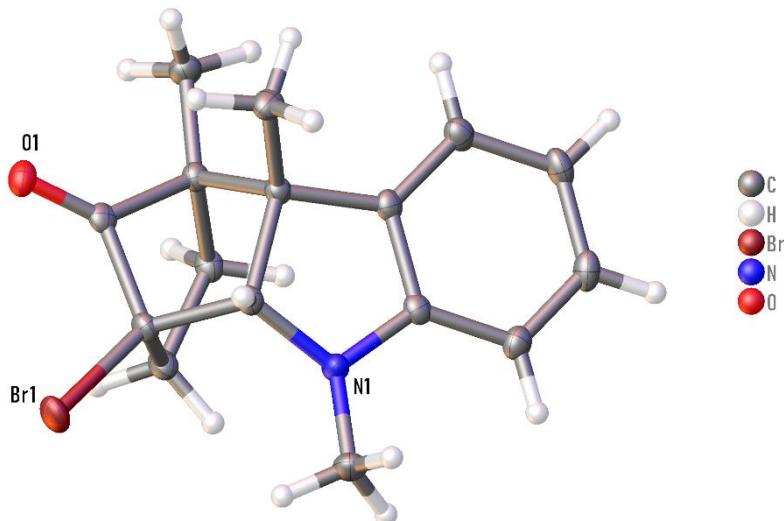


Figure 6:

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

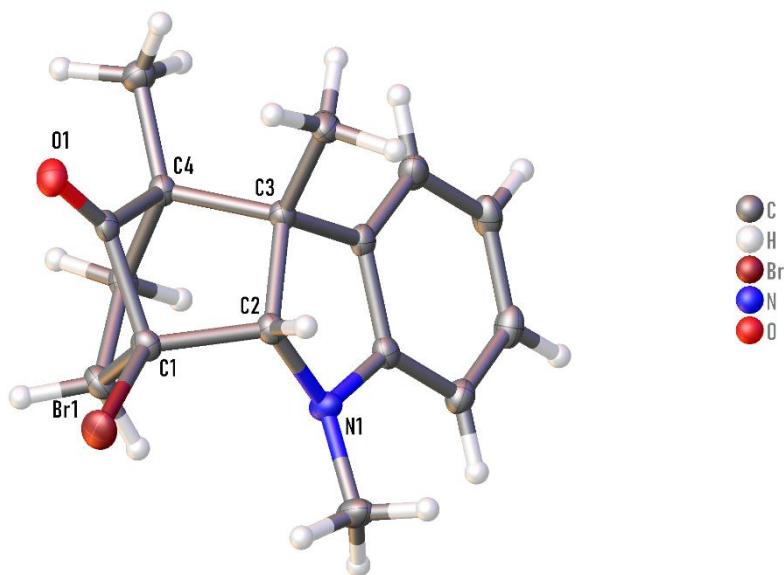


Figure 7: Model has Chirality at C1 (Centro SPGR) R Verify, Model has Chirality at C2 (Centro SPGR) S Verify, Model has Chirality at C3 (Centro SPGR) S Verify, Model has Chirality at C4 (Centro SPGR) R Verify. Due to Centrosymmetric space group the other diastereomer is present in the crystal lattice.

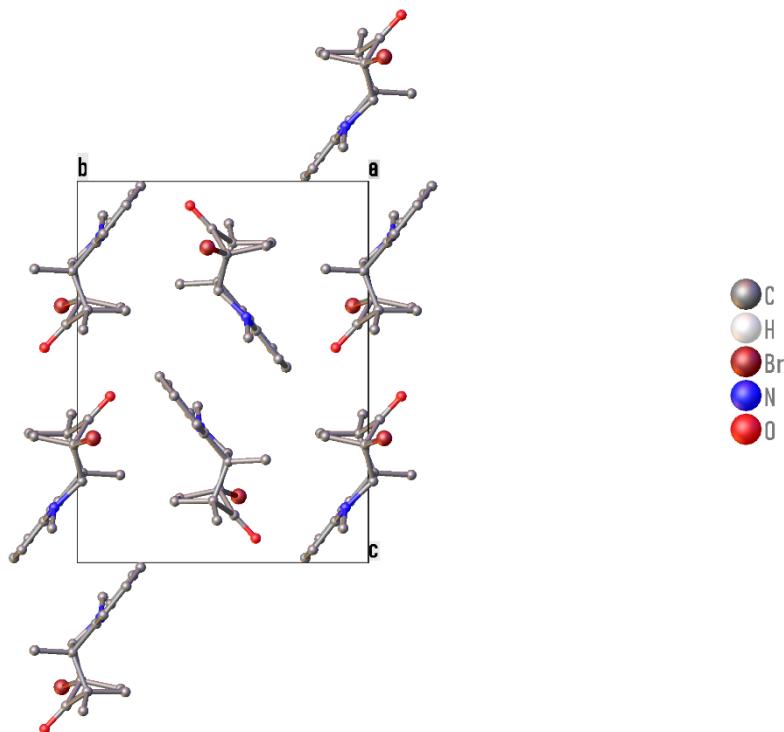
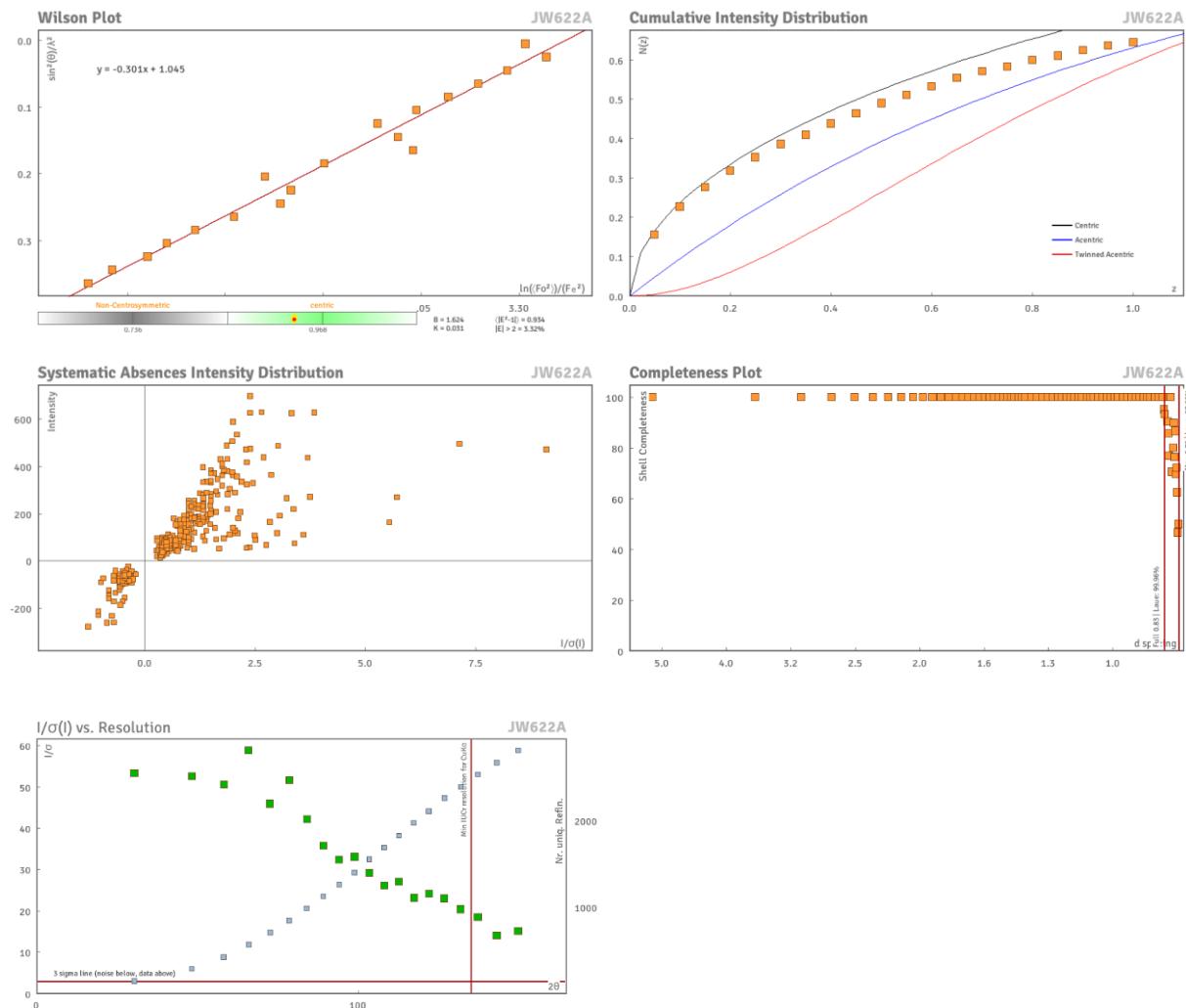


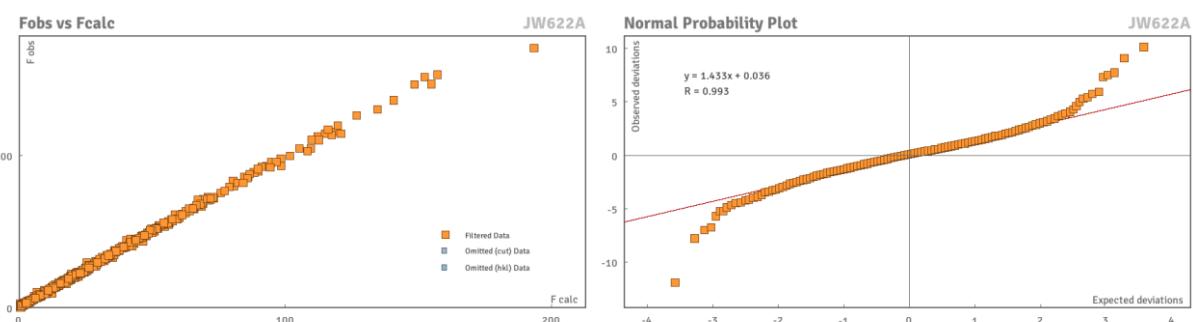
Figure 8: Packing diagram of JW622A.

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

Data Plots: Diffraction Data



Data Plots: Refinement and Data



Reflection Statistics

Total reflections (after filtering)	18221	Unique reflections	2868
Completeness	0.97	Mean I/σ	34.49
hkl_{max} collected	(10, 13, 18)	hkl_{min} collected	(-11, -13, -14)
hkl_{max} used	(10, 13, 18)	hkl_{min} used	(-11, 0, 0)
Lim d_{max} collected	100.0	Lim d_{min} collected	0.77

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d _{max} used	14.37	d _{min} used	0.79
Friedel pairs	1260	Friedel pairs merged	1
Inconsistent equivalents	0	R _{int}	0.0331
R _{sigma}	0.0196	Intensity transformed	0
Omitted reflections	0	Omitted by user (OMIT hkl)	0
Multiplicity	(2451, 1568, 977, 714, 412, 232, 157, 141, 84, 29, 10, 1)	Maximum multiplicity	22
Removed systematic absences	621	Filtered off (Shel/OMIT)	0

Selected Crystal Pictures



Table 13: Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **JW622A**. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} .

Atom	x	y	z	U_{eq}
Br1	1338.0(2)	4461.5(2)	8263.1(2)	22.37(7)
O1	4788.4(13)	3873.7(10)	9362.9(7)	19.6(2)
N1	3274.3(15)	5797.4(13)	6442.0(9)	17.7(3)
C1	3273.6(17)	5129.5(14)	8091.6(10)	16.0(3)
C2	3692.1(17)	4846.0(14)	7134.5(10)	15.2(3)
C3	5508.9(17)	4824.9(14)	7355.1(10)	14.5(3)
C4	5913.1(18)	5338.9(14)	8377.8(10)	14.8(3)
C5	5255.2(18)	6649.8(14)	8392.4(11)	17.0(3)
C6	3487.8(18)	6487.2(14)	8311.7(11)	18.4(3)
C7	4691.2(18)	4617.4(14)	8755.1(10)	15.0(3)
C8	5896.9(18)	5643.1(14)	6603.8(10)	15.2(3)
C9	4541.7(17)	6142.5(14)	6086.9(10)	15.6(3)
C10	4581.3(18)	6911.2(15)	5337.5(10)	18.6(3)
C11	6006.2(19)	7173.8(15)	5123.4(11)	20.9(3)
C12	7349.8(19)	6677.4(16)	5624.5(11)	21.4(3)
C13	7298.2(18)	5892.3(16)	6372.6(11)	19.4(3)
C14	6135.8(19)	3532.4(15)	7301.2(11)	19.2(3)
C15	7557.9(18)	5203.0(16)	8888.2(11)	20.3(3)
C16	1722.5(18)	5874.1(17)	5902.0(12)	23.0(3)

Table 14: Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\times 10^4$) for **JW622A**. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2[h^2a^{*2} \times U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^* \times b^* \times U_{12}]$

Atom	U_{11}	U_{22}	U_{33}	U_{23}	U_{13}	U_{12}
Br1	16.94(10)	30.12(12)	21.98(11)	1.25(6)	8.53(7)	-5.43(6)

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Atom	<i>U</i>₁₁	<i>U</i>₂₂	<i>U</i>₃₃	<i>U</i>₂₃	<i>U</i>₁₃	<i>U</i>₁₂
O1	25.9(6)	17.6(6)	16.2(5)	1.4(4)	6.4(4)	0.1(4)
N1	13.8(6)	23.3(7)	16.3(6)	4.9(5)	3.6(5)	1.5(5)
C1	14.1(7)	17.9(7)	17.2(7)	0.4(6)	6.4(6)	-1.5(6)
C2	15.9(7)	15.5(7)	14.8(7)	-0.1(6)	4.9(5)	-0.2(6)
C3	14.4(7)	16.1(7)	13.3(7)	-1.0(5)	3.4(5)	0.3(6)
C4	15.9(7)	15.6(7)	13.5(7)	-0.8(5)	4.3(6)	-0.4(6)
C5	20.2(7)	15.0(7)	16.8(7)	-1.8(6)	6.1(6)	-1.8(6)
C6	19.6(8)	17.4(8)	20.0(7)	-0.5(6)	7.9(6)	1.8(6)
C7	18.3(7)	14.4(7)	13.2(7)	-3.9(5)	4.9(6)	0.8(6)
C8	17.6(7)	16.2(7)	12.5(7)	-2.5(5)	4.2(6)	-1.5(6)
C9	17.1(7)	15.9(7)	14.9(7)	-2.7(5)	5.4(6)	-0.7(6)
C10	22.3(8)	19.1(8)	14.2(7)	0.4(6)	3.3(6)	0.3(6)
C11	28.0(8)	20.6(8)	15.2(7)	-0.1(6)	6.7(6)	-6.4(7)
C12	21.3(8)	26.6(9)	18.4(7)	-2.8(6)	9.1(6)	-7.6(6)
C13	17.2(7)	25.2(8)	16.1(7)	-2.4(6)	3.8(6)	-2.2(6)
C14	22.5(8)	18.8(8)	16.6(7)	-0.9(6)	4.5(6)	4.9(6)
C15	17.0(8)	25.1(8)	18.1(7)	0.3(6)	1.7(6)	0.4(6)
C16	14.8(7)	31.7(9)	22.0(8)	4.9(7)	2.2(6)	3.6(7)

Table 15: Bond Lengths in Å for JW622A.

Atom	Atom	Length/Å	Atom	Atom	Length/Å
Br1	C1	1.9301(15)	C3	C14	1.531(2)
O1	C7	1.1983(19)	C4	C5	1.554(2)
N1	C2	1.452(2)	C4	C7	1.532(2)
N1	C9	1.383(2)	C4	C15	1.511(2)
N1	C16	1.450(2)	C5	C6	1.561(2)
C1	C2	1.552(2)	C8	C9	1.401(2)
C1	C6	1.528(2)	C8	C13	1.380(2)
C1	C7	1.537(2)	C9	C10	1.390(2)
C2	C3	1.582(2)	C10	C11	1.393(2)
C3	C4	1.575(2)	C11	C12	1.383(2)
C3	C8	1.512(2)	C12	C13	1.402(2)

Table 16: Bond Angles in ° for JW622A.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
C9	N1	C2	110.19(12)	C8	C3	C14	112.00(12)
C9	N1	C16	122.36(13)	C14	C3	C2	111.70(13)
C16	N1	C2	120.49(13)	C14	C3	C4	111.33(12)
C2	C1	Br1	114.83(10)	C5	C4	C3	109.19(12)
C6	C1	Br1	114.81(10)	C7	C4	C3	96.54(11)
C6	C1	C2	110.13(12)	C7	C4	C5	100.25(12)
C6	C1	C7	99.81(12)	C15	C4	C3	116.88(13)
C7	C1	Br1	114.72(10)	C15	C4	C5	114.45(13)
C7	C1	C2	100.73(12)	C15	C4	C7	117.04(13)
N1	C2	C1	114.46(13)	C4	C5	C6	105.58(12)
N1	C2	C3	105.25(12)	C1	C6	C5	102.05(12)
C1	C2	C3	103.58(12)	O1	C7	C1	130.45(14)
C4	C3	C2	102.76(11)	O1	C7	C4	131.90(15)
C8	C3	C2	102.26(12)	C4	C7	C1	97.64(12)
C8	C3	C4	116.01(12)	C9	C8	C3	109.33(13)

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Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
C13	C8	C3	129.98(14)	C9	C10	C11	117.98(15)
C13	C8	C9	120.65(14)	C12	C11	C10	121.73(15)
N1	C9	C8	111.44(13)	C11	C12	C13	119.93(15)
N1	C9	C10	127.78(14)	C8	C13	C12	118.94(15)
C10	C9	C8	120.75(14)				

Table 17: Torsion Angles in ° for JW622A.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
Br1	C1	C2	N1	95.47(14)
Br1	C1	C2	C3	-150.51(10)
Br1	C1	C6	C5	164.16(10)
Br1	C1	C7	O1	-0.2(2)
Br1	C1	C7	C4	178.75(10)
N1	C2	C3	C4	110.44(13)
N1	C2	C3	C8	-10.19(15)
N1	C2	C3	C14	-130.12(13)
N1	C9	C10	C11	177.41(15)
C1	C2	C3	C4	-10.05(15)
C1	C2	C3	C8	-130.67(12)
C1	C2	C3	C14	109.39(13)
C2	N1	C9	C8	-10.48(18)
C2	N1	C9	C10	171.49(15)
C2	C1	C6	C5	-64.37(15)
C2	C1	C7	O1	-124.15(17)
C2	C1	C7	C4	54.85(13)
C2	C3	C4	C5	-60.43(14)
C2	C3	C4	C7	42.84(13)
C2	C3	C4	C15	167.68(13)
C2	C3	C8	C9	4.54(15)
C2	C3	C8	C13	-173.02(16)
C3	C4	C5	C6	74.83(14)
C3	C4	C7	O1	118.87(17)
C3	C4	C7	C1	-60.11(12)
C3	C8	C9	N1	3.20(18)
C3	C8	C9	C10	-178.62(14)
C3	C8	C13	C12	178.80(15)
C4	C3	C8	C9	-106.41(15)
C4	C3	C8	C13	76.0(2)
C4	C5	C6	C1	-9.33(15)
C5	C4	C7	O1	-130.22(17)
C5	C4	C7	C1	50.80(13)
C6	C1	C2	N1	-35.99(17)
C6	C1	C2	C3	78.04(15)
C6	C1	C7	O1	123.00(17)
C6	C1	C7	C4	-58.00(13)
C7	C1	C2	N1	-140.71(13)
C7	C1	C2	C3	-26.68(14)
C7	C1	C6	C5	40.98(14)
C7	C4	C5	C6	-25.87(14)
C8	C3	C4	C5	50.23(17)
C8	C3	C4	C7	153.50(13)
C8	C3	C4	C15	-81.66(17)
C8	C9	C10	C11	-0.5(2)
C9	N1	C2	C1	125.85(14)
C9	N1	C2	C3	12.81(16)

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Atom	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
C9	C8	C13	C12	1.5(2)
C9	C10	C11	C12	1.0(2)
C10	C11	C12	C13	-0.3(2)
C11	C12	C13	C8	-0.9(2)
C13	C8	C9	N1	-178.98(14)
C13	C8	C9	C10	-0.8(2)
C14	C3	C4	C5	179.87(12)
C14	C3	C4	C7	-76.85(14)
C14	C3	C4	C15	47.98(18)
C14	C3	C8	C9	124.27(14)
C14	C3	C8	C13	-53.3(2)
C15	C4	C5	C6	-152.01(13)
C15	C4	C7	O1	-5.9(2)
C15	C4	C7	C1	175.17(13)
C16	N1	C2	C1	-82.69(18)
C16	N1	C2	C3	164.27(13)
C16	N1	C9	C8	-161.31(15)
C16	N1	C9	C10	20.7(3)

Table 18: Hydrogen Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **JW622A**. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} .

Atom	x	y	z	U_{eq}
H2	3265.61	4039.74	6890.41	18
H5A	5474.44	7133.24	7863.21	20
H5B	5711.85	7070.04	8979.73	20
H6A	3169.37	6695.08	8903.17	22
H6B	2901.97	6994.47	7804.46	22
H10	3664.19	7247.14	4982.43	22
H11	6056.72	7707.77	4619.92	25
H12	8306.55	6868.29	5461.8	26
H13	8213.3	5537.6	6715	23
H14A	5725.38	3186.26	6685.86	29
H14B	5823.81	3023.39	7781.24	29
H14C	7259.52	3560.22	7401.94	29
H15A	7651.6	5493.41	9529.36	30
H15B	8231.34	5684.84	8572.39	30
H15C	7857.4	4342.69	8893.84	30
H16A	1495.21	6719.68	5706.25	35
H16B	995.45	5602.96	6283.49	35
H16C	1627.91	5351.4	5351.25	35

Citations

CrysAlisPro (Rigaku, V1.171.42.58a, 2022)

CrysAlisPro (ROD), Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, Poland (?).

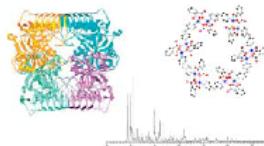
O.V. Dolomanov and L.J. Bourhis and R.J. Gildea and J.A.K. Howard and H. Puschmann, Olex2: A complete structure solution, refinement and analysis program, *J. Appl. Cryst.*, (2009), **42**, 339-341.

Sheldrick, G.M., A short history of ShelX, *Acta Cryst.*, (2008), **A64**, 339-341.

Sheldrick, G.M., Crystal structure refinement with ShelXL, *Acta Cryst.*, (2015), **C71**, 3-8.

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

Compound 16b



Submitted by: **Jimmy Wu**

Date Collected: **June 28, 2022**

Solved by: **Richard J Staples**

Sample ID: **ZTP-3-187-minor**

Center Crystallographic for Research

Michigan State University

Department of Chemistry

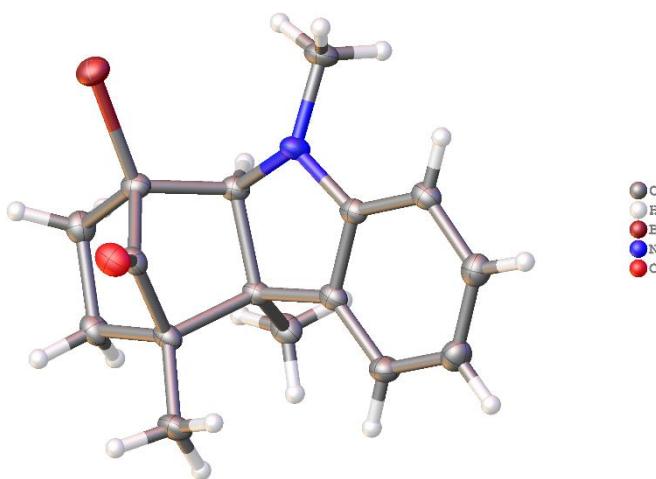
East Lansing, MI 48824

Dr. Richard J. Staples

staples@chemistry.msu.edu

Crystal structure from crystals provided shows the relative stereochemistry.

Crystal Data and Experimental



Experimental. Single colourless block-shaped crystals of **JW622B** used as received. A suitable crystal with dimensions $0.35 \times 0.20 \times 0.17$ mm³ was selected and mounted on a nylon loop with paratone oil on a XtaLAB Synergy, Dualflex, HyPix diffractometer. The crystal was kept at a steady $T = 100.00(10)$ K during data collection. The structure was solved with the **ShelXT** (Sheldrick, 2015) solution program using dual methods and by using **Olex2** 1.5 (Dolomanov et al., 2009) as the graphical interface. The model was refined with **ShelXL** 2018/3 (Sheldrick, 2015) using full matrix least squares minimisation on F^2 .

Crystal Data. C₁₆H₁₈BrNO, $M_r = 320.22$, monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ (No. 14), $a = 13.68696(11)$ Å, $b = 6.65657(6)$ Å, $c = 15.48510(13)$ Å, $\beta = 101.5354(8)^\circ$, $\alpha = \gamma = 90^\circ$, $V = 1382.32(2)$ Å³, $T = 100.00(10)$ K, $Z = 4$, $Z' = 1$, $\mu(\text{Cu K}\alpha) = 3.972$, 19284 reflections measured, 2959 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0267$) which were used in all calculations. The final wR_2 was 0.0719 (all data) and R_I was 0.0278 ($I \geq 2 \sigma(I)$).

Compound	JW622B
Formula	C ₁₆ H ₁₈ BrNO
$D_{\text{calc.}}$ / g cm ⁻³	1.539
μ/mm^{-1}	3.972
Formula Weight	320.22
Color	colourless
Shape	block-shaped
Size/mm ³	0.35×0.20×0.17
T/K	100.00(10)
Crystal System	monoclinic
Space Group	$P2_1/c$
$a/\text{\AA}$	13.68696(11)
$b/\text{\AA}$	6.65657(6)
$c/\text{\AA}$	15.48510(13)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	101.5354(8)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
$V/\text{\AA}^3$	1382.32(2)
Z	4
Z'	1
Wavelength/Å	1.54184
Radiation type	Cu K α
$\Theta_{\text{min}}/^\circ$	3.296
$\Theta_{\text{max}}/^\circ$	80.122
Measured Refl's.	19284
Indep't Refl's	2959
Refl's $I \geq 2 \sigma(I)$	2910
R_{int}	0.0267
Parameters	175
Restraints	0
Largest Peak	0.556
Deepest Hole	-0.620
GooF	1.126
wR_2 (all data)	0.0719
wR_2	0.0715
R_I (all data)	0.0283
R_I	0.0278

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

Structure Quality Indicators

Reflections:	d min (Cu\text{\AA}) 2\Theta=160.2°	0.78	I/\sigma(I)	68.3	R _{int}	2.67%	Full 135.4° 98% to 160.2°	100
Refinement:	Shift	0.002	Max Peak	0.6	Min Peak	-0.6	GooF	1.126

A colourless block-shaped-shaped crystal with dimensions $0.35 \times 0.20 \times 0.17$ mm³ was mounted on a nylon loop with paratone oil. Data were collected using a XtaLAB Synergy, Dualflex, HyPix diffractometer equipped with an Oxford Cryosystems low-temperature device, operating at $T = 100.00(10)$ K.

MSU Data were measured using ω scans using Cu K α radiation (micro-focus sealed X-ray tube, 50 kV, 1 mA). The total number of runs and images was based on the strategy calculation from the program CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.59a (Rigaku OD, 2022). The achieved resolution was $\Theta = 80.122$.

Cell parameters were retrieved using the CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.59a (Rigaku OD, 2022) software and refined using CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.59a (Rigaku OD, 2022) on 14864 reflections, 77 % of the observed reflections. Data reduction was performed using the CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.59a (Rigaku OD, 2022) software which corrects for Lorentz polarization. The final completeness is 100.00 out to 80.122 in Θ CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.59a (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, 2022) Numerical absorption correction based on gaussian integration over a multifaceted crystal model Empirical absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3 ABSPACK scaling algorithm.

The structure was solved in the space group $P2_1/c$ (# 14) by using dual methods using the ShelXT (Sheldrick, 2015) structure solution program. The structure was refined by Least Squares ShelXL incorporated in Olex2 software program. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atom positions were calculated geometrically and refined using the riding model, except for the hydrogen atom on the non-carbon atom(s) which were found by difference Fourier methods and refined isotropically when data permits.

There is a single molecule in the asymmetric unit, which is represented by the reported sum formula. In other words: Z is 4 and Z' is 1.

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

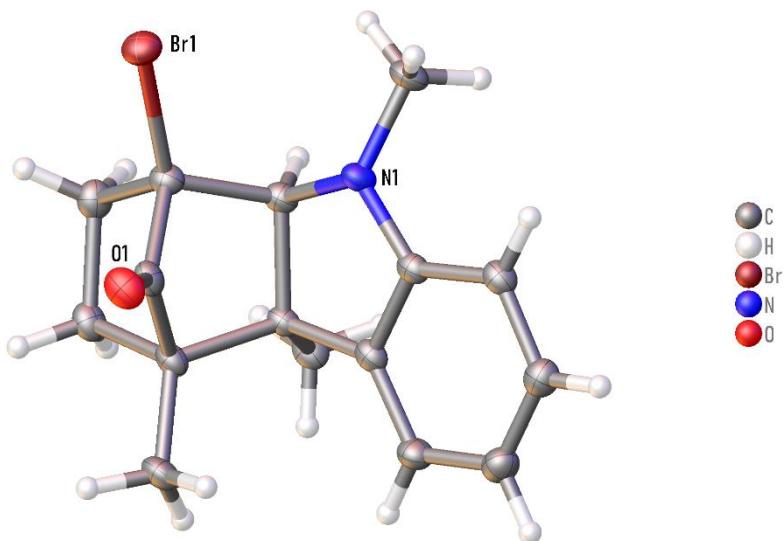


Figure 9: drawing at 50% ellipsoid showing hetero-atom labeling scheme.

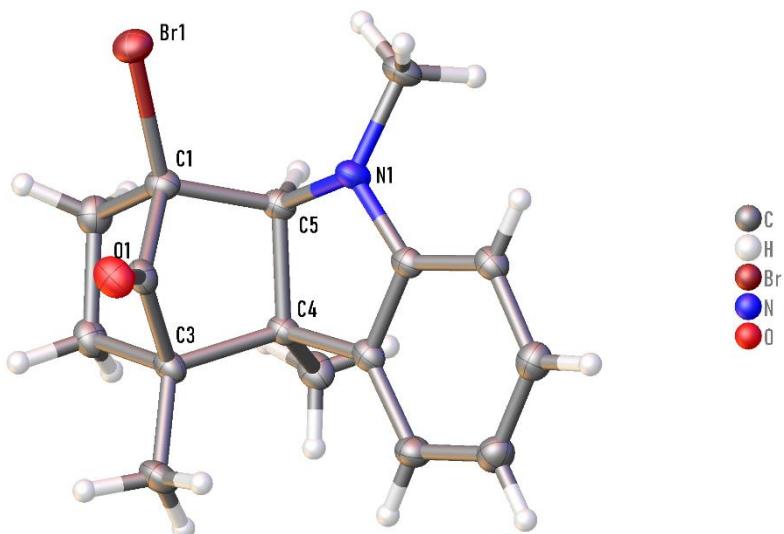


Figure 10: Drawing showing relative stereo chemistry, This enantiomer shown has all chiral centers as S.

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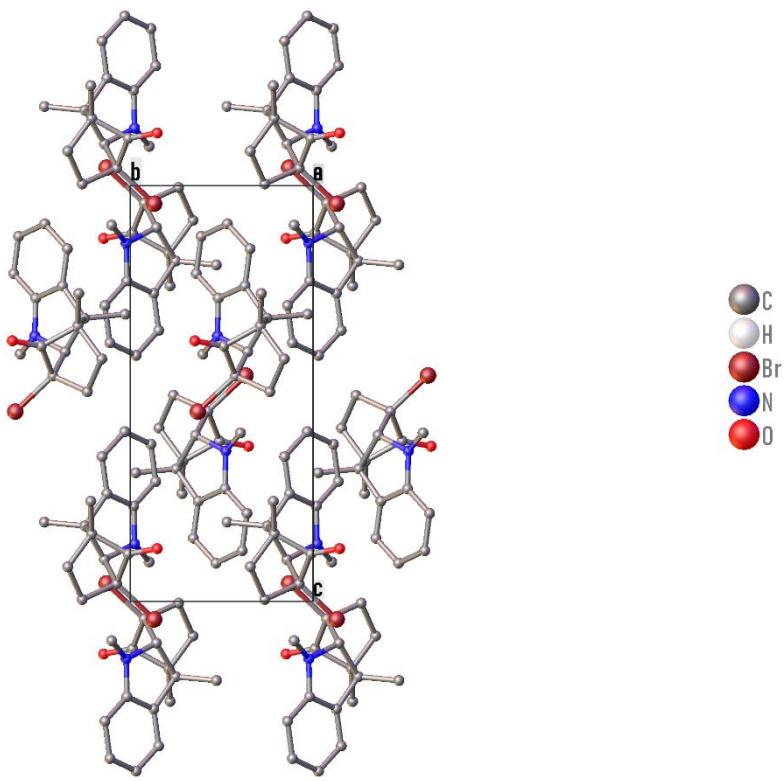
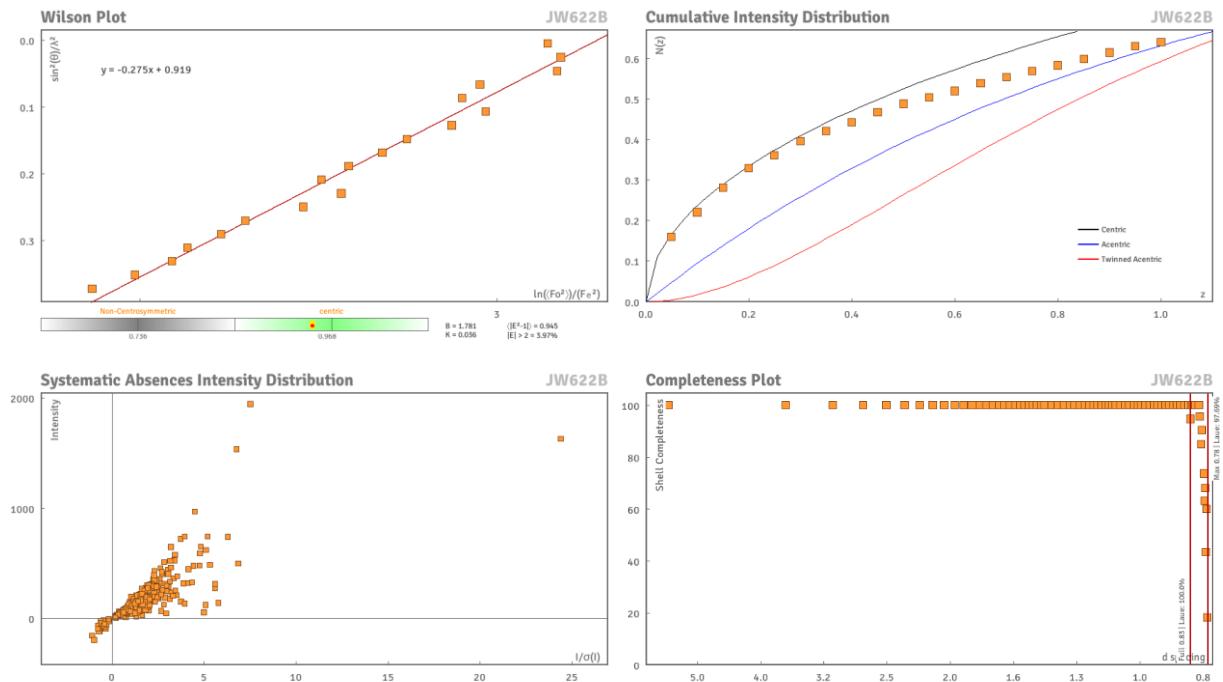
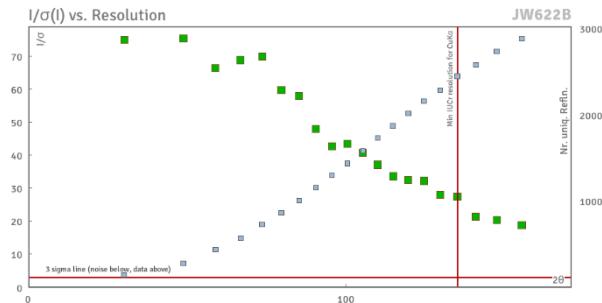


Figure 11: Packing diagram of JW622B.

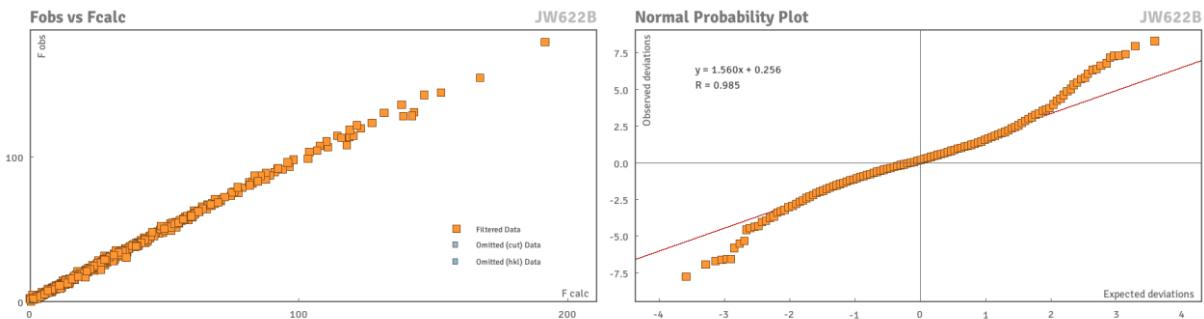
Data Plots: Diffraction Data



The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.



Data Plots: Refinement and Data



Reflection Statistics

Total reflections (after filtering)	20452	Unique reflections	2959
Completeness	0.977	Mean I/σ	45.42
hkl_{max} collected	(17, 8, 19)	hkl_{min} collected	(-17, -5, -19)
hkl_{max} used	(17, 8, 19)	hkl_{min} used	(-17, 0, 0)
Lim d_{max} collected	100.0	Lim d_{min} collected	0.77
d_{max} used	15.17	d_{min} used	0.78
Friedel pairs	2917	Friedel pairs merged	1
Inconsistent equivalents	3	R_{int}	0.0267
R_{sigma}	0.0146	Intensity transformed	0
Omitted reflections	0	Omitted by user (OMIT hkl)	0
Multiplicity	(2908, 2200, 1459, 850, 490, 267, 134, 37, 9)	Maximum multiplicity	21
Removed systematic absences	1168	Filtered off (Shel/OMIT)	0

Selected Crystal Pictures



Table 19: Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **JW622B**. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} .

Atom	x	y	z	U_{eq}
Br1	8020.1(2)	6302.6(3)	5434.7(2)	23.90(8)

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Atom	x	y	z	<i>U</i>_{eq}
O1	9066.7(10)	6468(2)	3732.6(10)	24.4(3)
N1	6495.8(11)	5230(2)	3616.3(10)	18.9(3)
C1	8132.6(14)	4247(3)	4576.9(12)	18.5(3)
C2	8700.0(13)	4883(3)	3860.0(12)	18.3(4)
C3	8654.8(13)	2884(3)	3375.8(12)	18.3(4)
C4	7495.5(13)	2515(3)	3187.0(12)	16.4(3)
C5	7139.9(13)	3572(3)	3995.1(12)	17.2(4)
C6	8711.3(14)	2357(3)	4956.7(13)	22.4(4)
C7	9152.3(14)	1569(3)	4167.5(13)	22.0(4)
C8	6344.9(12)	5184(3)	2706.3(12)	16.6(3)
C9	6931.2(13)	3717(3)	2410.1(13)	17.3(4)
C10	6882.0(14)	3449(3)	1518.7(13)	21.5(4)
C11	6255.7(15)	4689(3)	918.2(13)	24.2(4)
C12	5674.5(15)	6123(3)	1219.0(13)	22.9(4)
C13	5693.7(14)	6390(3)	2116.3(13)	19.2(4)
C14	9165.0(14)	2828(3)	2592.7(14)	24.0(4)
C15	7203.7(14)	291(3)	3093.4(13)	21.7(4)
C16	5730.4(14)	6029(3)	4052.6(13)	22.7(4)

Table 20: Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\times 10^4$) for **JW622B**. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2[h^2a^{*2} \times U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^* \times b^* \times U_{12}]$

Atom	<i>U</i>₁₁	<i>U</i>₂₂	<i>U</i>₃₃	<i>U</i>₂₃	<i>U</i>₁₃	<i>U</i>₁₂
Br1	28.53(13)	20.30(12)	23.42(12)	-5.26(7)	6.50(8)	-2.52(7)
O1	23.9(7)	15.5(7)	35.2(8)	1.0(6)	9.2(6)	-4.0(5)
N1	19.0(7)	19.1(8)	20.4(7)	-0.4(6)	8.0(6)	3.3(6)
C1	20.9(8)	14.1(8)	21.5(8)	-2.5(7)	6.3(7)	-1.9(7)
C2	14.4(8)	16.1(9)	24.2(9)	0.8(7)	3.1(6)	0.7(7)
C3	15.2(8)	14.4(8)	26.1(9)	-0.9(7)	6.5(7)	-0.6(7)
C4	16.3(8)	12.8(8)	21.5(8)	-0.7(7)	7.1(6)	-0.6(6)
C5	18.3(8)	13.8(8)	21.0(9)	-0.2(7)	7.3(7)	-1.6(6)
C6	23.1(9)	17.9(9)	25.3(9)	2.9(7)	3.0(7)	-0.4(7)
C7	19.1(8)	16.6(9)	29.7(10)	1.2(8)	3.8(7)	1.6(7)
C8	15.5(8)	13.6(8)	21.6(8)	-2.1(7)	6.2(6)	-3.1(6)
C9	15.5(8)	13.6(8)	23.9(9)	-0.8(7)	6.1(7)	-1.9(6)
C10	21.7(9)	20.2(9)	23.5(9)	-3.7(7)	7.0(7)	0.5(7)
C11	25.6(9)	26.5(10)	20.8(9)	0.3(8)	5.2(7)	-2.8(8)
C12	23.5(9)	21.2(10)	23.5(9)	1.6(7)	3.4(7)	-3.6(7)
C13	18.1(8)	14.2(9)	26.0(9)	-0.9(7)	6.0(7)	-0.5(6)
C14	19.3(9)	23.8(10)	31.9(10)	-3.0(8)	12.1(7)	0.3(7)
C15	21.3(9)	13.2(9)	30.9(10)	-1.0(7)	6.0(7)	-1.9(7)
C16	22.0(9)	21.9(10)	27.3(10)	-3.0(8)	12.0(7)	2.0(7)

Table 21: Bond Lengths in Å for **JW622B**.

Atom	Atom	Length/Å	Atom	Atom	Length/Å
Br1	C1	1.9347(18)	C1	C5	1.539(2)
O1	C2	1.201(2)	C1	C6	1.539(3)
N1	C5	1.460(2)	C2	C3	1.523(3)
N1	C8	1.383(2)	C3	C4	1.574(2)
N1	C16	1.456(2)	C3	C7	1.549(3)
C1	C2	1.536(2)	C3	C14	1.516(3)

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Atom	Atom	Length/Å	Atom	Atom	Length/Å
C4	C5	1.594(2)	C8	C13	1.396(3)
C4	C9	1.521(3)	C9	C10	1.380(3)
C4	C15	1.532(3)	C10	C11	1.401(3)
C6	C7	1.558(3)	C11	C12	1.382(3)
C8	C9	1.398(2)	C12	C13	1.396(3)

Table 22: Bond Angles in ° for JW622B.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
C8	N1	C5	110.36(14)	C9	C4	C5	101.65(14)
C8	N1	C16	120.40(15)	C9	C4	C15	110.62(15)
C16	N1	C5	121.50(15)	C15	C4	C3	113.72(14)
C2	C1	Br1	114.99(13)	C15	C4	C5	112.72(14)
C2	C1	C5	99.91(14)	N1	C5	C1	113.97(15)
C2	C1	C6	101.86(14)	N1	C5	C4	105.84(14)
C5	C1	Br1	115.21(12)	C1	C5	C4	102.47(14)
C6	C1	Br1	114.91(13)	C1	C6	C7	103.06(15)
C6	C1	C5	108.18(15)	C3	C7	C6	104.63(15)
O1	C2	C1	130.45(17)	N1	C8	C9	111.78(16)
O1	C2	C3	131.59(17)	N1	C8	C13	126.87(16)
C3	C2	C1	97.96(14)	C13	C8	C9	121.34(17)
C2	C3	C4	99.67(13)	C8	C9	C4	110.00(16)
C2	C3	C7	97.81(15)	C10	C9	C4	129.69(17)
C7	C3	C4	109.03(14)	C10	C9	C8	120.14(17)
C14	C3	C2	115.80(16)	C9	C10	C11	119.26(18)
C14	C3	C4	117.14(15)	C12	C11	C10	120.03(18)
C14	C3	C7	114.80(15)	C11	C12	C13	121.74(18)
C3	C4	C5	103.88(14)	C8	C13	C12	117.44(17)
C9	C4	C3	113.47(14)				

Table 23: Torsion Angles in ° for JW622B.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
Br1	C1	C2	O1	-2.0(3)
Br1	C1	C2	C3	177.64(12)
Br1	C1	C5	N1	47.71(19)
Br1	C1	C5	C4	161.56(12)
Br1	C1	C6	C7	-151.72(12)
O1	C2	C3	C4	-126.0(2)
O1	C2	C3	C7	123.0(2)
O1	C2	C3	C14	0.6(3)
N1	C8	C9	C4	4.4(2)
N1	C8	C9	C10	-179.96(16)
N1	C8	C13	C12	178.60(17)
C1	C2	C3	C4	54.38(15)
C1	C2	C3	C7	-56.55(15)
C1	C2	C3	C14	-179.01(15)
C1	C6	C7	C3	-8.37(18)
C2	C1	C5	N1	-76.08(17)
C2	C1	C5	C4	37.76(16)
C2	C1	C6	C7	-26.73(17)
C2	C3	C4	C5	-30.56(17)
C2	C3	C4	C9	78.96(17)

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Atom	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
C2	C3	C4	C15	-153.45(15)
C2	C3	C7	C6	40.32(17)
C3	C4	C5	N1	115.12(15)
C3	C4	C5	C1	-4.57(17)
C3	C4	C9	C8	-111.59(17)
C3	C4	C9	C10	73.3(2)
C4	C3	C7	C6	-62.78(18)
C4	C9	C10	C11	176.02(18)
C5	N1	C8	C9	-6.5(2)
C5	N1	C8	C13	172.84(17)
C5	C1	C2	O1	122.0(2)
C5	C1	C2	C3	-58.41(15)
C5	C1	C6	C7	77.99(17)
C5	C4	C9	C8	-0.71(18)
C5	C4	C9	C10	-175.80(18)
C6	C1	C2	O1	-126.9(2)
C6	C1	C2	C3	52.71(16)
C6	C1	C5	N1	177.85(15)
C6	C1	C5	C4	-68.31(17)
C7	C3	C4	C5	71.25(17)
C7	C3	C4	C9	-179.23(15)
C7	C3	C4	C15	-51.6(2)
C8	N1	C5	C1	117.52(16)
C8	N1	C5	C4	5.69(19)
C8	C9	C10	C11	1.3(3)
C9	C4	C5	N1	-2.90(17)
C9	C4	C5	C1	-122.59(14)
C9	C8	C13	C12	-2.1(3)
C9	C10	C11	C12	-1.8(3)
C10	C11	C12	C13	0.3(3)
C11	C12	C13	C8	1.6(3)
C13	C8	C9	C4	-174.97(16)
C13	C8	C9	C10	0.7(3)
C14	C3	C4	C5	-156.26(16)
C14	C3	C4	C9	-46.7(2)
C14	C3	C4	C15	80.8(2)
C14	C3	C7	C6	163.51(16)
C15	C4	C5	N1	-121.33(16)
C15	C4	C5	C1	118.99(16)
C15	C4	C9	C8	119.22(16)
C15	C4	C9	C10	-55.9(2)
C16	N1	C5	C1	-93.1(2)
C16	N1	C5	C4	155.06(16)
C16	N1	C8	C9	-156.24(17)
C16	N1	C8	C13	23.1(3)

Table 24: Hydrogen Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **JW622B**. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} .

Atom	x	y	z	U_{eq}
H5	6777.83	2608.82	4314.61	21
H6A	8261.47	1351.89	5142.22	27
H6B	9246.97	2696.22	5466.49	27
H7A	9886.17	1729.01	4286.42	26
H7B	8987.56	132.77	4052.97	26

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Atom	x	y	z	U_{eq}
H10	7268.6	2435.03	1314.59	26
H11	6230.59	4544.27	303.8	29
H12	5250.63	6949.23	804.21	27
H13	5279.39	7355.41	2317.71	23
H14A	9050.73	1518.22	2301.32	36
H14B	9882.83	3040.98	2795.2	36
H14C	8891.31	3889.96	2175.51	36
H15A	6475.33	171.13	2961.89	33
H15B	7474	-412.66	3645.43	33
H15C	7475.05	-307.63	2613.13	33
H16A	5726.02	7498.74	4014.65	34
H16B	5872.57	5620.71	4673.16	34
H16C	5077.35	5505.9	3763.62	34

Citations

CrysAlisPro (Rigaku, V1.171.42.59a, 2022)

CrysAlisPro (ROD), Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, Poland (?).

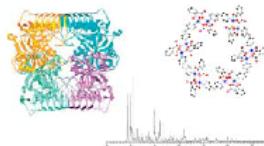
O.V. Dolomanov and L.J. Bourhis and R.J. Gildea and J.A.K. Howard and H. Puschmann, Olex2: A complete structure solution, refinement and analysis program, *J. Appl. Cryst.*, (2009), **42**, 339-341.

Sheldrick, G.M., Crystal structure refinement with ShelXL, *Acta Cryst.*, (2015), **C71**, 3-8.

Sheldrick, G.M., ShelXT-Integrated space-group and crystal-structure determination, *Acta Cryst.*, (2015), **A71**, 3-8.

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

Compound 10b



Submitted by: **Jimmy Wu**

Date Collected: **9-23-2022**

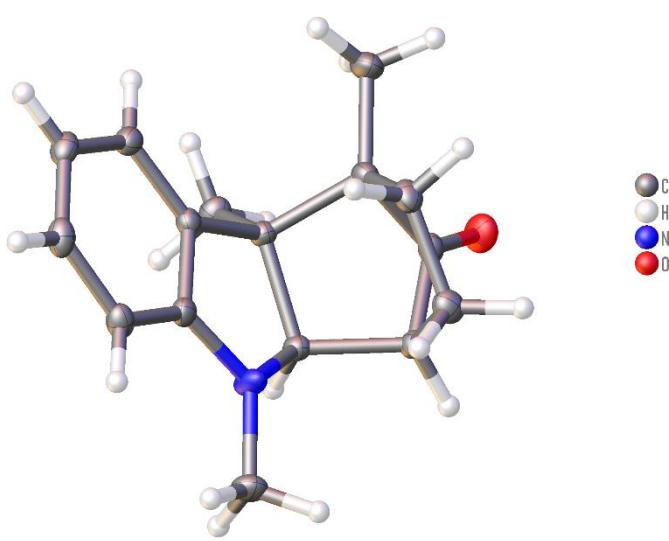
Solved by: **Richard J Staples**

Sample ID: **ZTP-4-33**

Crystal structure and relative chirality was determined.

Center Crystallographic for Research
Michigan State University
Department of Chemistry
East Lansing, MI 48824
Dr. Richard J. Staples
staples@chemistry.msu.edu

Crystal Data and Experimental



Experimental. Single colourless irregular-shaped crystals of **JW922A** used as received. A suitable crystal with dimensions $0.20 \times 0.17 \times 0.17 \text{ mm}^3$ was selected and mounted on a nylon loop with paratone oil on a XtaLAB Synergy, Dualflex, HyPix diffractometer. The crystal was kept at a steady $T = 100.00(10) \text{ K}$ during data collection. The structure was solved with the **ShelXS** (Sheldrick, 2008) solution program using direct methods and by using **Olex2** 1.5 (Dolomanov et al., 2009) as the graphical interface. The model was refined with **ShelXL** 2018/3 (Sheldrick, 2015) using full matrix least squares minimisation on F^2 .

Crystal Data. $C_{16}H_{19}NO$, $M_r = 241.32$, monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ (No. 14), $a = 14.04898(14) \text{ \AA}$, $b = 6.21142(6) \text{ \AA}$, $c = 15.50317(18) \text{ \AA}$, $\beta = 106.1247(12)^\circ$, $\alpha = \gamma = 90^\circ$, $V = 1299.65(2) \text{ \AA}^3$, $T = 100.00(10) \text{ K}$, $Z = 4$, $Z' = 1$, $\mu(\text{Cu } K\alpha) = 0.593$, 28434 reflections measured, 2808 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0323$) which were used in all calculations. The final wR_2 was 0.0967 (all data) and R_1 was 0.0379 ($I \geq 2 \sigma(I)$).

Compound	JW922A
Formula	$C_{16}H_{19}NO$
$D_{\text{calc.}}/\text{g cm}^{-3}$	1.233
μ/mm^{-1}	0.593
Formula Weight	241.32
Color	colourless
Shape	irregular-shaped
Size/ mm^3	$0.20 \times 0.17 \times 0.17$
T/K	100.00(10)
Crystal System	monoclinic
Space Group	$P2_1/n$
$a/\text{\AA}$	14.04898(14)
$b/\text{\AA}$	6.21142(6)
$c/\text{\AA}$	15.50317(18)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	106.1247(12)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
$V/\text{\AA}^3$	1299.65(2)
Z	4
Z'	1
Wavelength/ \AA	1.54184
Radiation type	$\text{Cu } K\alpha$
$\Theta_{\text{min}}/^\circ$	3.760
$\Theta_{\text{max}}/^\circ$	80.079
Measured Refl's.	28434
Indep't Refl's	2808
Refl's $I \geq 2 \sigma(I)$	2690
R_{int}	0.0323
Parameters	167
Restraints	0
Largest Peak	0.304
Deepest Hole	-0.297
GoOF	1.088
wR_2 (all data)	0.0967
wR_2	0.0959
R_1 (all data)	0.0390
R_1	0.0379

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Structure Quality Indicators

Reflections:	d min (Cu\(\lambda\)) 2\(\Theta=160.3^\circ\)	0.78	I/\(\sigma(I)\)	70.8	R _{int}	3.23%	Full 135.4° 99% to 160.3°	100
Refinement:	Shift	0.000	Max Peak	0.3	Min Peak	-0.3	GooF	1.088

A colourless irregular-shaped-crystal with dimensions $0.20 \times 0.17 \times 0.17$ mm³ was mounted on a nylon loop with paratone oil. Data were collected using a XtaLAB Synergy, Dualflex, HyPix diffractometer equipped with an Oxford Cryosystems low-temperature device, operating at $T = 100.00(10)$ K.

MSU Data were measured using ω scans using Cu K α radiation (micro-focus sealed X-ray tube, 50 kV, 1 mA). The total number of runs and images was based on the strategy calculation from the program CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.69a (Rigaku OD, 2022). The achieved resolution was $\Theta = 80.079$.

Cell parameters were retrieved using the CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.69a (Rigaku OD, 2022) software and refined using CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.69a (Rigaku OD, 2022) on 19091 reflections, 67 % of the observed reflections. Data reduction was performed using the CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.69a (Rigaku OD, 2022) software which corrects for Lorentz polarization. The final completeness is 100.00 out to 80.079 in Θ CrysAlisPro 1.171.42.69a (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, 2022) Numerical absorption correction based on gaussian integration over a multifaceted crystal model Empirical absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3 ABSPACK scaling algorithm.

The structure was solved in the space group $P2_1/n$ (# 14) by using direct methods using the ShelXS (Sheldrick, 2008) structure solution program. The structure was refined by Least Squares ShelXL incorporated in Olex2 software program. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atom positions were calculated geometrically and refined using the riding model, except for the hydrogen atom on the non-carbon atom(s) which were found by difference Fourier methods and refined isotropically when data permits.

There is a single molecule in the asymmetric unit, which is represented by the reported sum formula. In other words: Z is 4 and Z' is 1.

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

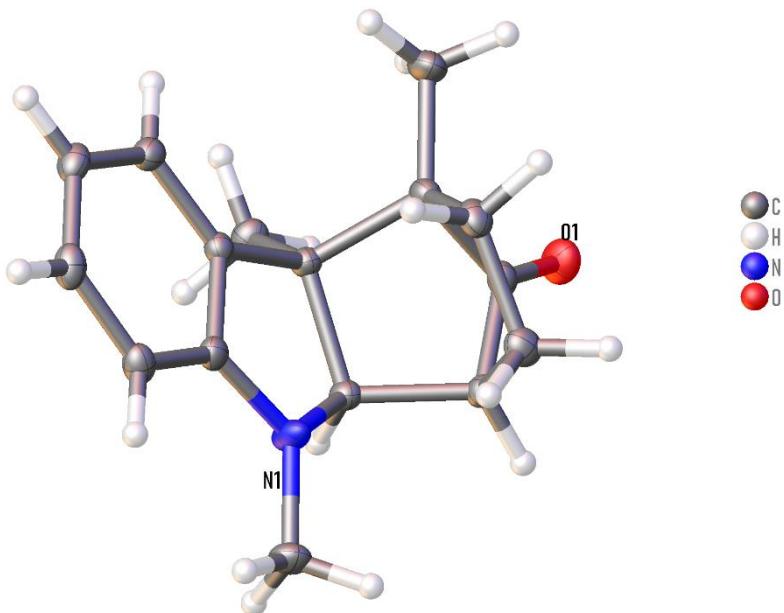


Figure 12:

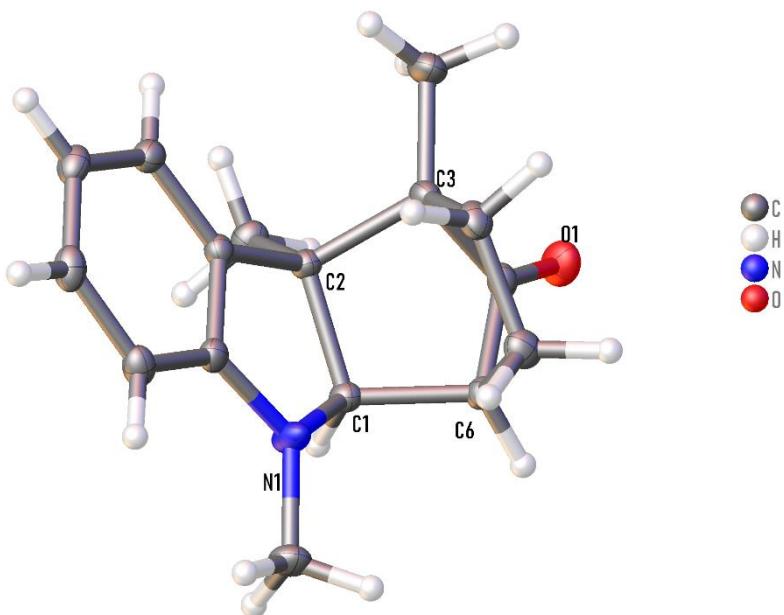


Figure 13: Model has Chirality at C1 (Centro SPGR) R. Model has Chirality at C2 (Centro SPGR) S. Model has Chirality at C3 (Centro SPGR) R. Model has Chirality at C6 (Centro SPGR) S.

The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.

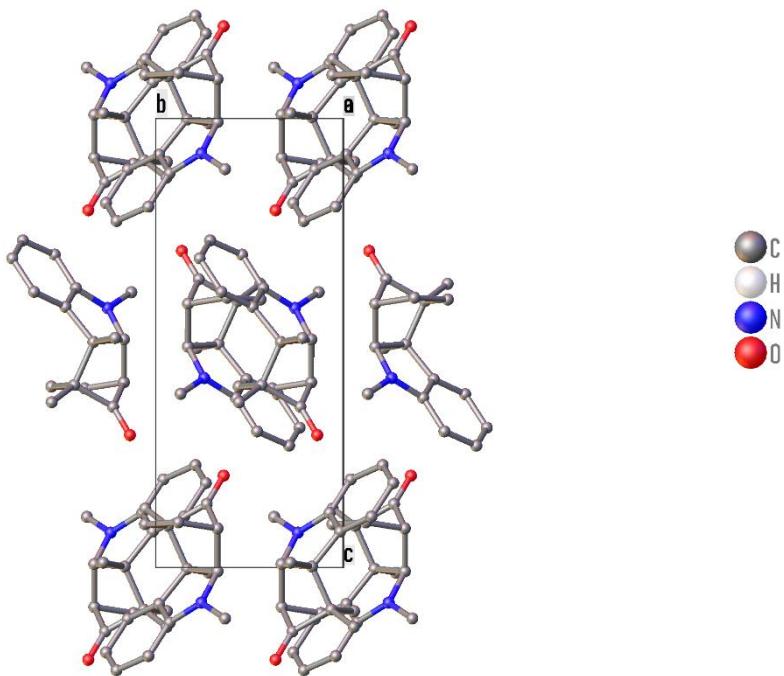
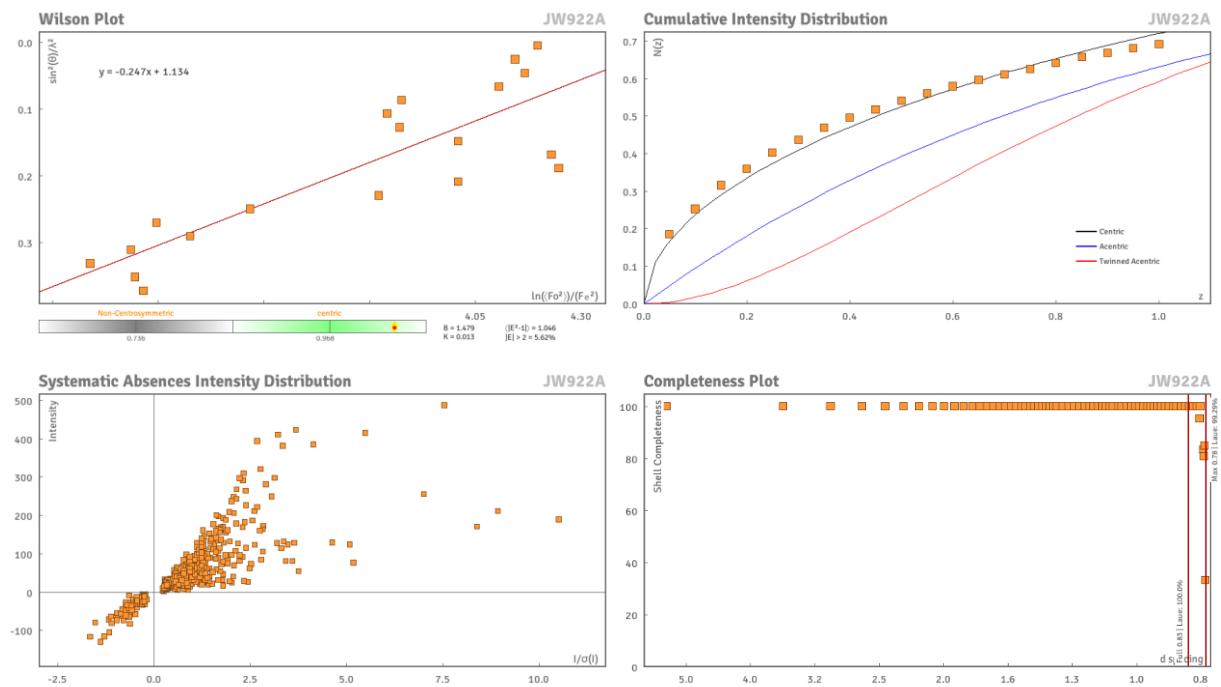
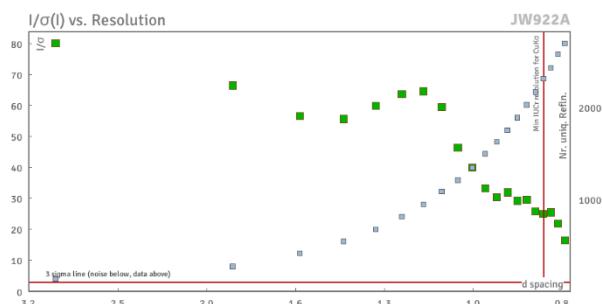


Figure 14: Packing diagram of JW922A.

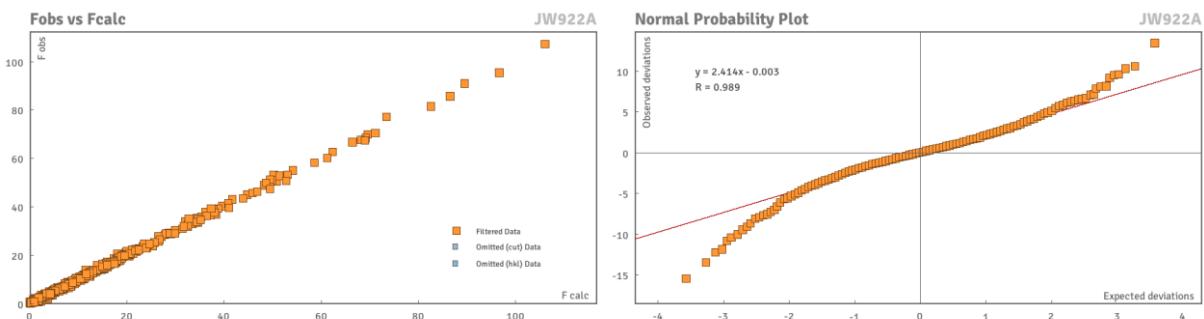
Data Plots: Diffraction Data



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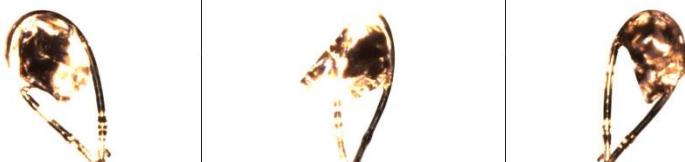
Data Plots: Refinement and Data



Reflection Statistics

Total reflections (after filtering)	29823	Unique reflections	2808
Completeness	0.993	Mean I/σ	43.28
hkl_{max} collected	(17, 7, 16)	hkl_{min} collected	(-17, -7, -19)
hkl_{max} used	(17, 7, 19)	hkl_{min} used	(-17, 0, 0)
Lim d_{max} collected	100.0	Lim d_{min} collected	0.77
d_{max} used	14.89	d_{min} used	0.78
Friedel pairs	3900	Friedel pairs merged	1
Inconsistent equivalents	1	R_{int}	0.0323
R_{σ}	0.0141	Intensity transformed	0
Omitted reflections	0	Omitted by user (OMIT hkl)	0
Multiplicity	(1613, 2326, 2089, 1507, 915, 538, 243, 98, 54, 23, 17, 6)	Maximum multiplicity	26
Removed systematic absences	1389	Filtered off (Shel/OMIT)	0

Selected Crystal Pictures



The Rigaku Synergy S Diffractometer was purchased with Support from the MRI program by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. 1919565.



Table 25: Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **JW922A**. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} .

Atom	x	y	z	U_{eq}
C1	7027.4(7)	1708.9(17)	4919.4(7)	15.6(2)
C2	7909.0(7)	3335.8(16)	4974.9(7)	14.8(2)
C3	8069.3(7)	4356.9(17)	5932.3(7)	17.0(2)
C4	7120.4(8)	5581.8(18)	5968.0(7)	20.2(2)
C5	6351.8(8)	3797.0(18)	6009.7(8)	20.9(2)
C6	6877.2(7)	1711.6(17)	5874.3(7)	16.1(2)
C7	7925.0(7)	2289.7(17)	6419.2(7)	16.8(2)
C8	6492.8(7)	4269.4(17)	3779.0(7)	16.1(2)
C9	5933.8(8)	5401.5(18)	3034.2(7)	19.2(2)
C10	6390.6(8)	7106.5(18)	2717.0(7)	20.5(2)
C11	7369.9(8)	7666.6(17)	3115.7(7)	19.8(2)
C12	7923.3(8)	6506.4(17)	3861.1(7)	17.4(2)
C13	7483.2(7)	4831.2(17)	4193.6(7)	14.9(2)
C14	5319.7(8)	1312.3(19)	3869.1(8)	23.1(2)
C15	8840.6(8)	2178.8(18)	4887.3(7)	19.9(2)
C16	9027.3(9)	5568(2)	6318.9(8)	25.4(3)
N1	6199.0(7)	2576.9(16)	4221.1(6)	21.9(2)
O1	8483.7(6)	1387.5(14)	7047.6(5)	25.3(2)

Table 26: Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\times 10^4$) for **JW922A**. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2[h^2a^{*2} \times U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^* \times b^* \times U_{12}]$

Atom	U_{11}	U_{22}	U_{33}	U_{23}	U_{13}	U_{12}
C1	16.1(5)	15.4(5)	14.9(5)	-0.2(4)	3.7(4)	-2.4(4)
C2	14.8(5)	15.1(5)	14.3(5)	0.2(4)	3.7(4)	-2.0(4)
C3	18.4(5)	18.0(5)	13.6(5)	-0.3(4)	2.8(4)	-3.3(4)
C4	27.1(6)	16.9(5)	17.3(5)	-2.1(4)	7.1(4)	0.8(4)
C5	19.2(5)	22.9(6)	21.3(5)	-3.0(4)	6.5(4)	1.6(4)
C6	16.1(5)	17.1(5)	15.3(5)	1.7(4)	4.7(4)	-1.2(4)
C7	18.0(5)	19.7(5)	13.3(5)	-0.2(4)	5.1(4)	0.0(4)
C8	16.7(5)	18.8(5)	13.9(5)	-0.9(4)	6.0(4)	-0.8(4)
C9	16.2(5)	25.5(6)	16.0(5)	0.4(4)	4.7(4)	2.9(4)
C10	24.3(5)	21.7(5)	16.4(5)	3.8(4)	7.3(4)	7.8(4)
C11	26.8(5)	15.9(5)	19.5(5)	2.5(4)	10.9(4)	0.9(4)
C12	18.7(5)	17.1(5)	17.5(5)	-1.3(4)	6.7(4)	-1.7(4)
C13	16.4(5)	15.6(5)	13.0(5)	-1.0(4)	4.6(4)	0.1(4)
C14	17.2(5)	25.7(6)	23.9(5)	-2.2(4)	2.0(4)	-6.9(4)
C15	17.1(5)	21.8(5)	21.2(5)	2.0(4)	5.7(4)	1.5(4)
C16	25.5(6)	29.2(6)	19.4(5)	-3.0(5)	2.9(4)	-11.6(5)
N1	17.9(4)	27.4(5)	16.5(4)	5.6(4)	-1.7(3)	-9.1(4)
O1	22.6(4)	32.1(5)	18.5(4)	7.8(3)	1.2(3)	1.5(3)

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Table 27: Bond Lengths in Å for JW922A.

Atom	Atom	Length/Å	Atom	Atom	Length/Å
C1	C2	1.5823(14)	C6	C7	1.5227(14)
C1	C6	1.5523(14)	C7	O1	1.2060(13)
C1	N1	1.4551(13)	C8	C9	1.3931(15)
C2	C3	1.5718(14)	C8	C13	1.4051(14)
C2	C13	1.5117(14)	C8	N1	1.3794(14)
C2	C15	1.5318(14)	C9	C10	1.3966(16)
C3	C4	1.5491(15)	C10	C11	1.3870(16)
C3	C7	1.5313(14)	C11	C12	1.4000(15)
C3	C16	1.5129(14)	C12	C13	1.3812(14)
C4	C5	1.5615(15)	C14	N1	1.4374(13)
C5	C6	1.5339(15)			

Table 28: Bond Angles in ° for JW922A.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
C6	C1	C2	105.02(8)	C7	C6	C1	99.38(8)
N1	C1	C2	104.84(8)	C7	C6	C5	98.79(8)
N1	C1	C6	114.63(8)	C6	C7	C3	99.45(8)
C3	C2	C1	102.34(8)	O1	C7	C3	129.96(10)
C13	C2	C1	102.66(8)	O1	C7	C6	130.59(10)
C13	C2	C3	115.45(8)	C9	C8	C13	120.84(10)
C13	C2	C15	112.02(8)	N1	C8	C9	128.23(10)
C15	C2	C1	111.76(8)	N1	C8	C13	110.92(9)
C15	C2	C3	111.79(8)	C8	C9	C10	117.78(10)
C4	C3	C2	109.44(8)	C11	C10	C9	121.96(10)
C7	C3	C2	97.08(8)	C10	C11	C12	119.56(10)
C7	C3	C4	99.28(8)	C13	C12	C11	119.50(10)
C16	C3	C2	116.94(9)	C8	C13	C2	109.58(9)
C16	C3	C4	114.92(9)	C12	C13	C2	130.05(9)
C16	C3	C7	116.54(9)	C12	C13	C8	120.36(9)
C3	C4	C5	105.35(8)	C8	N1	C1	111.35(8)
C6	C5	C4	103.25(8)	C8	N1	C14	124.90(9)
C5	C6	C1	109.23(8)	C14	N1	C1	120.36(9)

Table 29: Torsion Angles in ° for JW922A.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
C1	C2	C3	C4	-62.60(10)
C1	C2	C3	C7	39.88(9)
C1	C2	C3	C16	164.51(9)
C1	C2	C13	C8	3.22(11)
C1	C2	C13	C12	-175.46(10)
C1	C6	C7	C3	54.32(9)
C1	C6	C7	O1	-125.35(12)
C2	C1	C6	C5	75.20(10)
C2	C1	C6	C7	-27.60(10)
C2	C1	N1	C8	8.31(11)
C2	C1	N1	C14	168.52(9)
C2	C3	C4	C5	73.73(10)
C2	C3	C7	C6	-59.13(9)
C2	C3	C7	O1	120.54(12)

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Atom	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
C3	C2	C13	C8	-107.24(10)
C3	C2	C13	C12	74.09(14)
C3	C4	C5	C6	-6.90(10)
C4	C3	C7	C6	51.98(9)
C4	C3	C7	O1	-128.35(12)
C4	C5	C6	C1	-64.68(10)
C4	C5	C6	C7	38.53(9)
C5	C6	C7	C3	-56.99(9)
C5	C6	C7	O1	123.34(12)
C6	C1	C2	C3	-7.86(10)
C6	C1	C2	C13	-127.86(8)
C6	C1	C2	C15	111.91(9)
C6	C1	N1	C8	122.91(10)
C6	C1	N1	C14	-76.88(13)
C7	C3	C4	C5	-27.23(10)
C8	C9	C10	C11	0.59(16)
C9	C8	C13	C2	-179.59(9)
C9	C8	C13	C12	-0.77(15)
C9	C8	N1	C1	174.86(10)
C9	C8	N1	C14	15.73(18)
C9	C10	C11	C12	-0.29(16)
C10	C11	C12	C13	-0.54(16)
C11	C12	C13	C2	179.62(10)
C11	C12	C13	C8	1.06(15)
C13	C2	C3	C4	48.05(11)
C13	C2	C3	C7	150.53(8)
C13	C2	C3	C16	-84.84(11)
C13	C8	C9	C10	-0.06(15)
C13	C8	N1	C1	-6.62(12)
C13	C8	N1	C14	-165.75(10)
C15	C2	C3	C4	177.65(8)
C15	C2	C3	C7	-79.86(9)
C15	C2	C3	C16	44.77(12)
C15	C2	C13	C8	123.27(9)
C15	C2	C13	C12	-55.41(14)
C16	C3	C4	C5	-152.34(9)
C16	C3	C7	C6	175.94(9)
C16	C3	C7	O1	-4.38(17)
N1	C1	C2	C3	113.30(9)
N1	C1	C2	C13	-6.70(10)
N1	C1	C2	C15	-126.93(9)
N1	C1	C6	C5	-39.30(12)
N1	C1	C6	C7	-142.10(9)
N1	C8	C9	C10	178.33(10)
N1	C8	C13	C2	1.76(12)
N1	C8	C13	C12	-179.42(9)

Table 30: Hydrogen Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **JW922A**. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} .

Atom	x	y	z	U_{eq}
H1	7203.66	234.69	4754.84	19
H4A	6871.77	6486.73	5426.33	24
H4B	7254.8	6515.12	6506.03	24
H5A	6204.43	3801.44	6598.17	25

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Atom	x	y	z	<i>U</i>_{eq}
H5B	5726.63	3992.82	5527.59	25
H6	6600.86	355.5	6055.74	19
H9	5264.11	5026.15	2751.51	23
H10	6019.44	7906.41	2213.27	25
H11	7663.3	8829.8	2884.46	24
H12	8596.3	6868.54	4136.04	21
H14A	4862.78	2093.53	3375.47	35
H14B	4998.75	1045.08	4345.16	35
H14C	5498.19	-63.91	3646.79	35
H15A	8678.9	1338.11	4330.56	30
H15B	9087.72	1214.34	5401.15	30
H15C	9351.06	3243.73	4874.22	30
H16A	9589.46	4598.47	6365.01	38
H16B	9046.12	6112.05	6916.81	38
H16C	9067	6779.58	5925.21	38

Citations

CrysAlisPro (Rigaku, V1.171.42.69a, 2022)

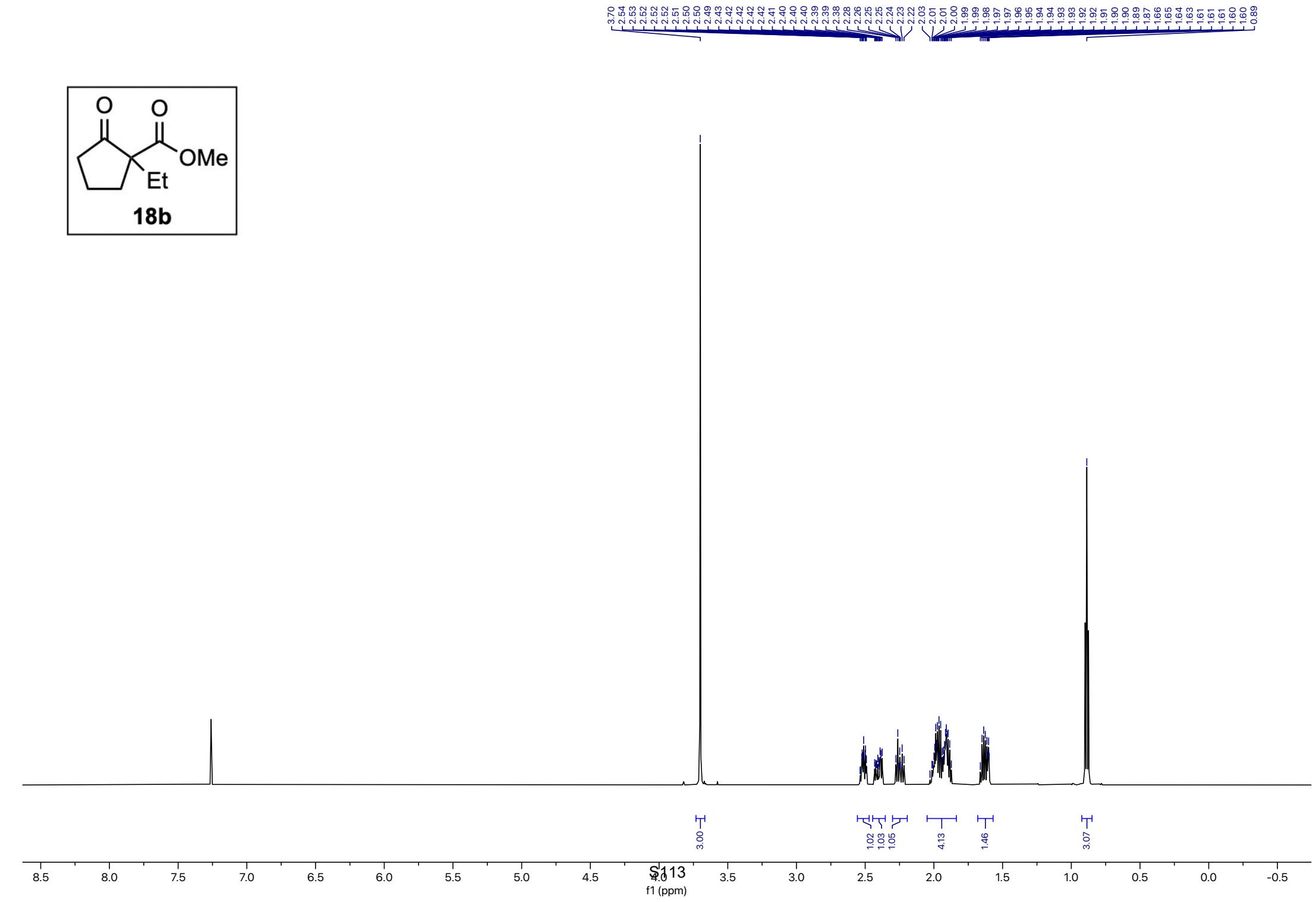
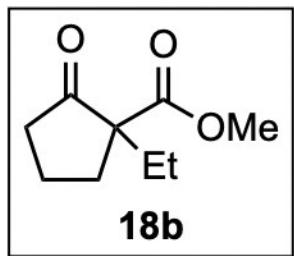
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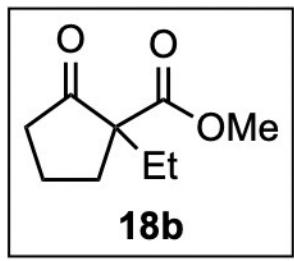
O.V. Dolomanov and L.J. Bourhis and R.J. Gildea and J.A.K. Howard and H. Puschmann, Olex2: A complete structure solution, refinement and analysis program, *J. Appl. Cryst.*, (2009), **42**, 339-341.

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— 215.35

— 171.91

— 61.31

— 52.80

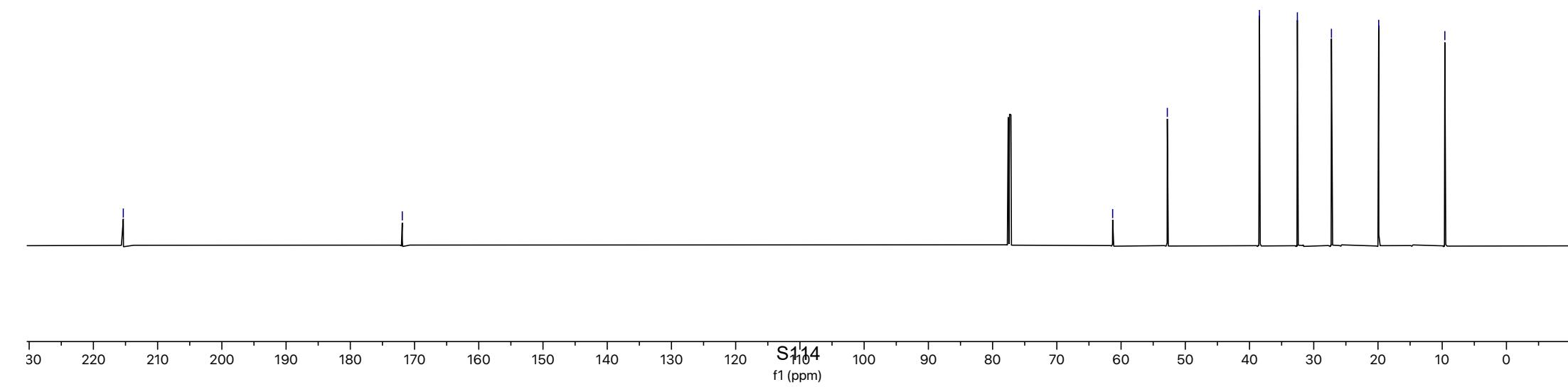
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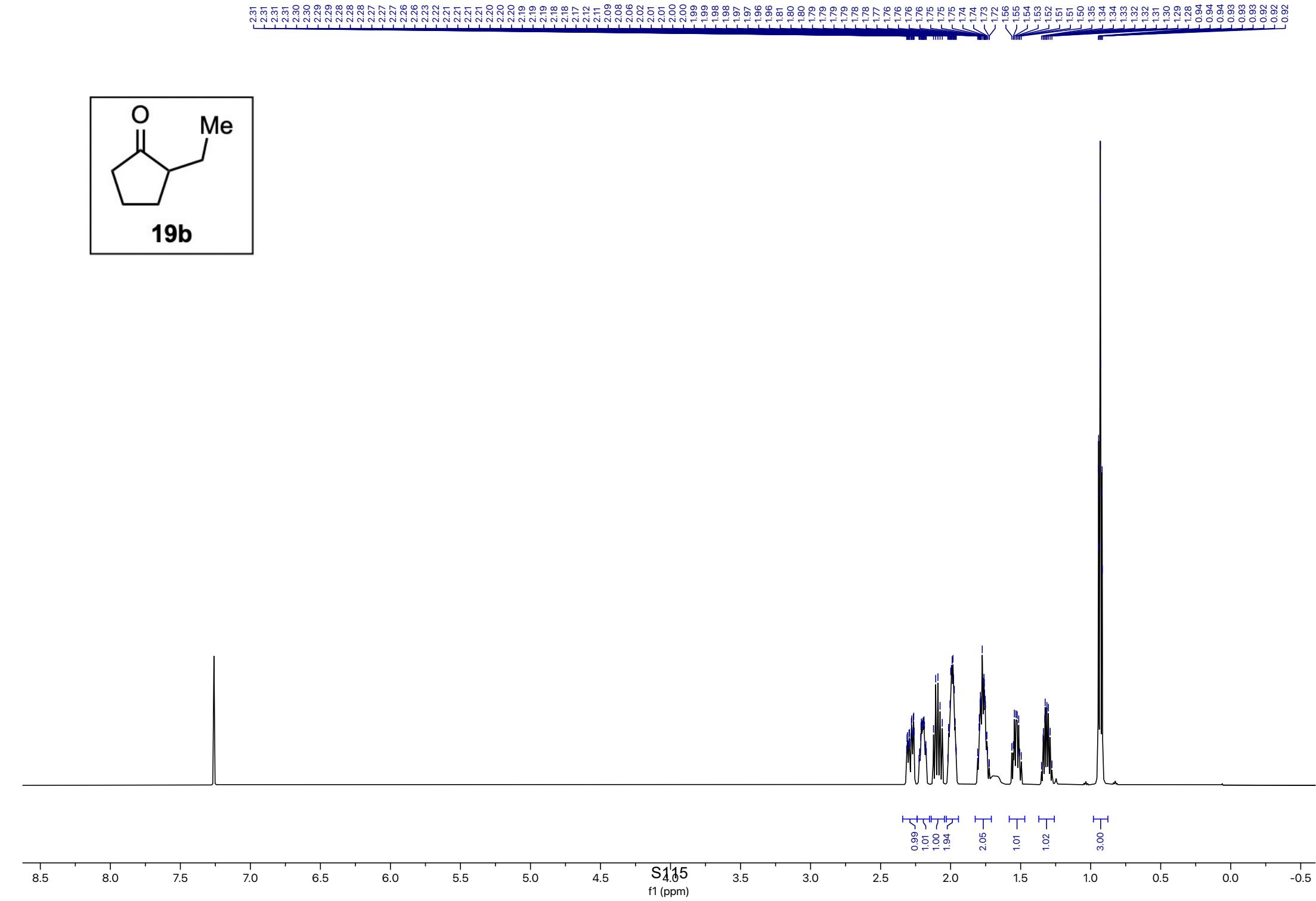
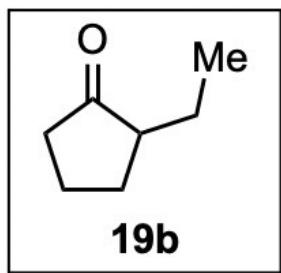
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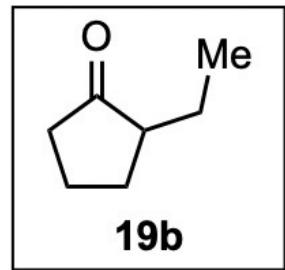
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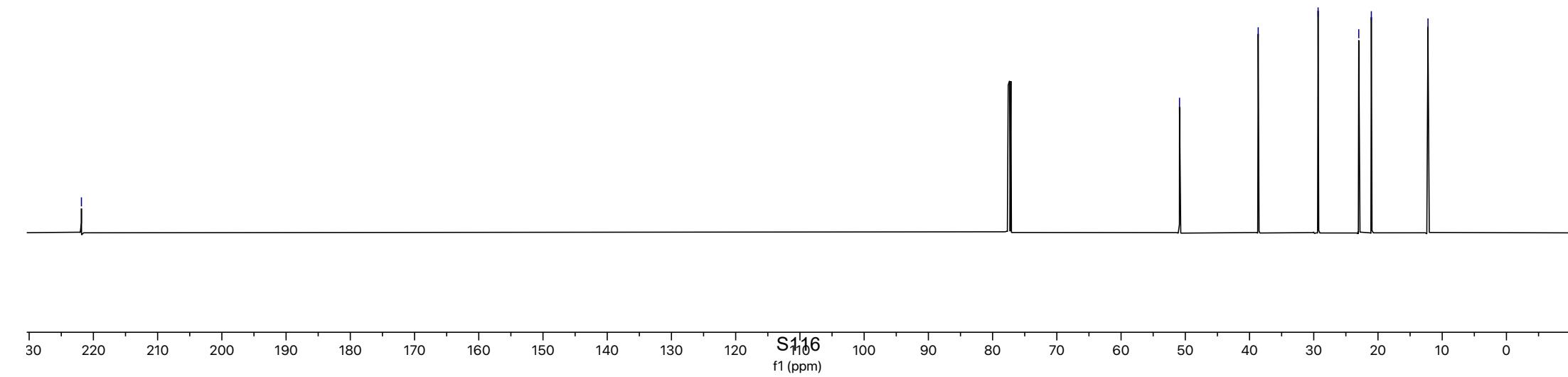
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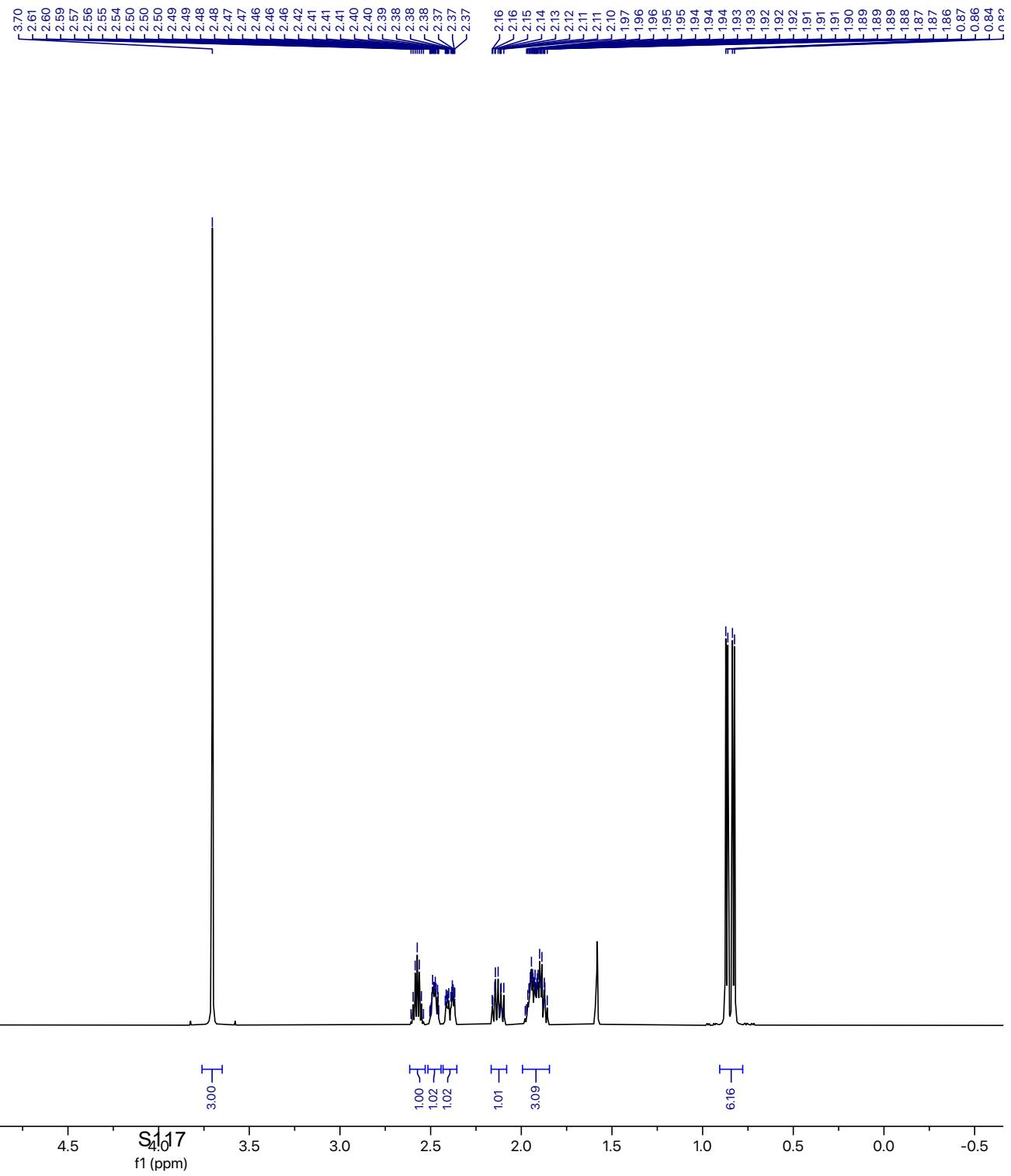
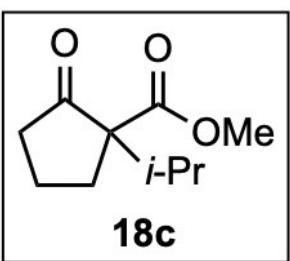
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— 22.99

— 21.03

— 12.22





— 215.23

— 171.16

— 65.95

— 39.50

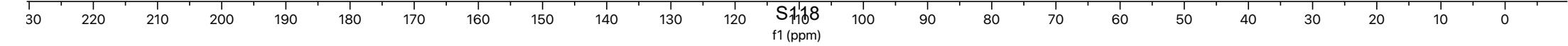
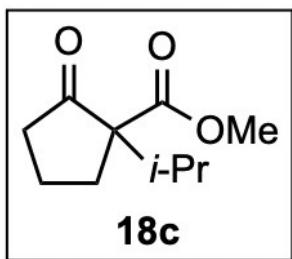
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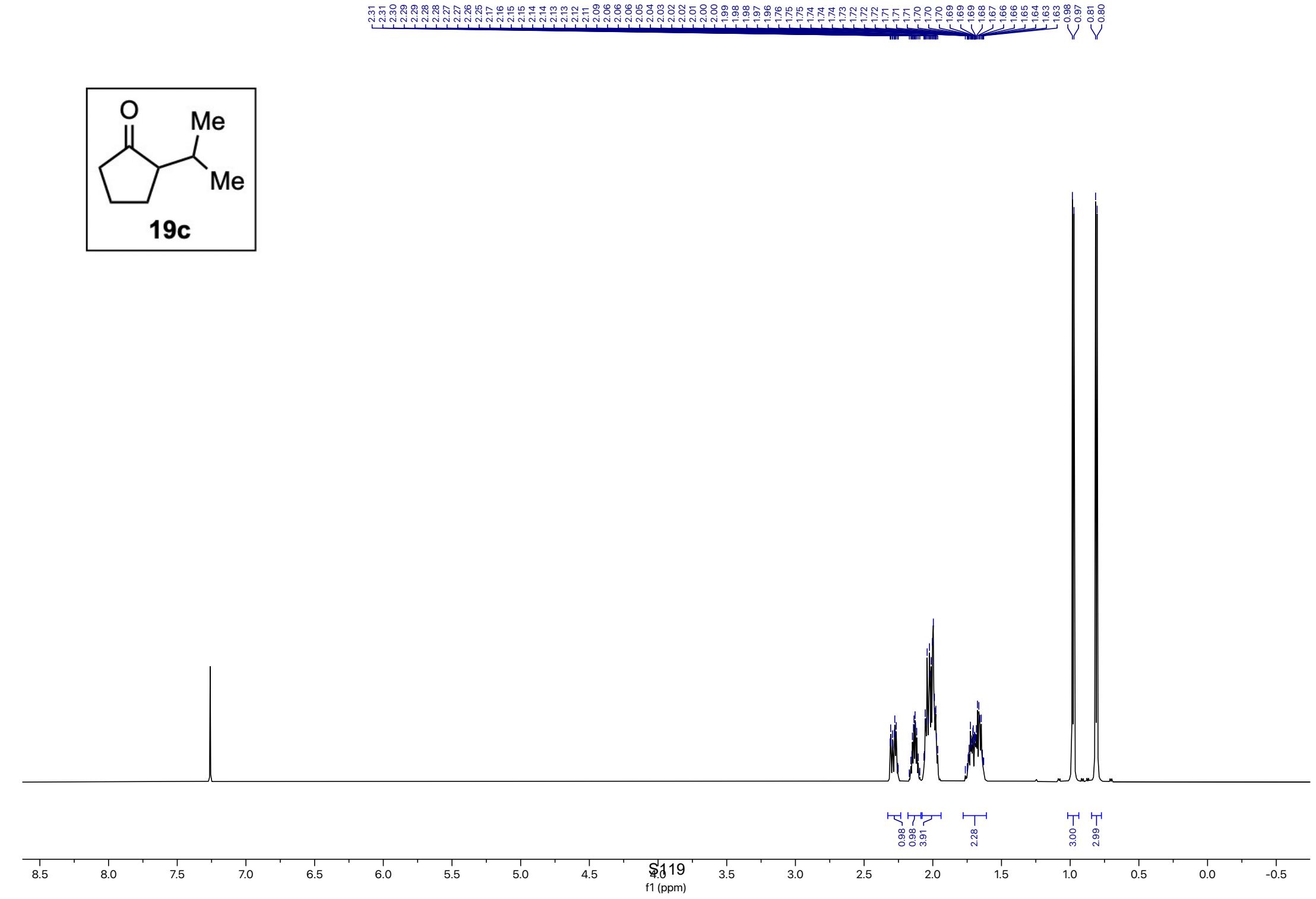
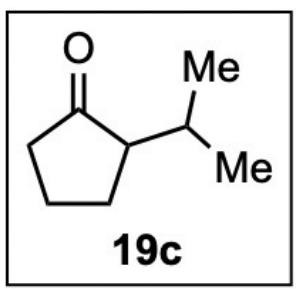
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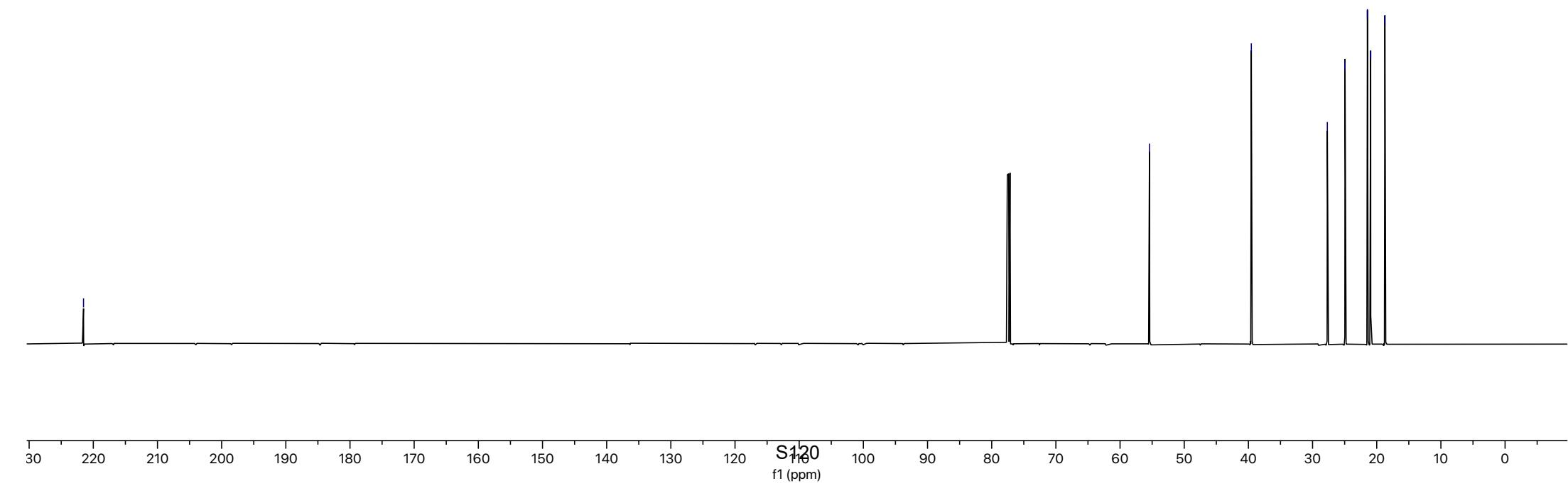
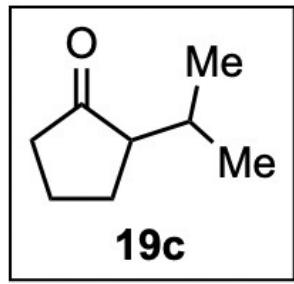
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— 18.88

— 18.16

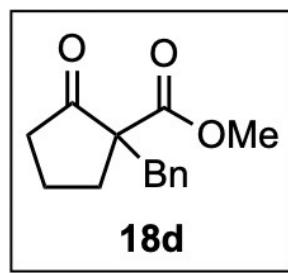






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— 171.73

— 136.86

— 130.48
— 128.75
— 127.23

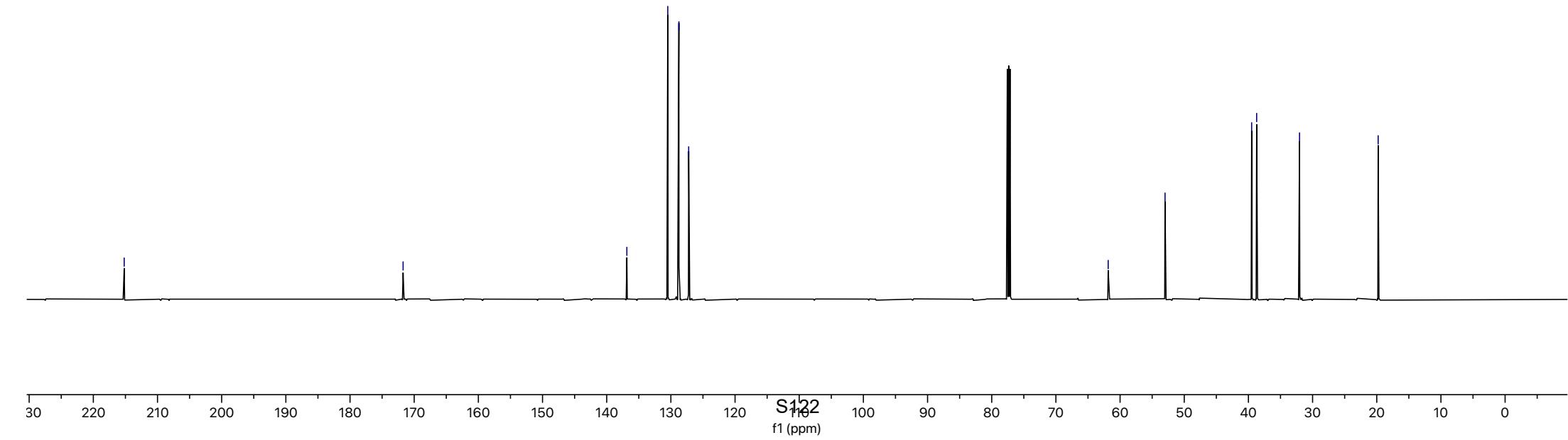
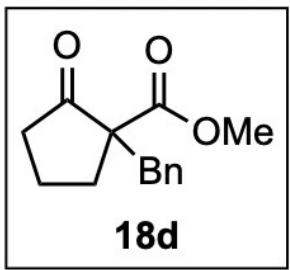
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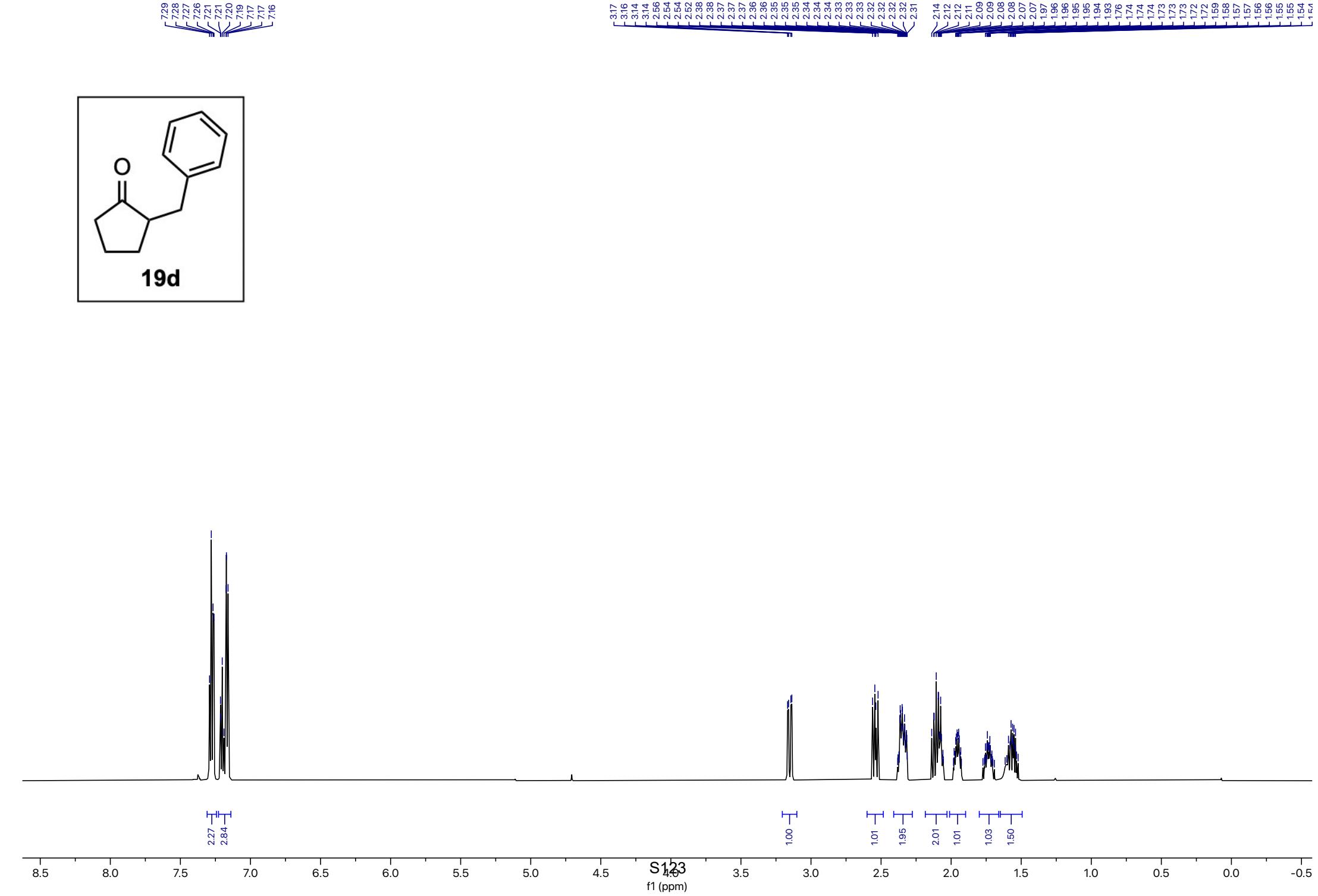
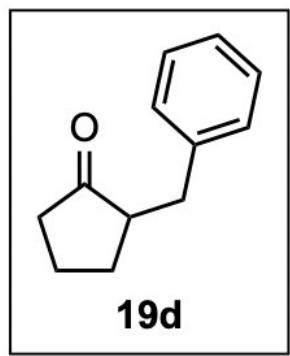
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— 38.72

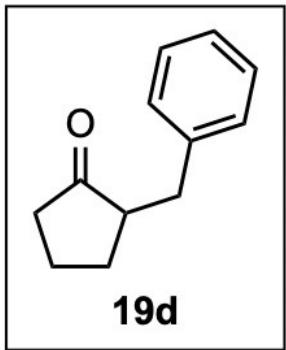
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— 220.58



— 140.35

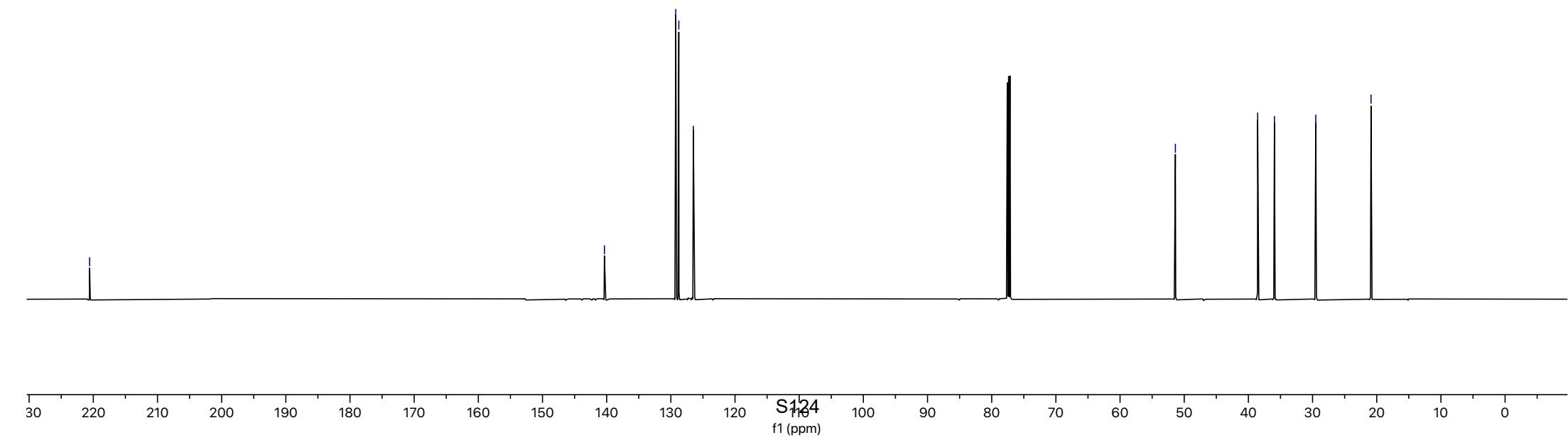
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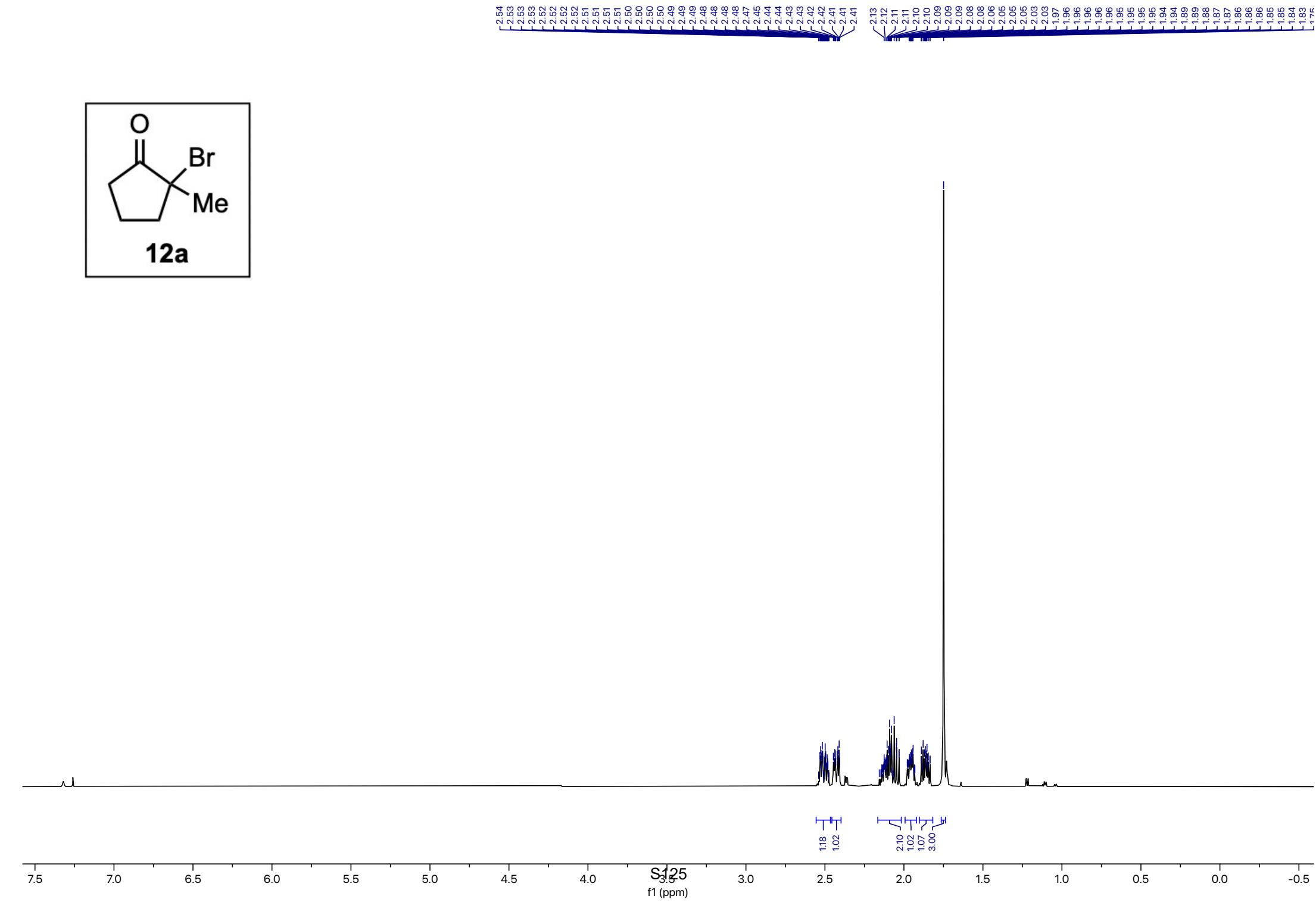
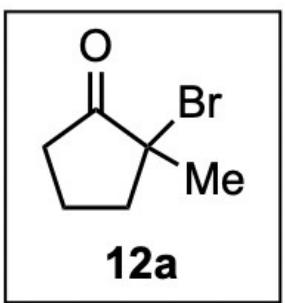
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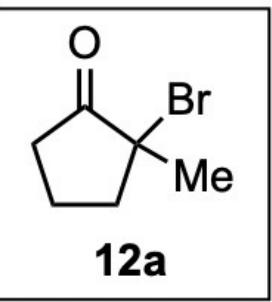
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— 29.50

— 20.89







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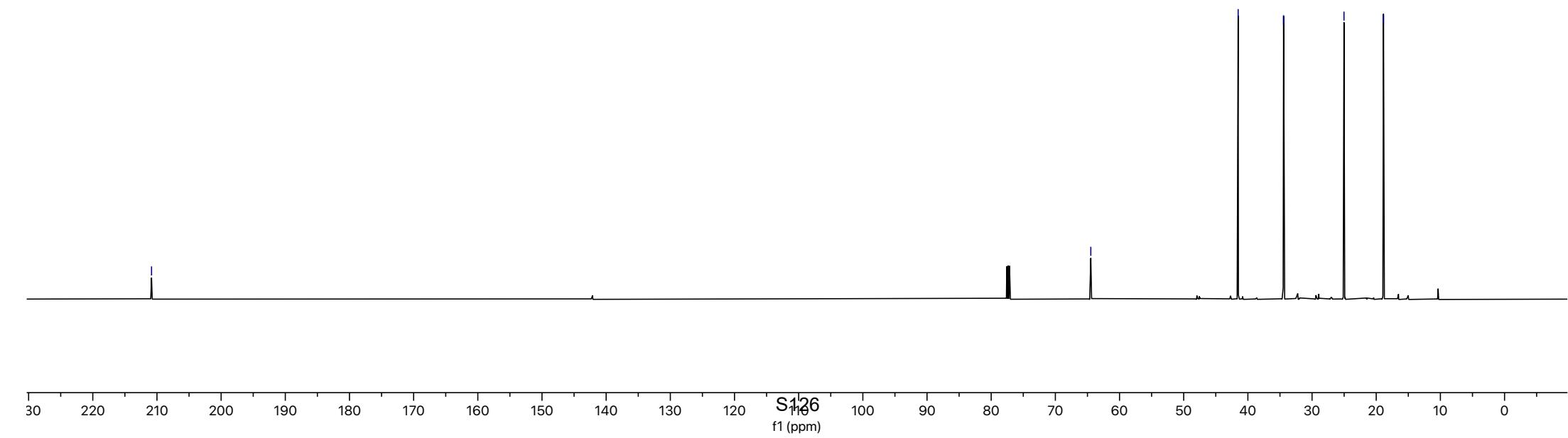
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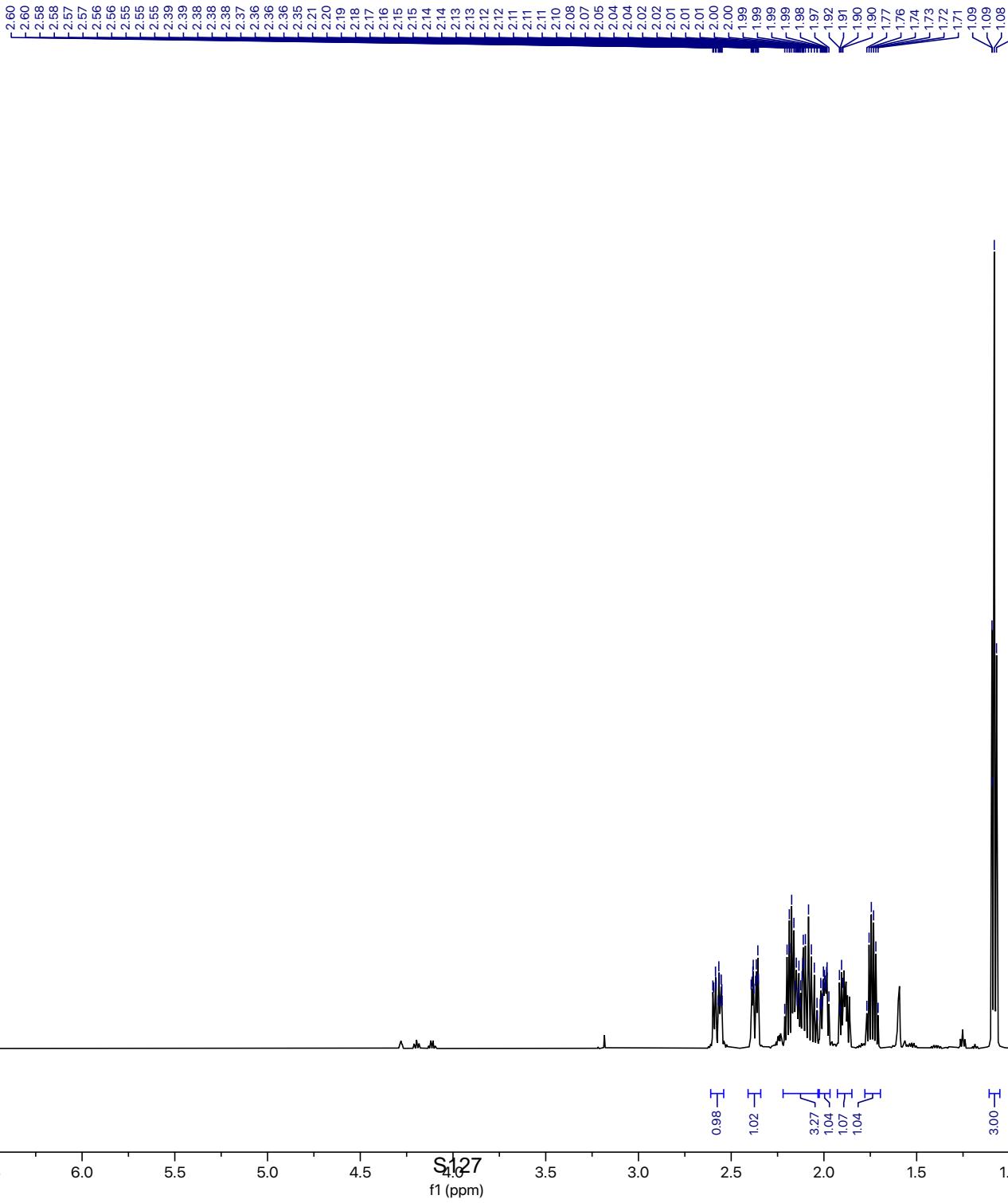
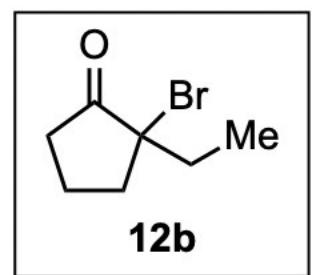
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— 34.44

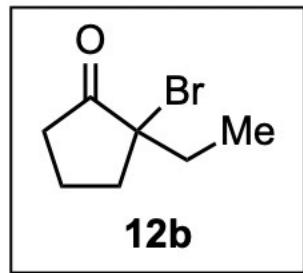
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— 18.87





— 211.08



— 70.84

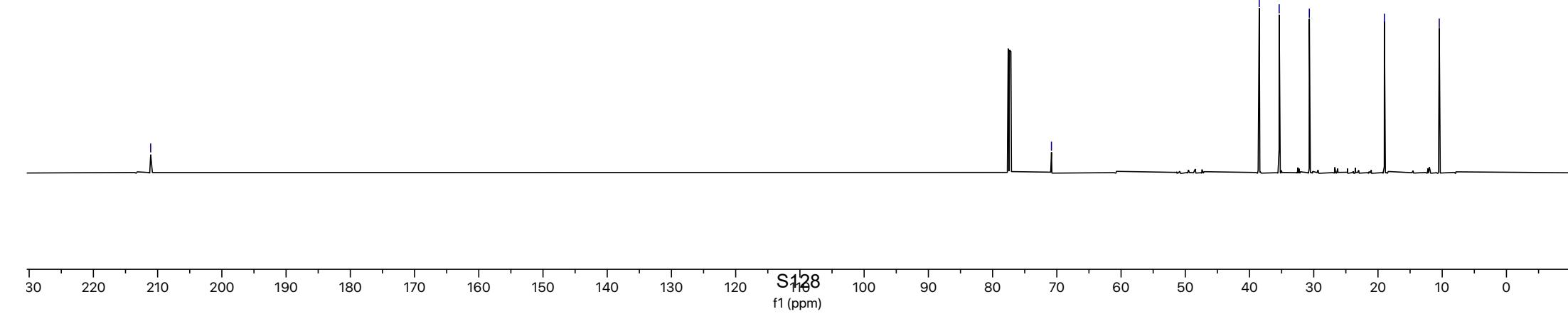
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— 35.38

— 30.69

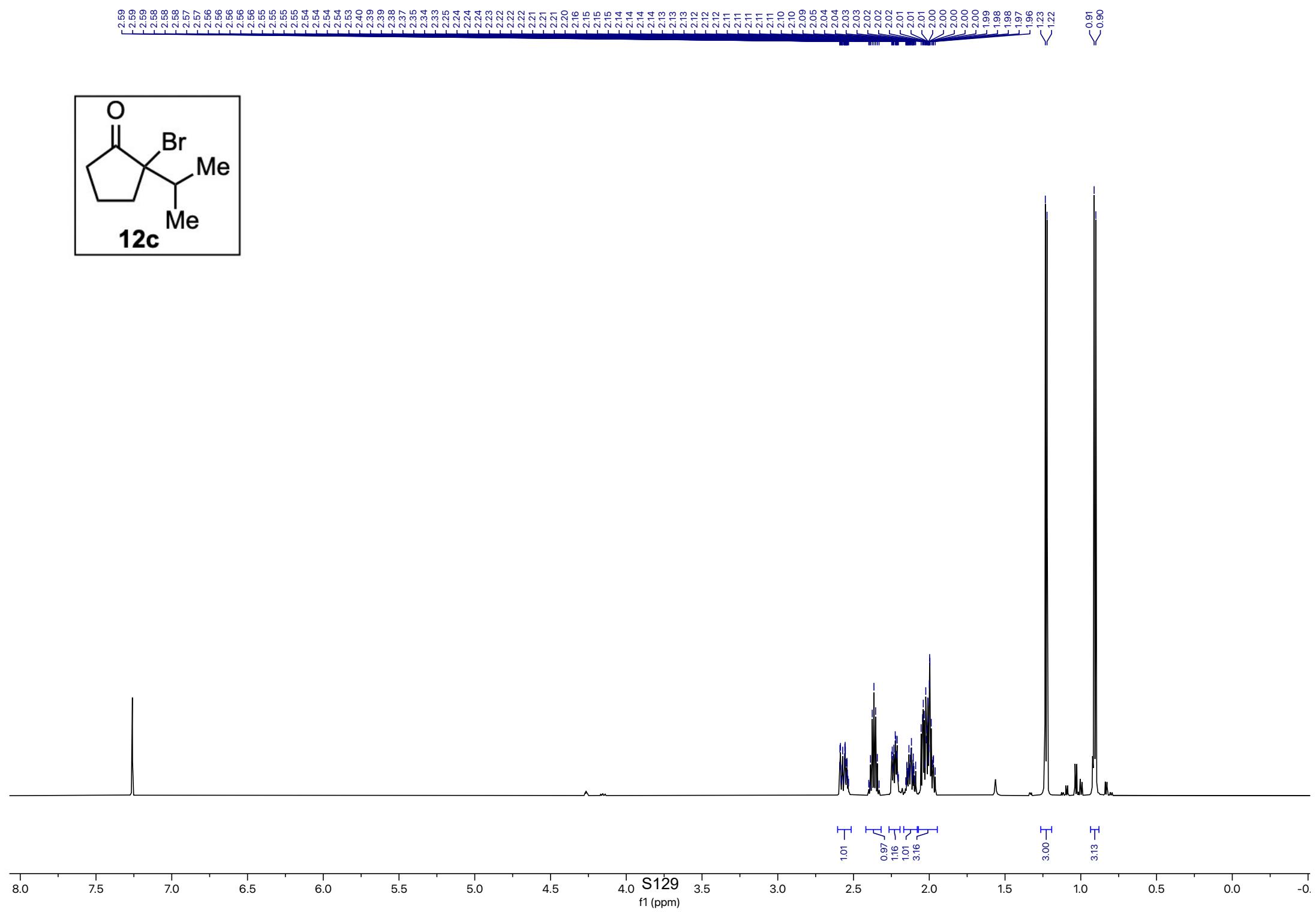
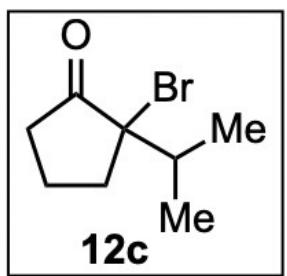
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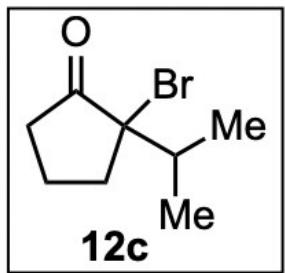
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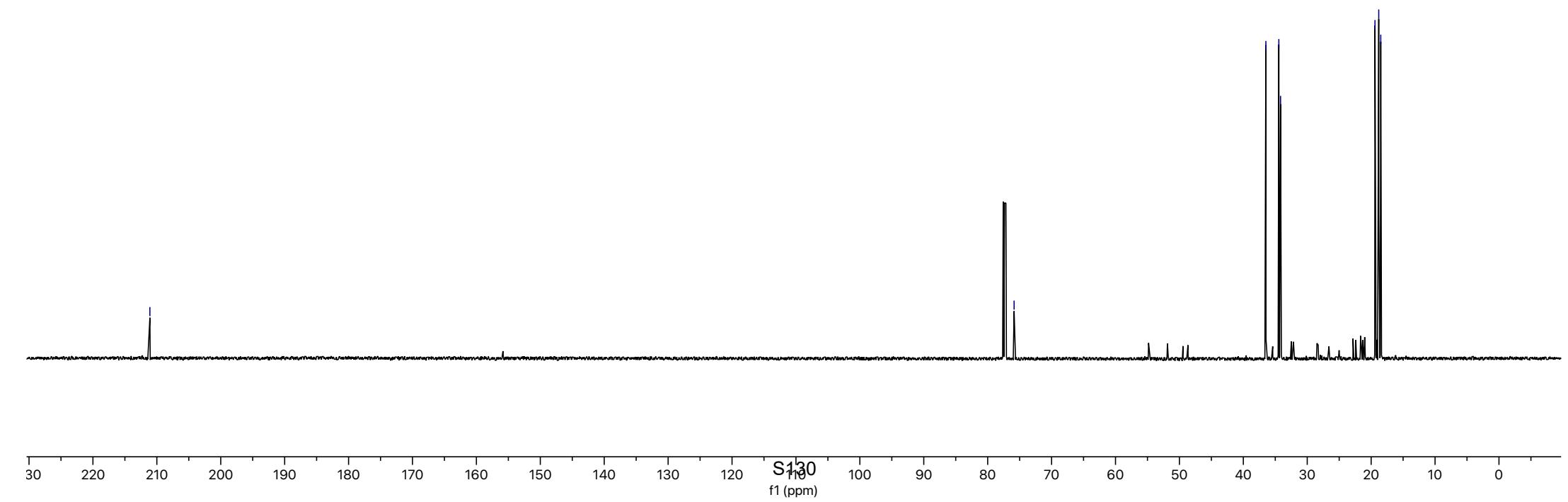


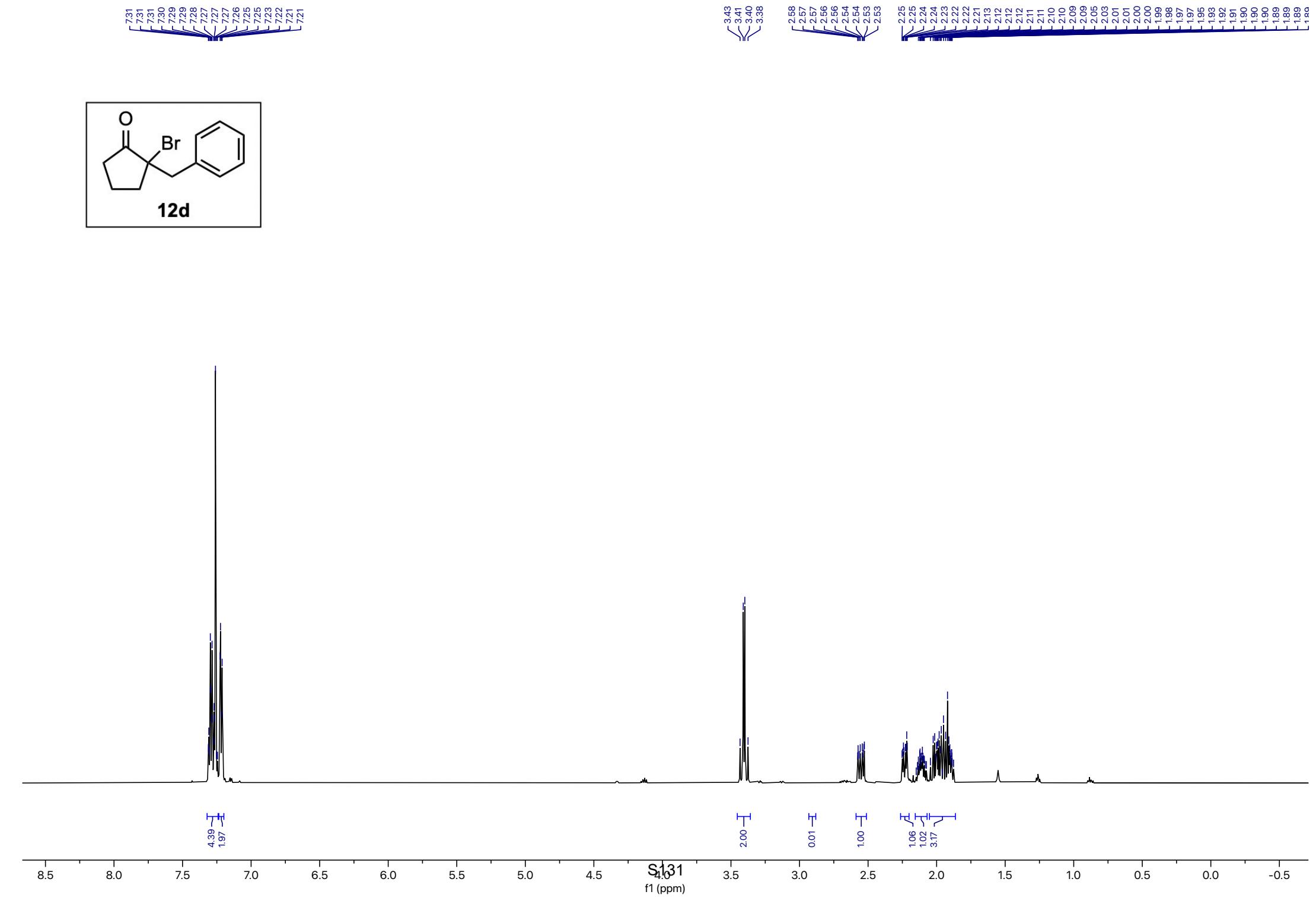
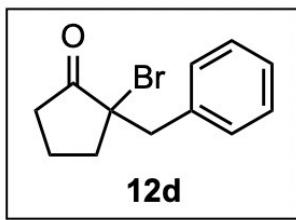
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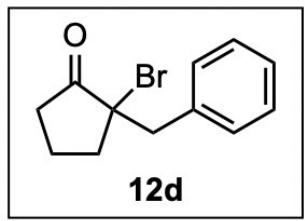
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18.49





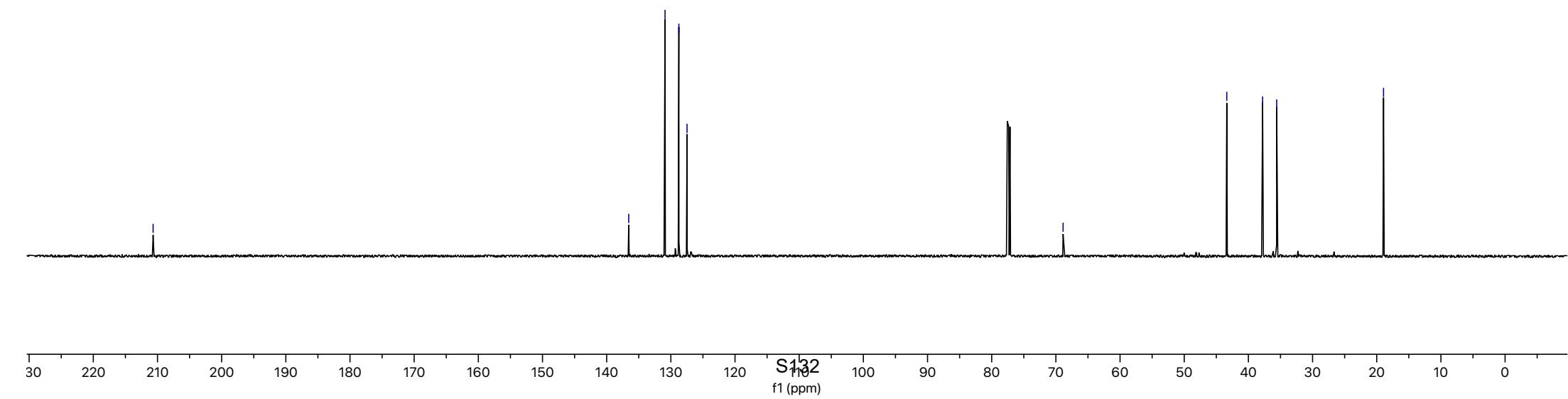


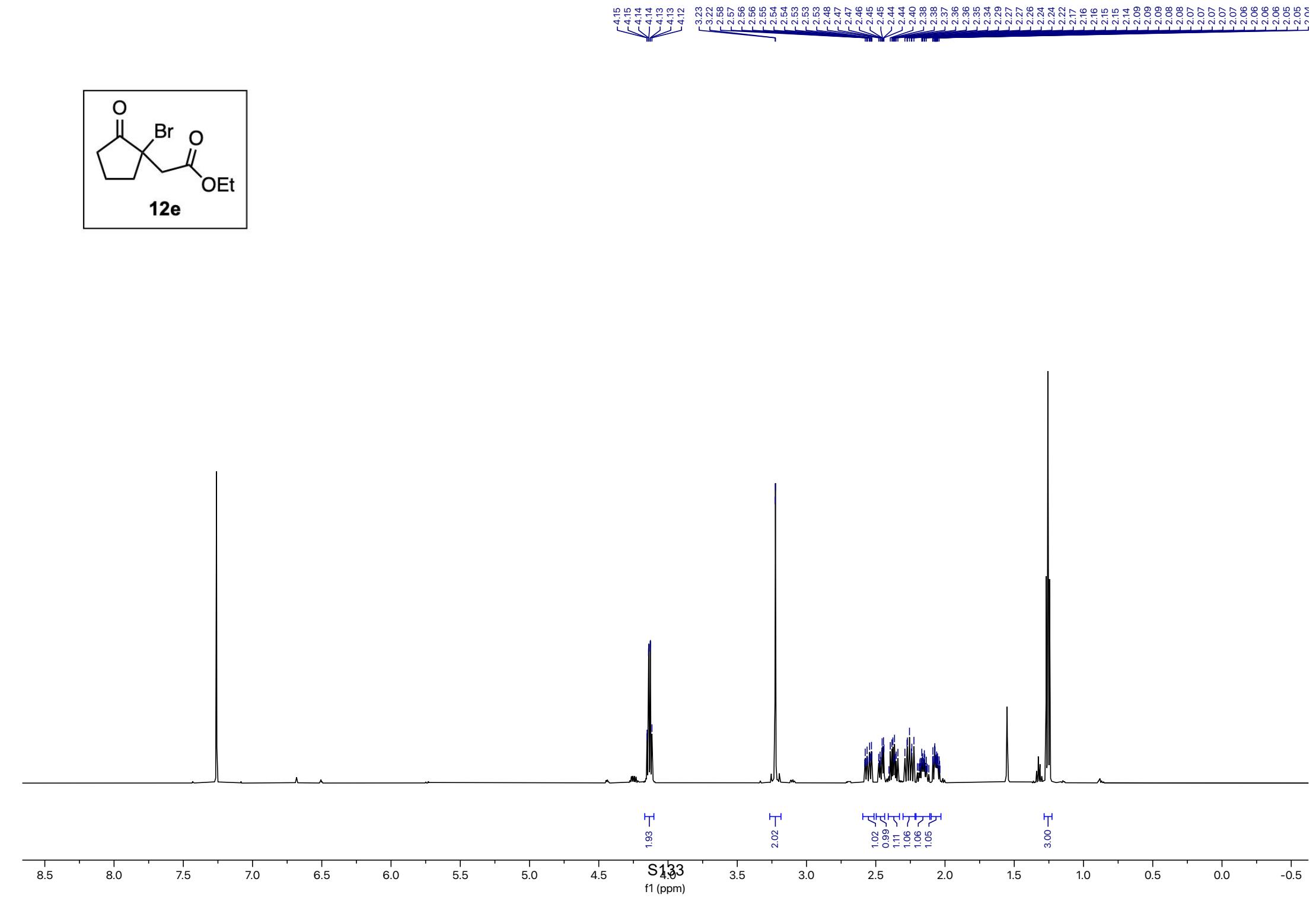
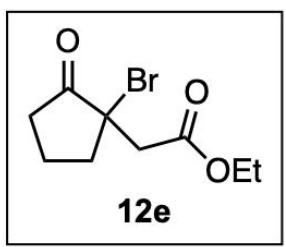
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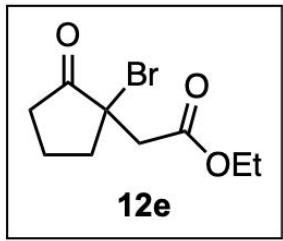
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— 18.94







— 210.10

— 169.75

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— 61.40

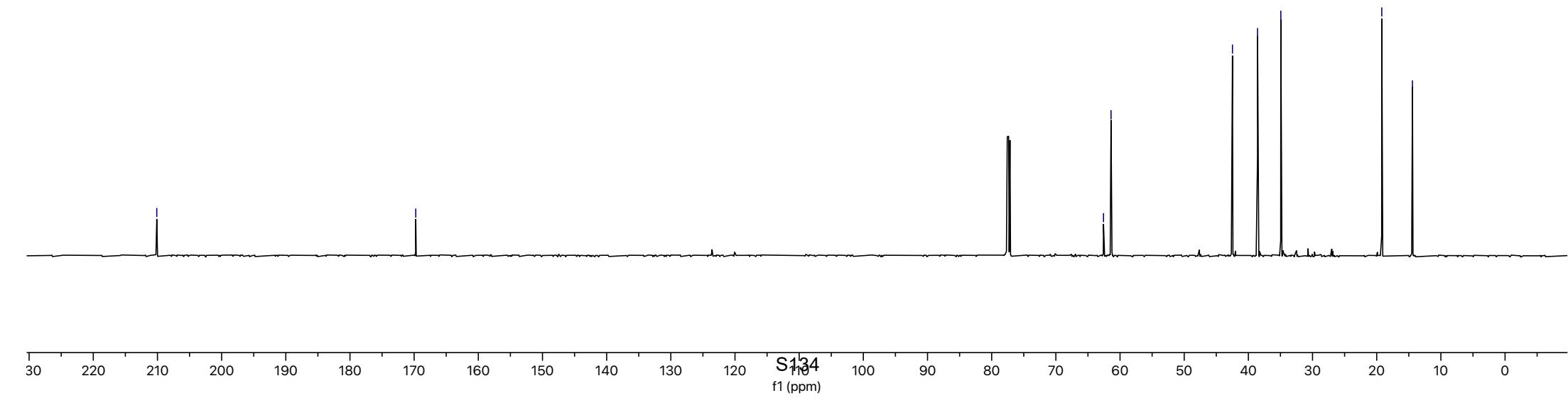
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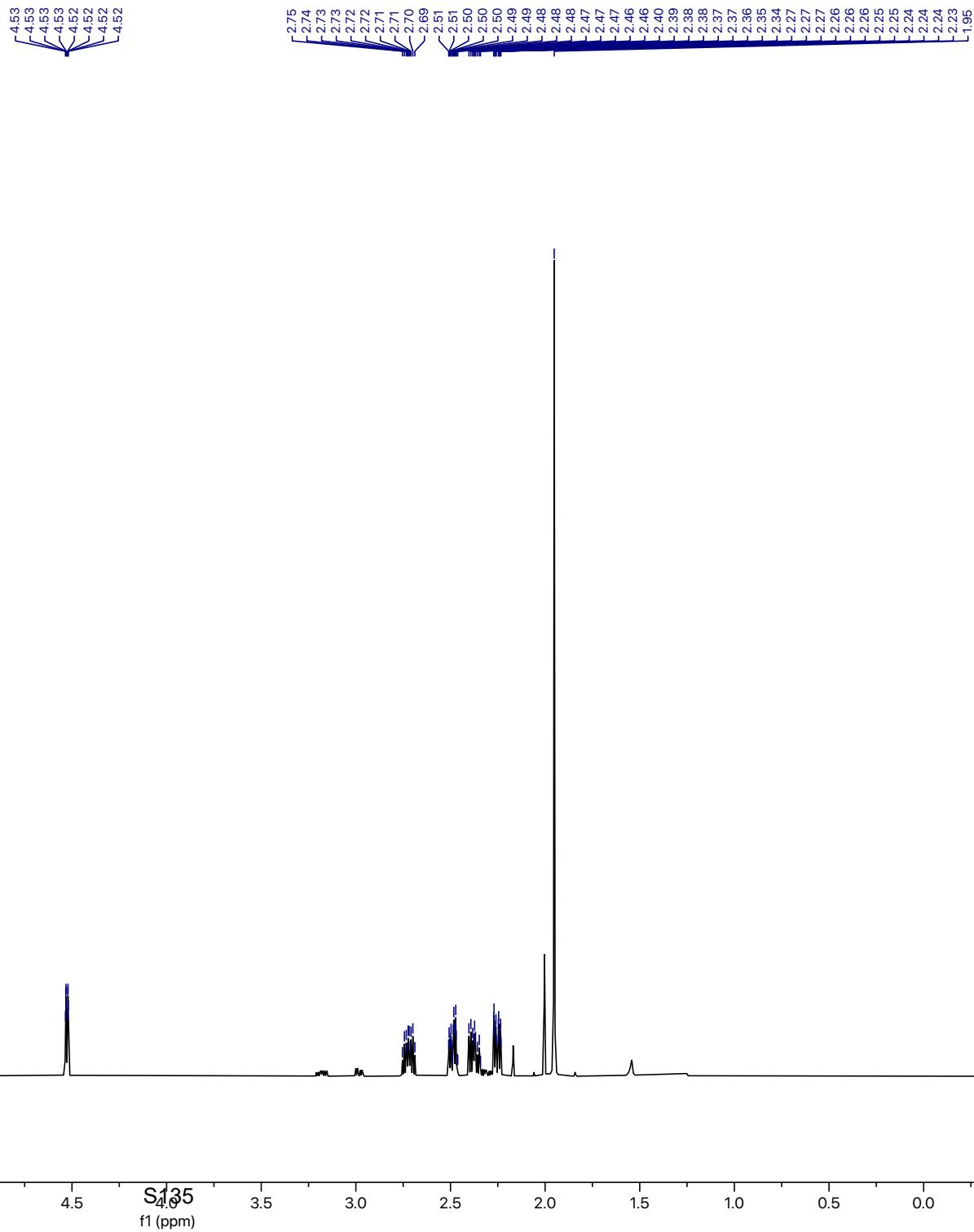
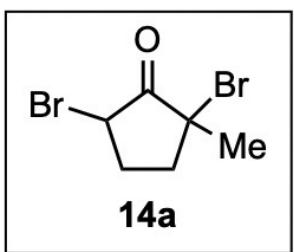
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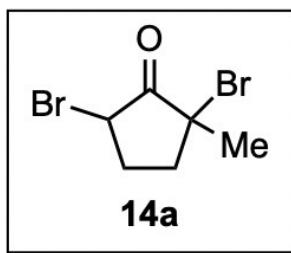
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— 14.43





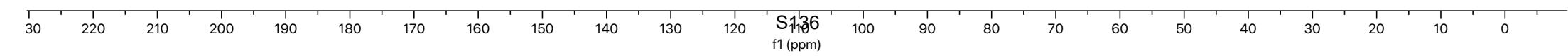


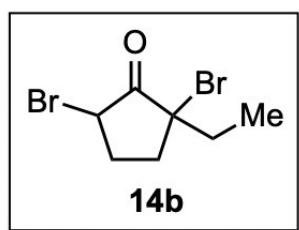
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204.21

— 62.39

— 45.30
— 44.21
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39.09
39.07

— 31.07
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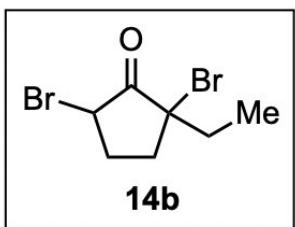
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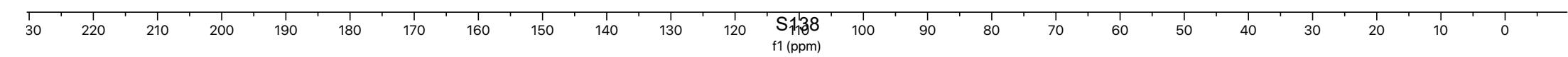
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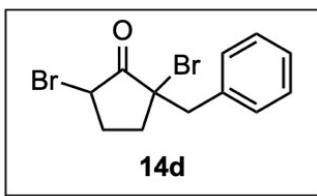
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~ 35.89
~ 32.05
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— 10.54

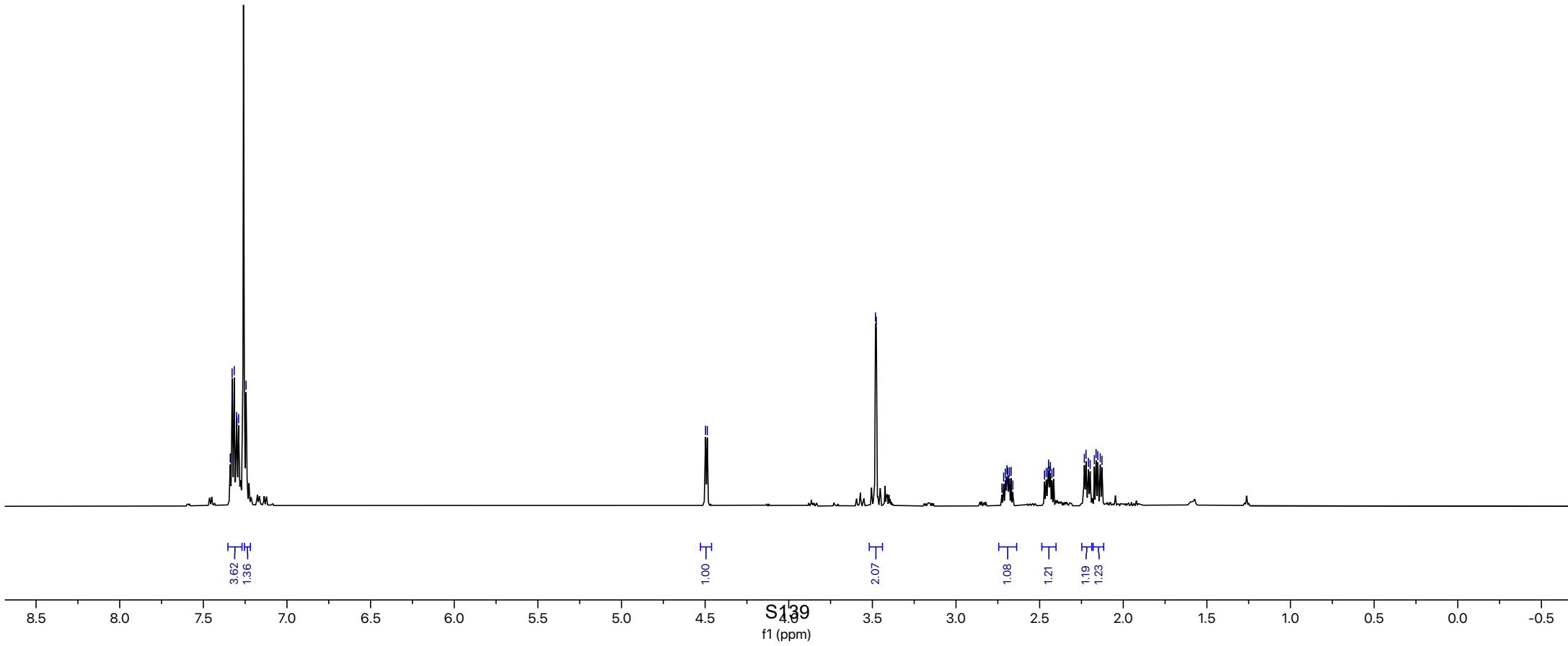


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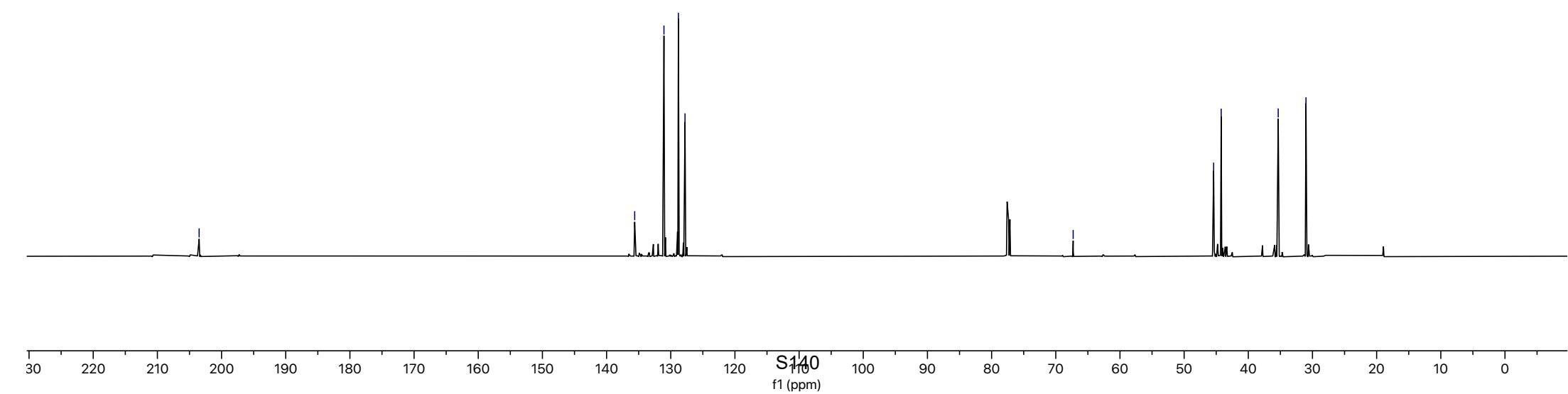
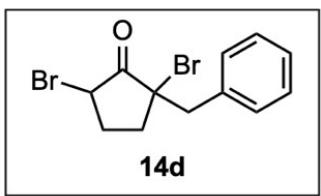
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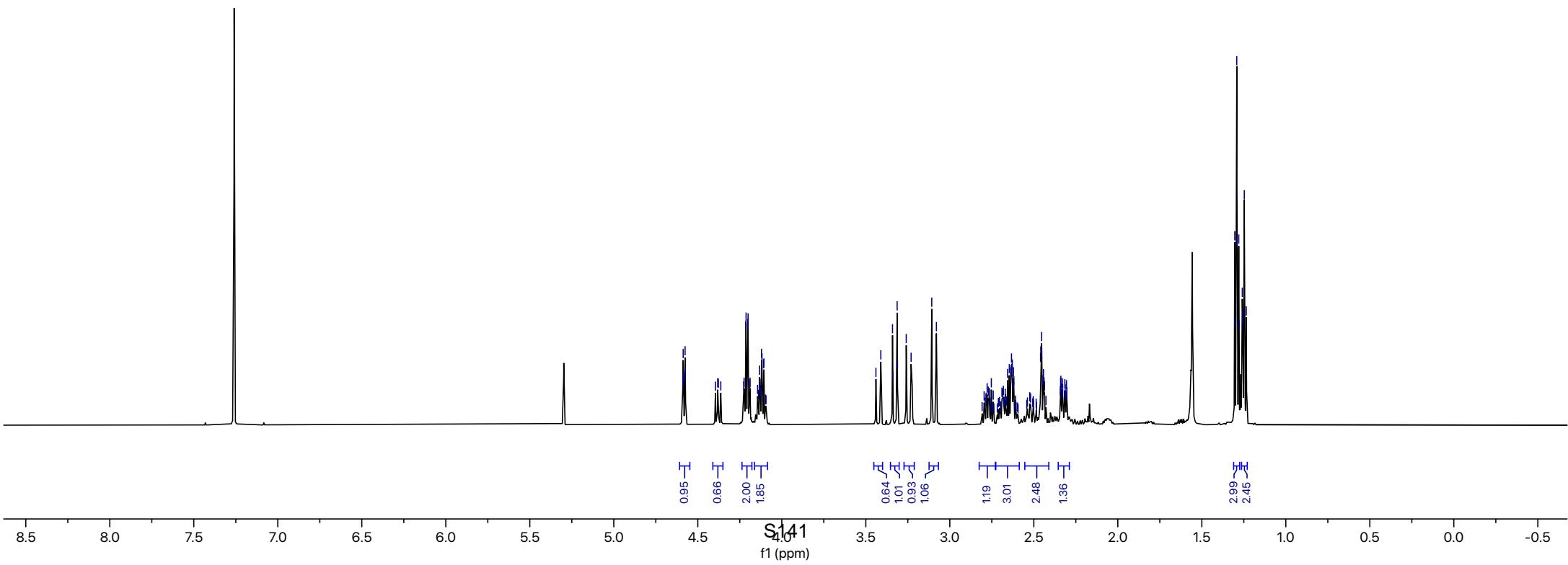
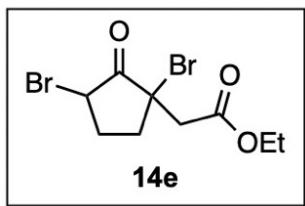
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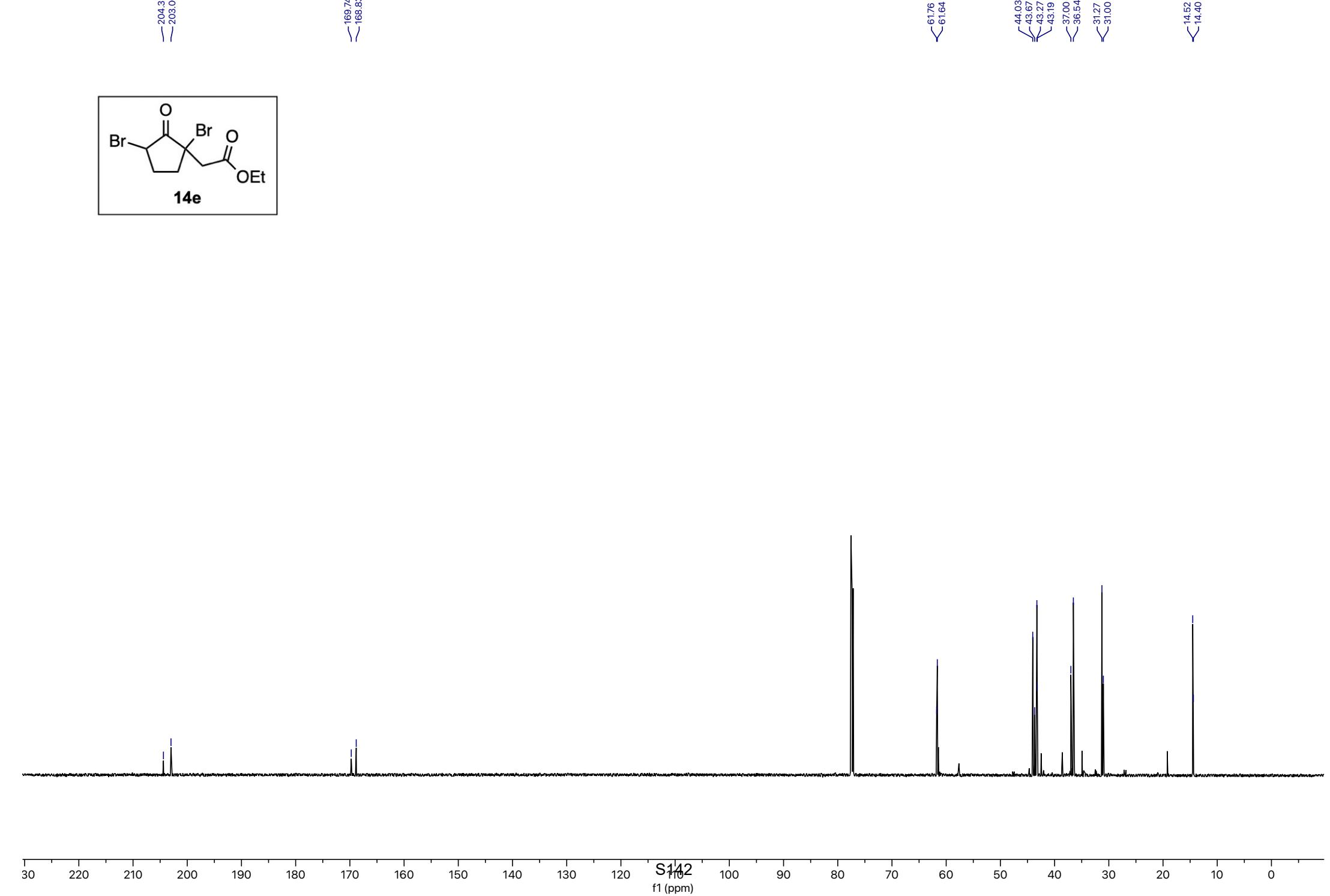
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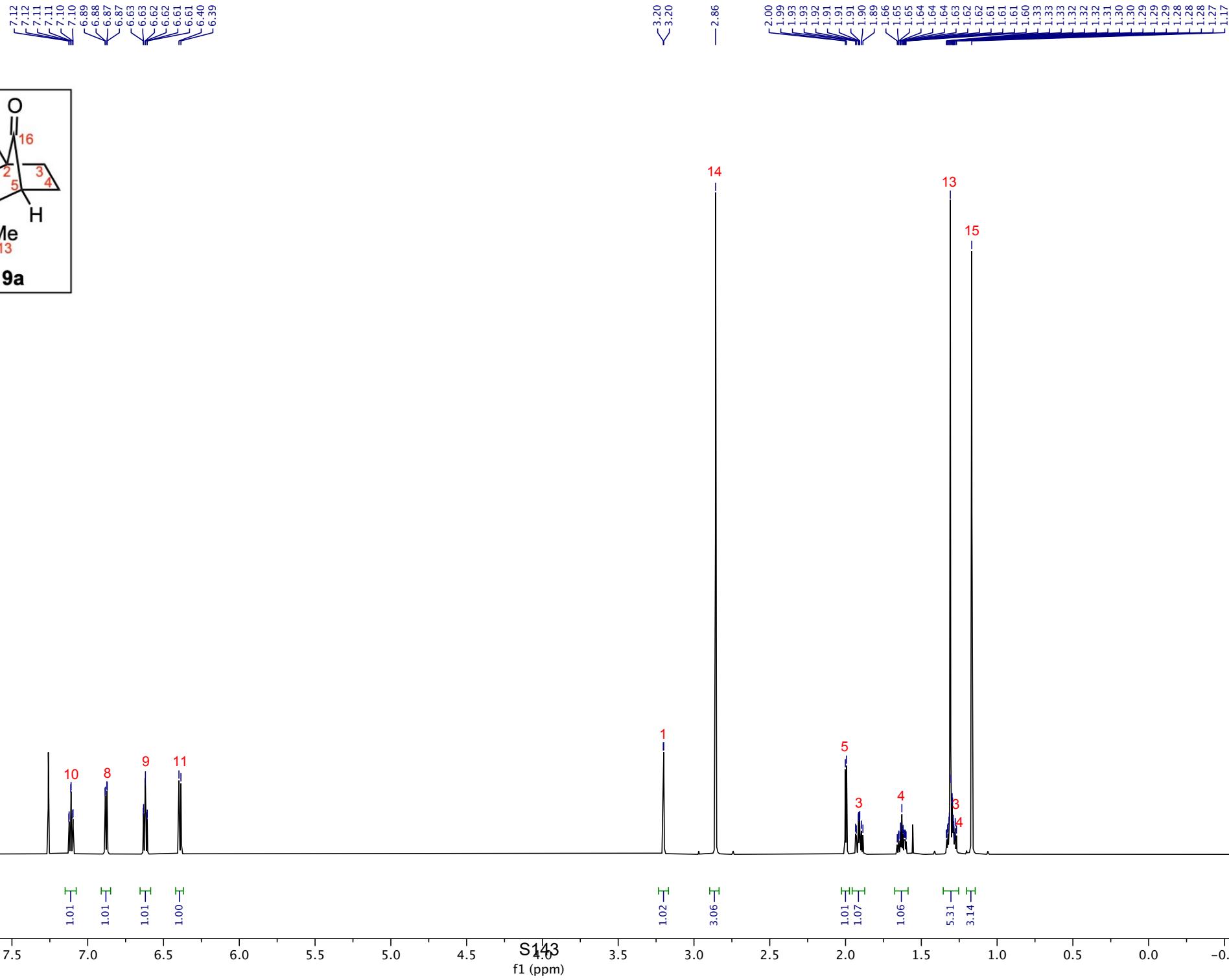
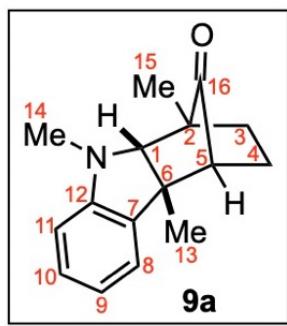
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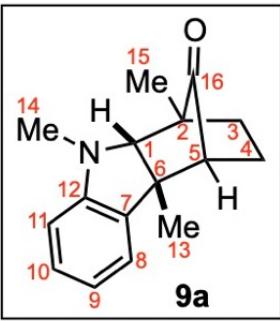


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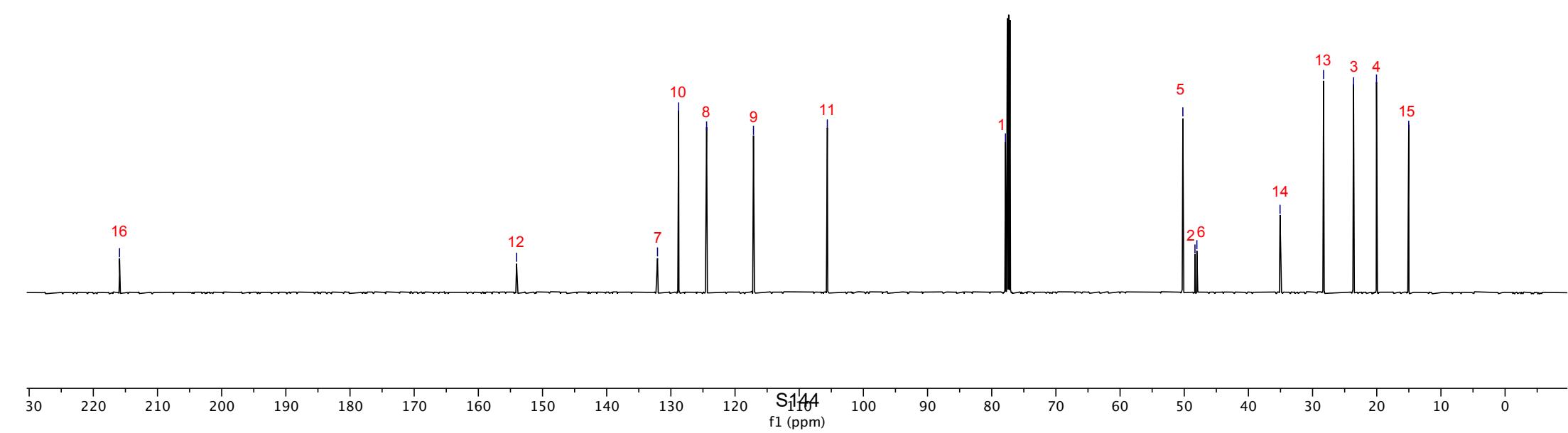


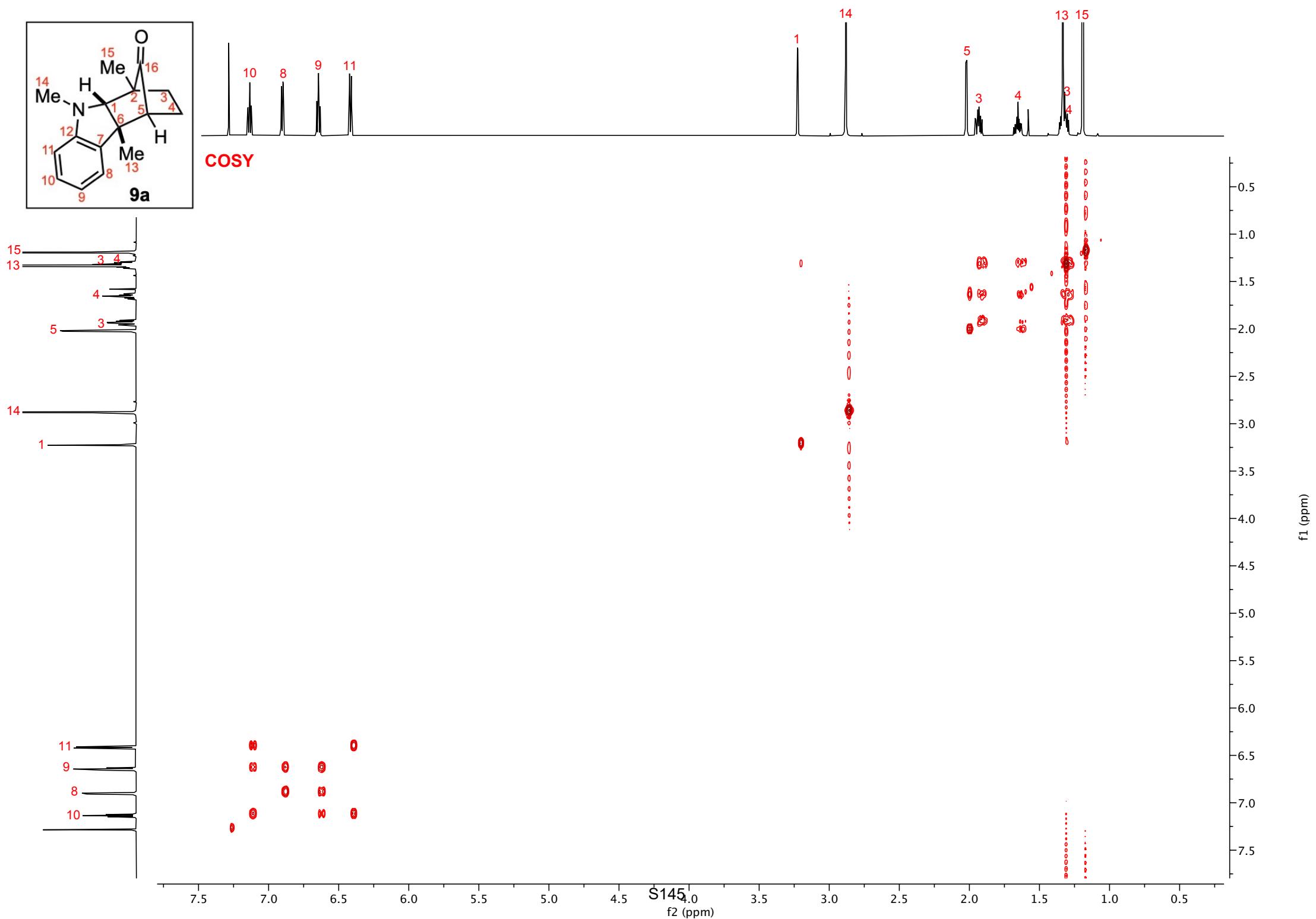


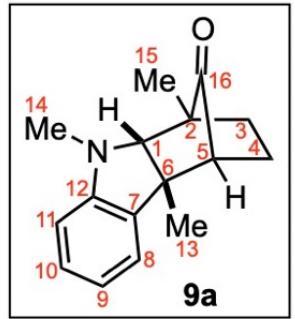




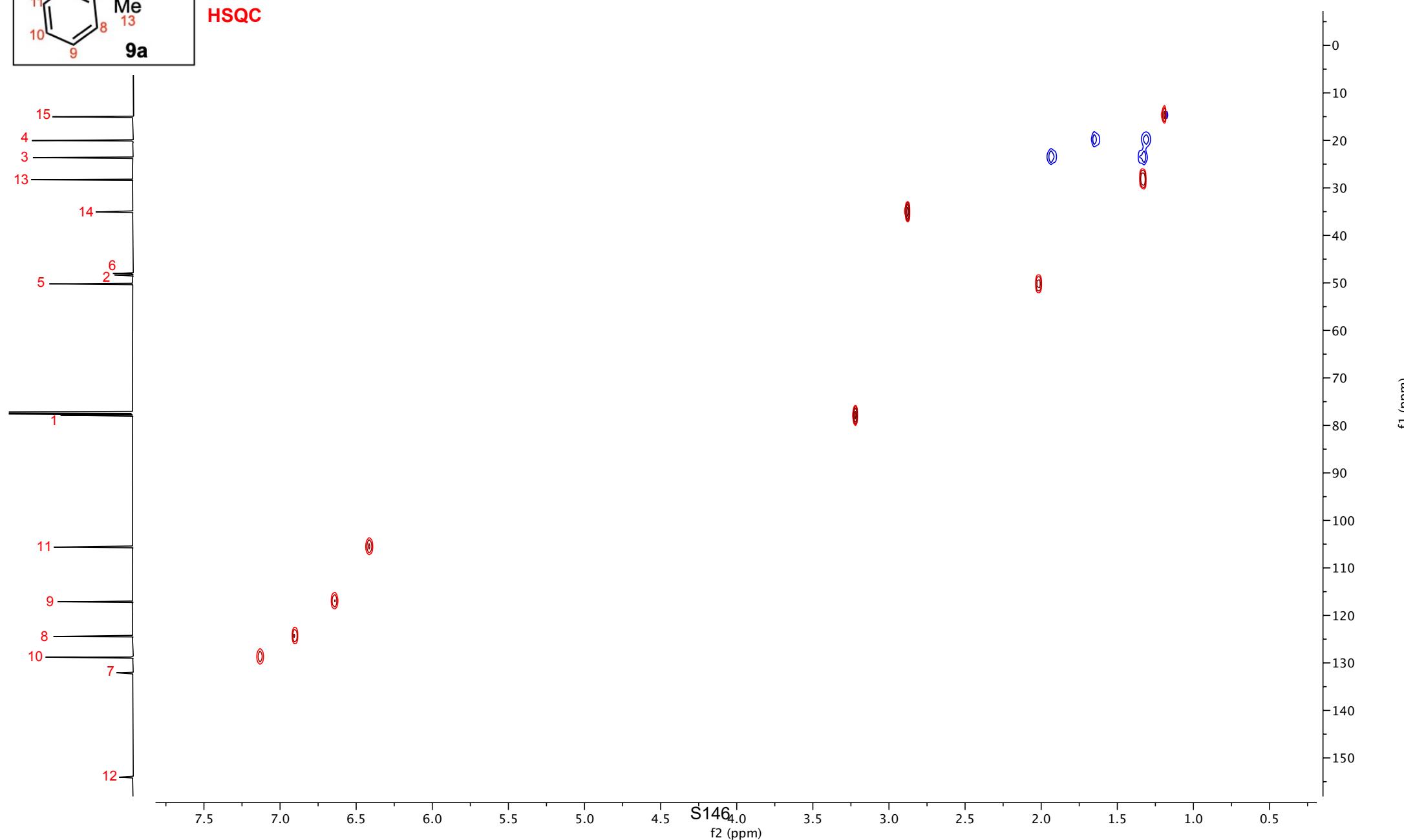
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—128.79
—124.43
—117.13
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—50.22
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—48.03
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—28.28
—23.62
—20.04
—15.02

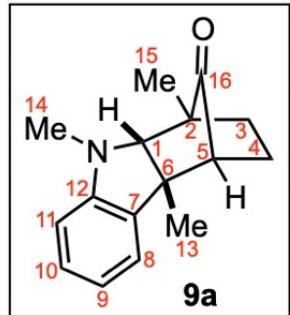




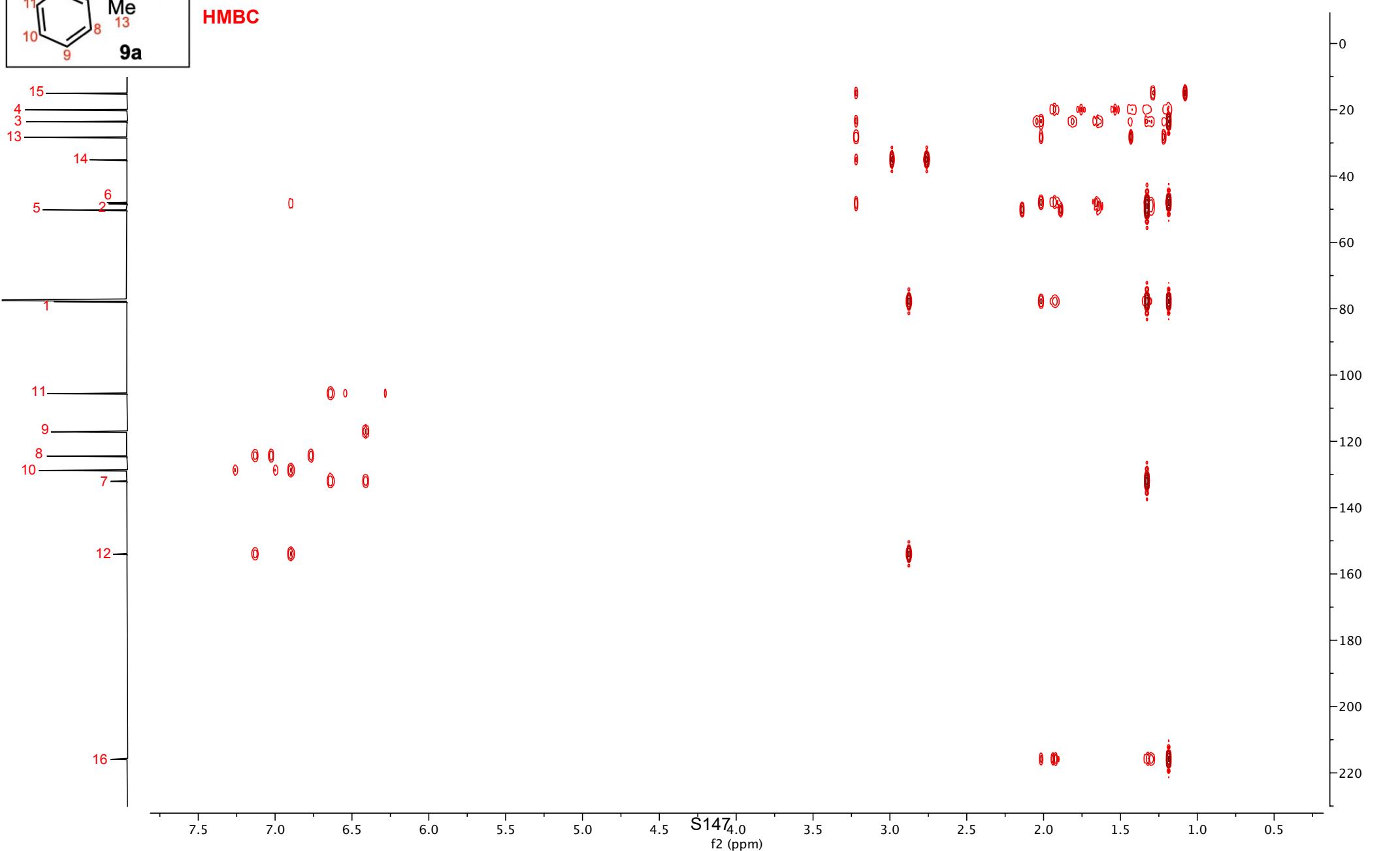


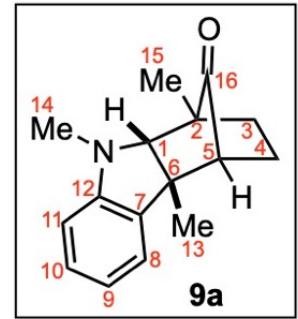
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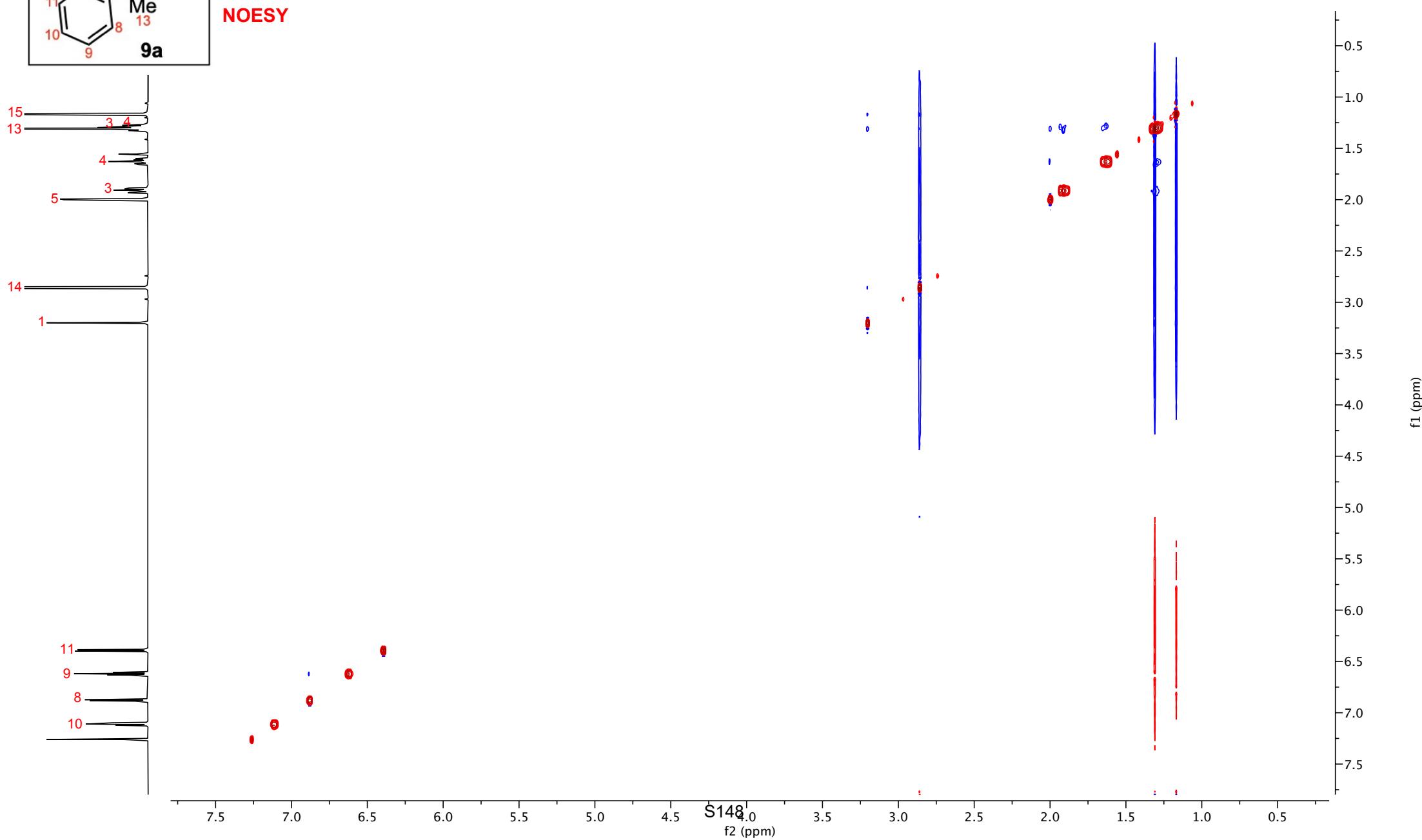


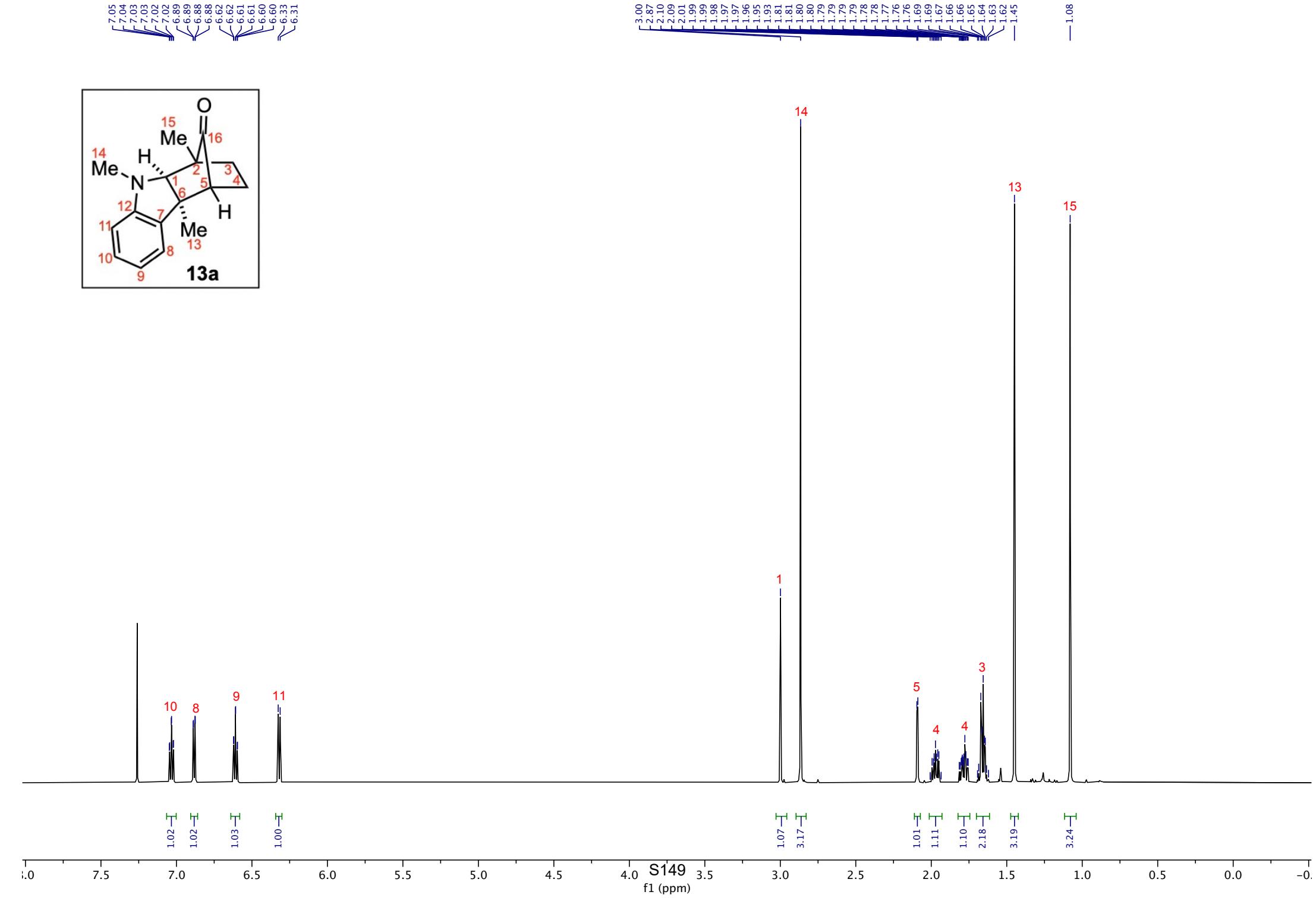
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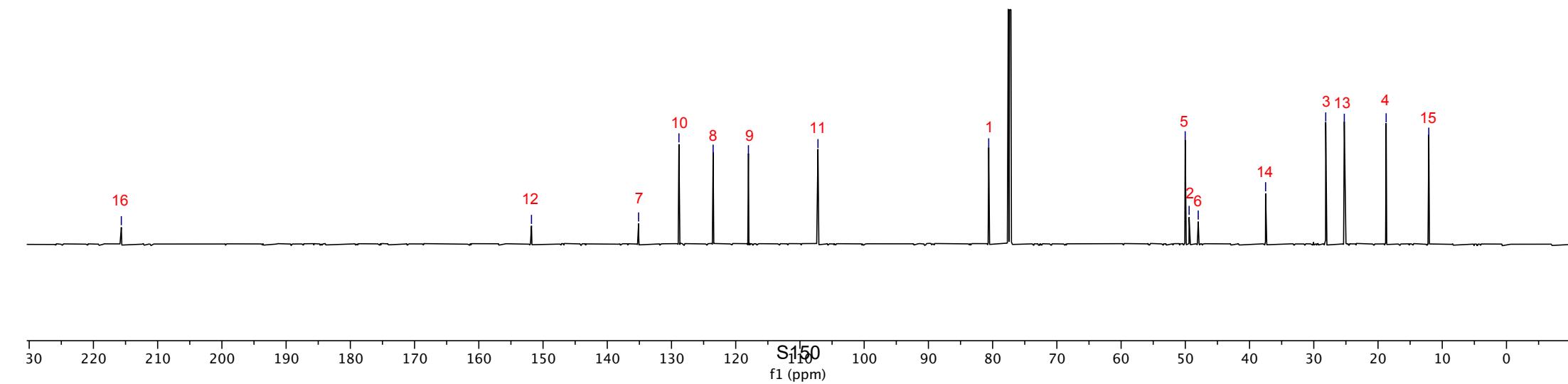
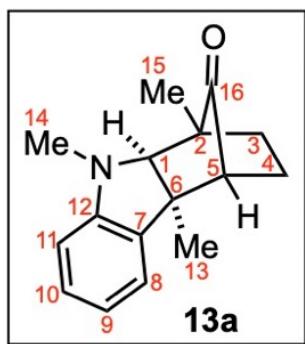


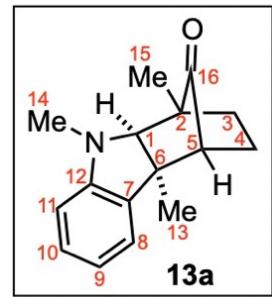
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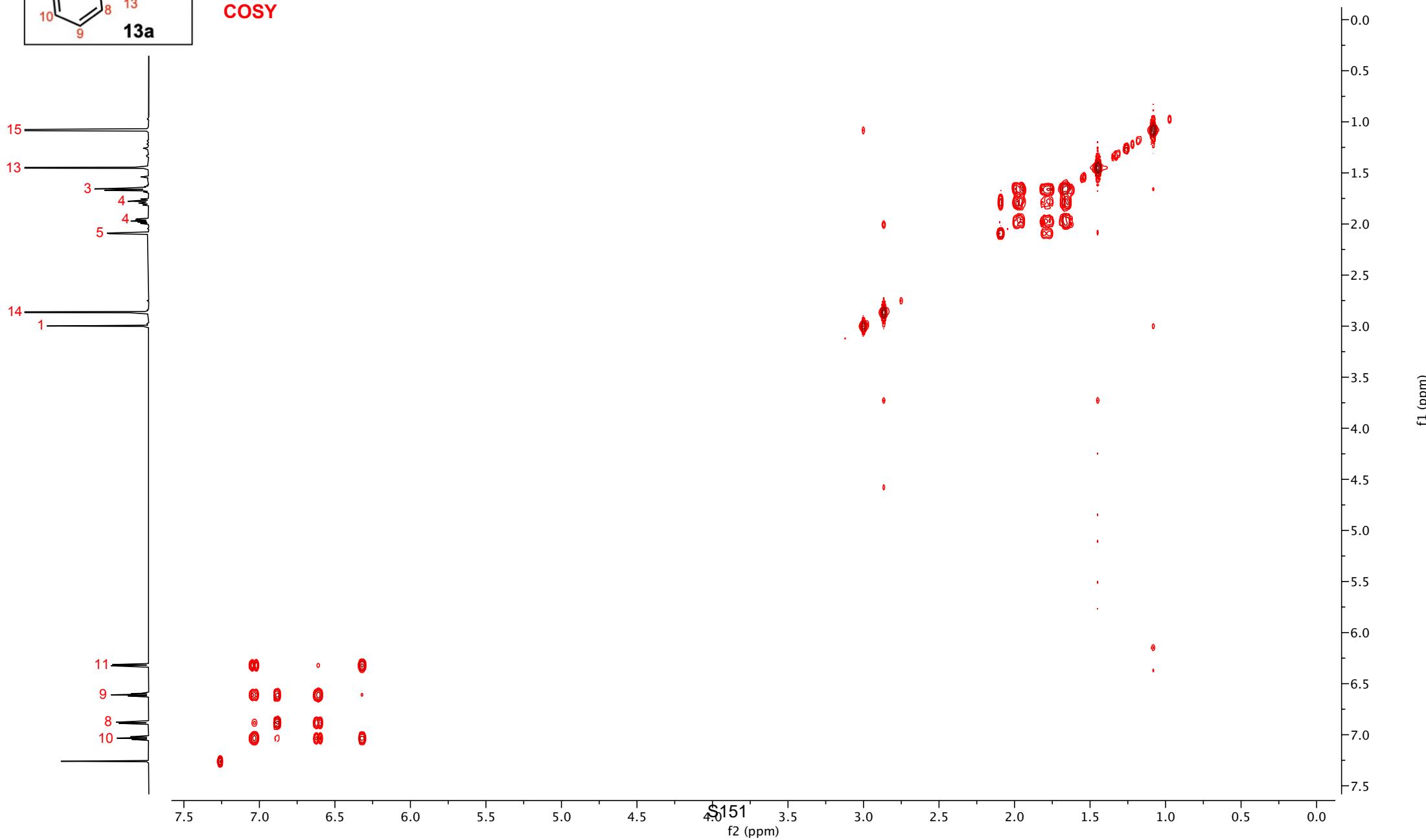


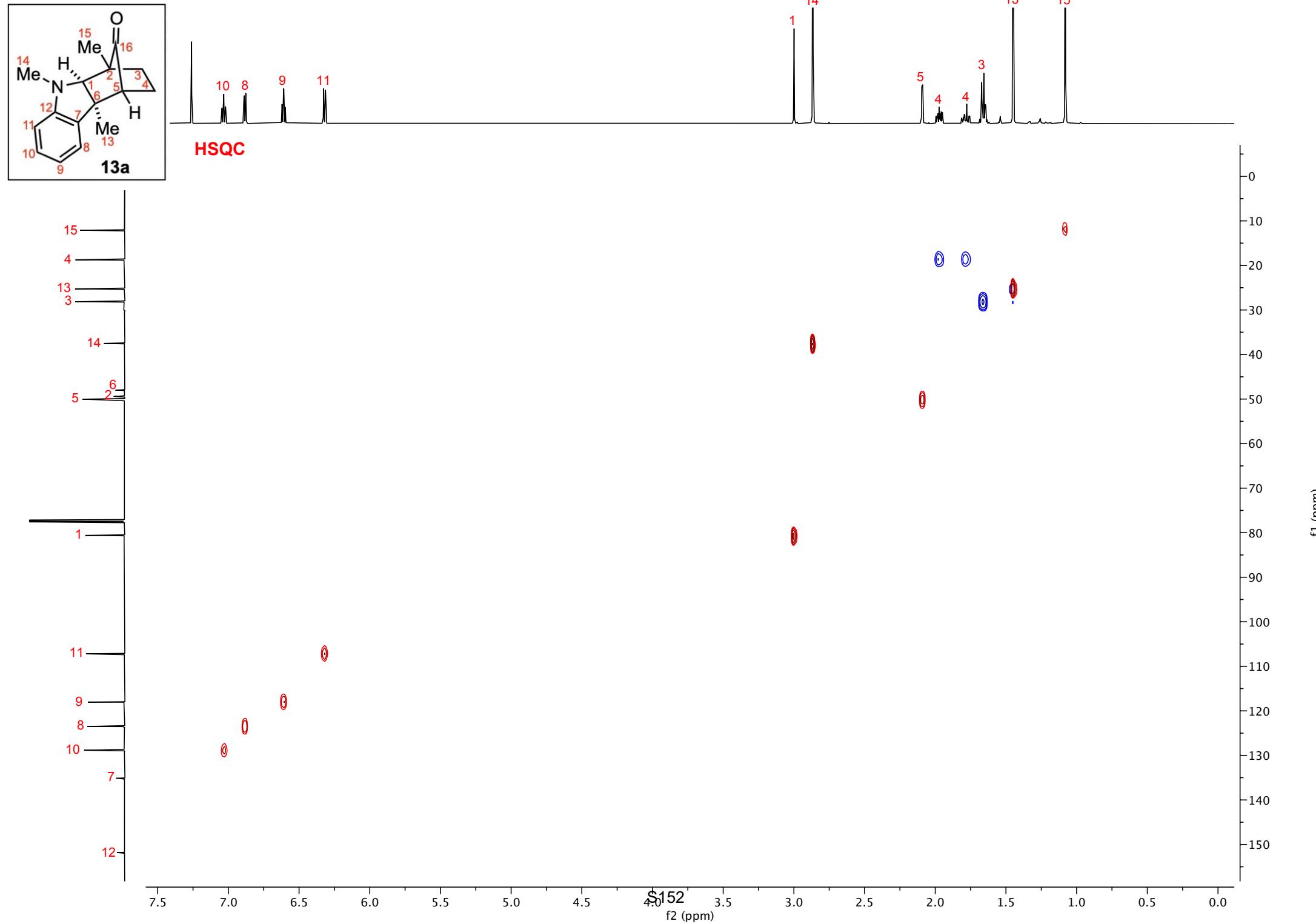
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— 128.84
— 123.52
— 118.02
— 107.20
— 80.61
— 50.02
— 49.41
— 47.99
— 37.50
— 28.14
— 25.25
— 18.73
— 12.10

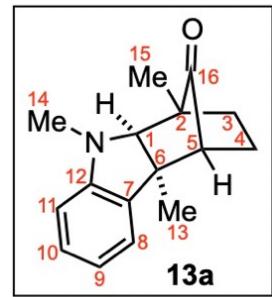




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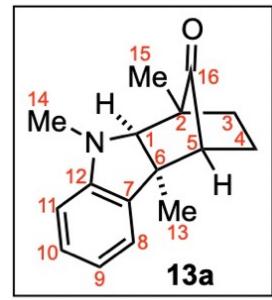




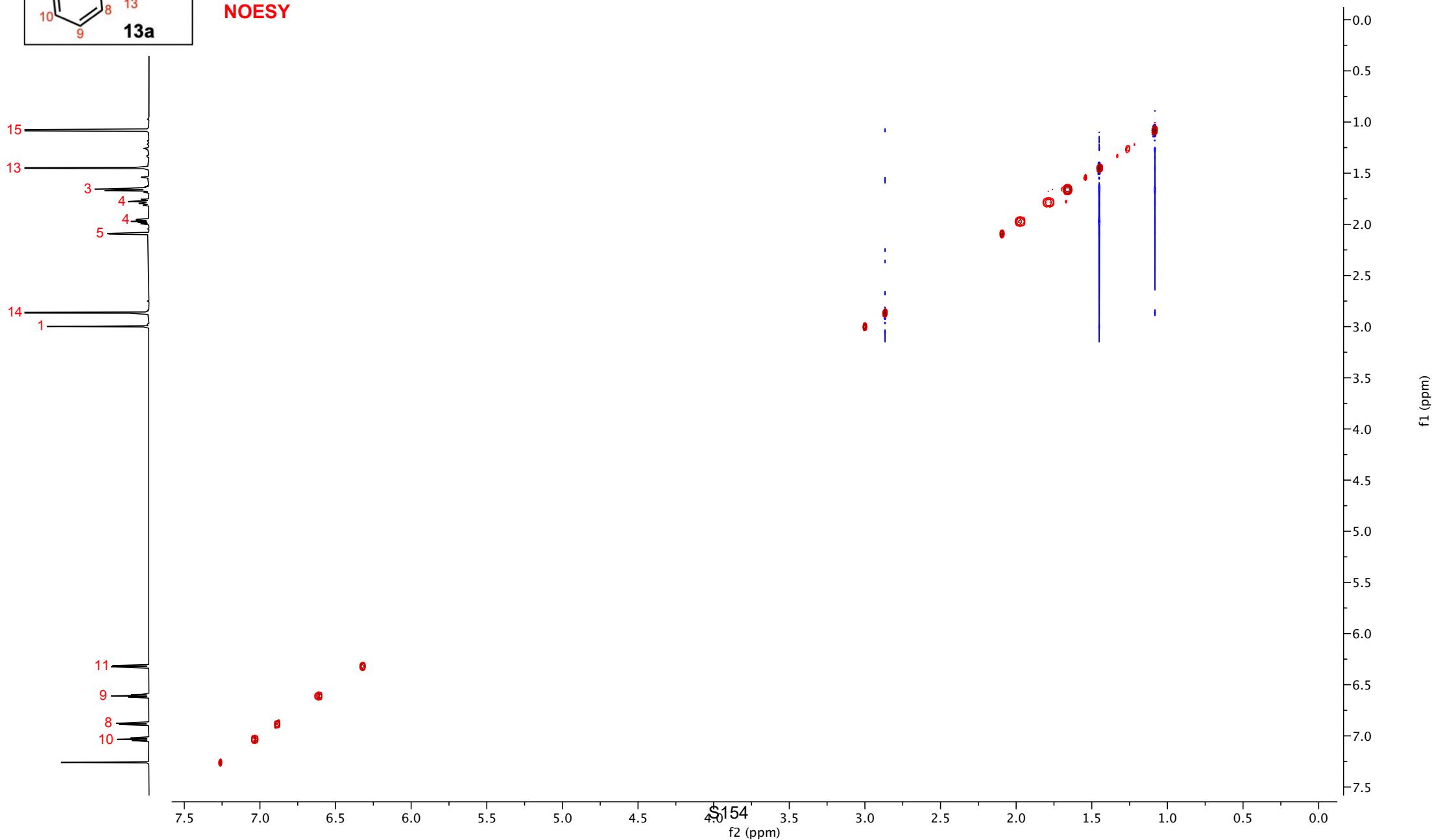


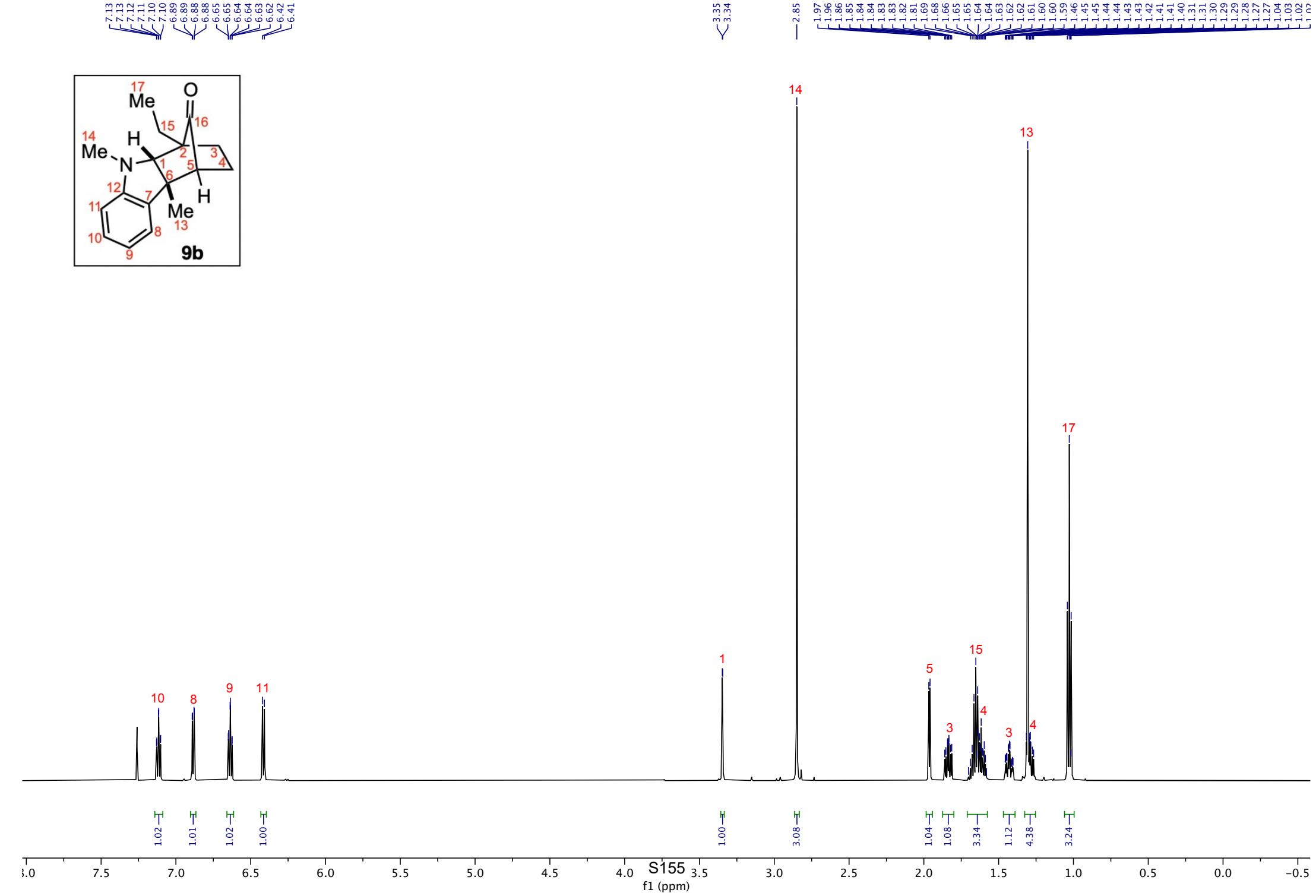
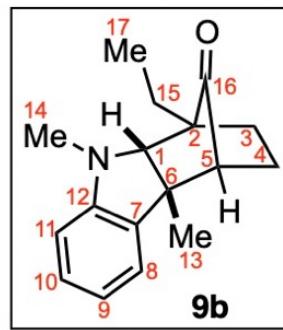
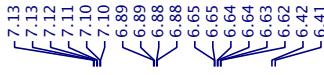
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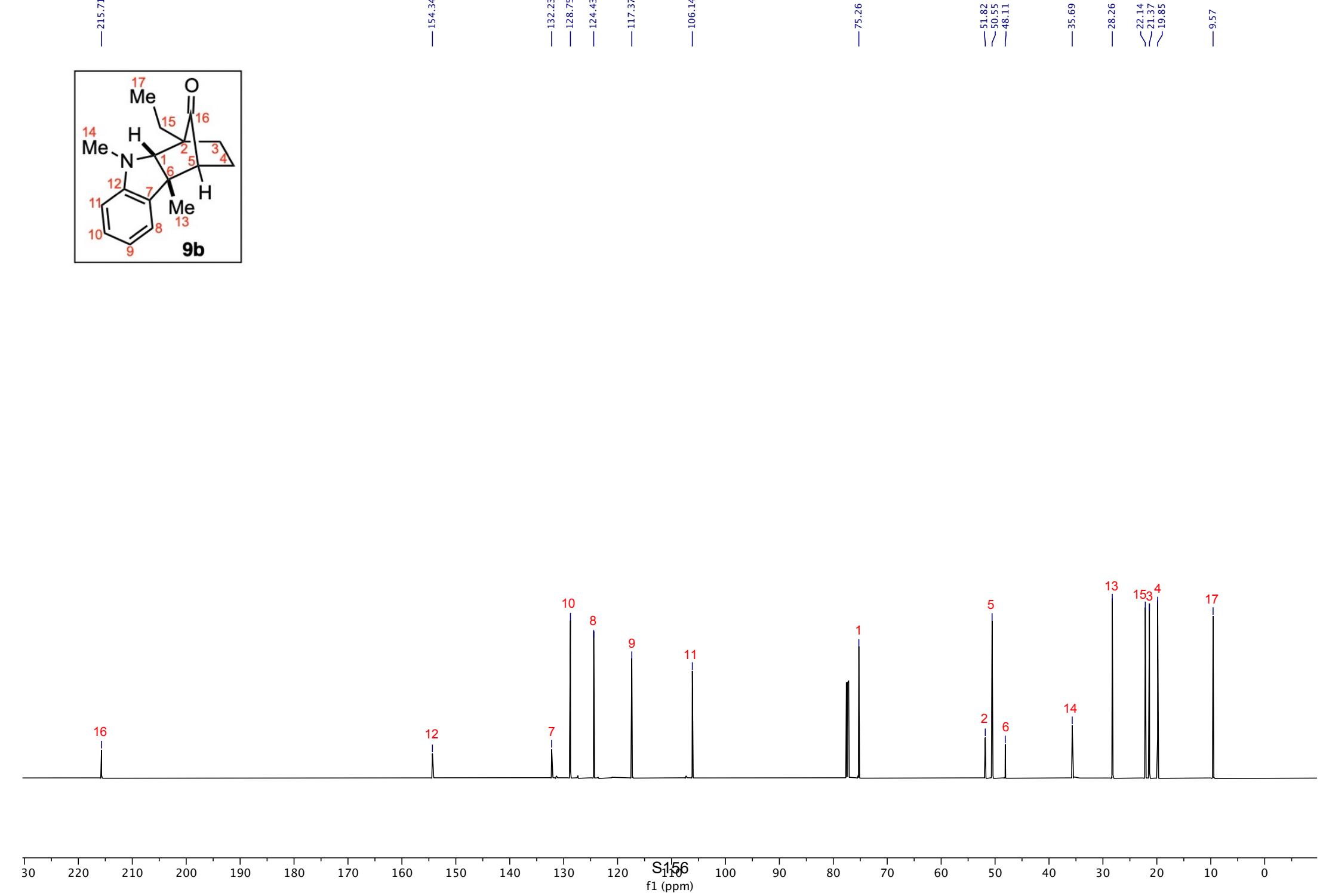
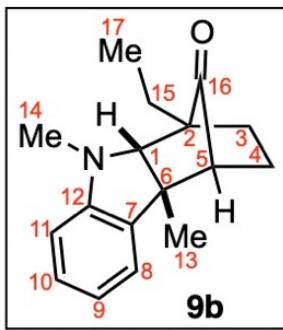


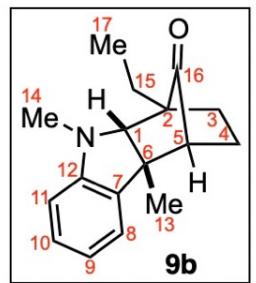


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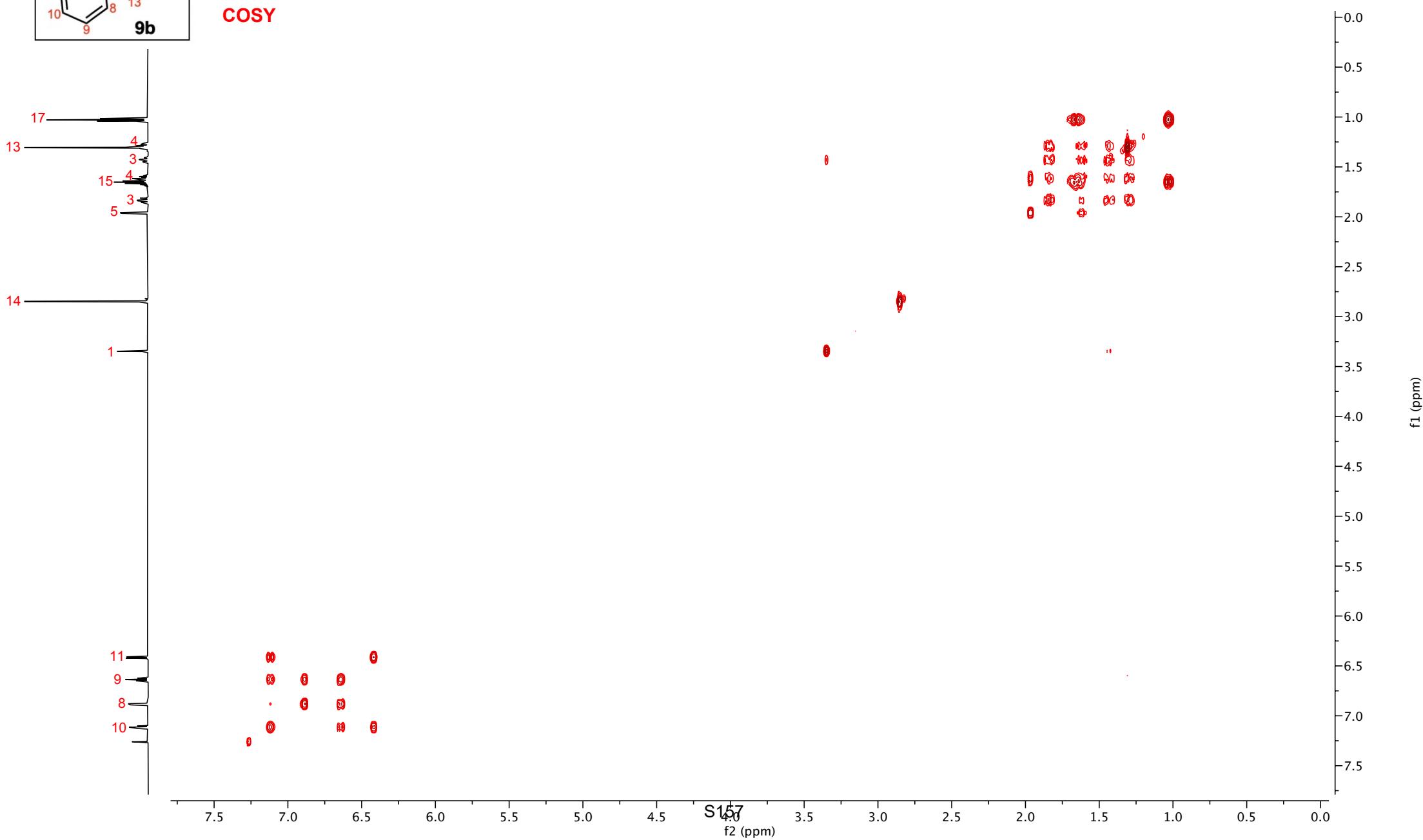


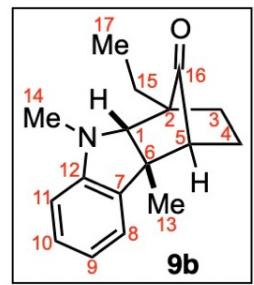




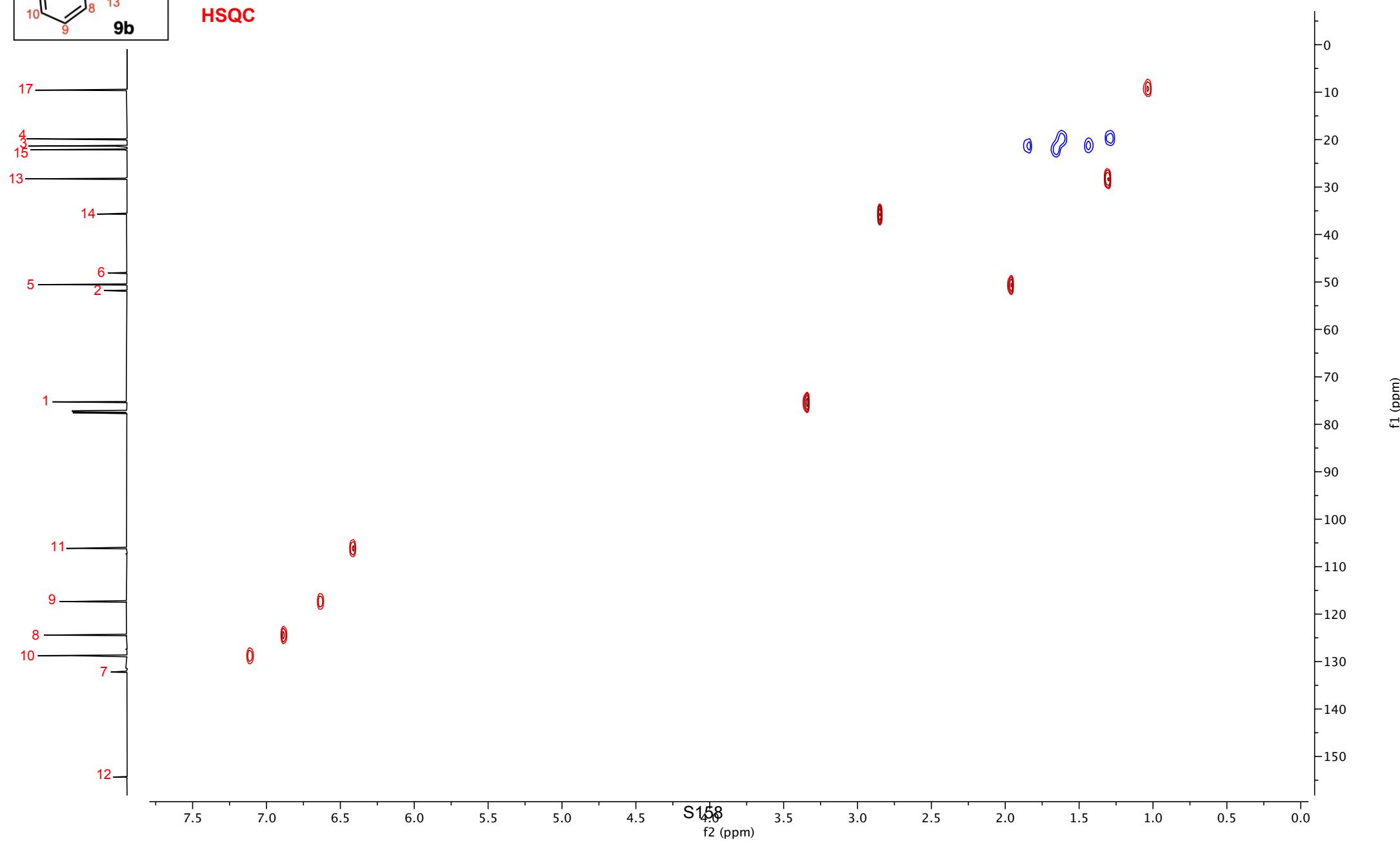


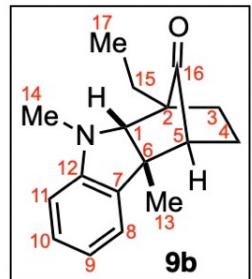
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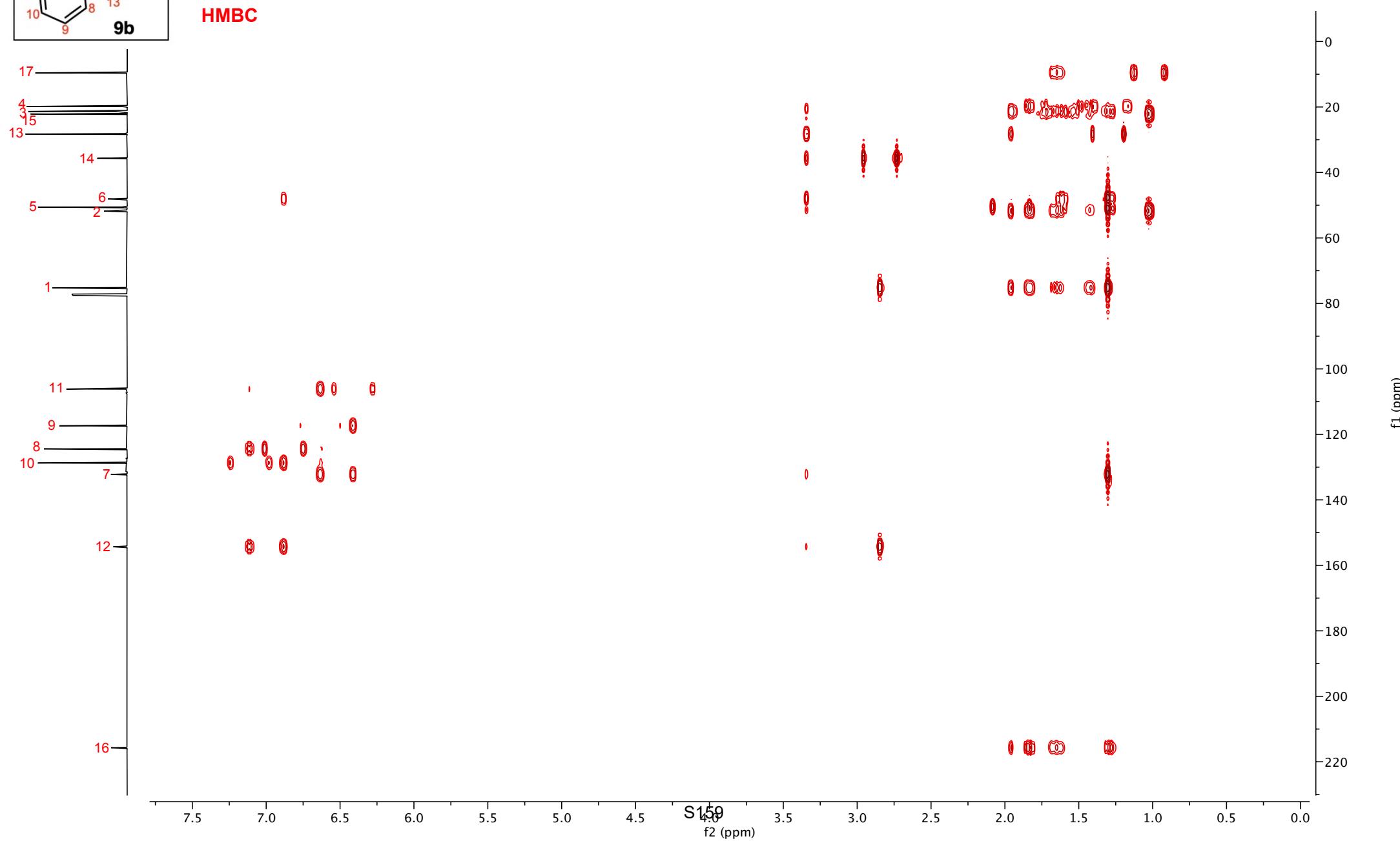


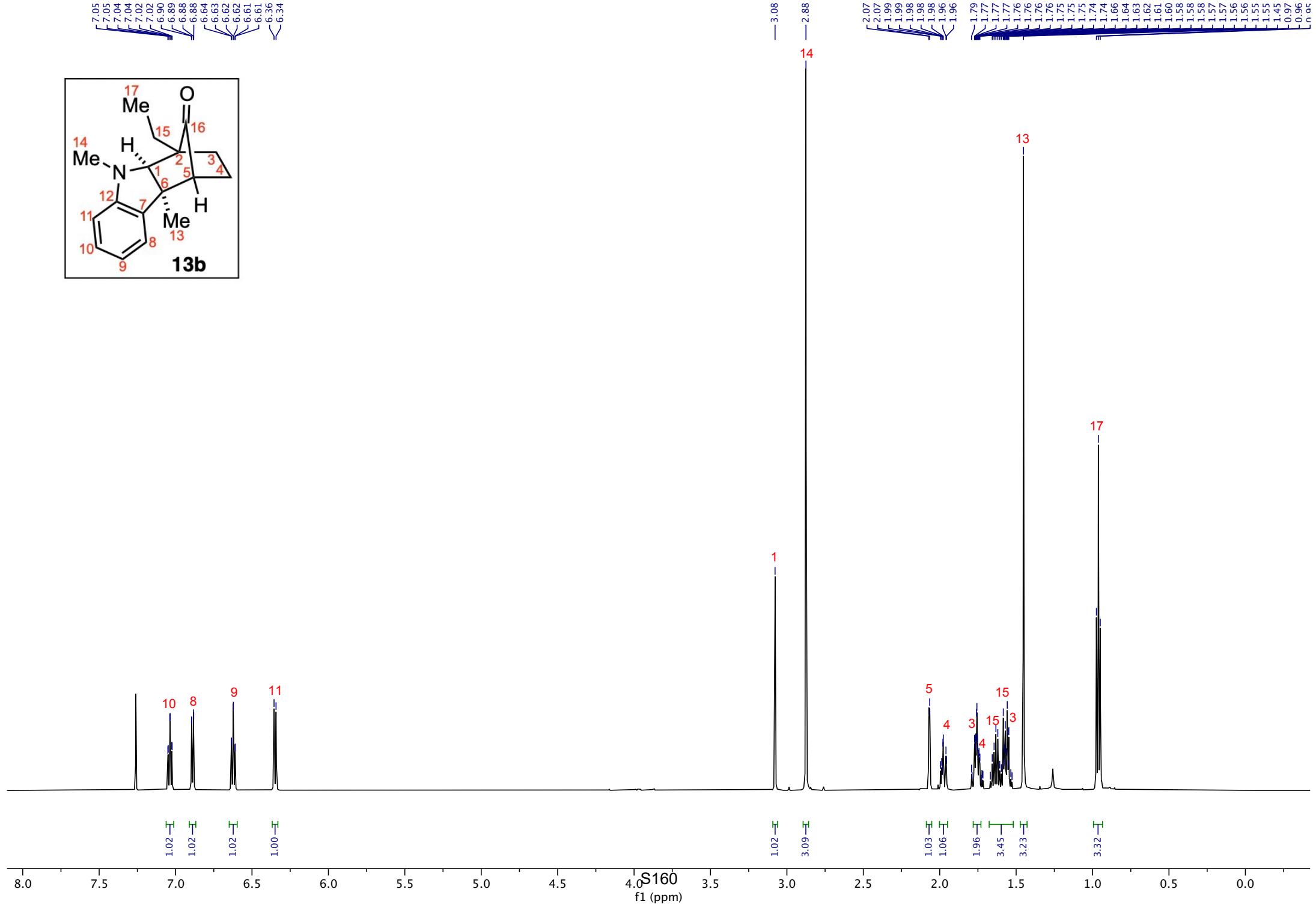
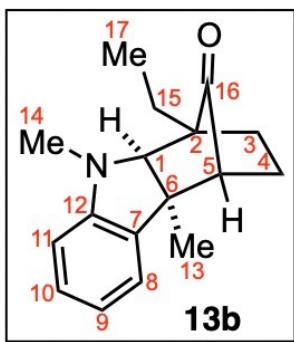
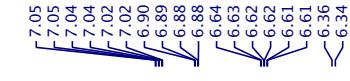
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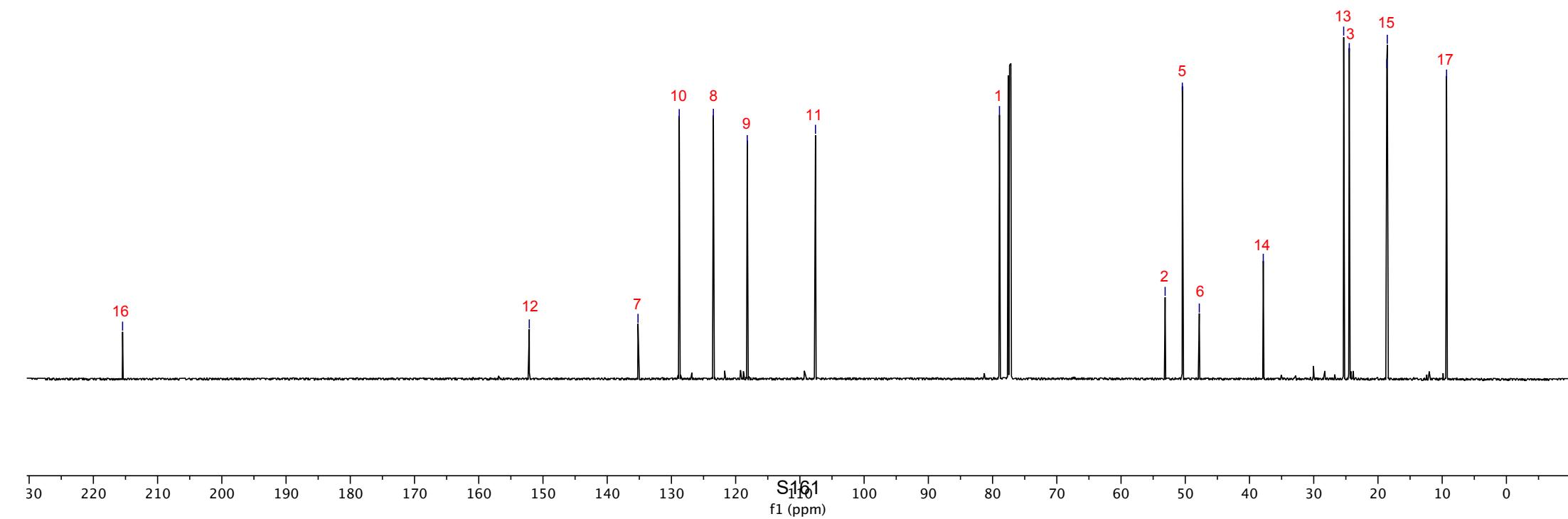
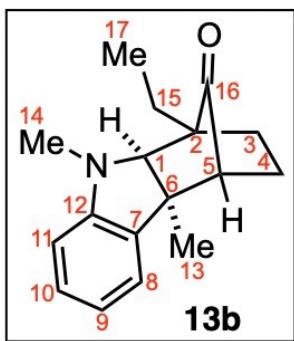


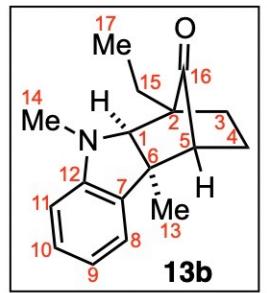
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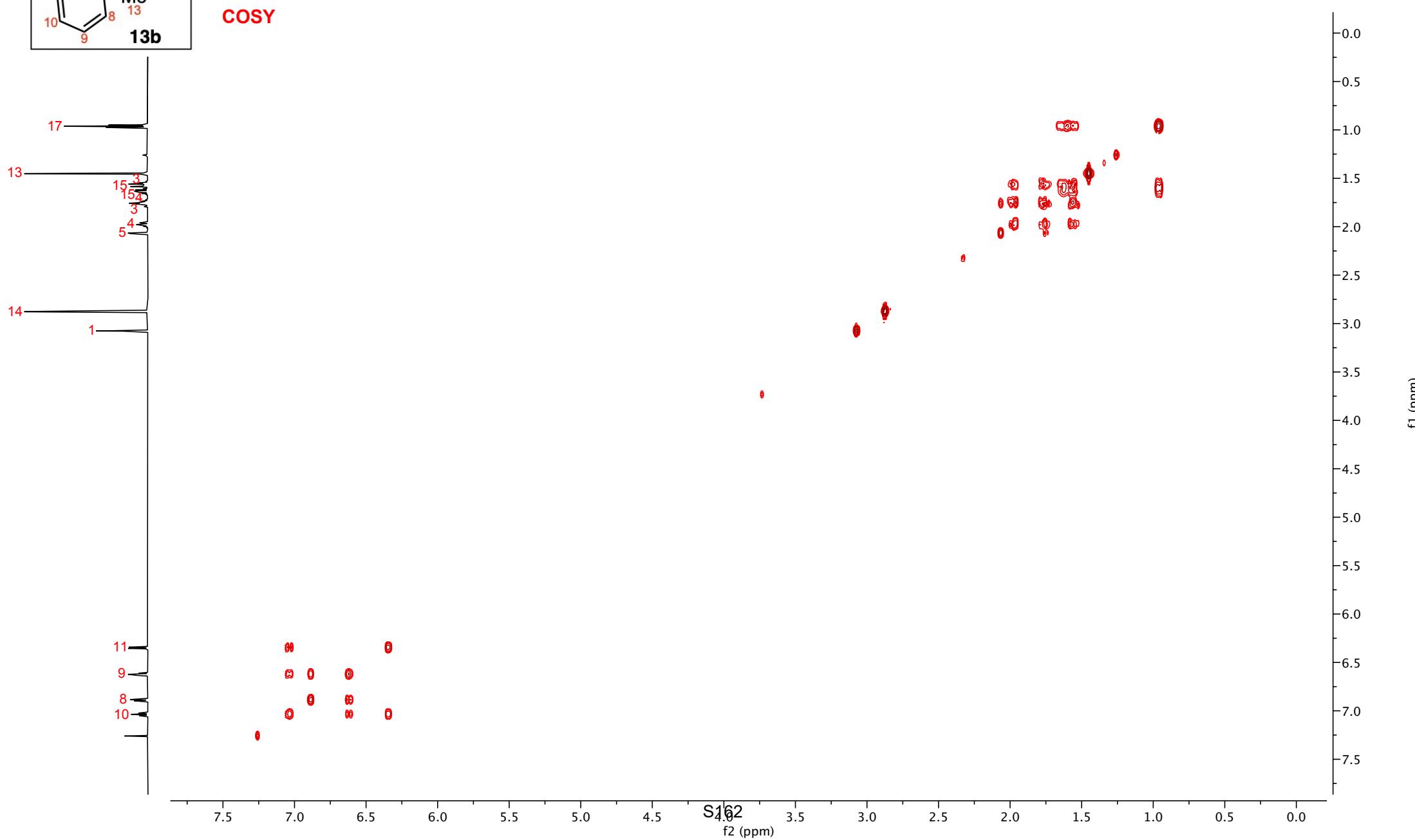


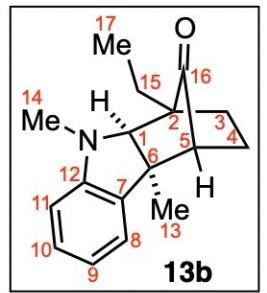
— 215.45
— 152.13
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— 123.47
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— 107.57
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— 37.86
— 25.34
— 24.47
— 18.62
— 18.55
— 9.32



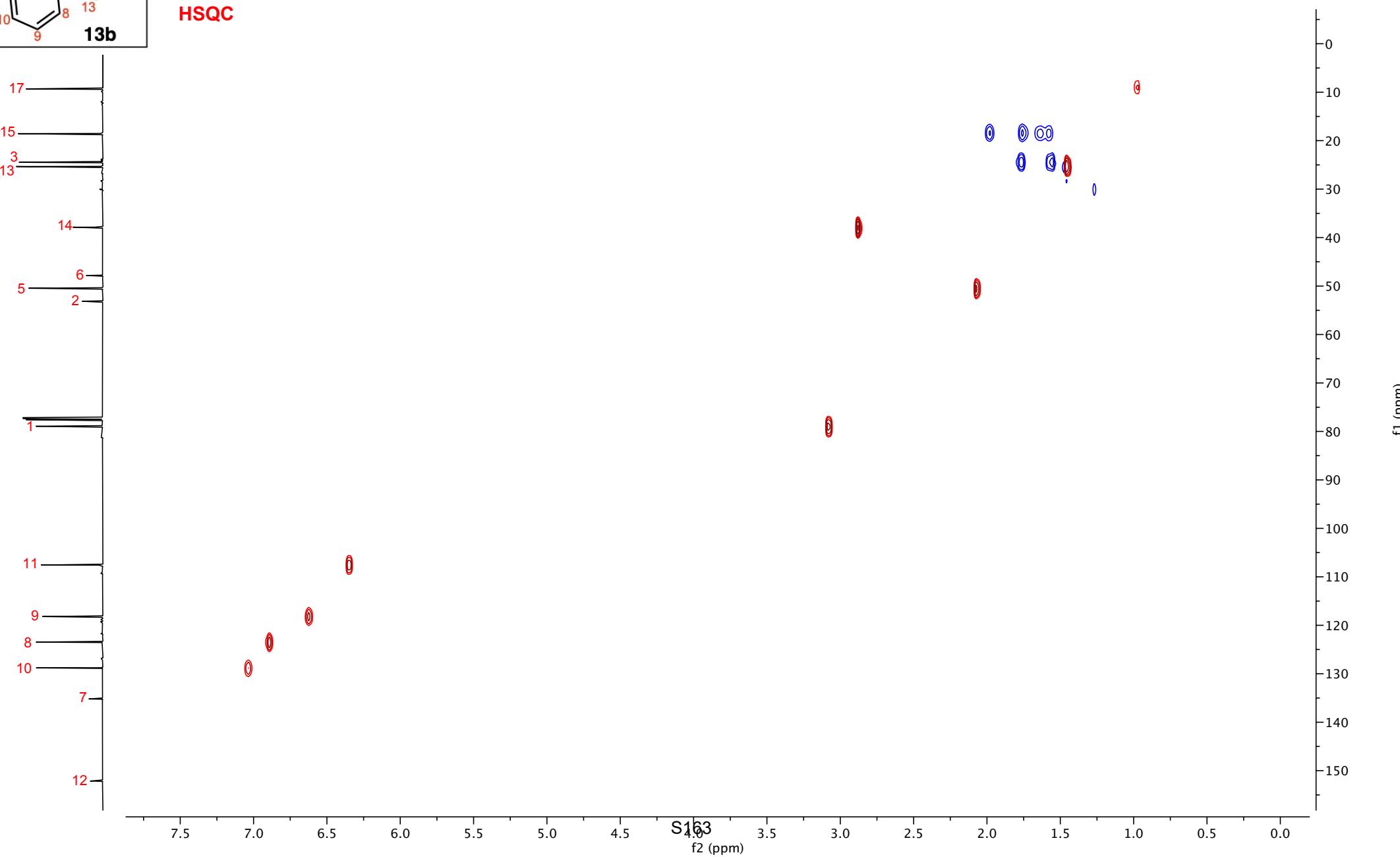


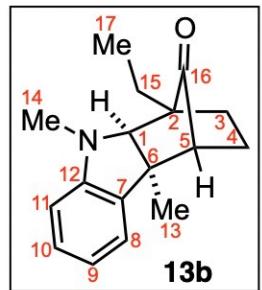
COSY



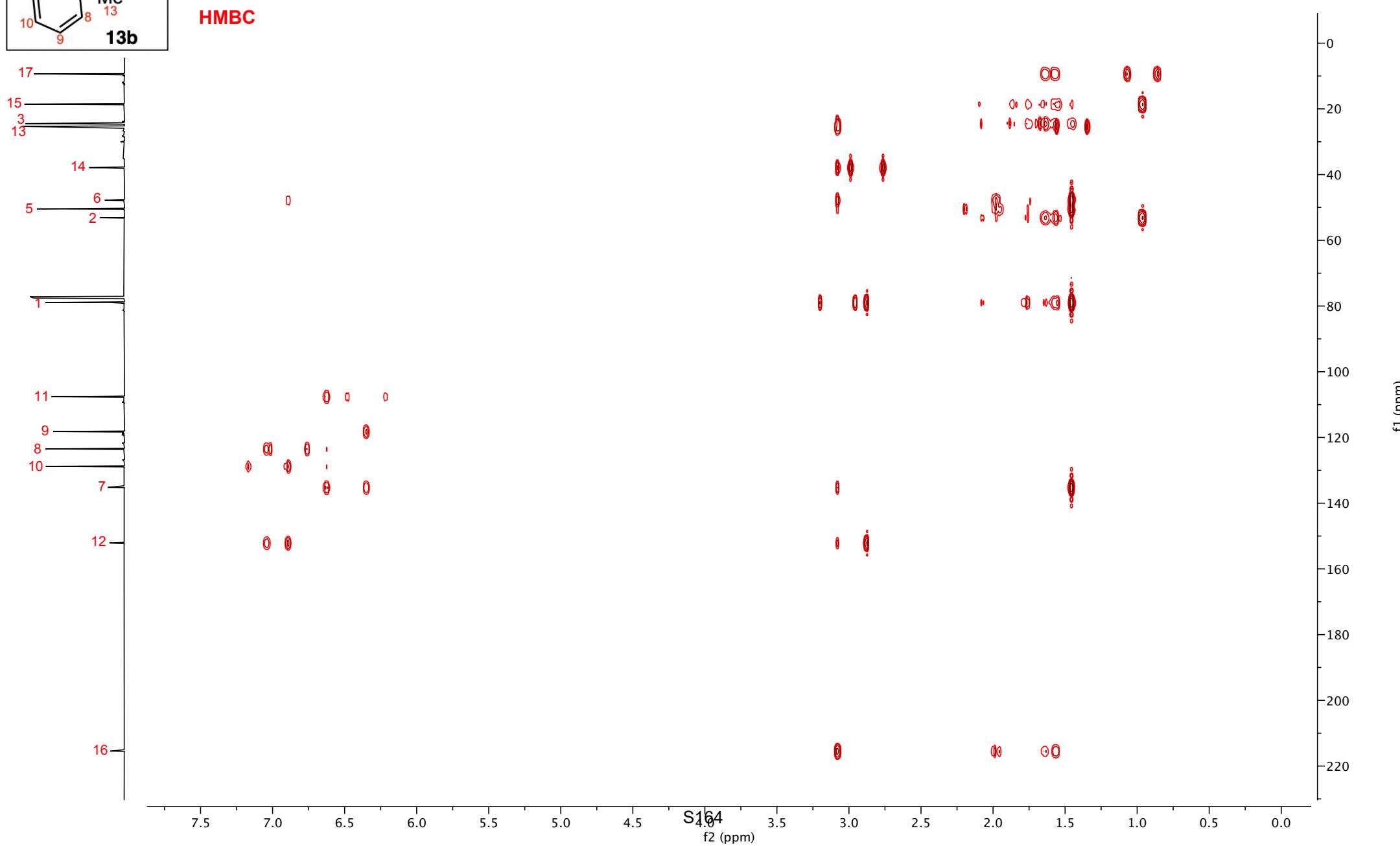


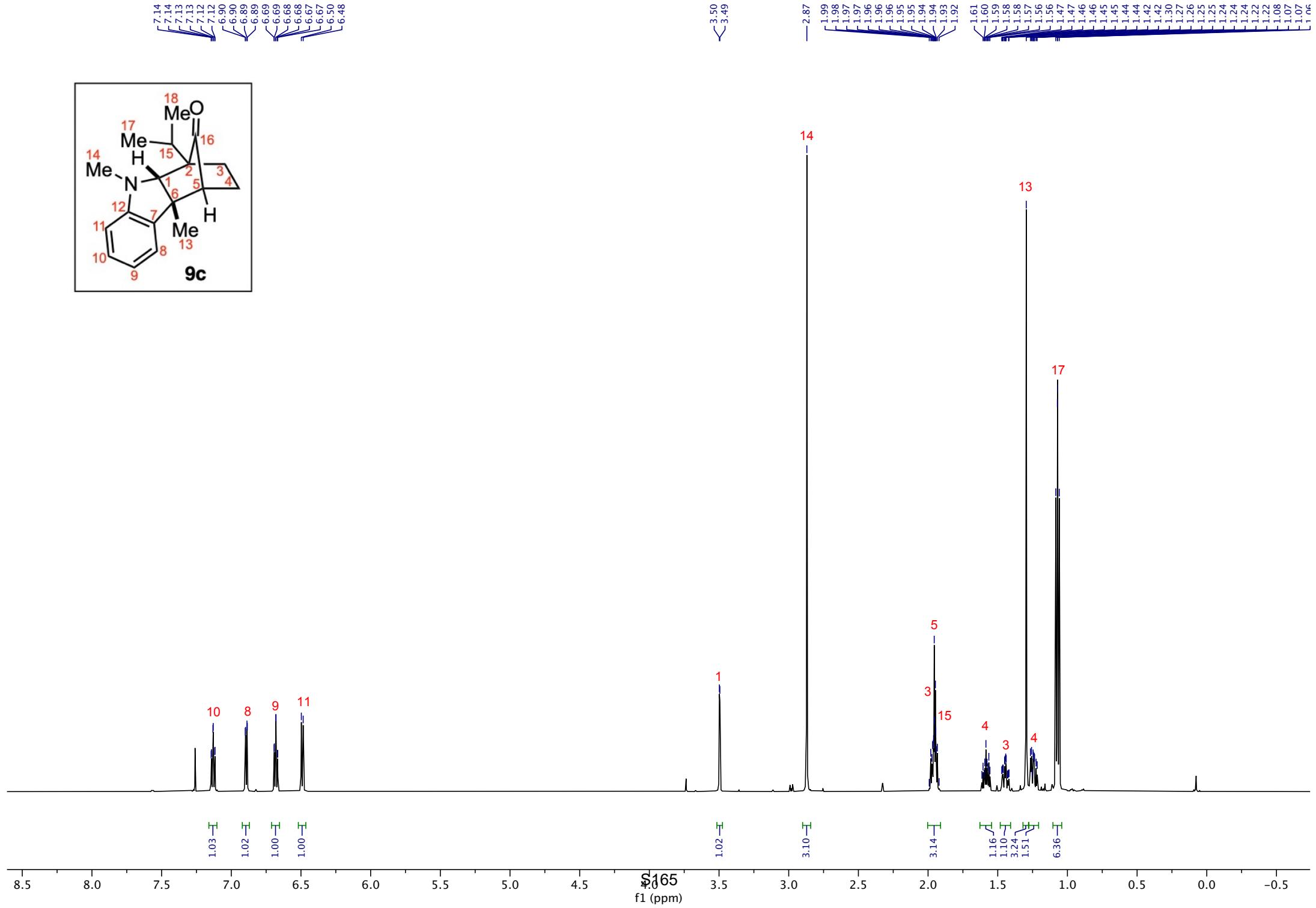
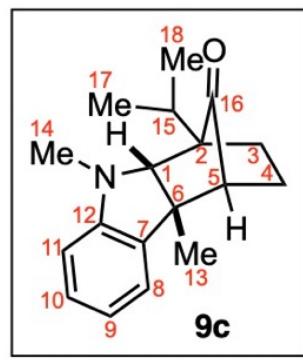
HSQC



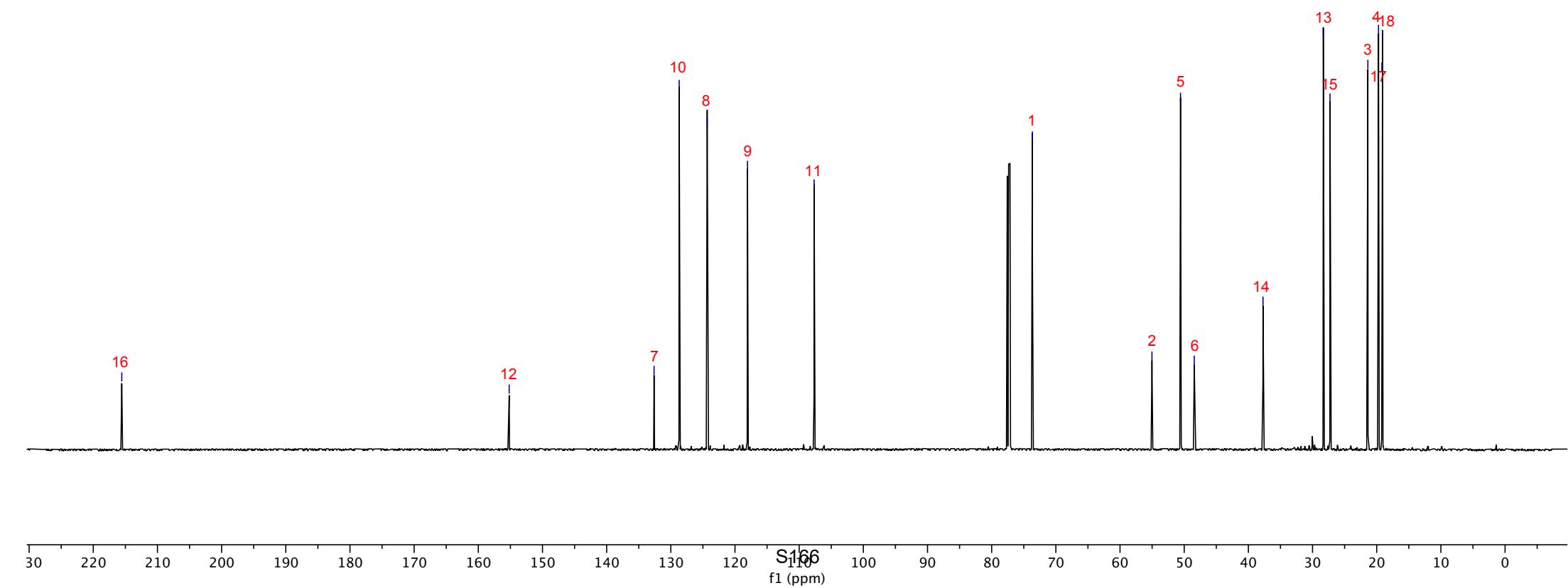
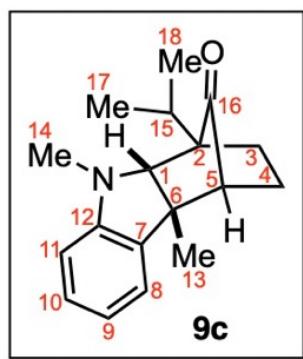


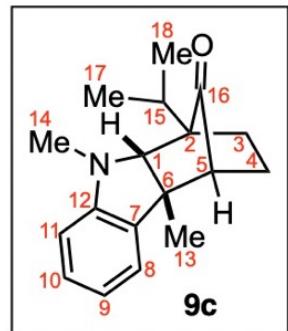
HMBC



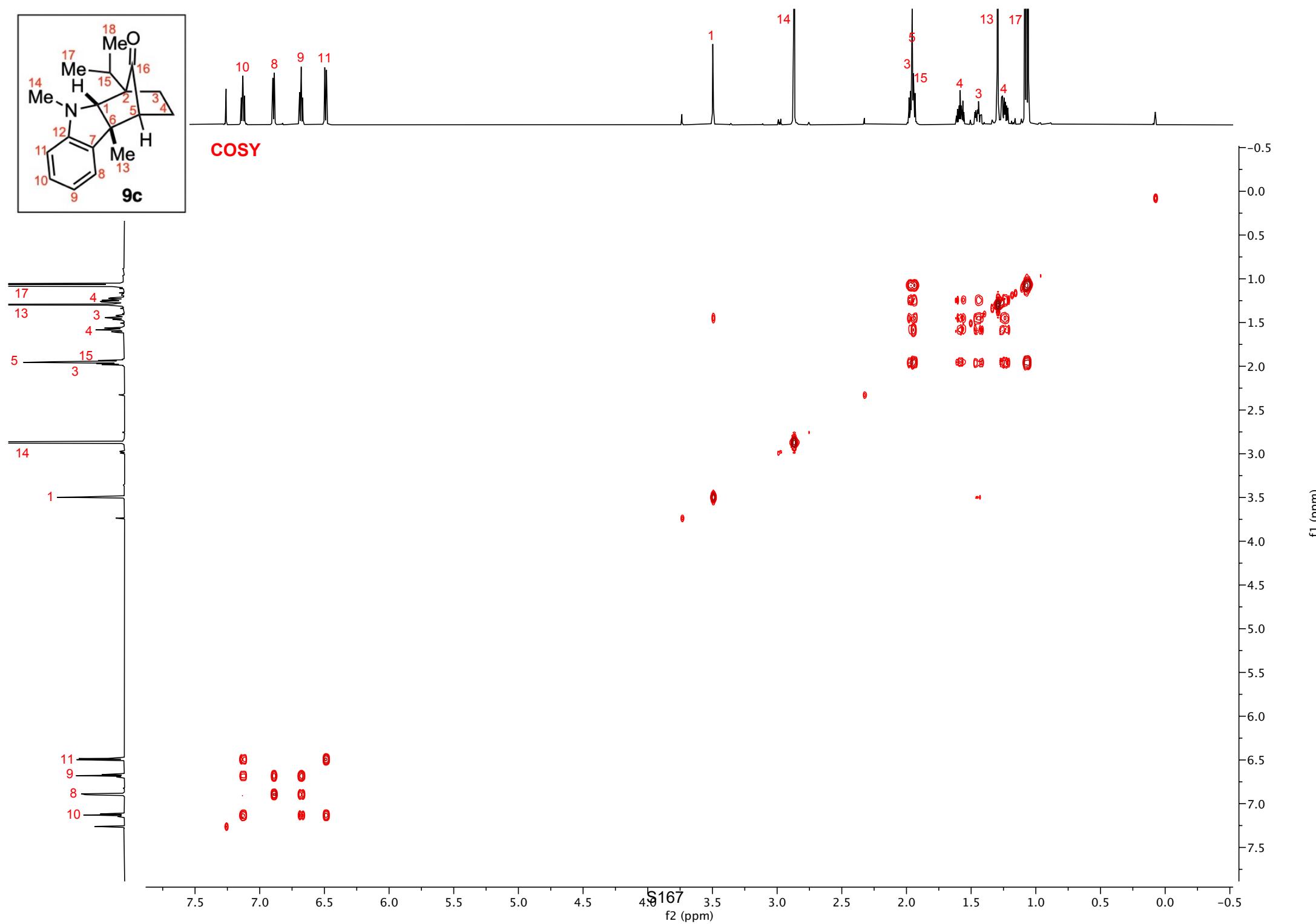


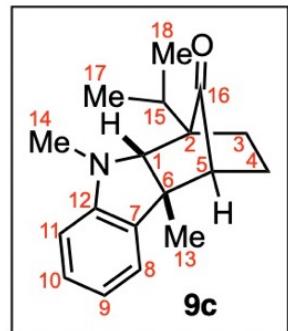
— 215.56
— 155.19
— 132.61
— 128.70
— 124.33
— 118.05
— 107.67
— 73.66
— 55.02
— 50.57
— 48.43
— 37.72
— 28.32
— 27.28
— 21.38
— 19.72
— 19.20
— 19.09



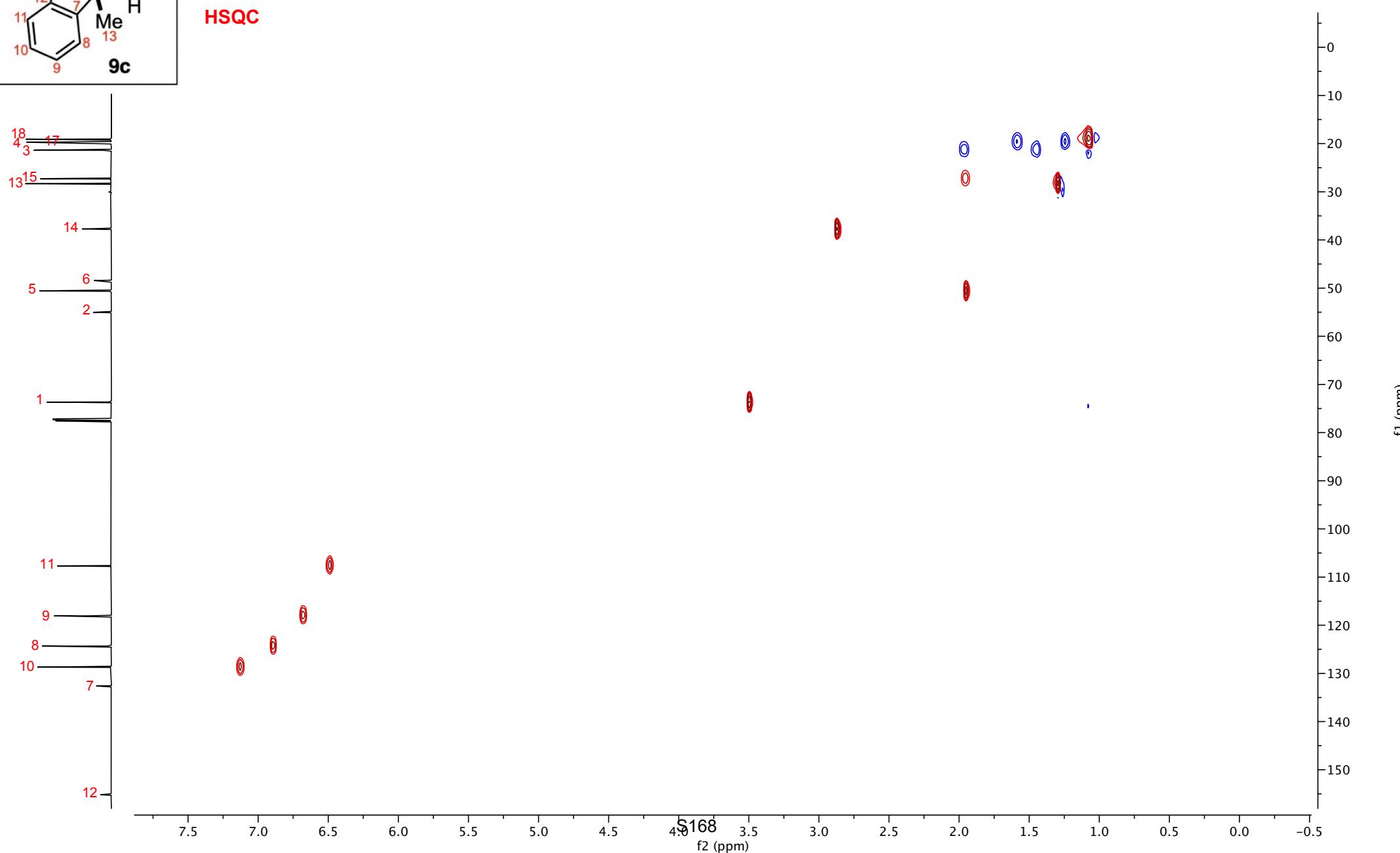


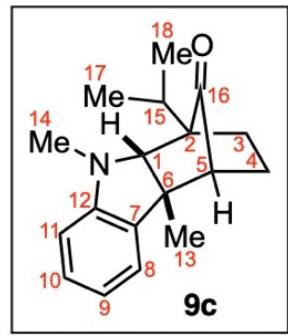
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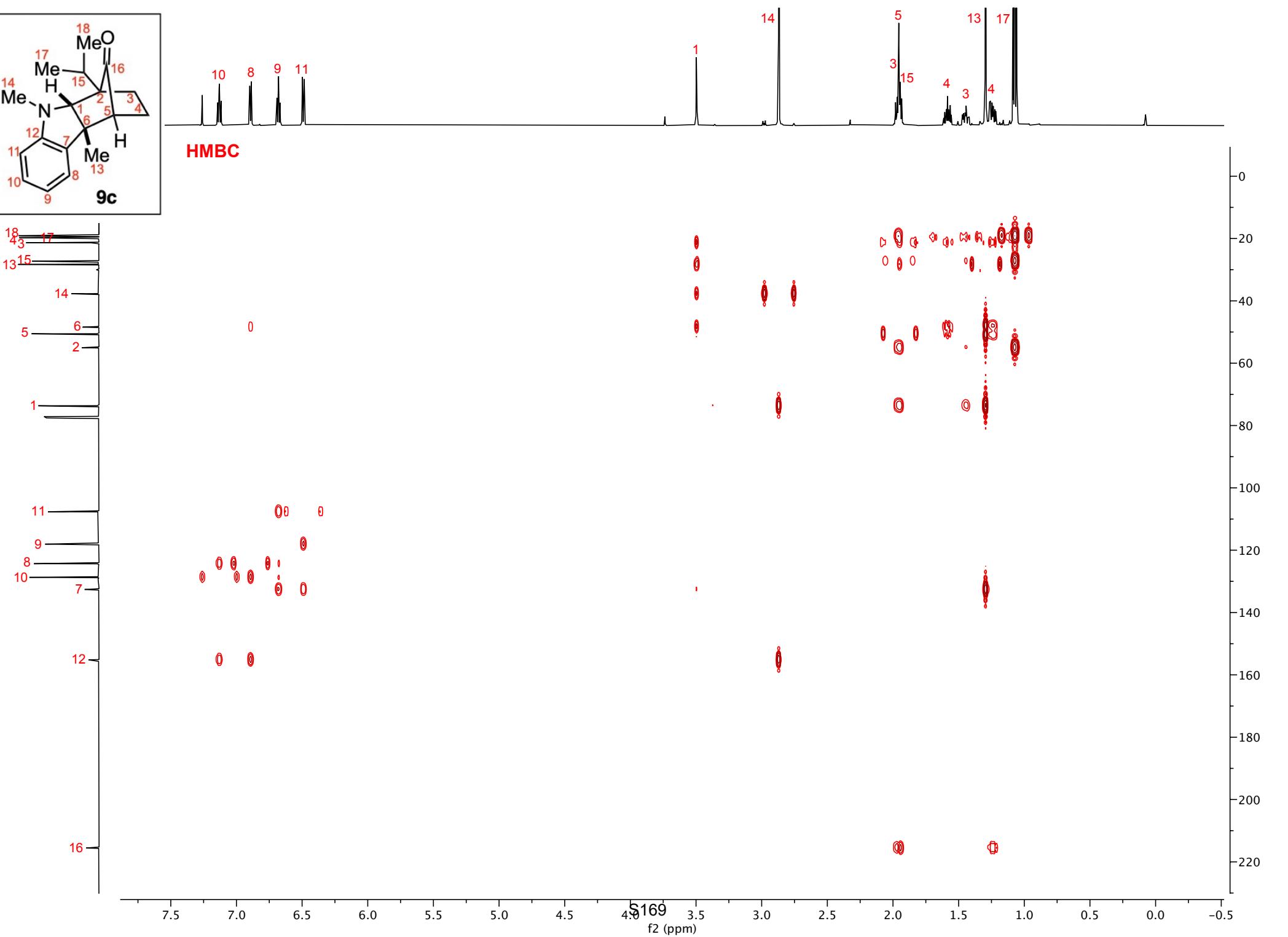


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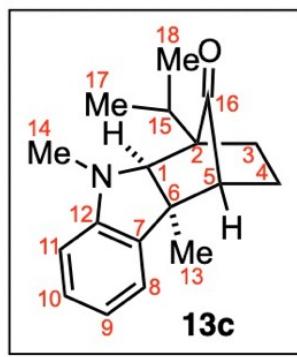




HMBC



7.05
7.04
7.04
7.03
6.90
6.88
6.88
6.65
6.64
6.64
6.63
6.63
6.40
6.38



14
17
MeO
18
16
15
14
Me
H
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12
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13
13c

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1.00

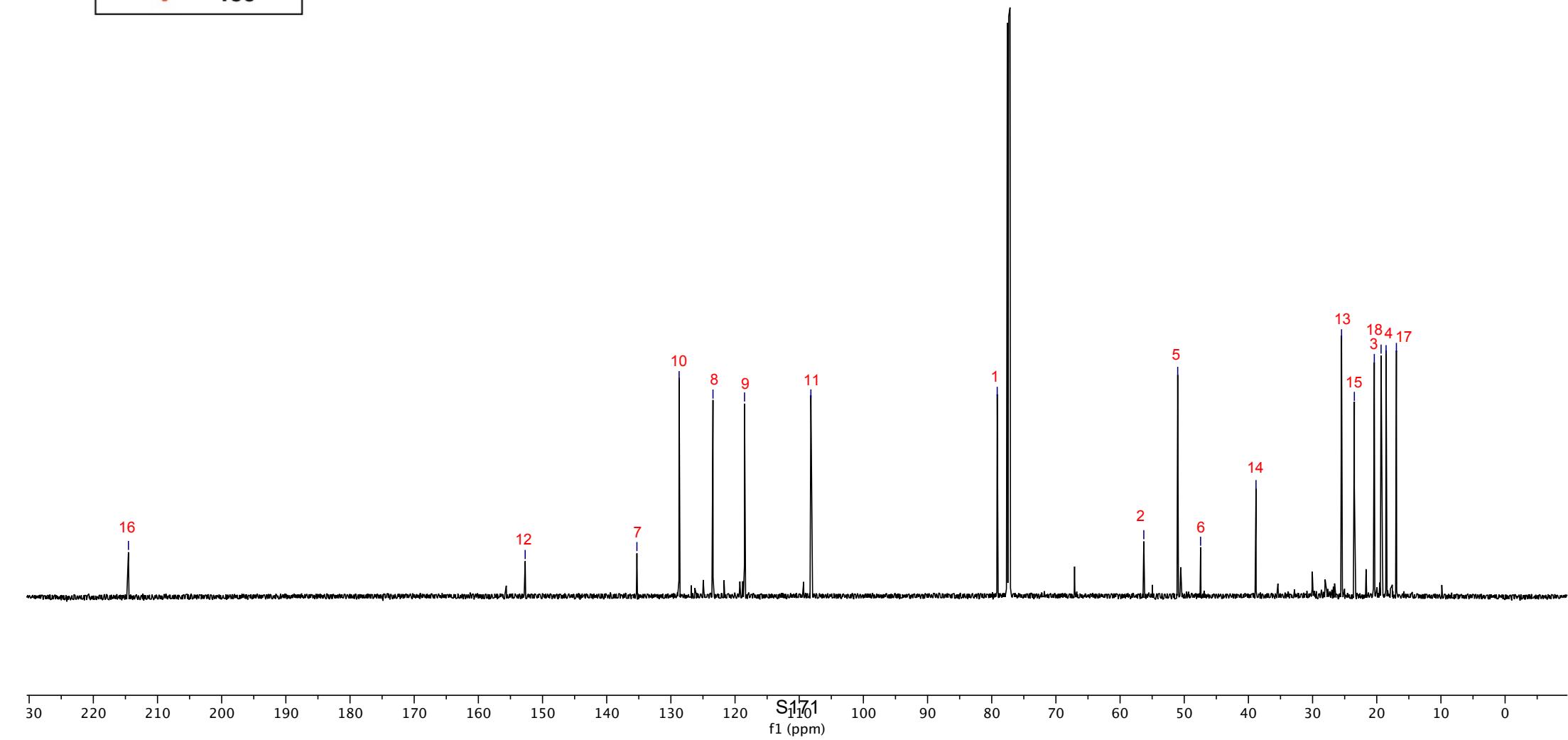
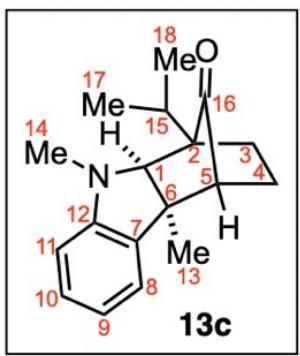
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2.23
2.22
2.21
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1.94
1.92
1.92
1.90
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1.71
1.71
1.70
1.70
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0.92

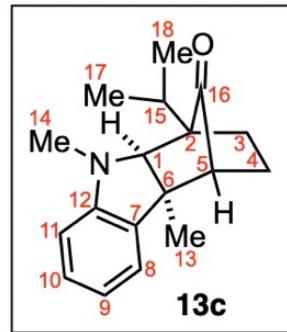
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1
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4
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0.80
3.75
3.6

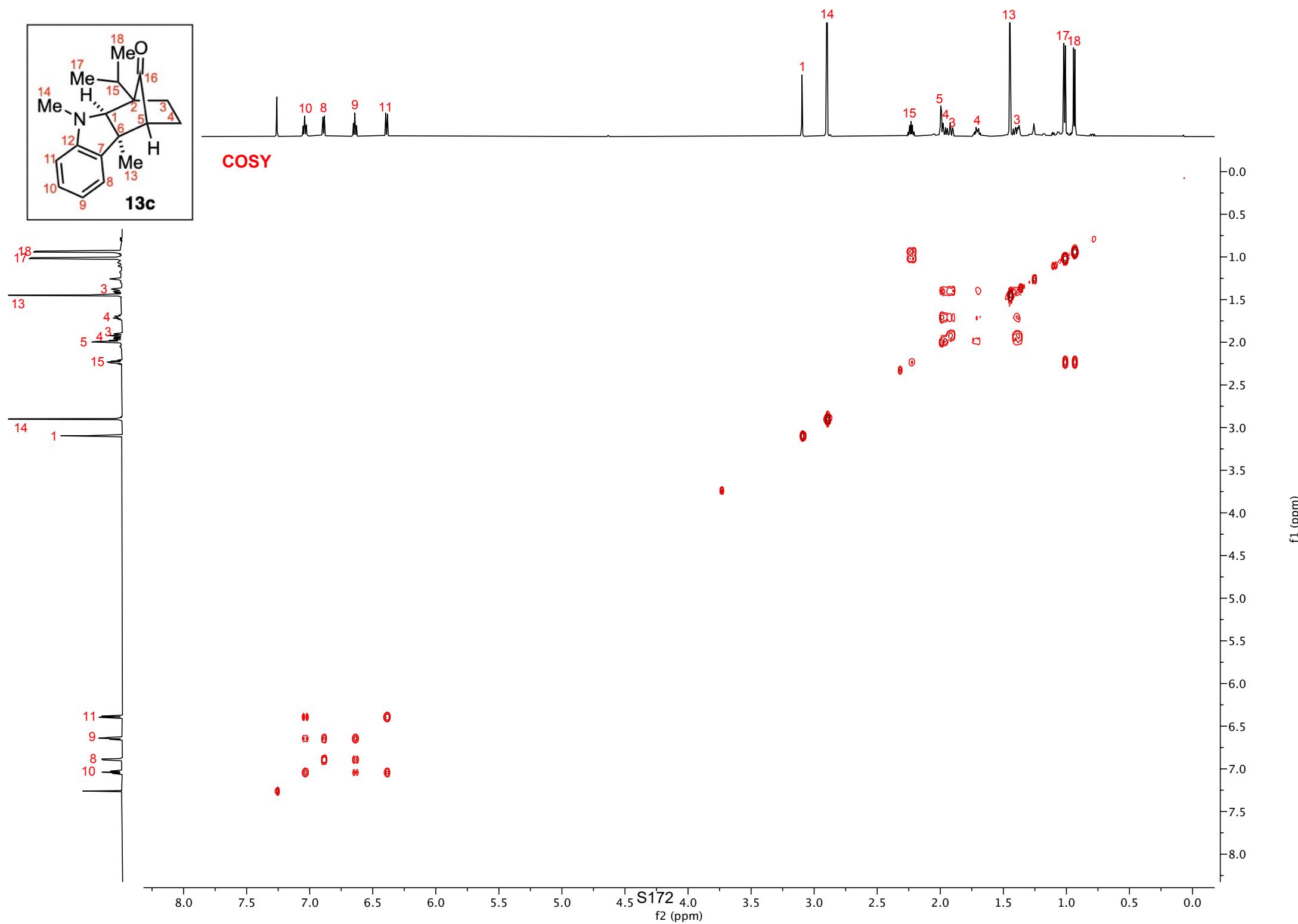
S₁₇₀
f₁ (ppm)

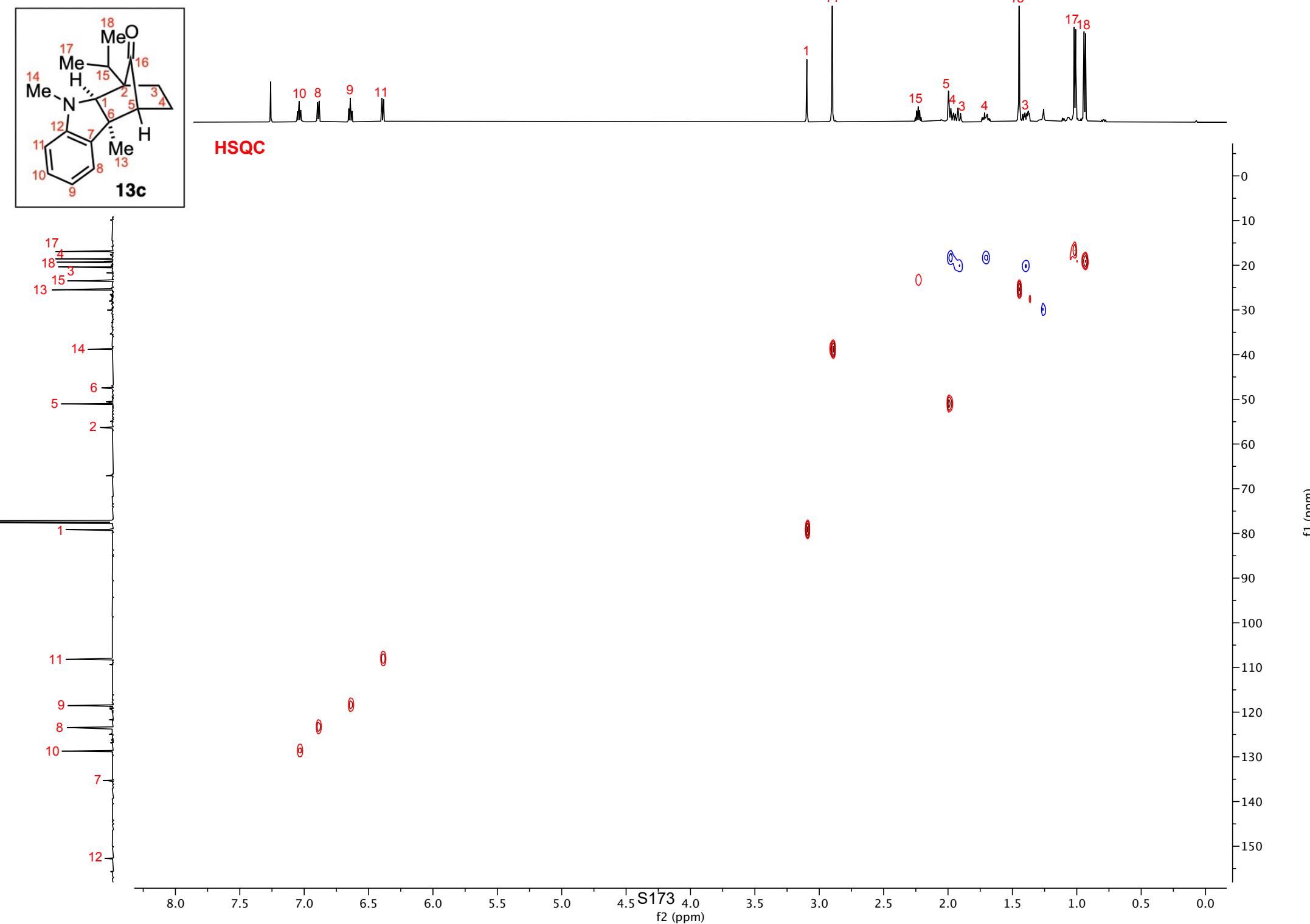
— 214.53
— 152.71
— 135.29
— 128.71
— 123.44
— 118.52
— 108.18
— 79.14
— 56.30
— 51.02
— 47.45
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— 25.49
— 23.49
— 20.38
— 19.33
— 18.54
— 16.94

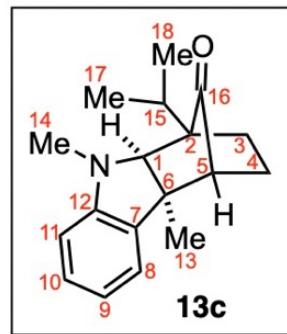




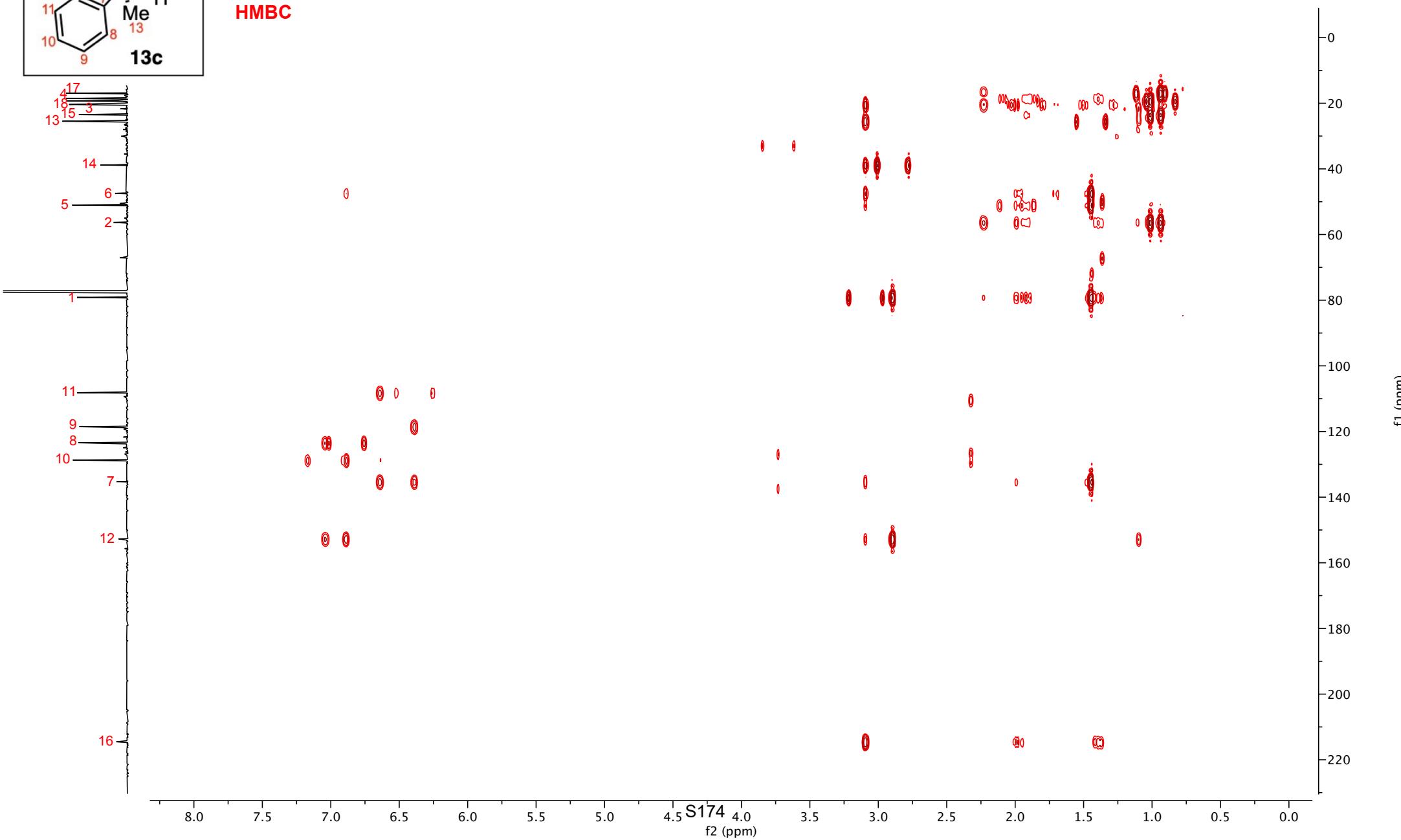
COSY







HMBC

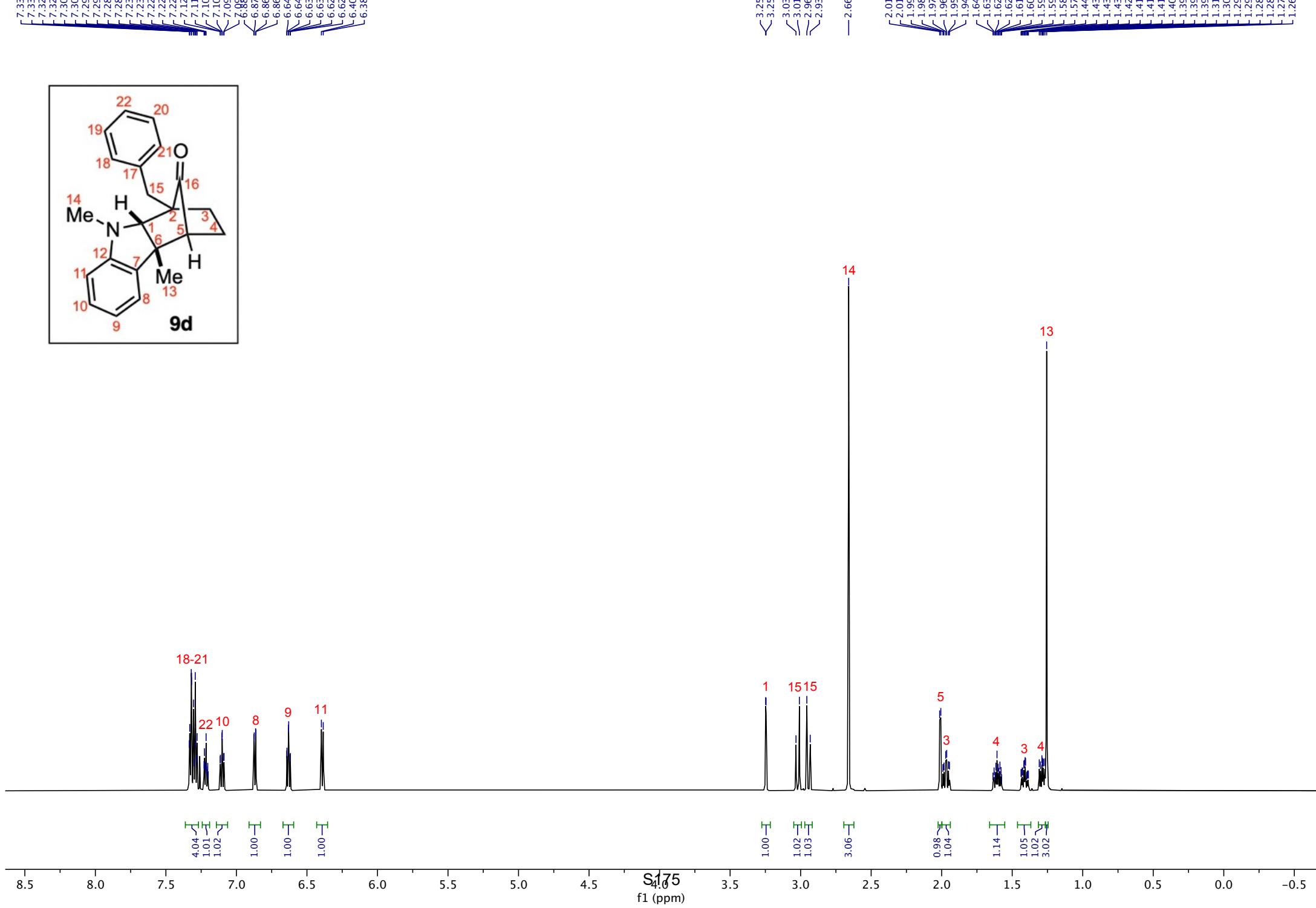
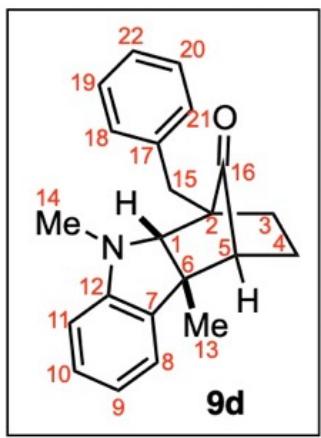


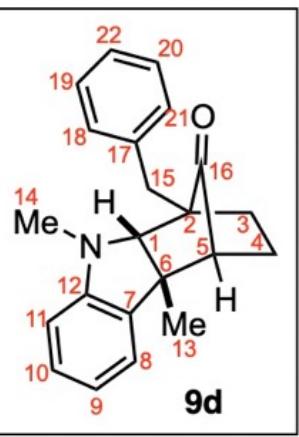
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6.62
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2.93

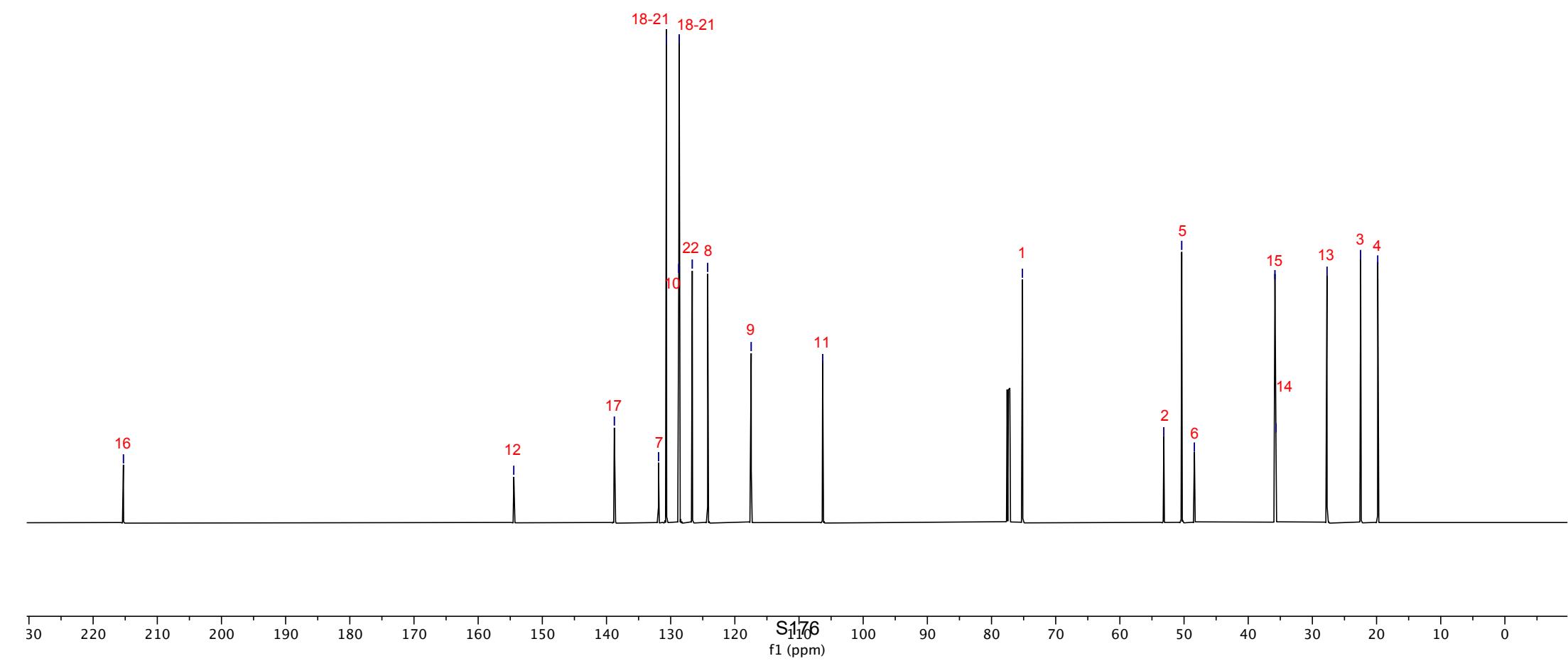
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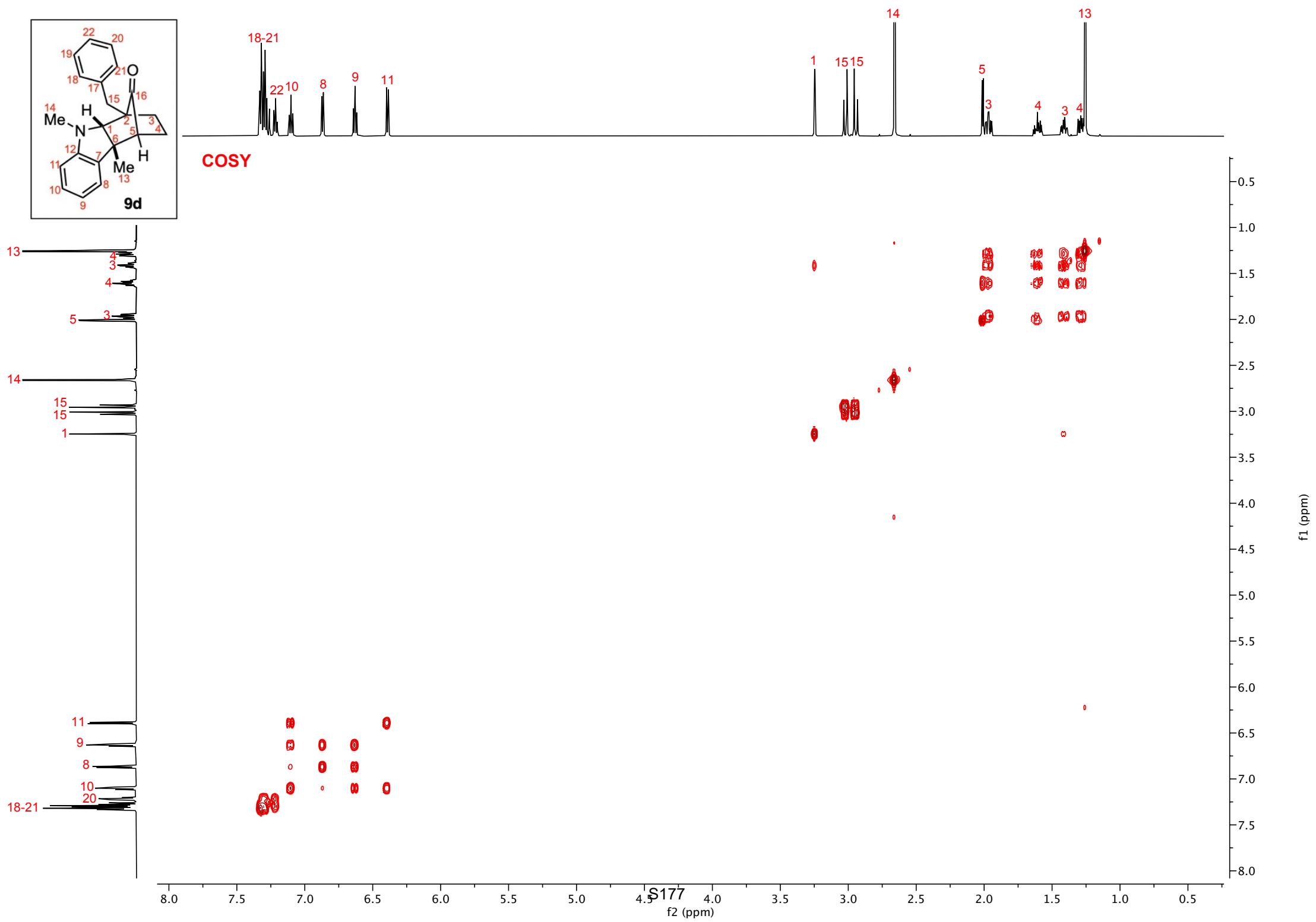
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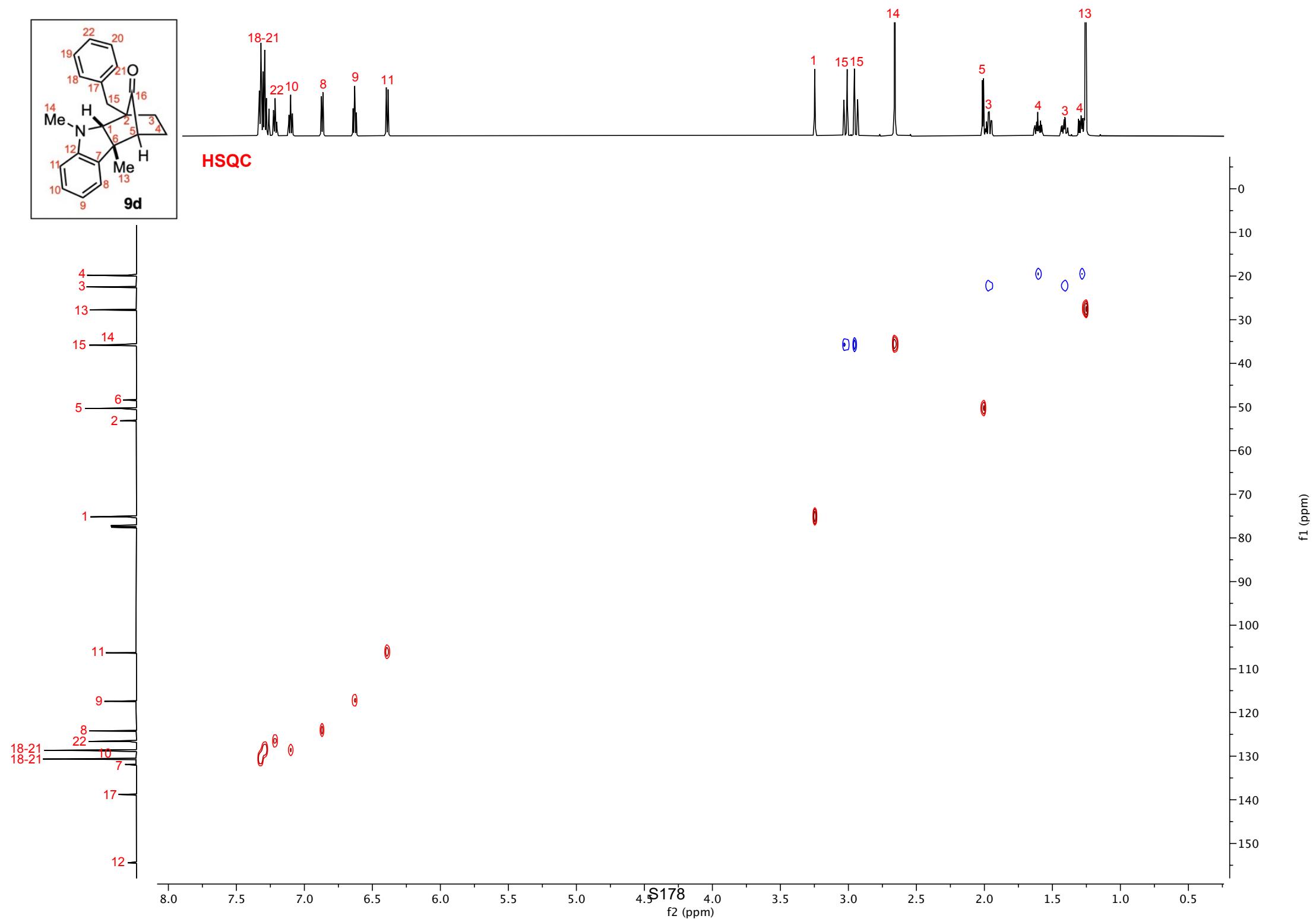


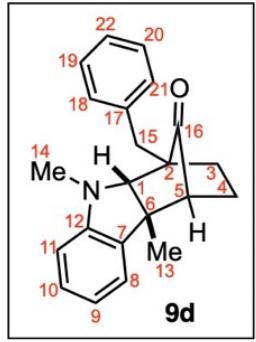


— 215.28
— 154.44
— 138.78
— 117.45
— 106.32
— 75.17
— 53.15
— 50.36
— 48.38
— 35.84
— 35.68
— 27.73
— 22.48
— 19.81

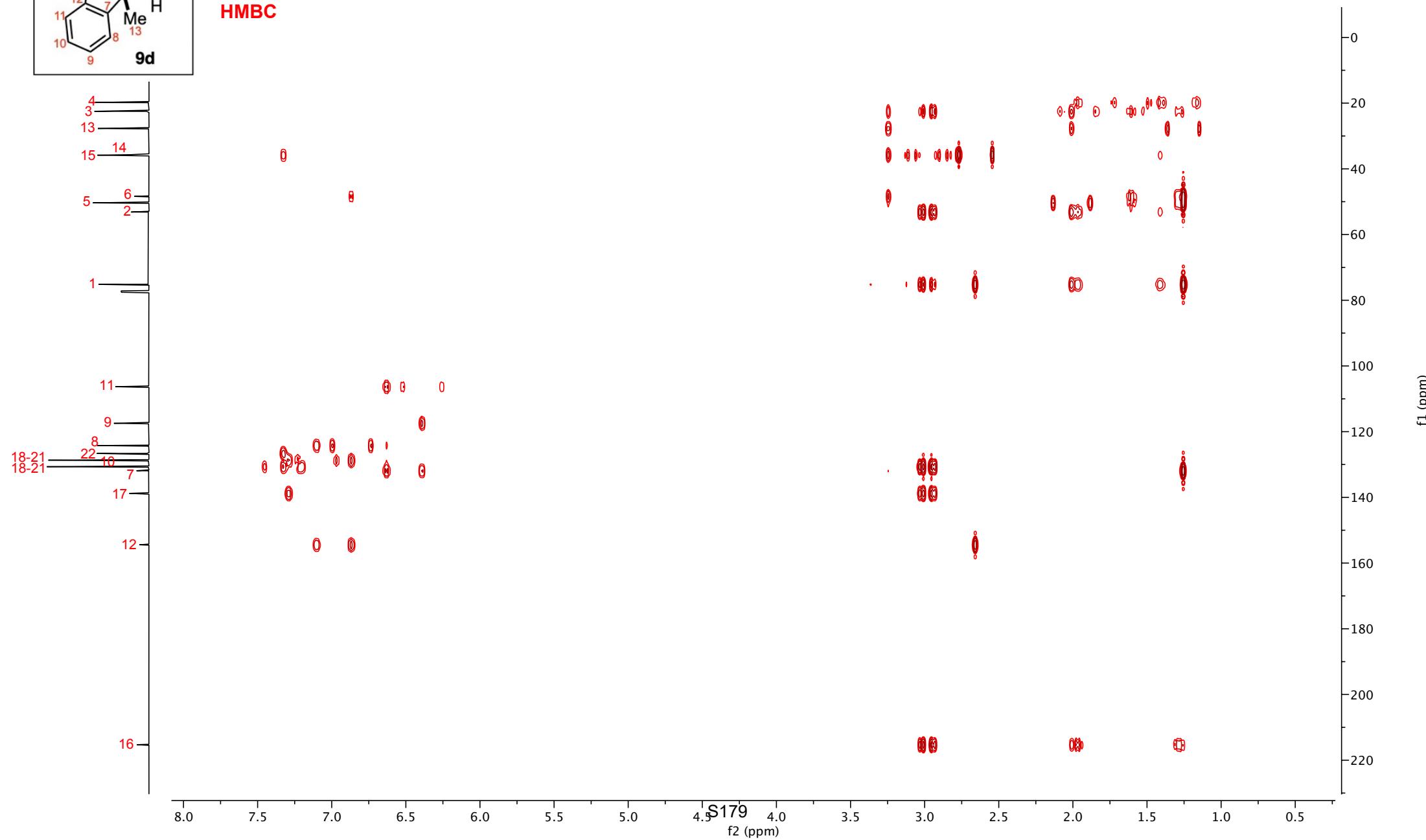


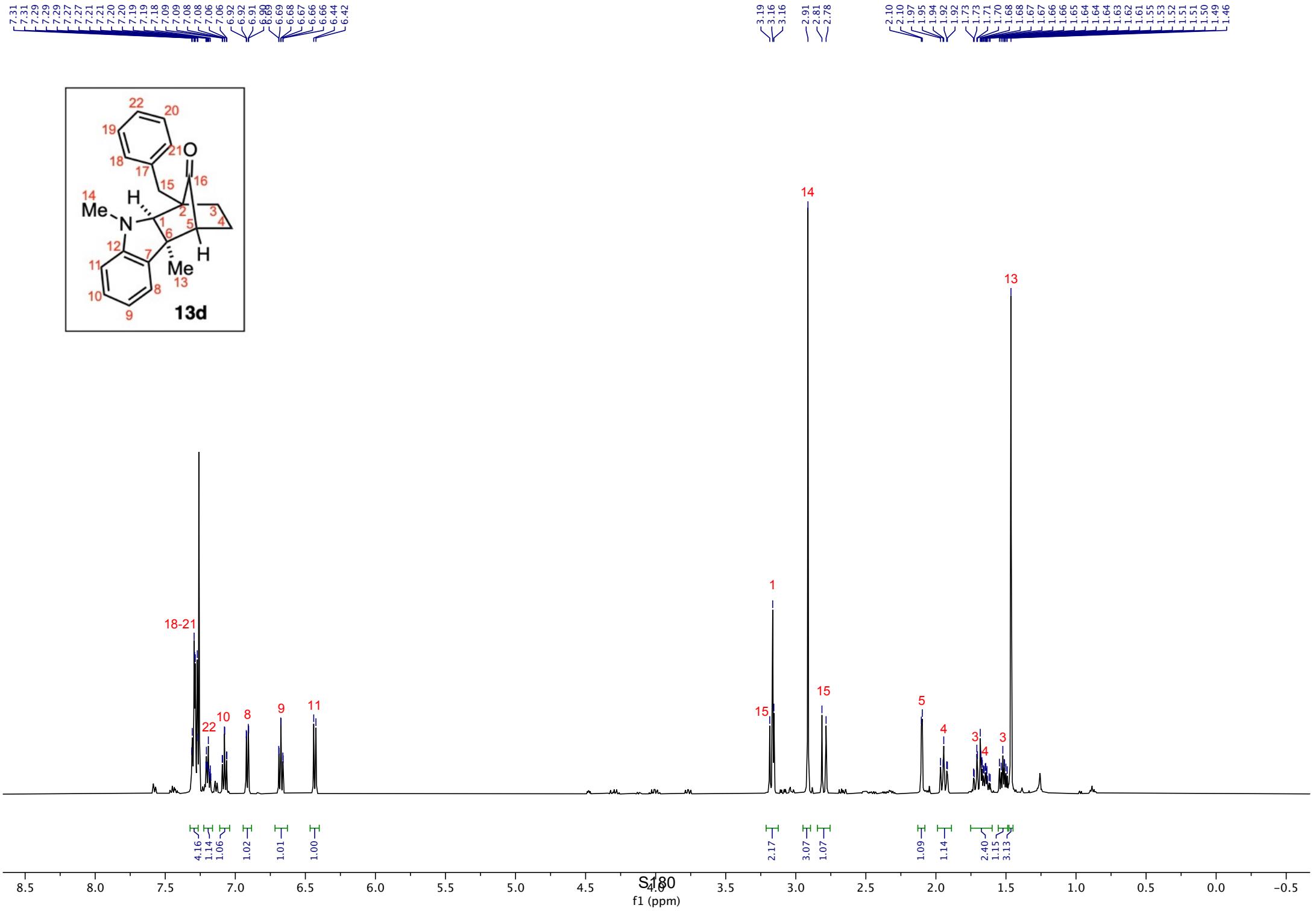






HMBC





— 214.30

— 152.30

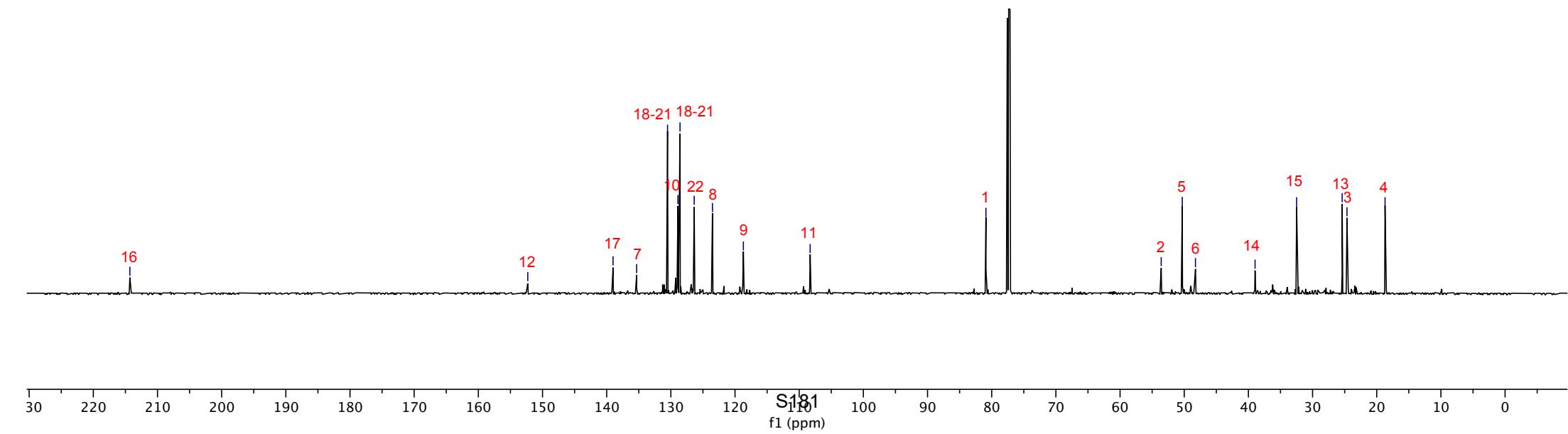
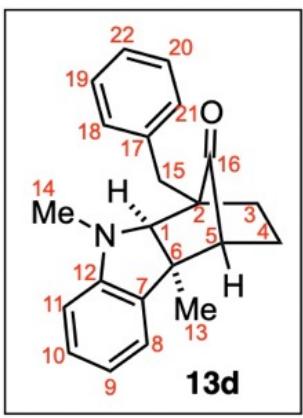
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— 135.33
— 130.52
— 128.90
— 128.57
— 126.36
— 123.52
— 118.70

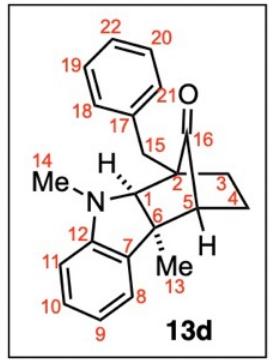
— 108.29

— 80.90

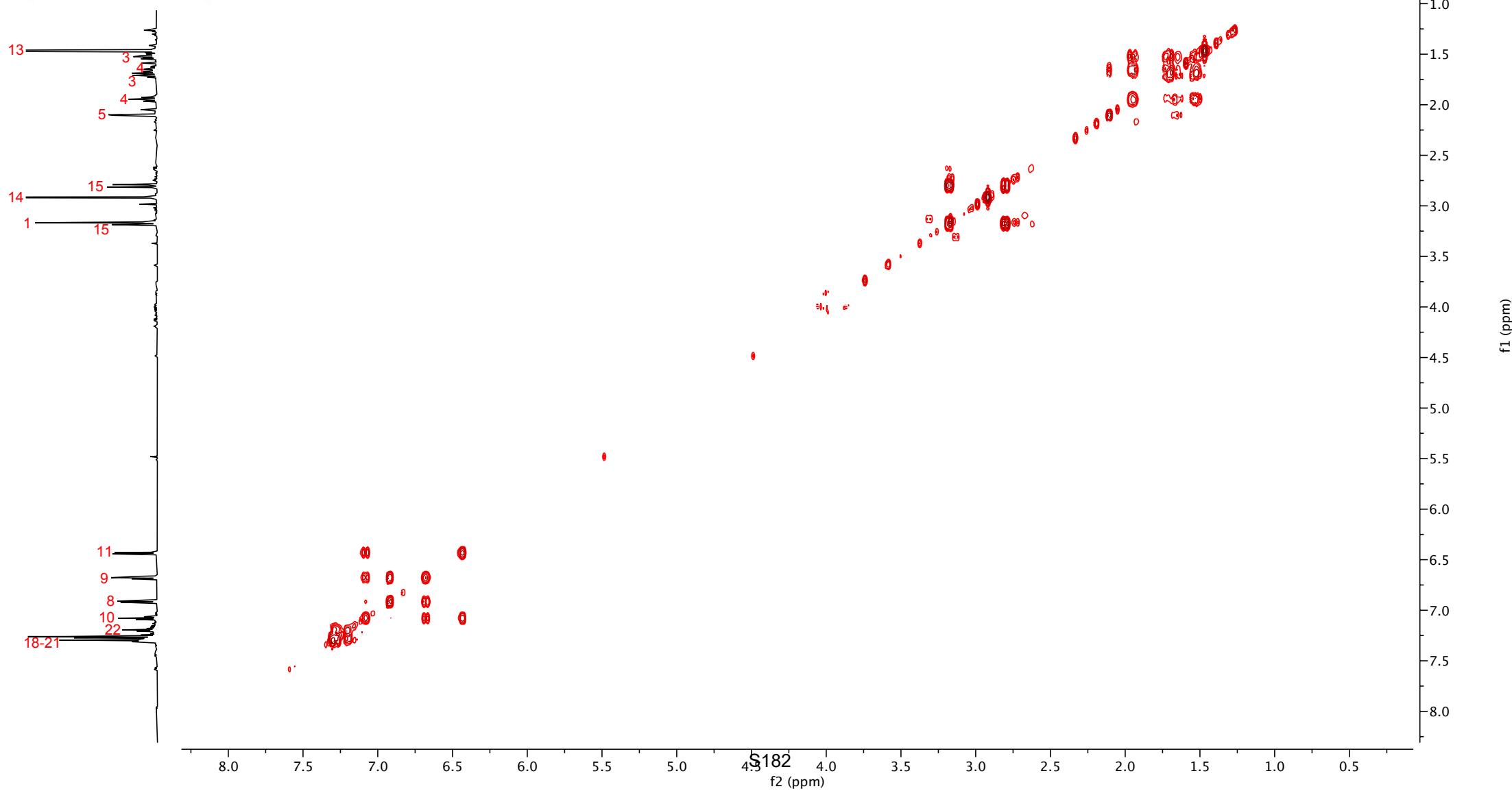
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— 50.31
— 48.25

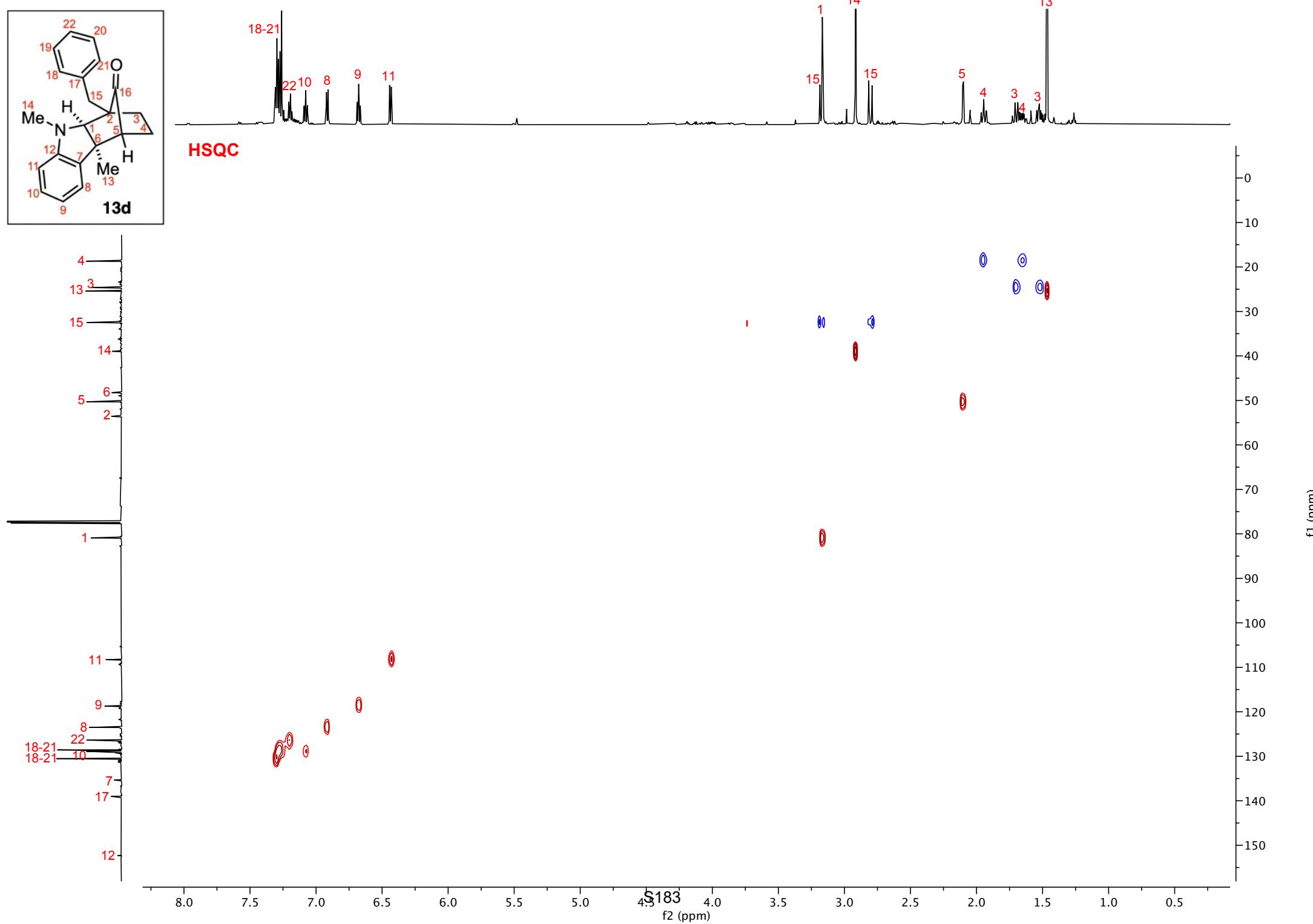
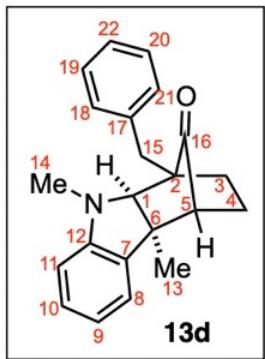
— 38.96
— 32.48
— 25.39
— 24.64
— 18.70

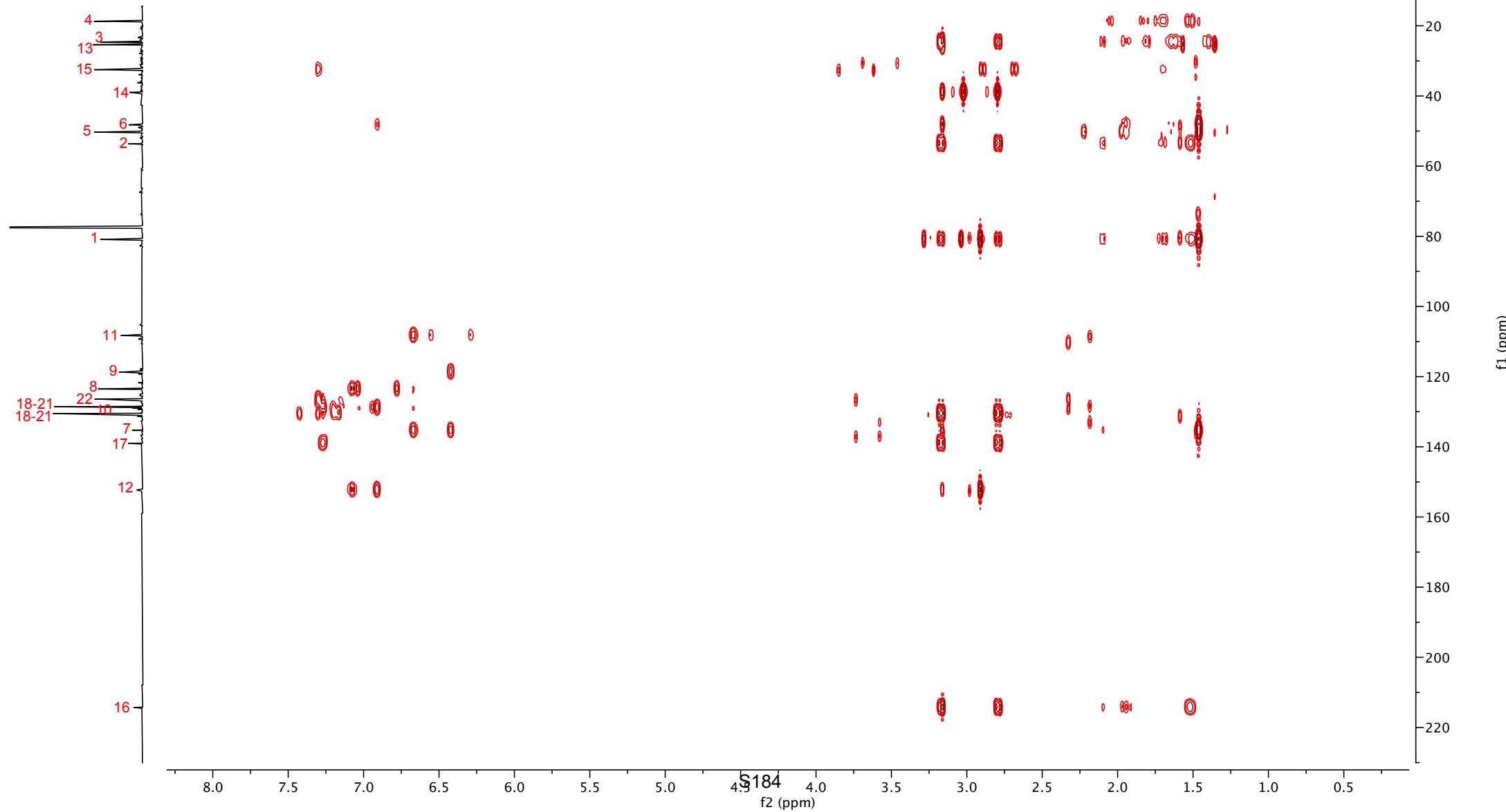
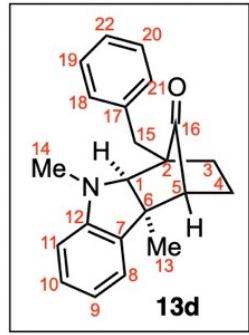


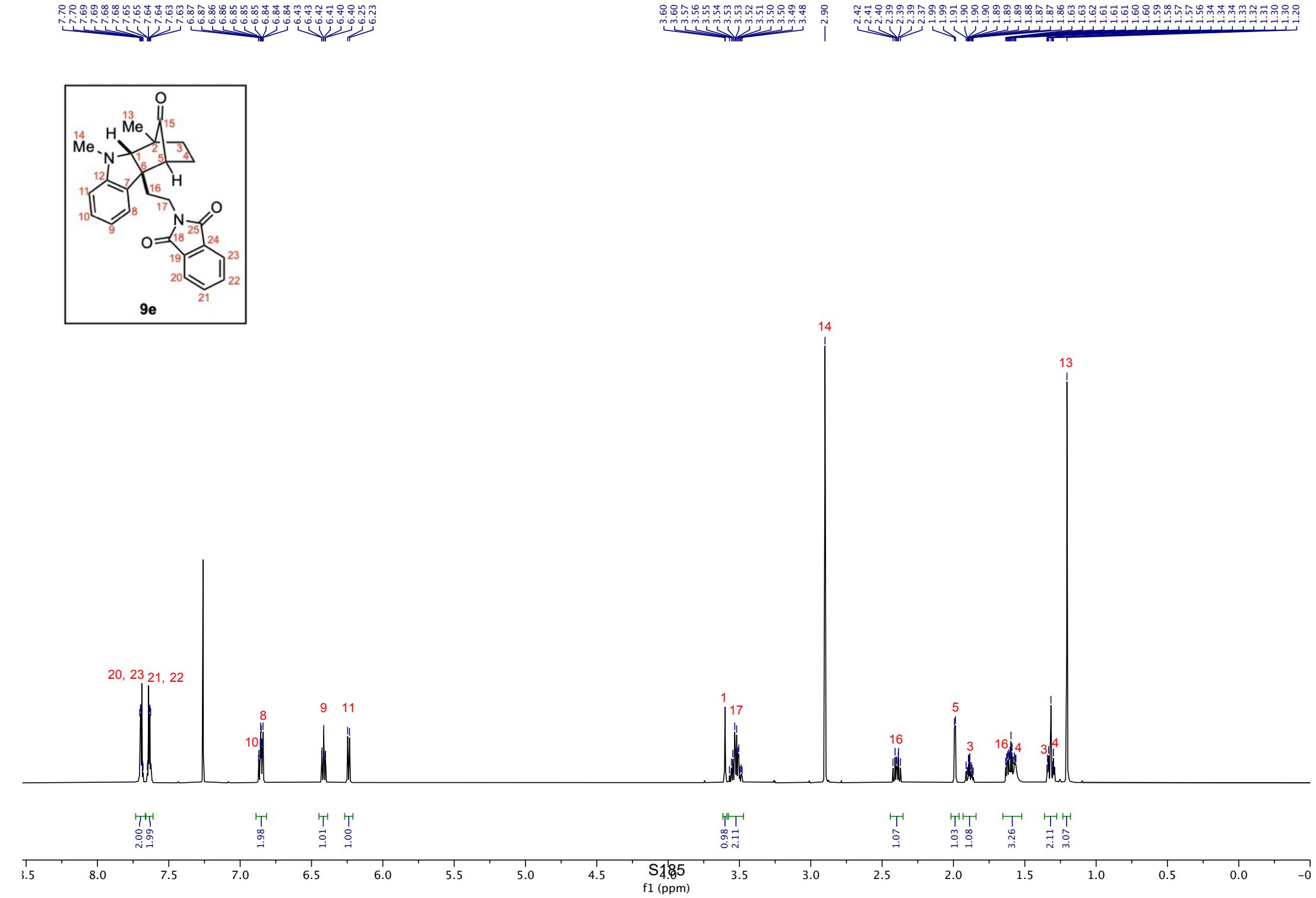


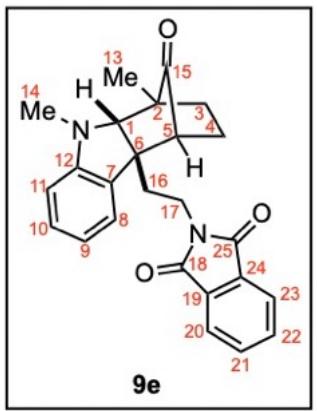
COSY



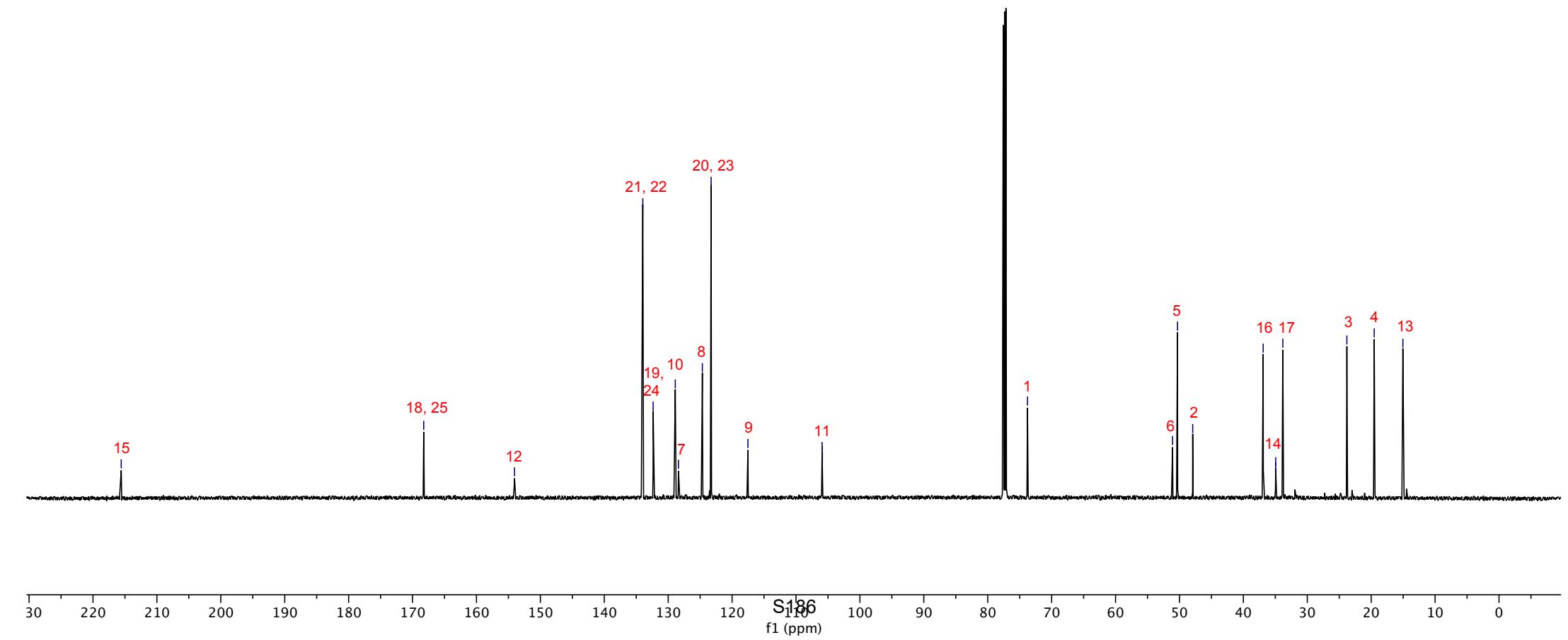


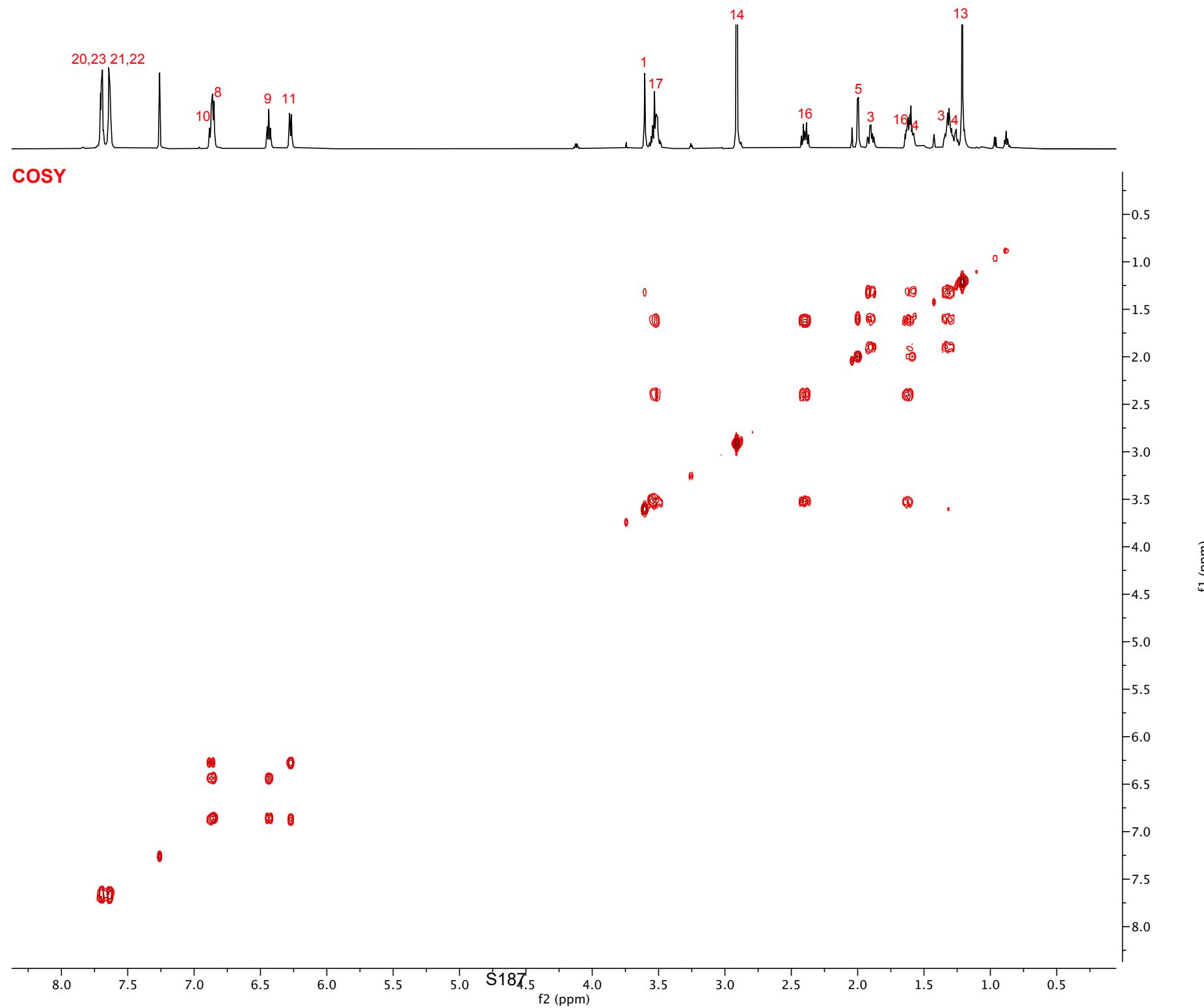
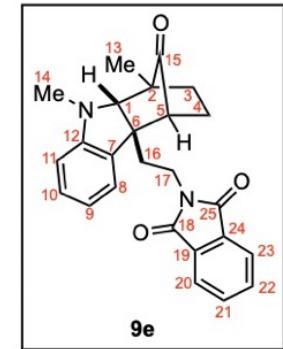


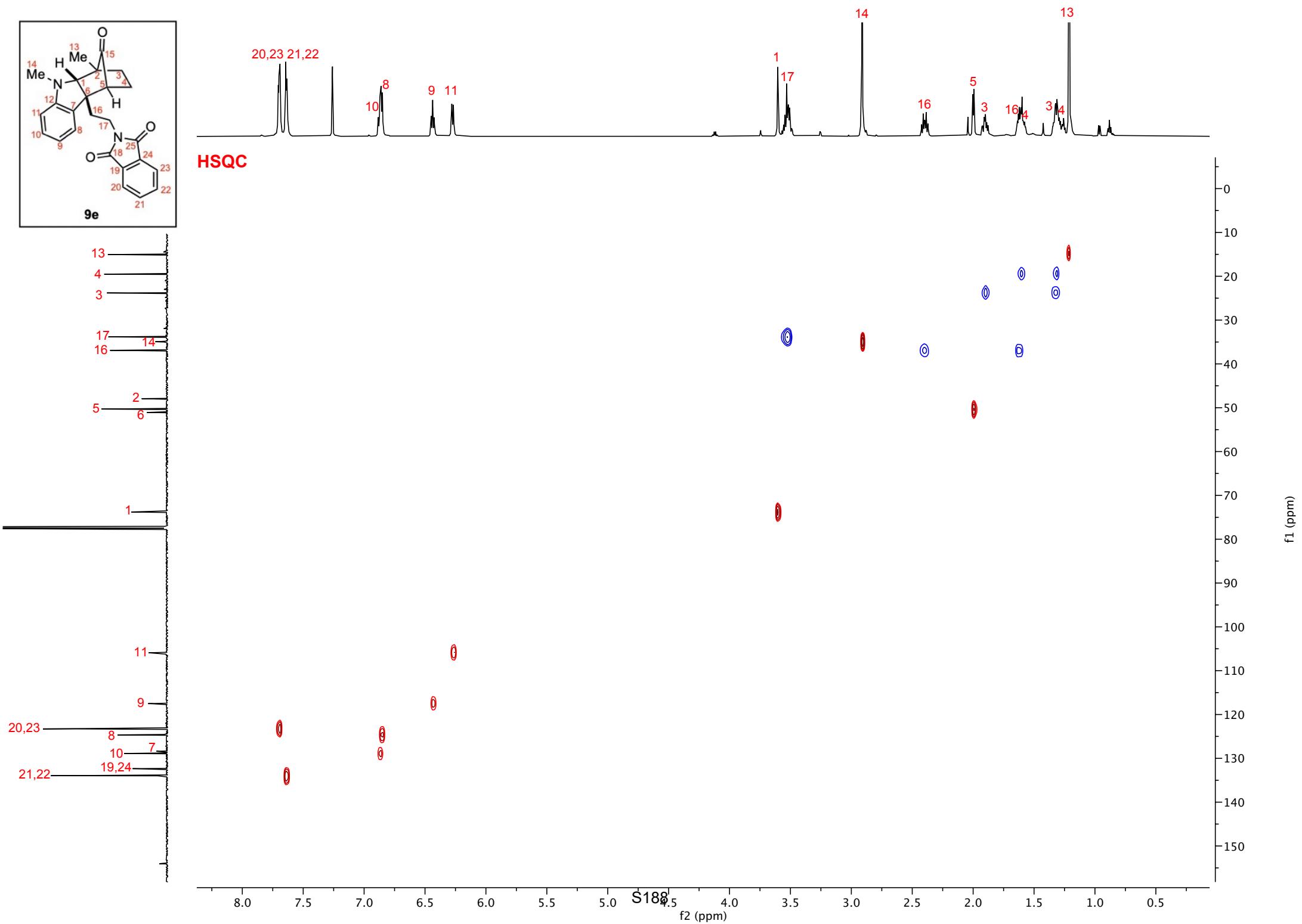
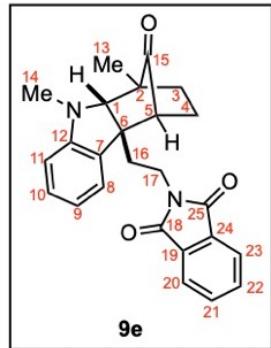


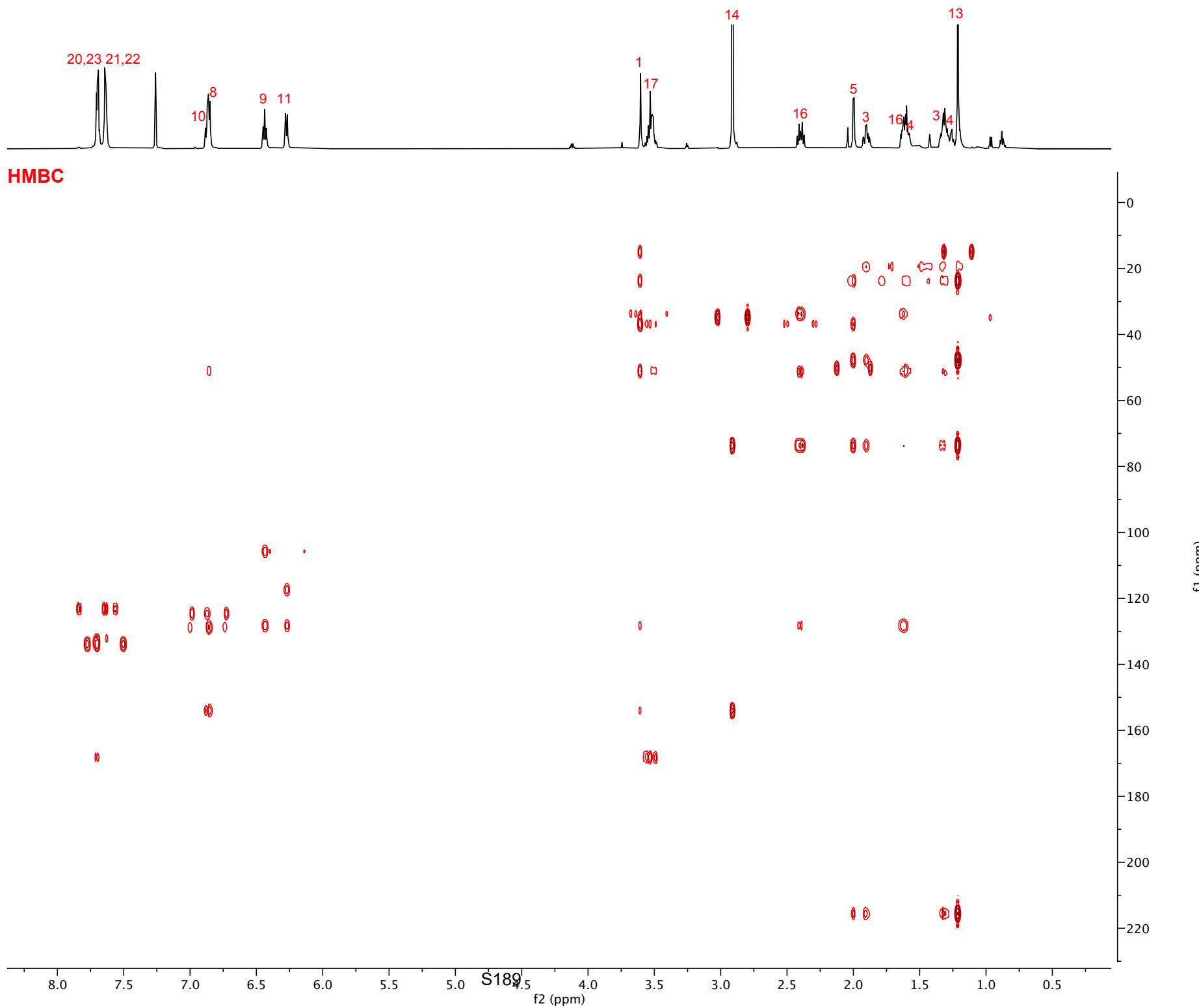
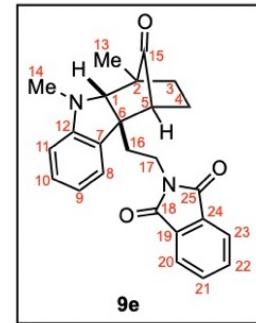


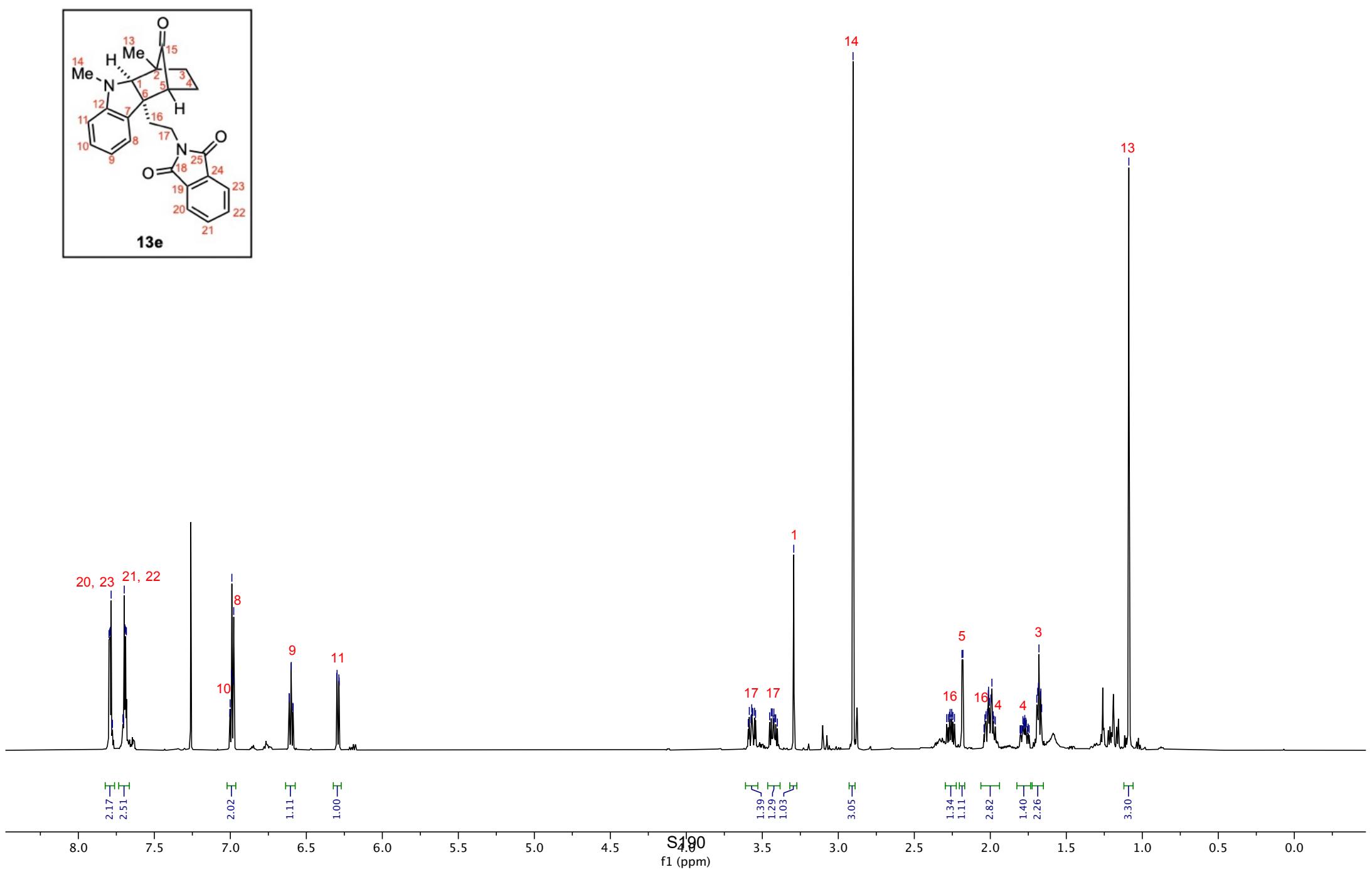
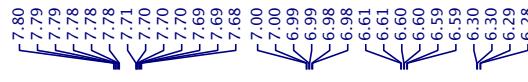
— 215.58
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— 154.04
— 133.97
— 132.35
— 128.89
— 128.39
— 124.65
— 123.28
— 117.52
— 105.92
— 105.90
— 73.78
— 51.08
— 50.31
— 47.93
— 36.90
— 34.96
— 34.94
— 33.83
— 23.80
— 19.53
— 15.04

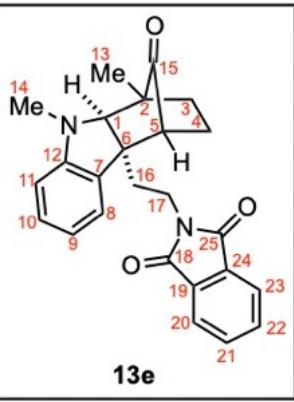




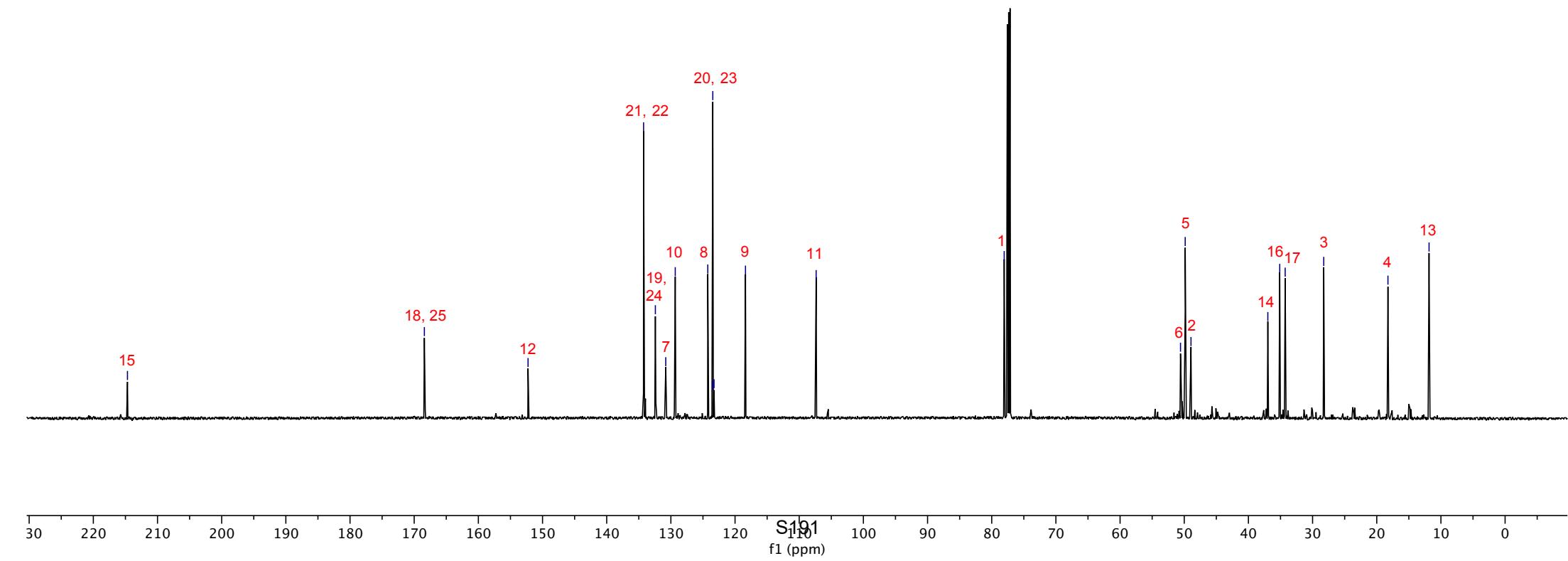


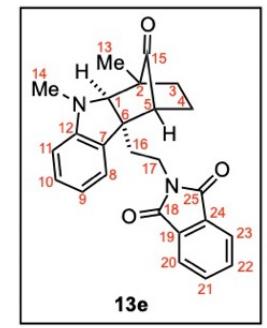




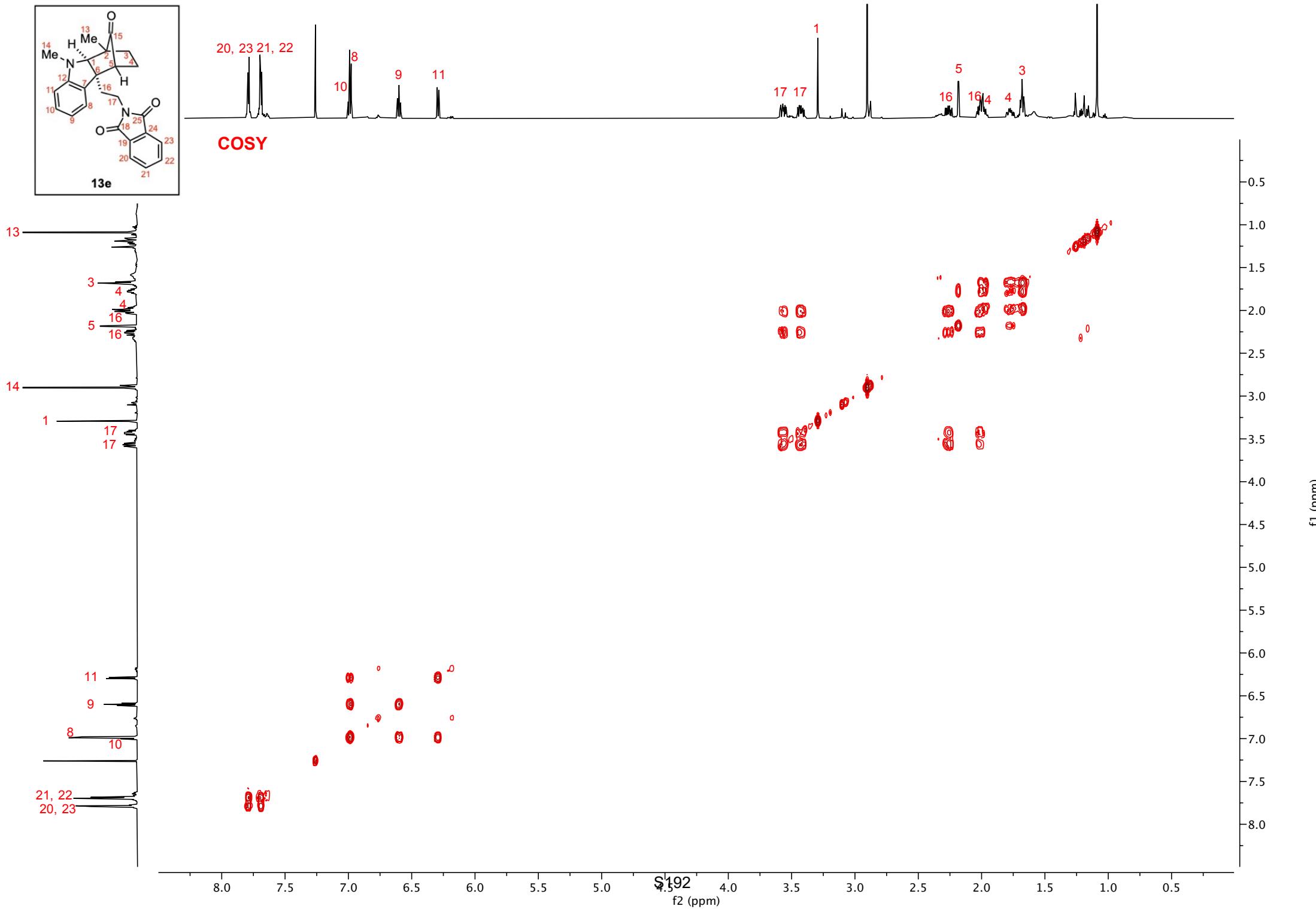


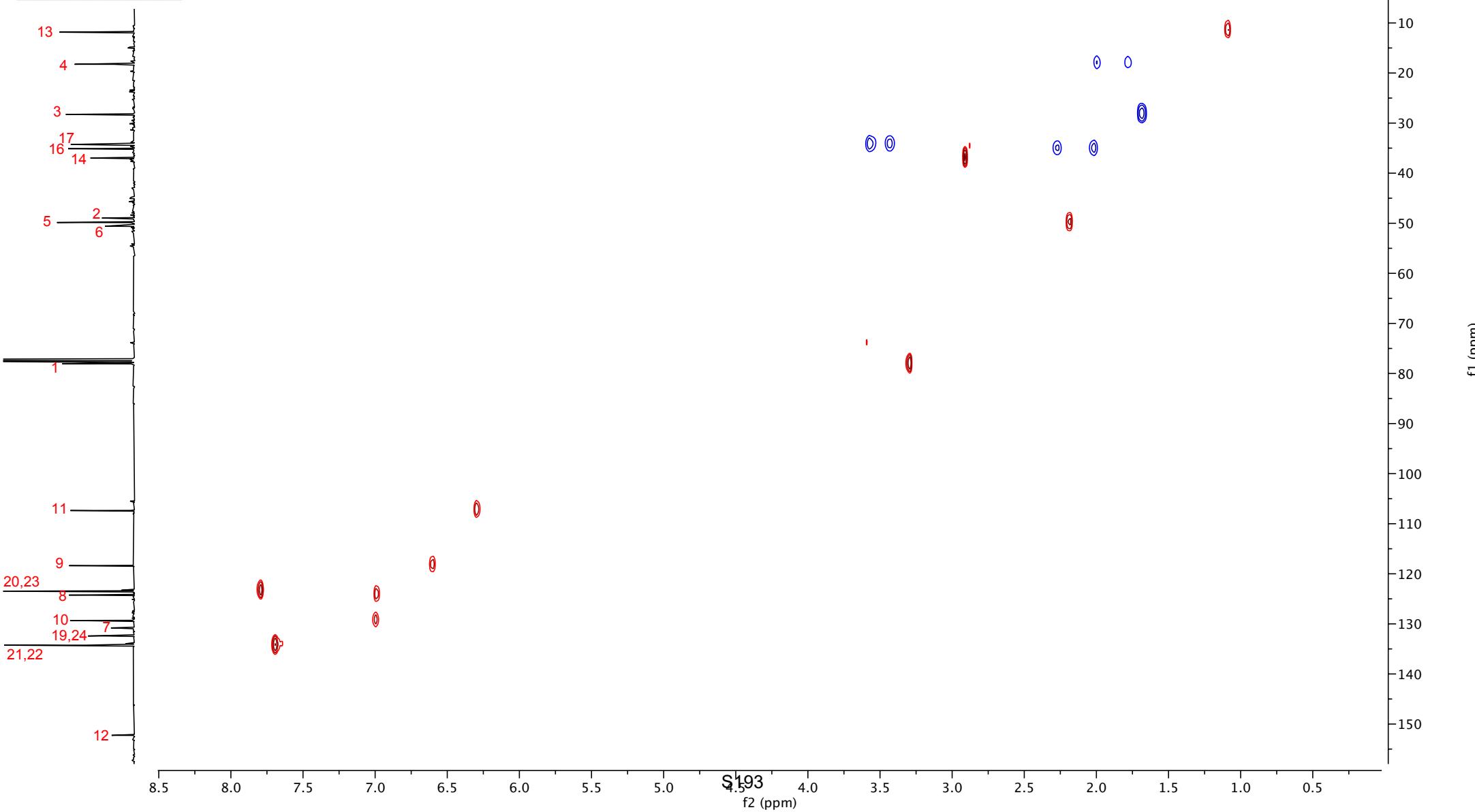
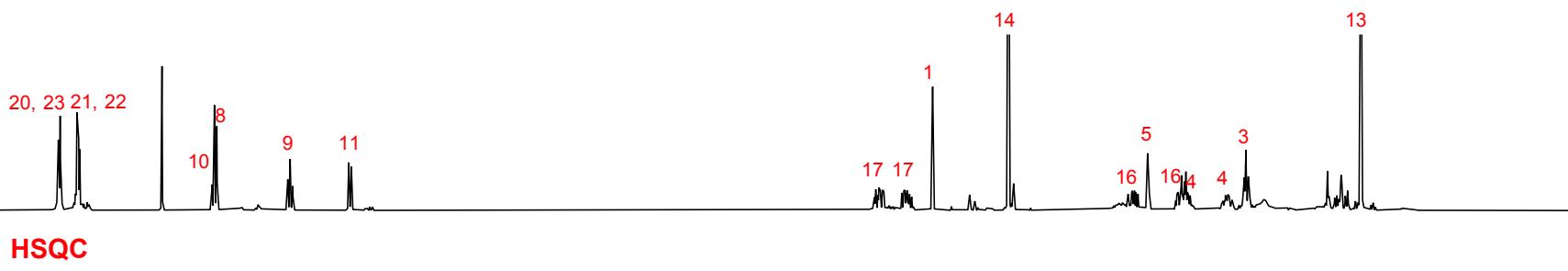
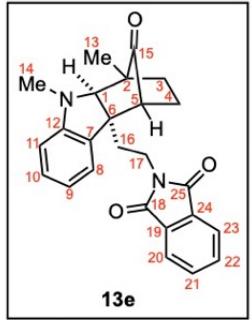
— 214.68 — 168.41 — 152.26 — 107.36 — 78.06 — 50.58 — 49.85 — 36.97 — 35.12 — 34.27 — 28.26 — 18.26 — 11.85

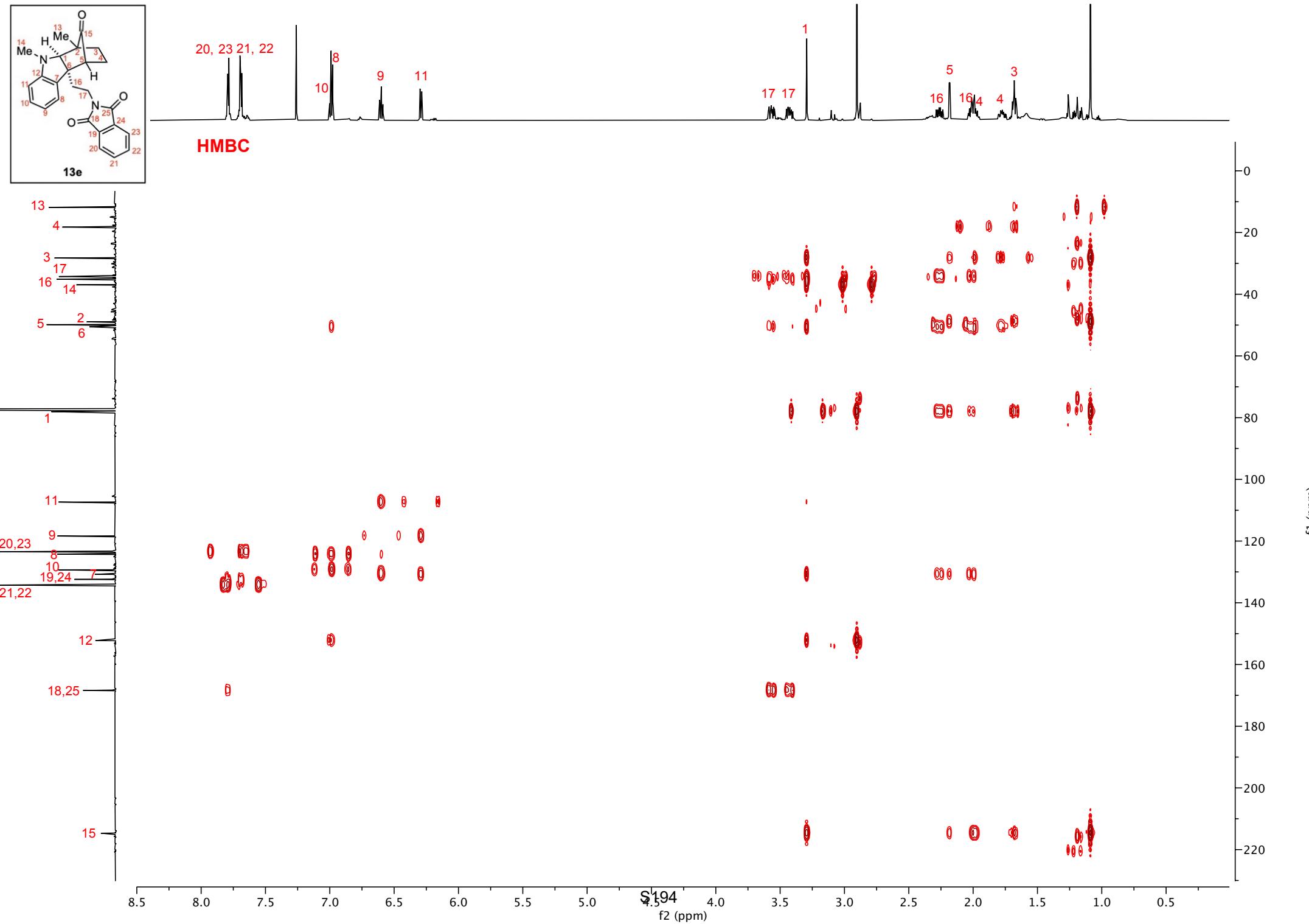


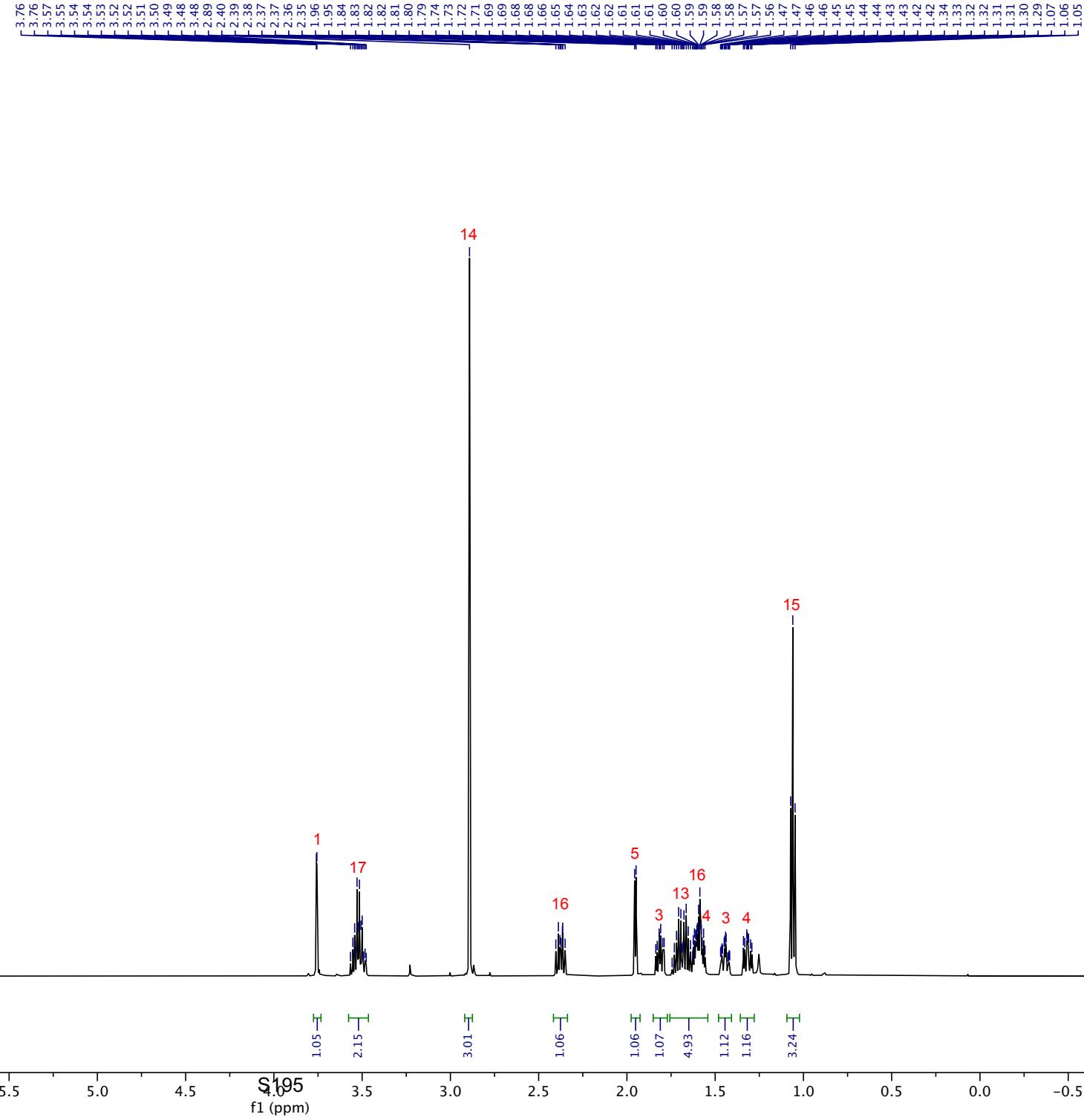
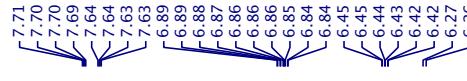


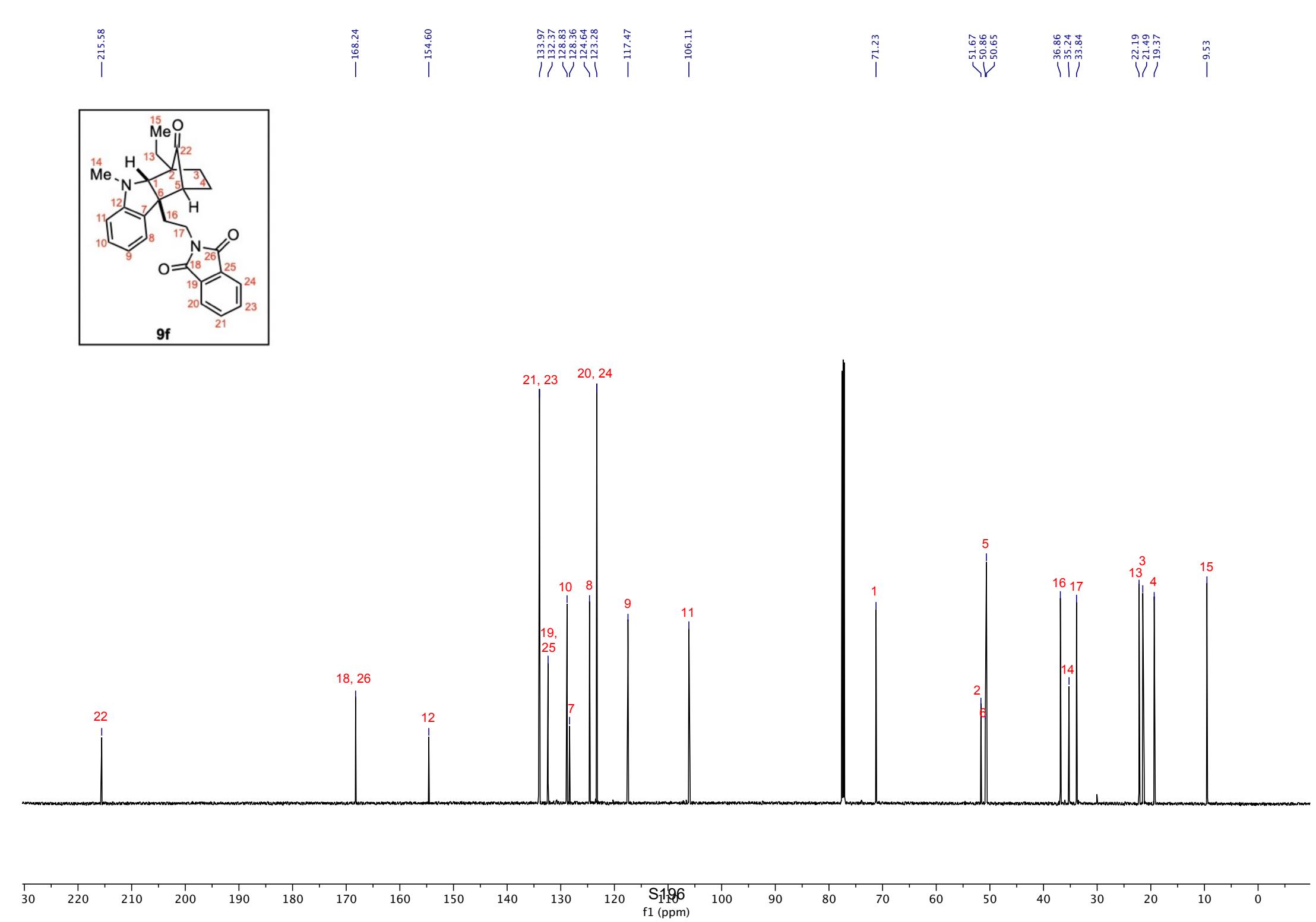
COSY

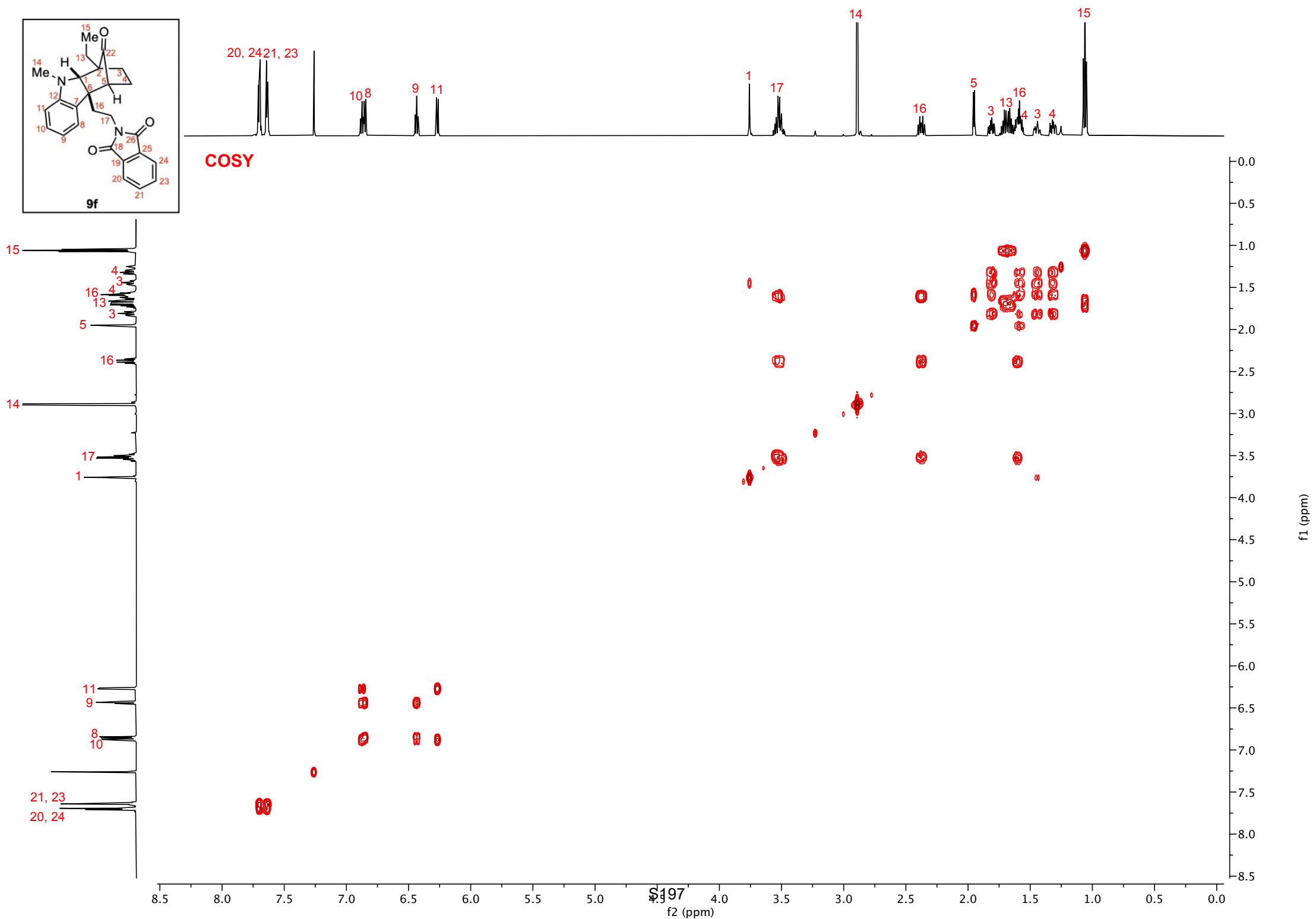


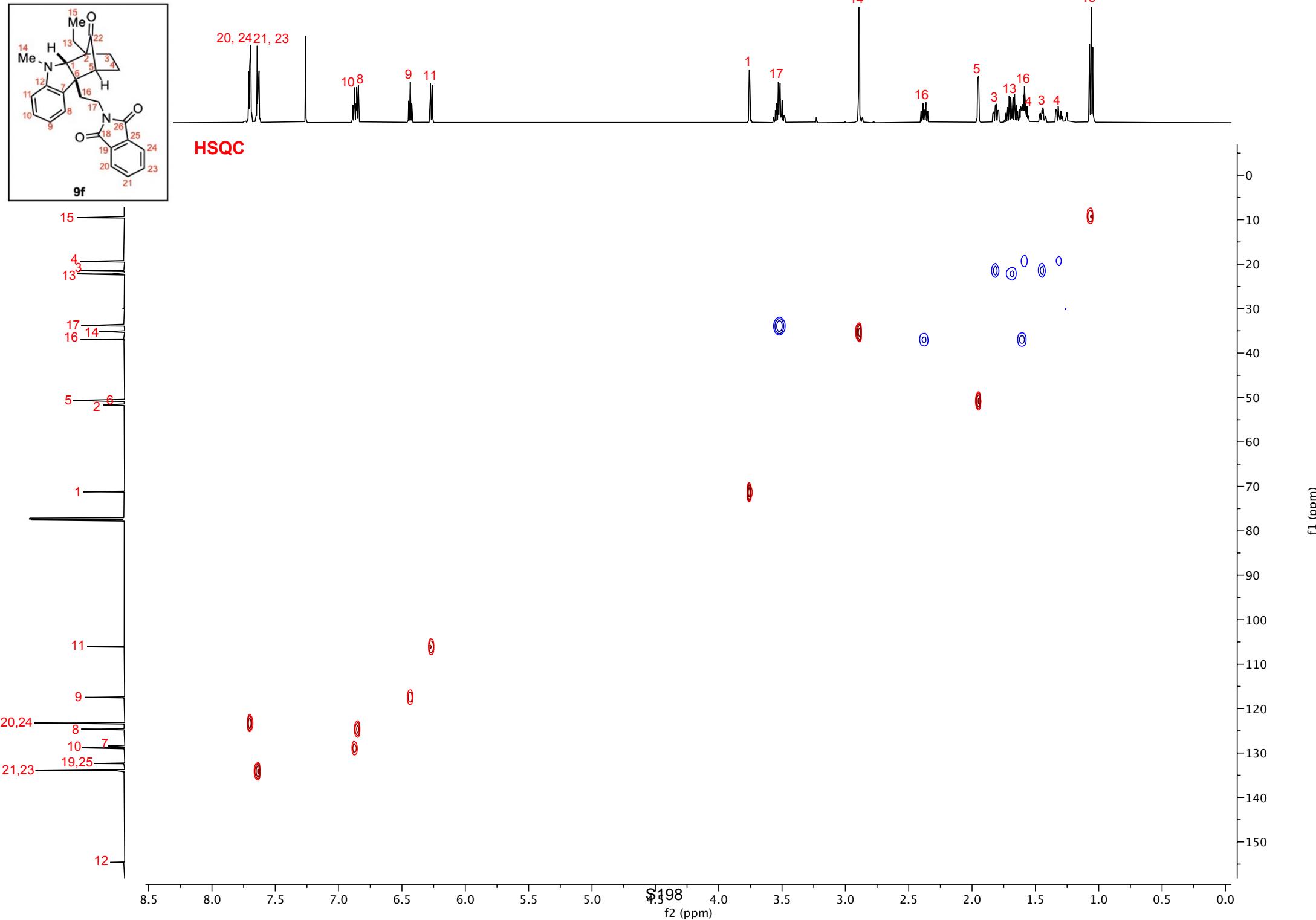


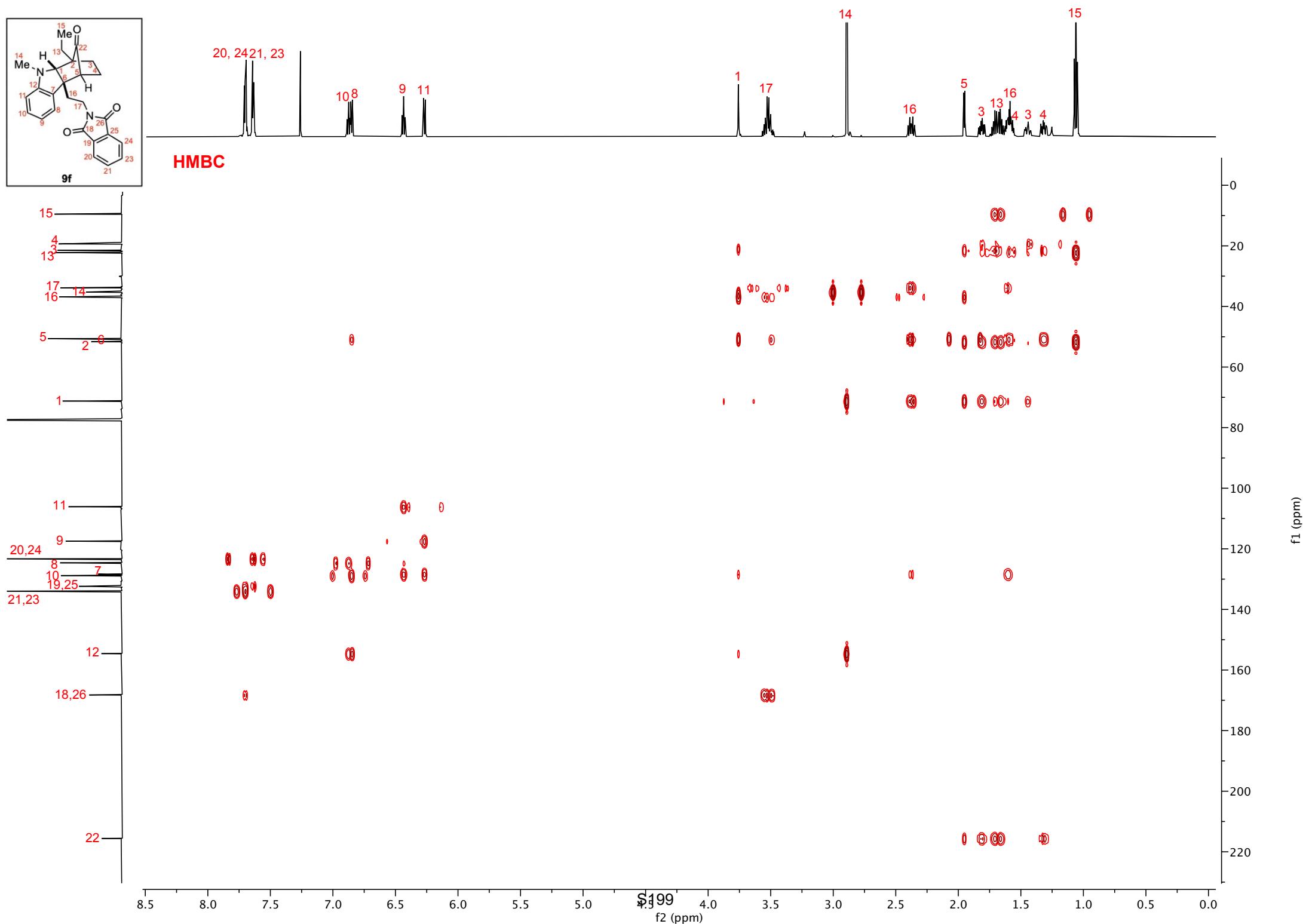
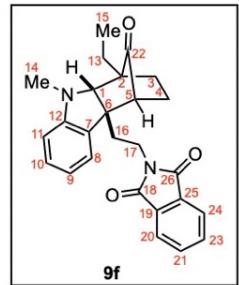


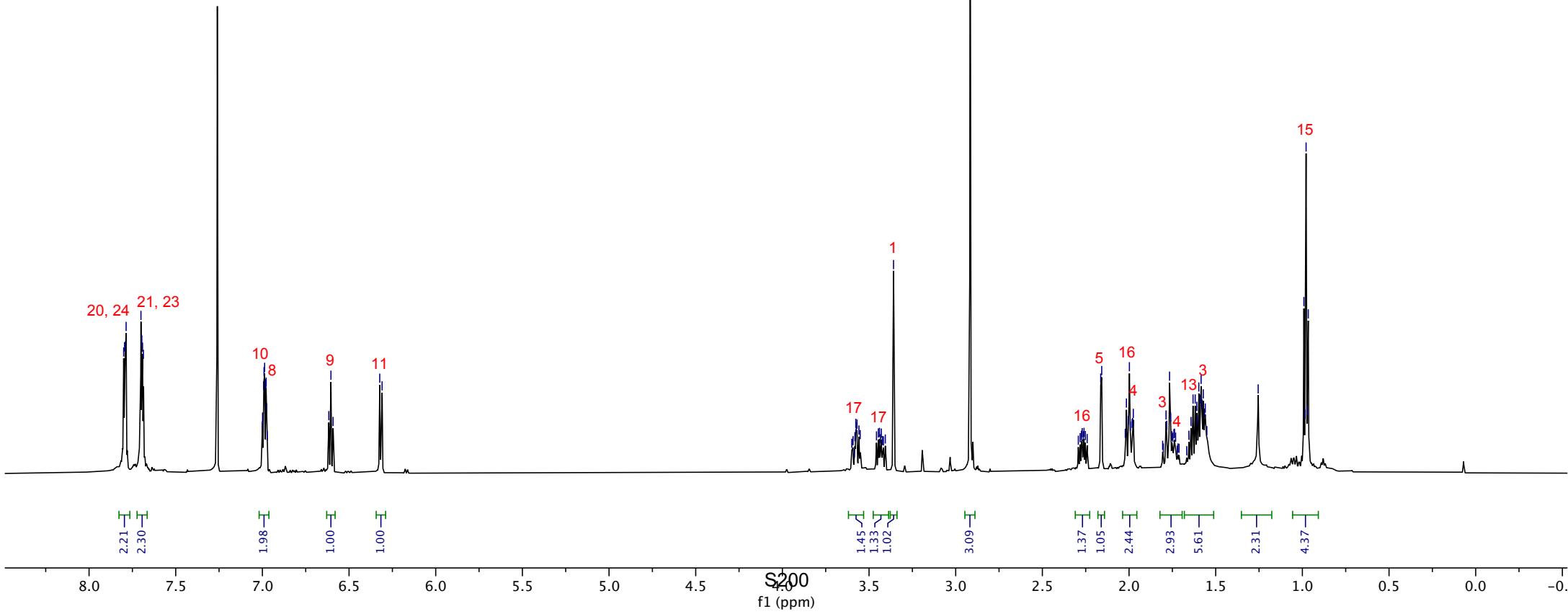
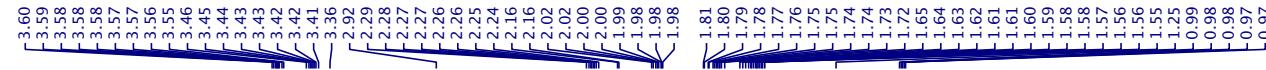
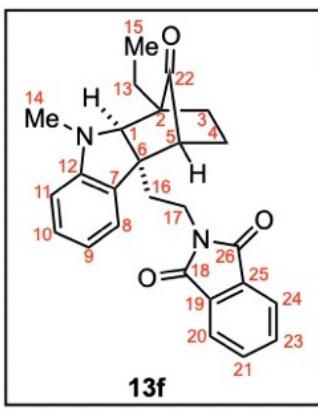
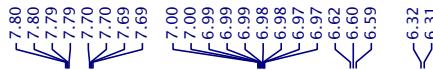


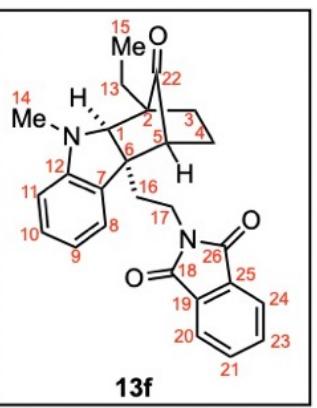




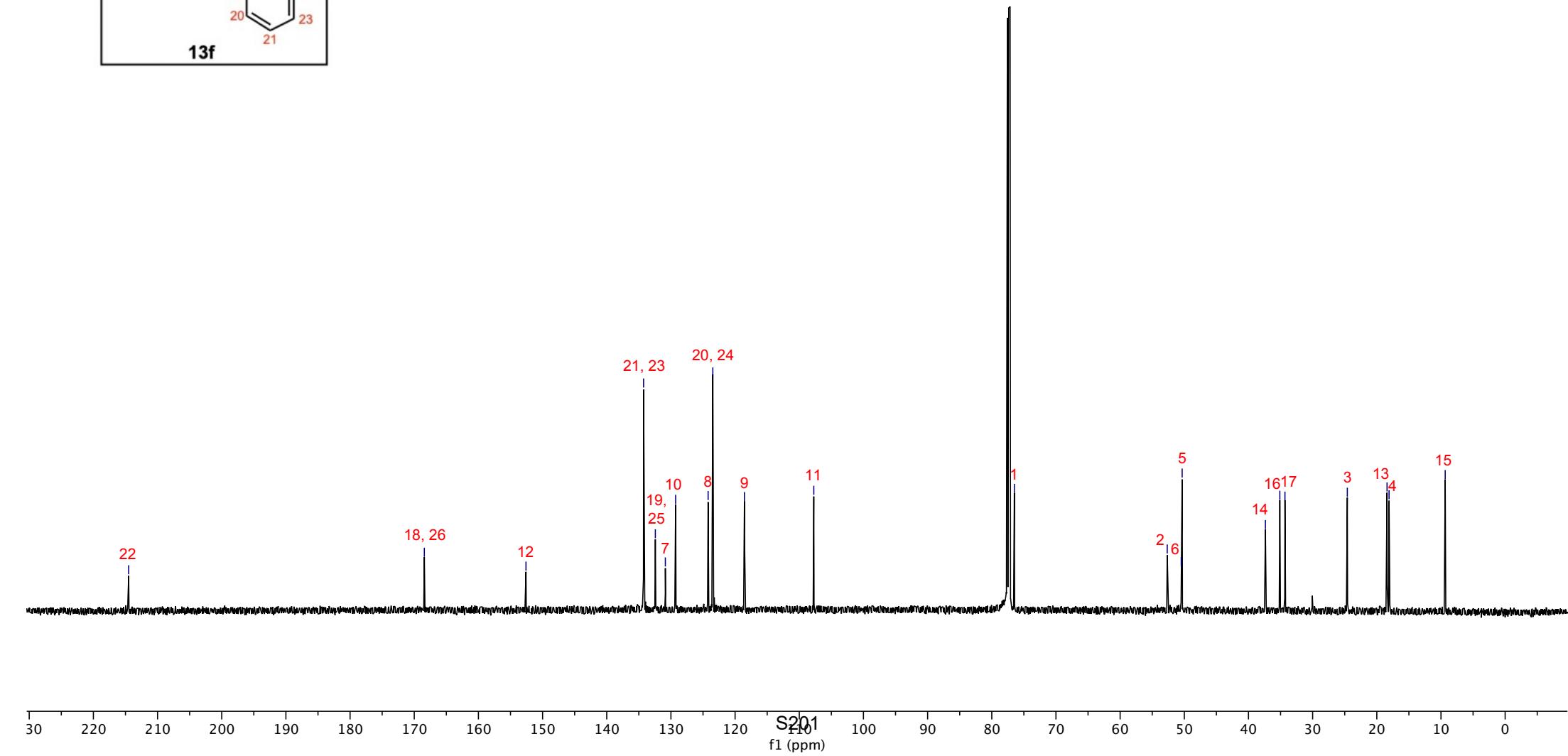


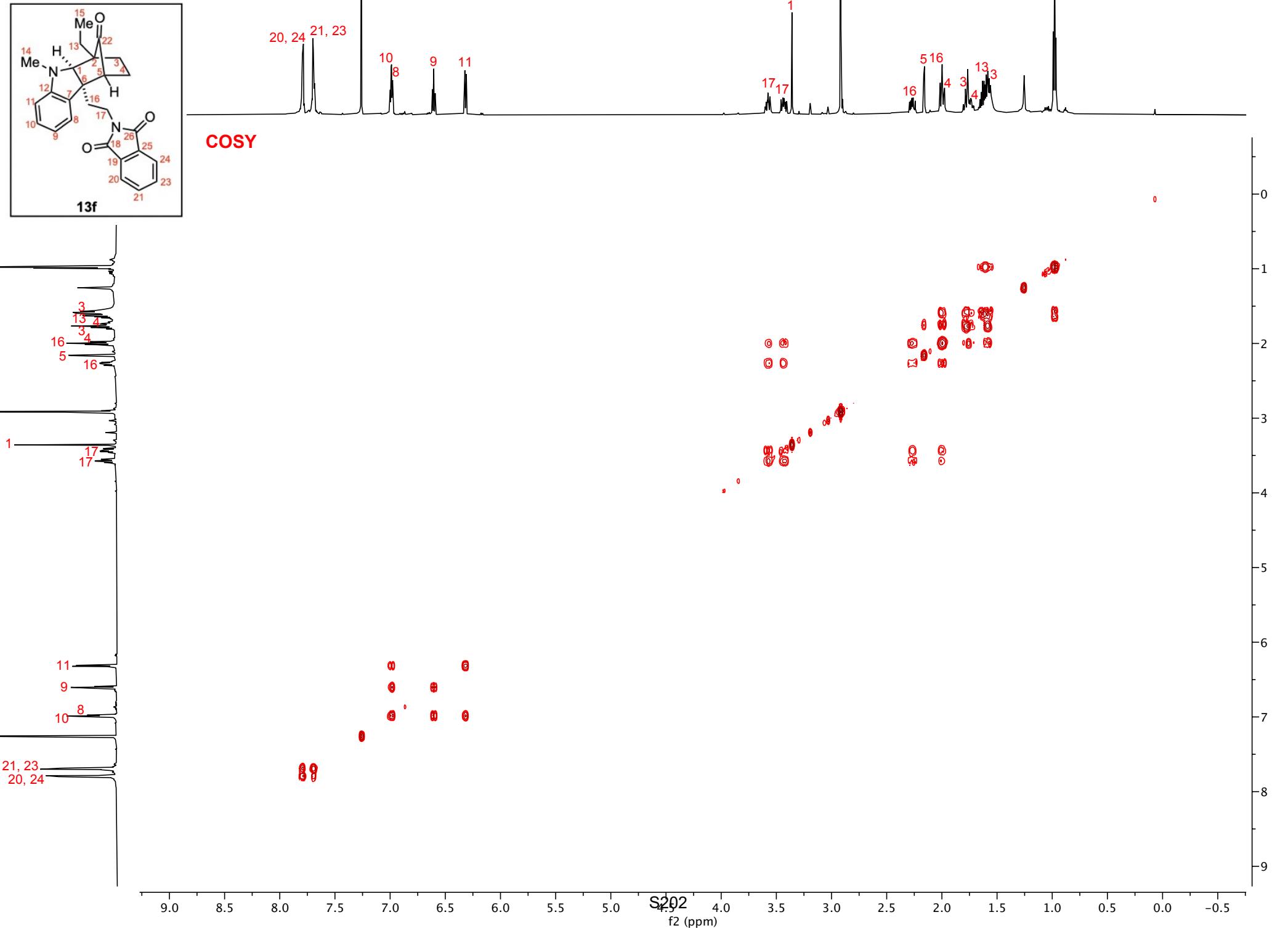


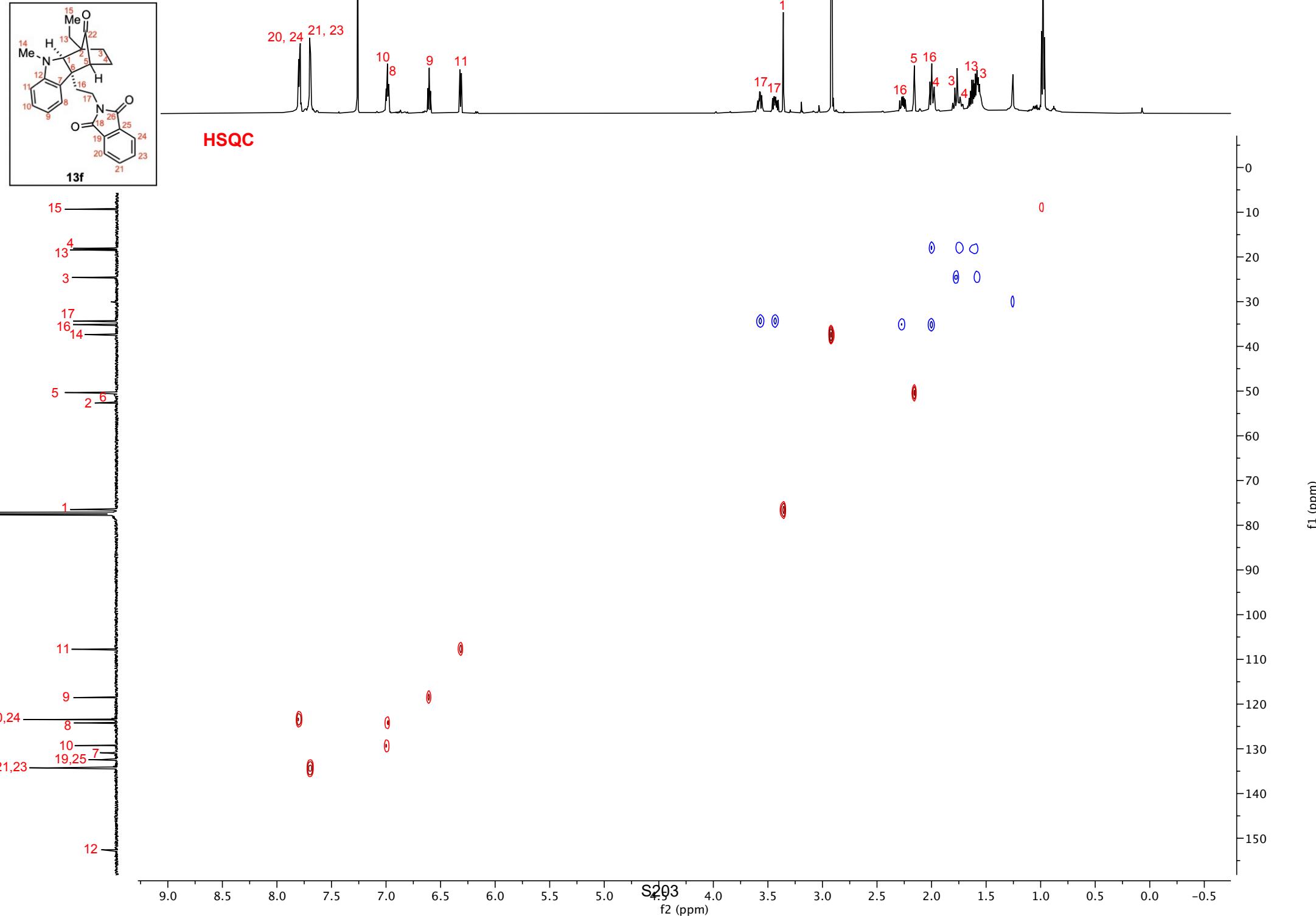


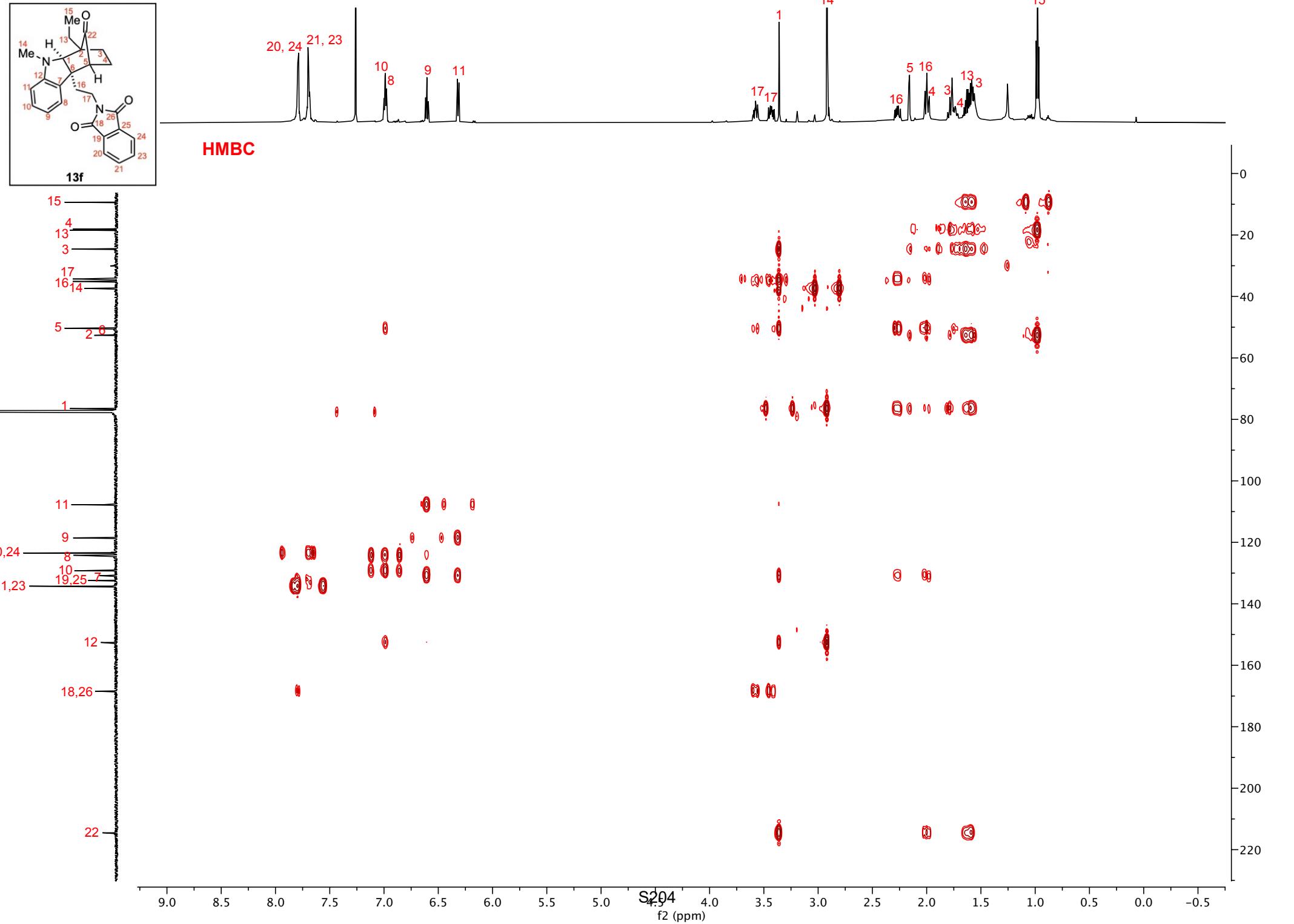


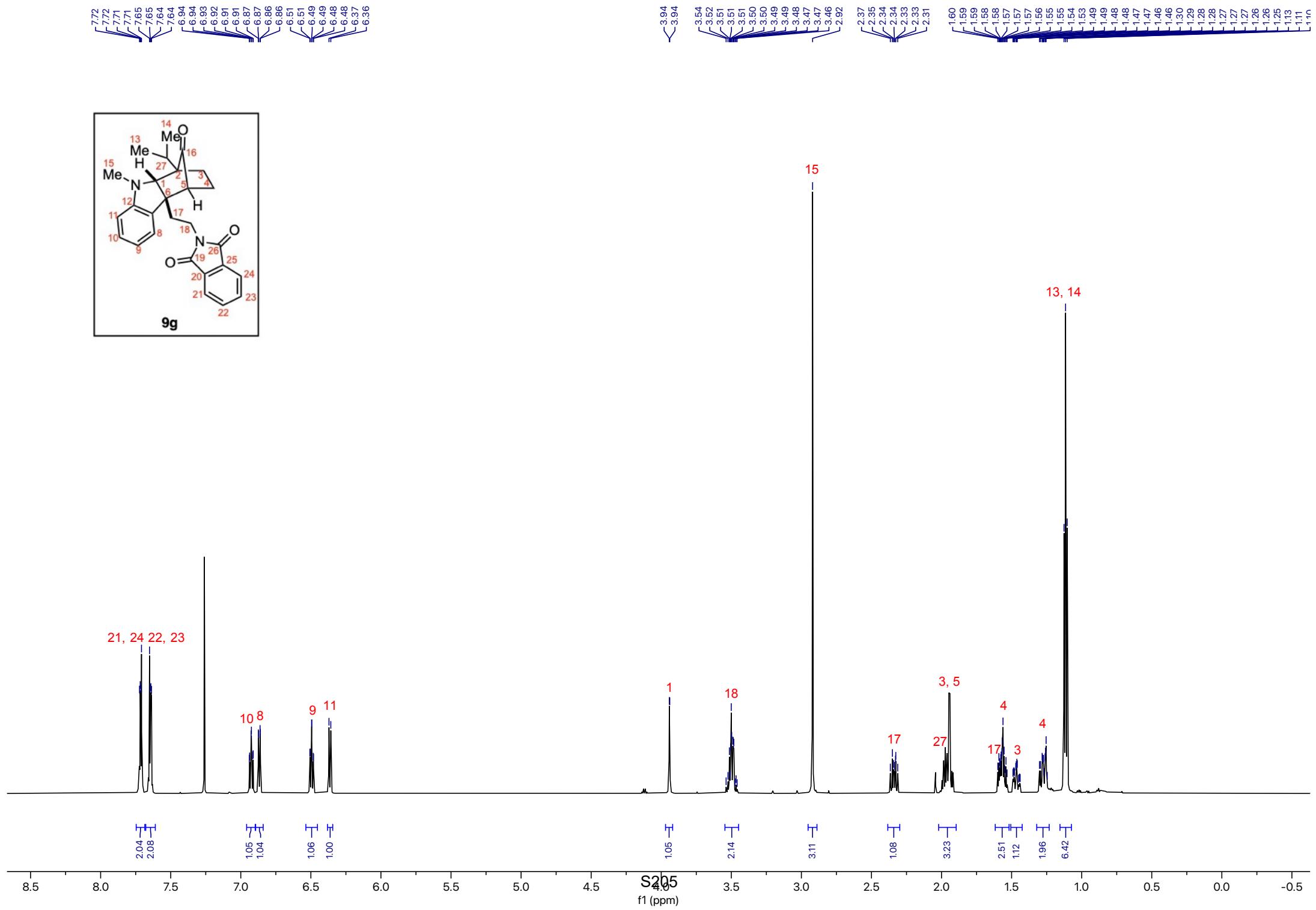
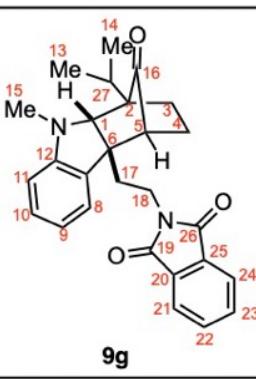
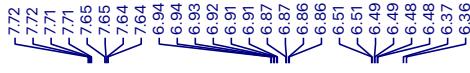
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— 76.48
— 52.66
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— 50.33
— 37.36
— 35.11
— 34.31
— 24.60
— 18.41
— 18.09
— 9.34



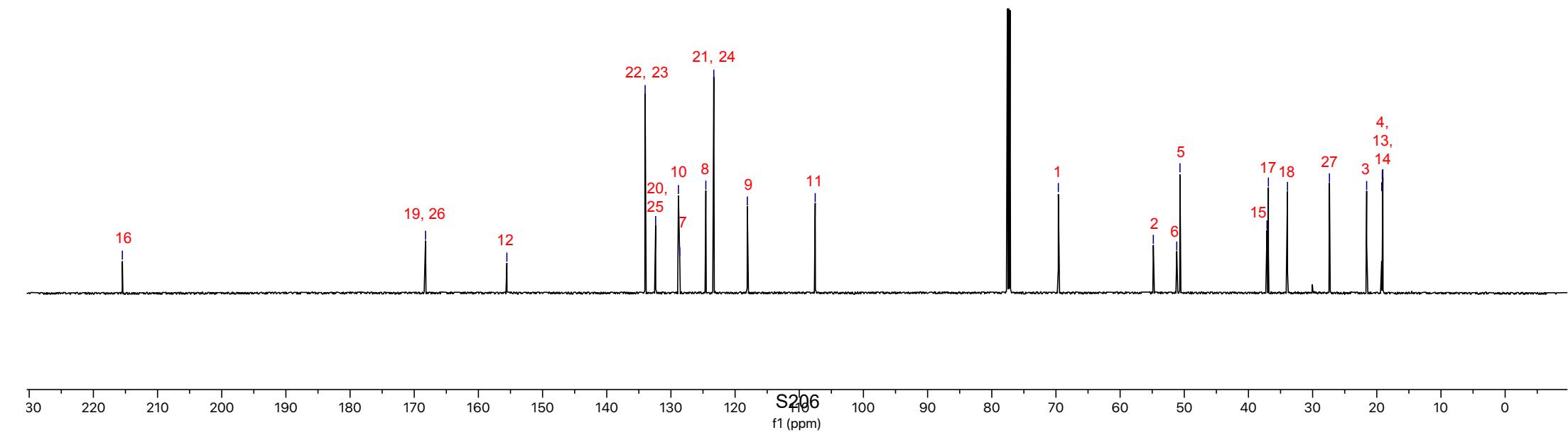
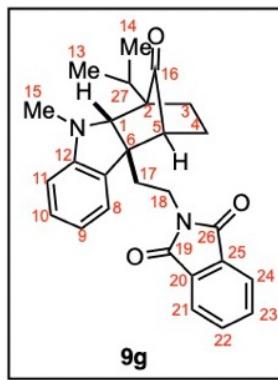


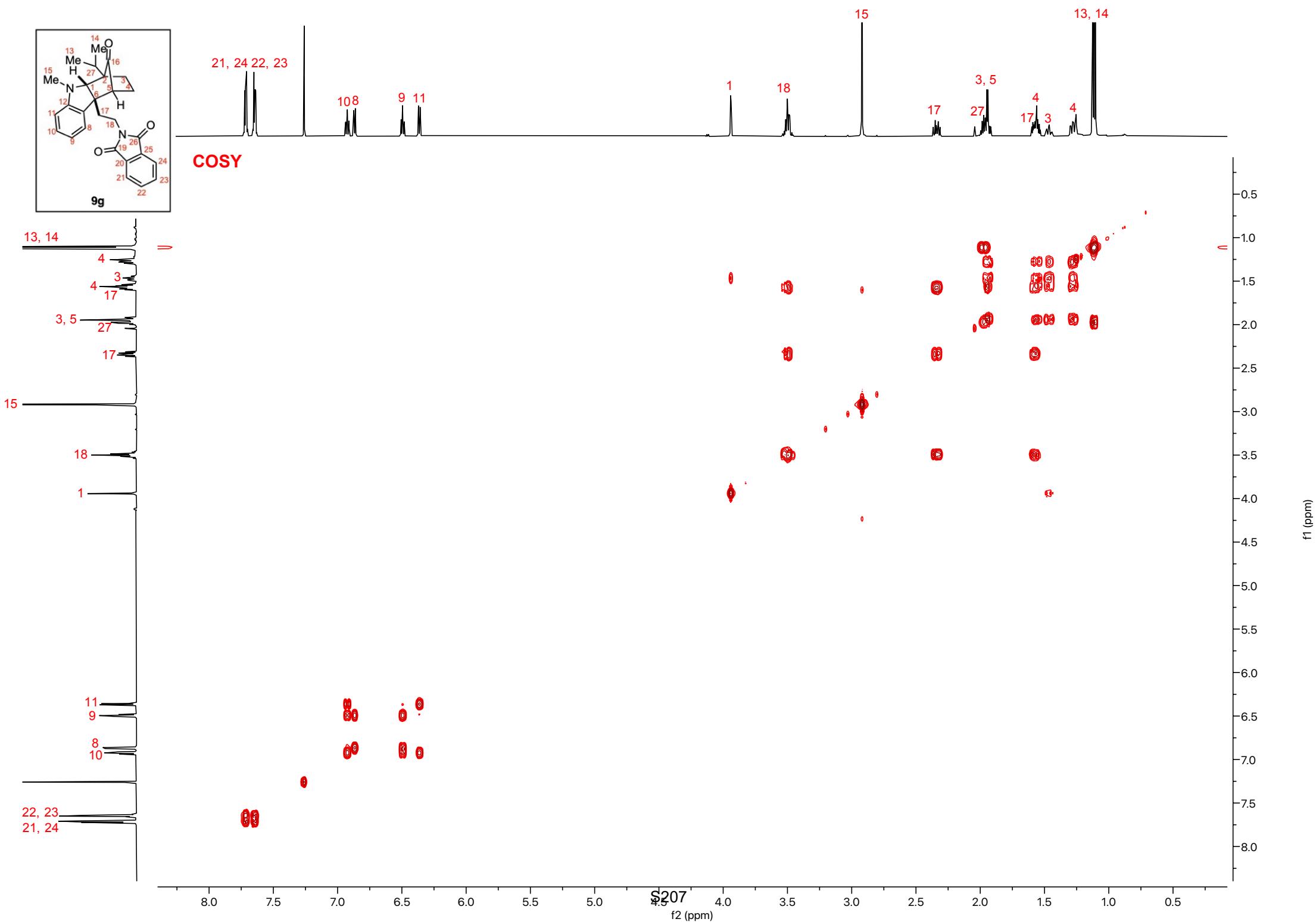
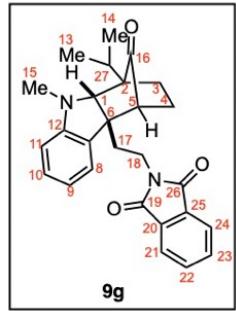


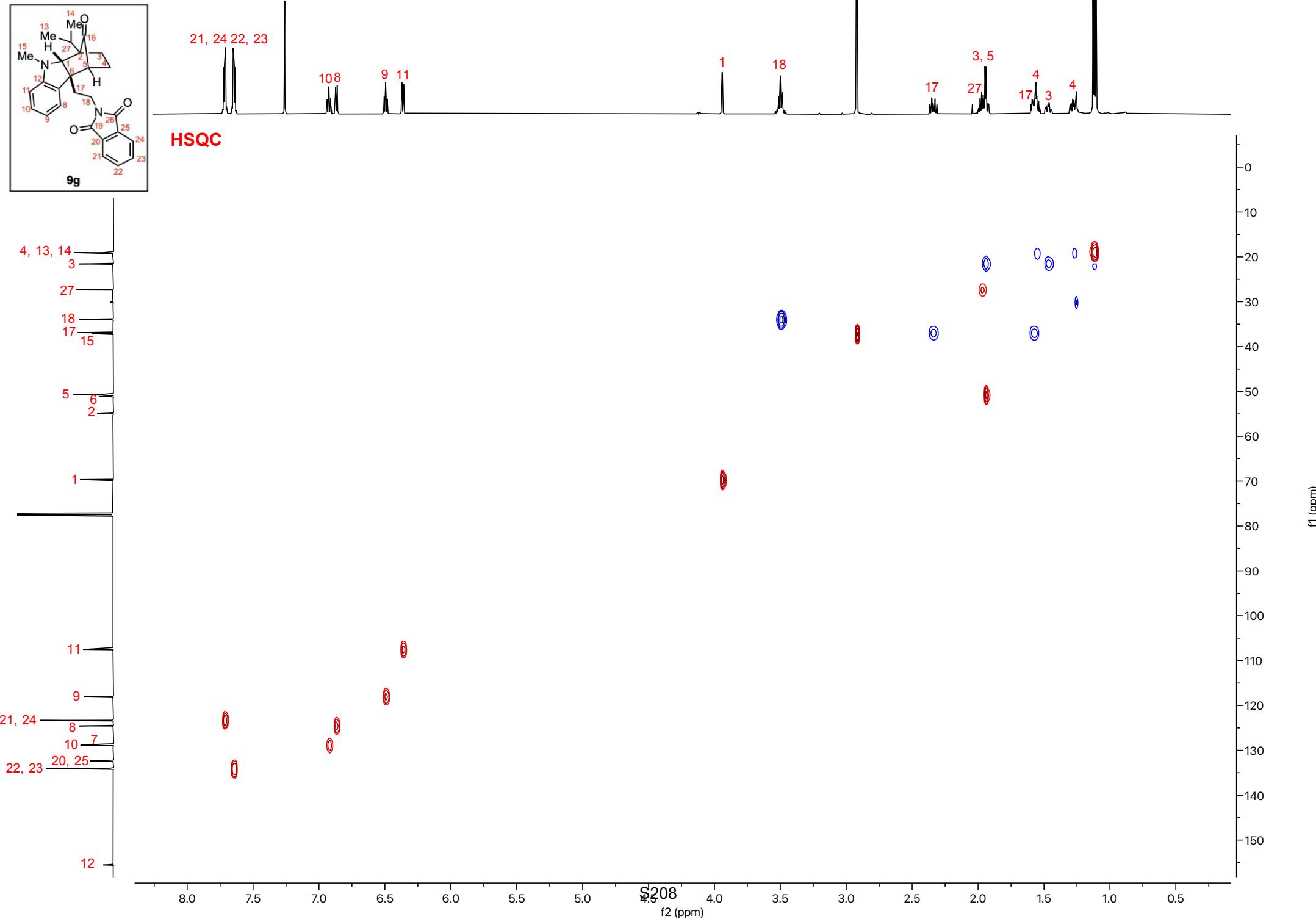


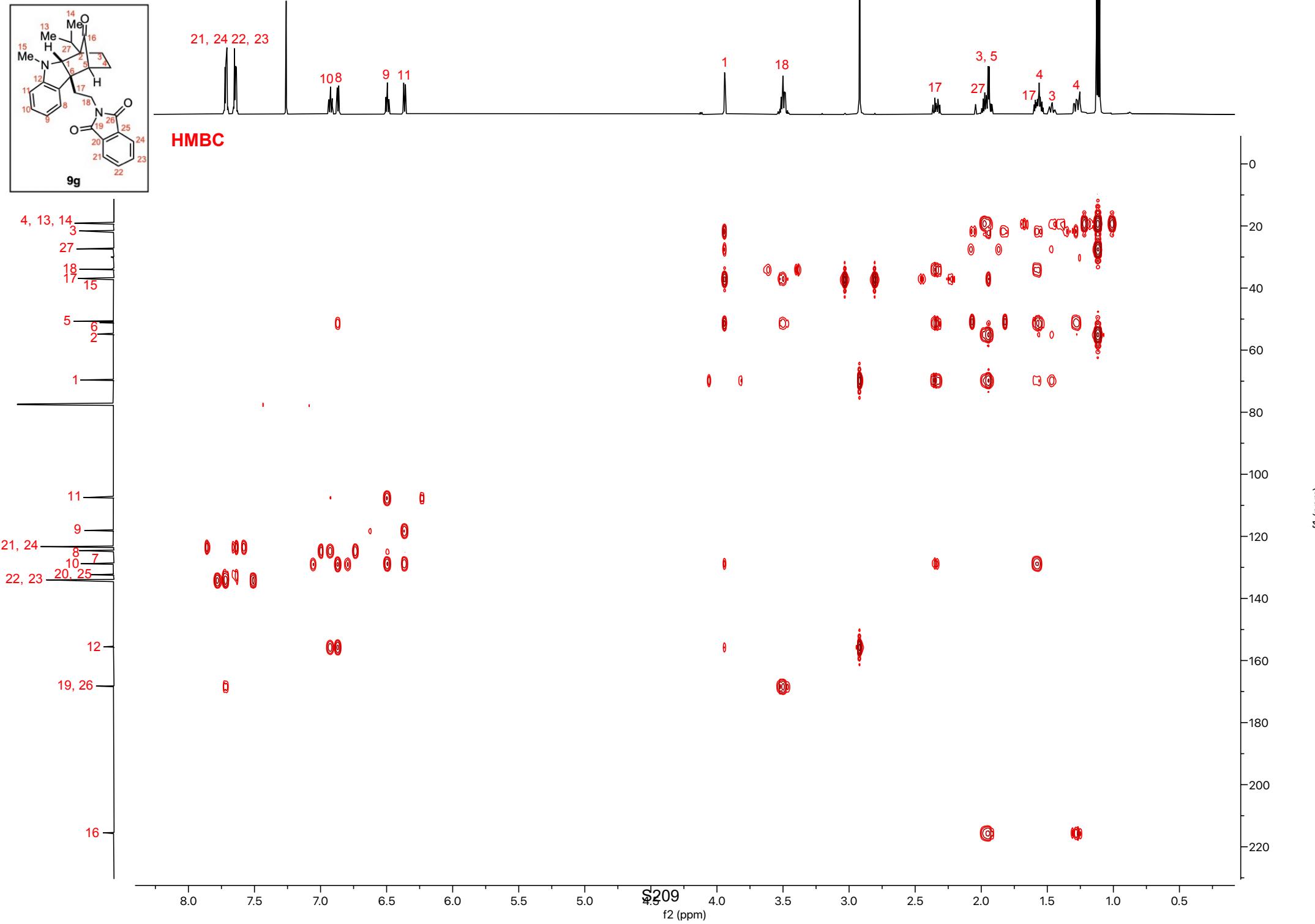


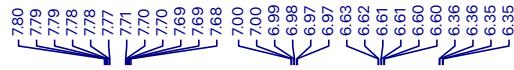
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— 132.38
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— 54.83
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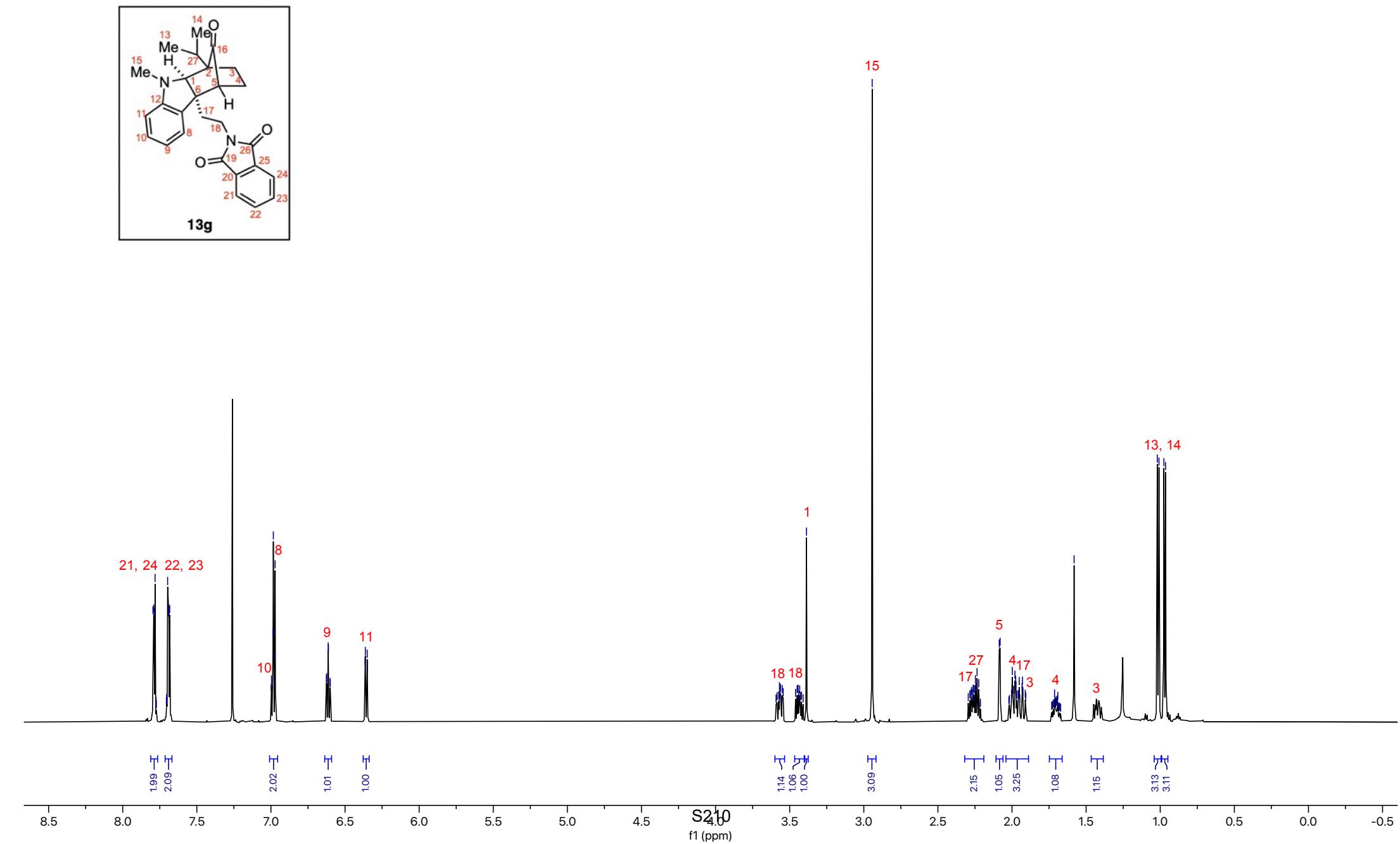




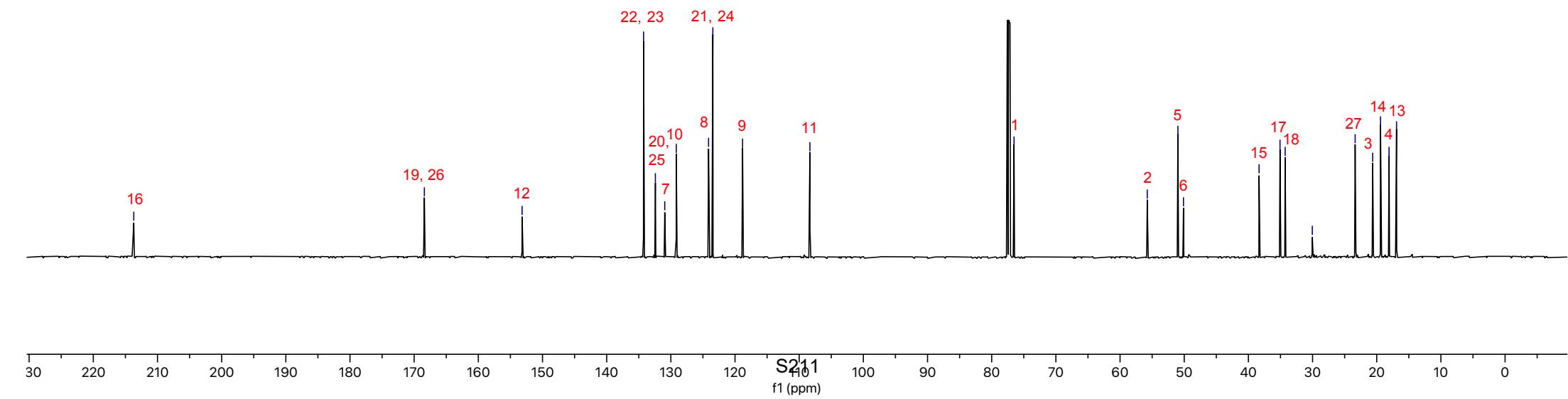
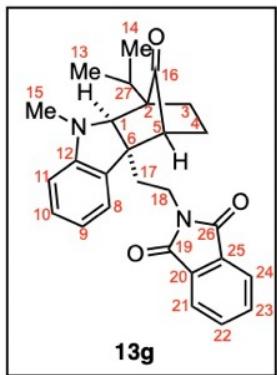


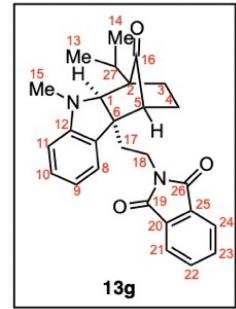


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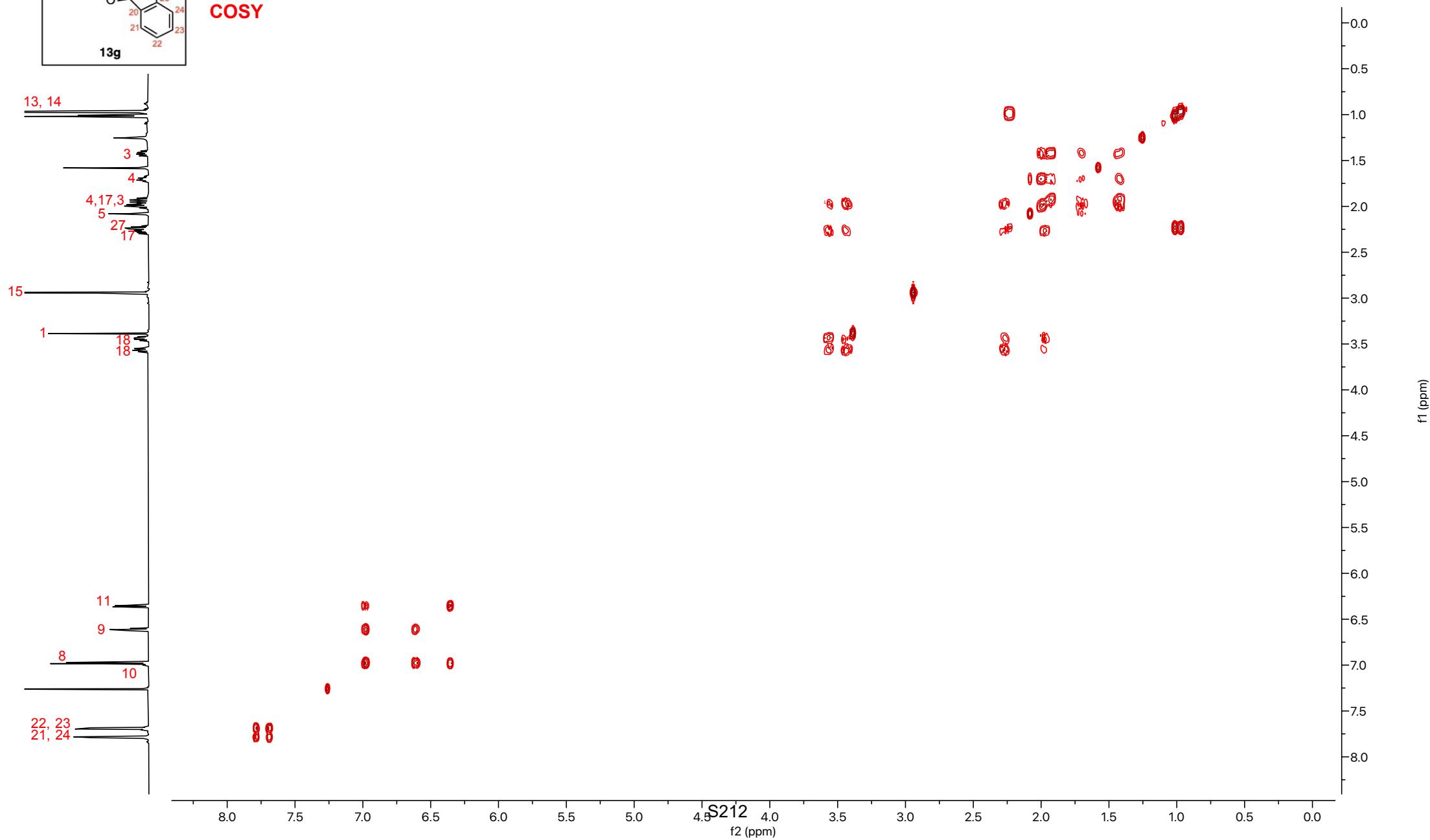


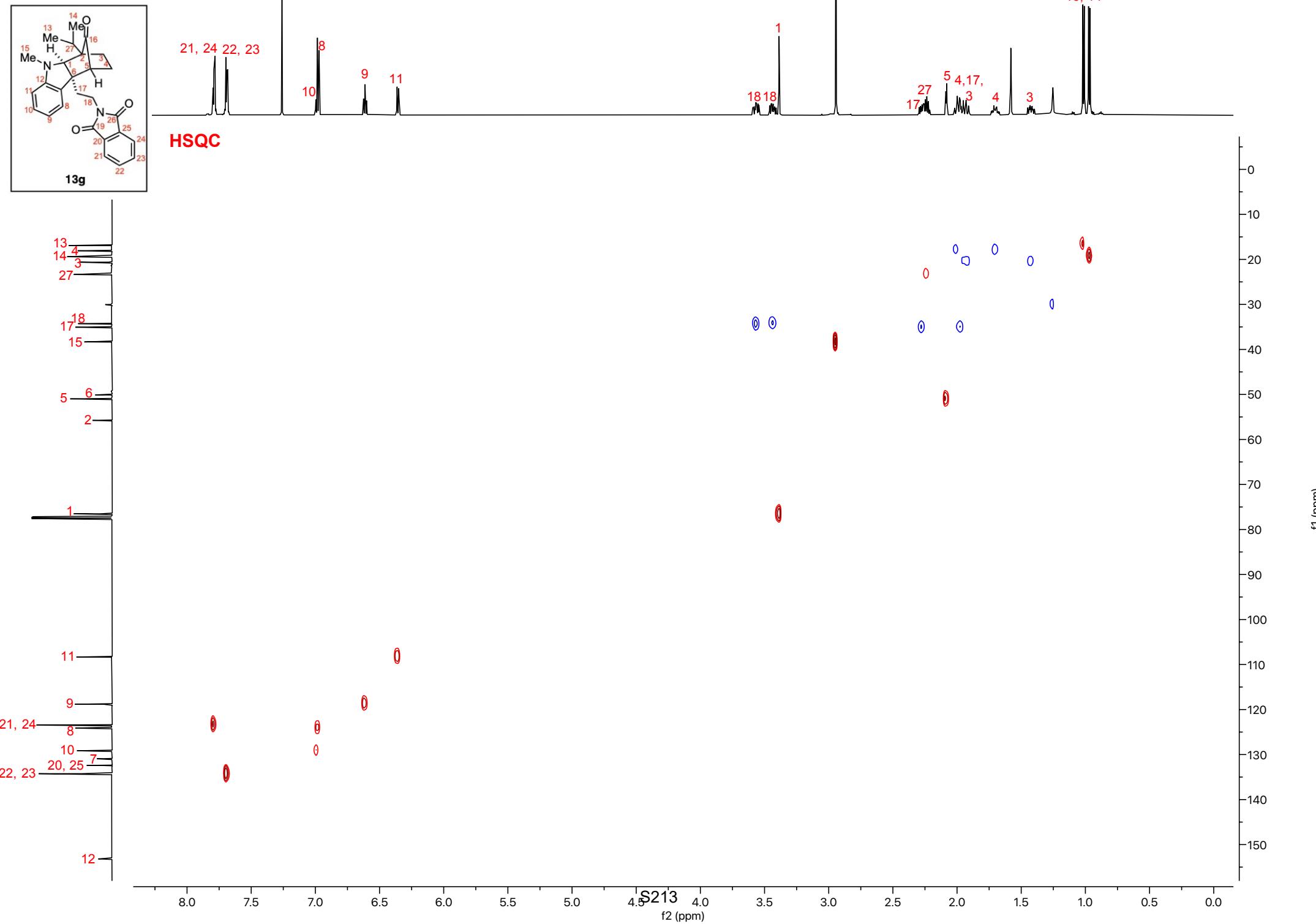
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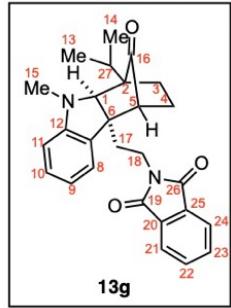




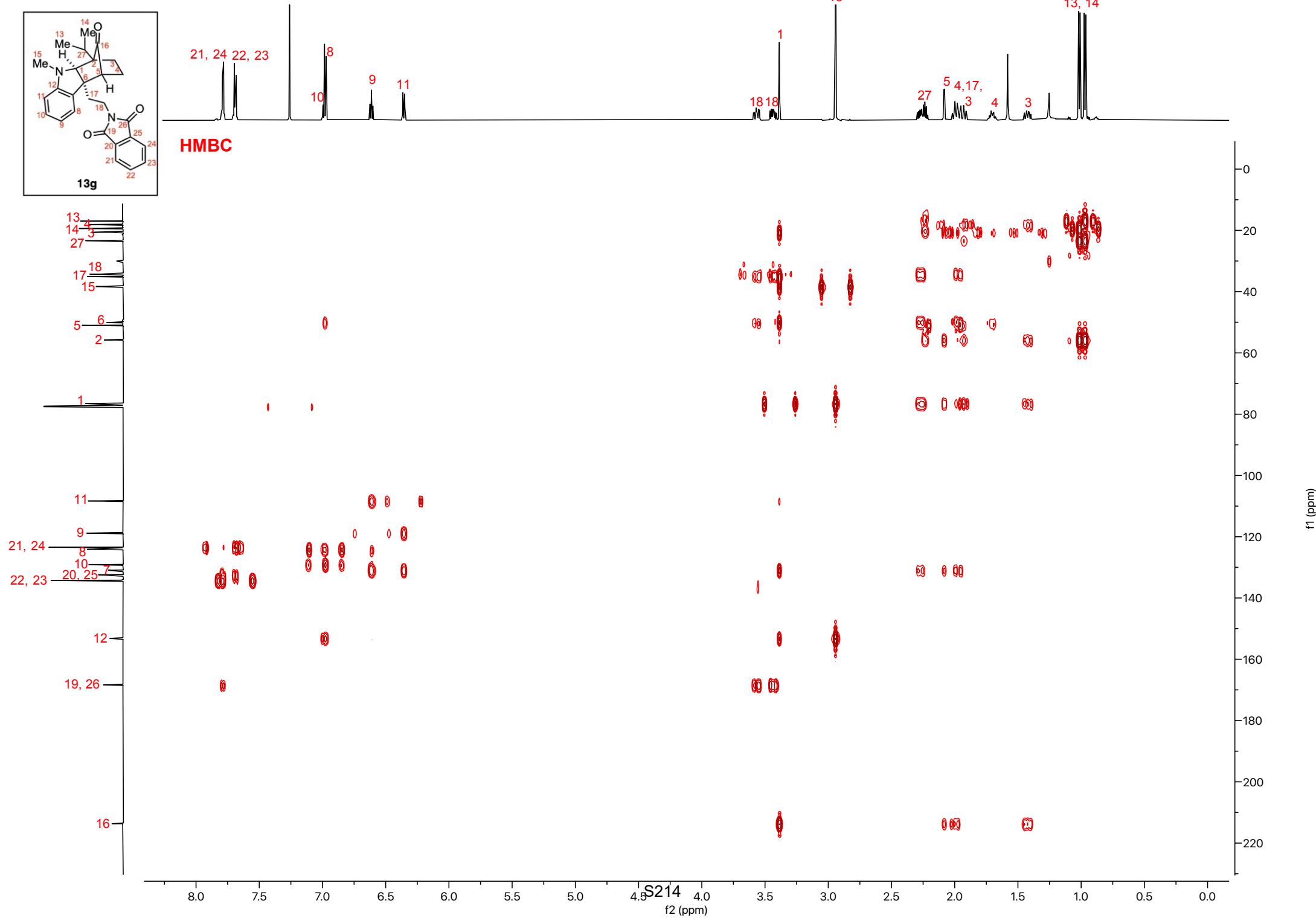
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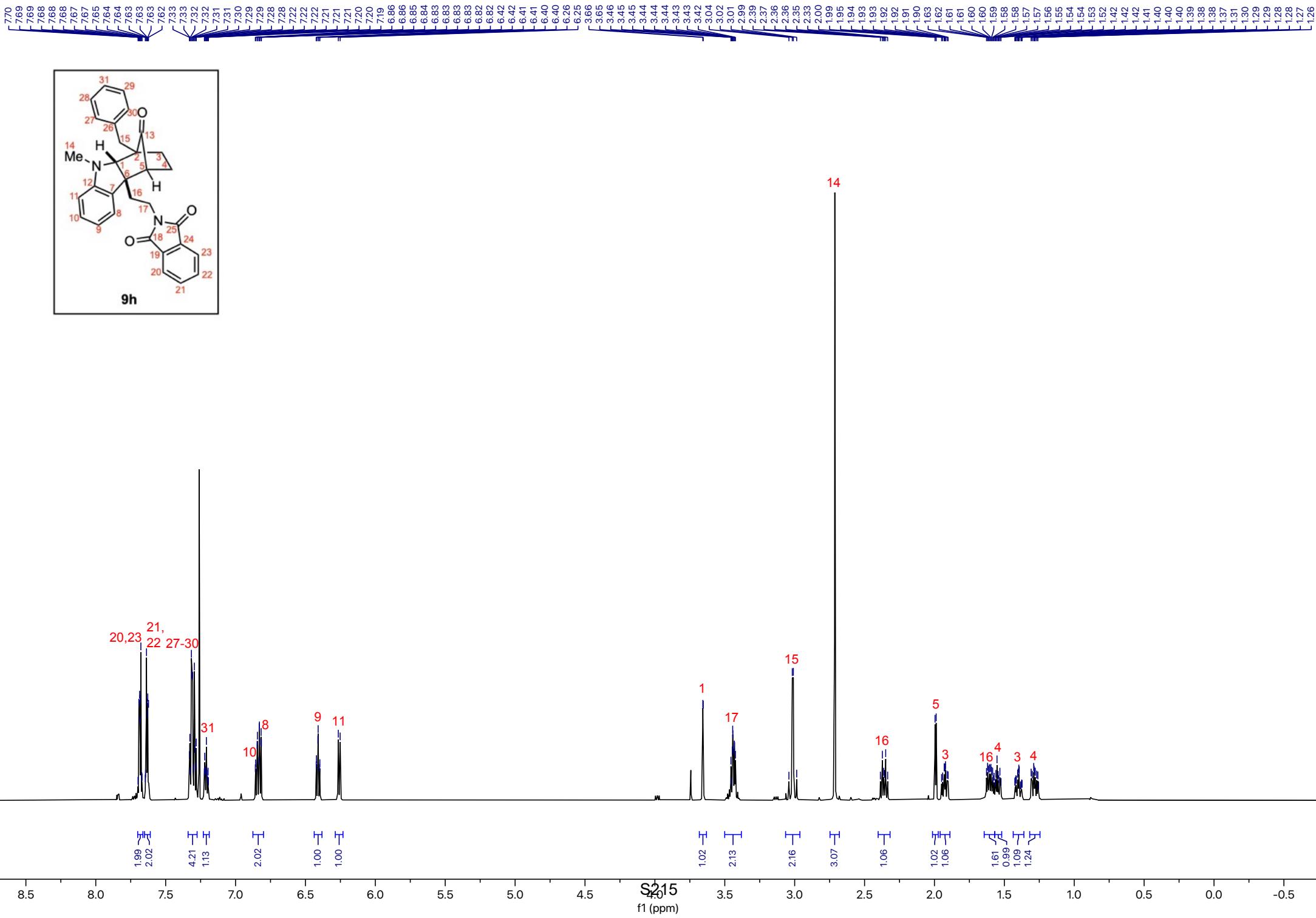


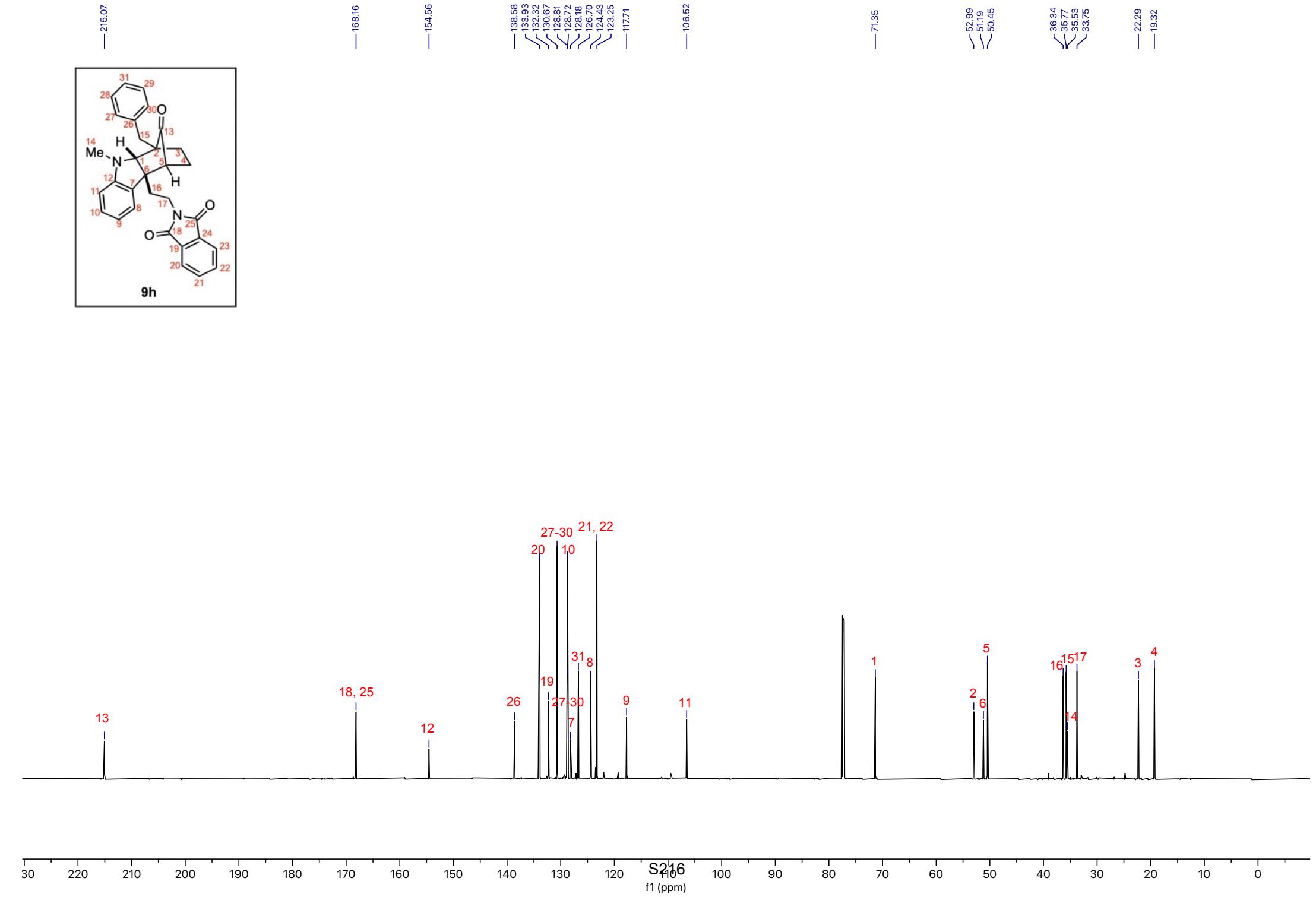
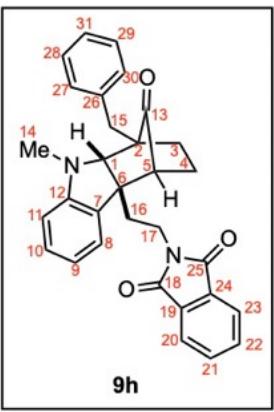


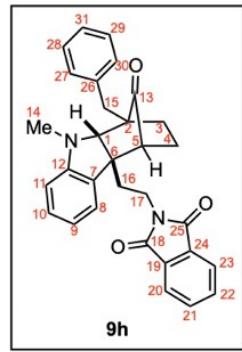


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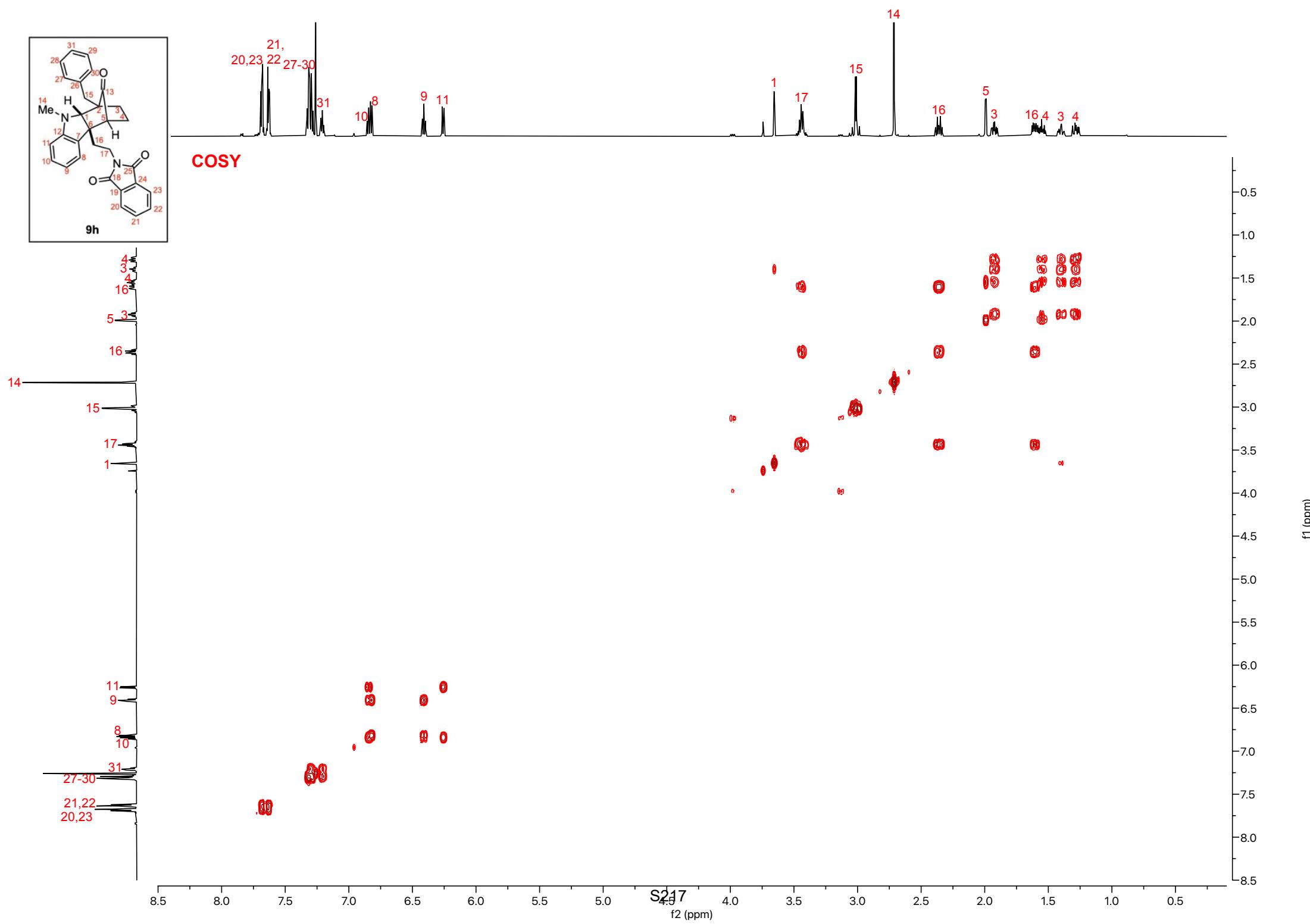


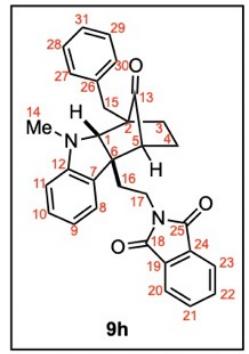




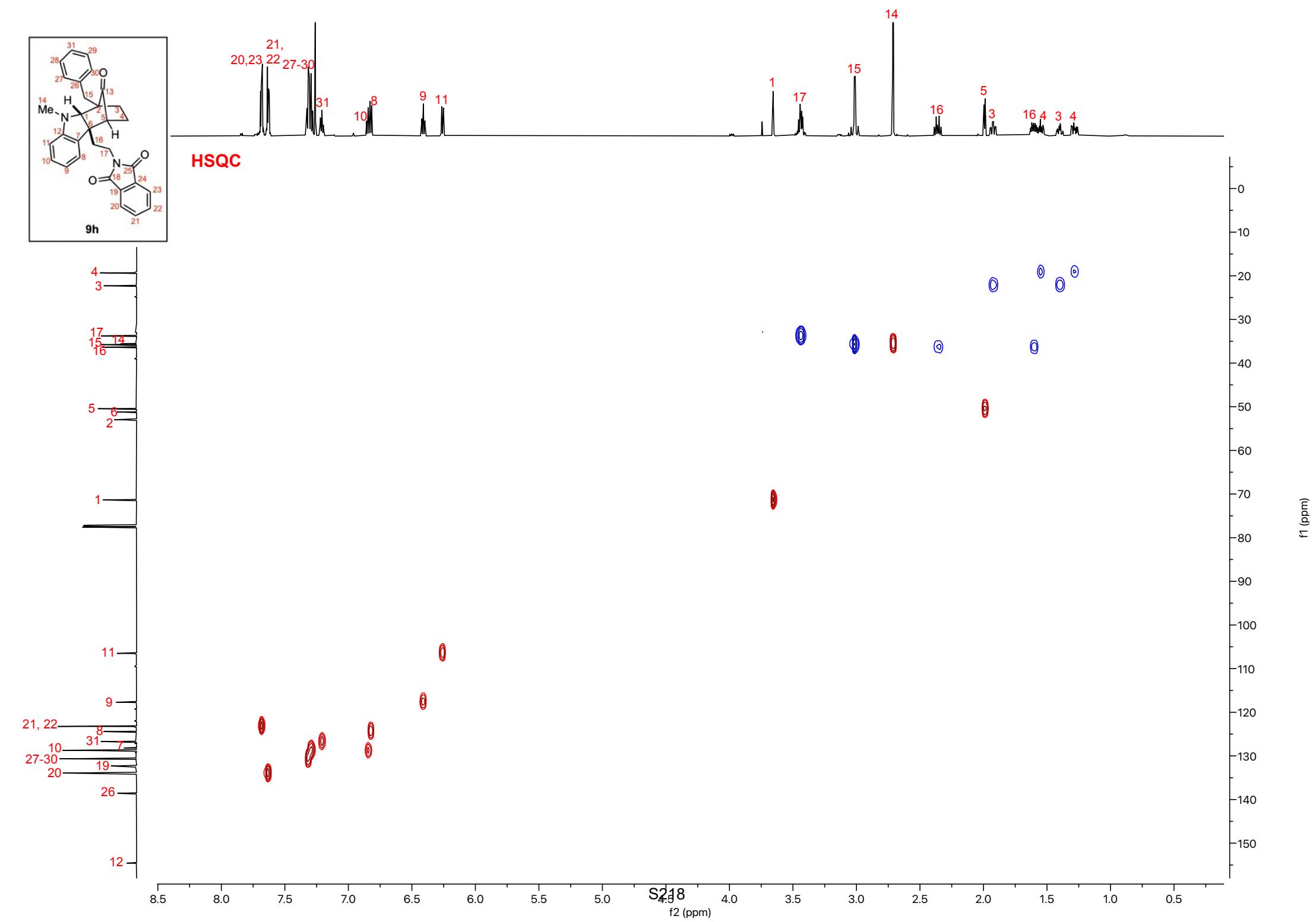


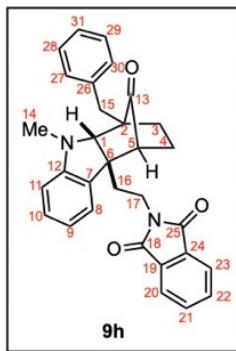
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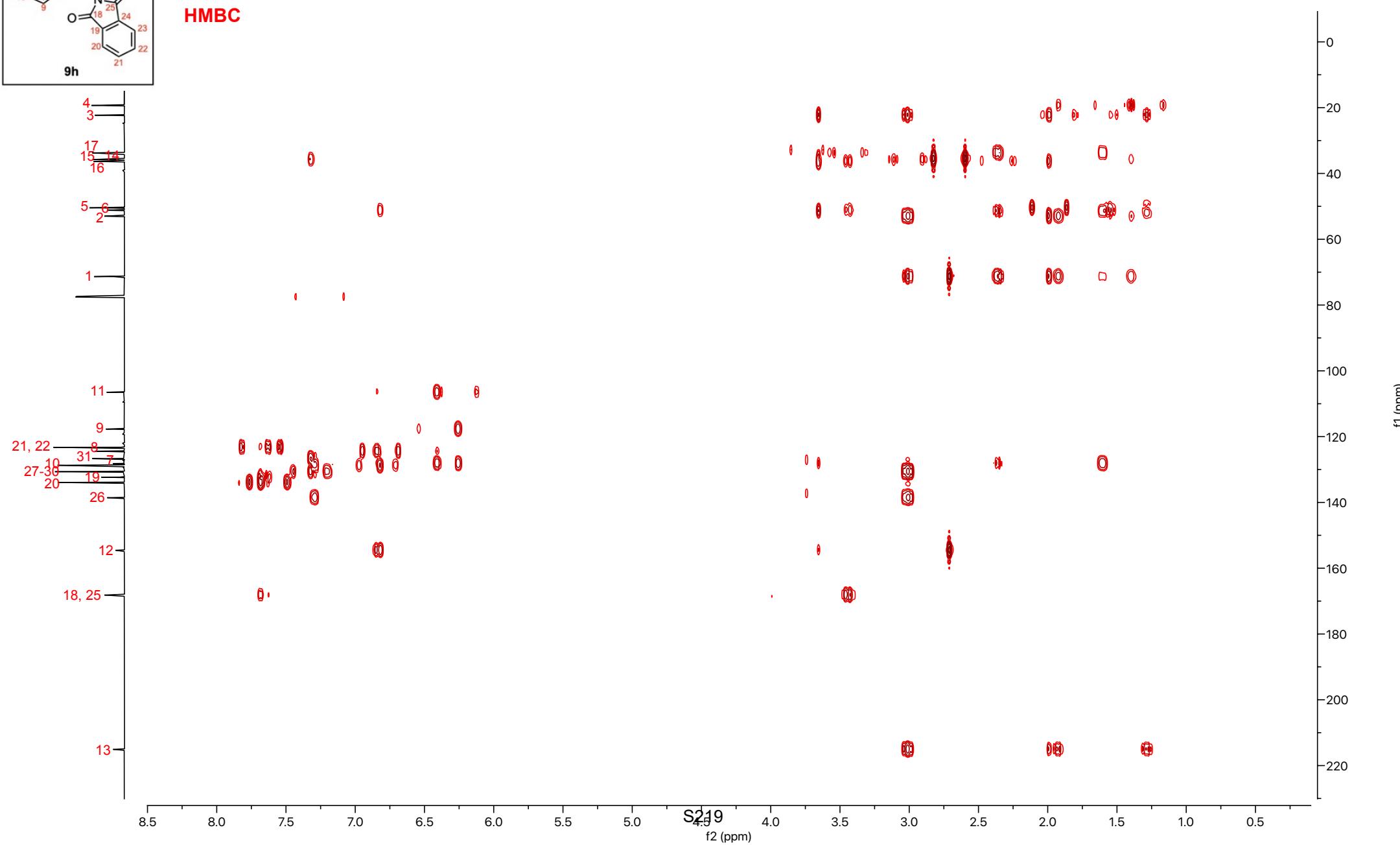


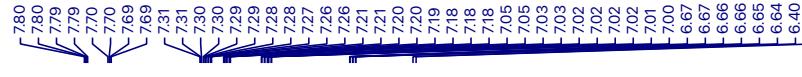
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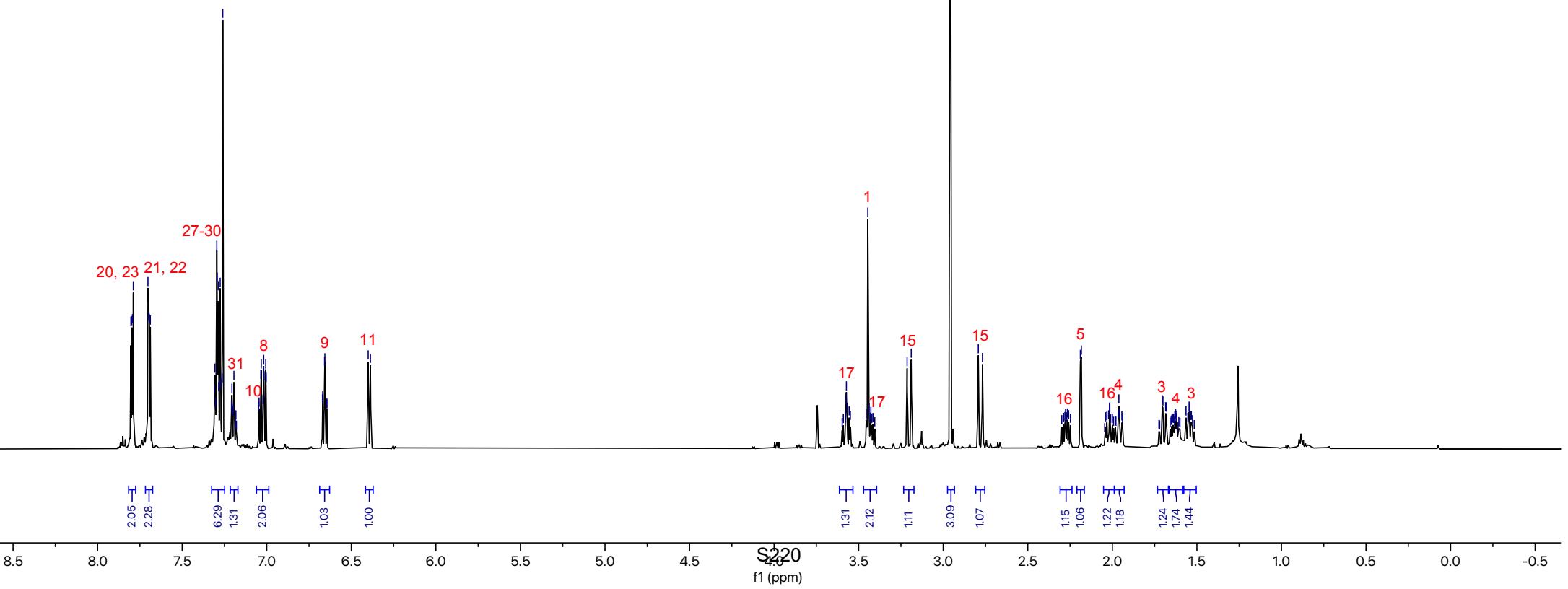


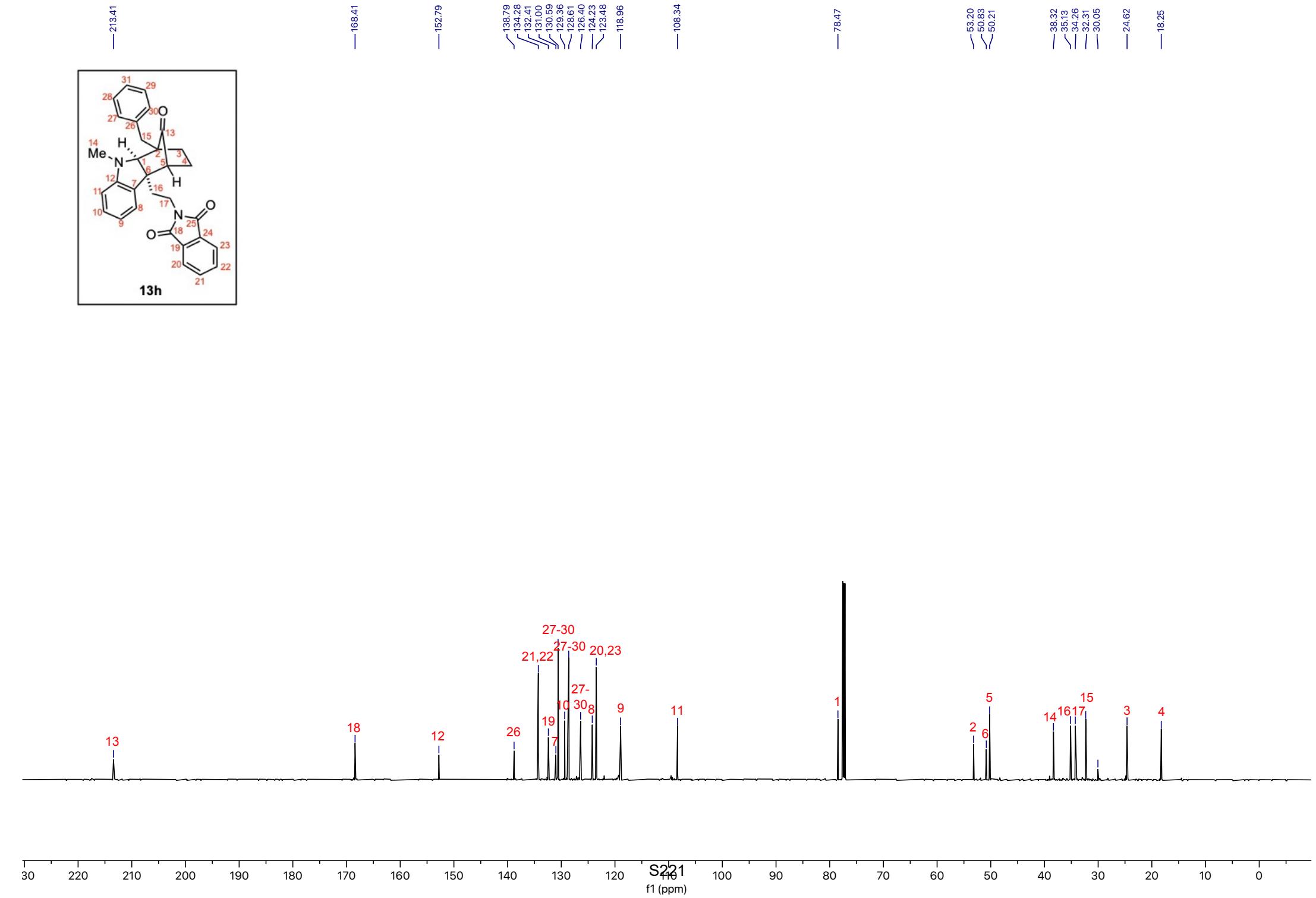
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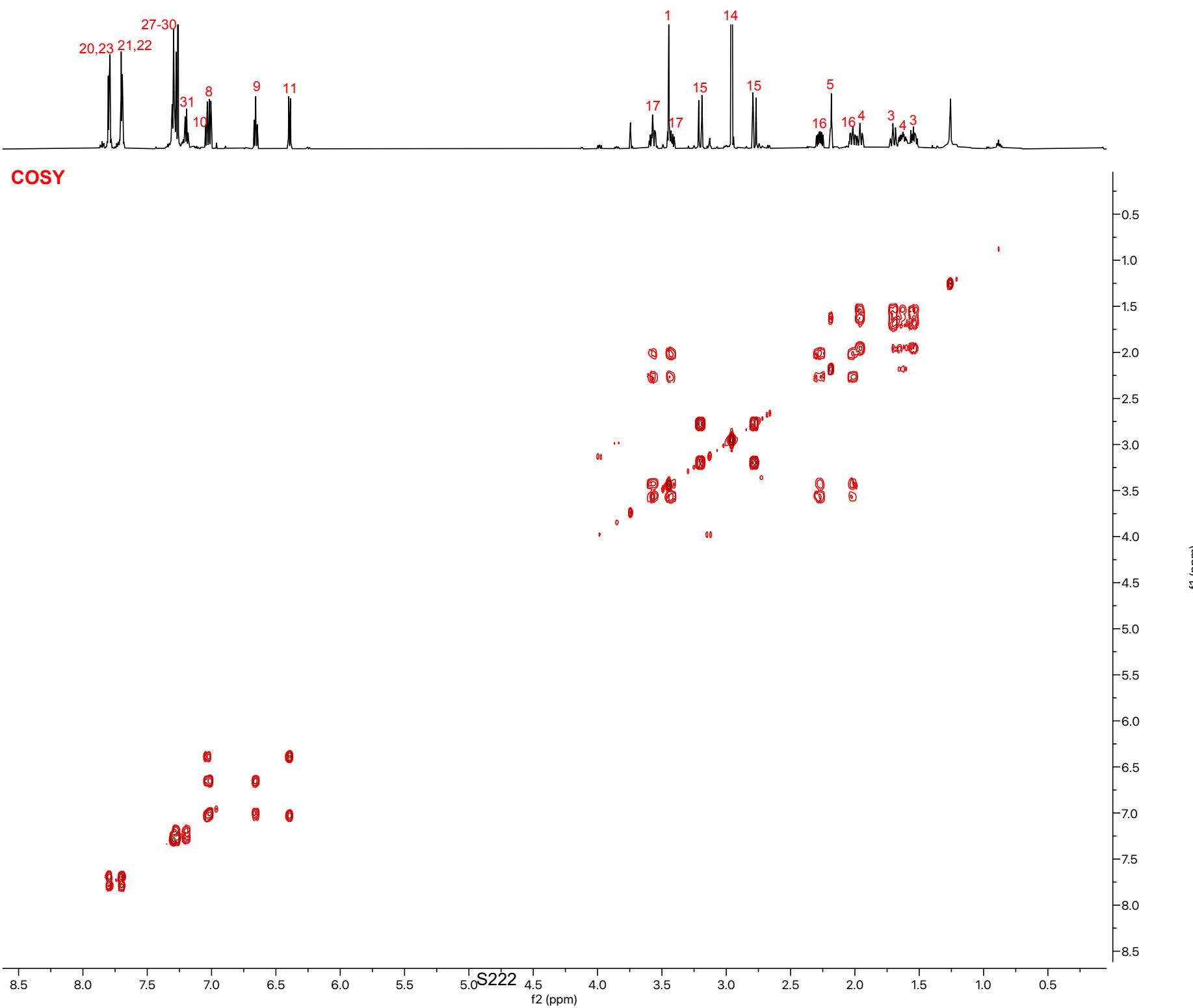
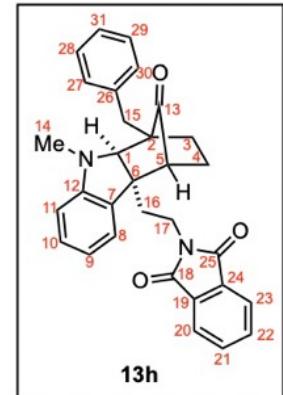


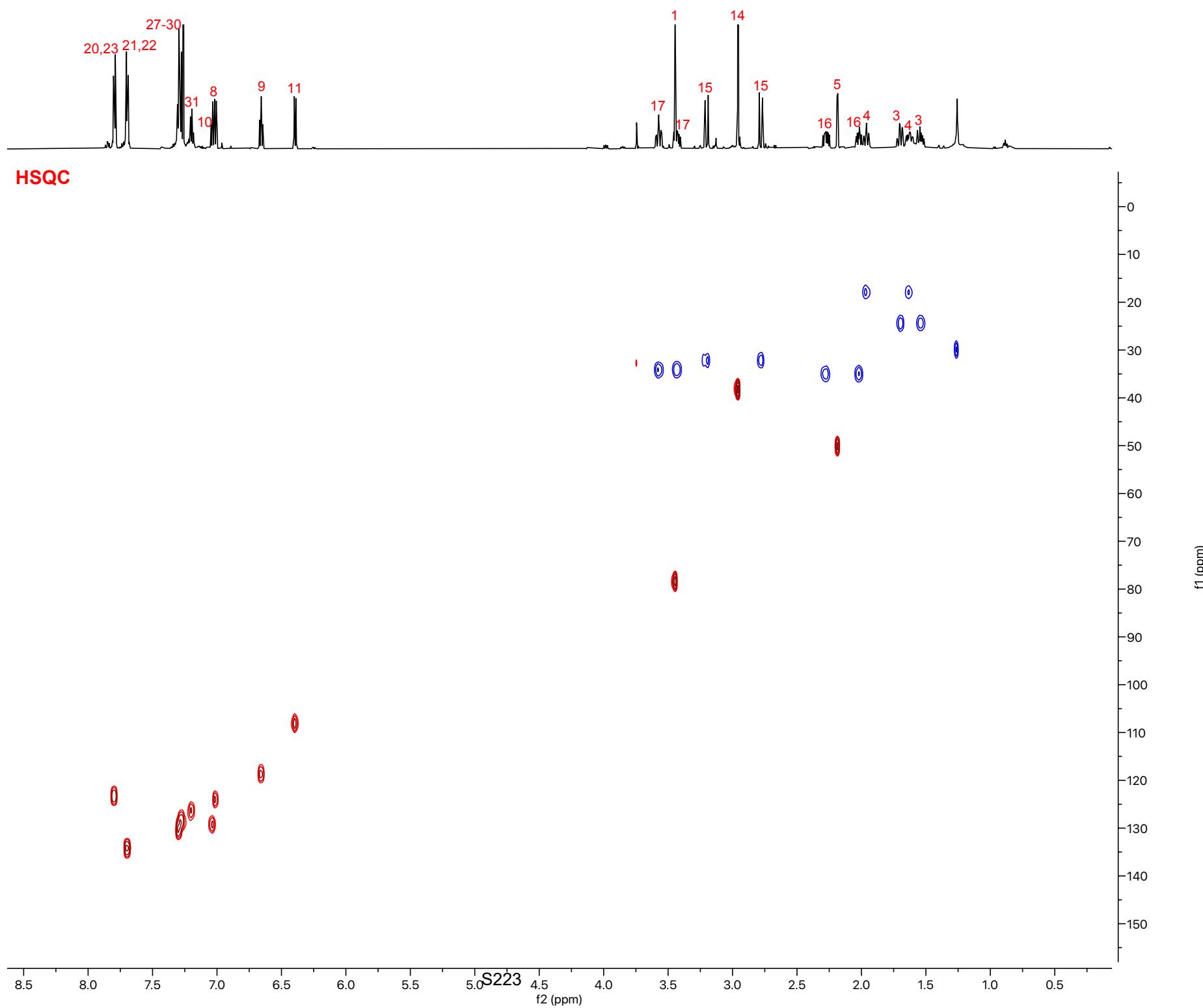
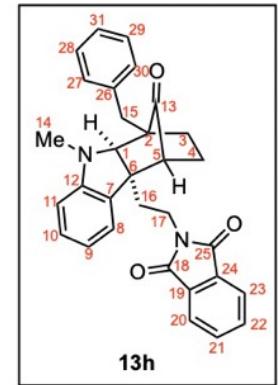


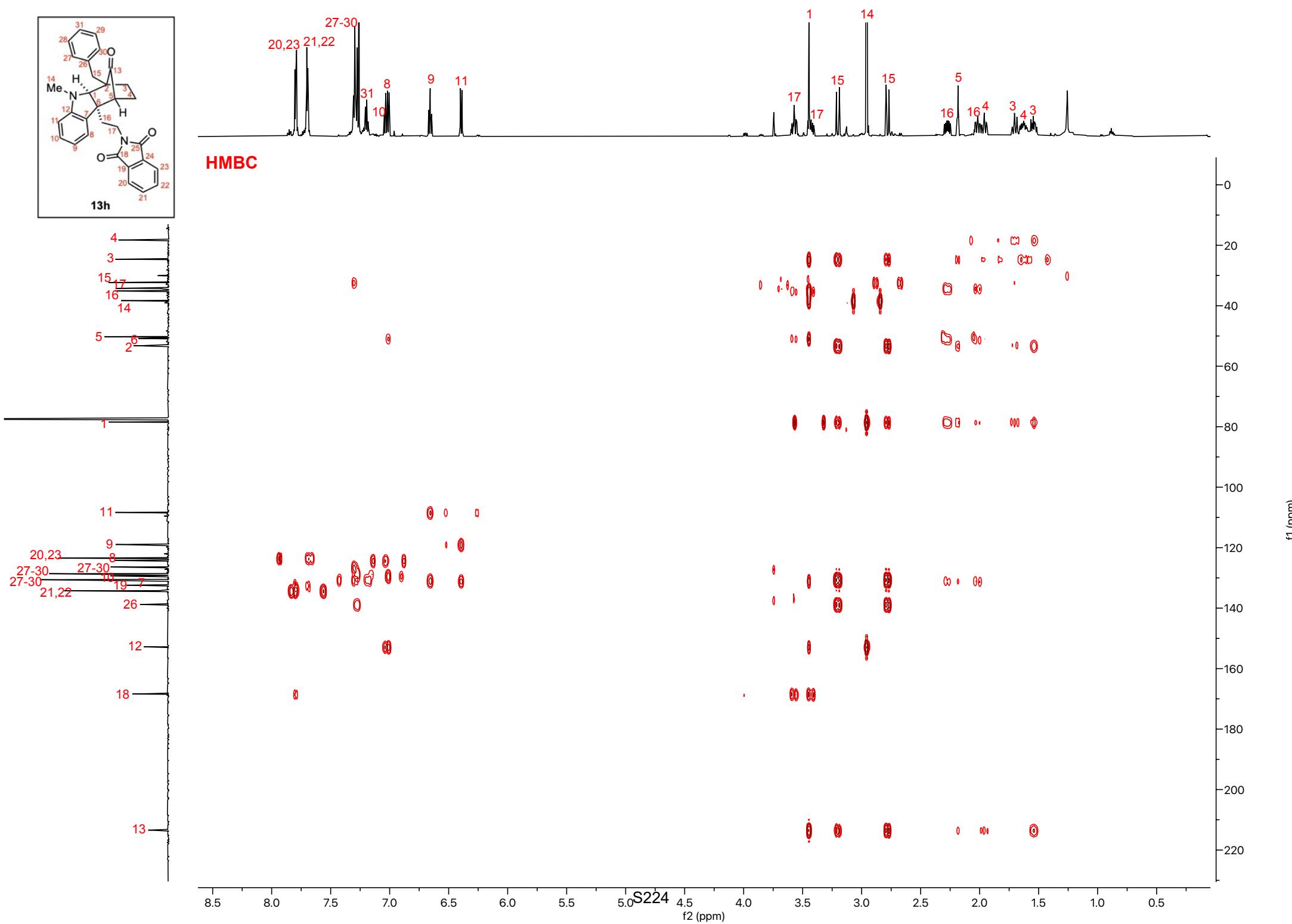
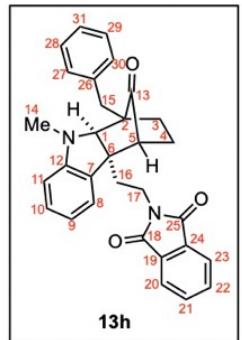
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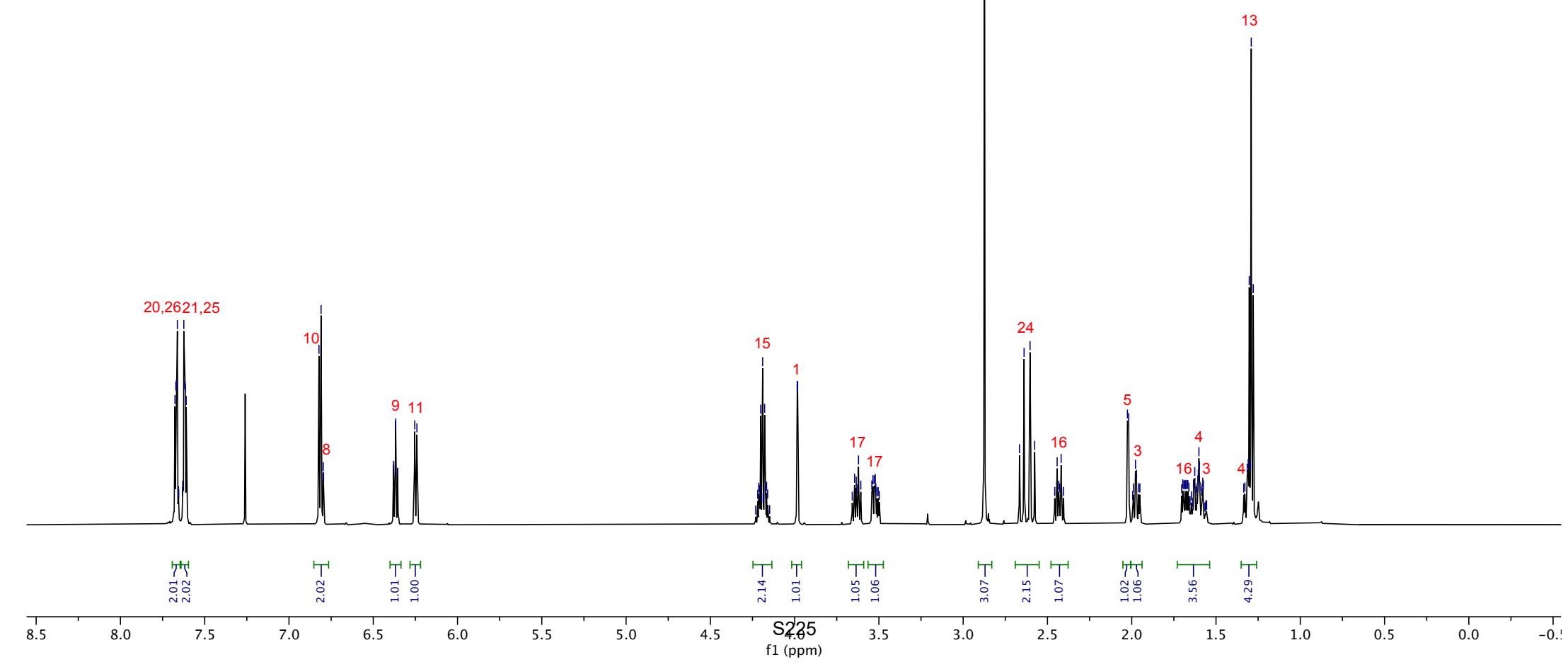












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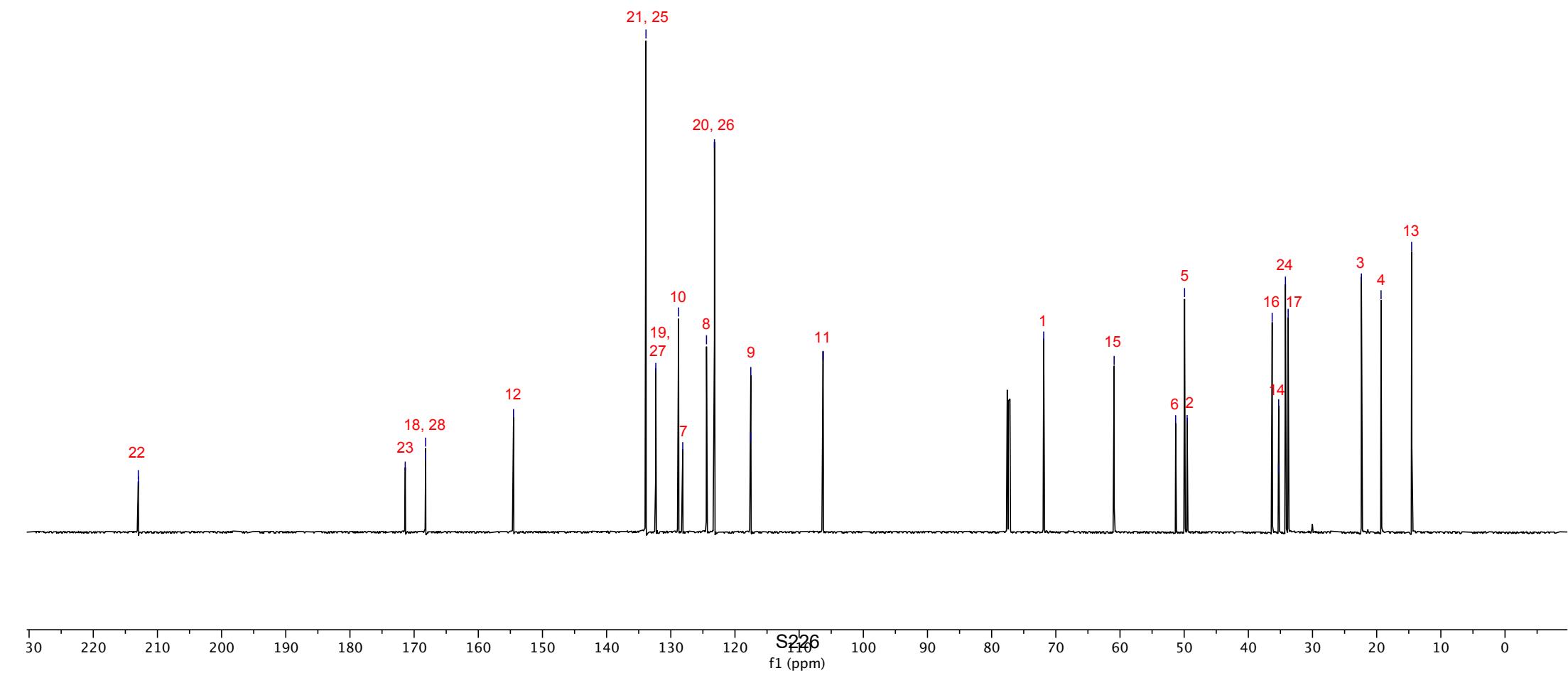
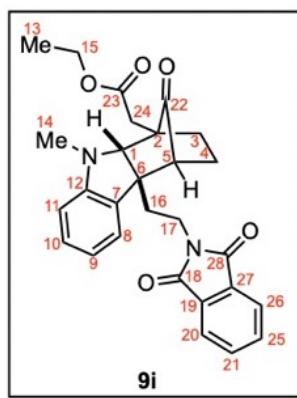
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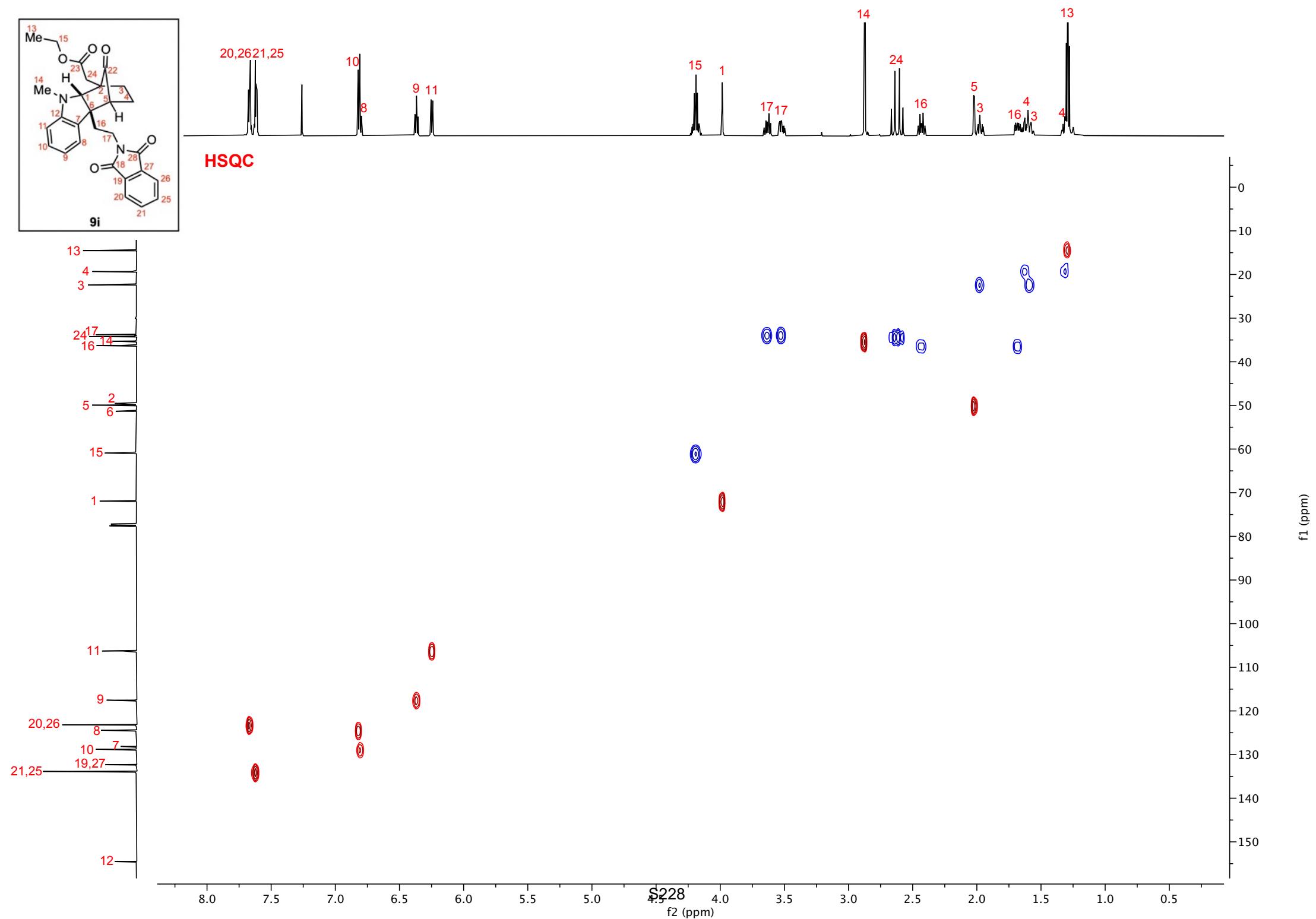
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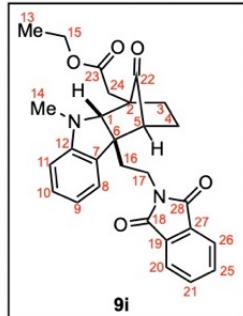
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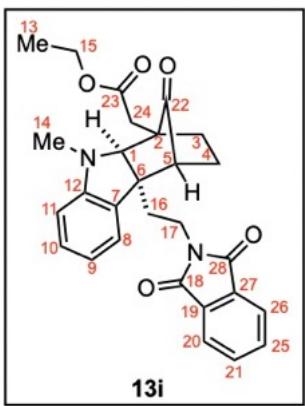




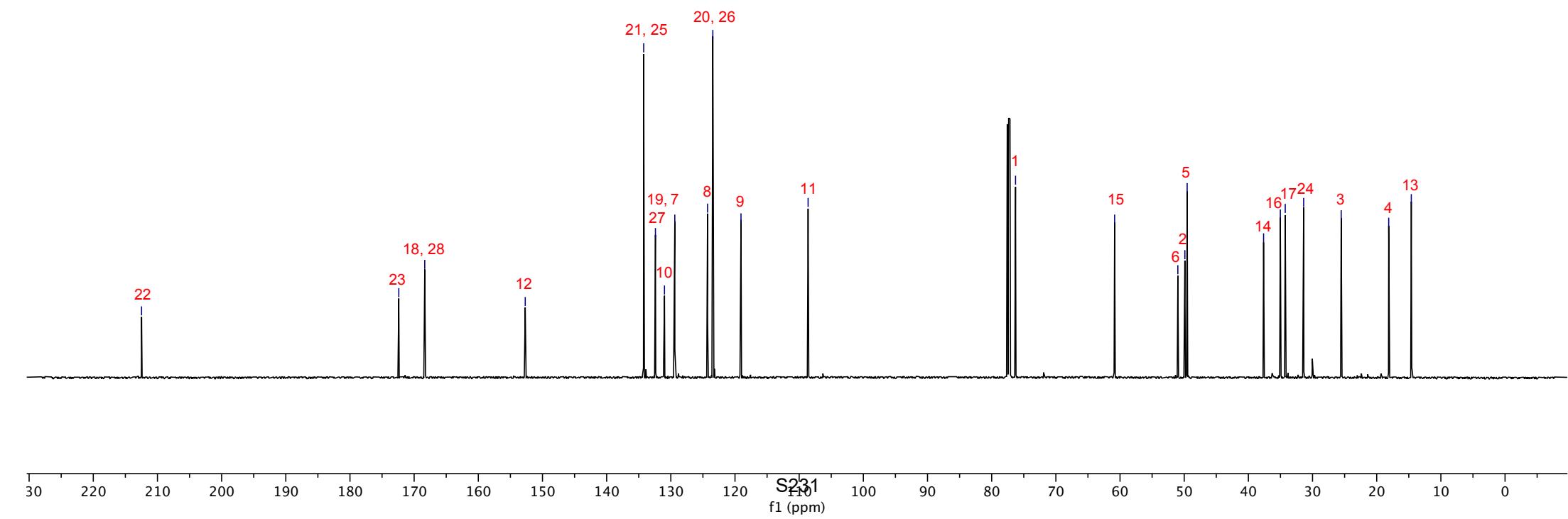


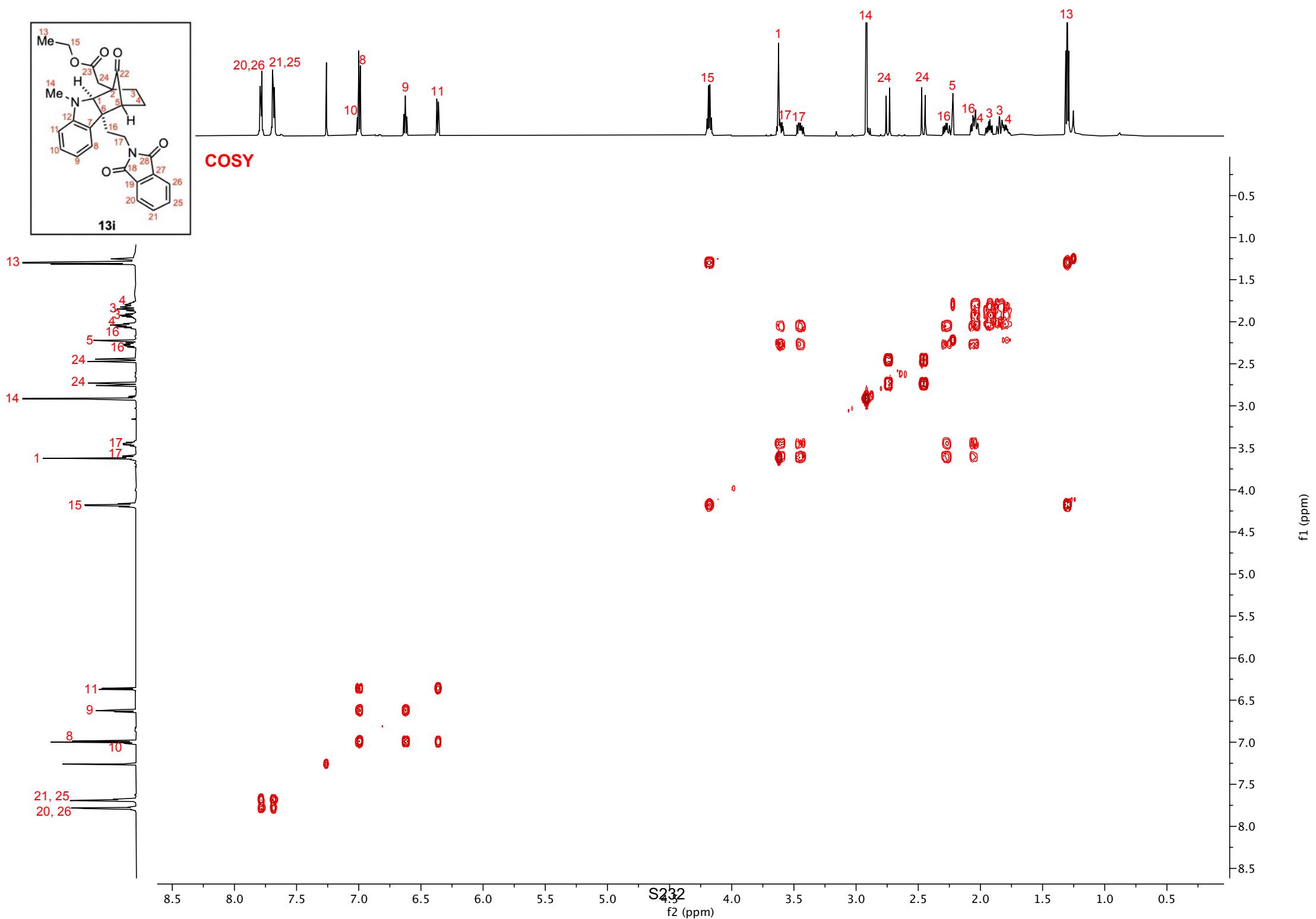
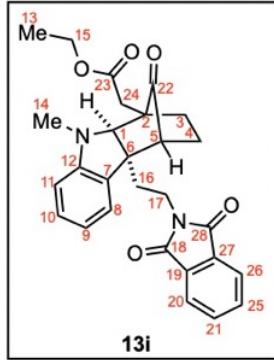


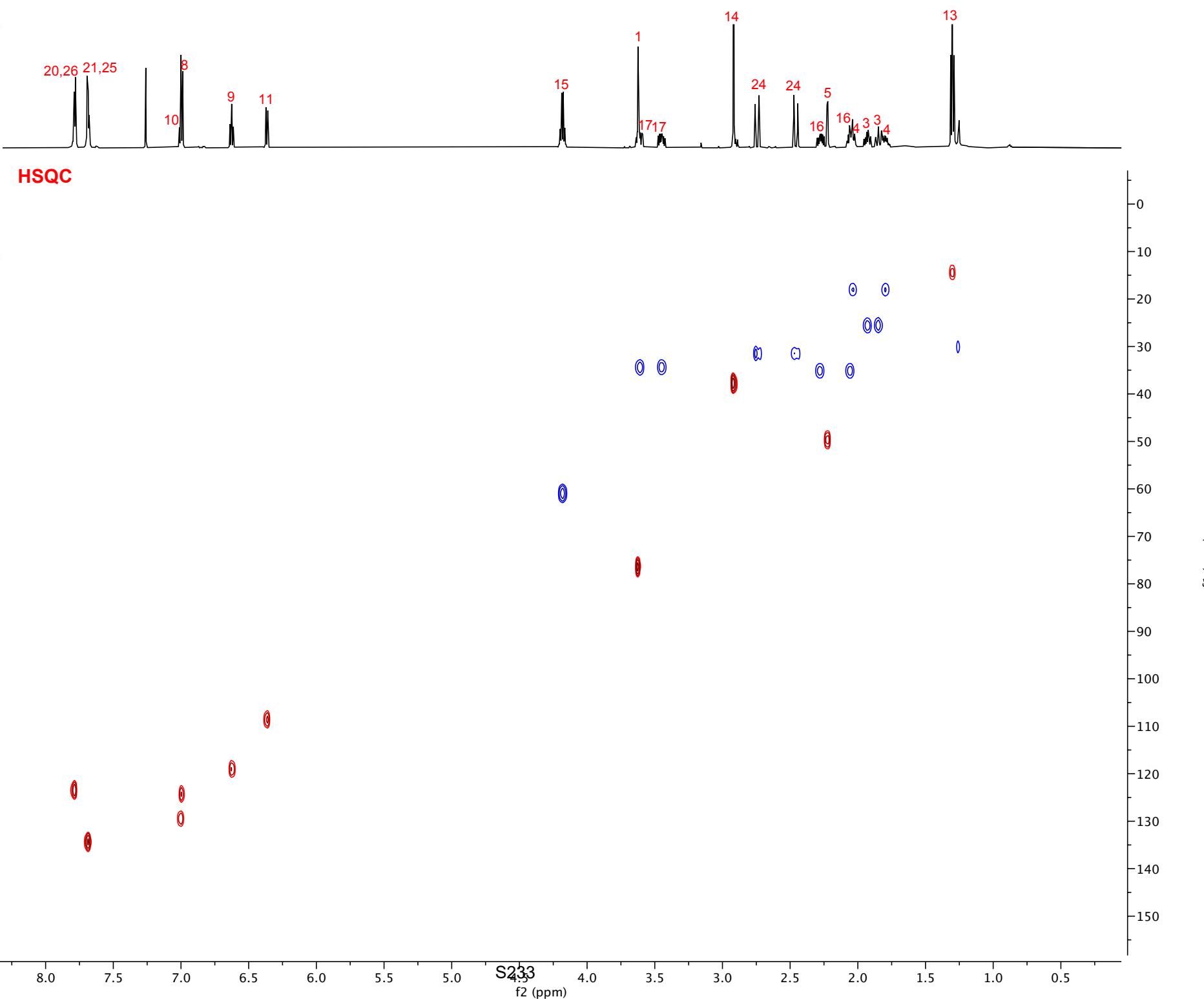
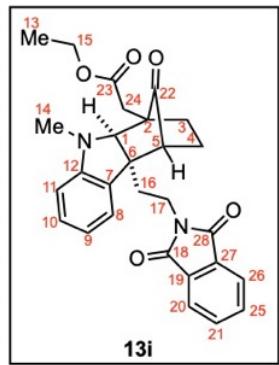


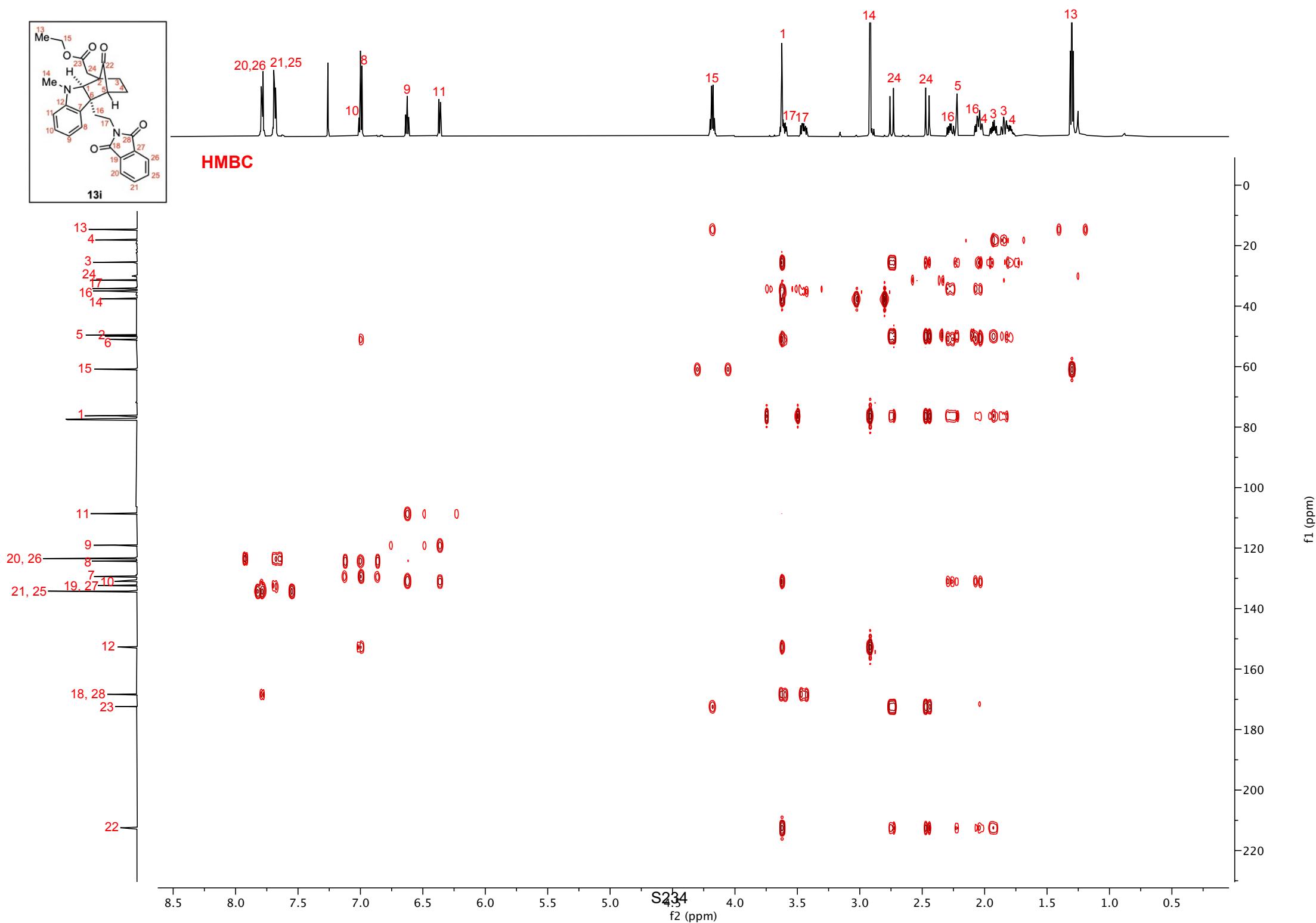
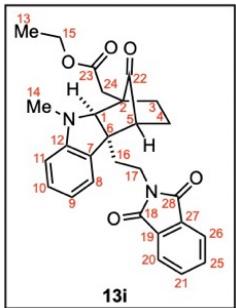


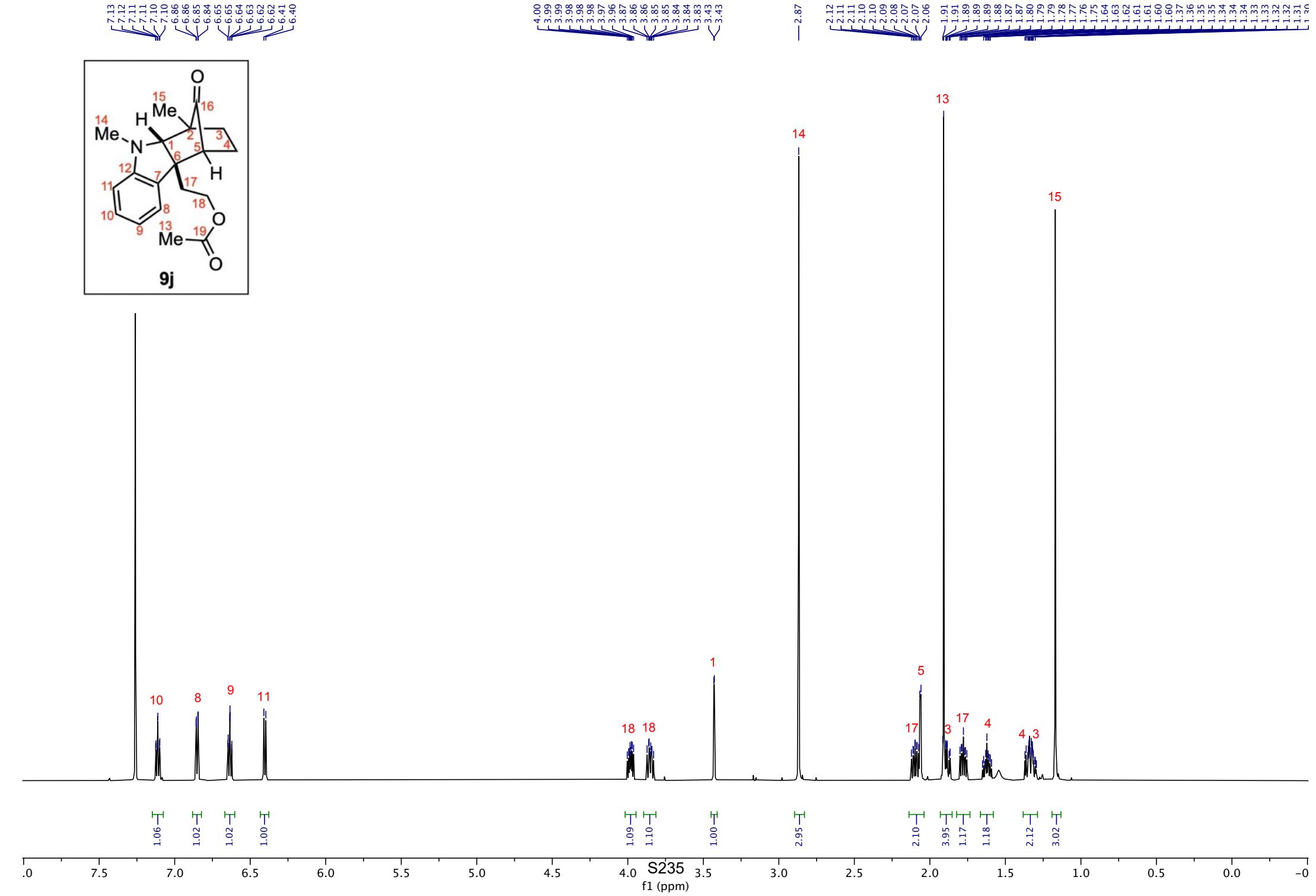
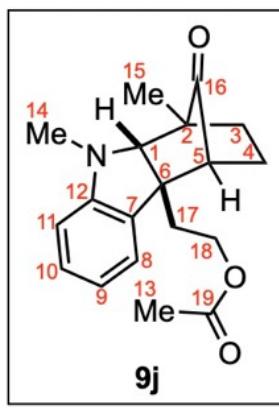
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— 76.28
— 60.84
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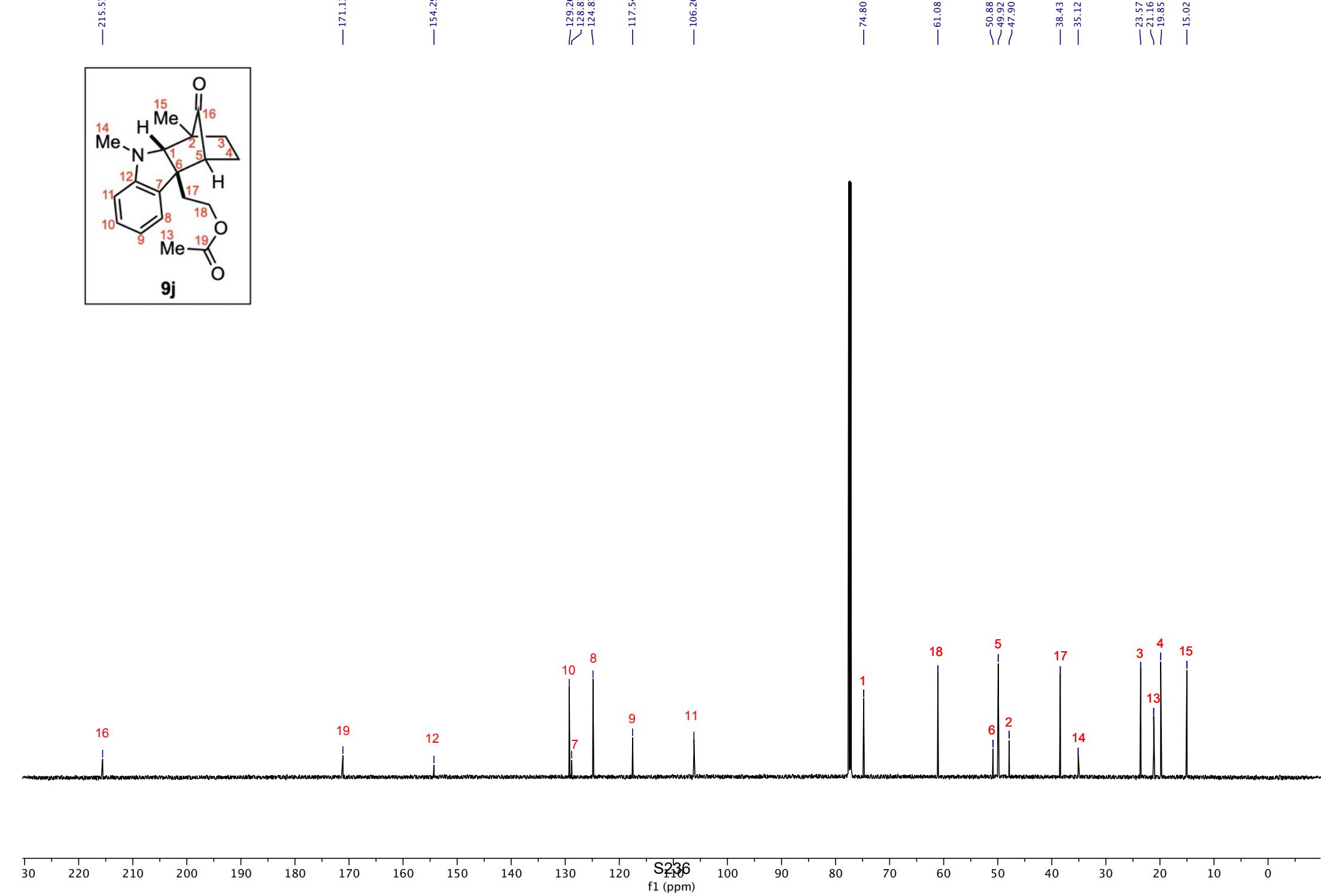
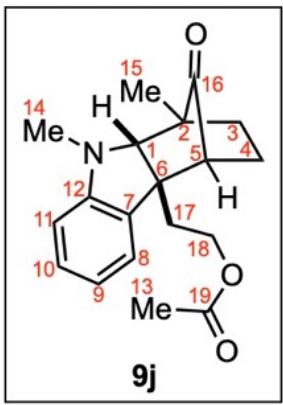


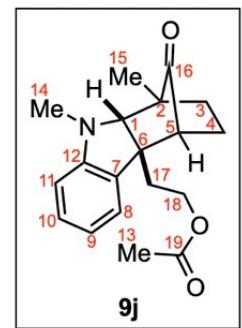




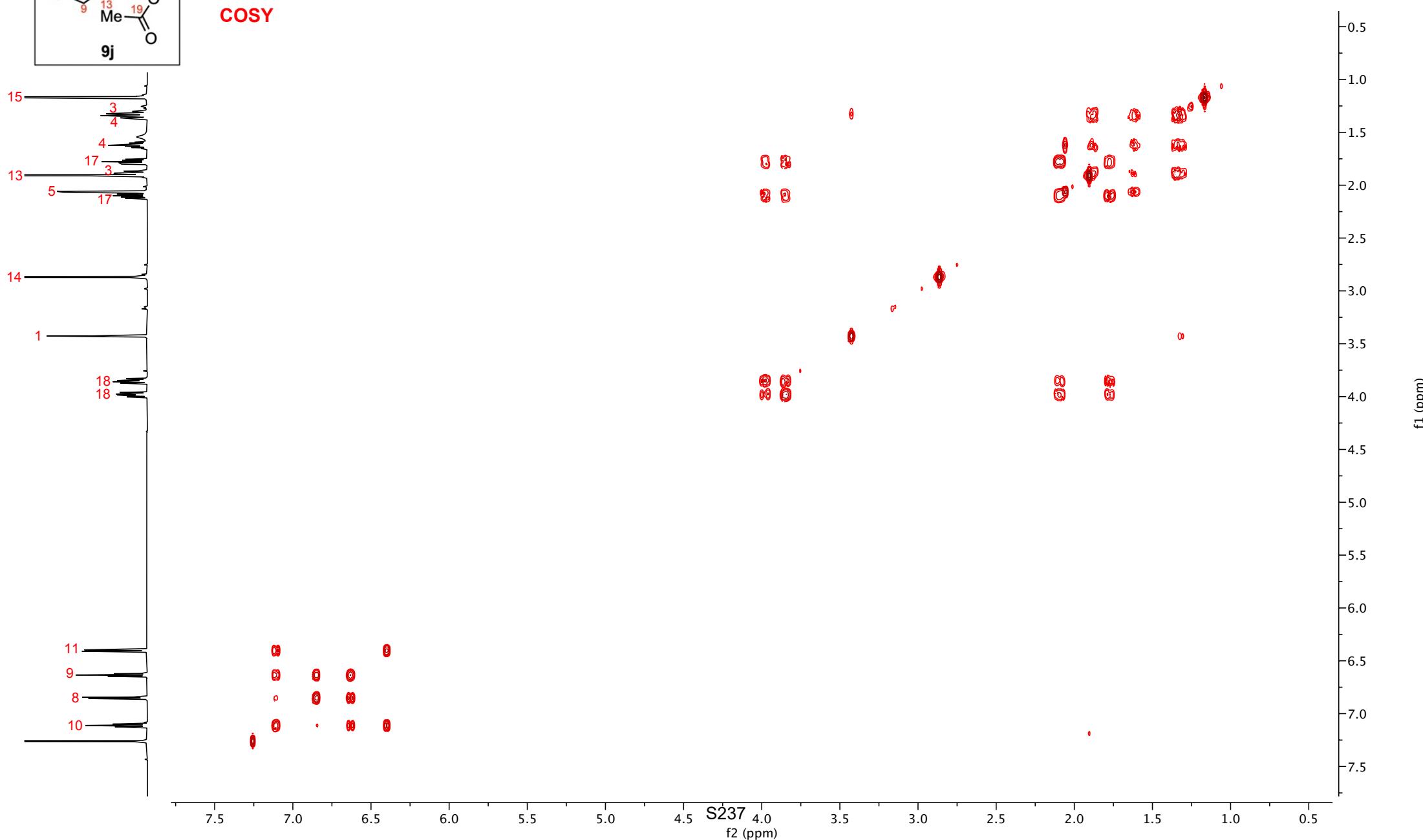


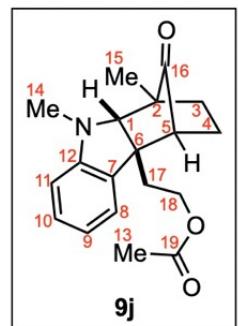
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— 128.81 — 124.87 — 117.54 — 106.20 — 74.80
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— 35.12 — 23.57 — 21.16 — 19.85 — 15.02



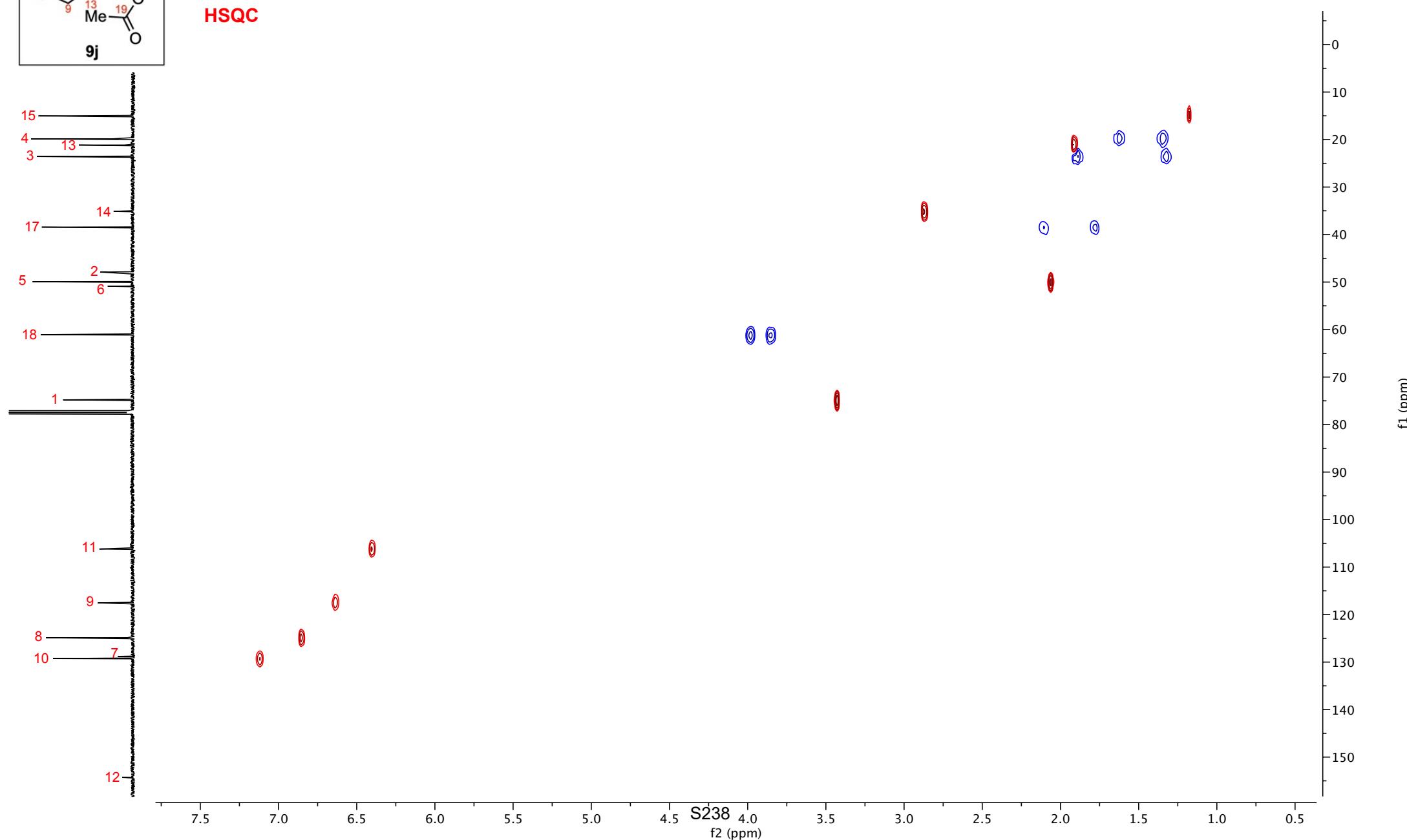


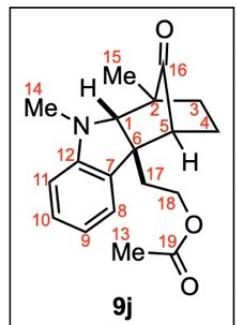
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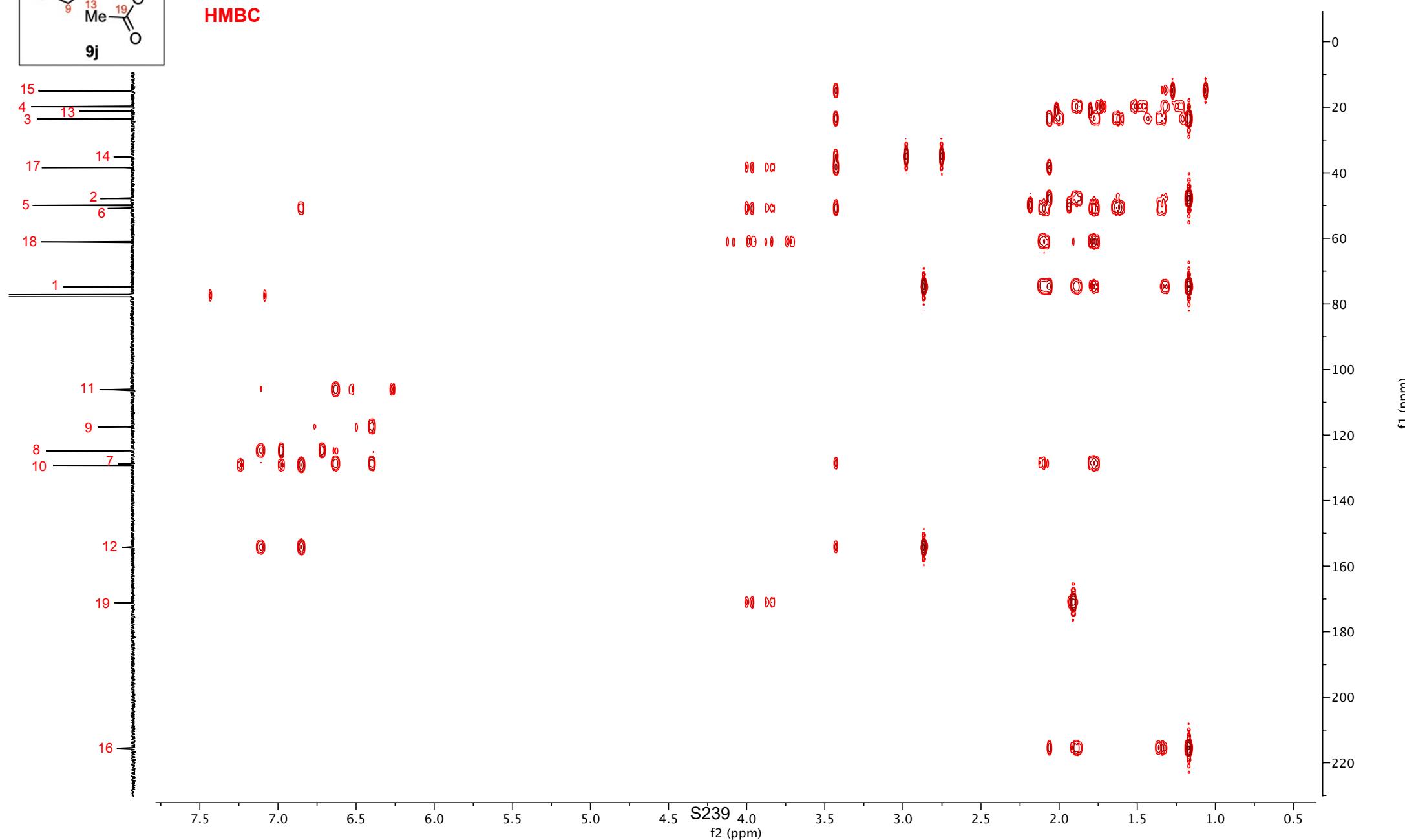


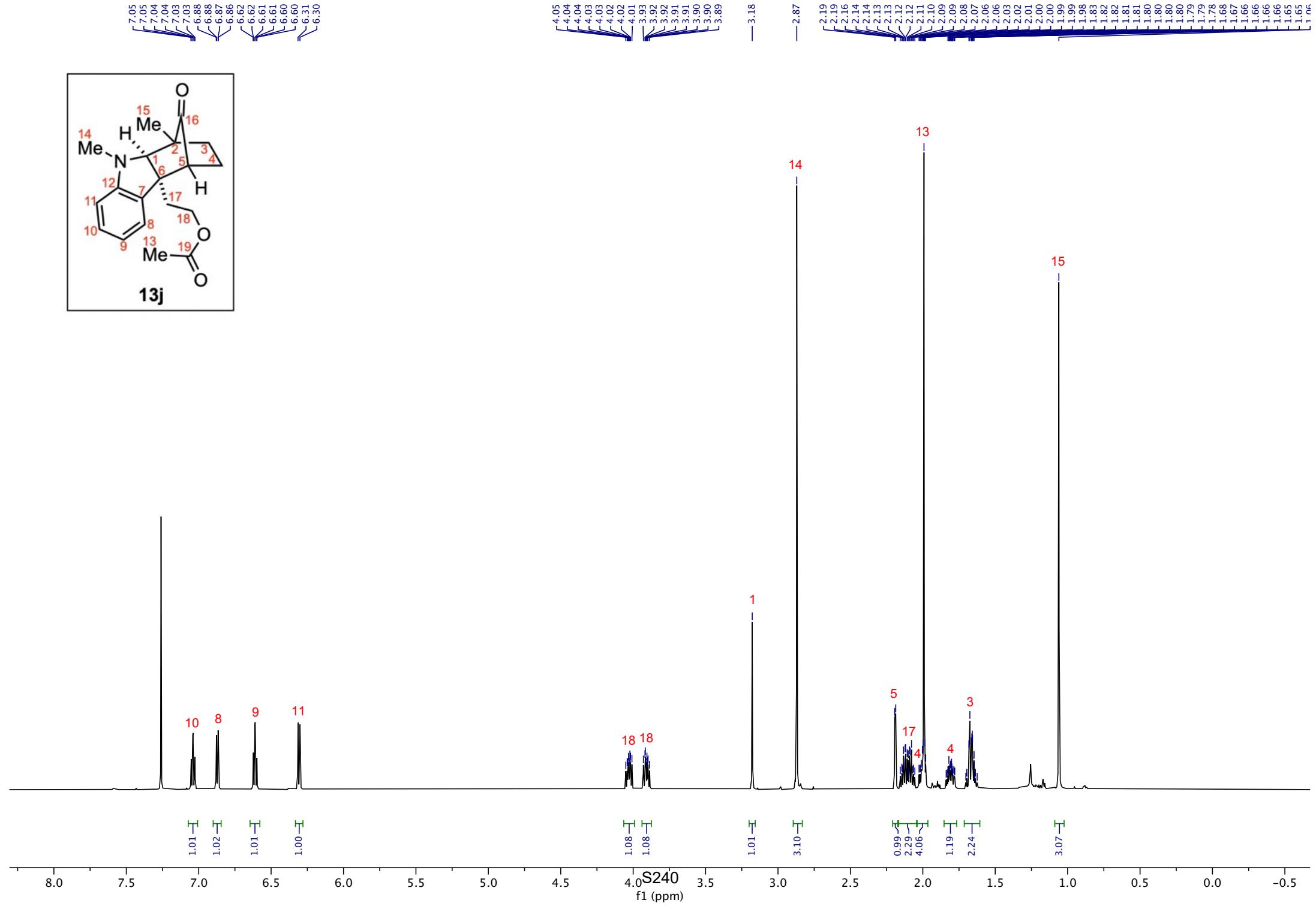
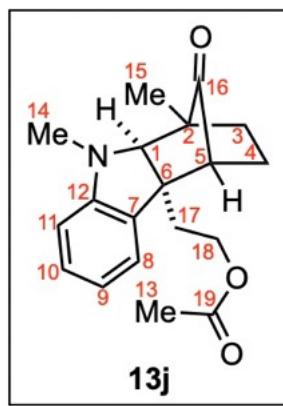
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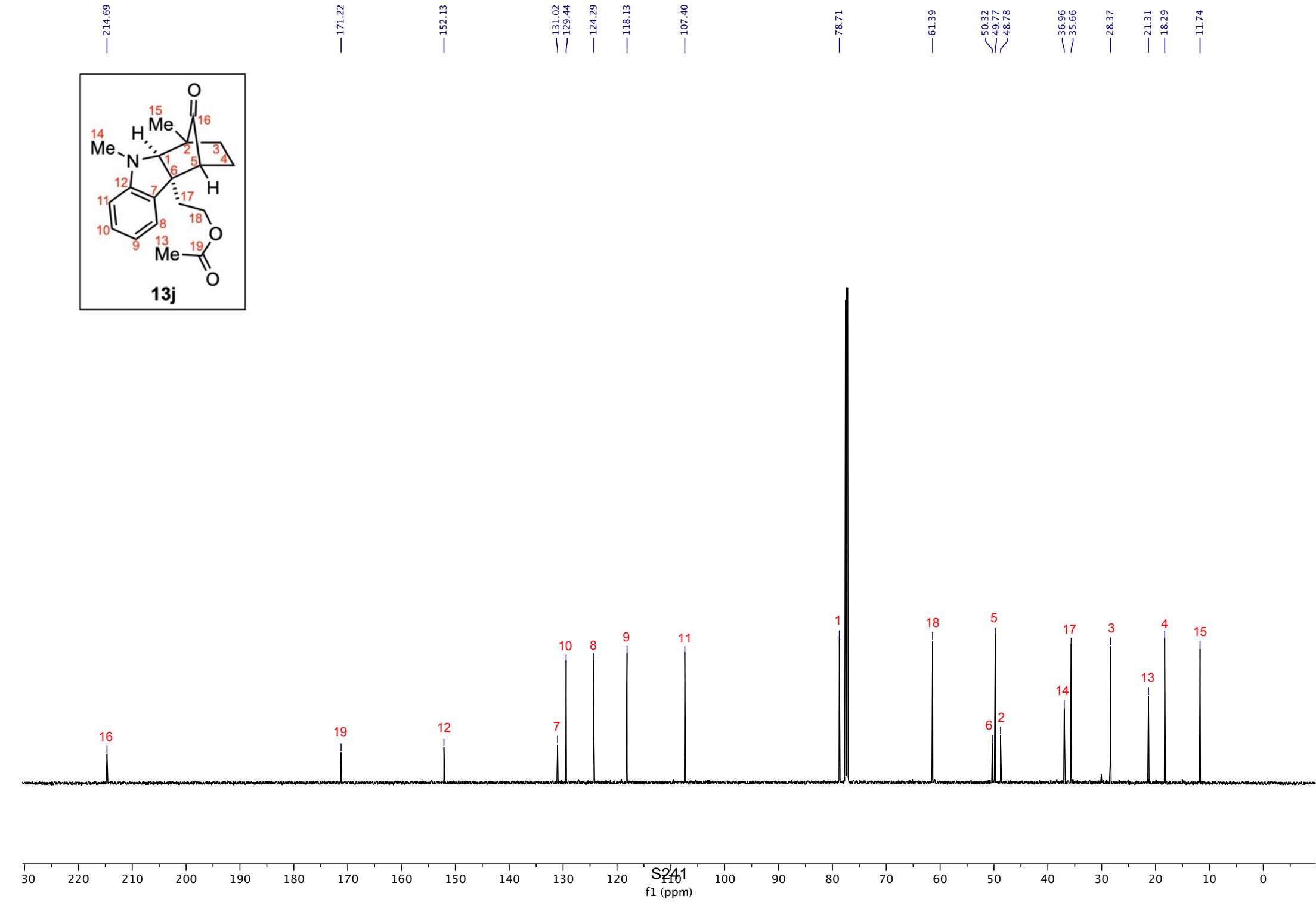
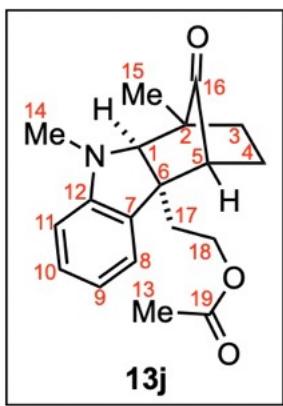


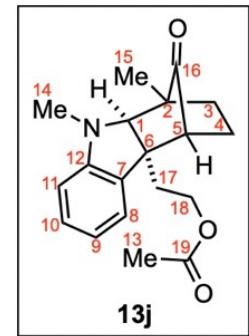


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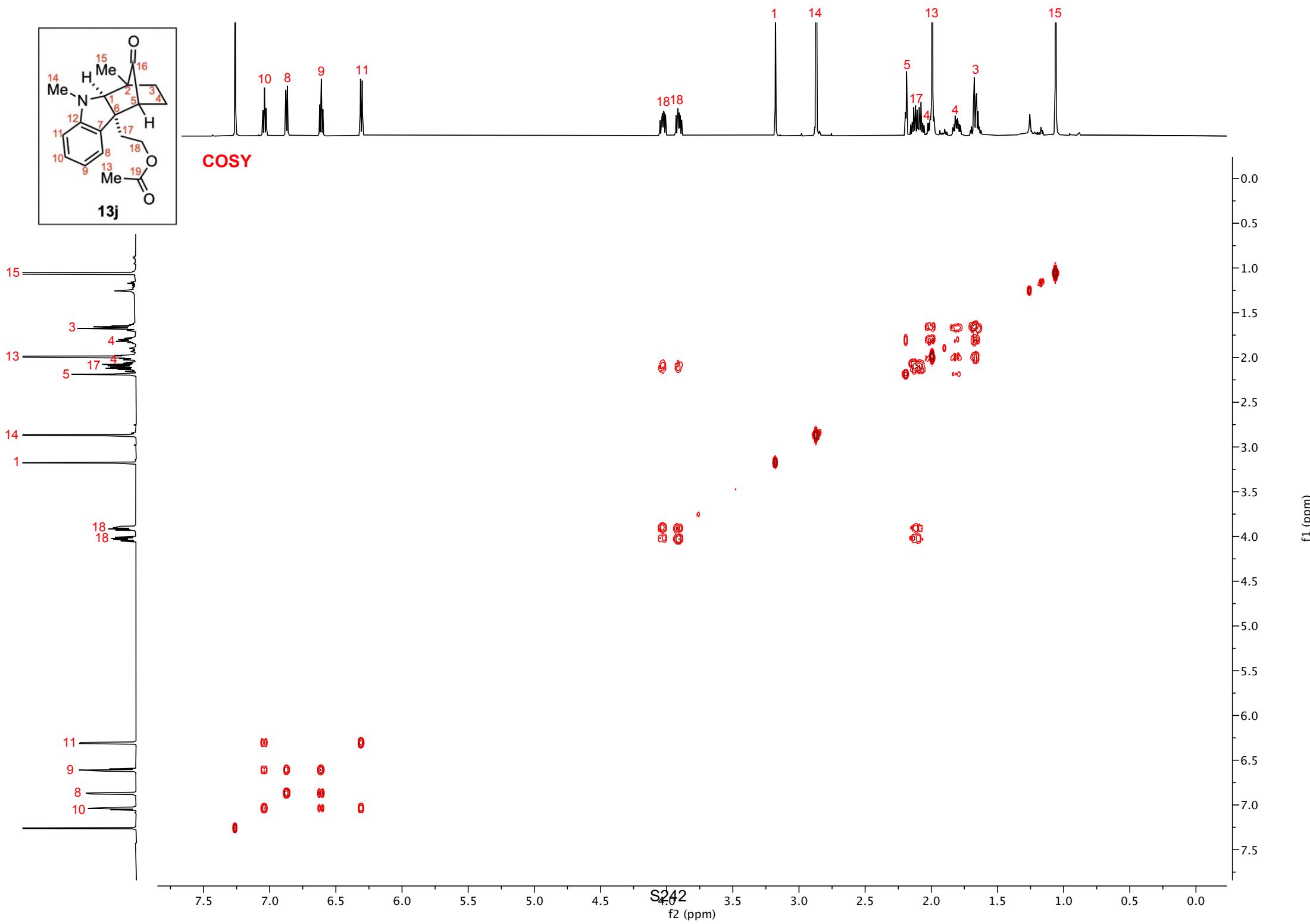


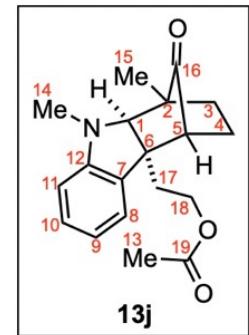




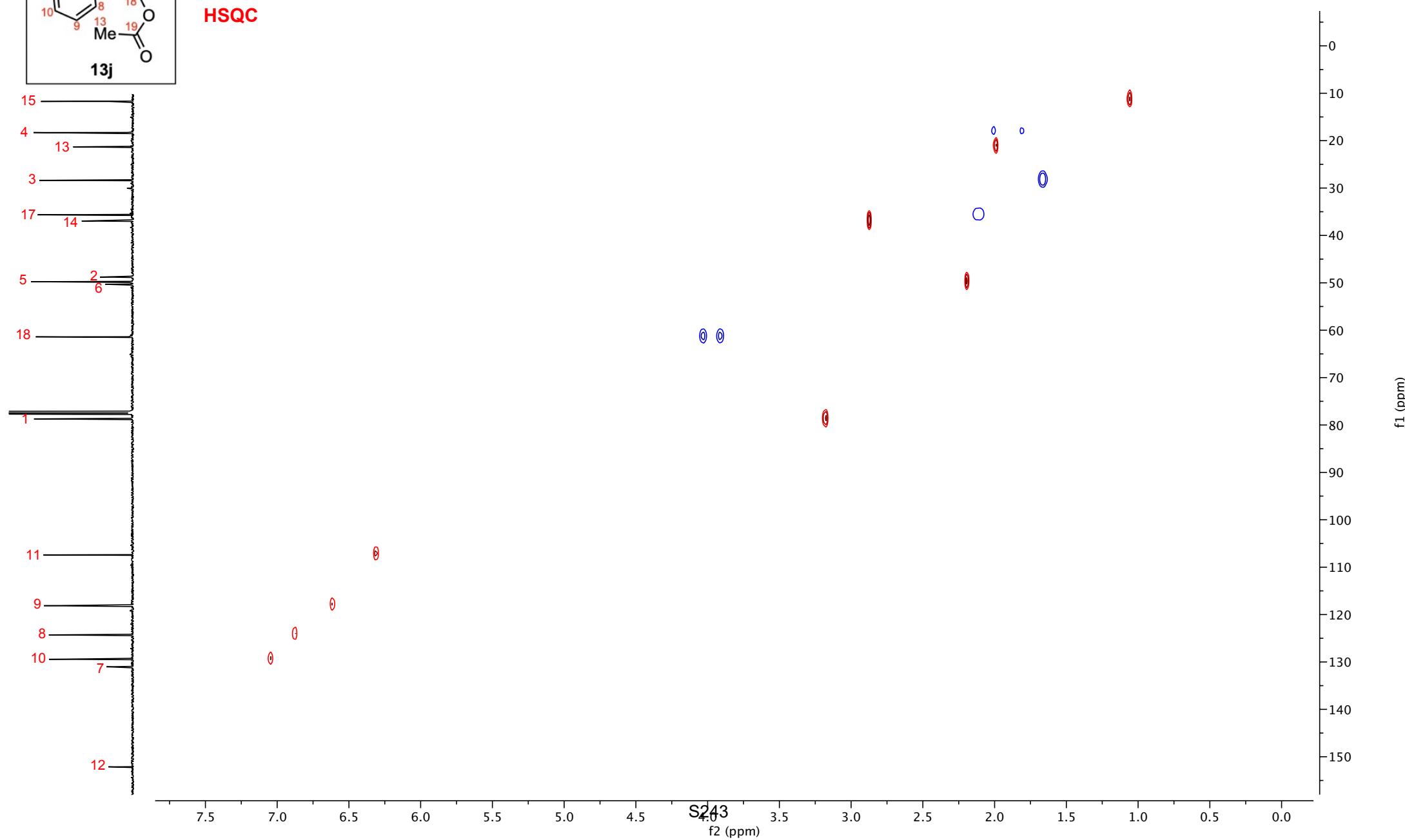


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HSQC





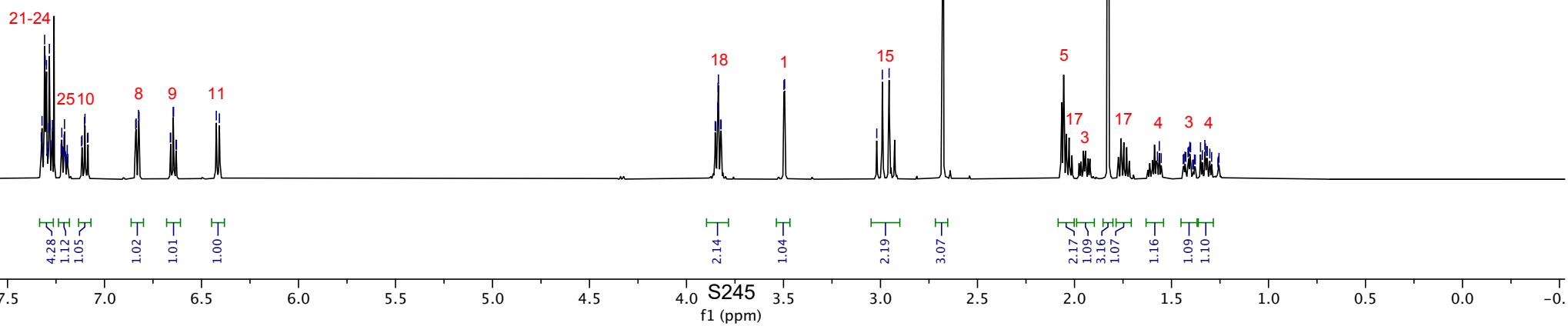
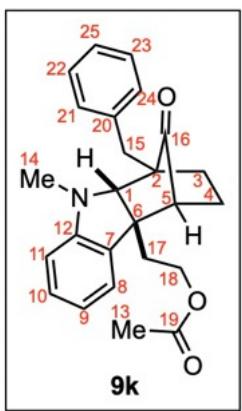
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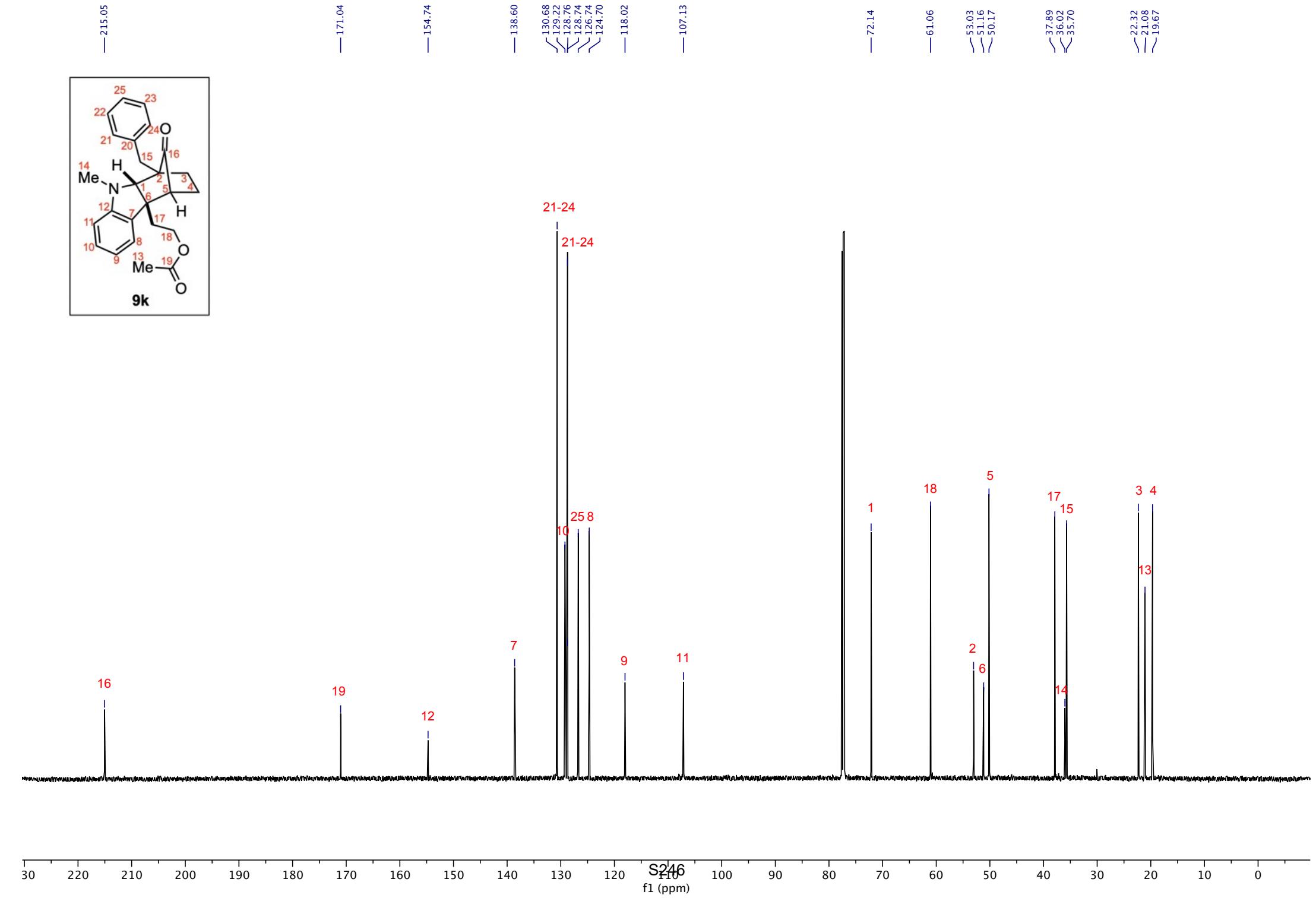
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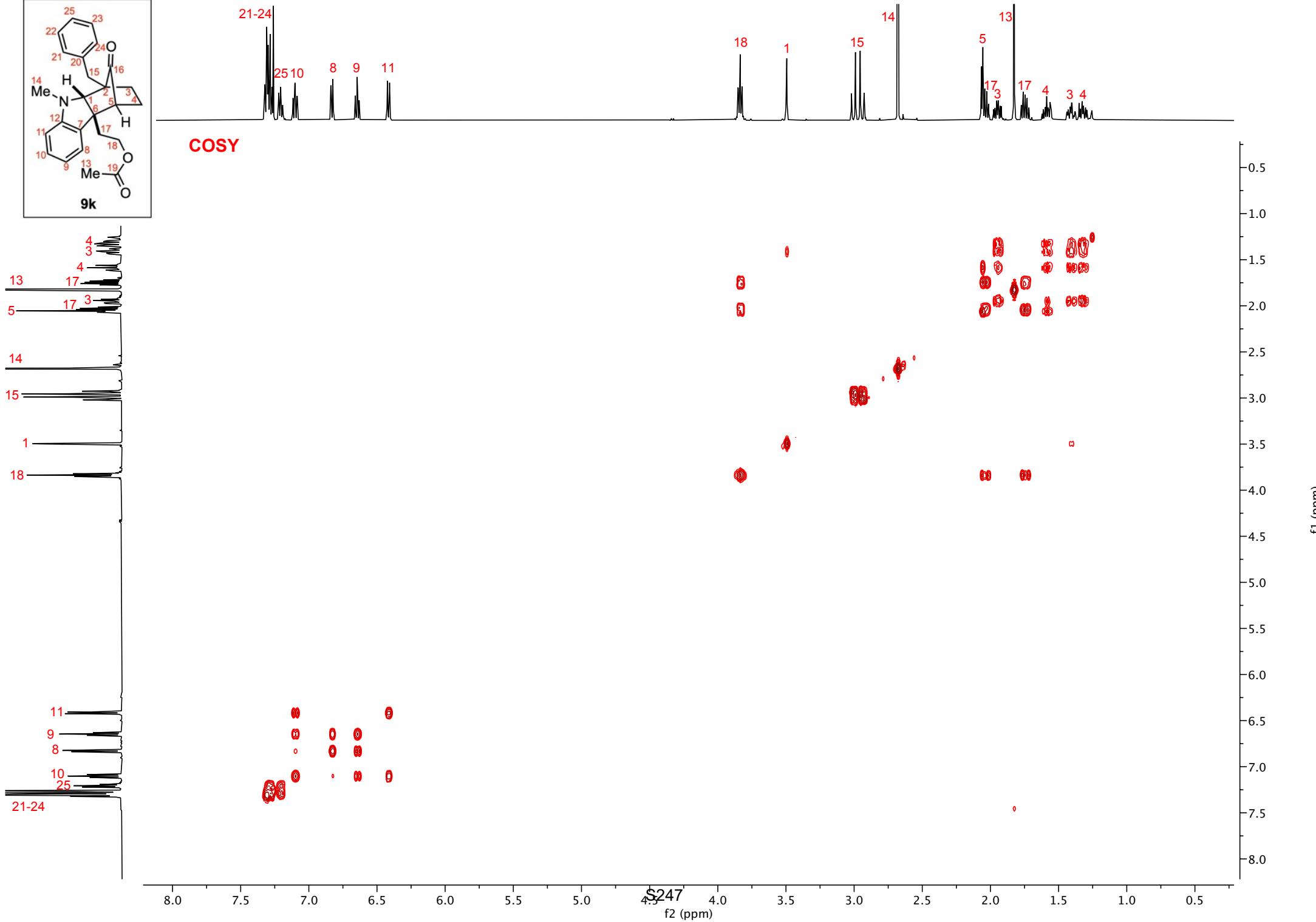
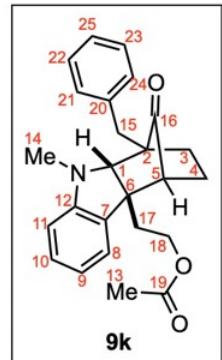
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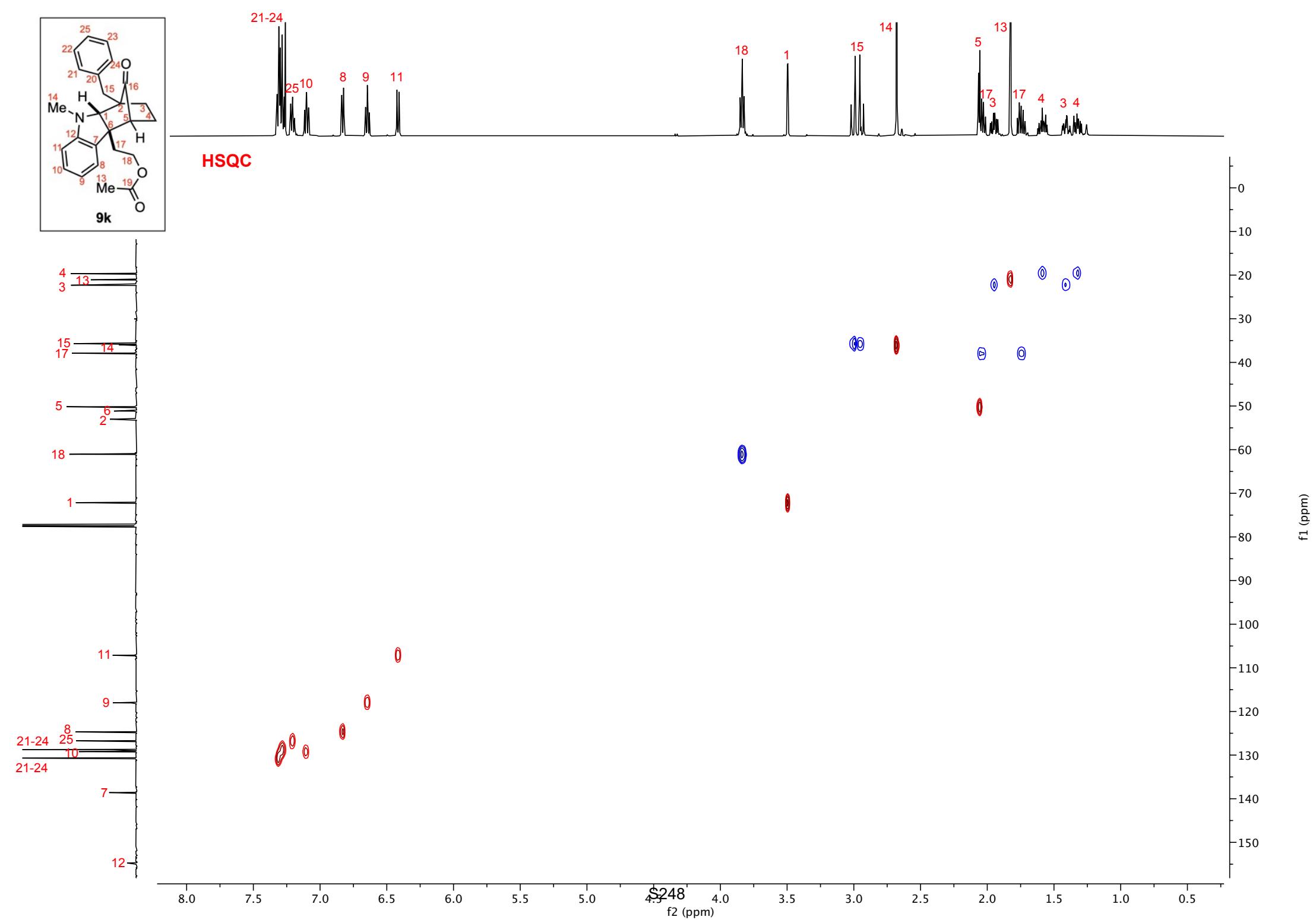
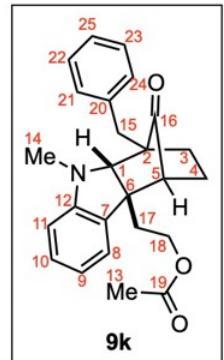
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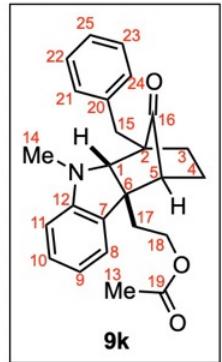
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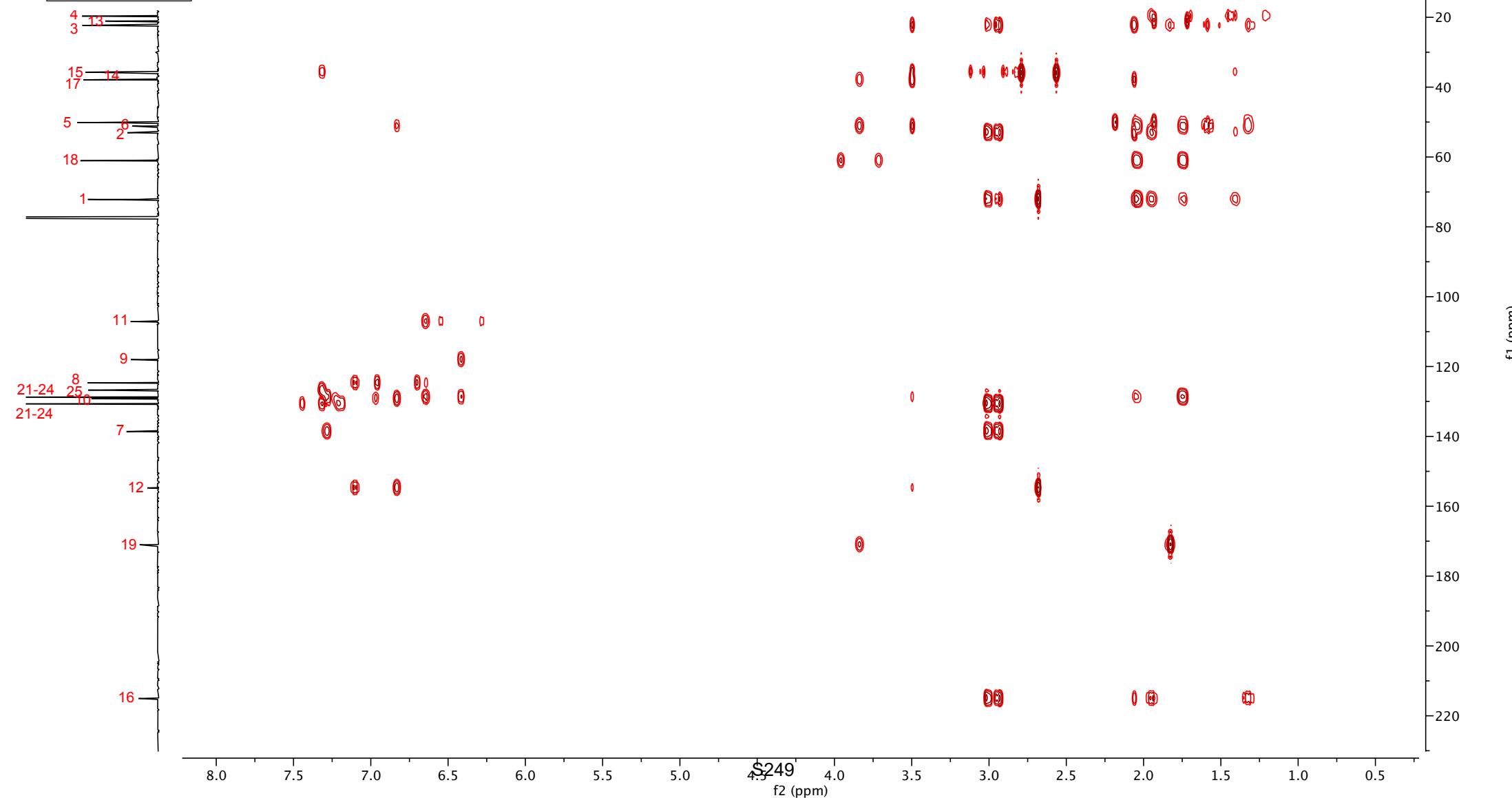






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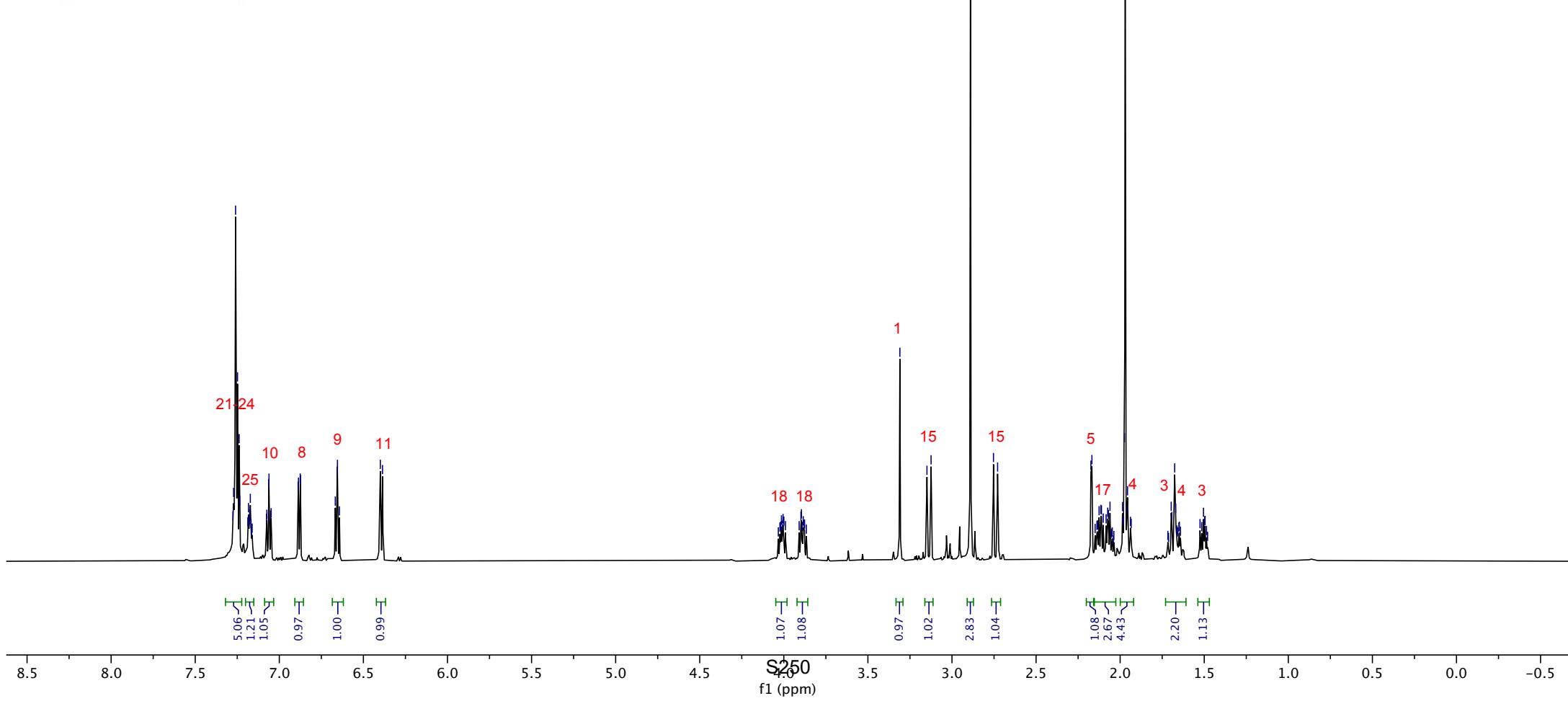
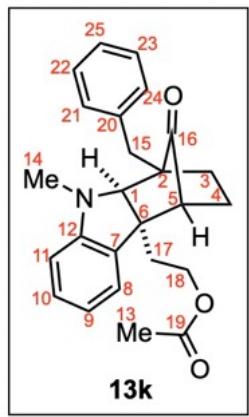
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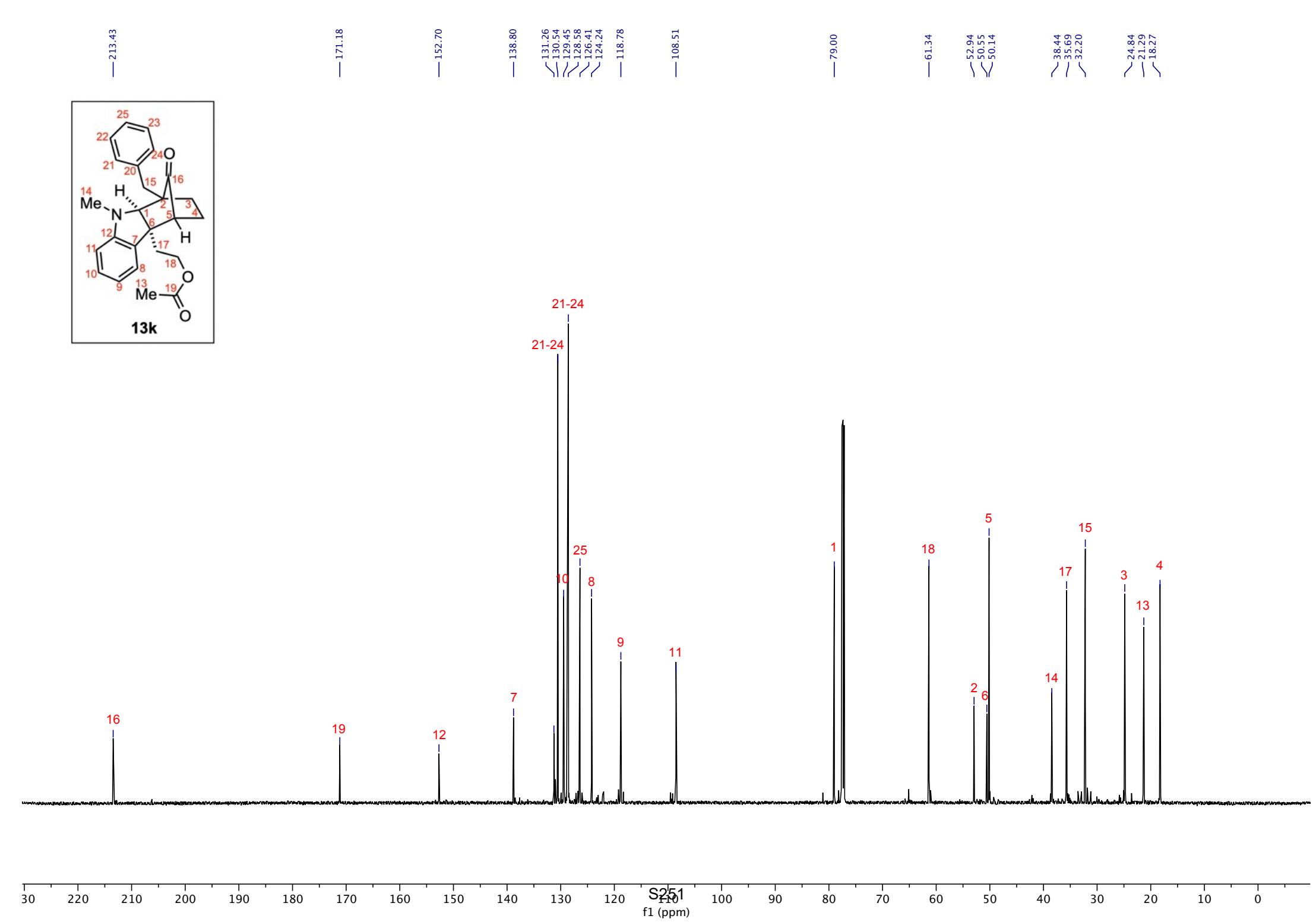


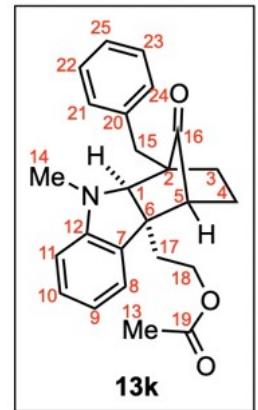
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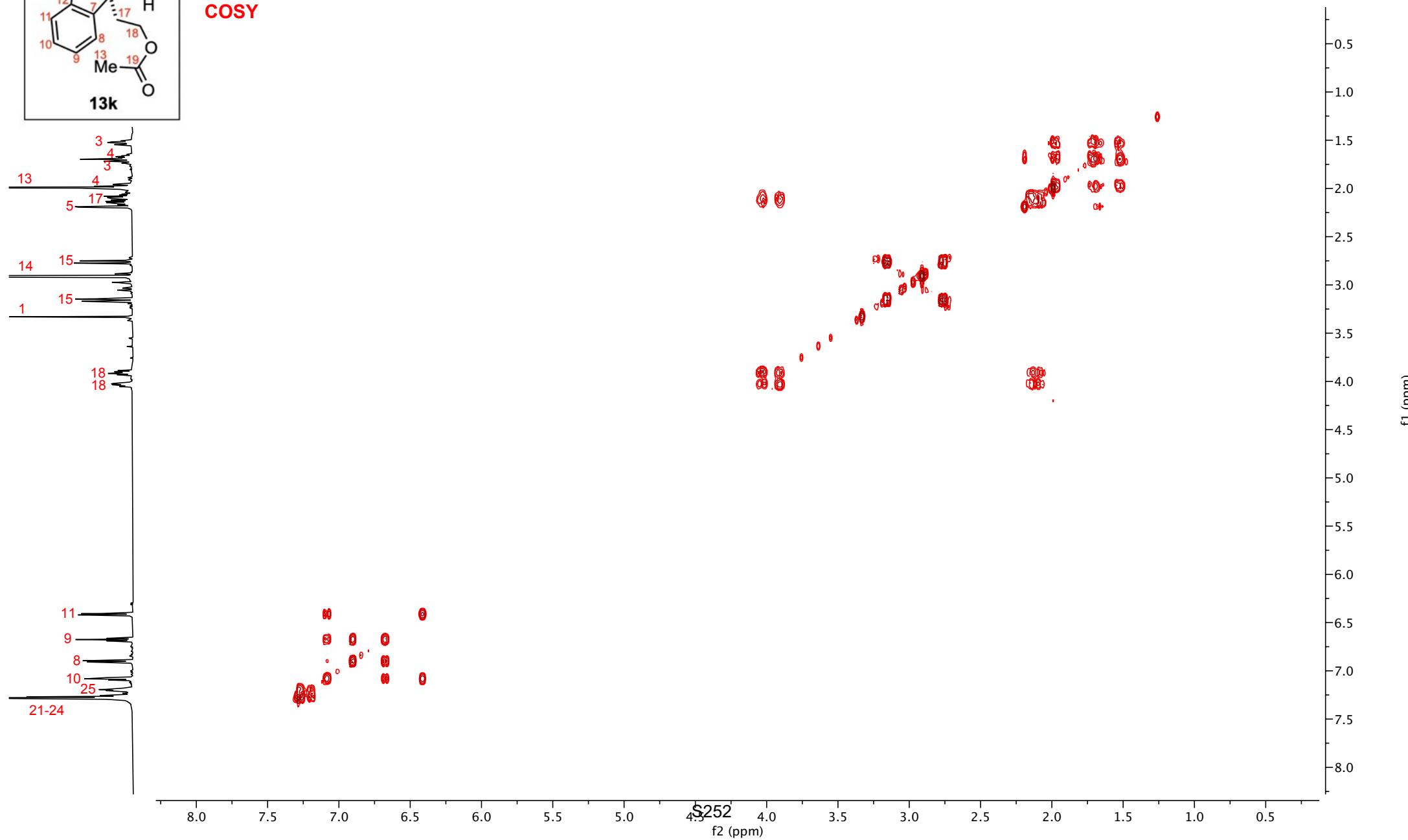
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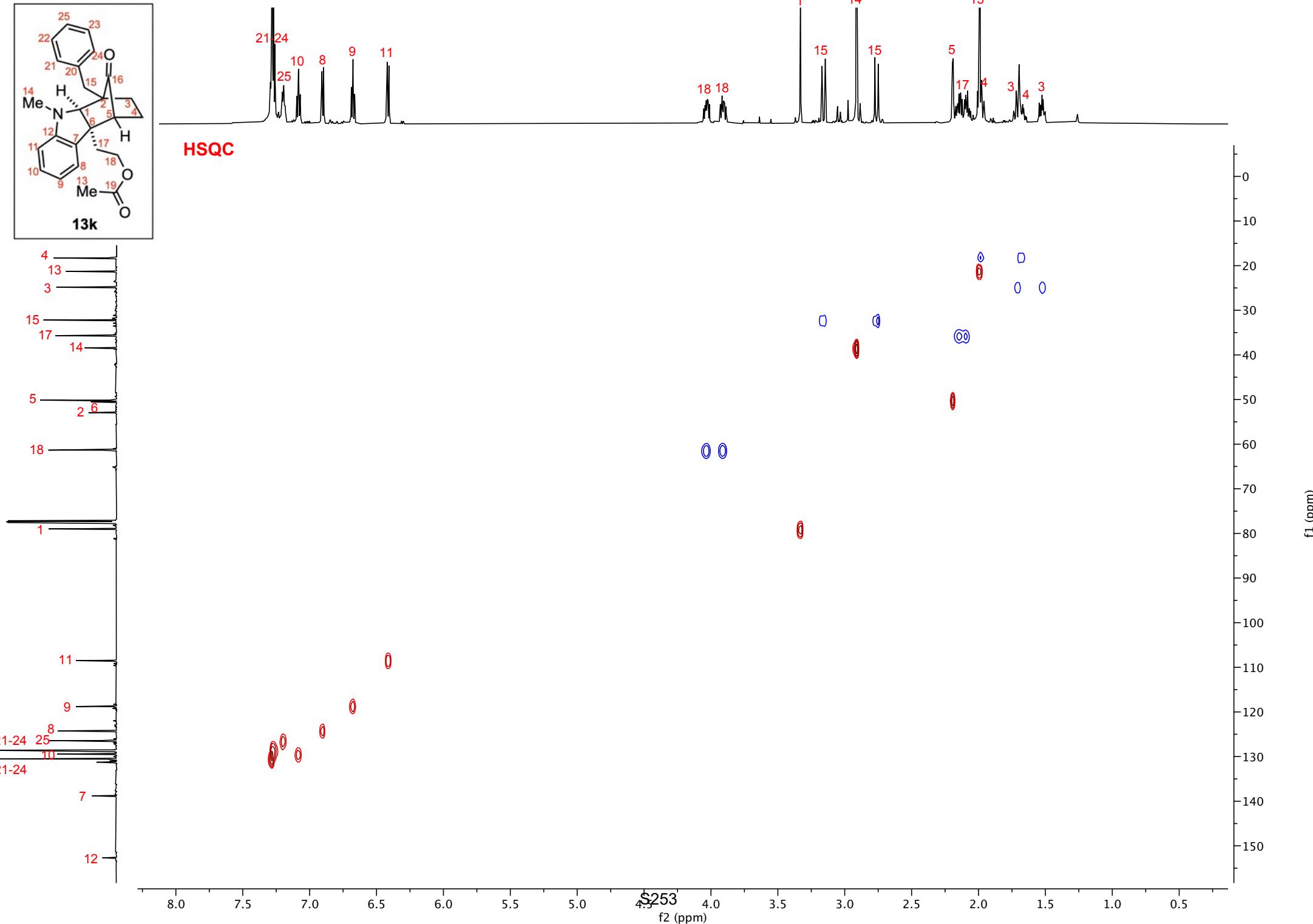


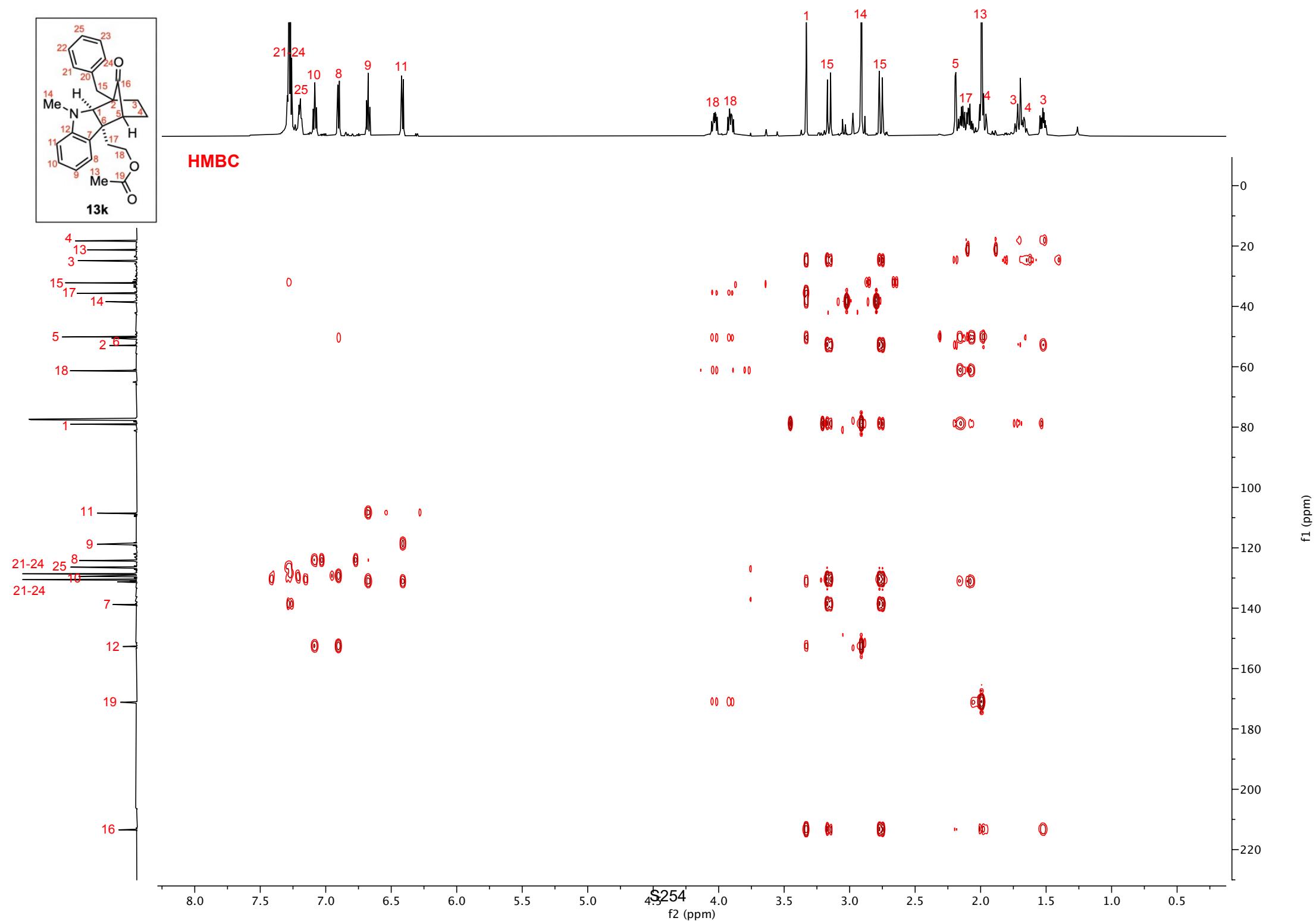
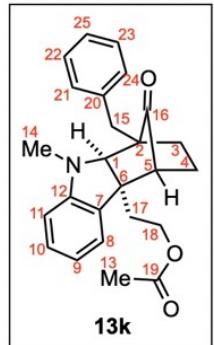


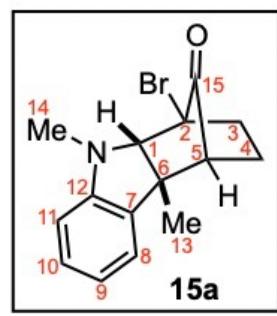


COSY





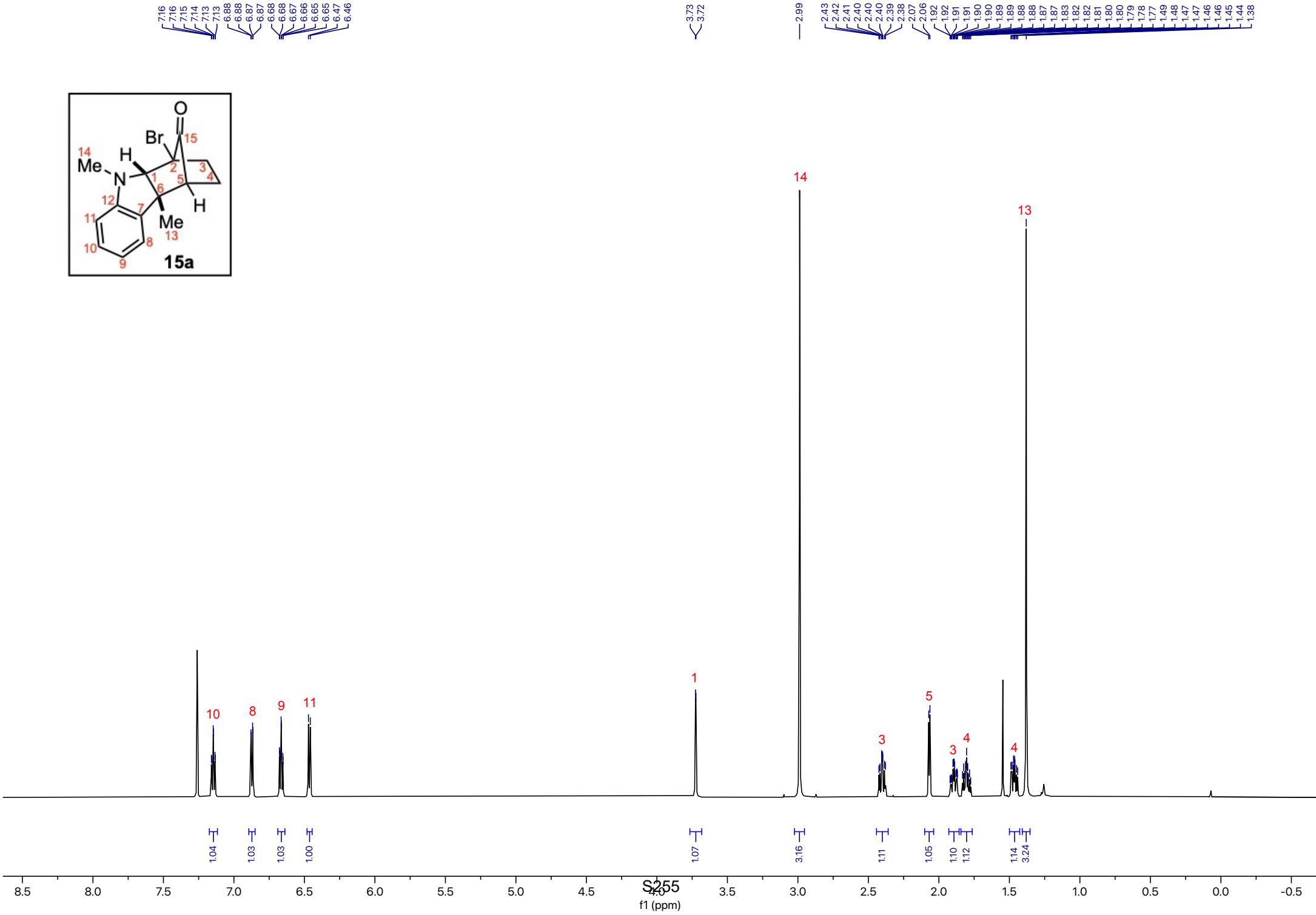


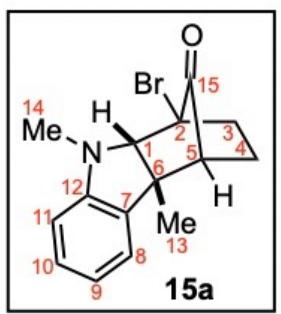


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— 106.28

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— 50.80

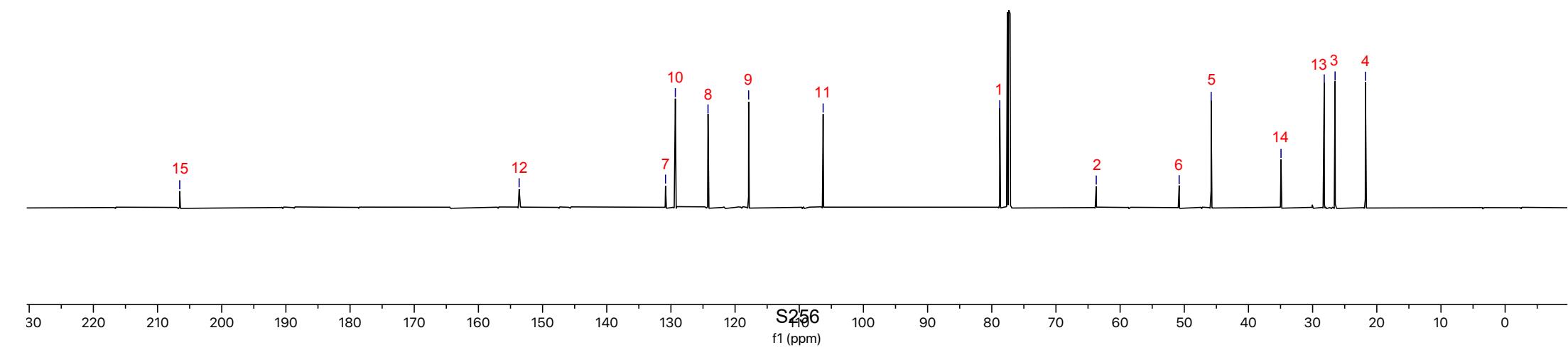
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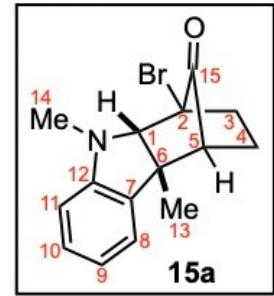
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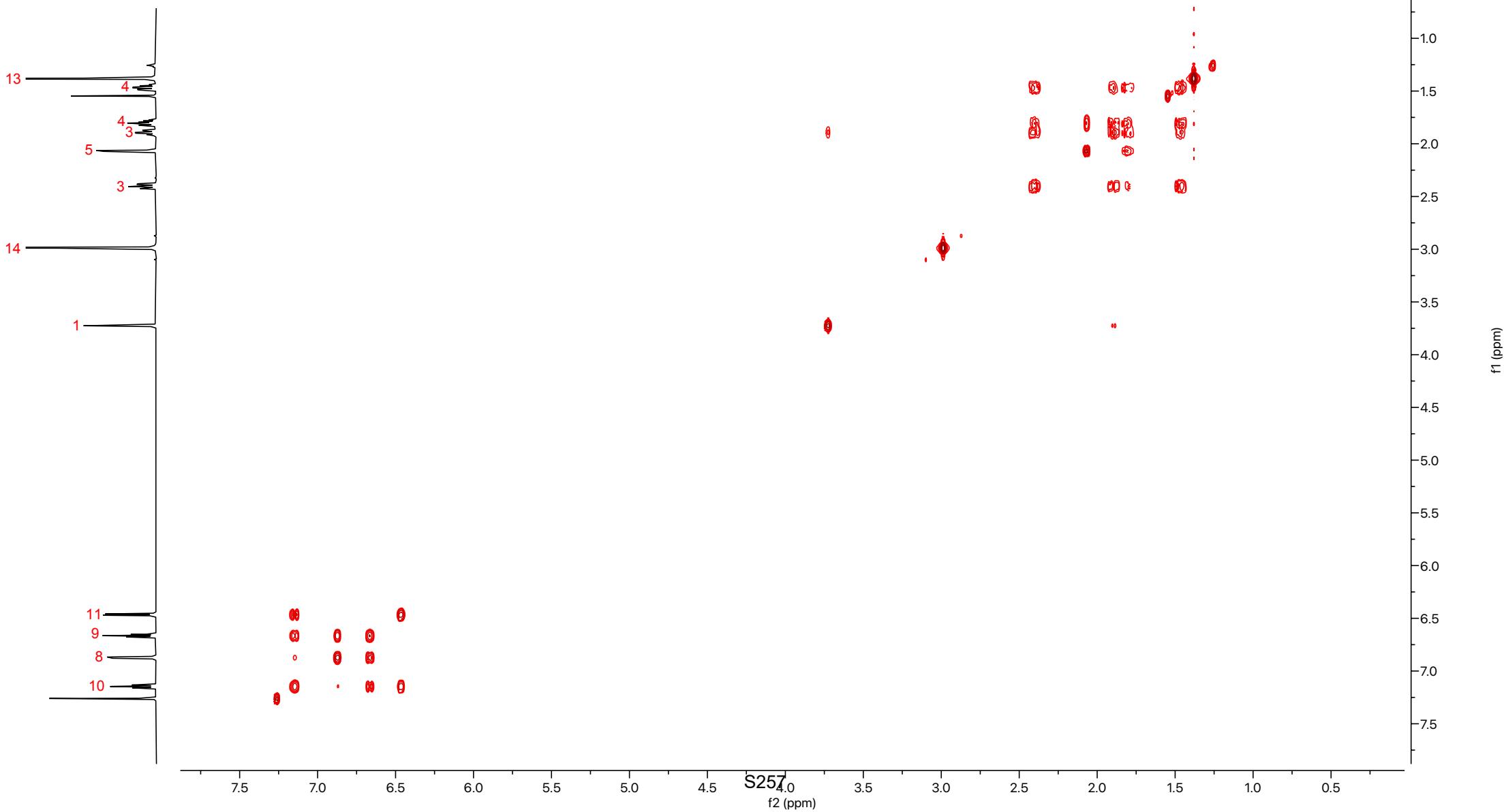
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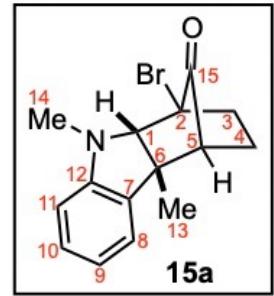
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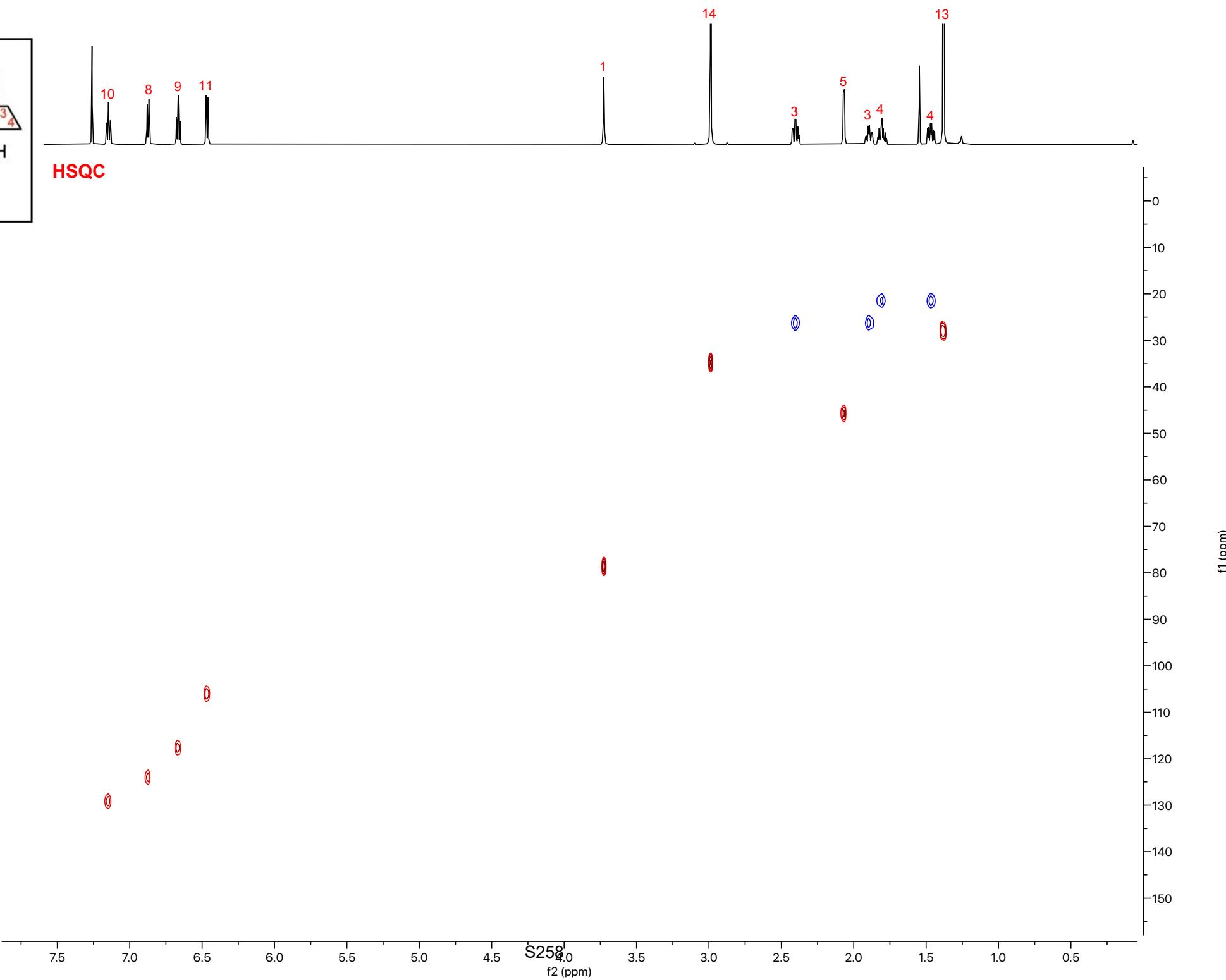


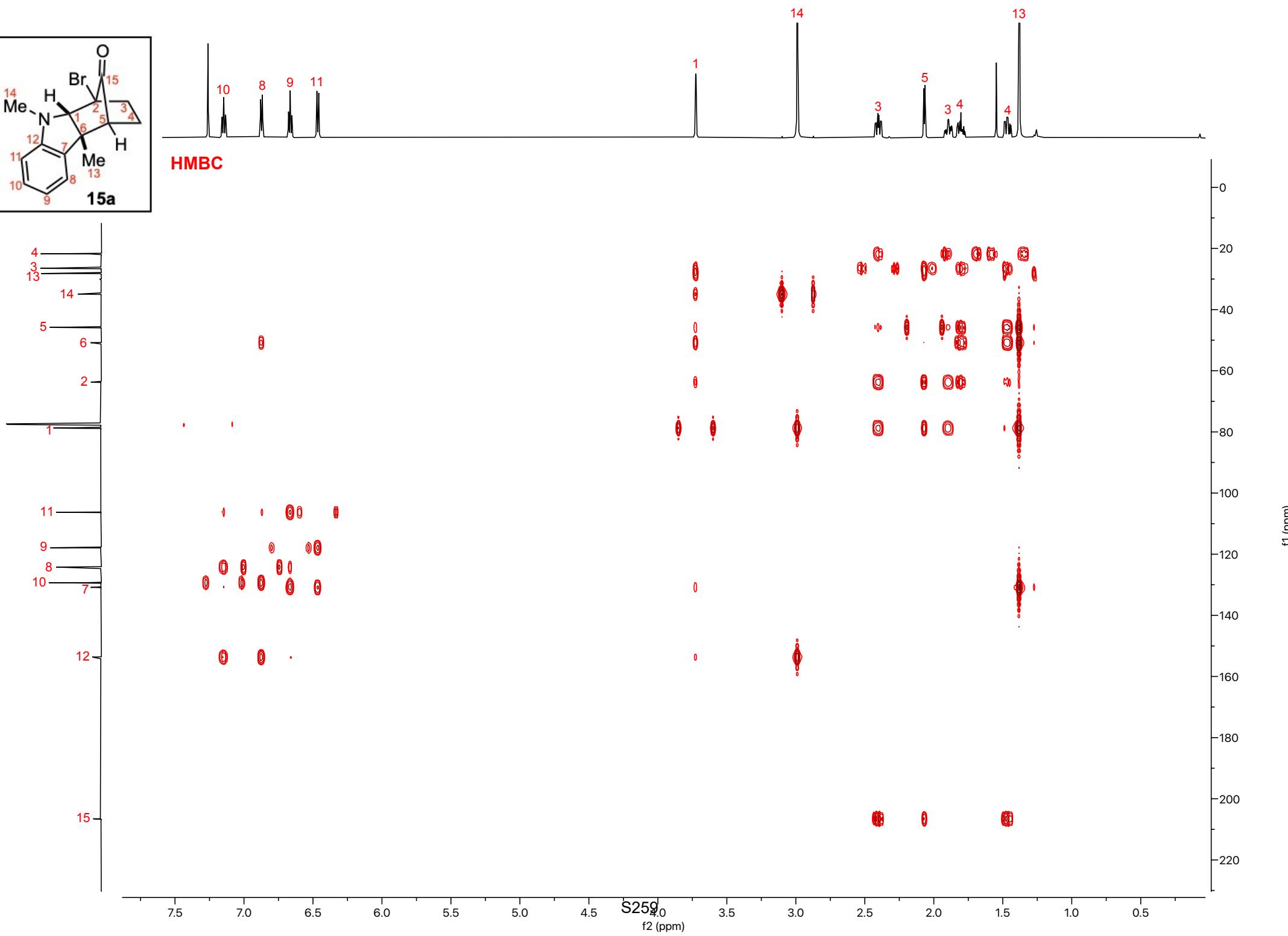
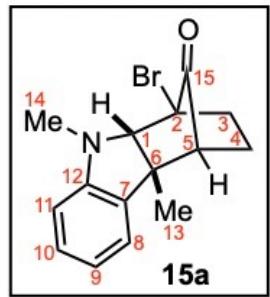
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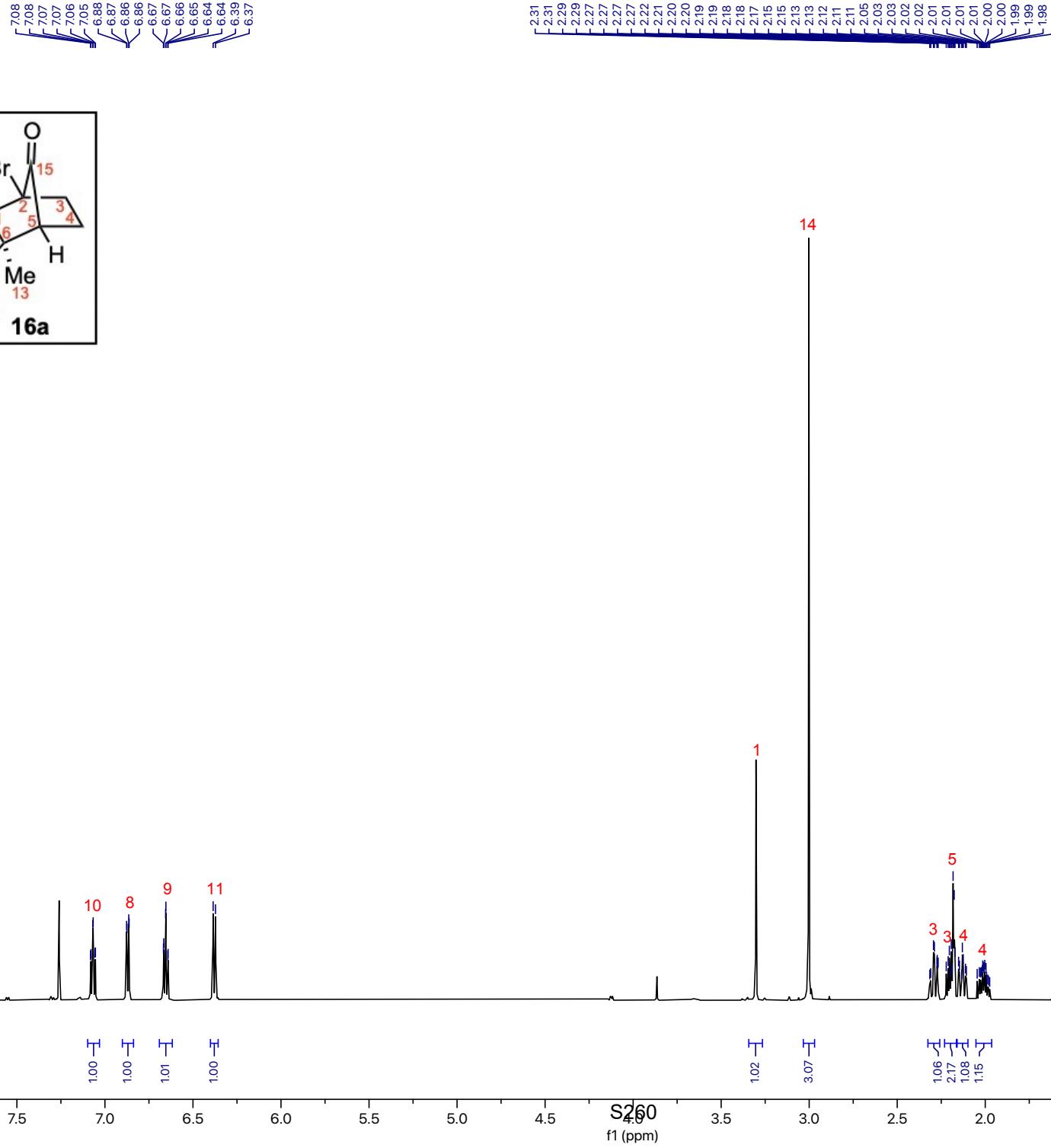
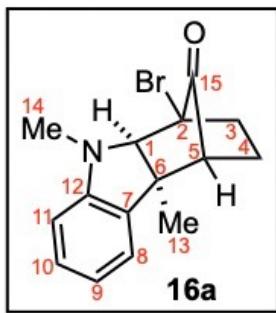


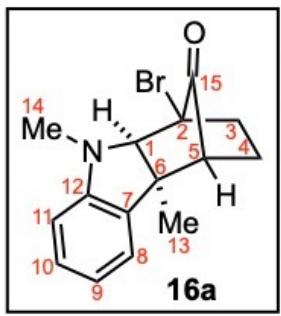


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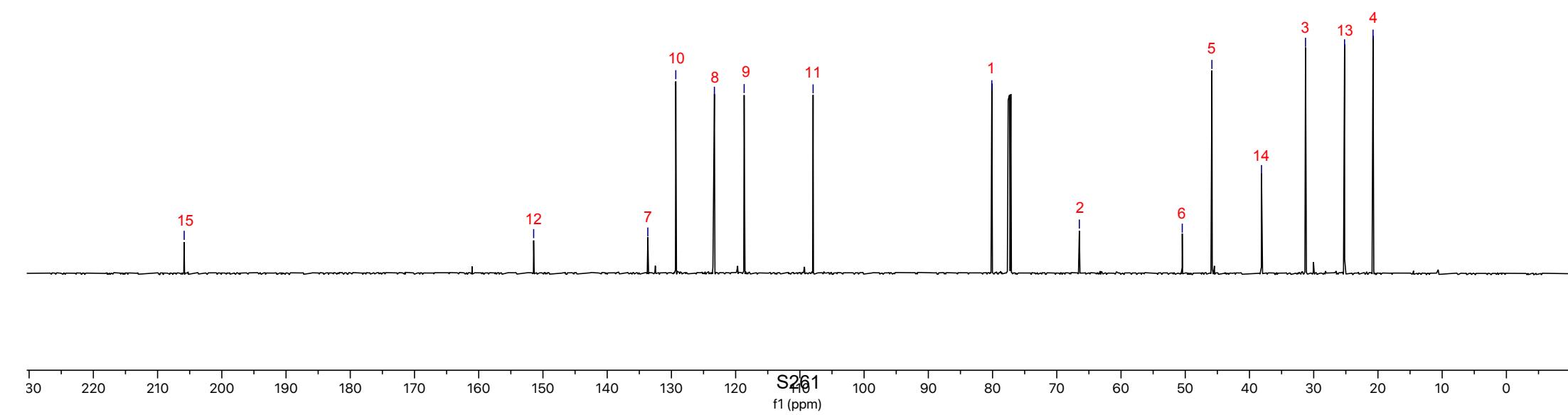


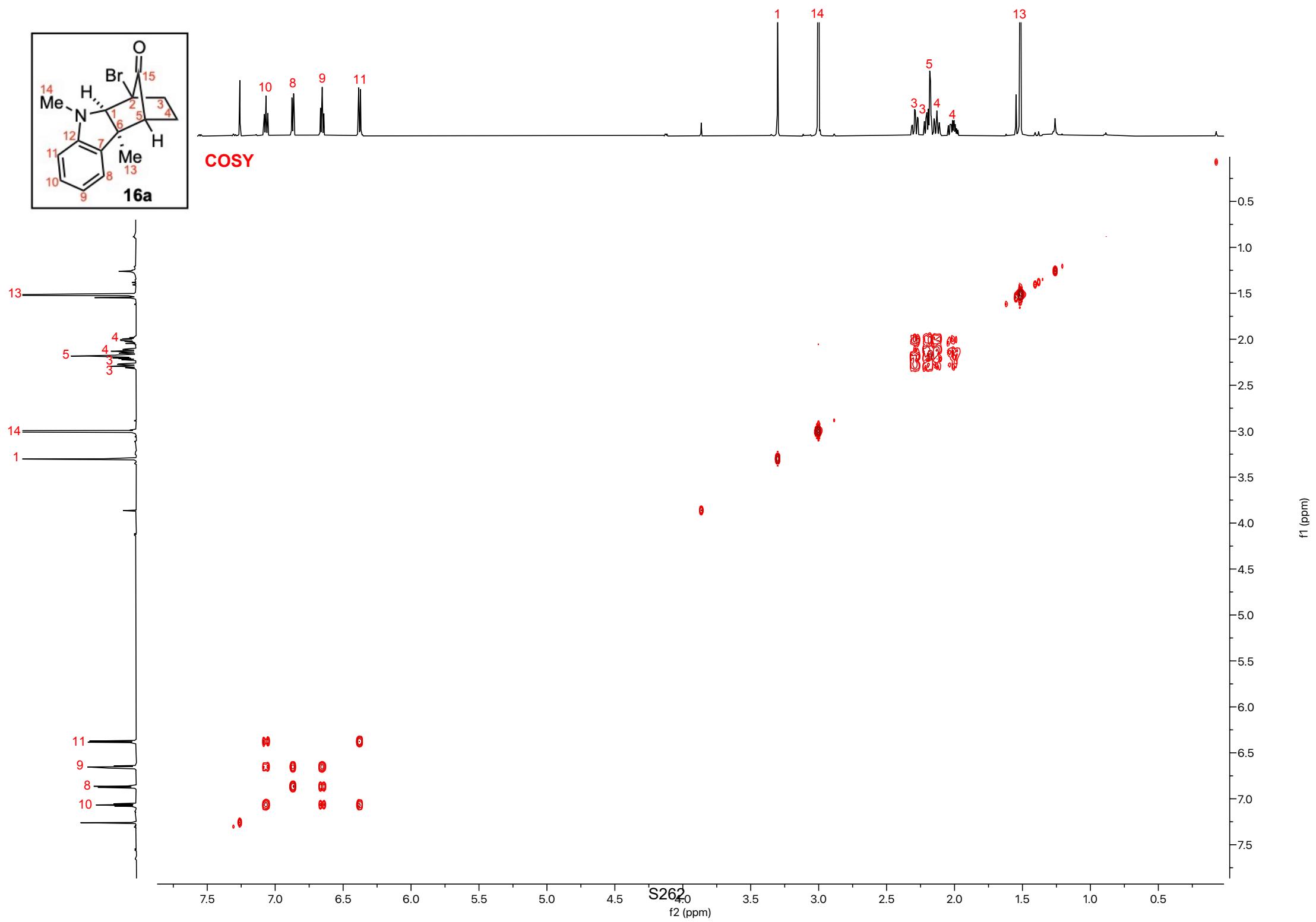
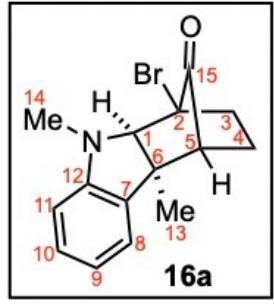


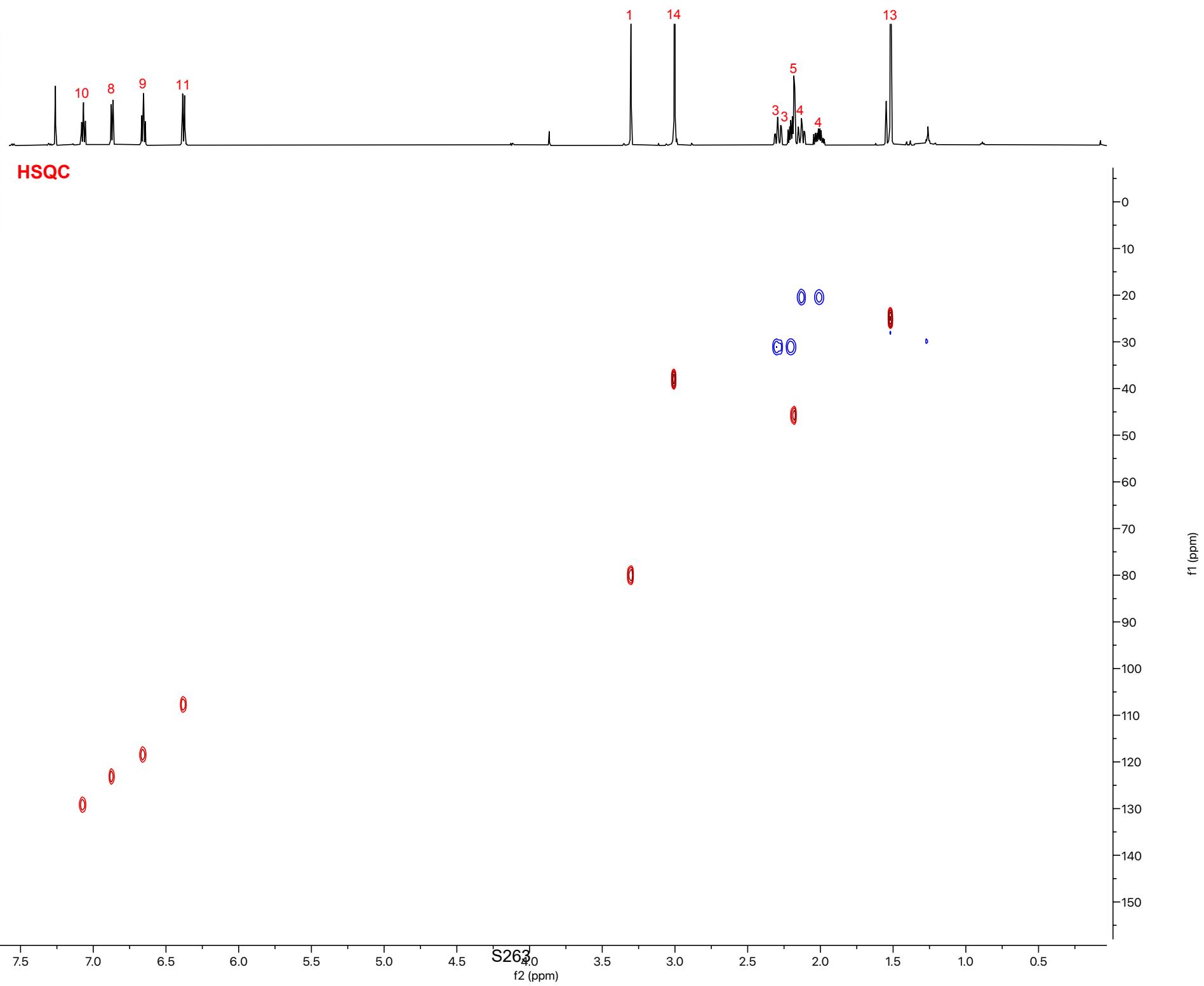
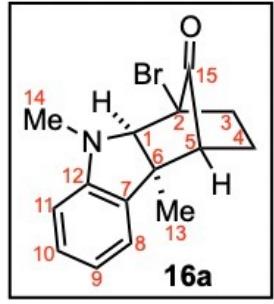


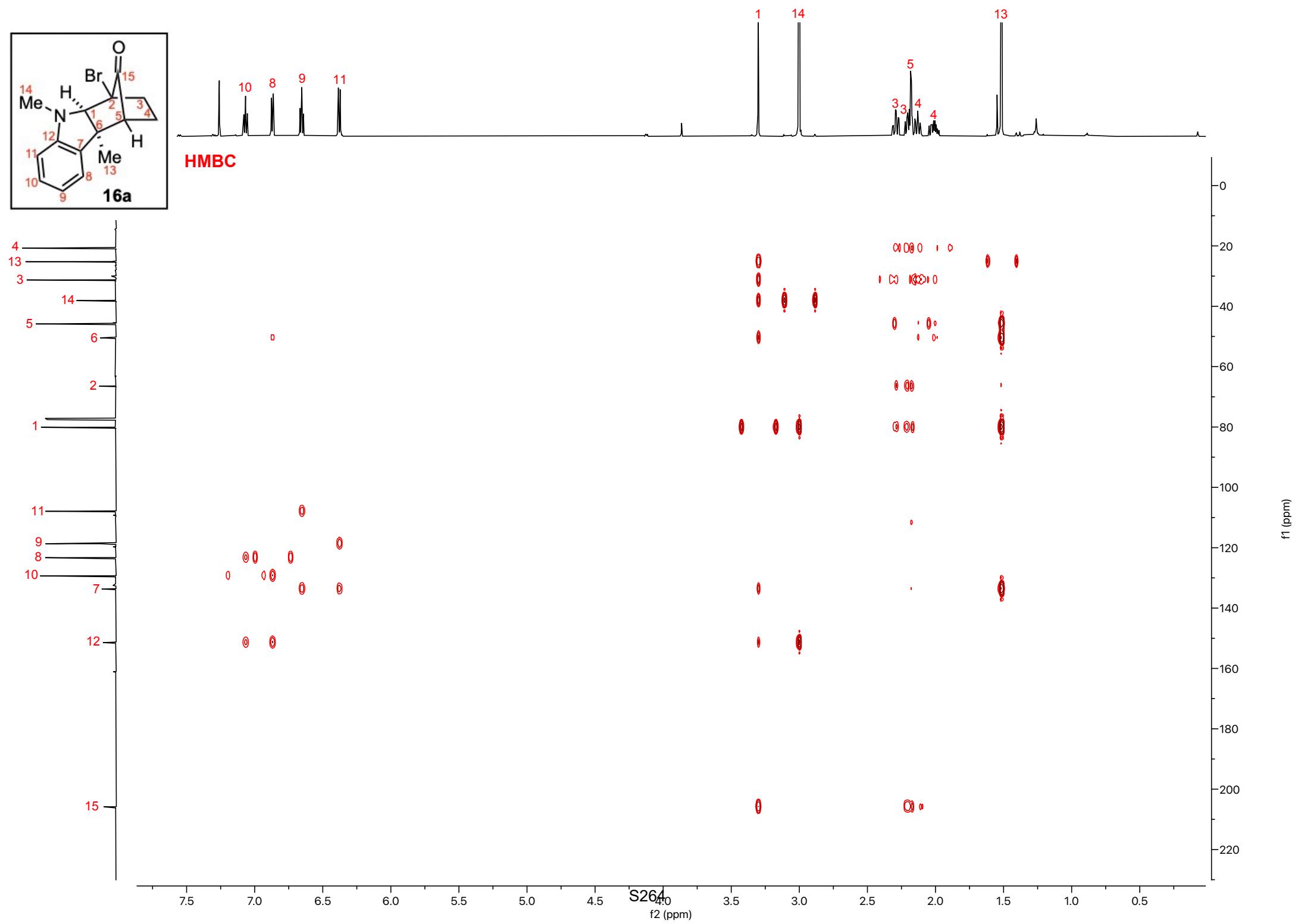
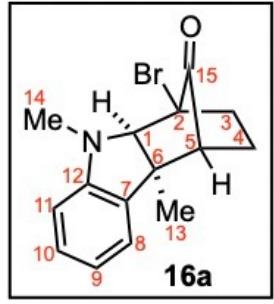


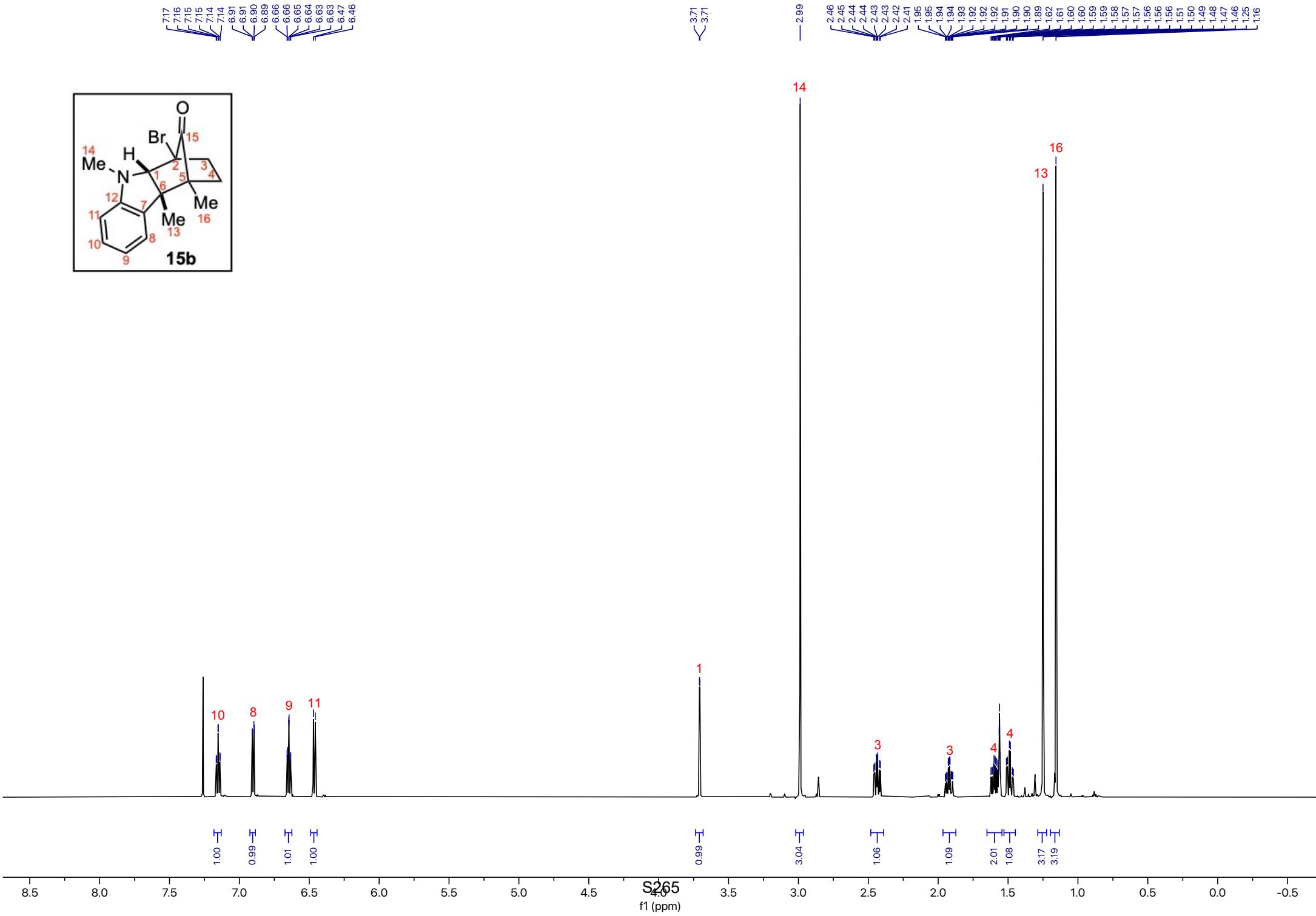
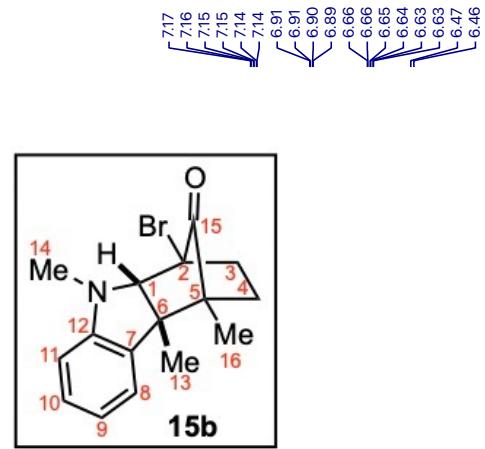
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— 151.45
— 133.68
— 129.32
— 123.31
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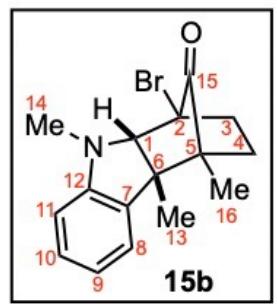












—208.39

—153.51

—130.97

—129.26

—123.86

—117.68

—106.12

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—63.61

—52.33

—45.61

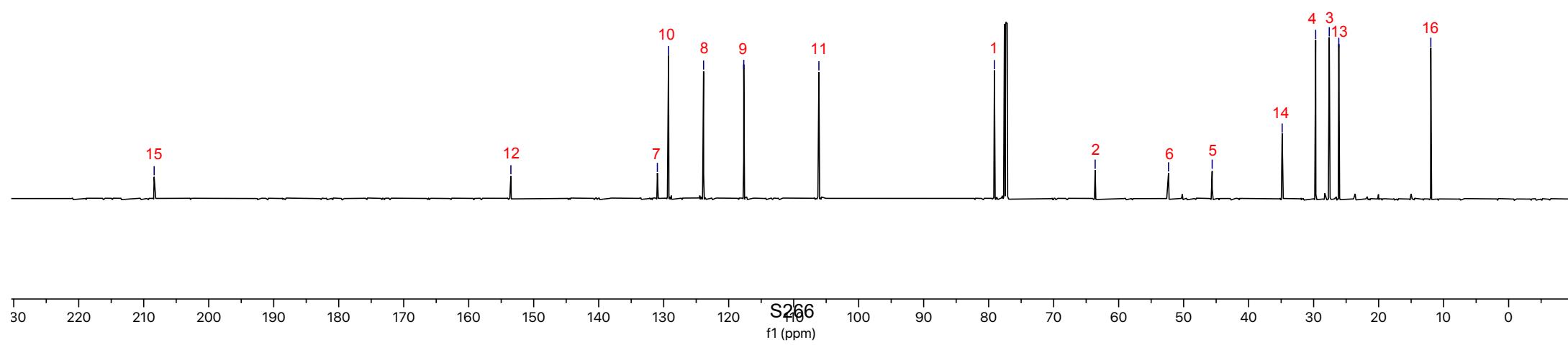
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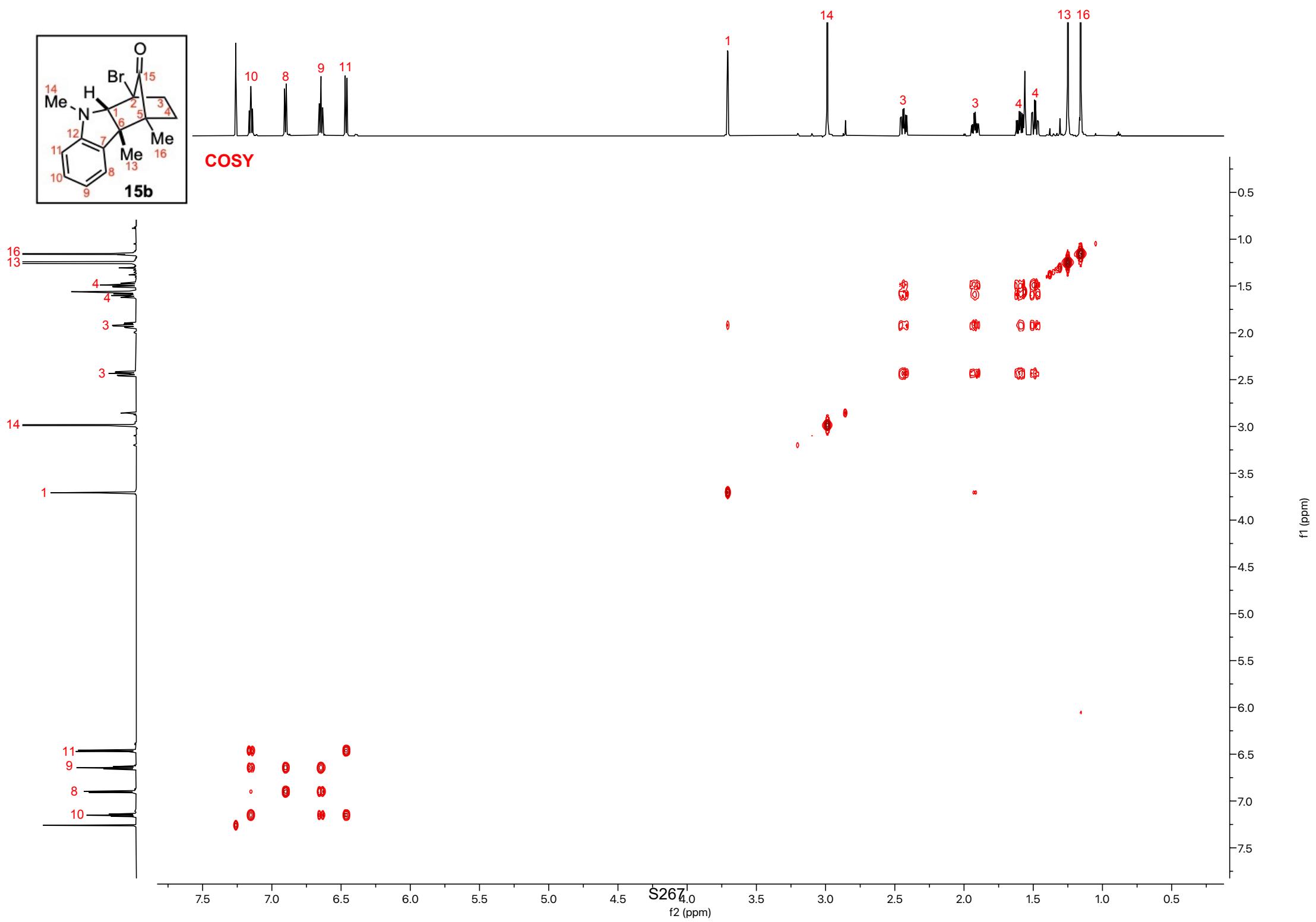
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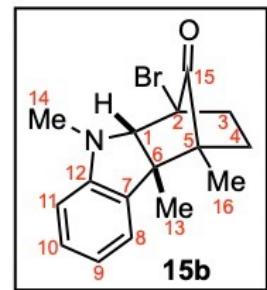
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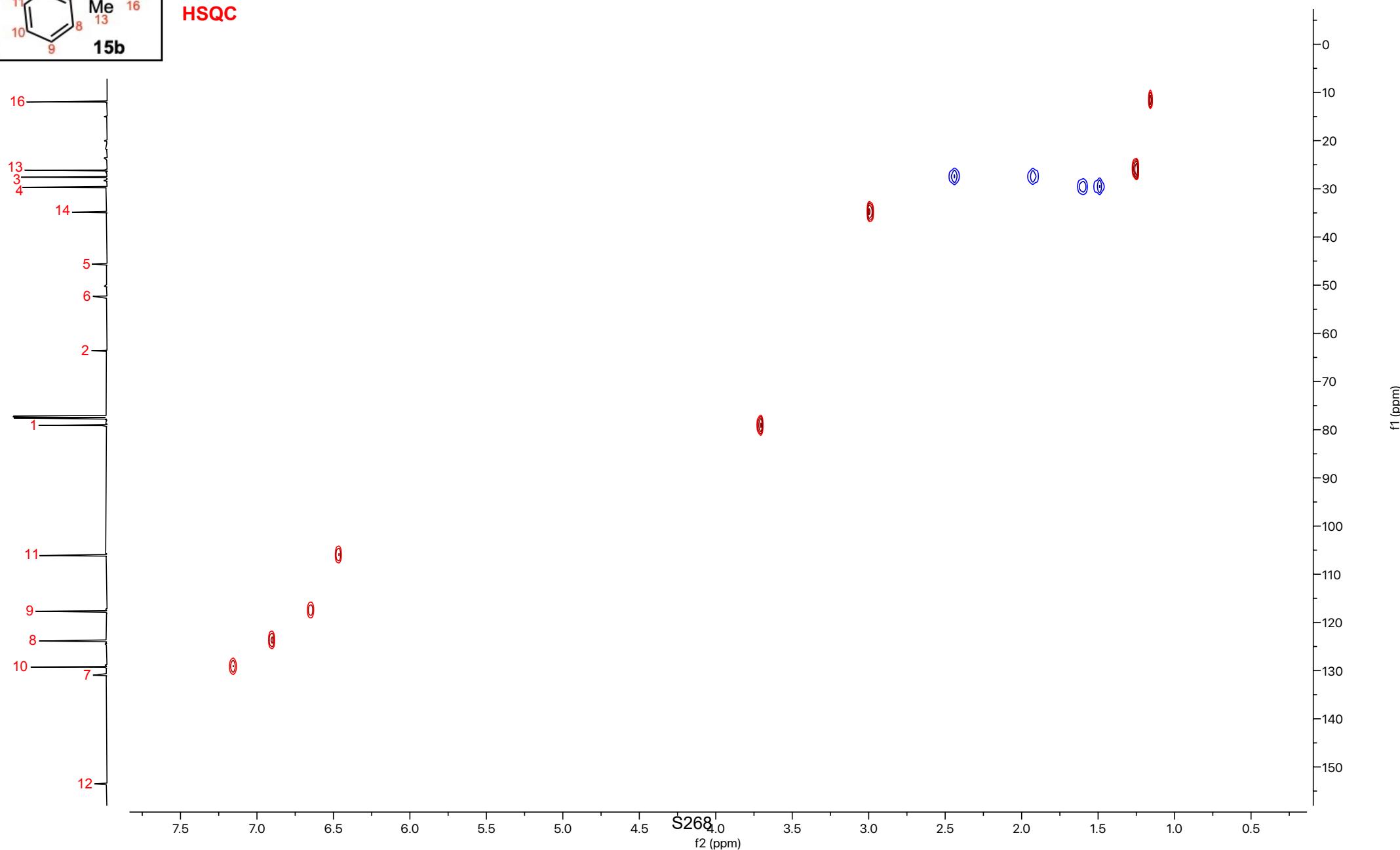
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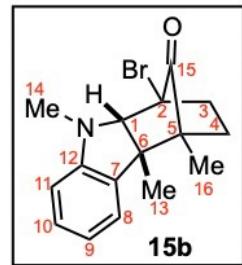




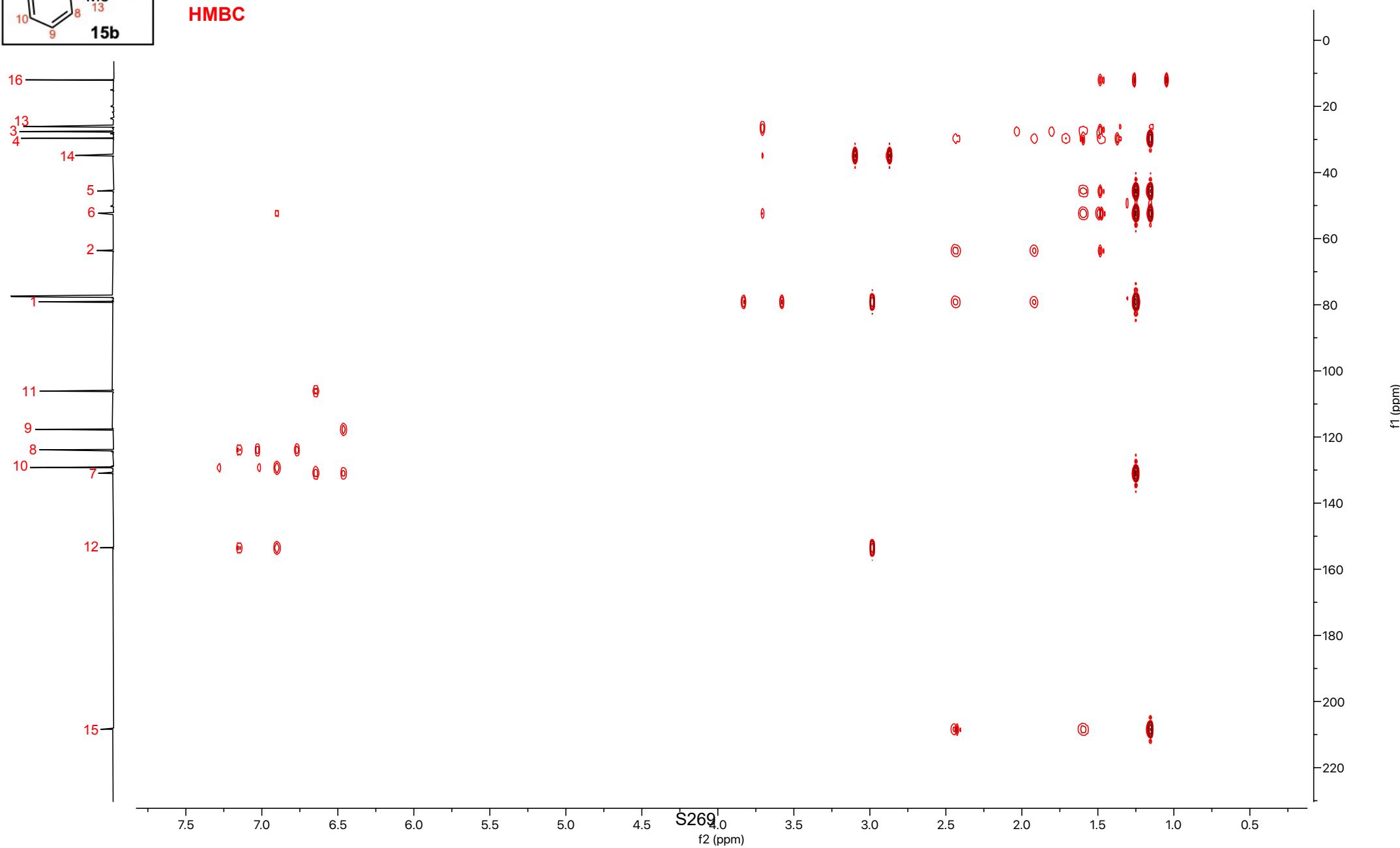


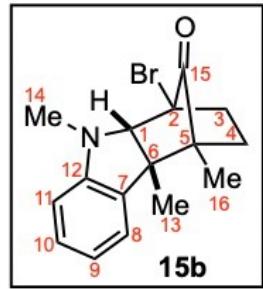
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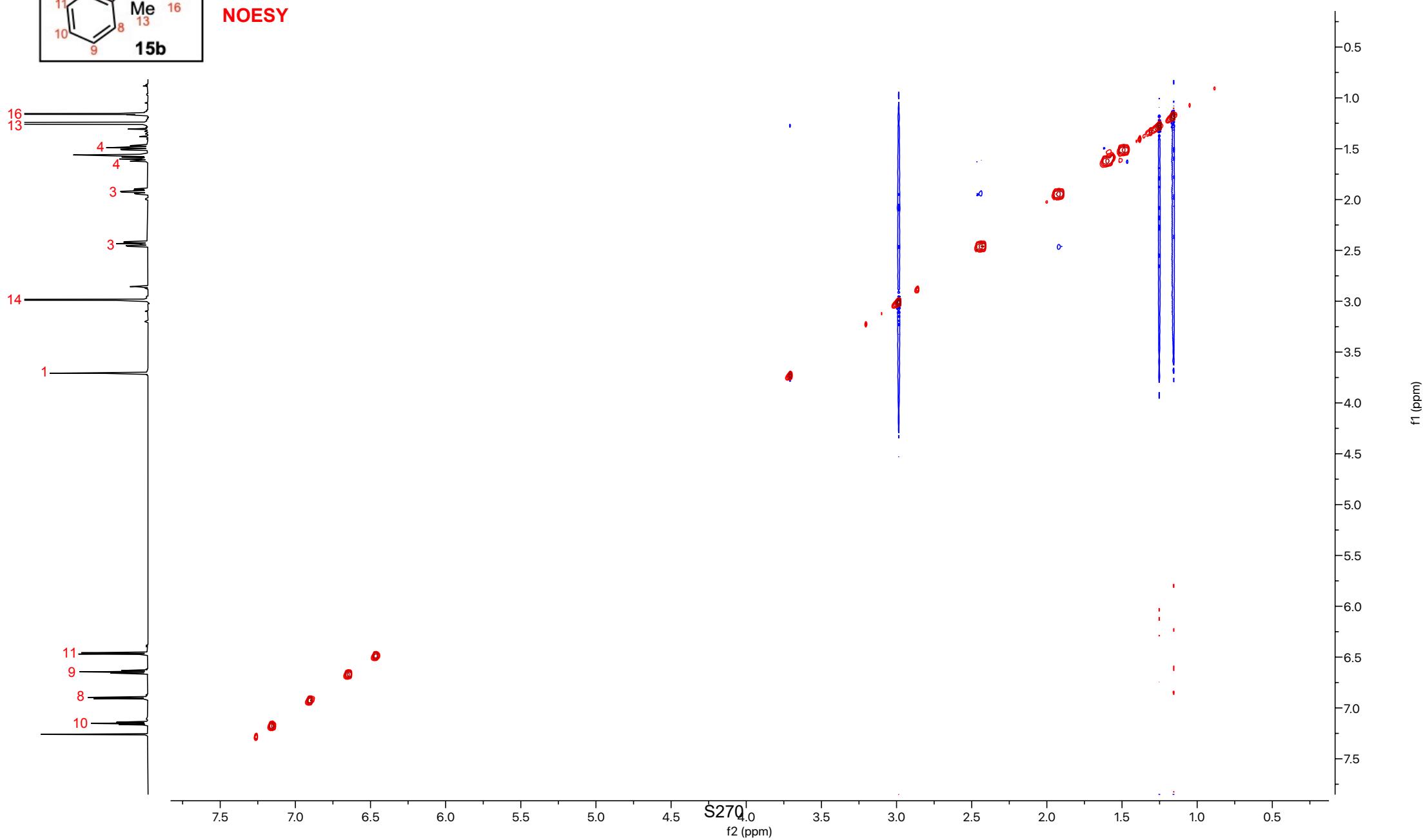


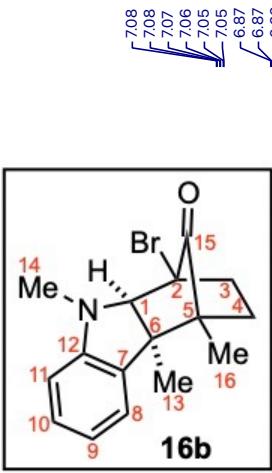
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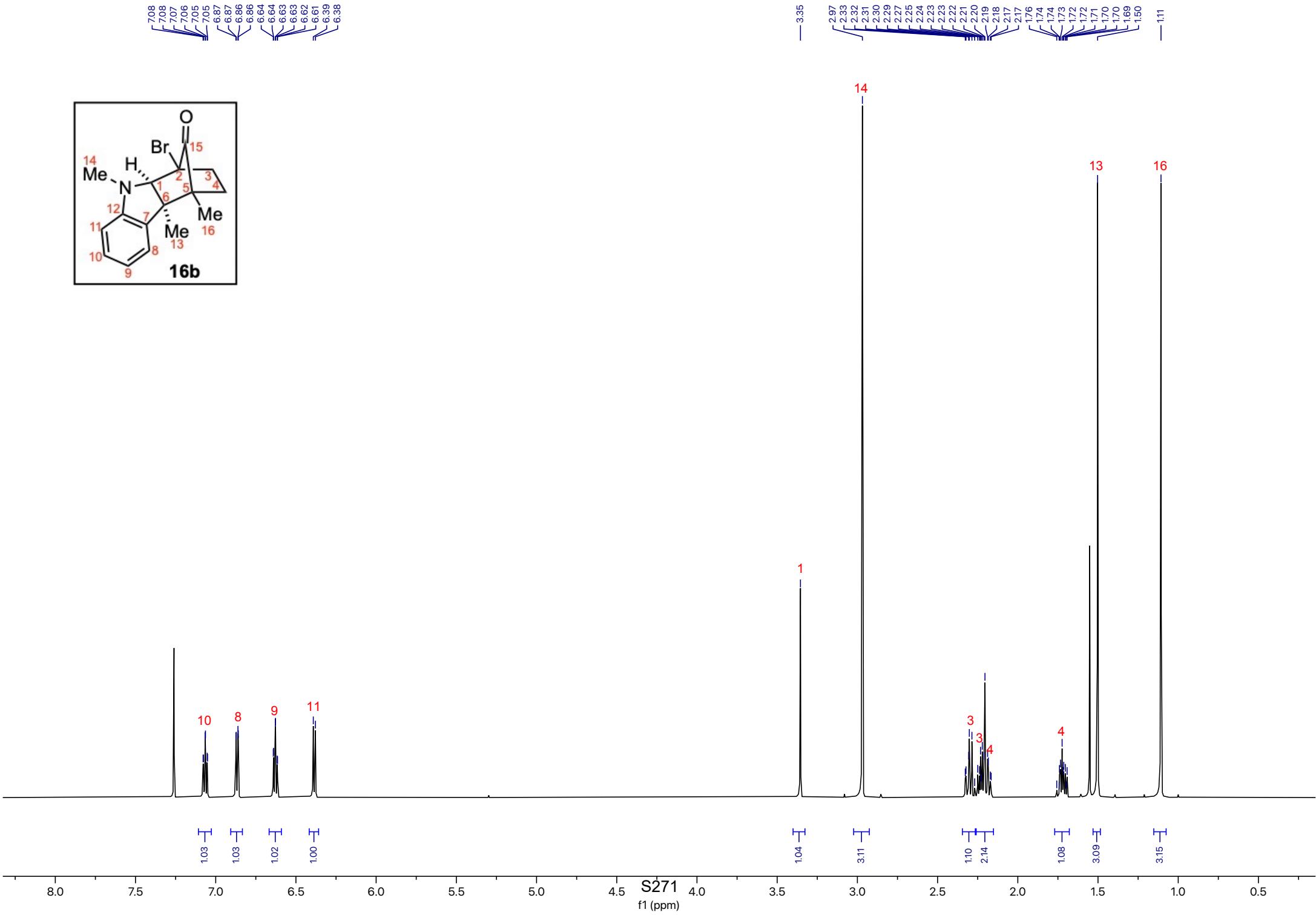


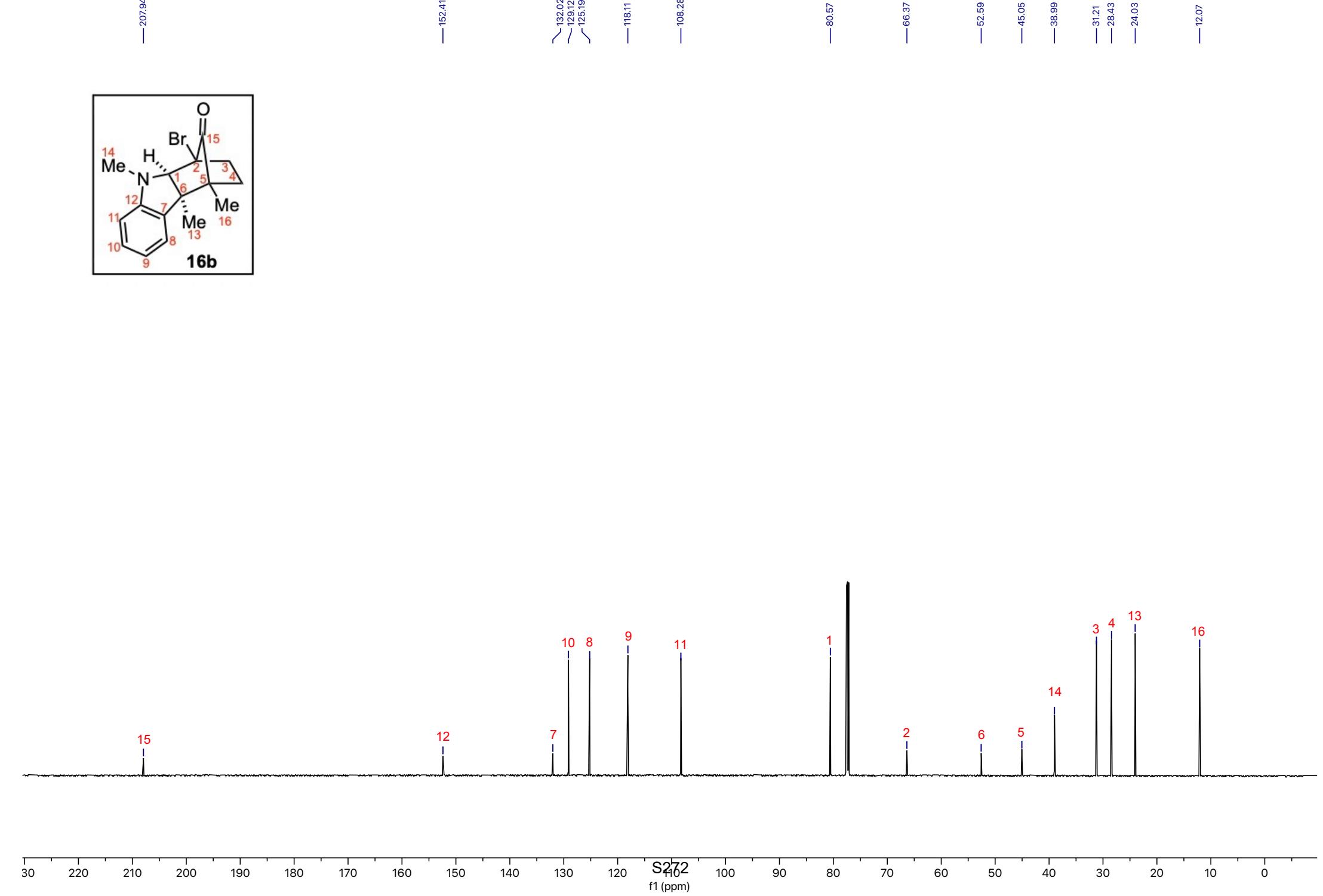
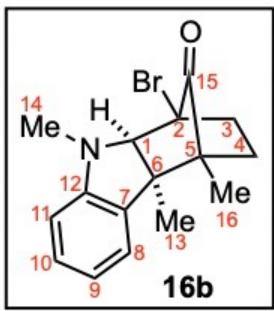
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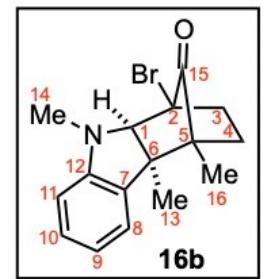




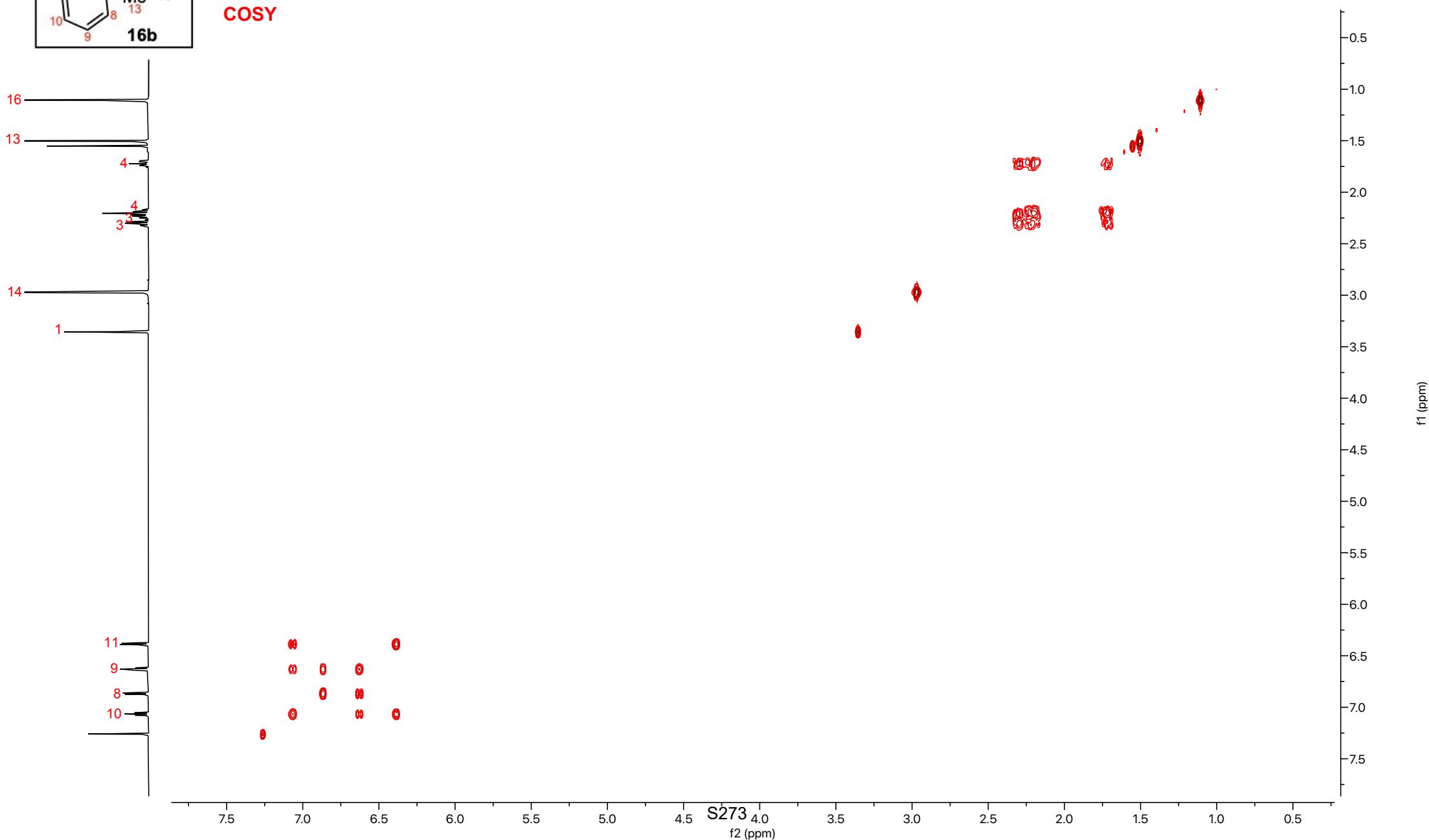
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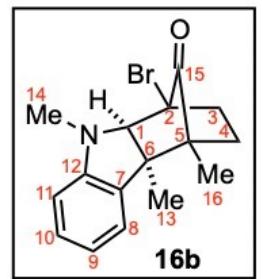




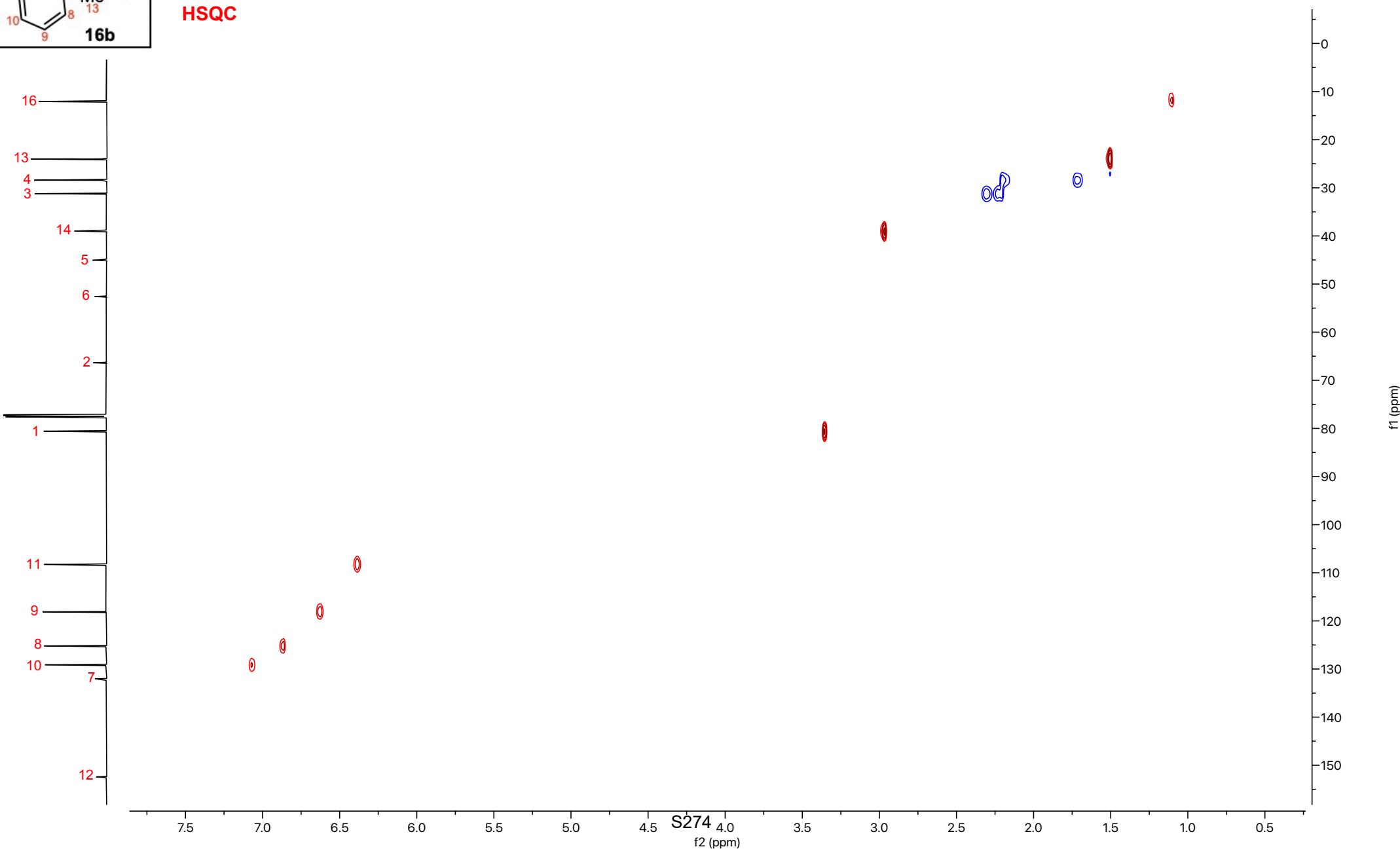


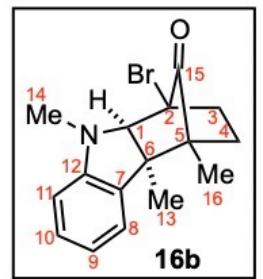
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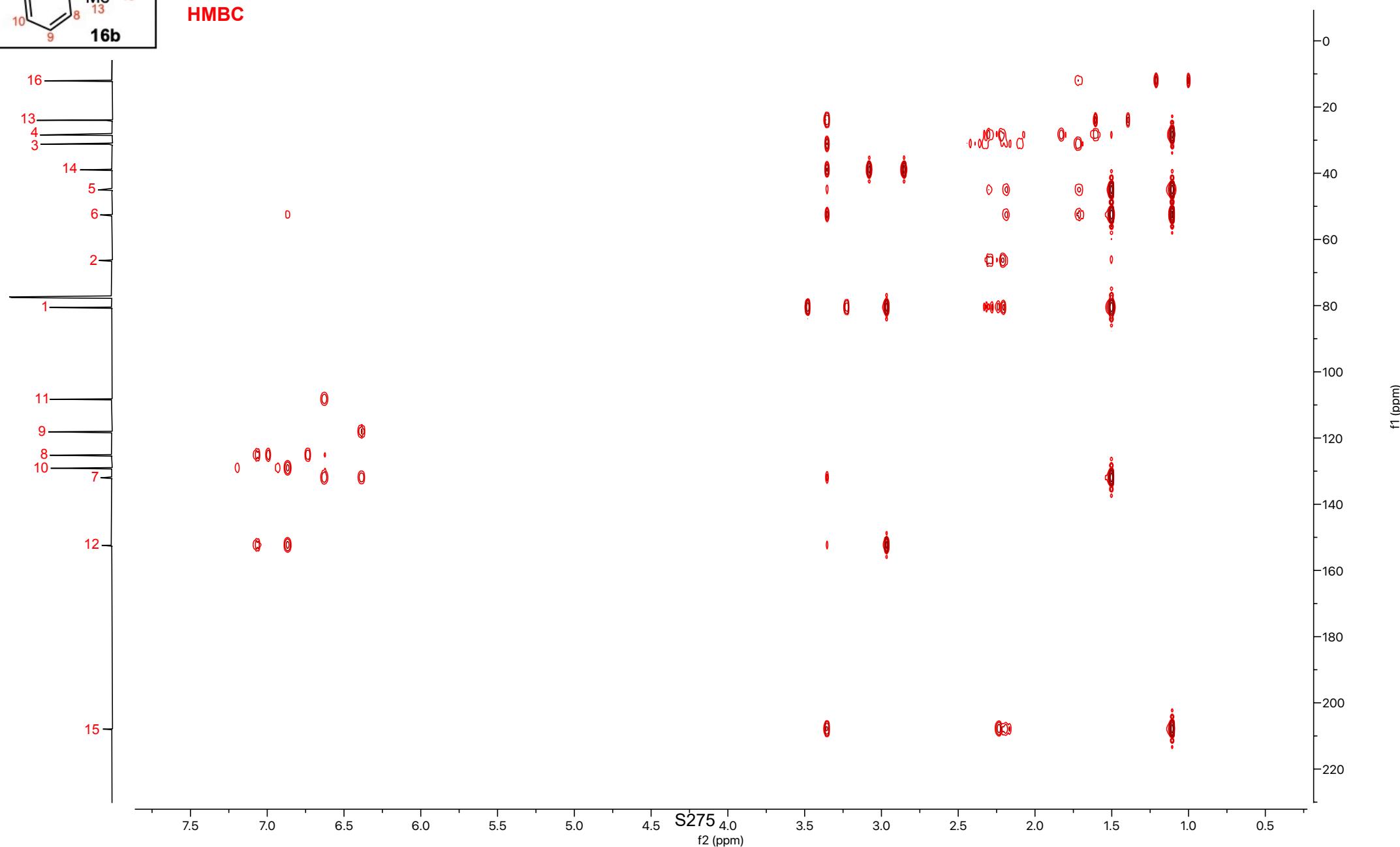


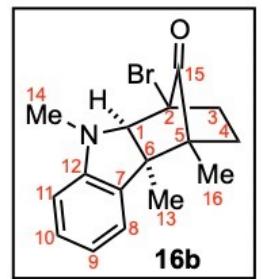
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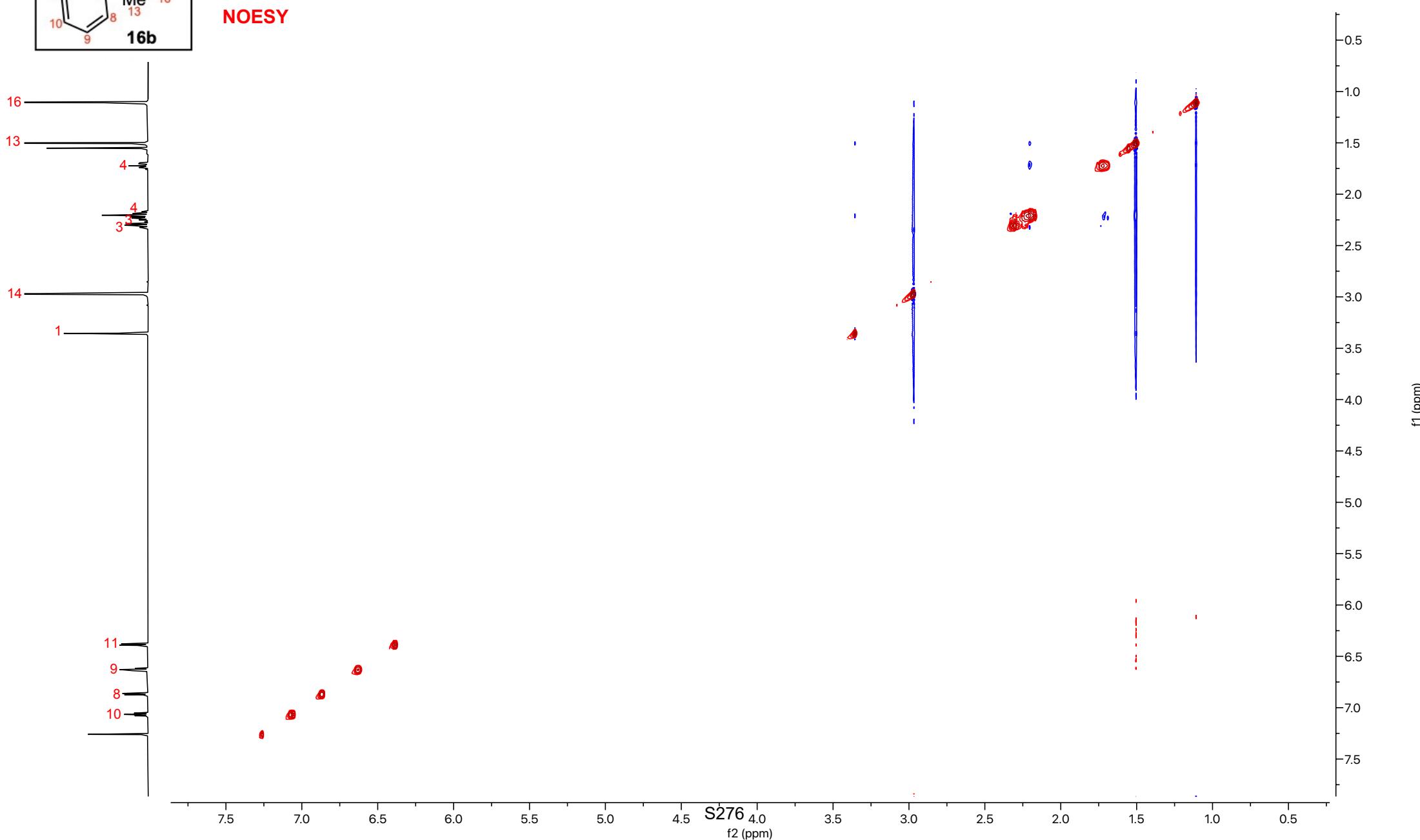


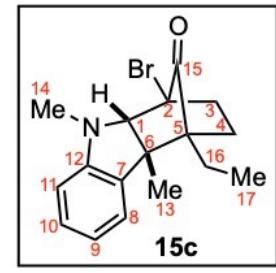
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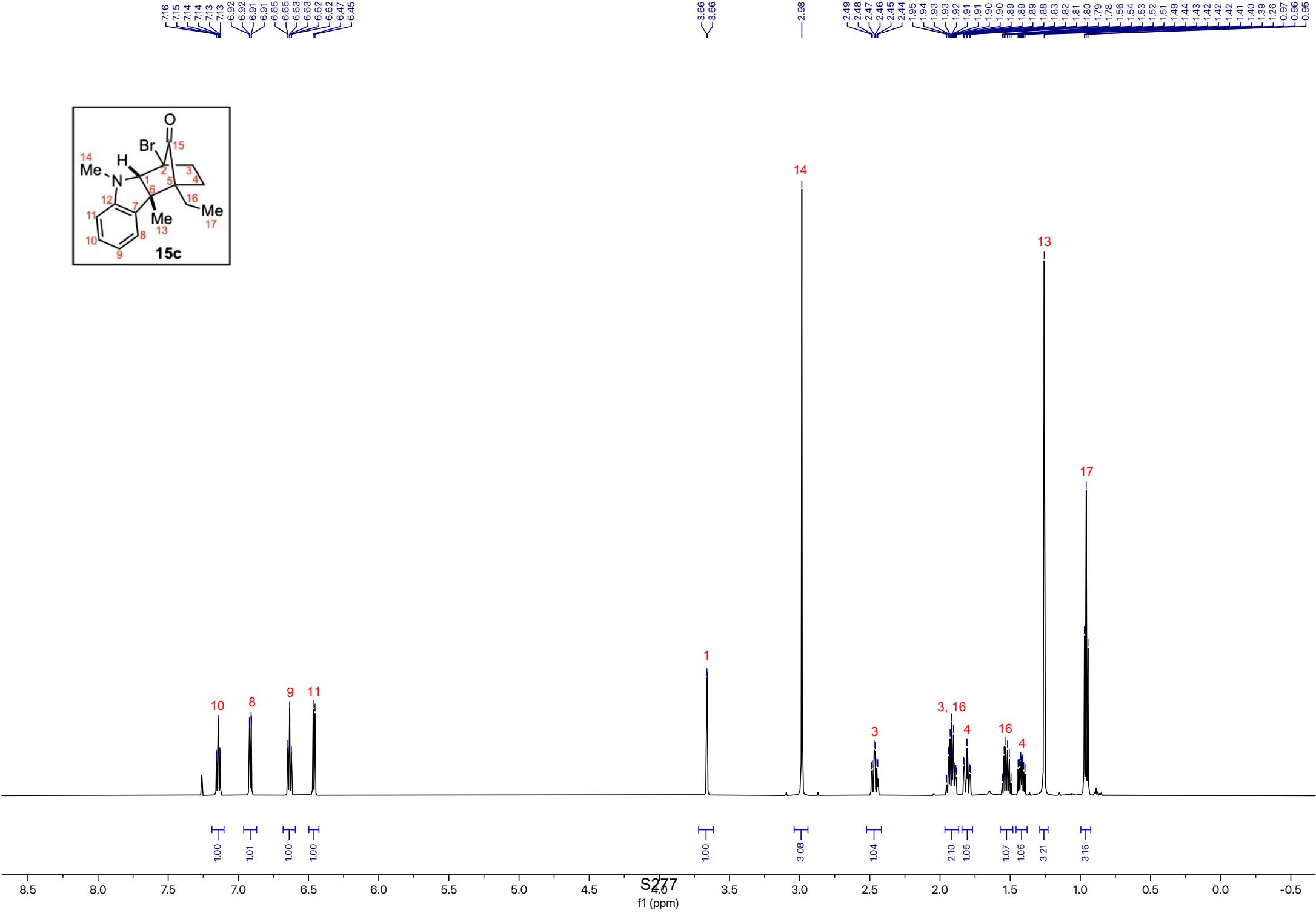


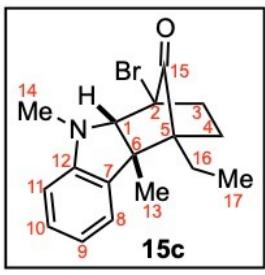
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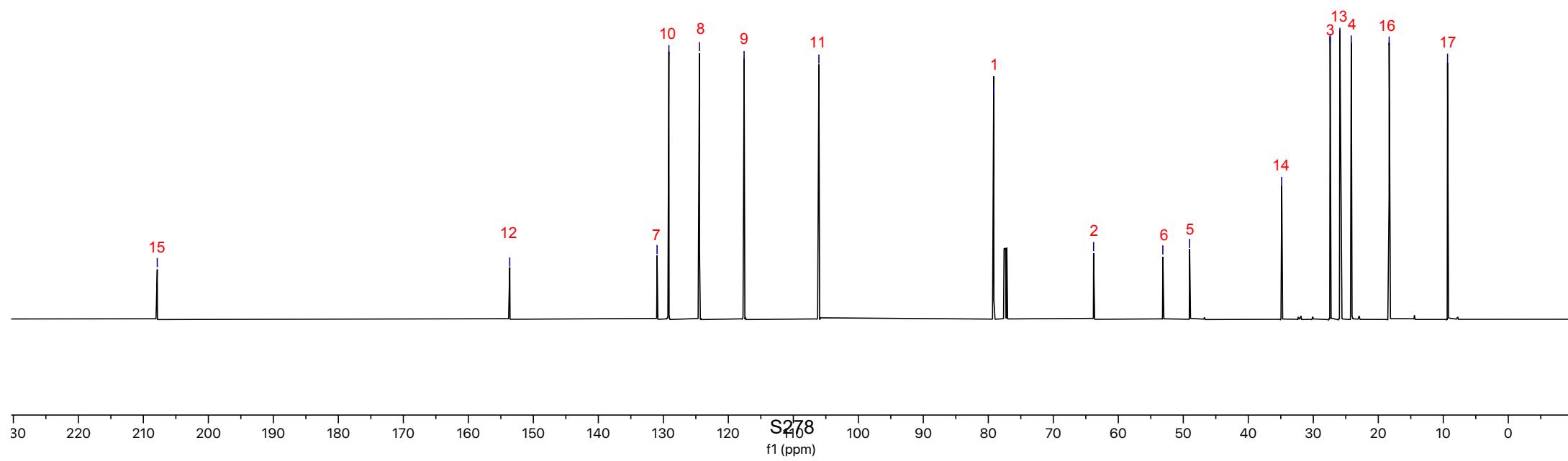
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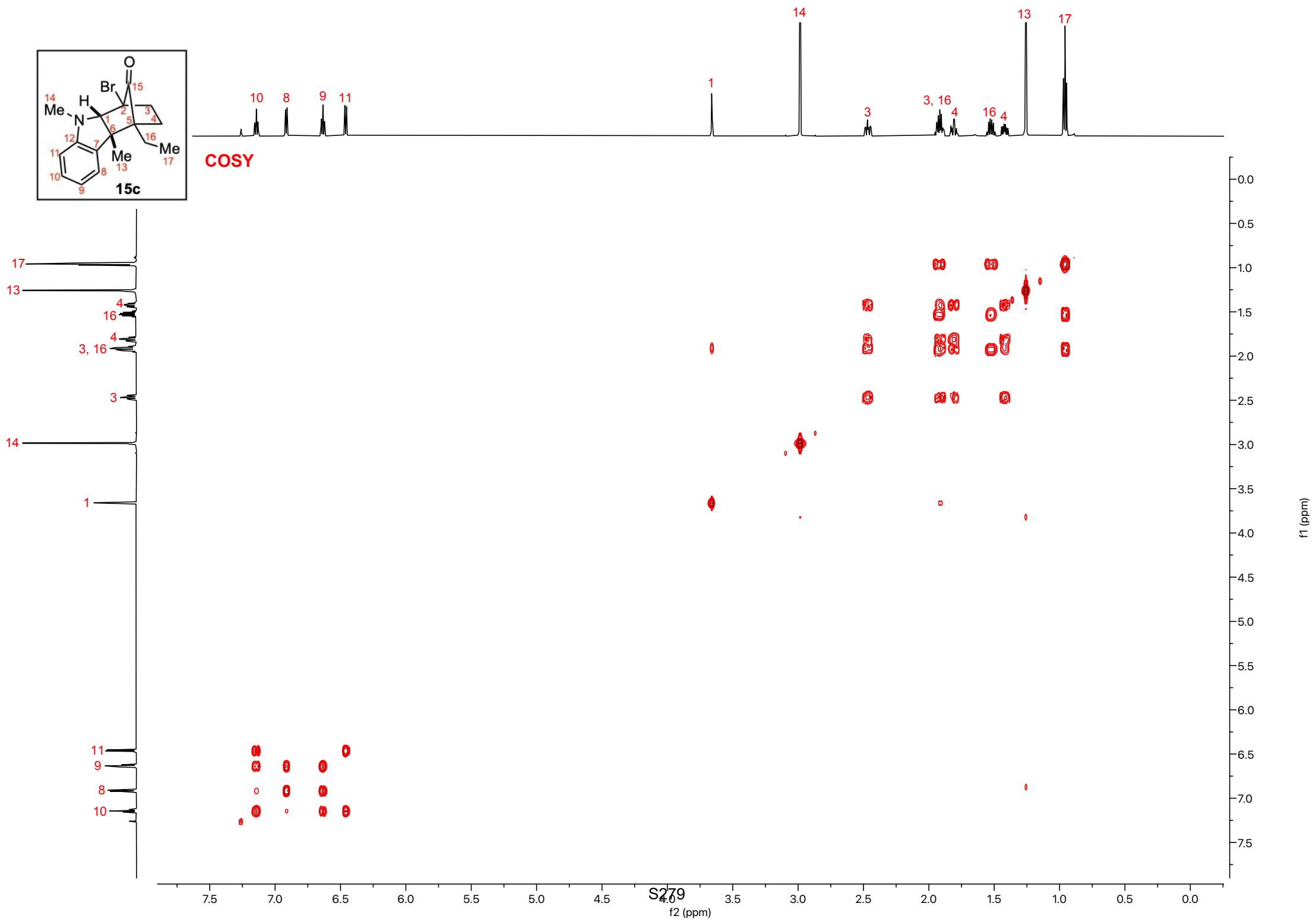
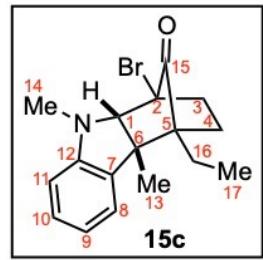
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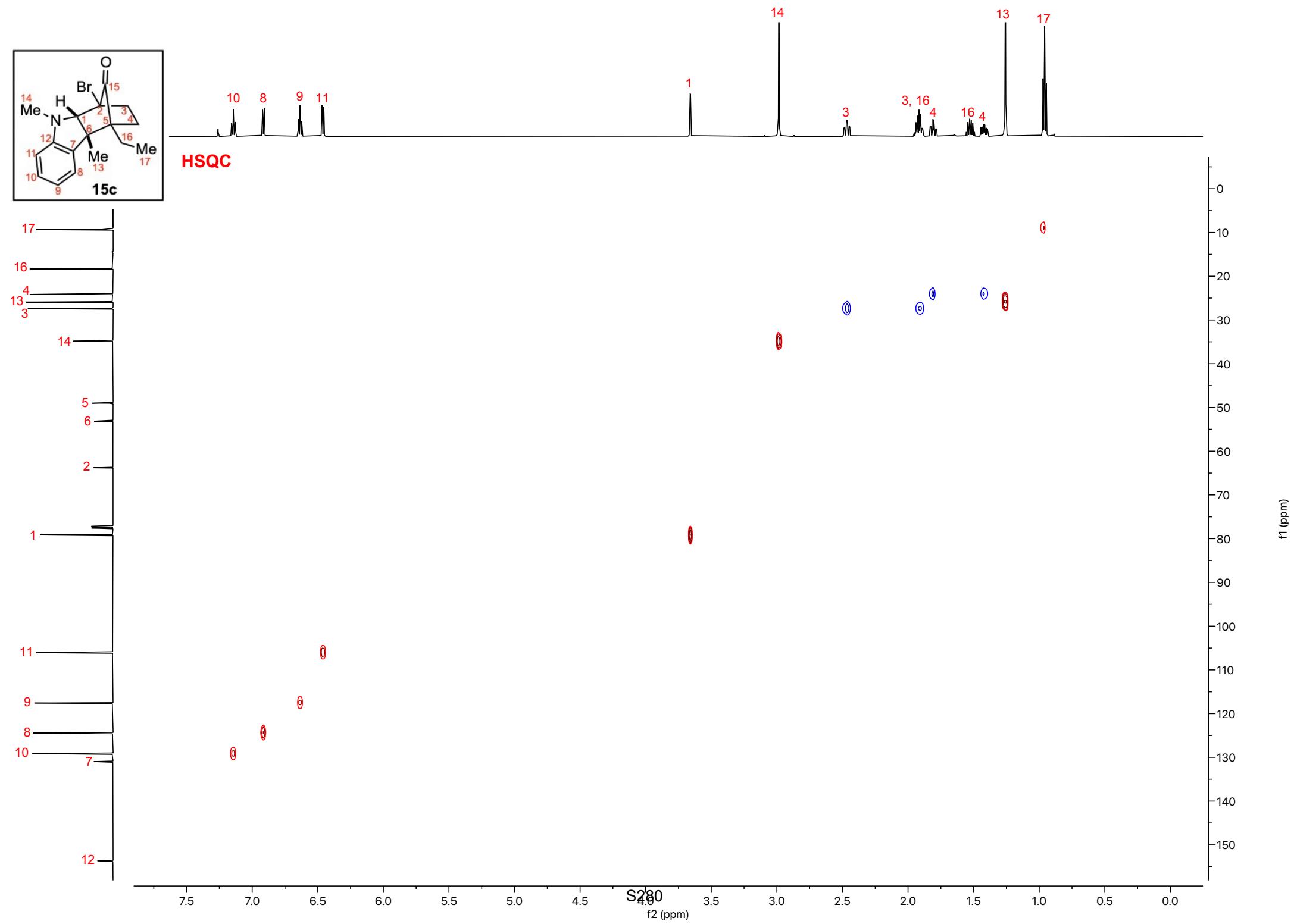
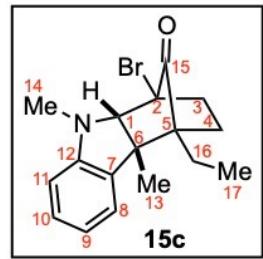
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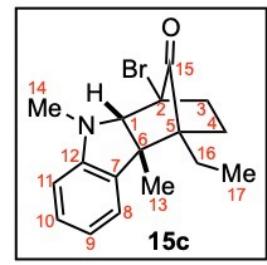
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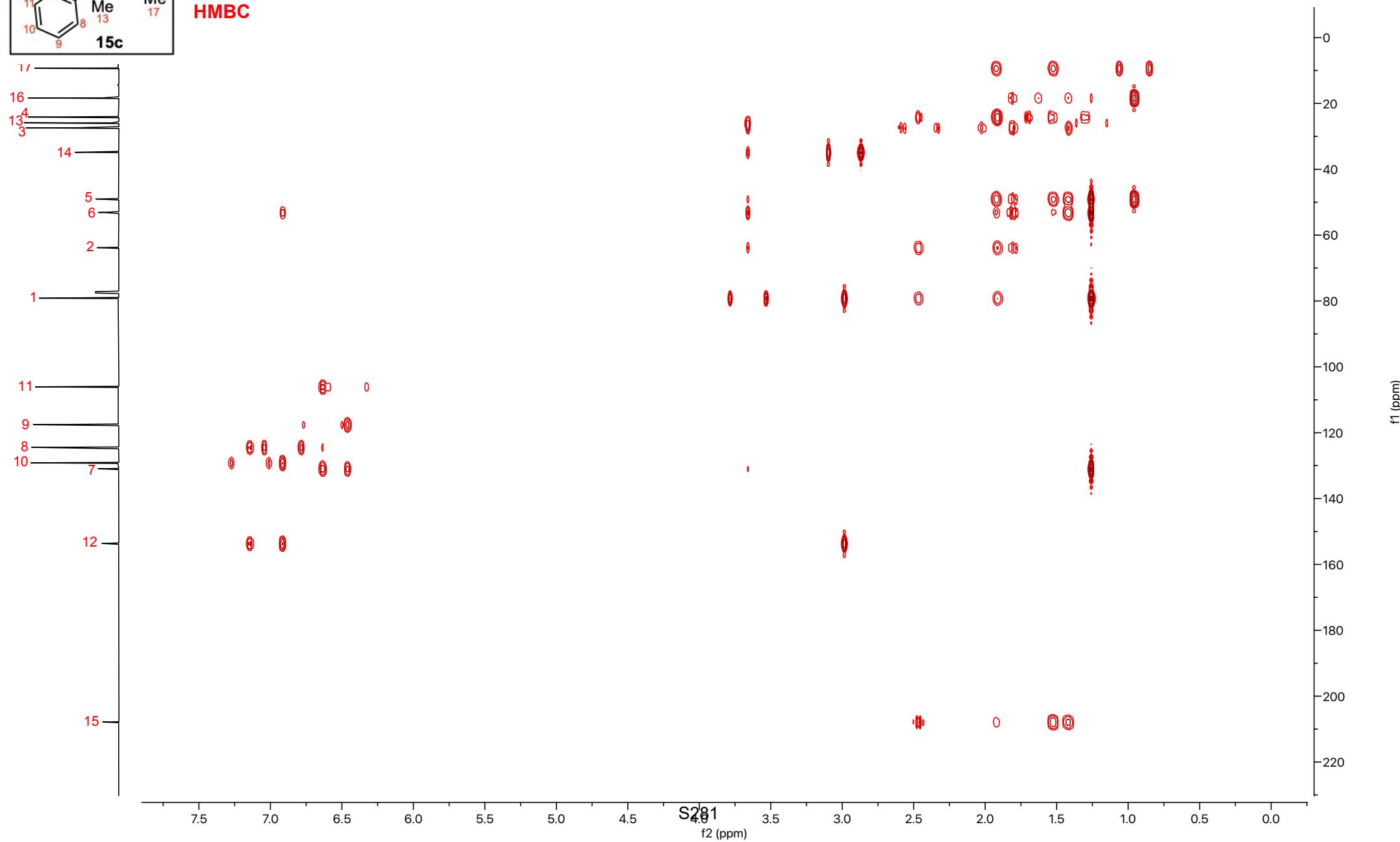


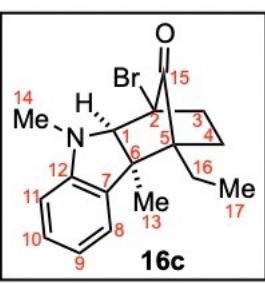






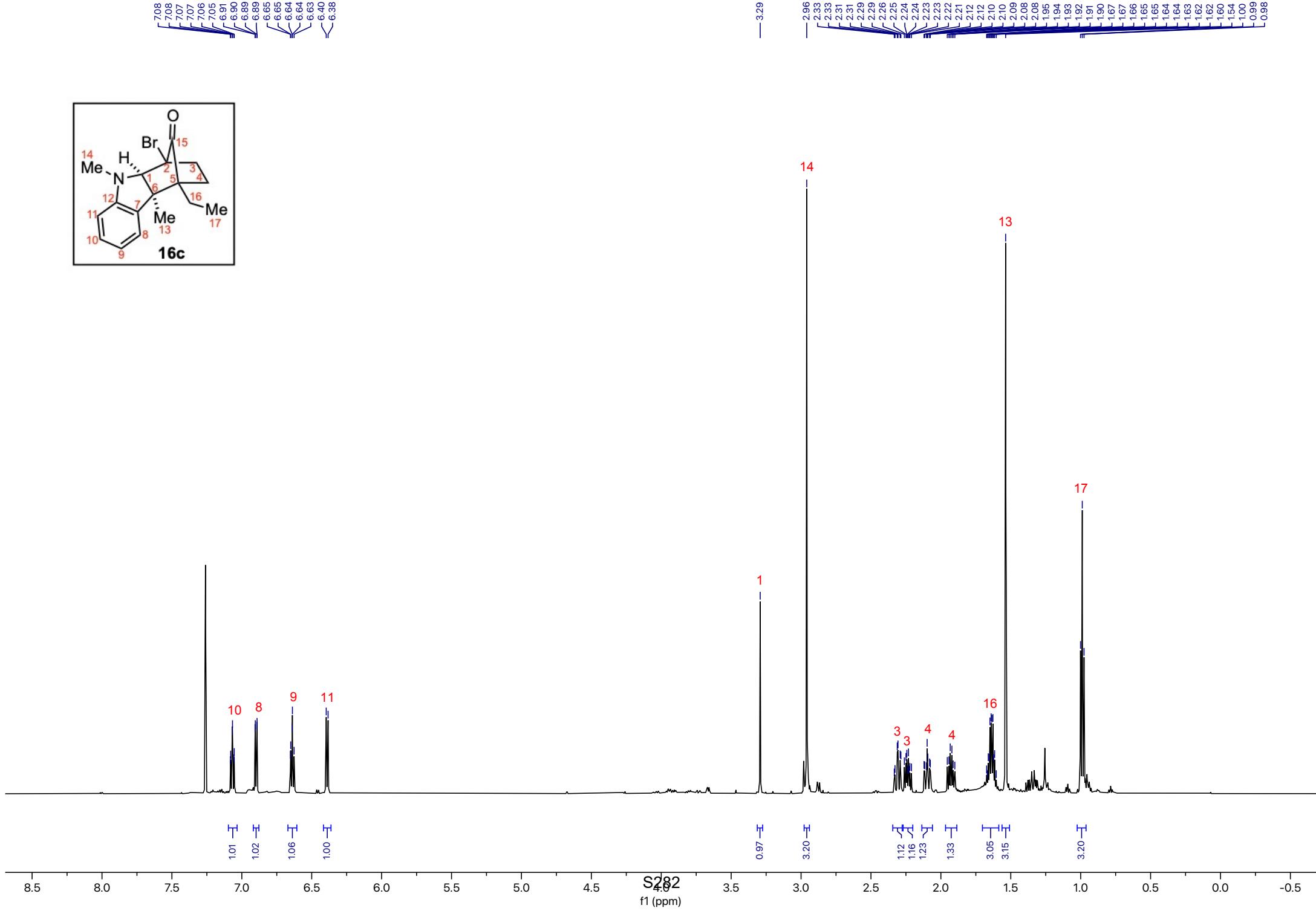
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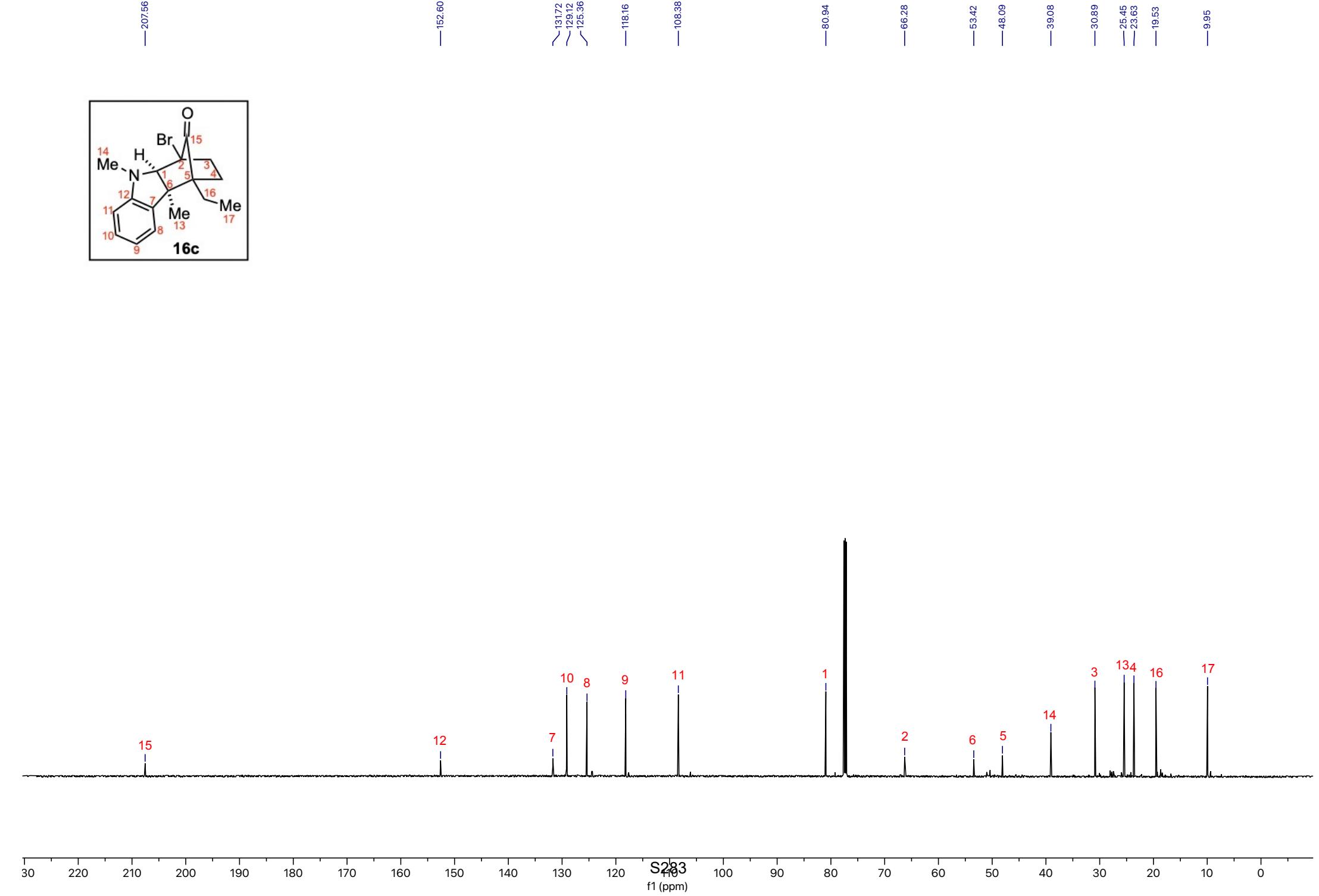
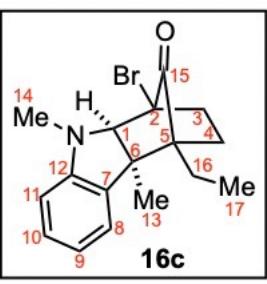


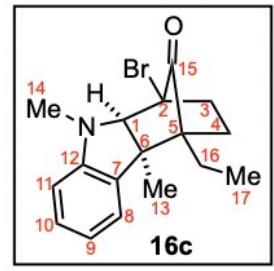


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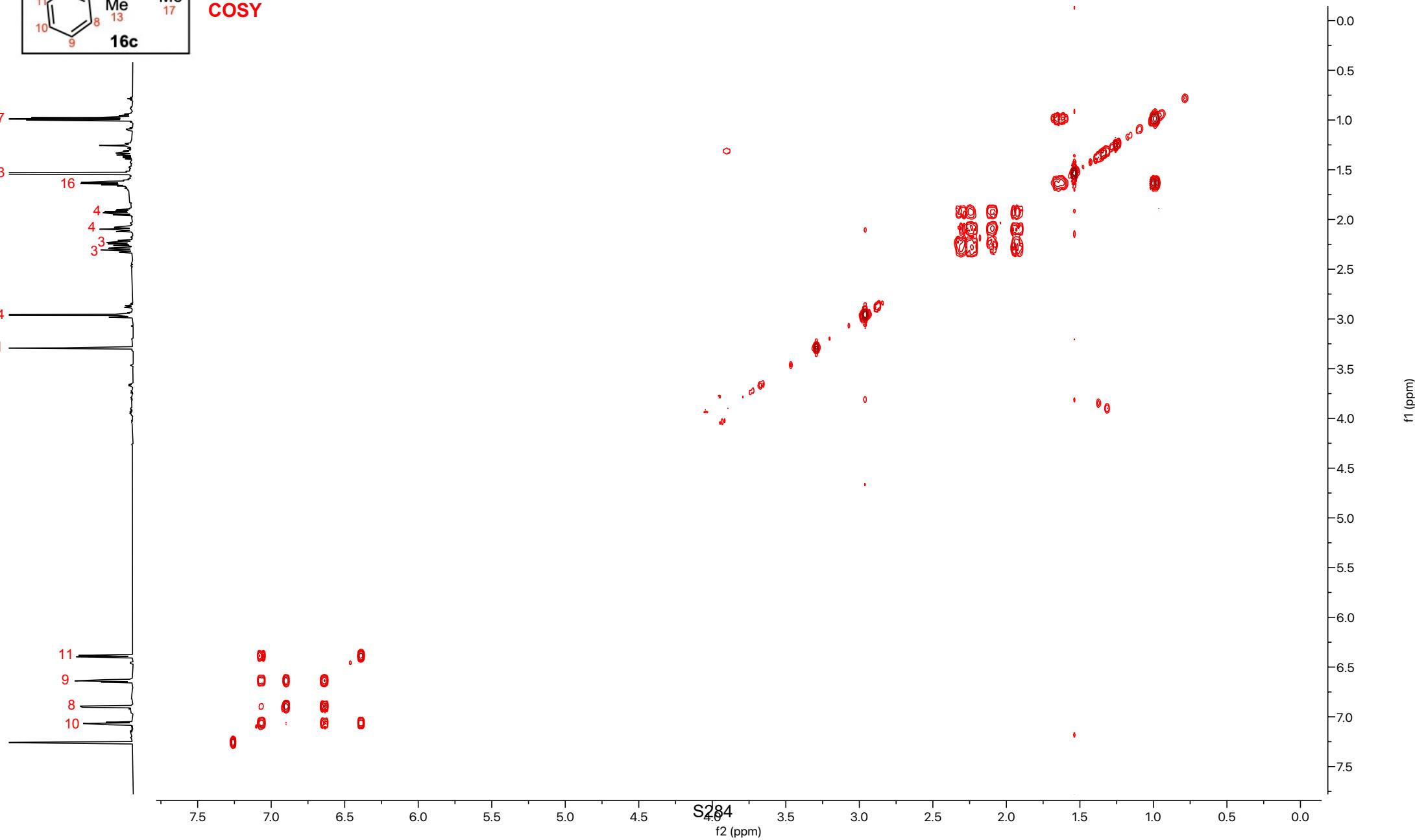
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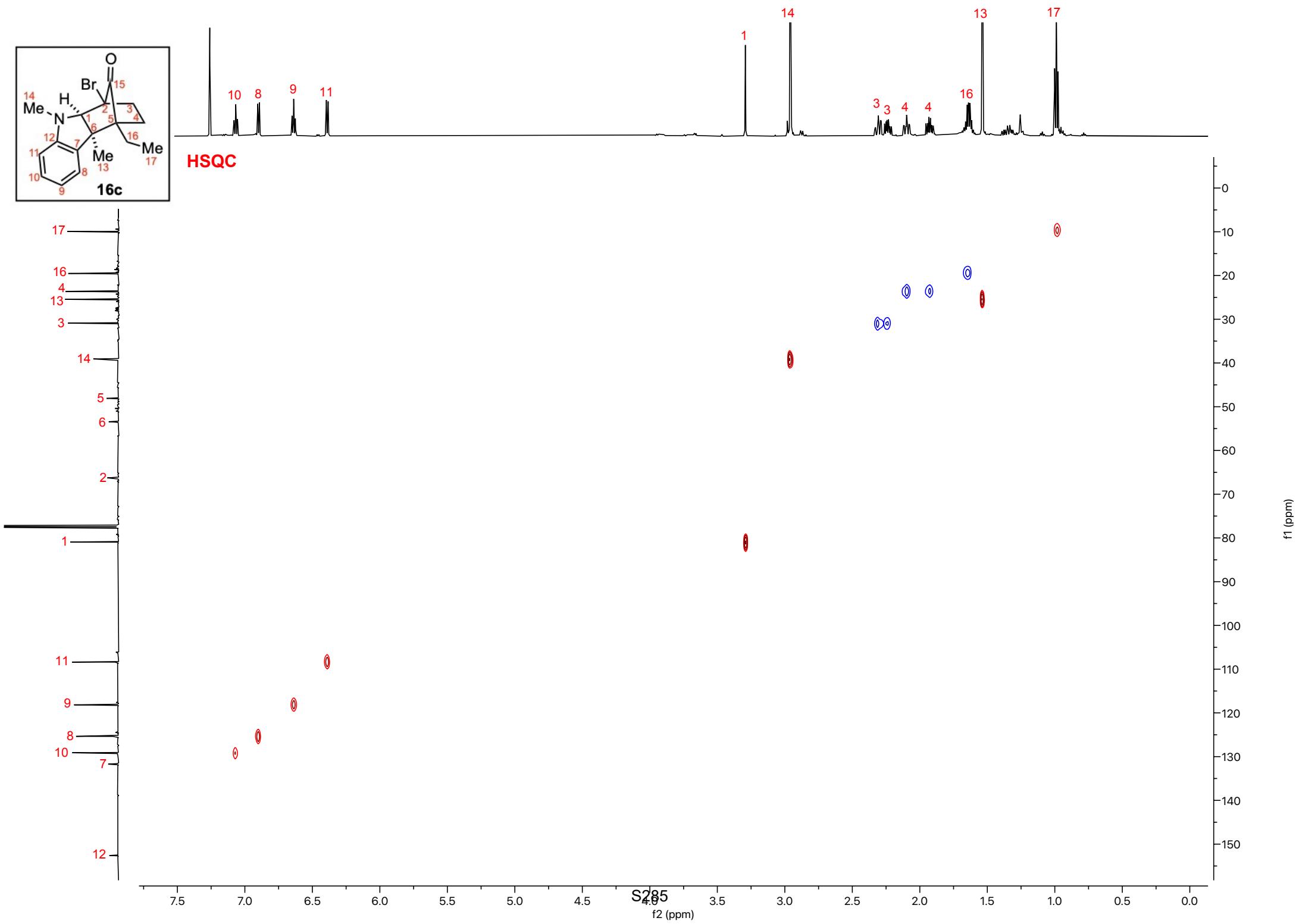
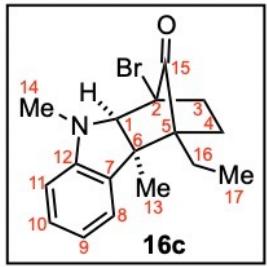


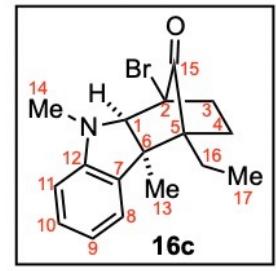




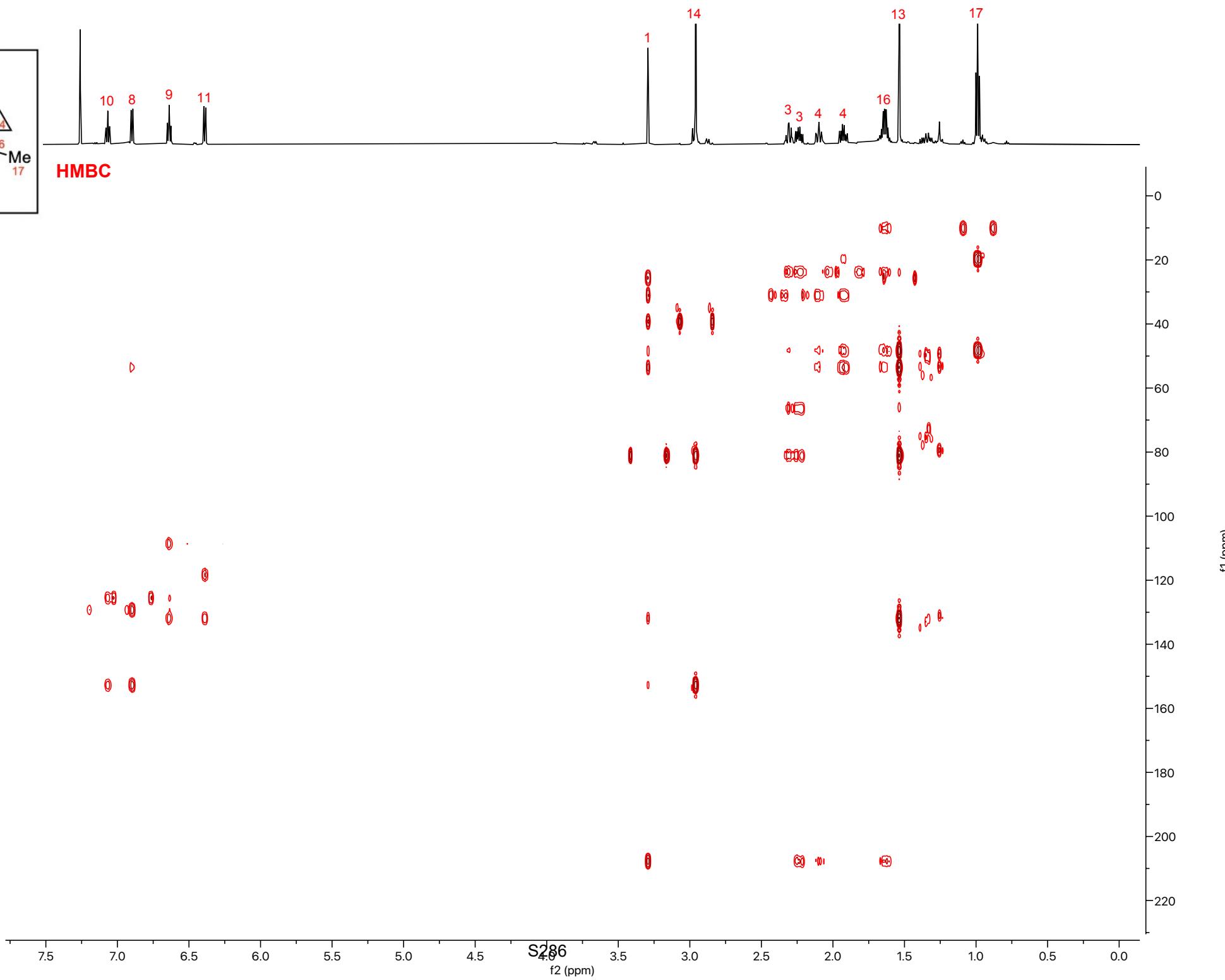
COSY





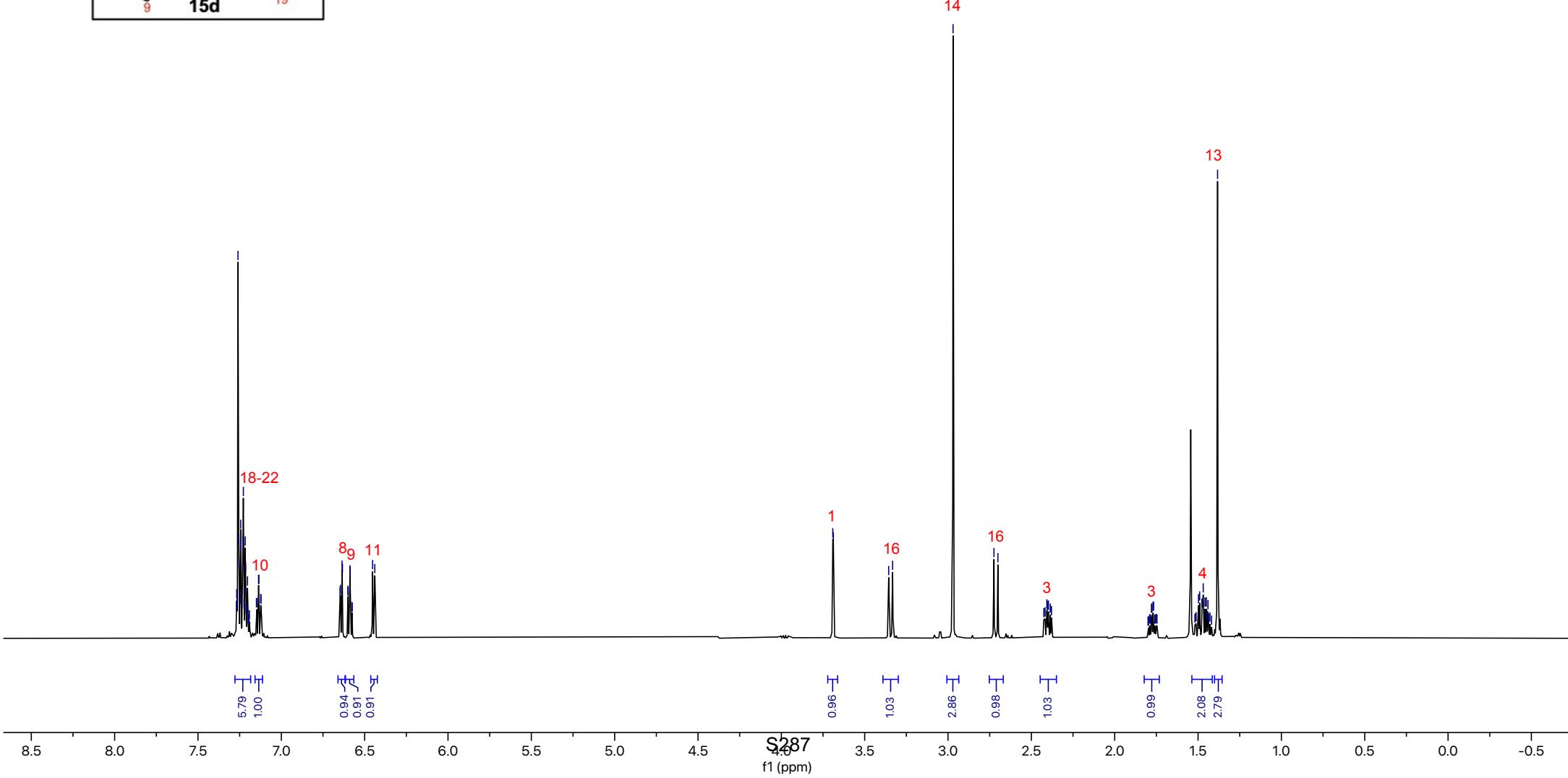
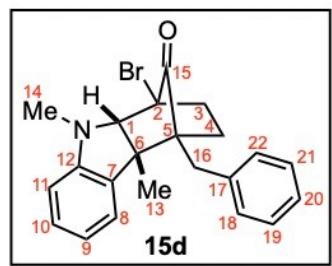


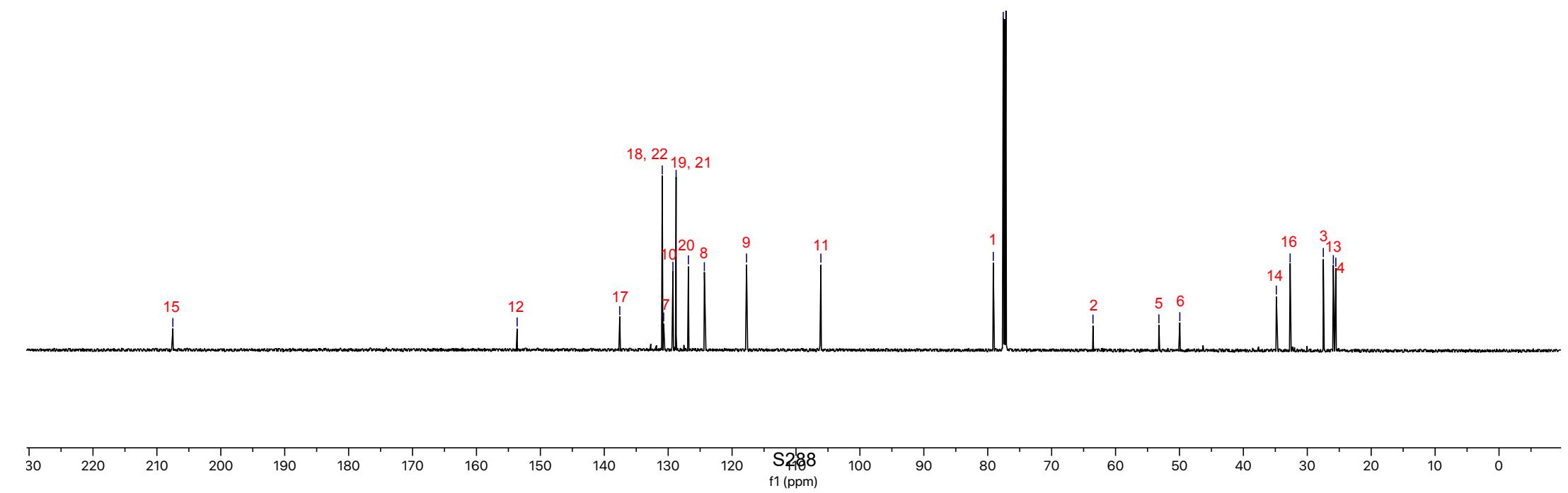
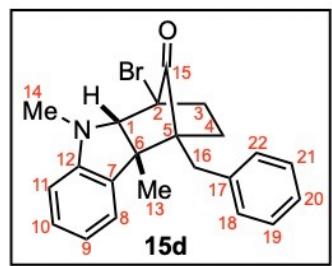
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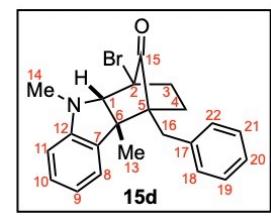


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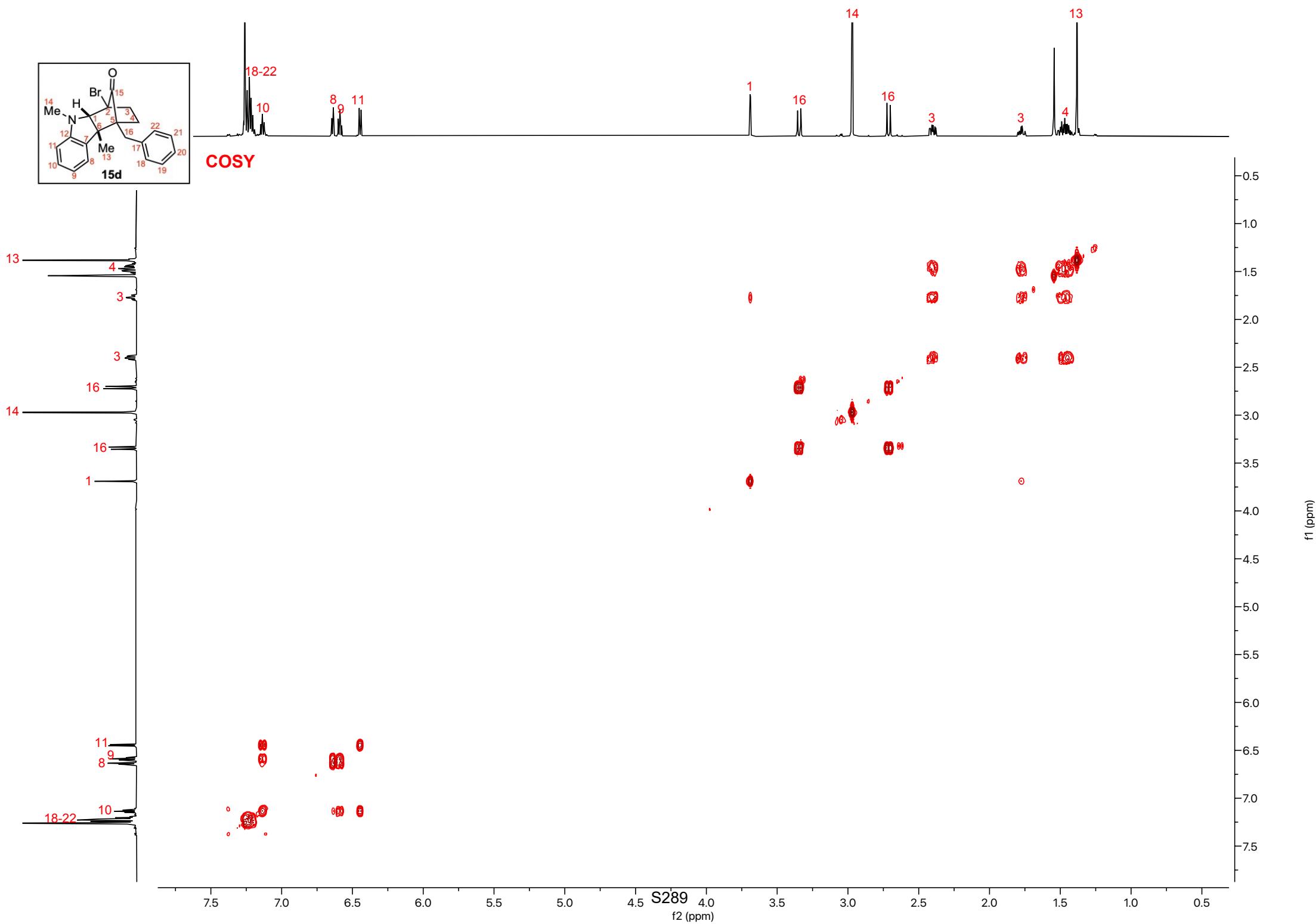
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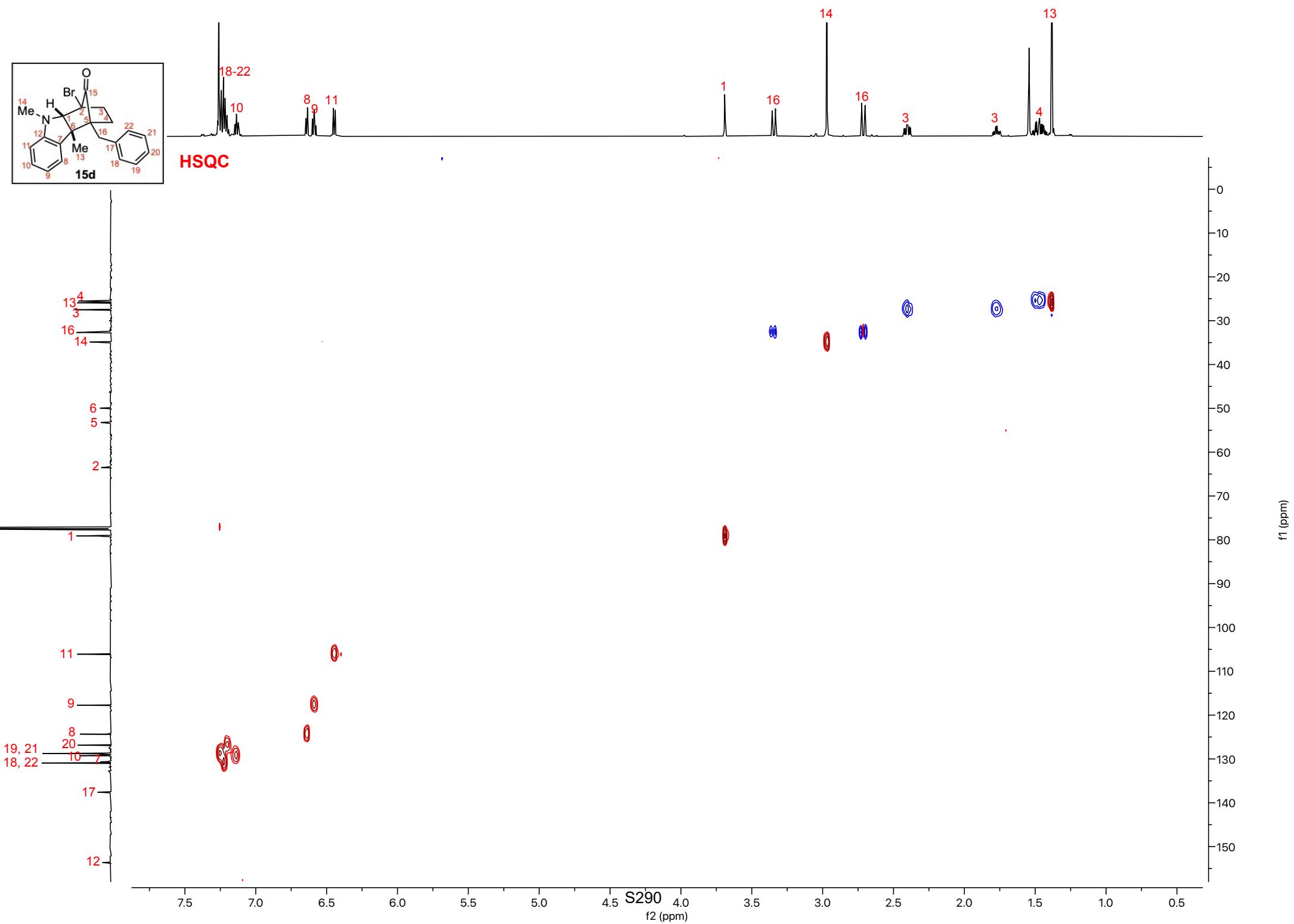


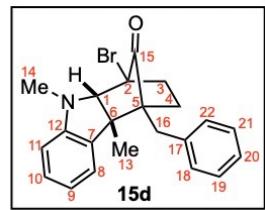




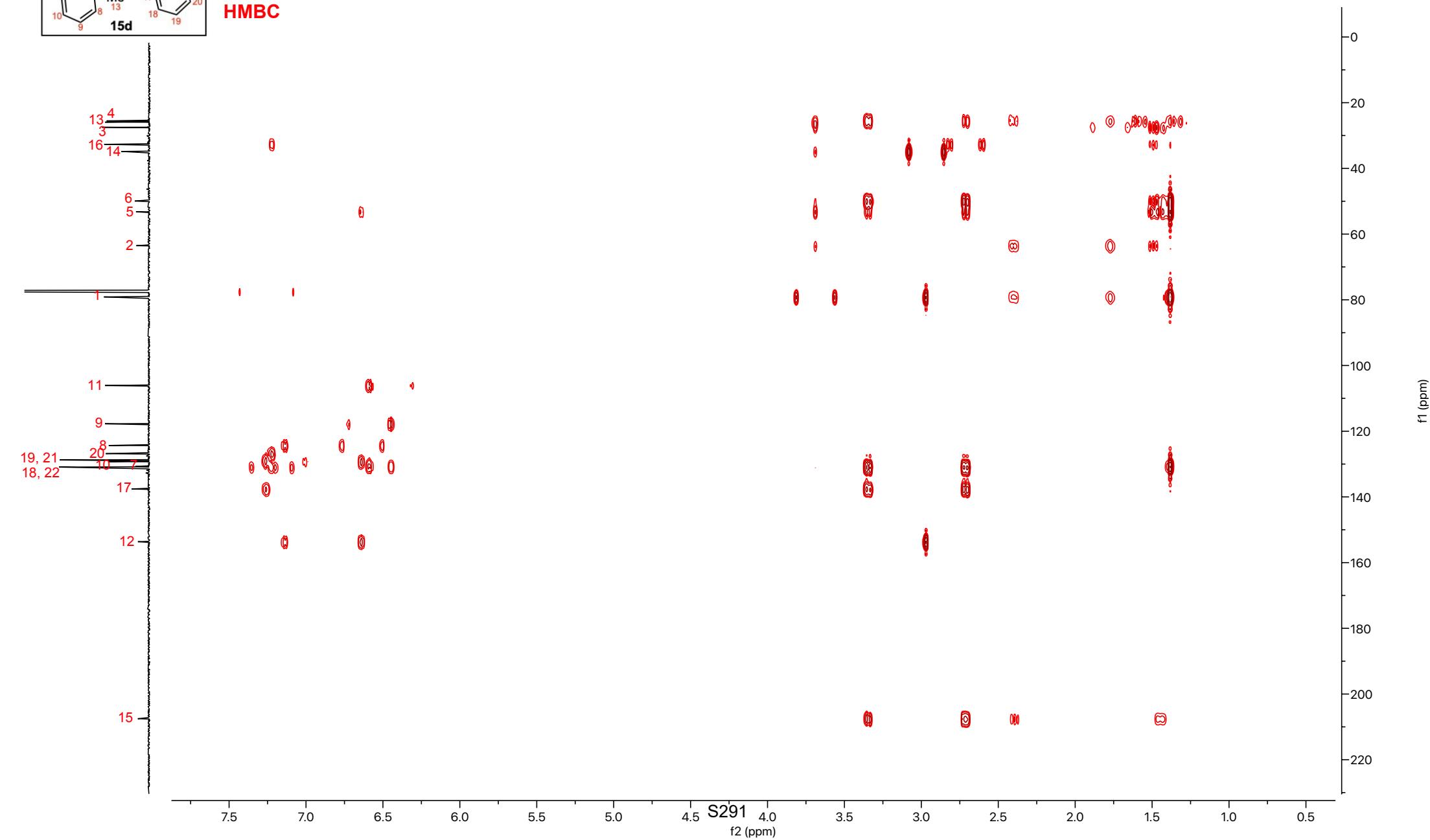
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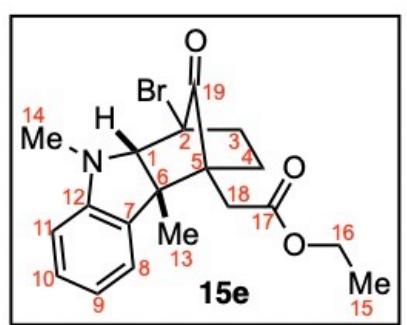






HMBC

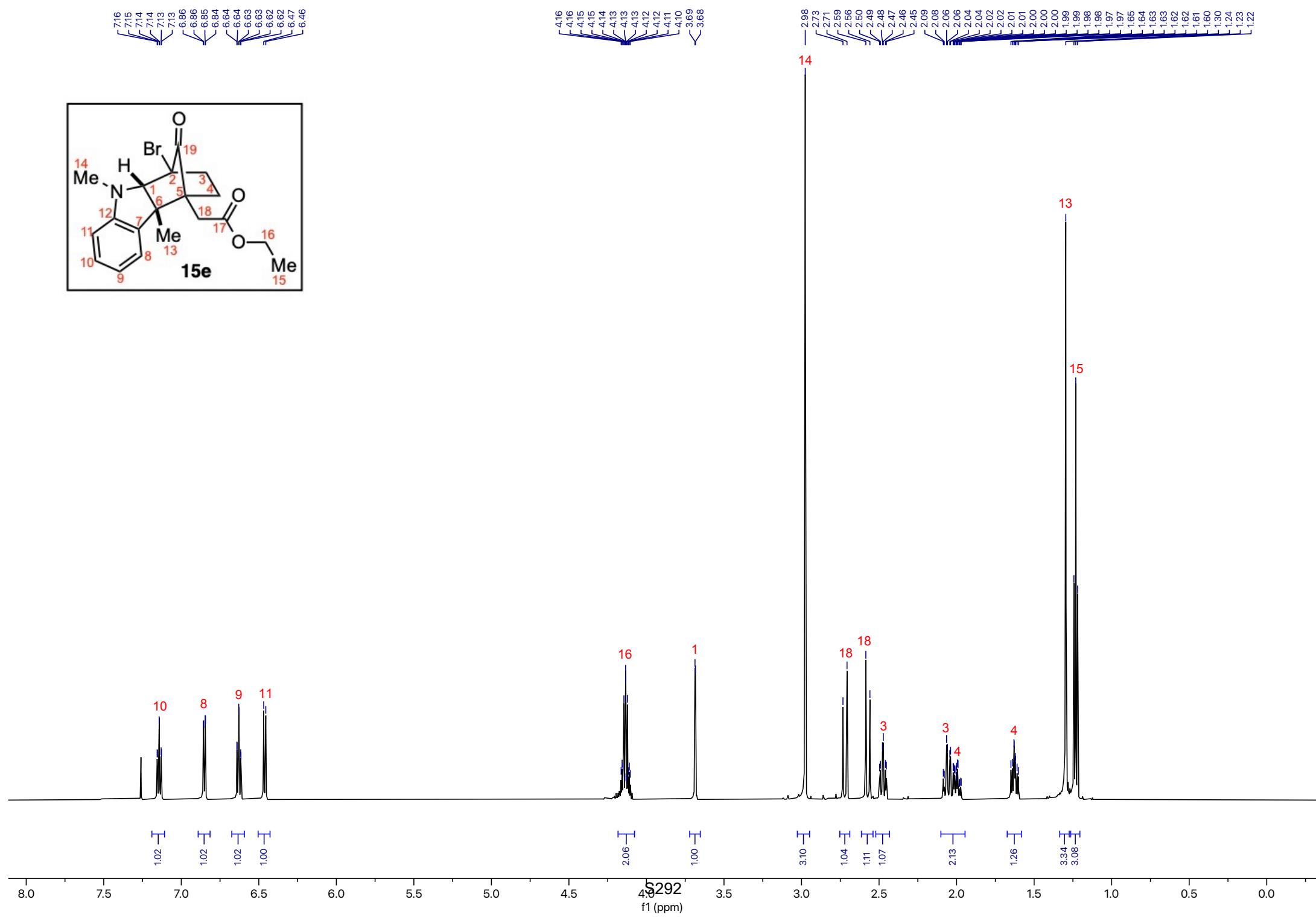


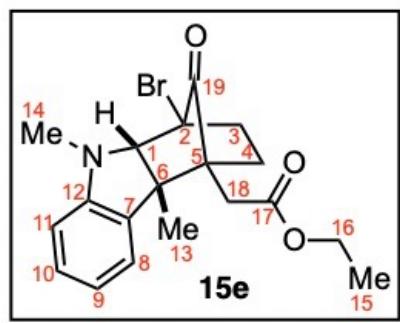


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4.16
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2.01
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2.00
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1.64
1.63
1.63
1.63
1.62
1.62
1.61
1.60
1.30
1.24
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1.22





— 205.57

— 171.06

— 153.59

— 130.10
— 129.42

— 124.49

— 117.80

— 106.27

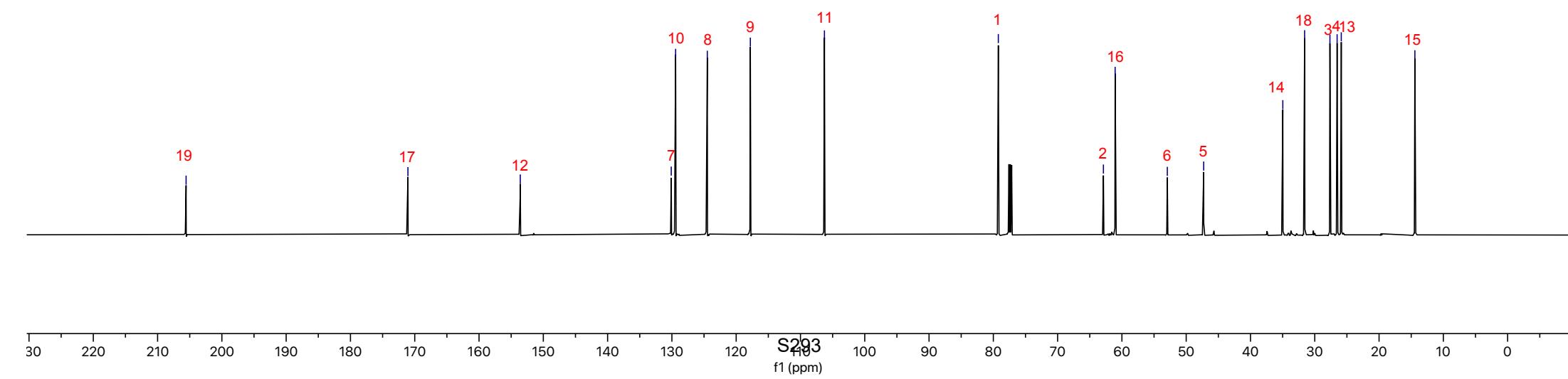
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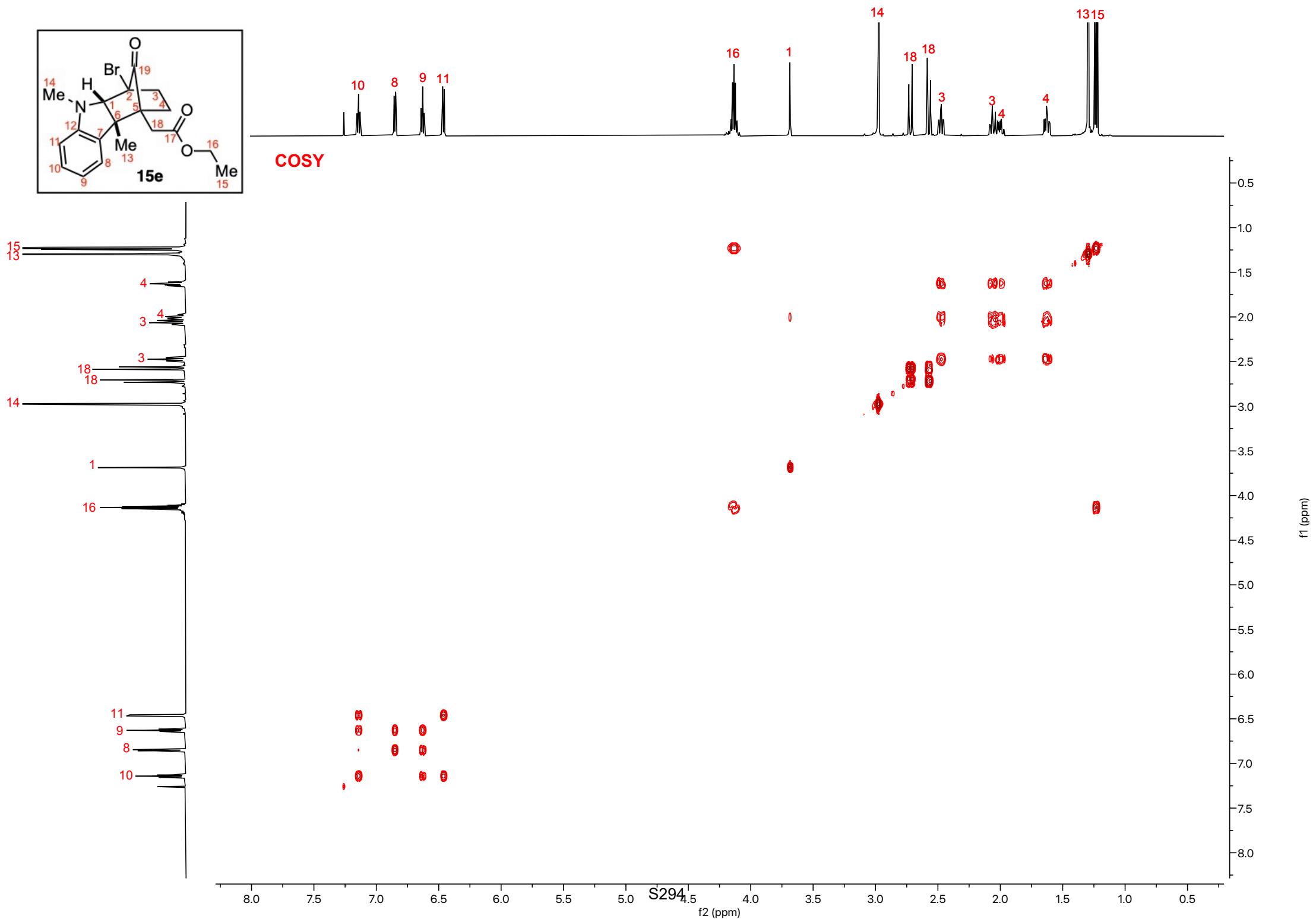
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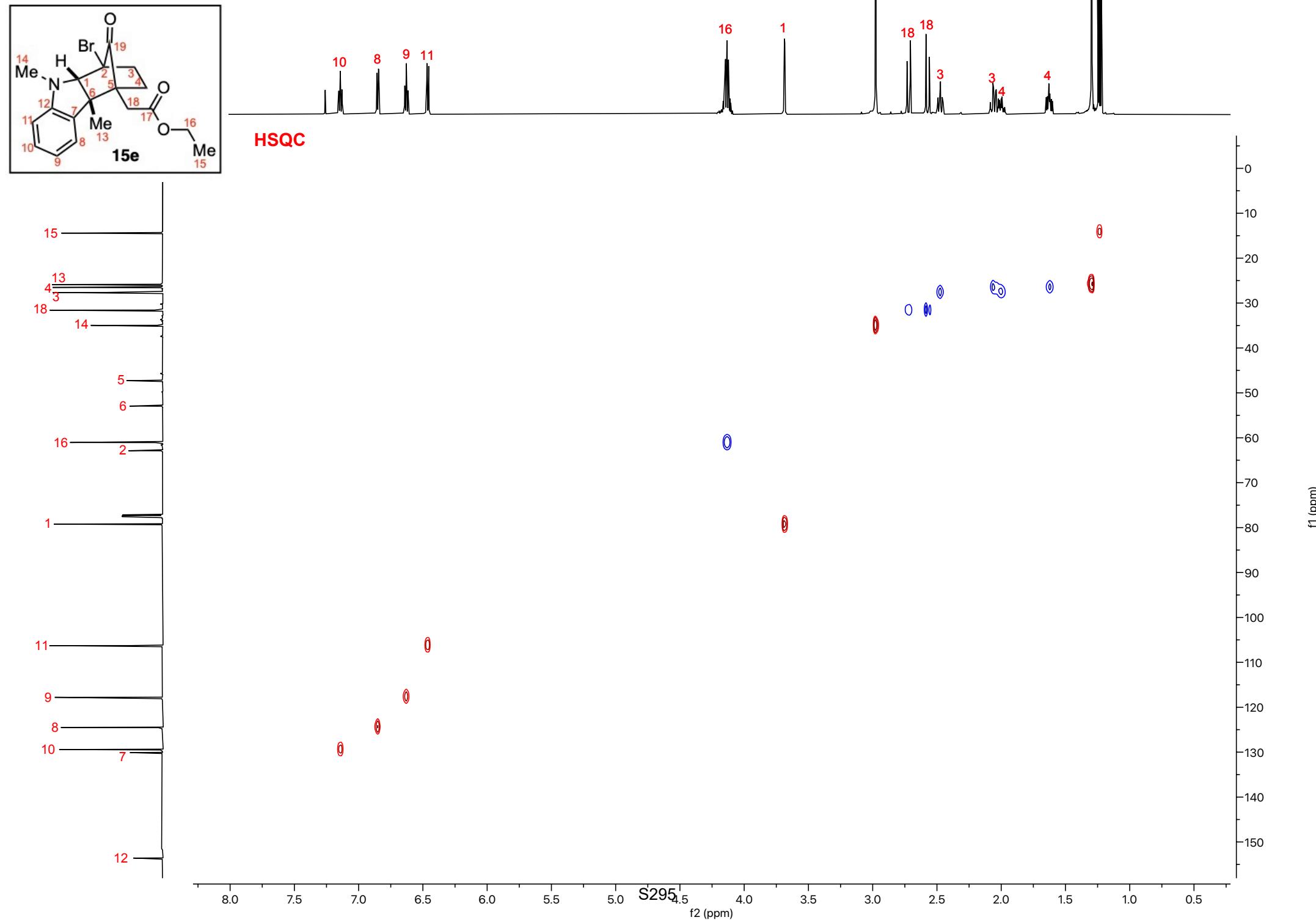
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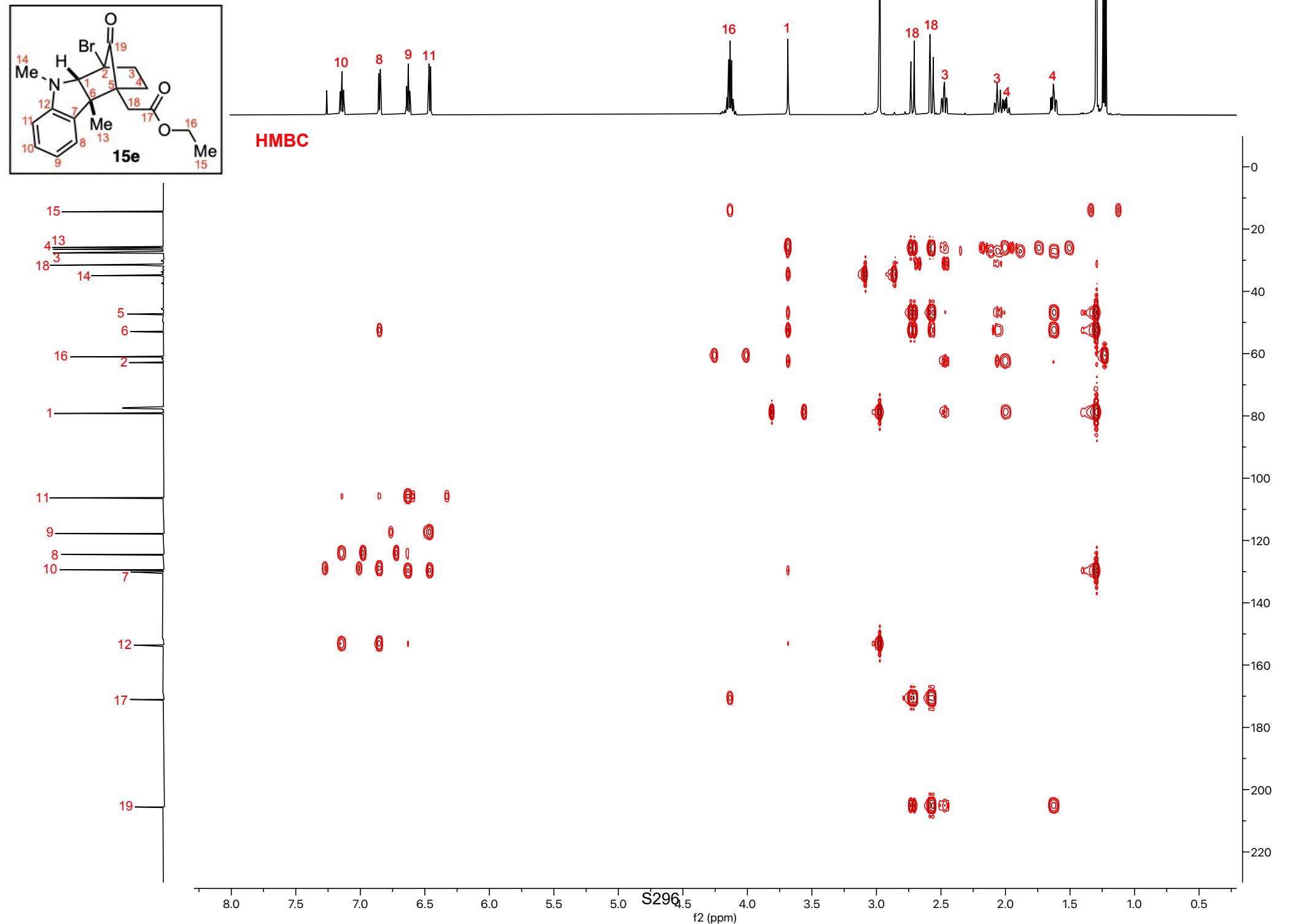
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— 34.97
— 31.58
— 27.64
— 26.53
— 25.88

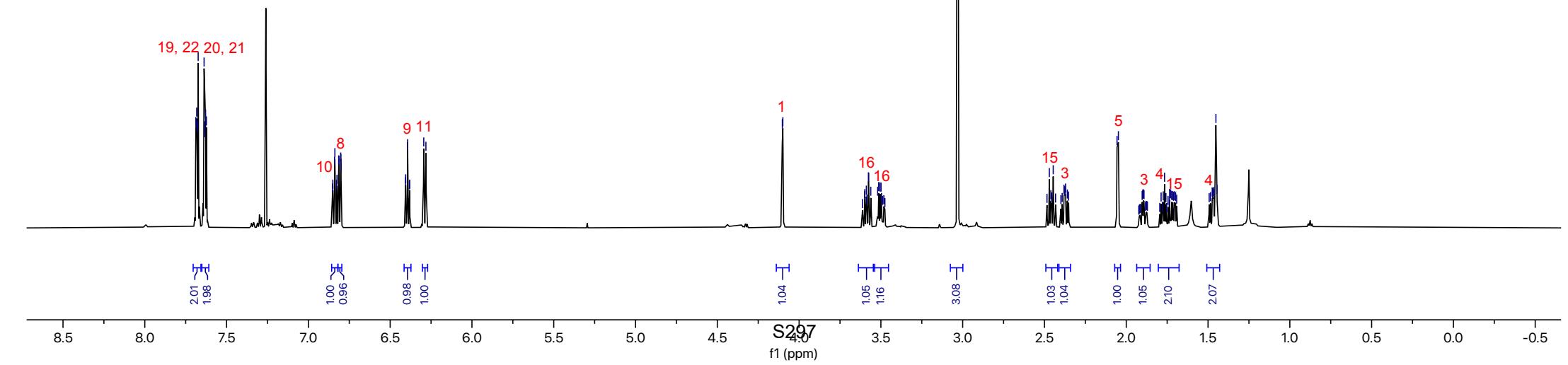
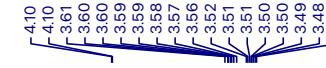
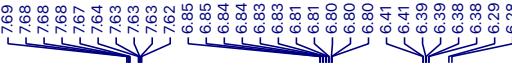
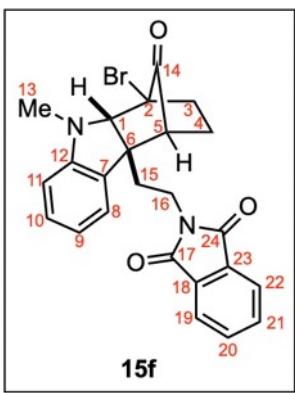
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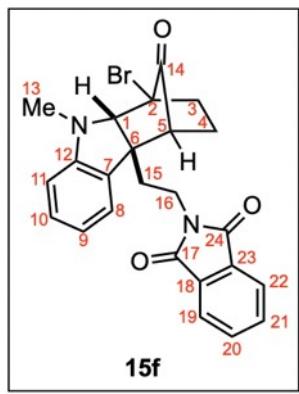




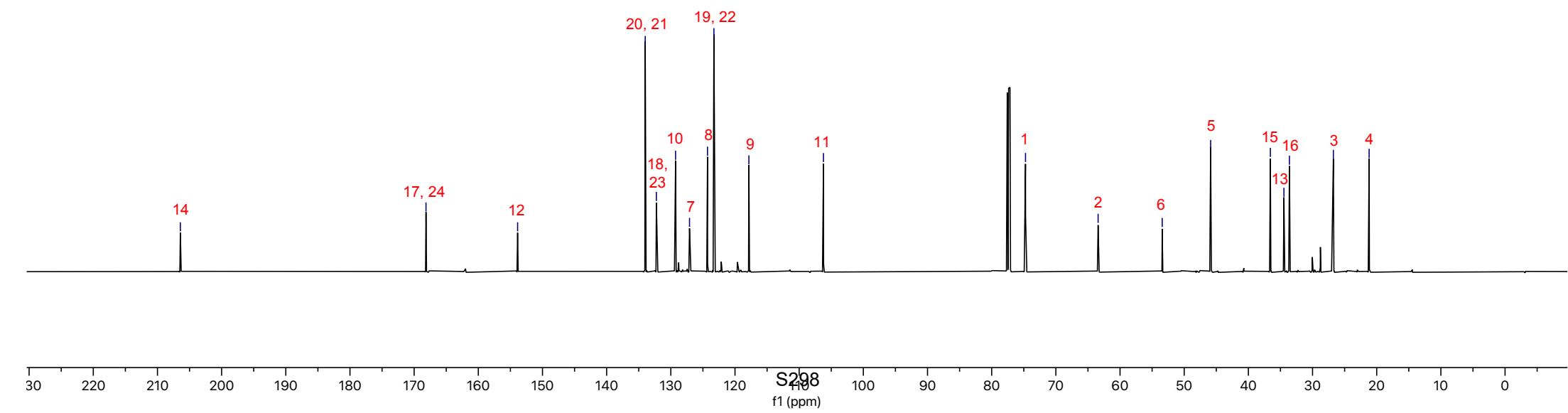


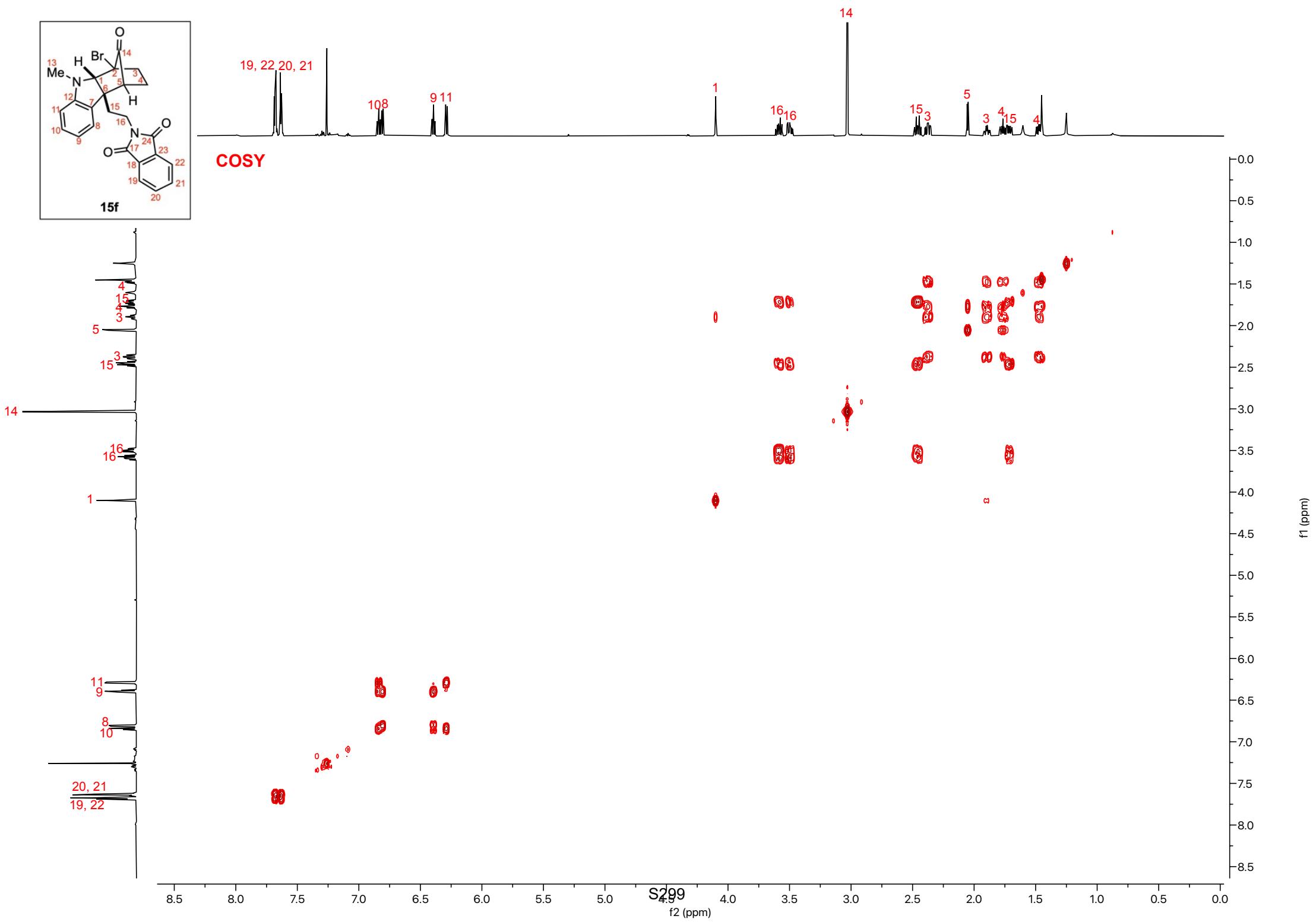
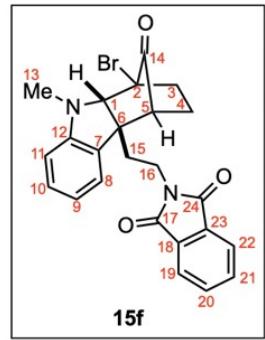


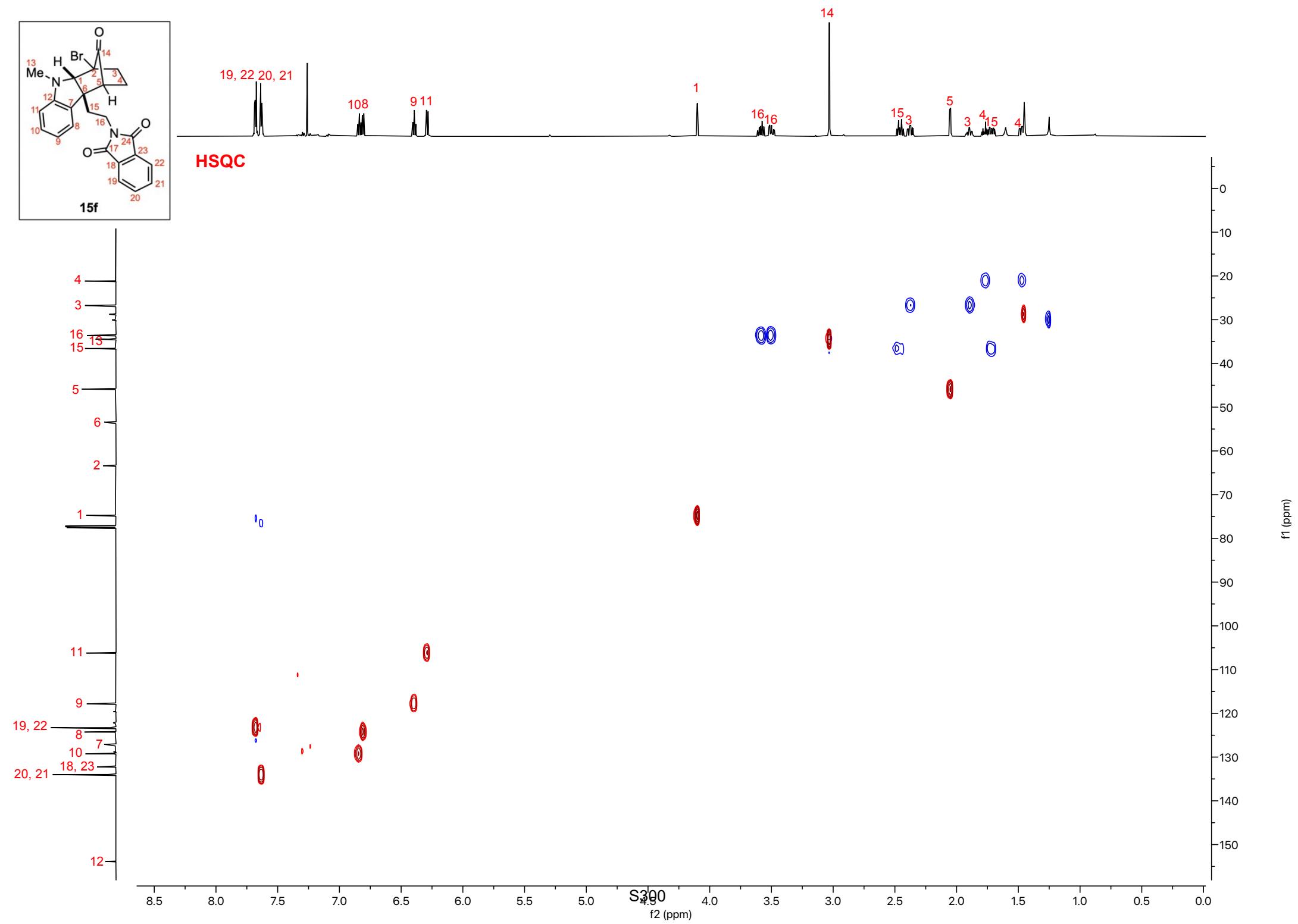
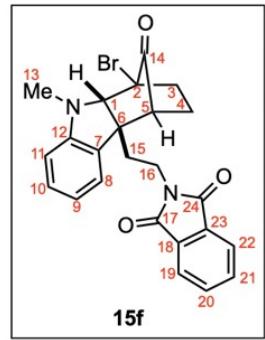


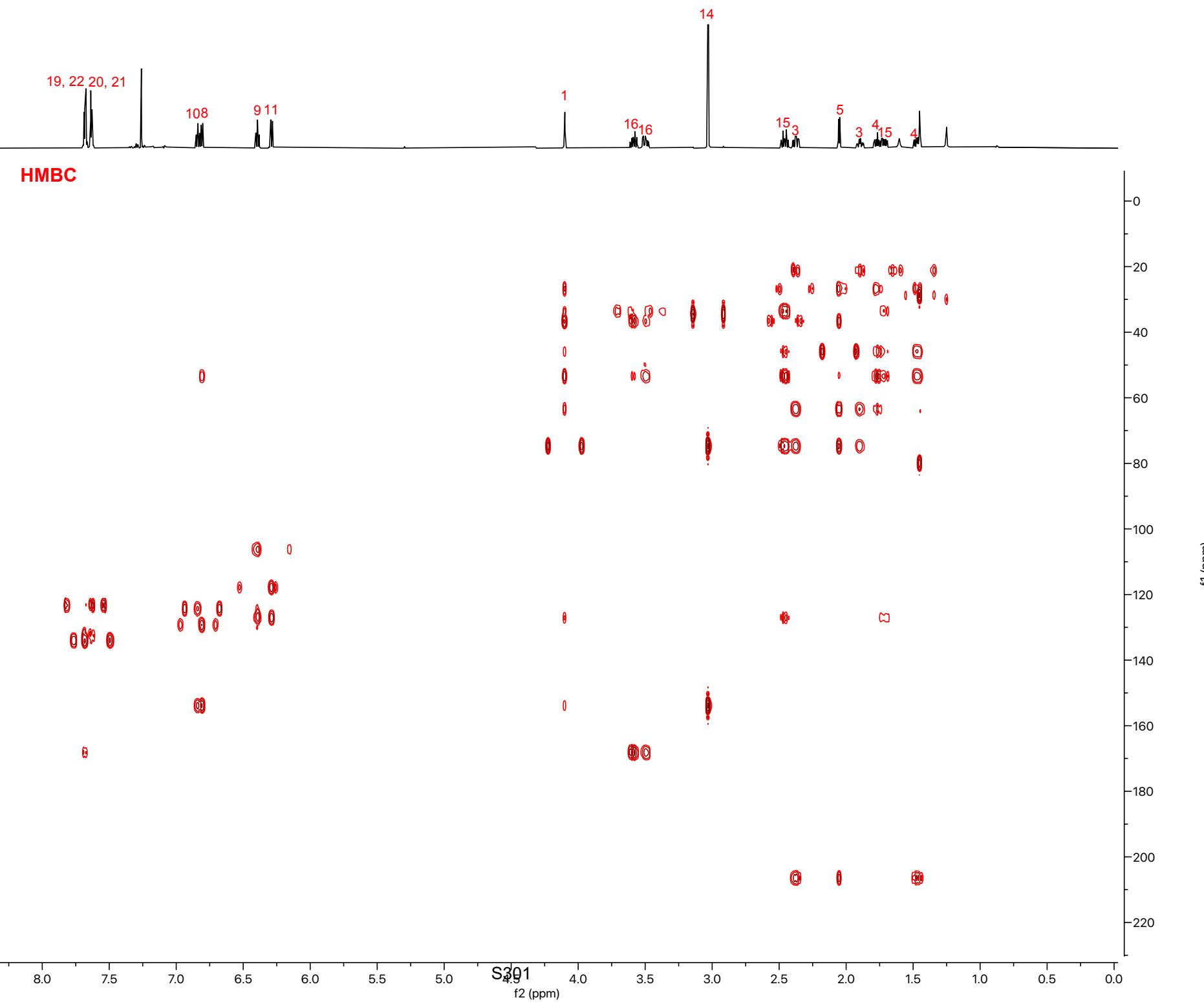
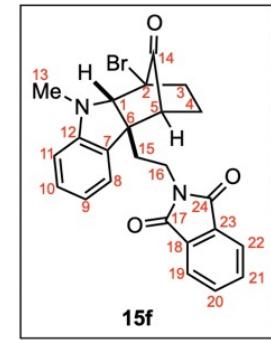


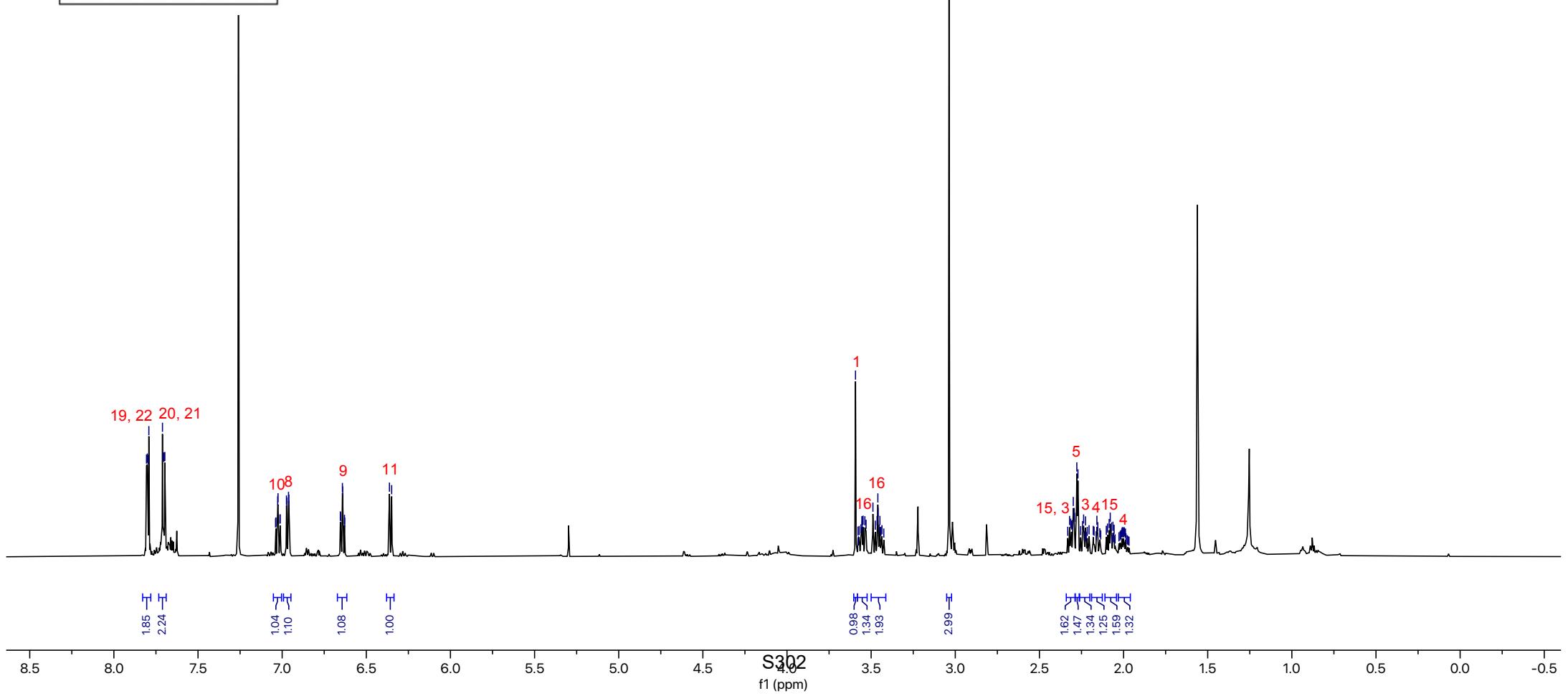
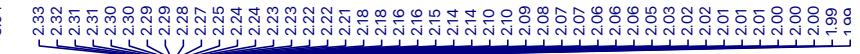
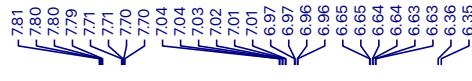
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—153.88
—133.99
—132.25
—129.26
—127.09
—124.28
—123.29
—117.84
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—45.88
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—34.46
—33.60
—26.75
—21.18

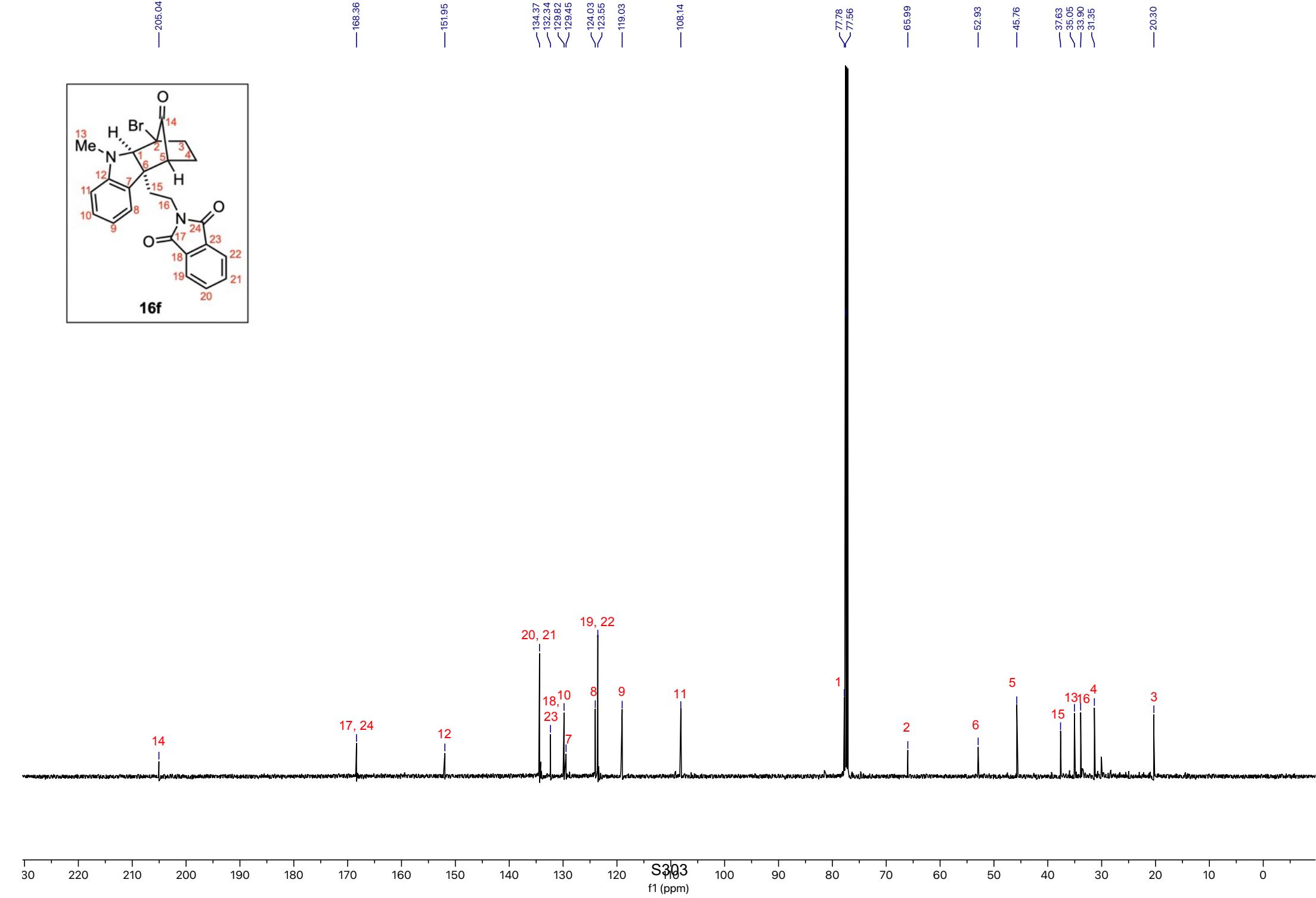
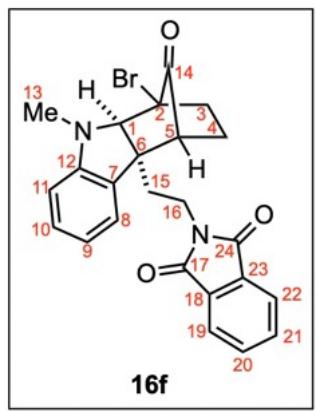


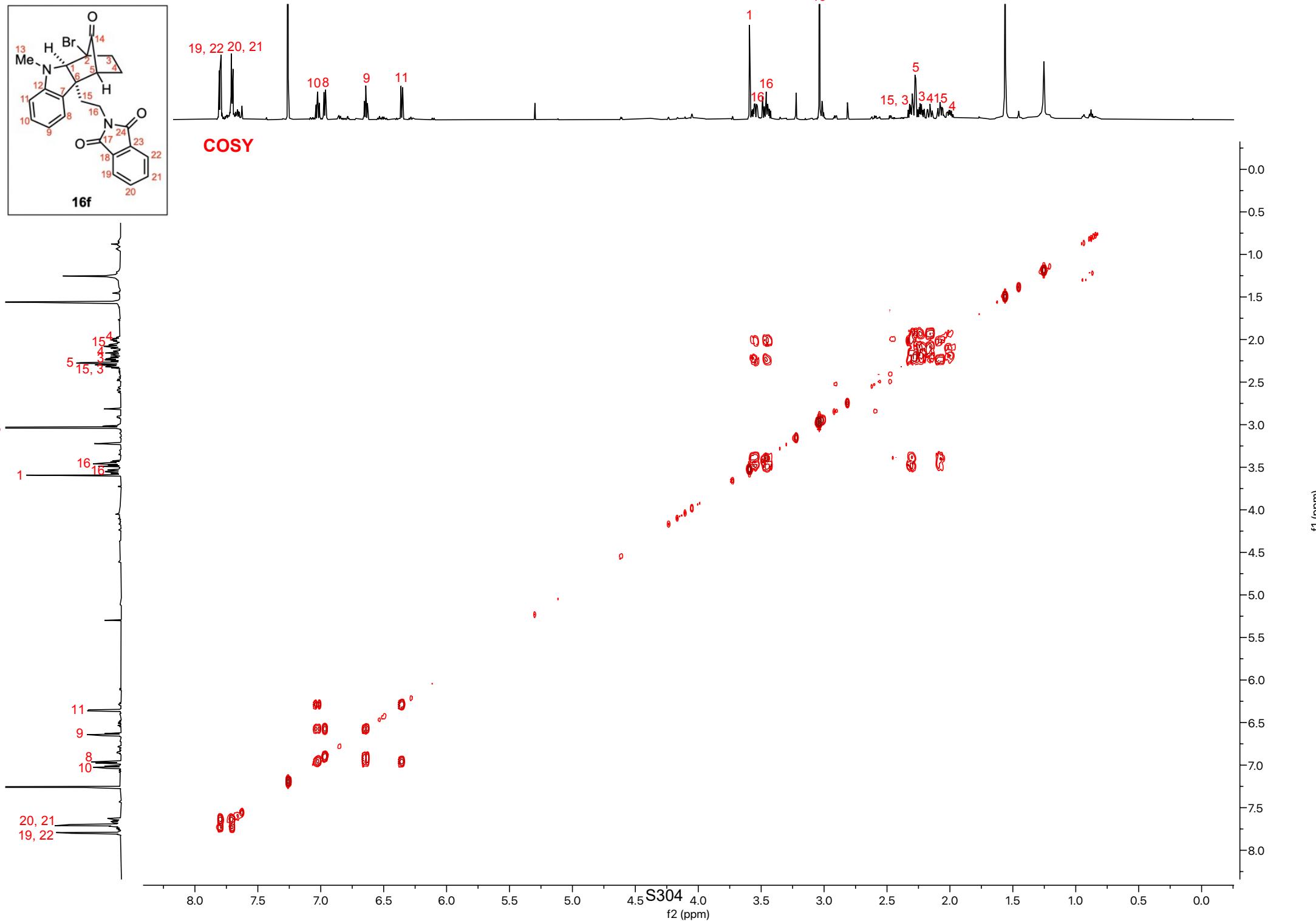


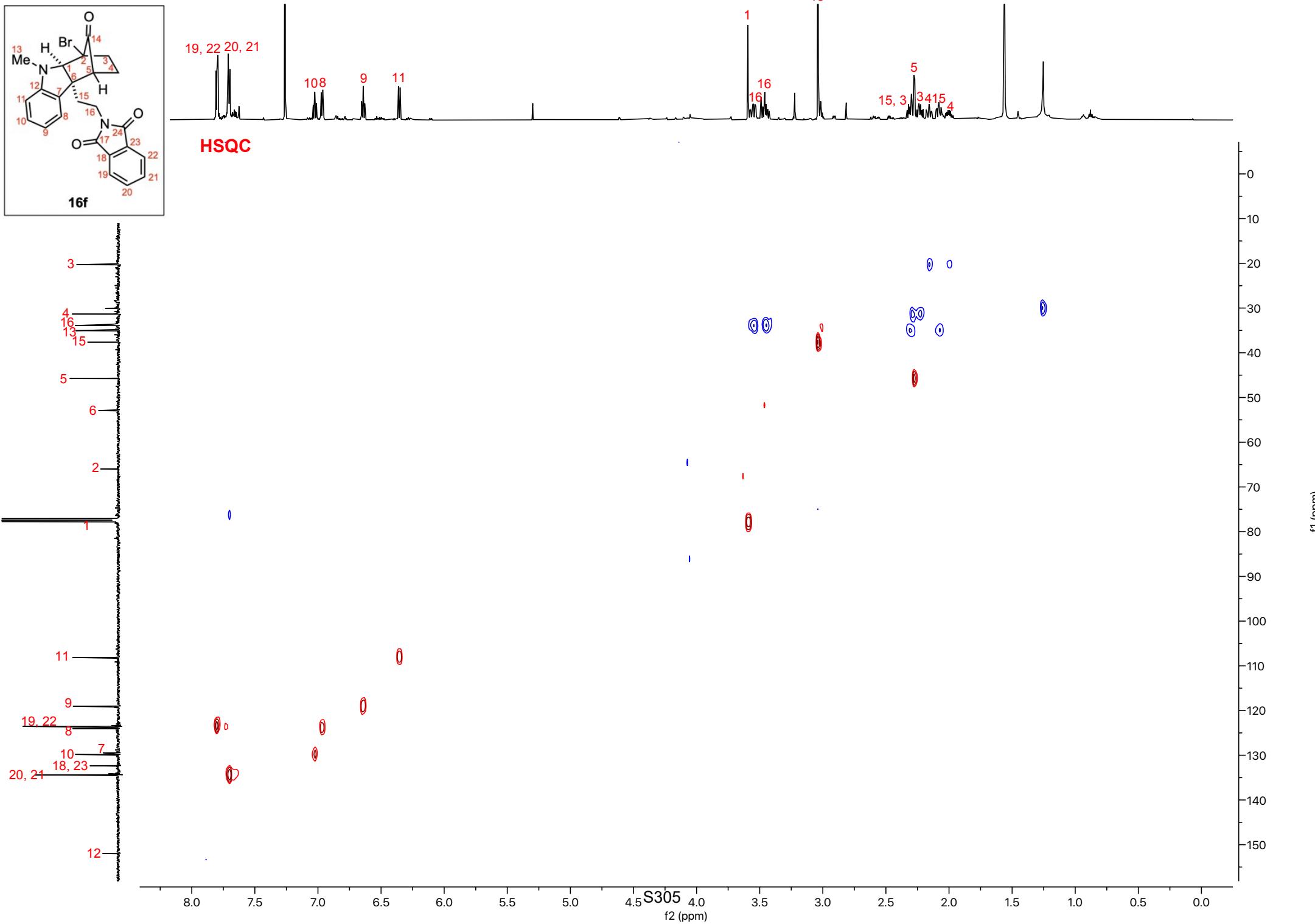


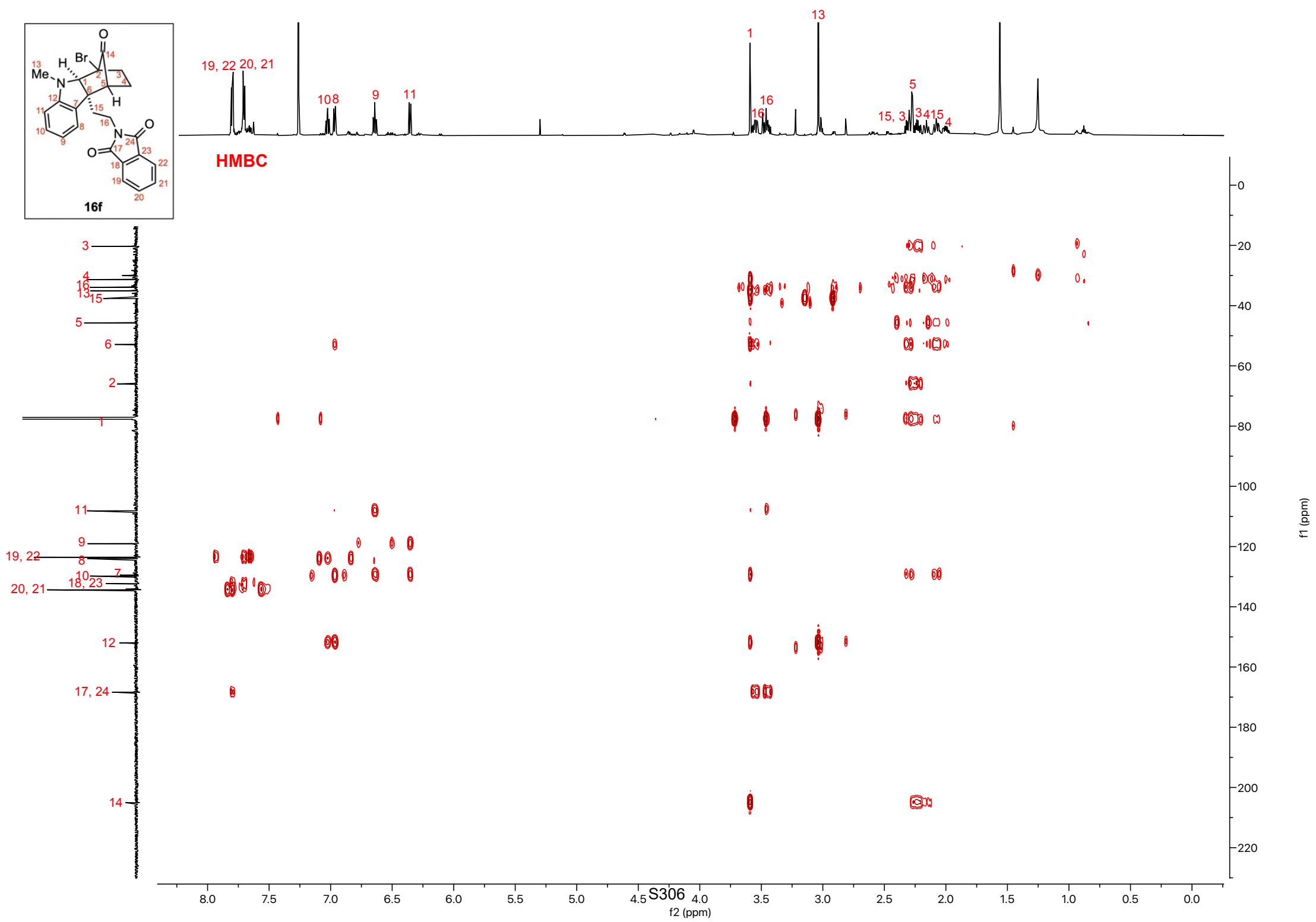


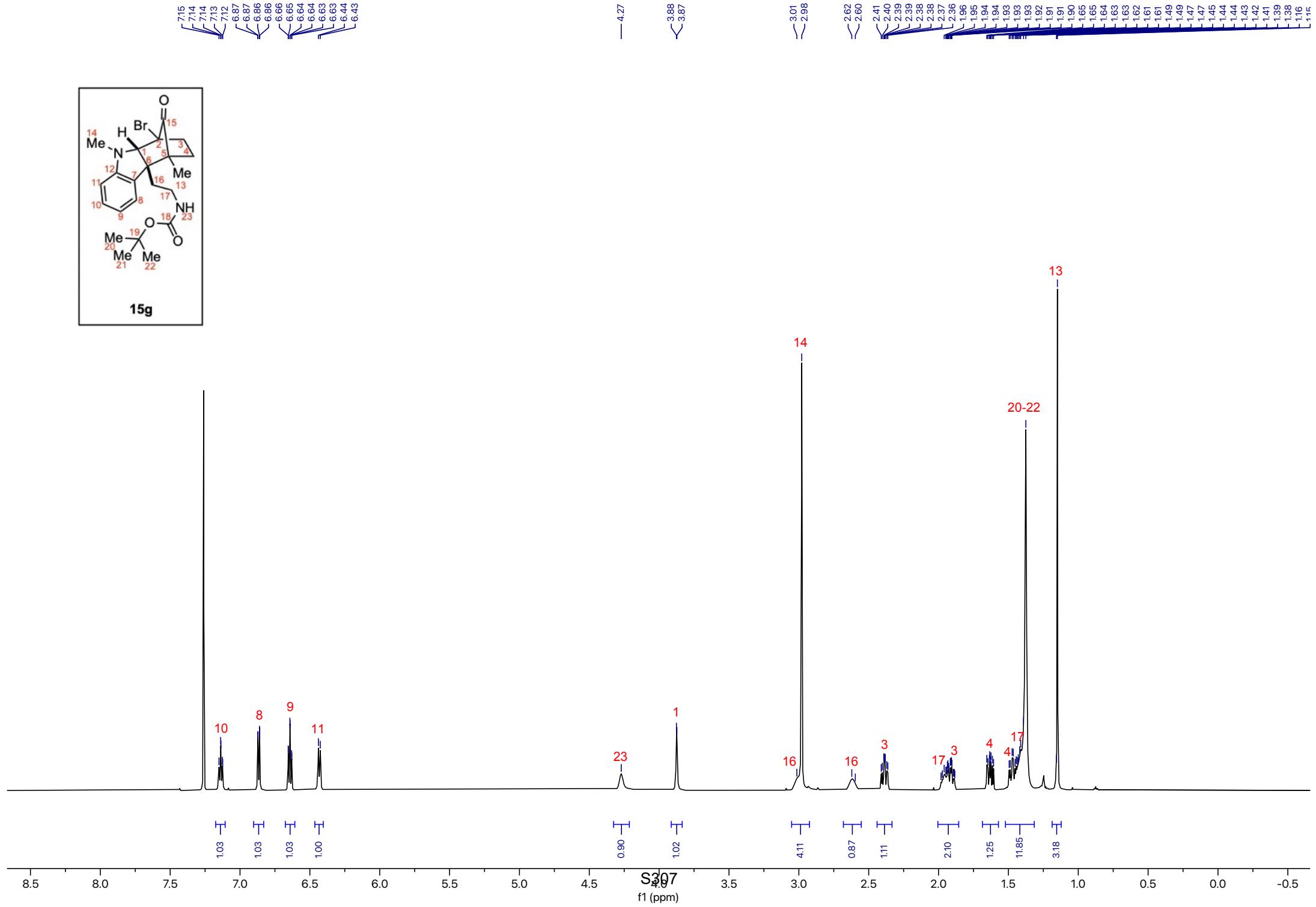
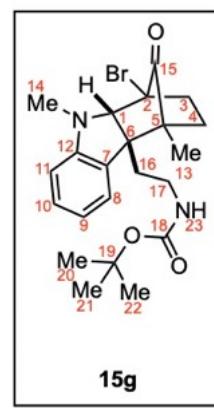


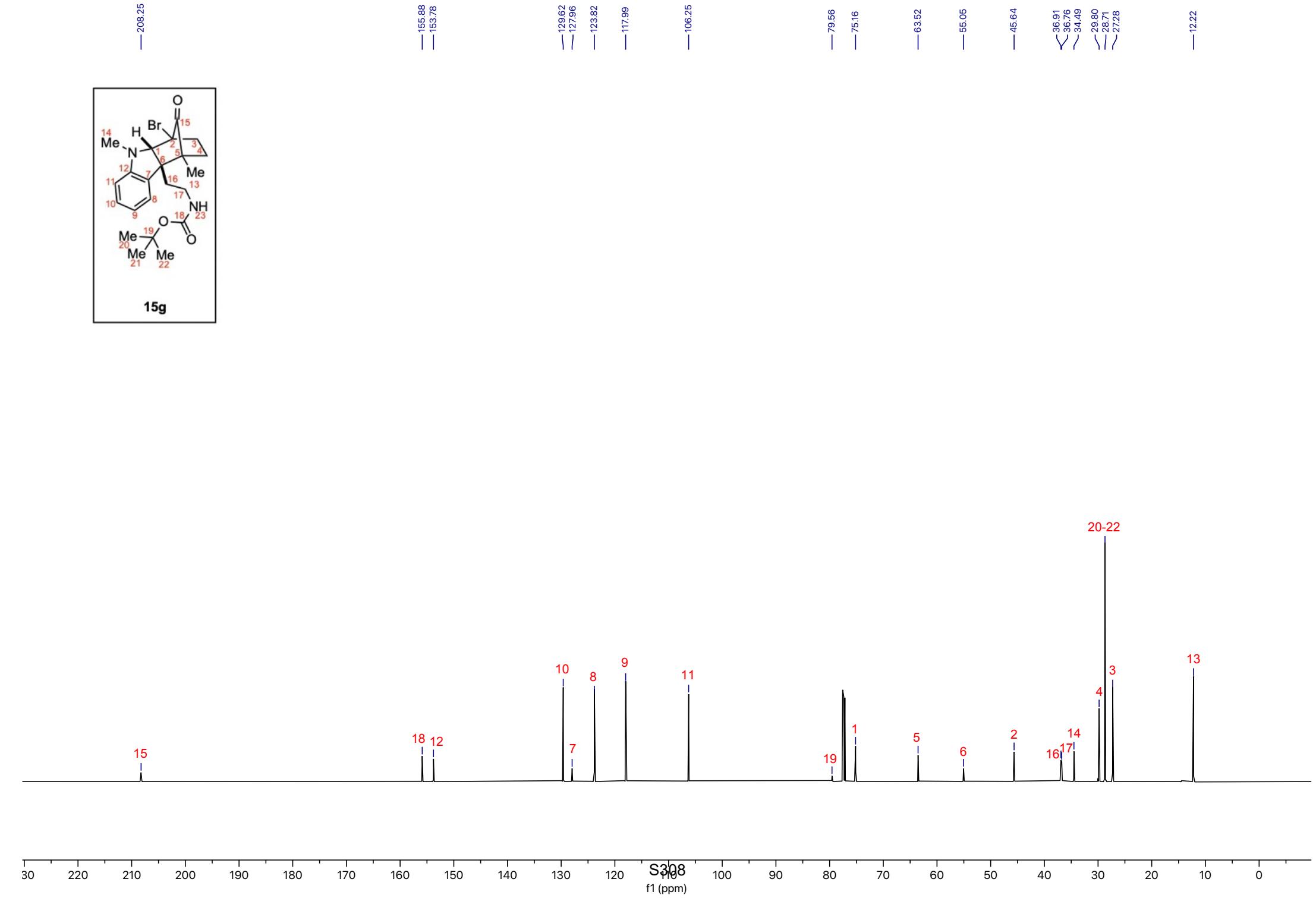


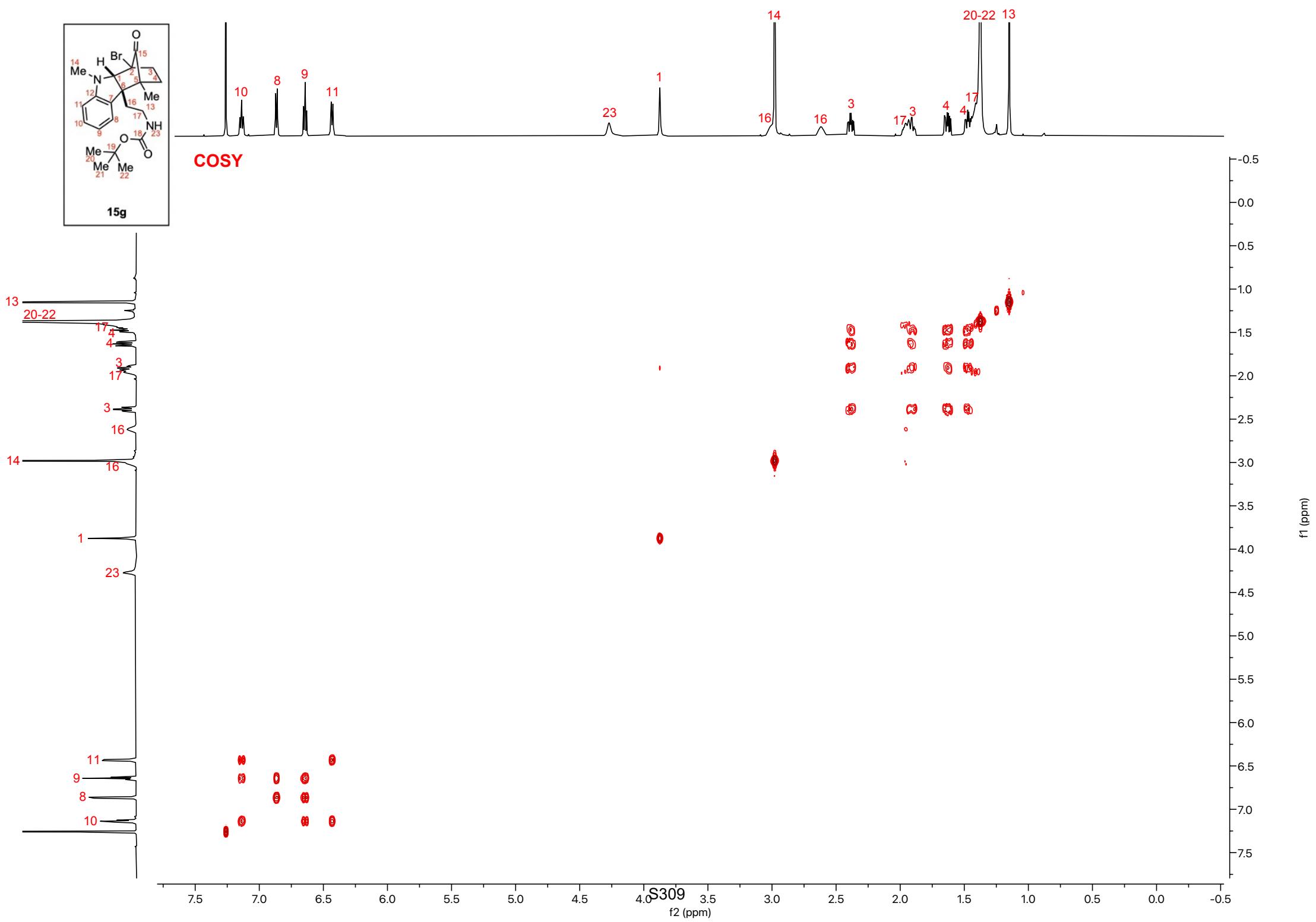


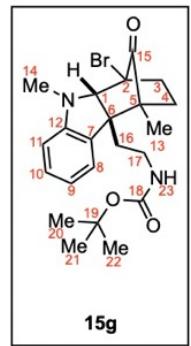




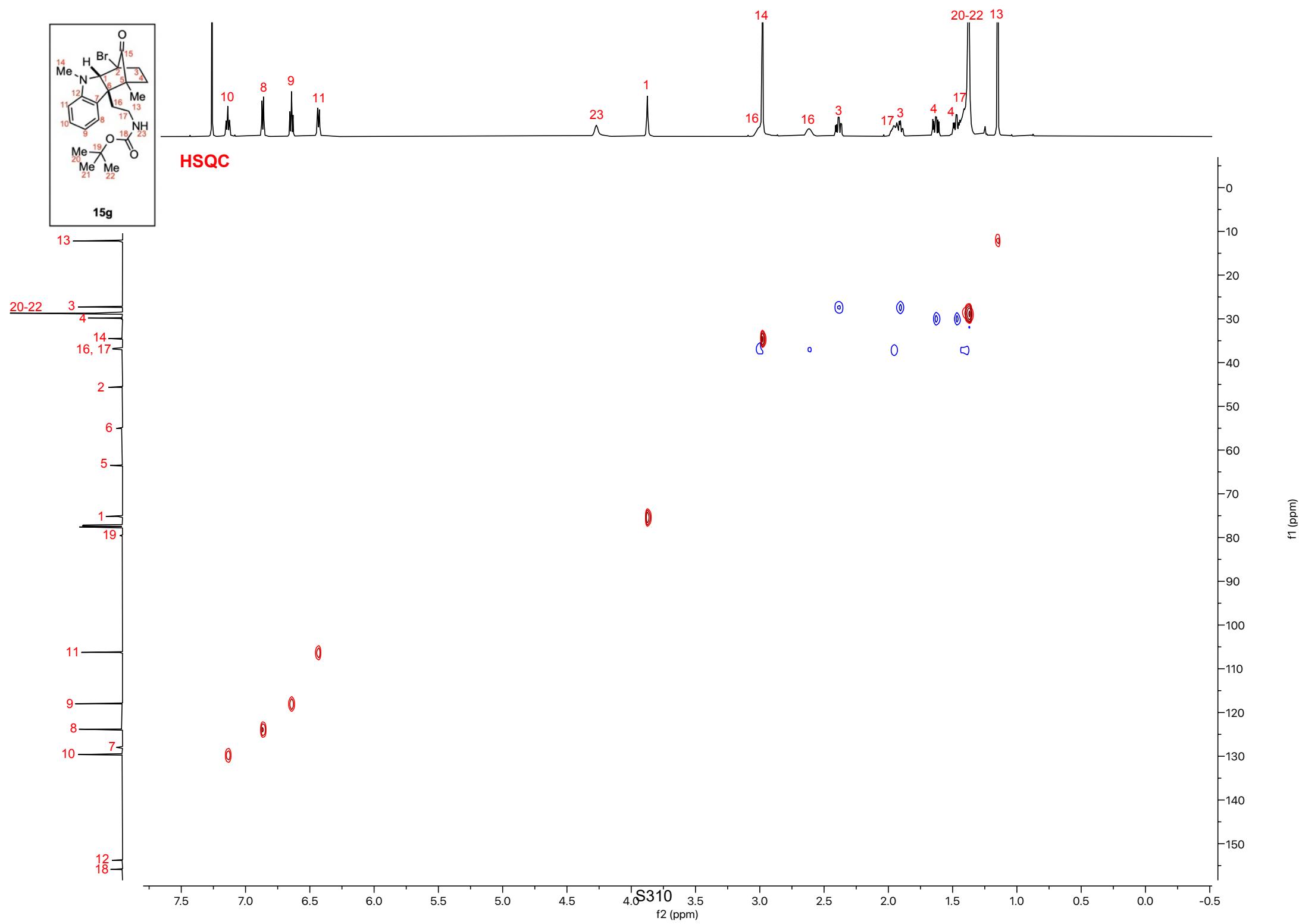


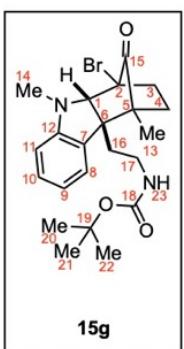




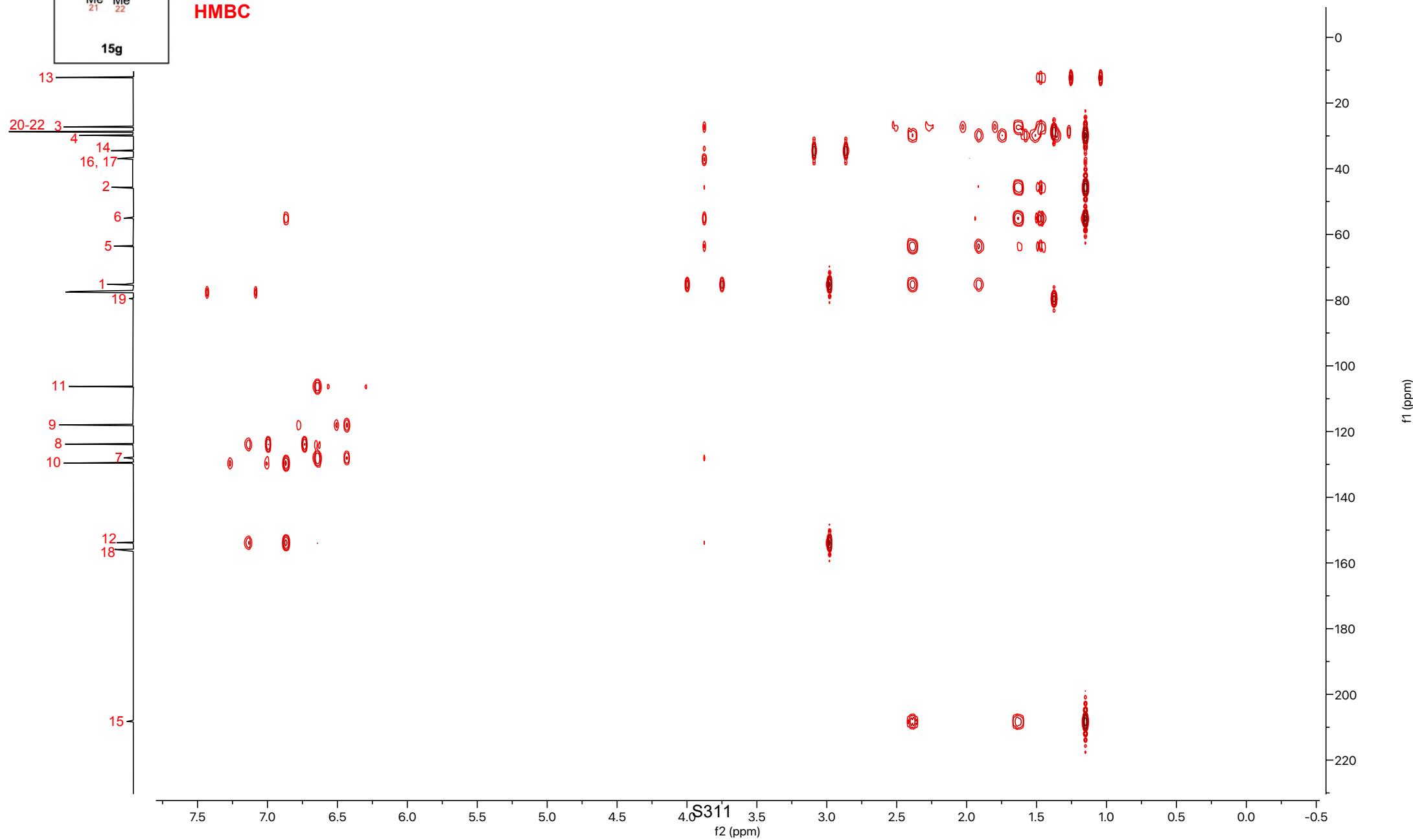


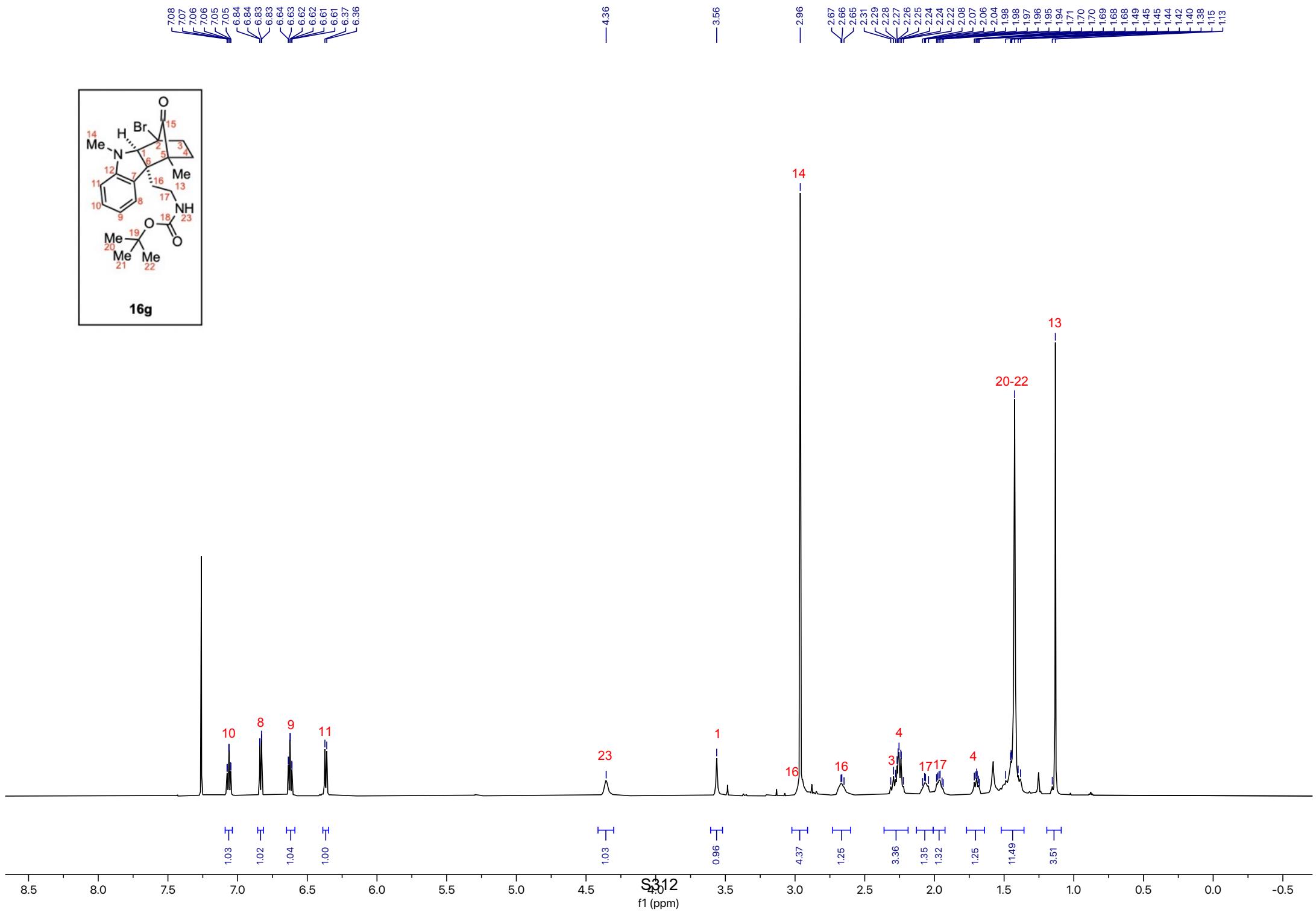
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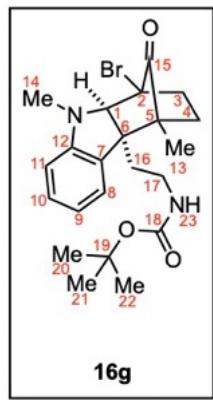




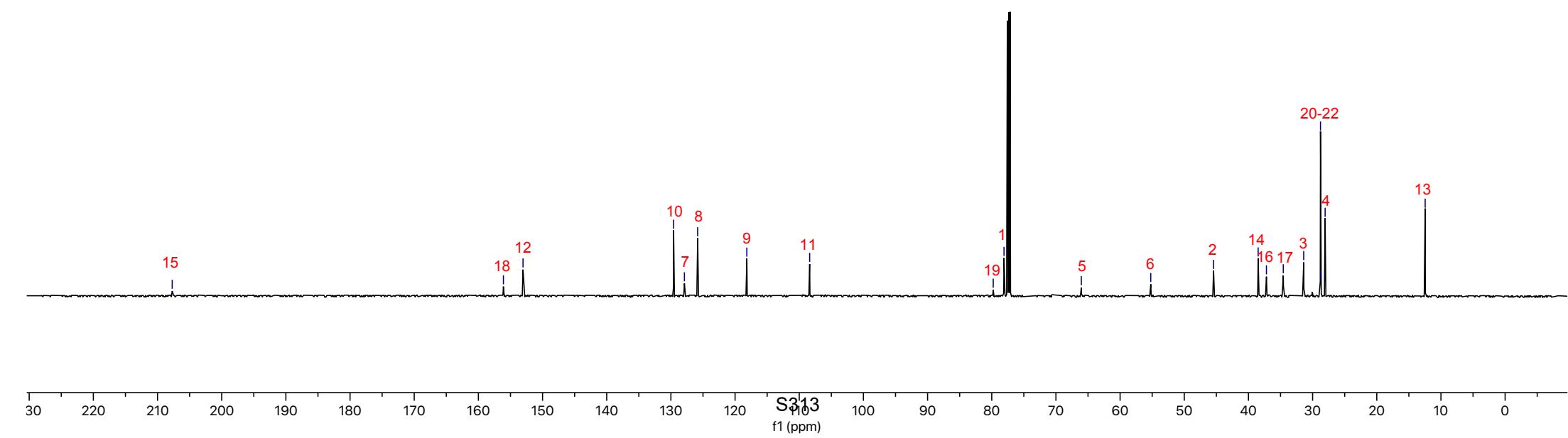
HMBC

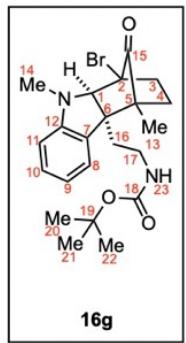




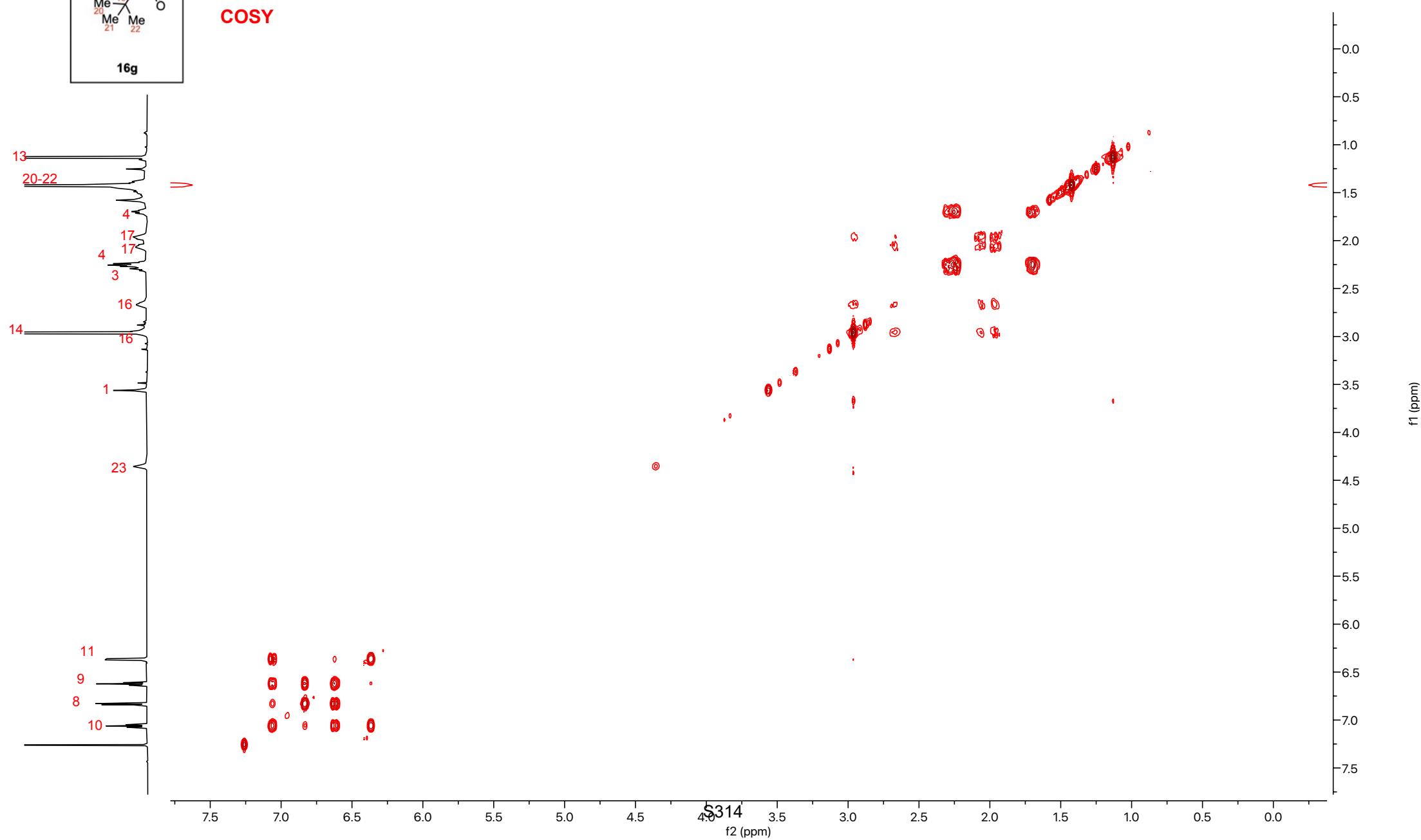


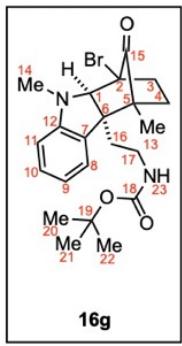
— 207.71
 — 156.10
 — 153.04
 — 129.58
 — 127.89
 — 125.83
 — 118.17
 — 108.38
 — 79.77
 — 78.09
 — 66.04
 — 55.22
 — 45.44
 — 38.48
 — 37.20
 — 34.57
 — 31.38
 ✓ 28.77
 ✓ 28.72
 ✓ 28.05
 — 12.46



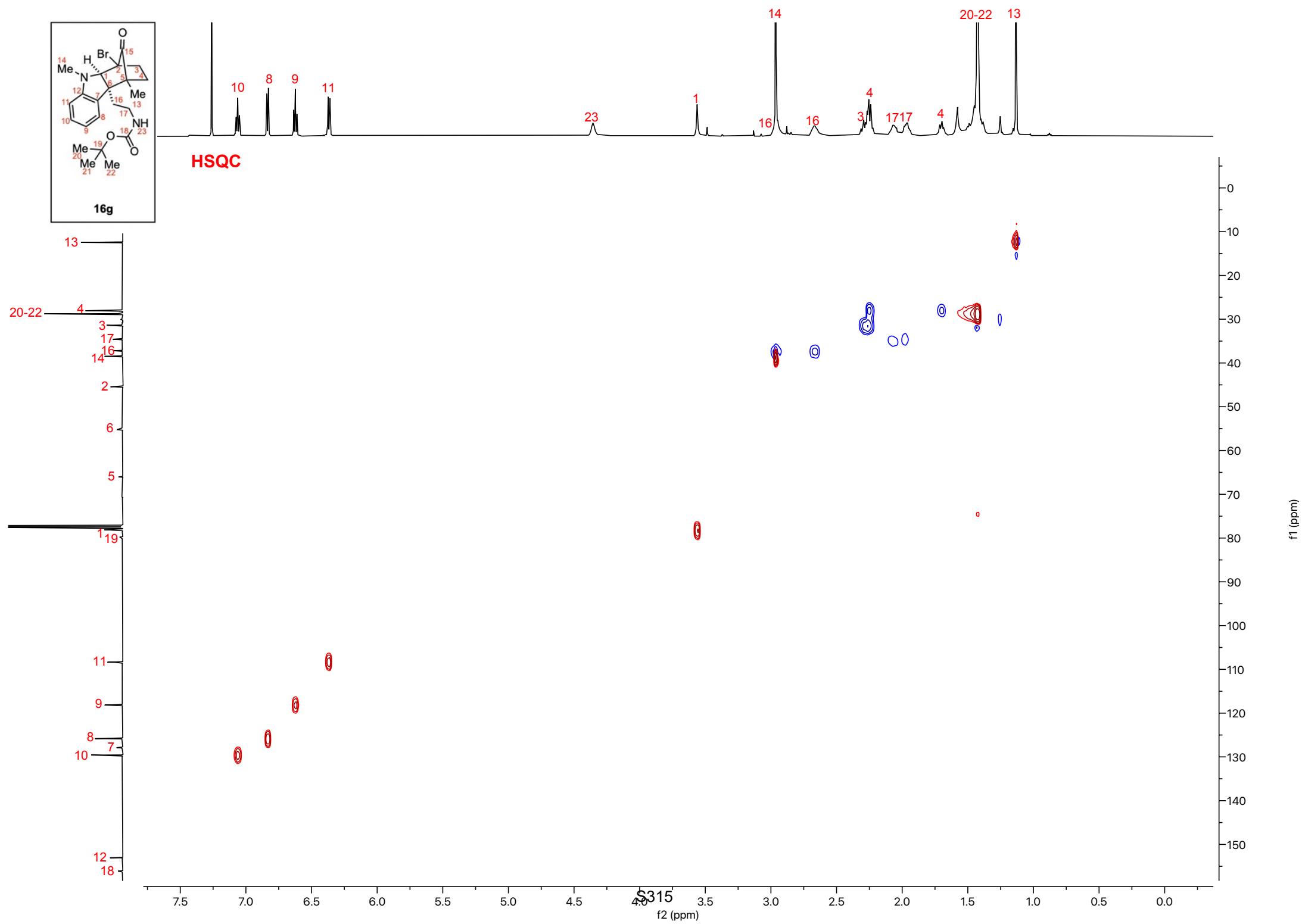


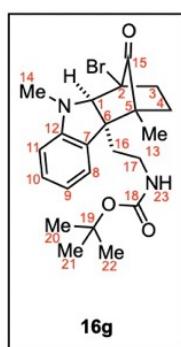
COSY



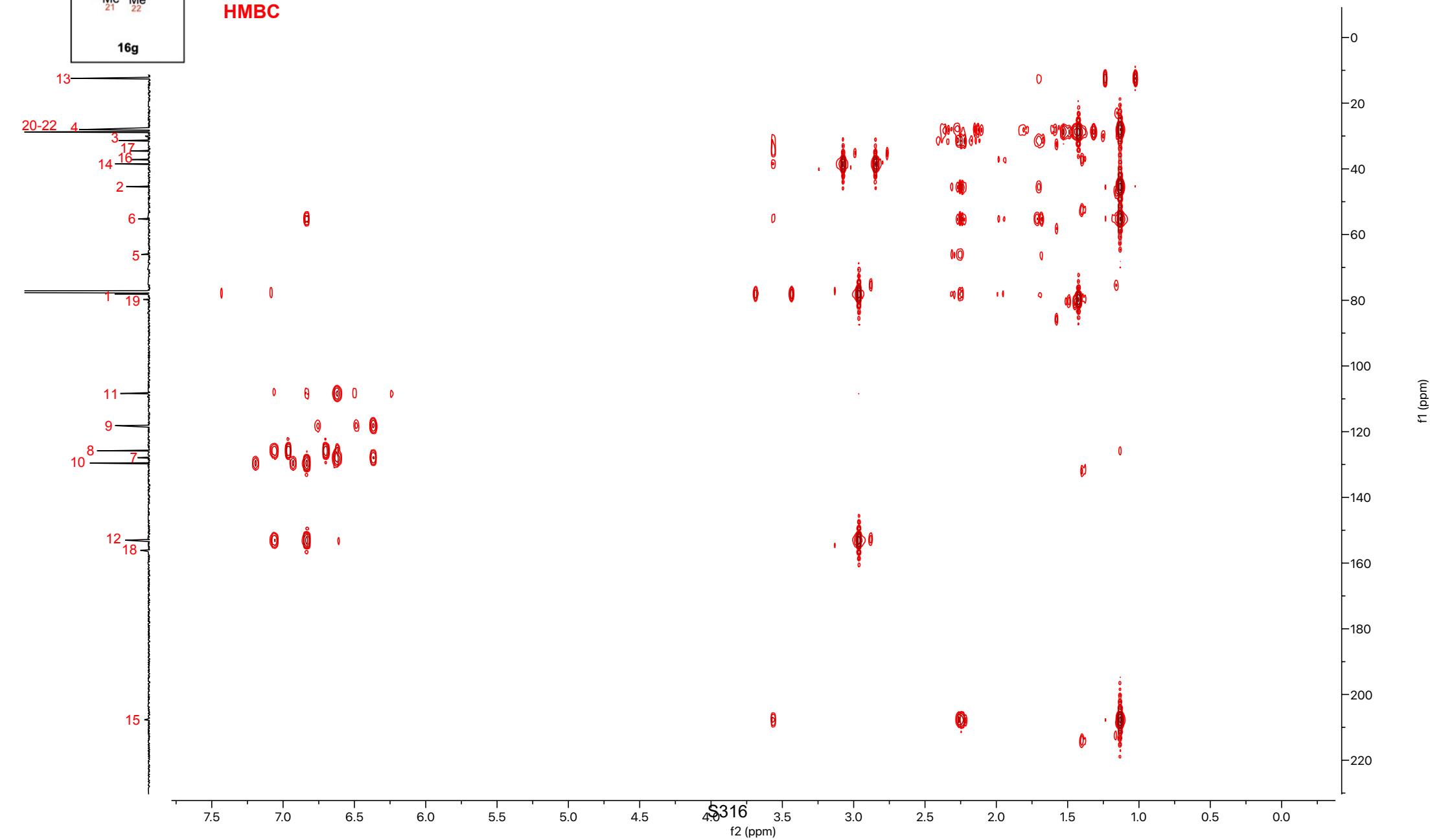


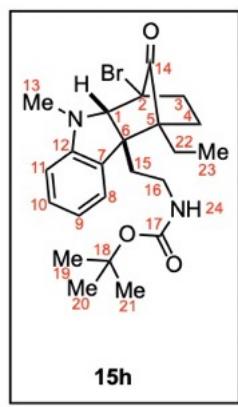
HSQC





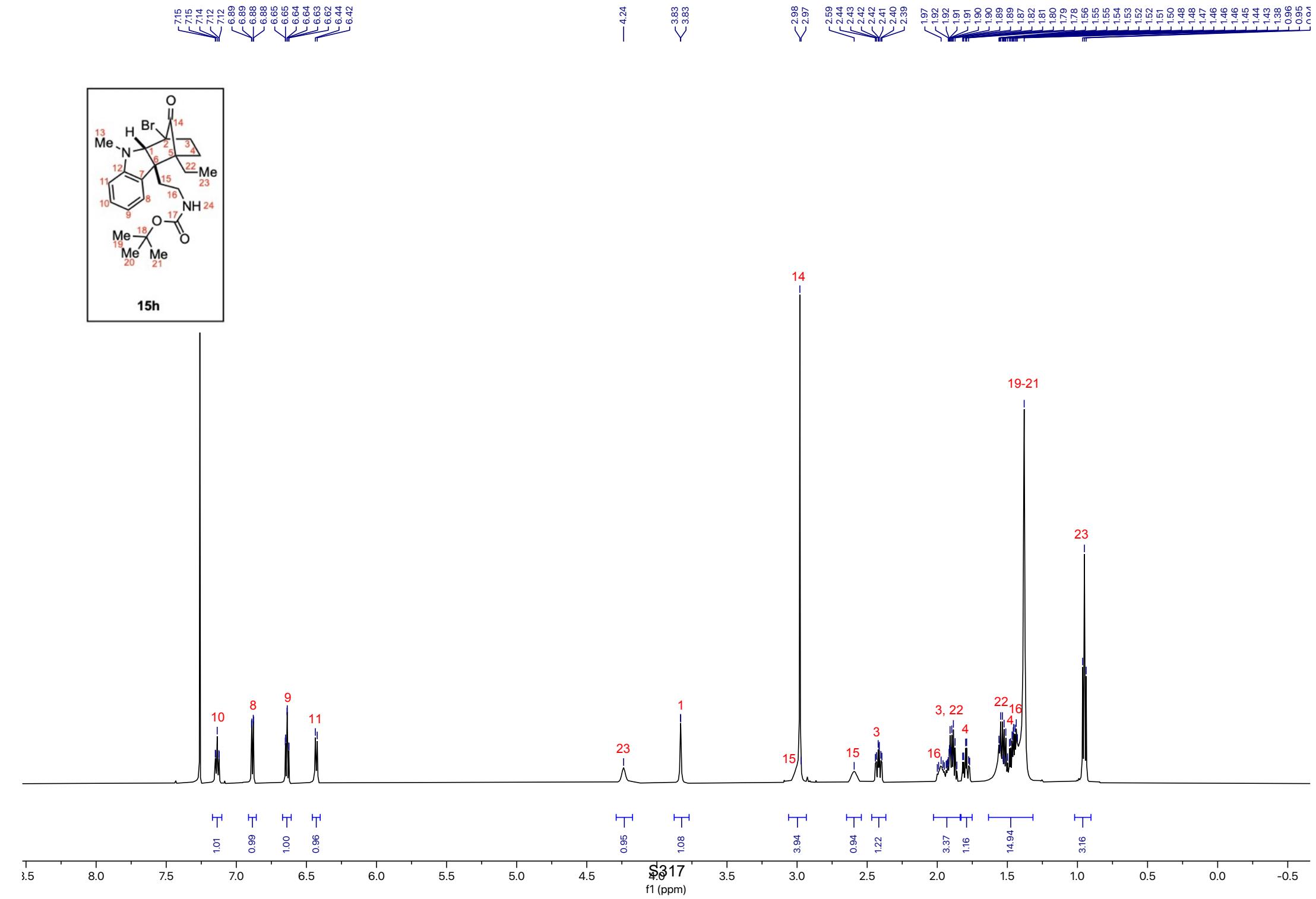
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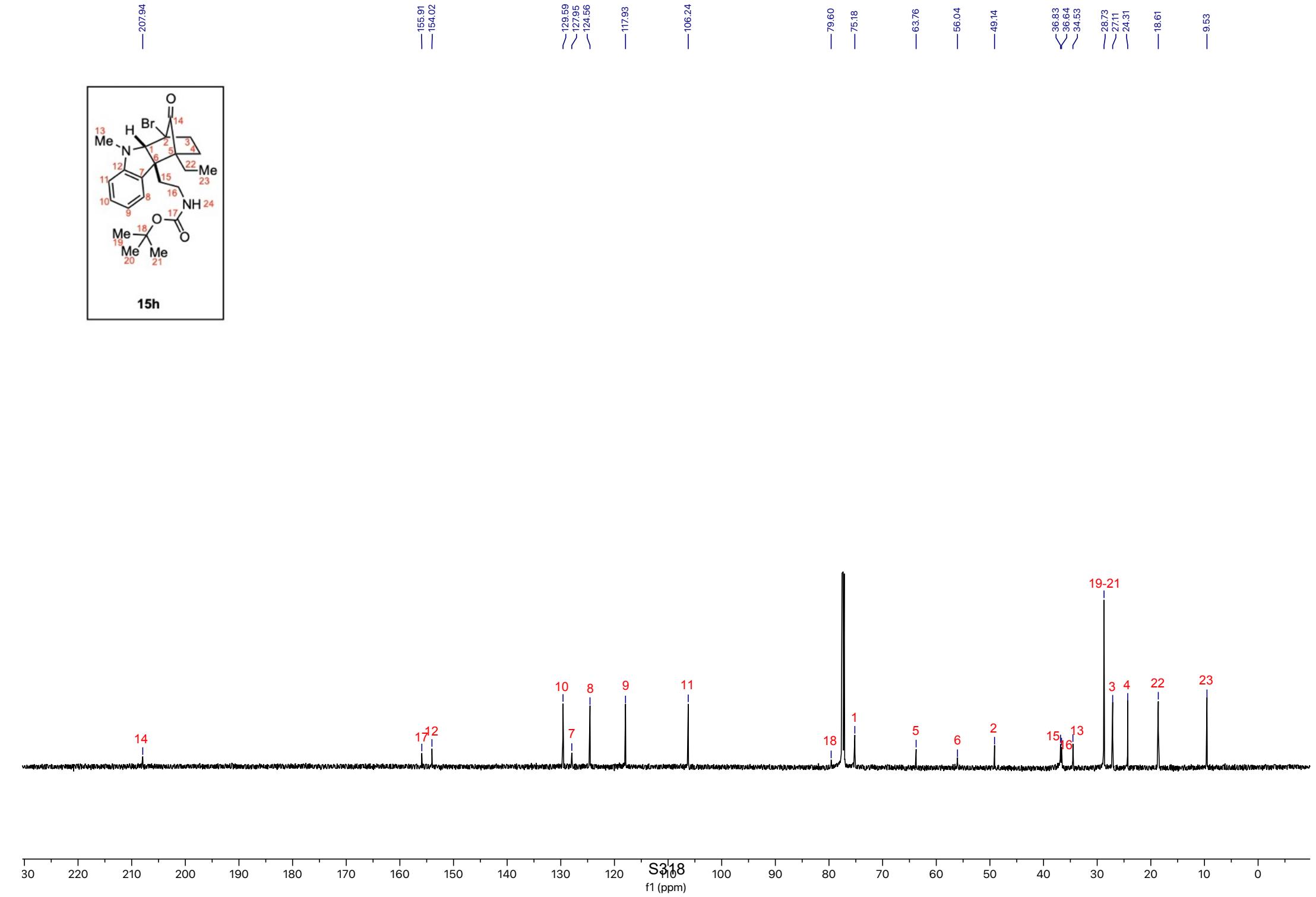
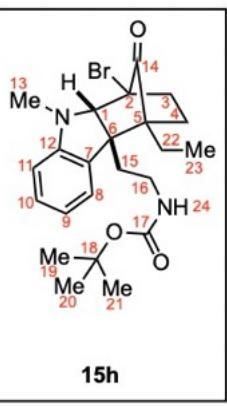


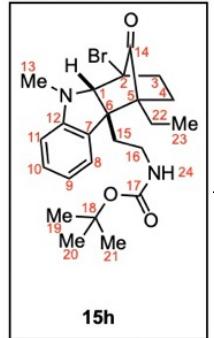


7.15
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6.88
6.88
6.65
6.64
6.64
6.63
6.62
6.44
6.42

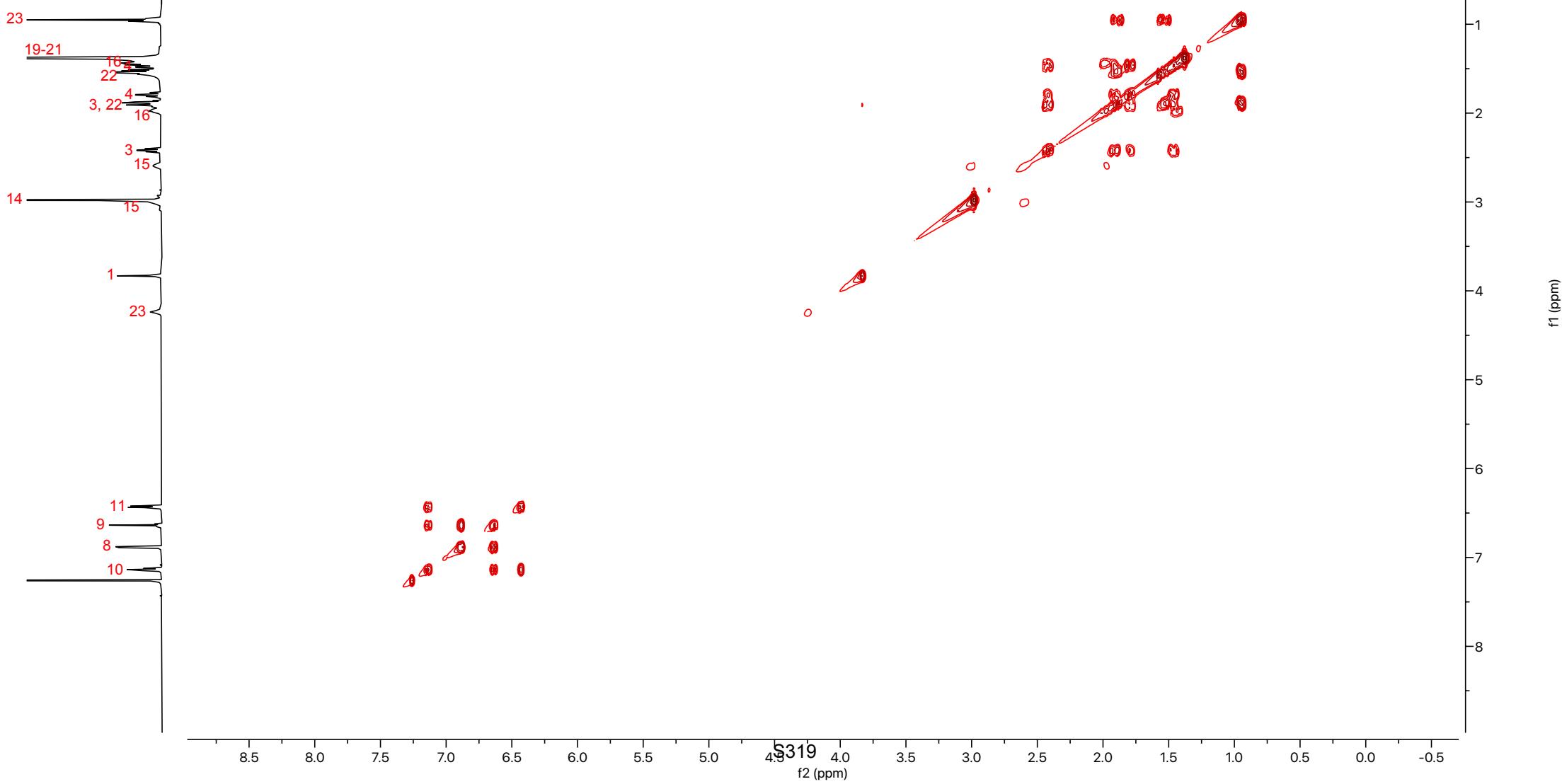
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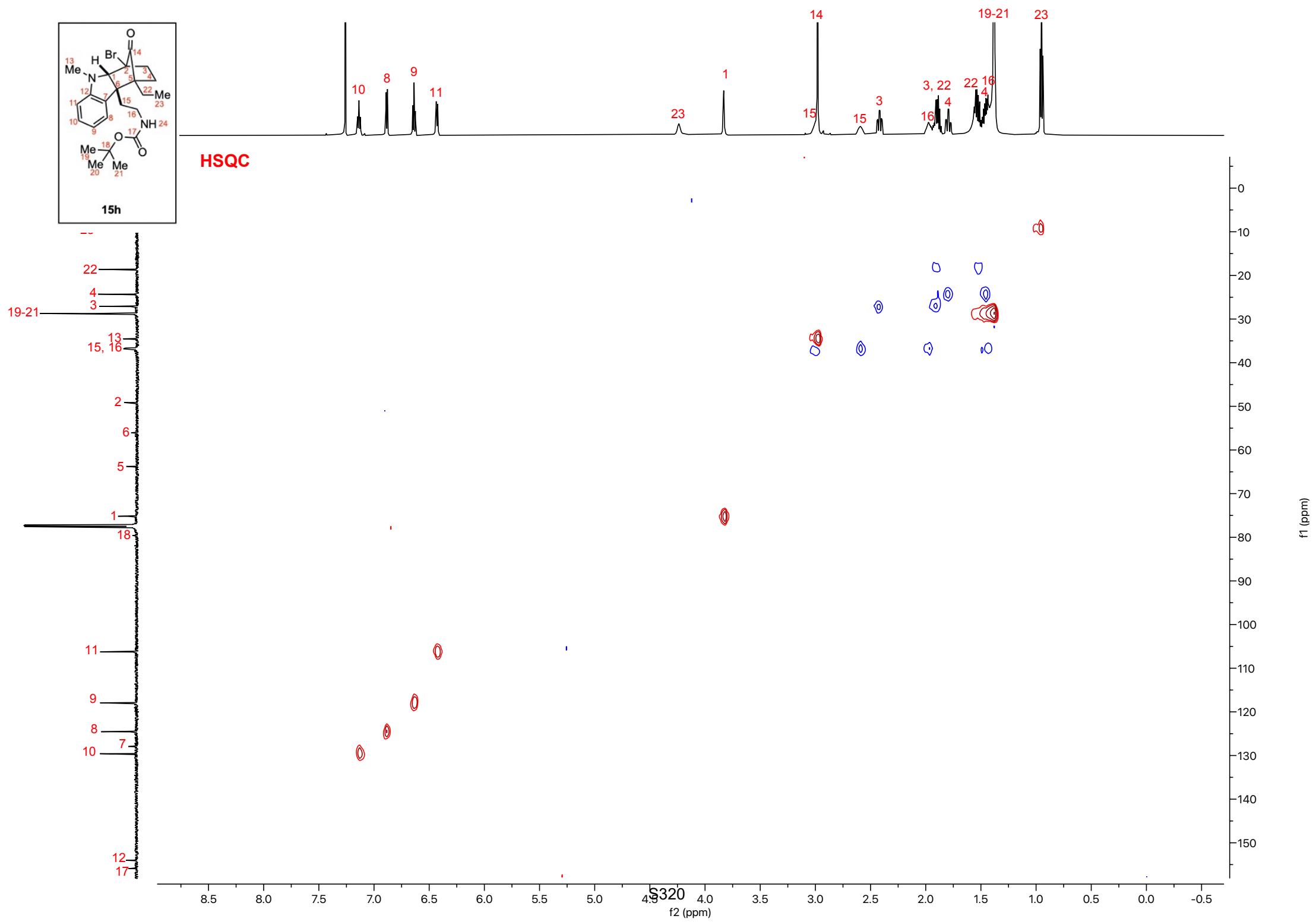


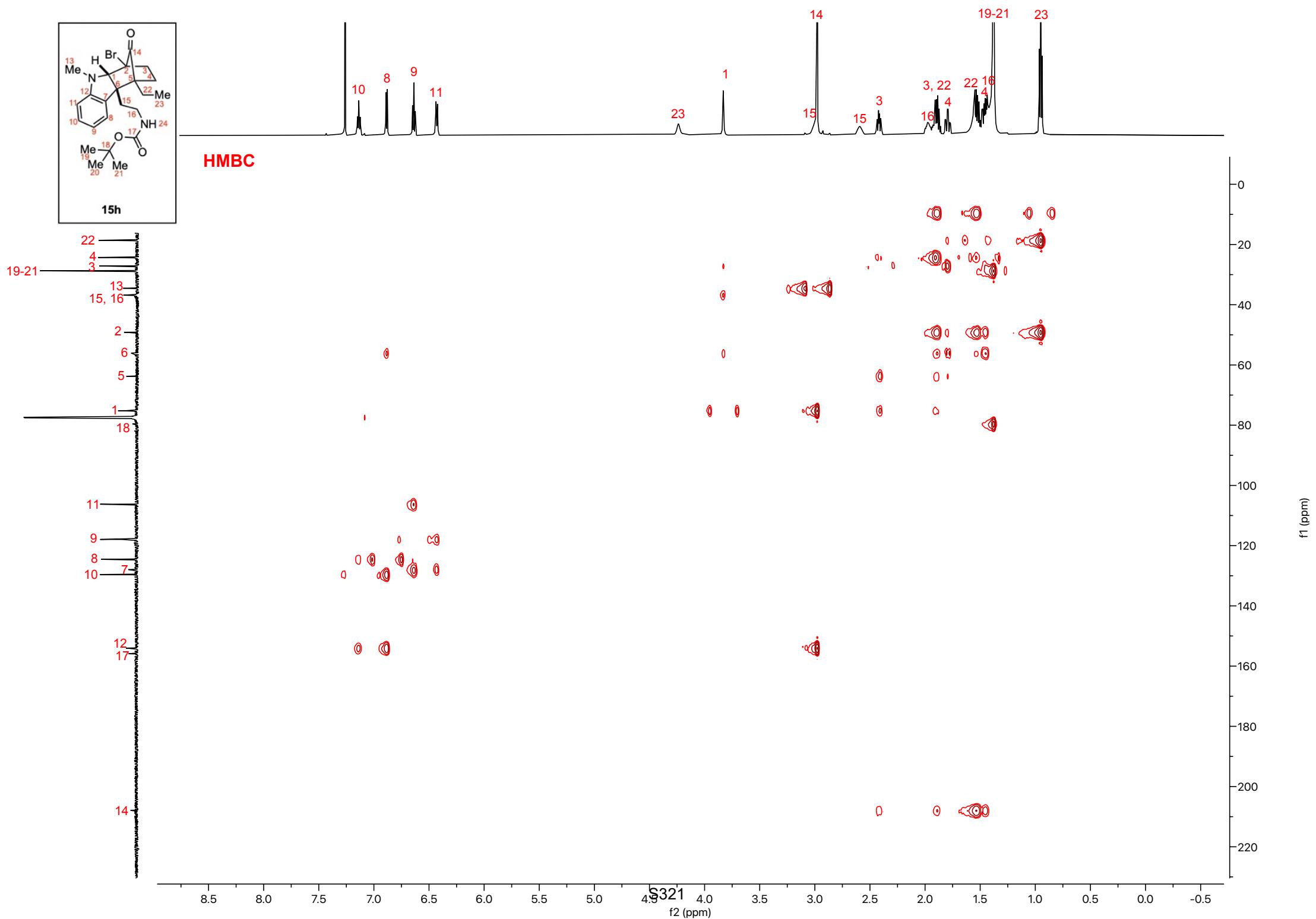


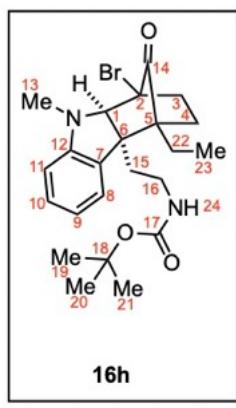


COSY









7.07
7.07
7.06
7.05
7.04
6.86
6.85
6.85
6.85
6.64
6.64
6.63
6.62
6.61
6.37
6.36

— 436

— 354

— 295

14

19-21

23

24

1

15

3

4

6

3

22

0.86

0.87

4.13

1.18

2.12

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2.38

1.12

2.47

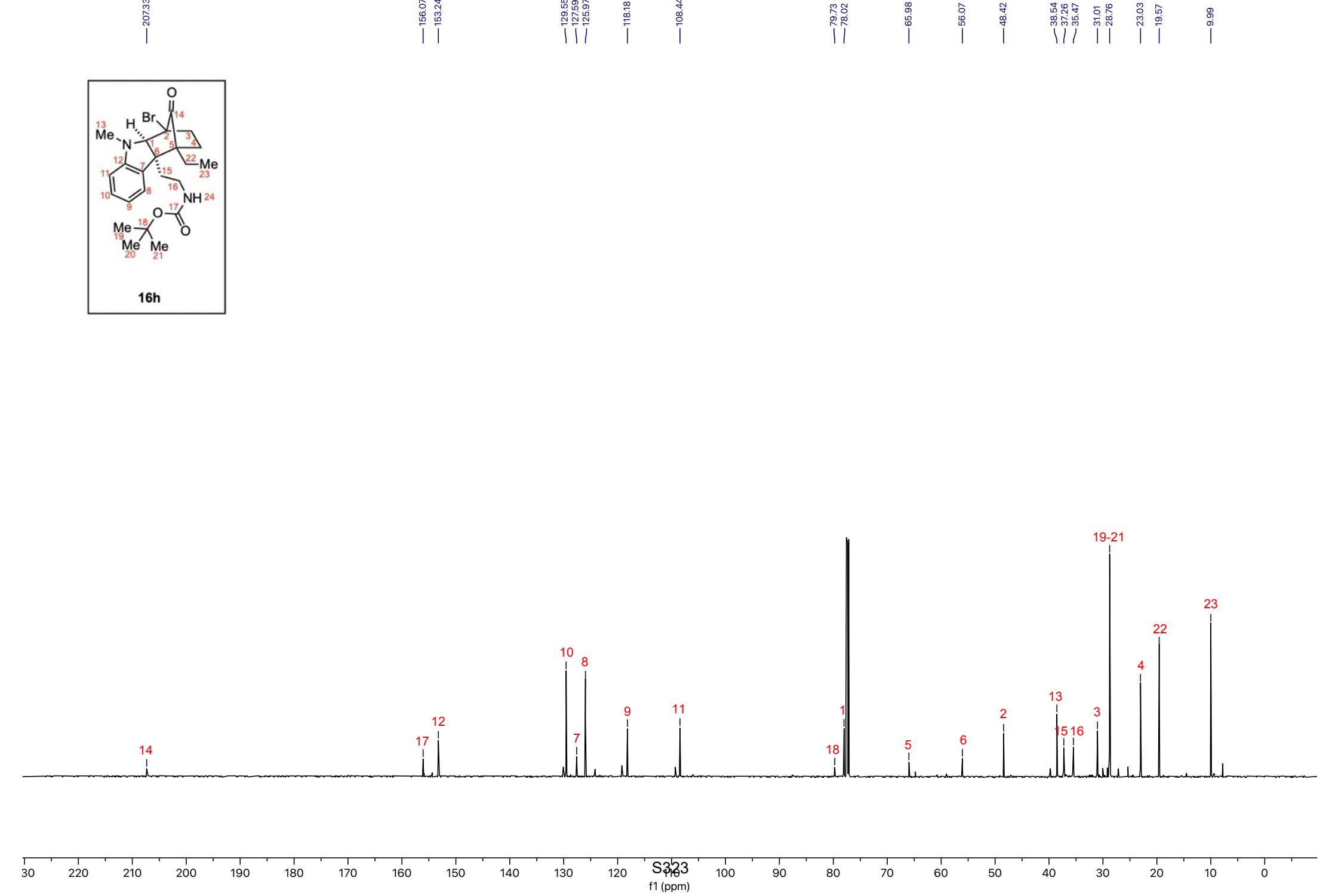
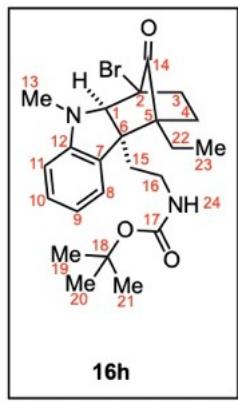
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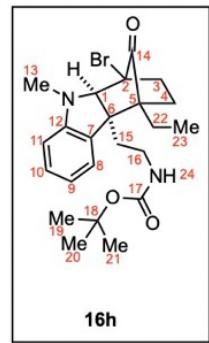
3.26

8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5

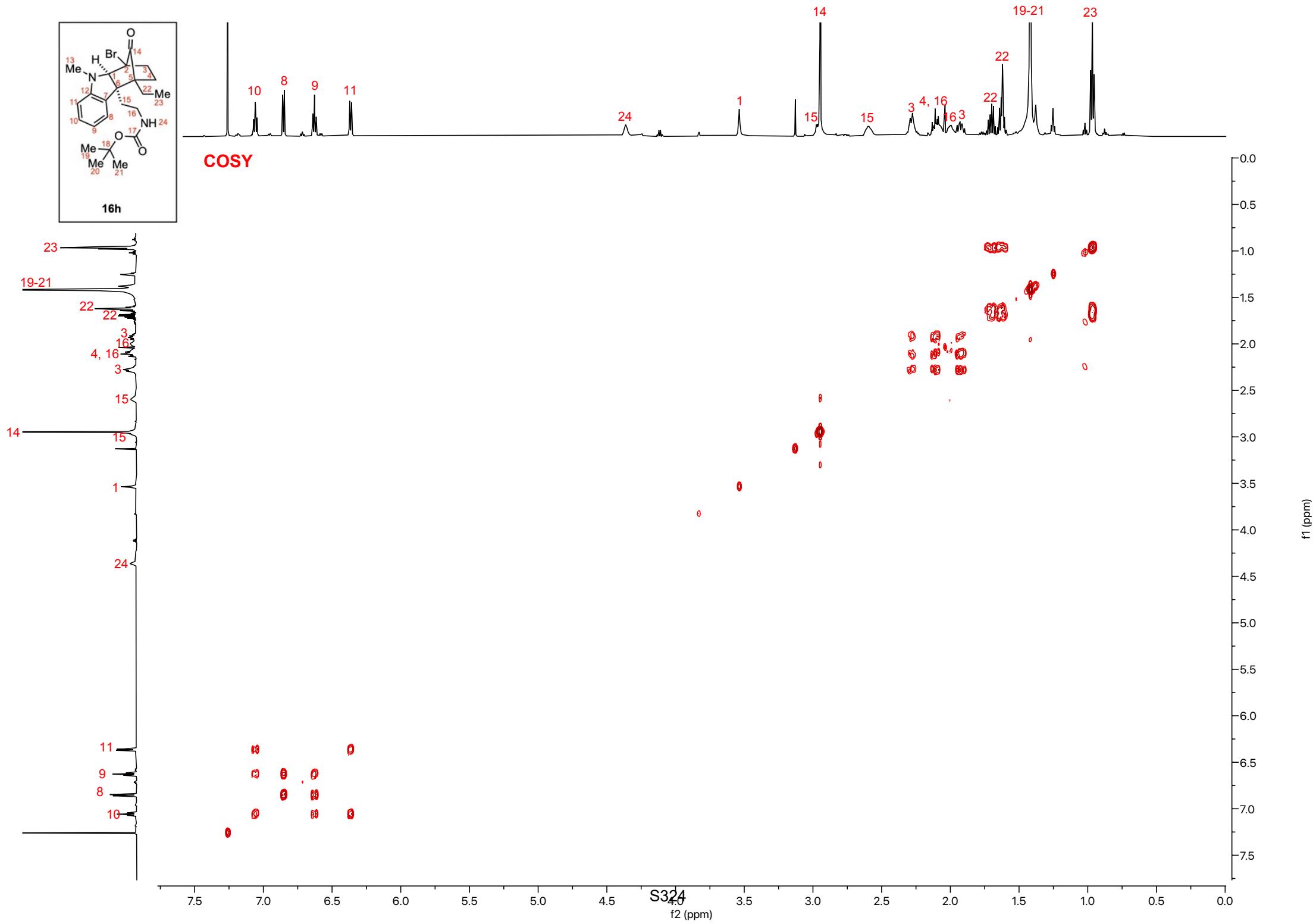
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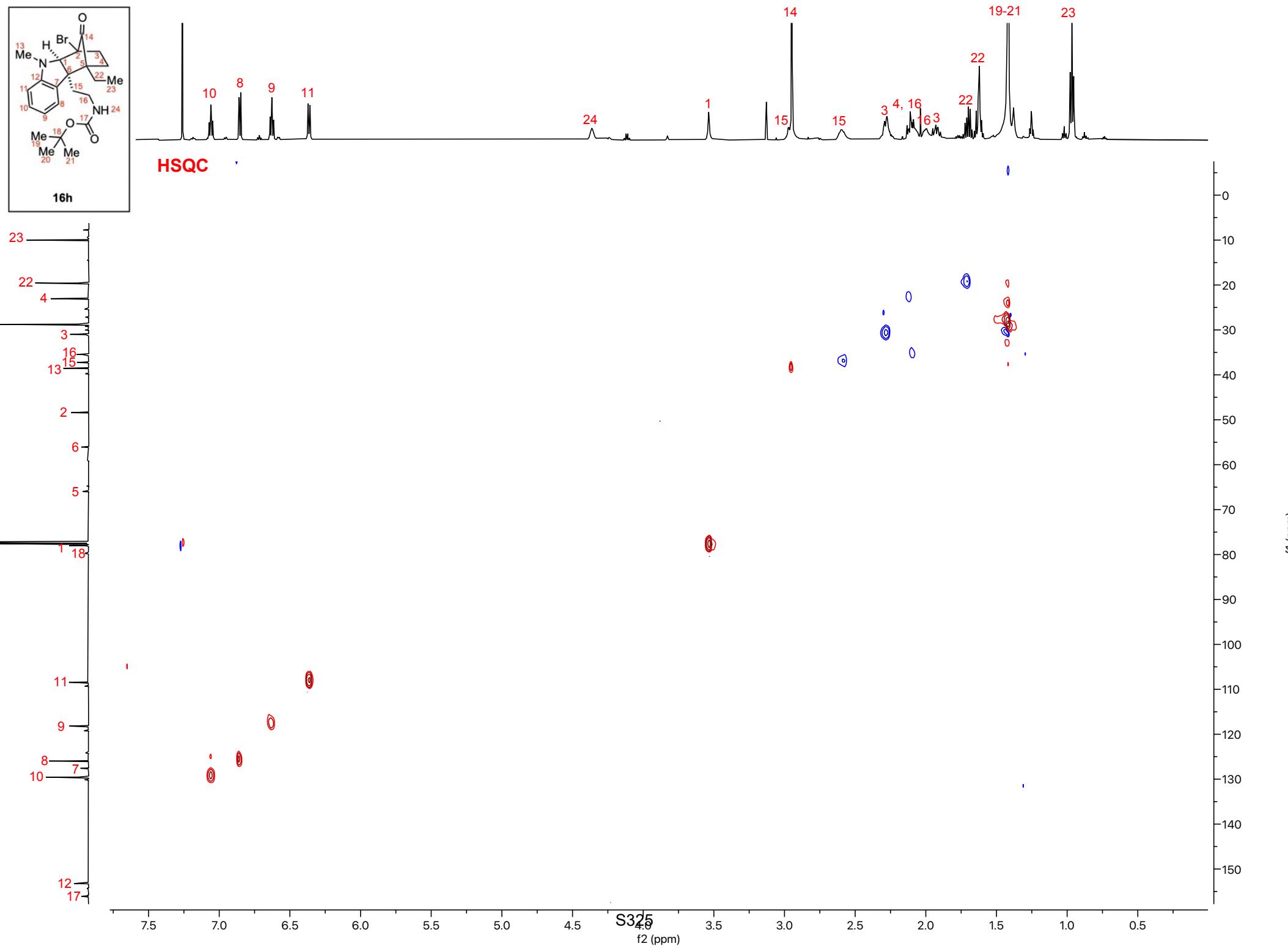
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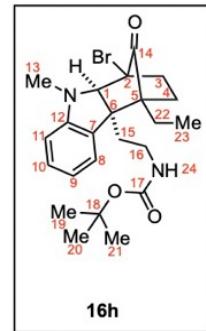




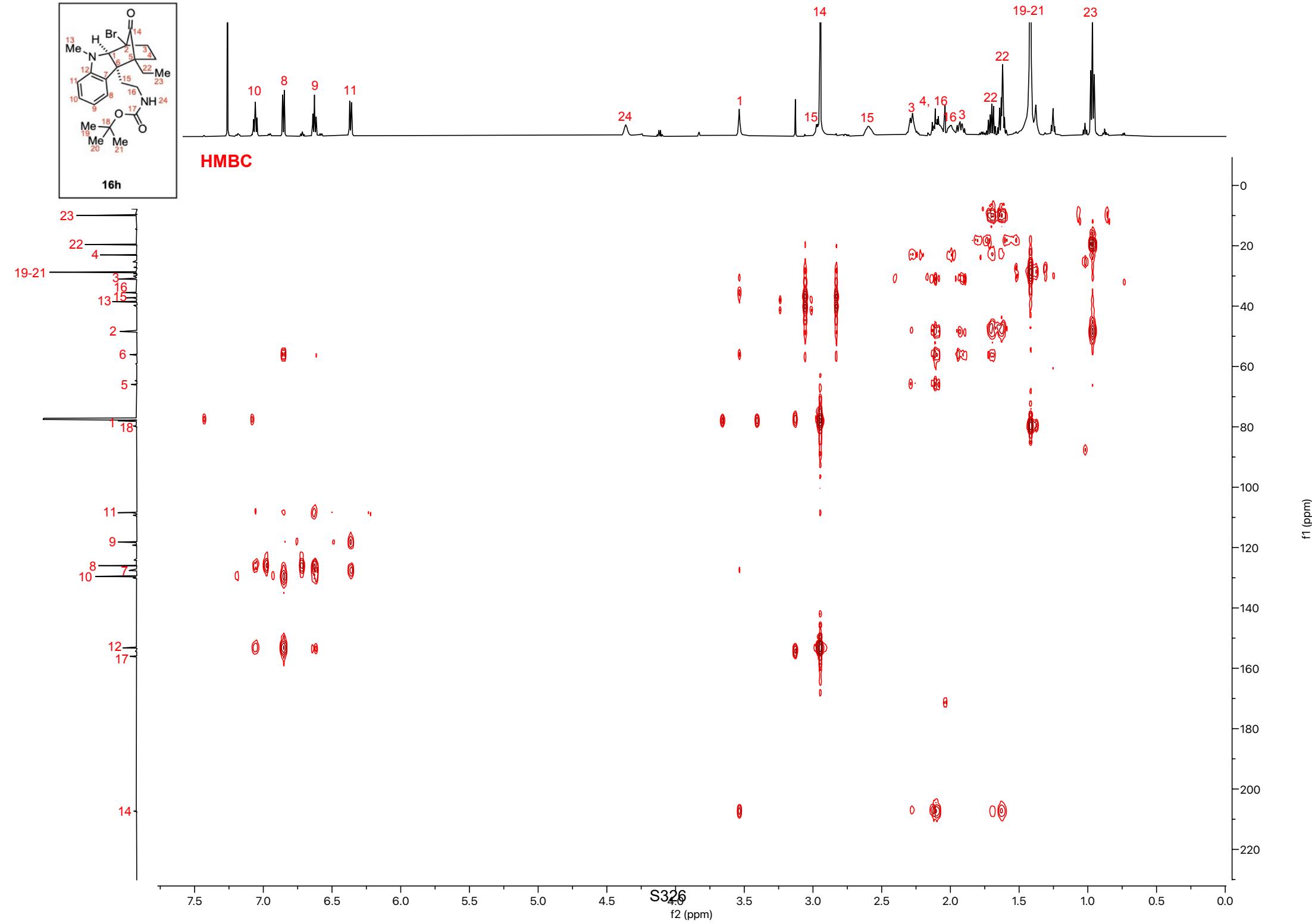
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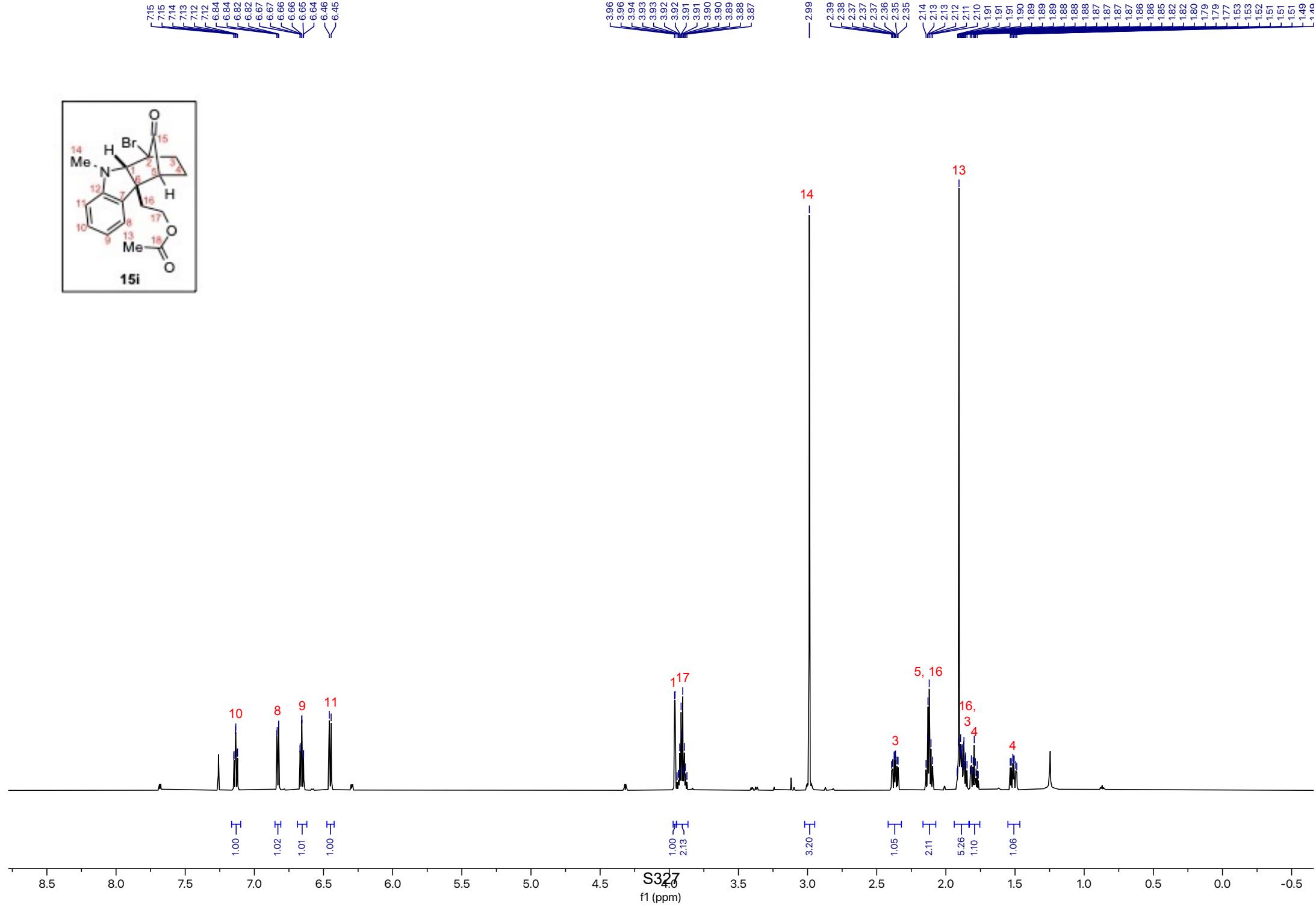
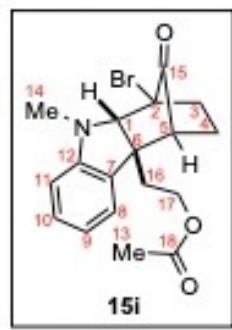
HMBC

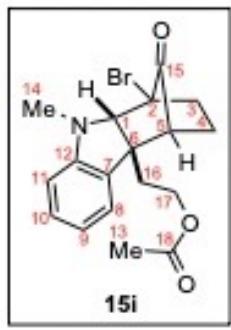


7.15
7.13
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7.12
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6.66
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6.45

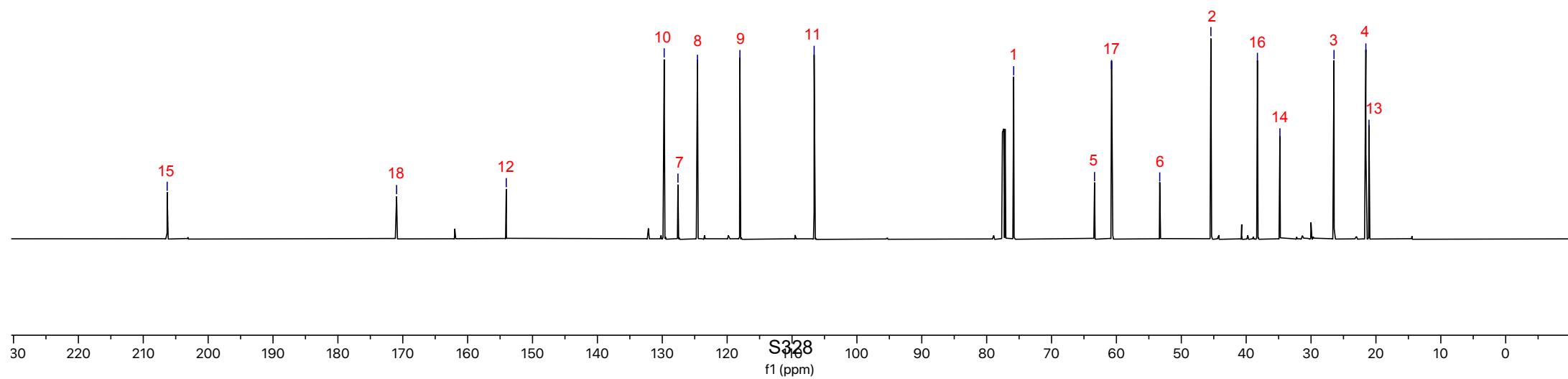
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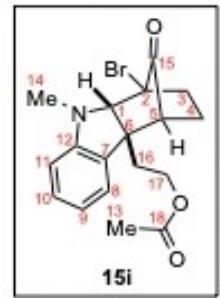
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_{1,1q}



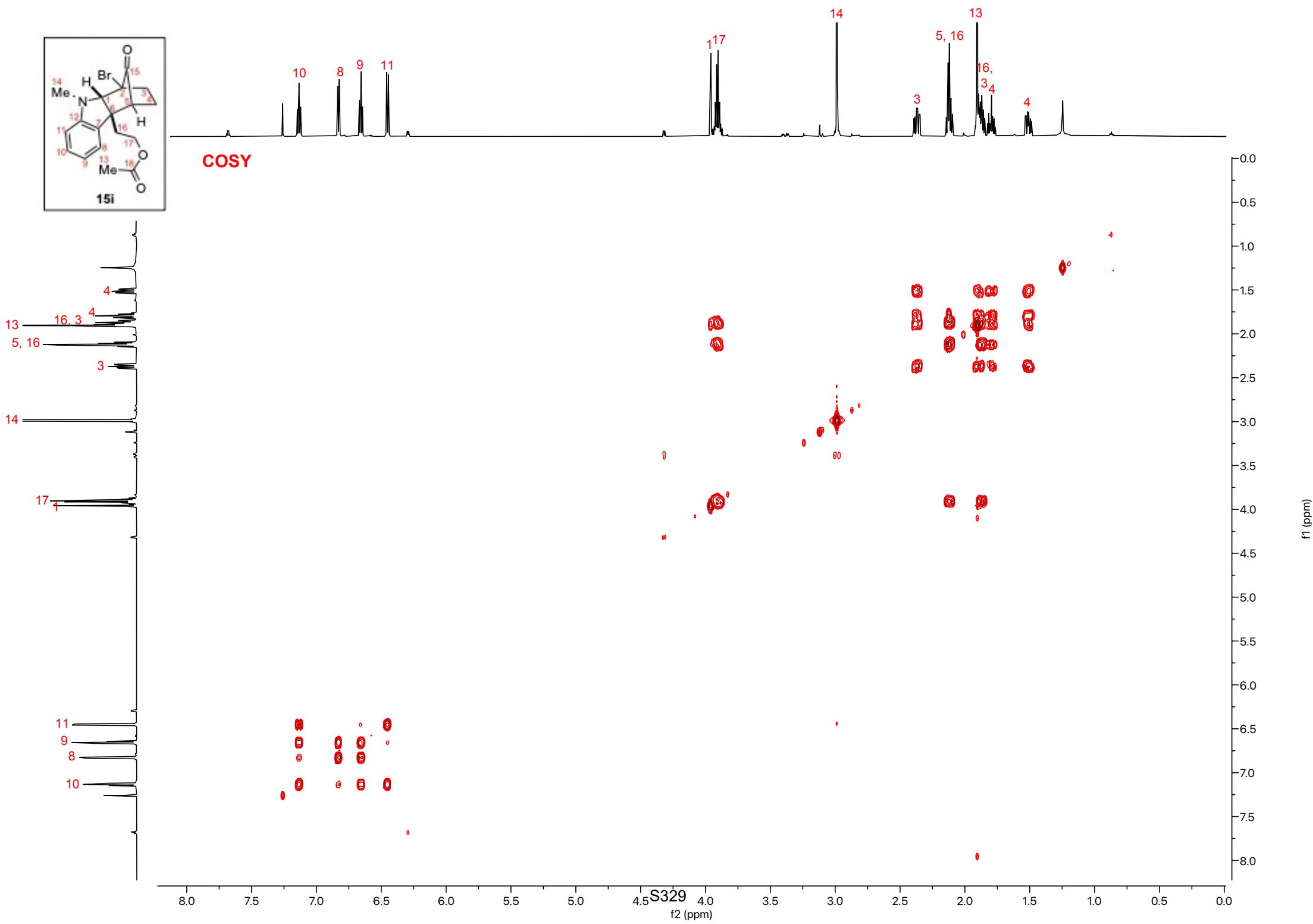


— 206.32
— 170.96
— 154.05
— ~129.71
— ~127.59
— ~124.58
— 118.04
— 106.59
— 75.84
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— 45.44
— 38.27
— 34.80
— 26.46
— 21.55
— 21.07



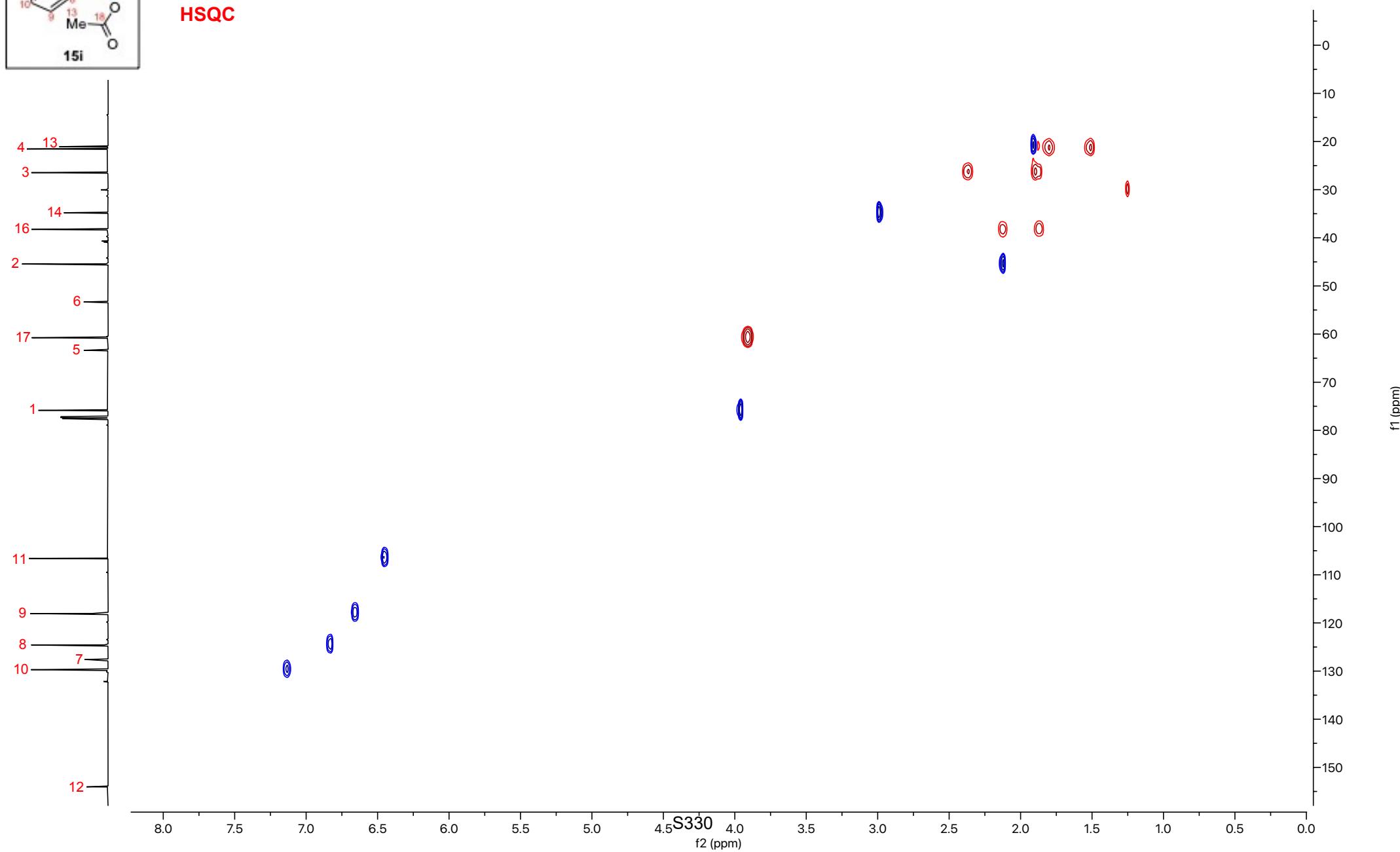


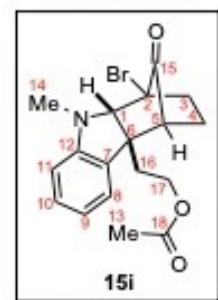
COSY



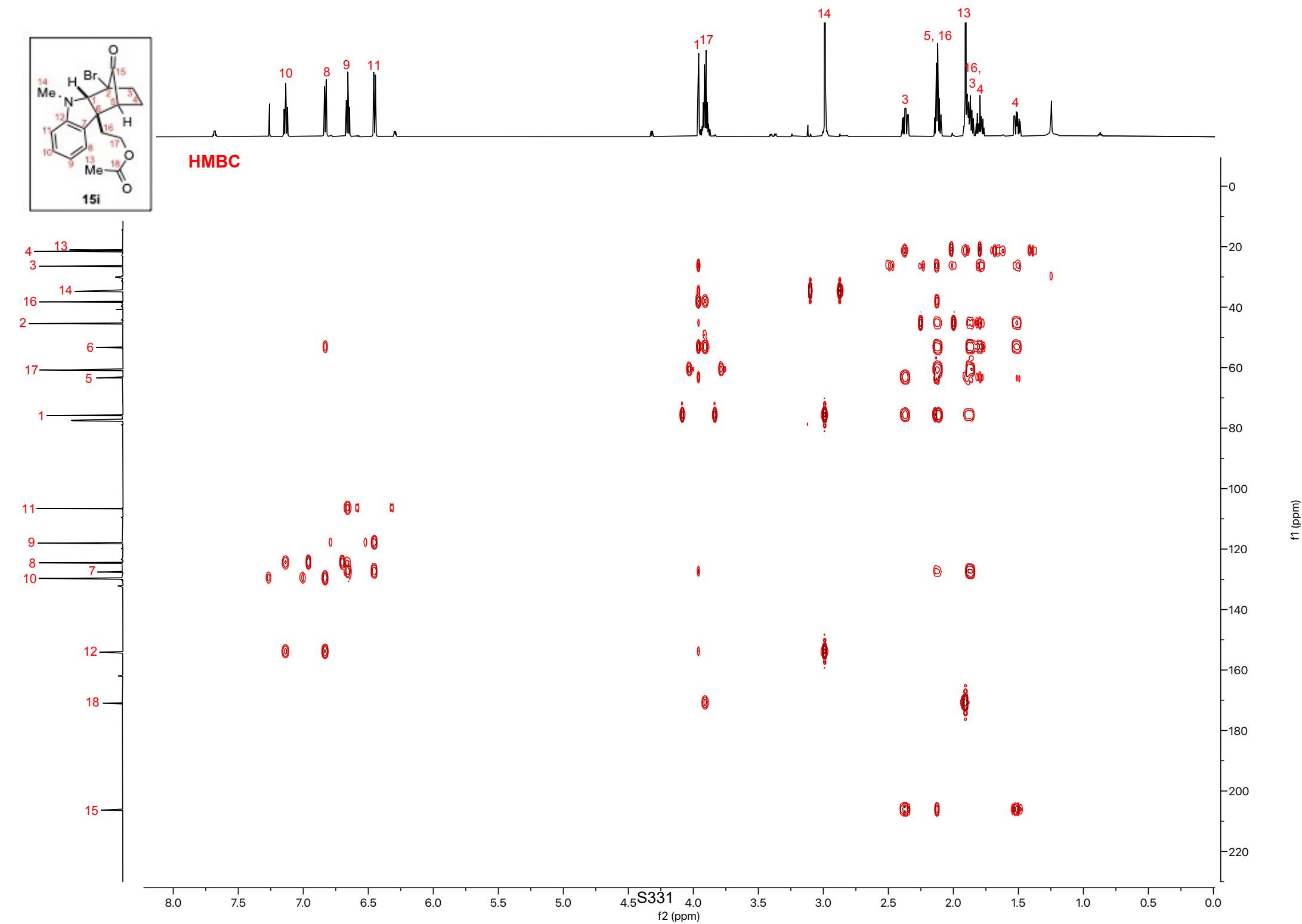


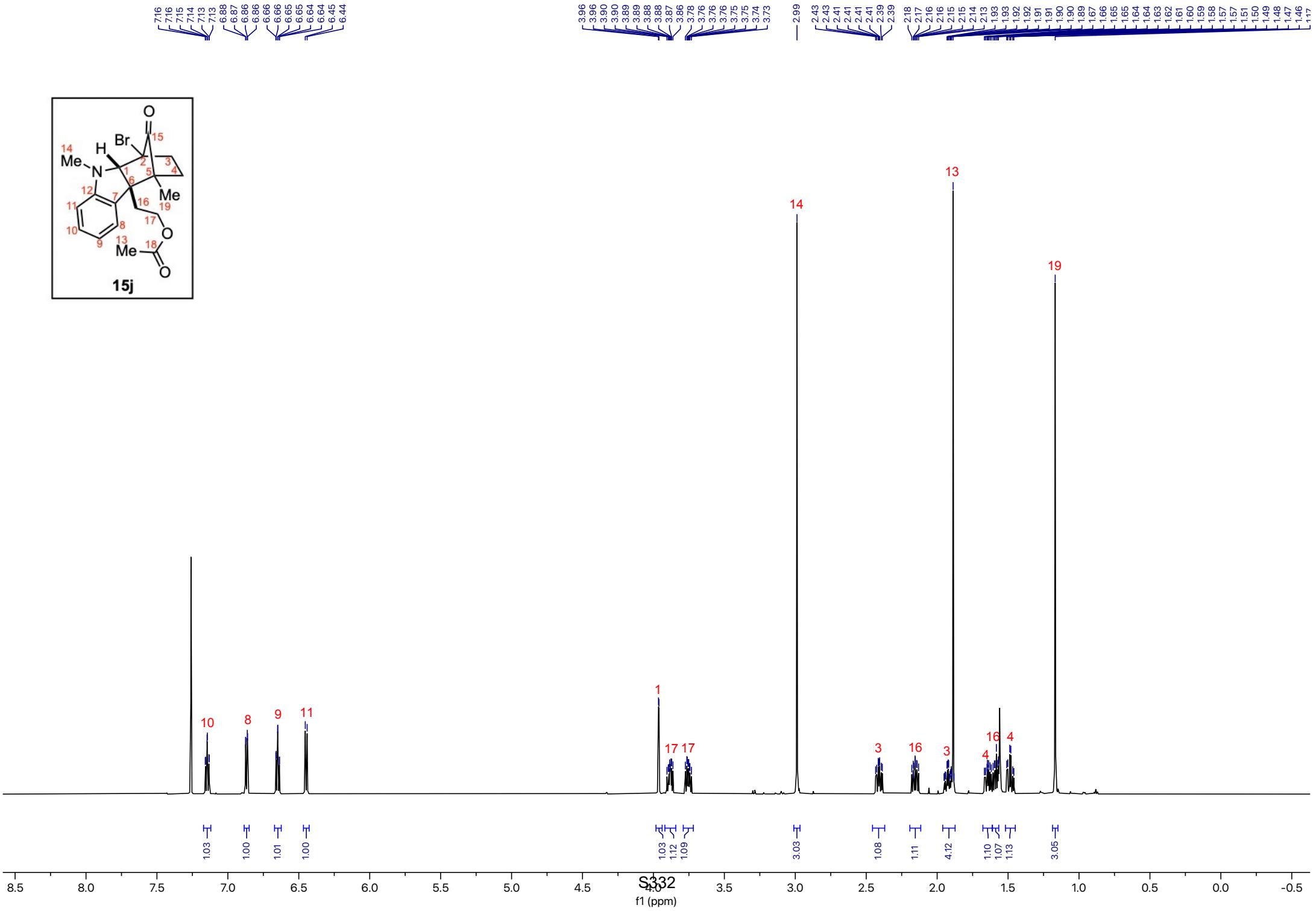
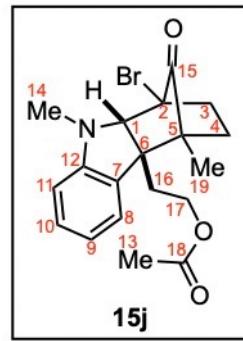
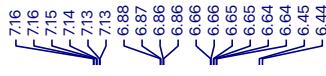
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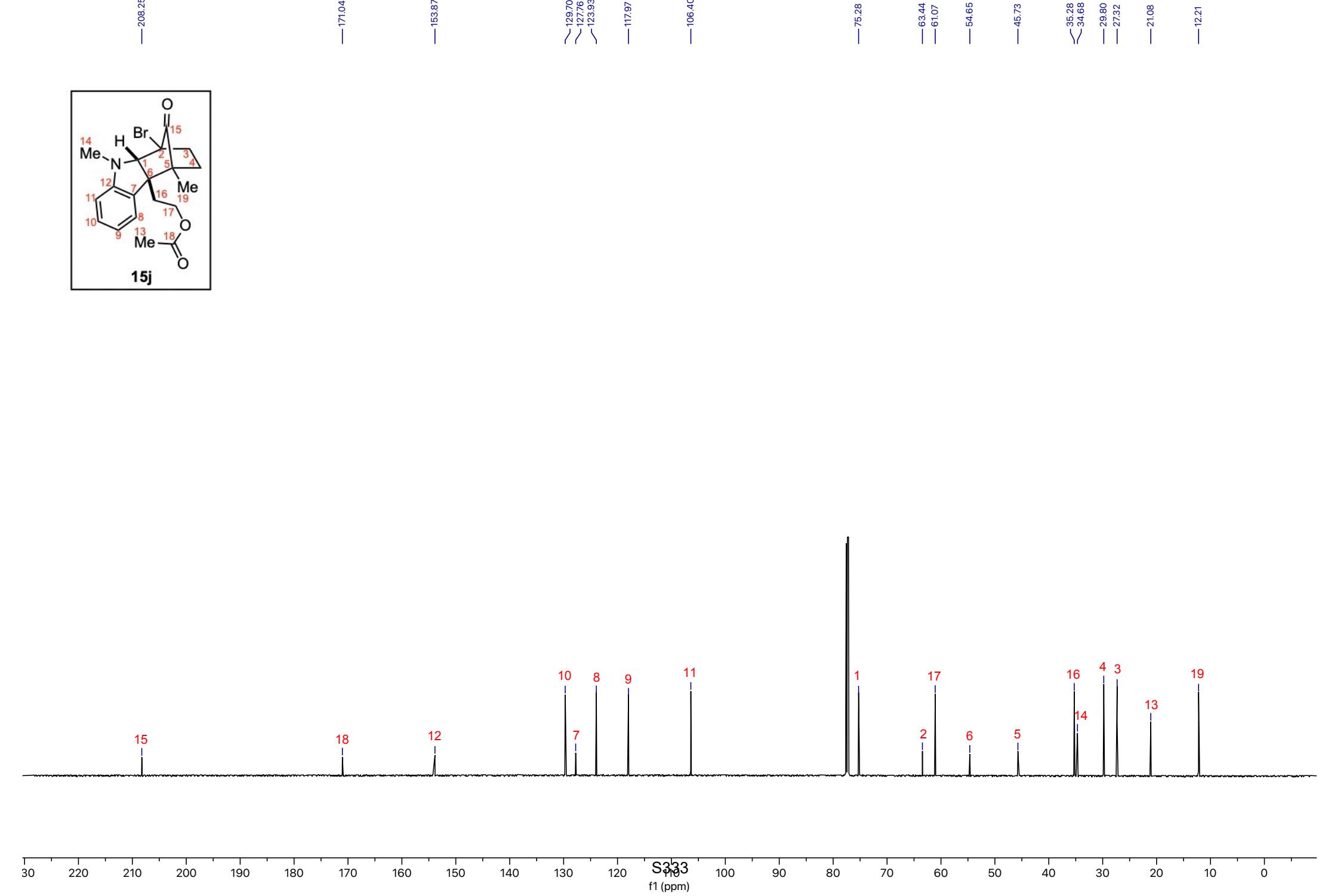
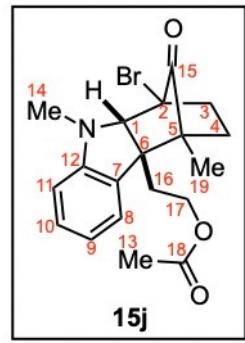


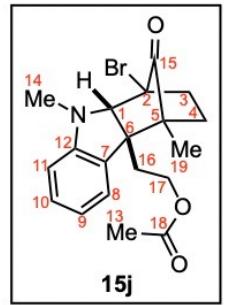


HMBC

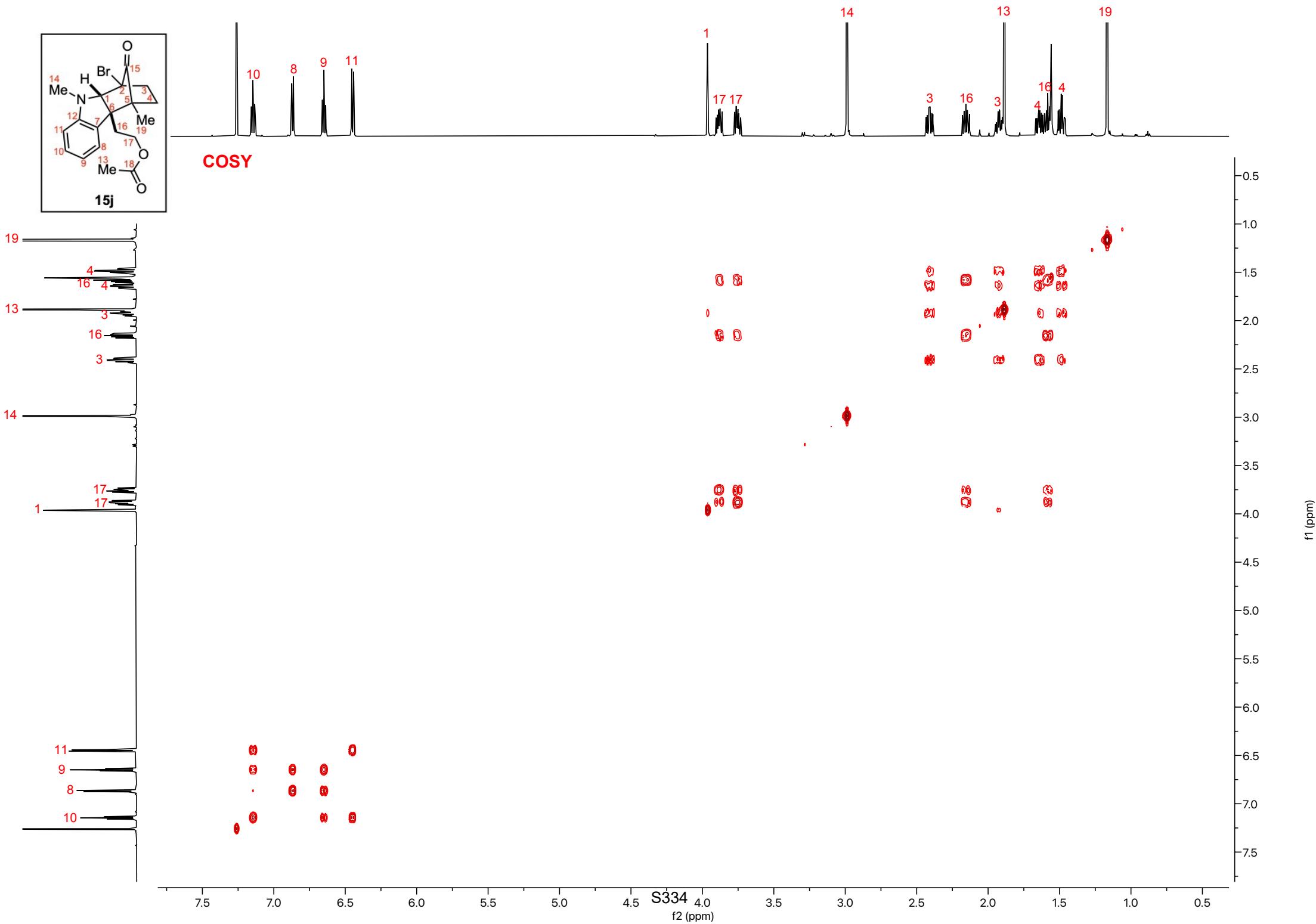


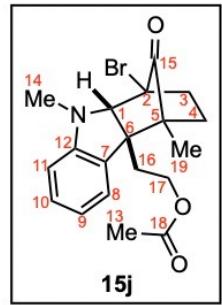




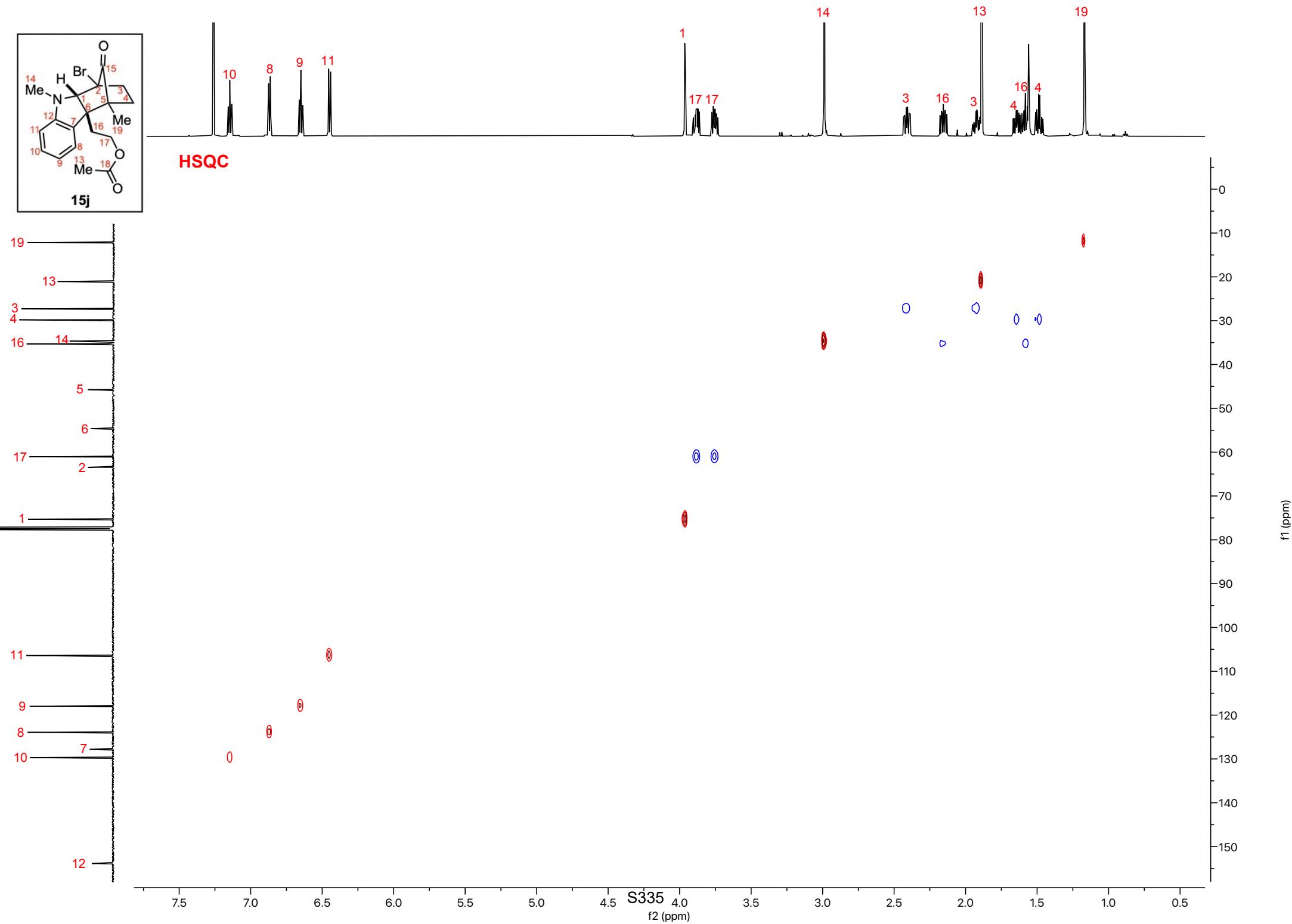


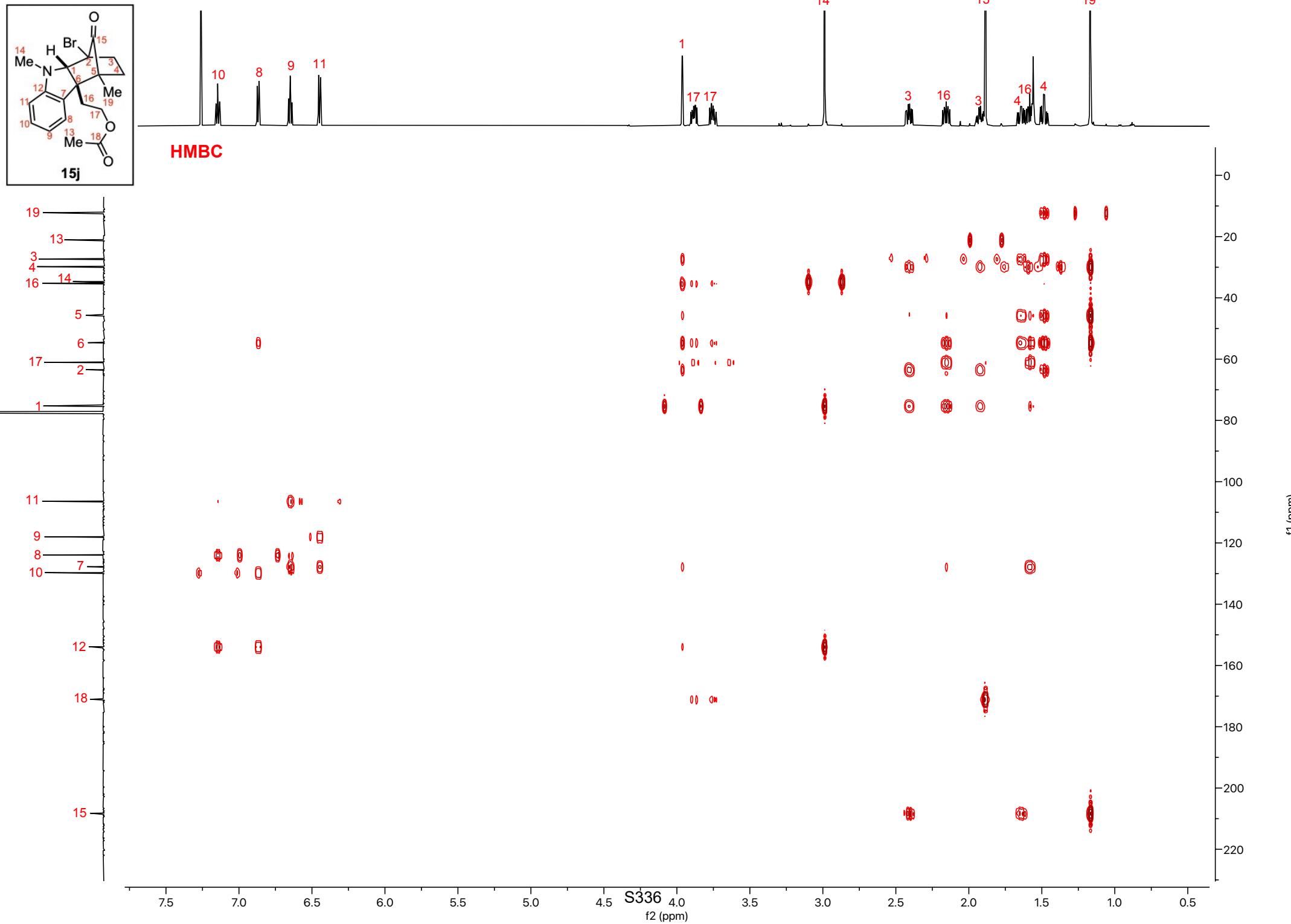
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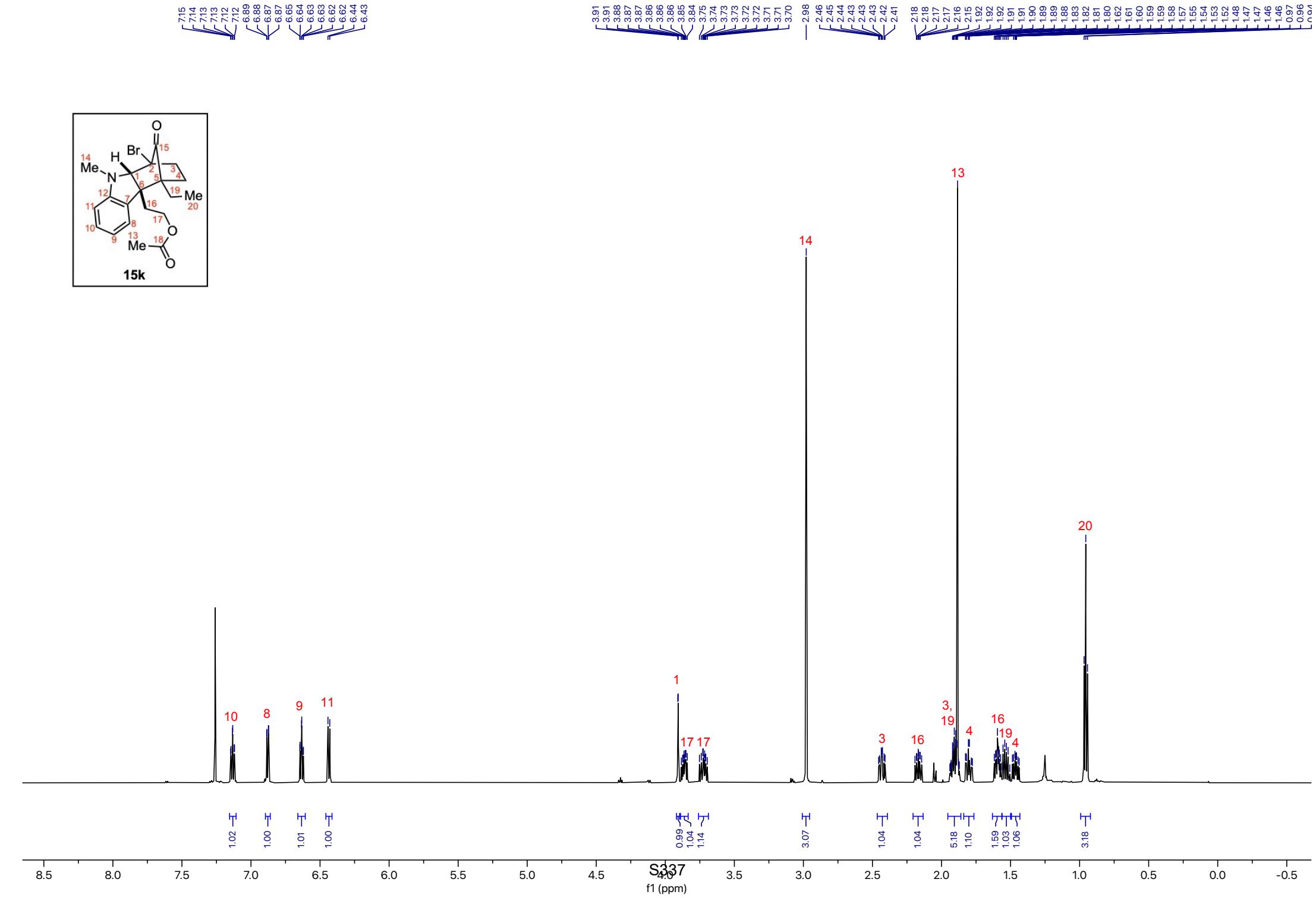
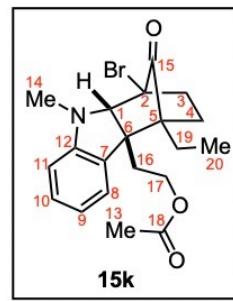


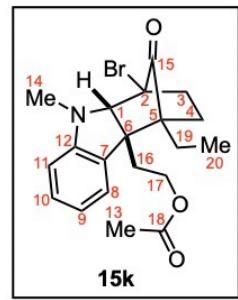


HSQC









— 207.87

— 171.01

— 154.05

— 129.63
— 127.69
— 124.63

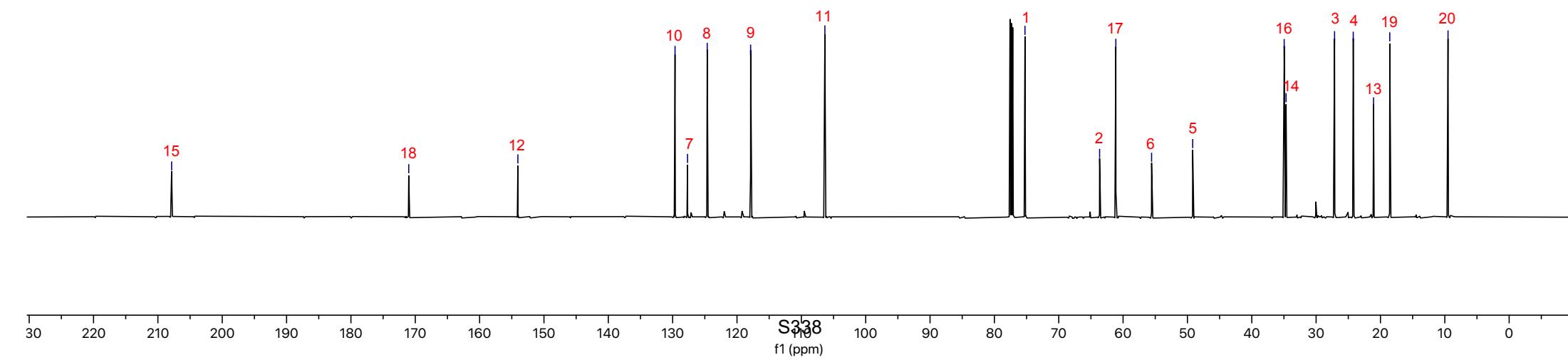
— 117.88

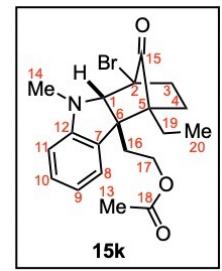
— 106.34

— 75.25
— 63.65
— 61.13
— 55.57
— 49.18

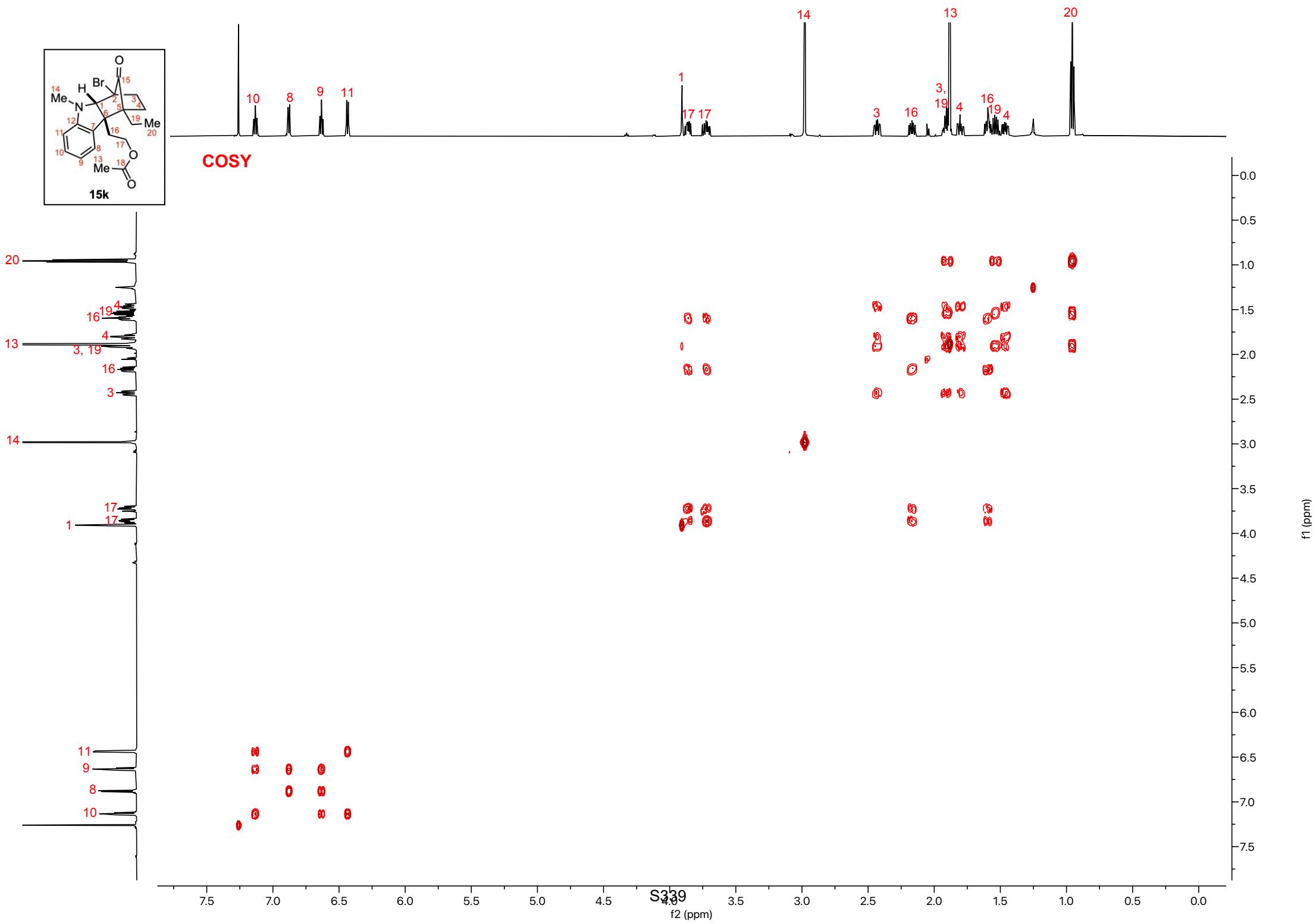
— 34.96
— 34.67
— 27.13
— 24.23
— 21.07
— 18.55

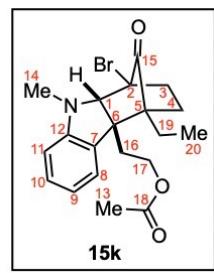
— 9.50



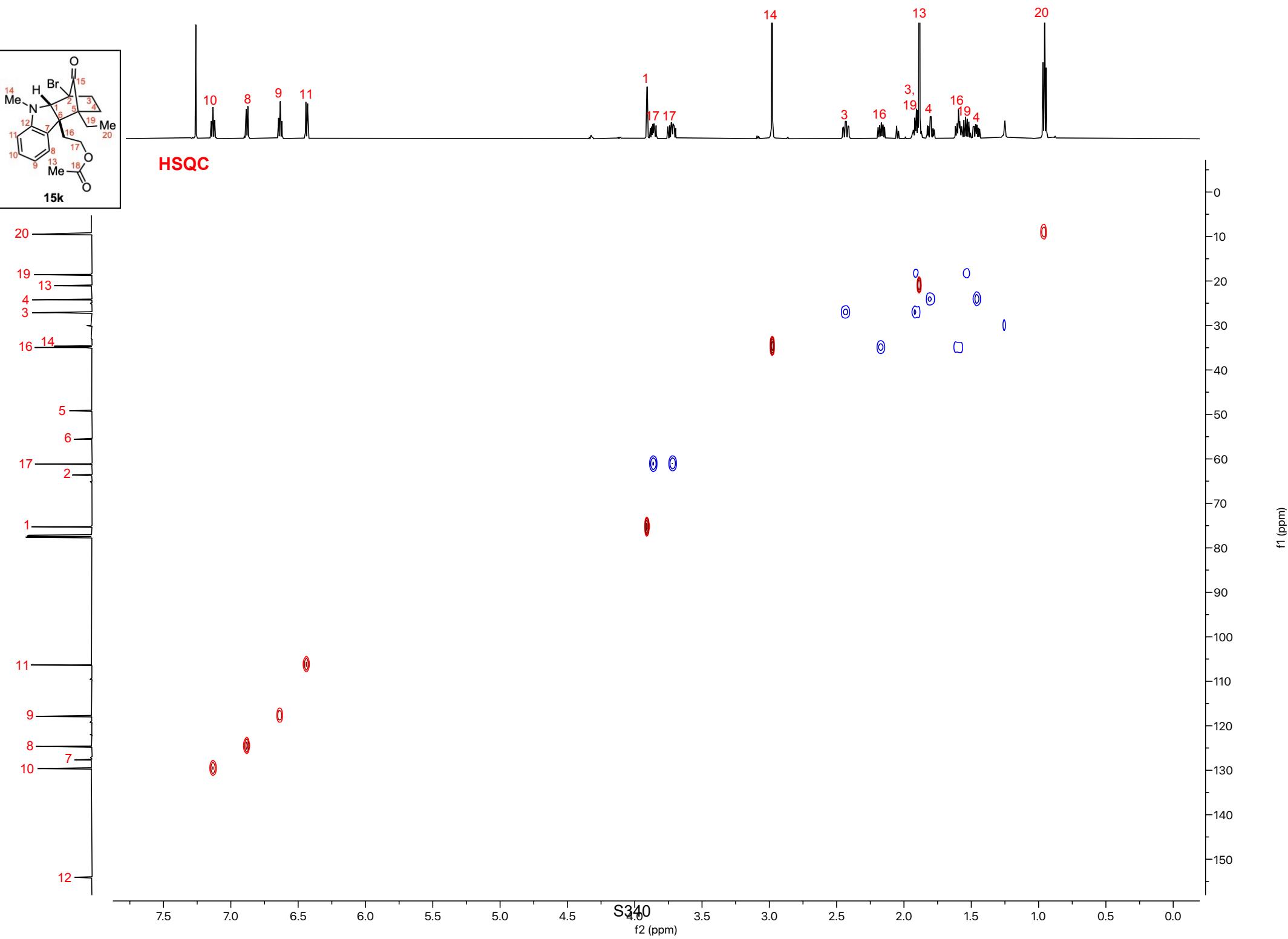


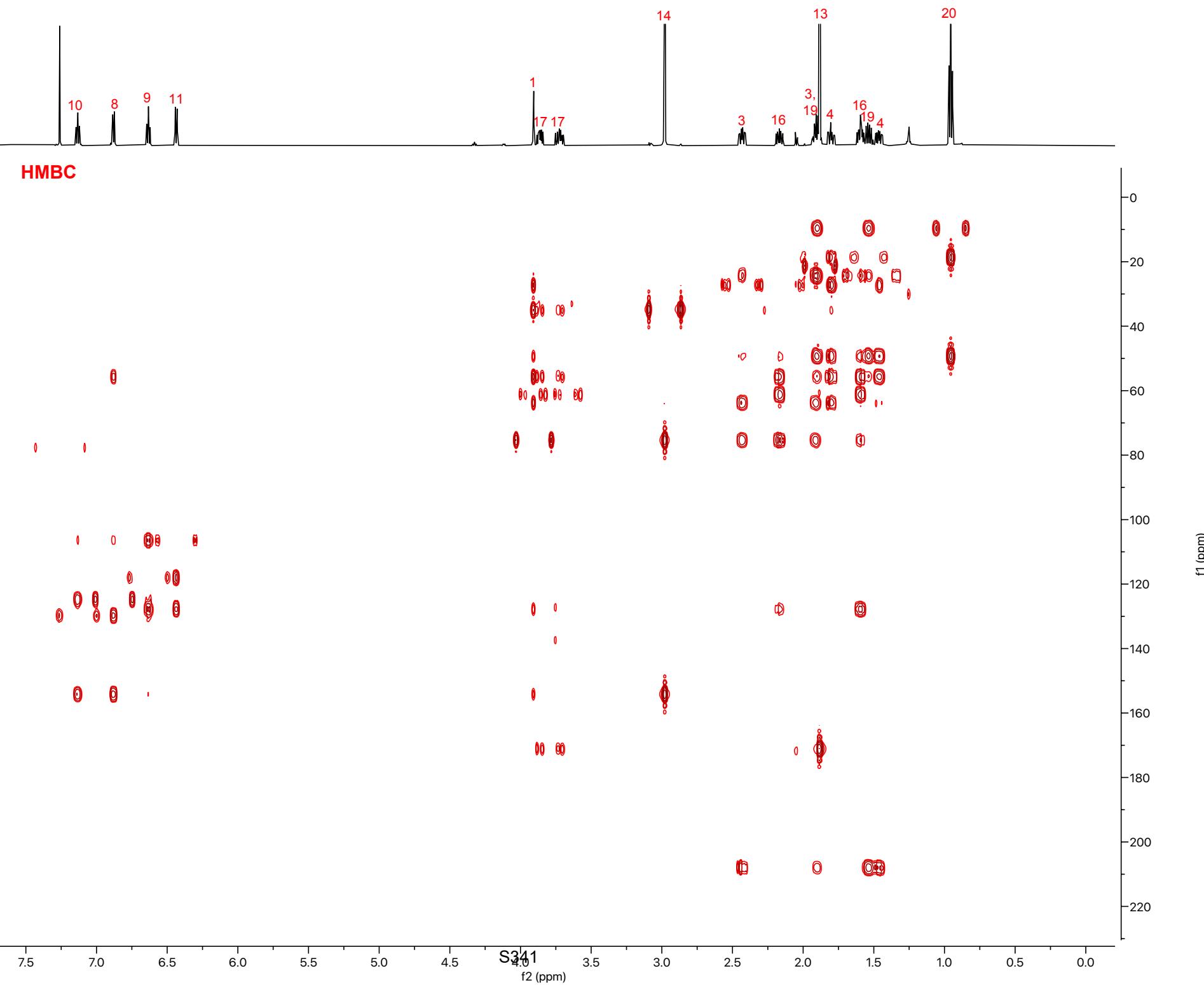
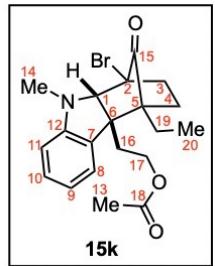
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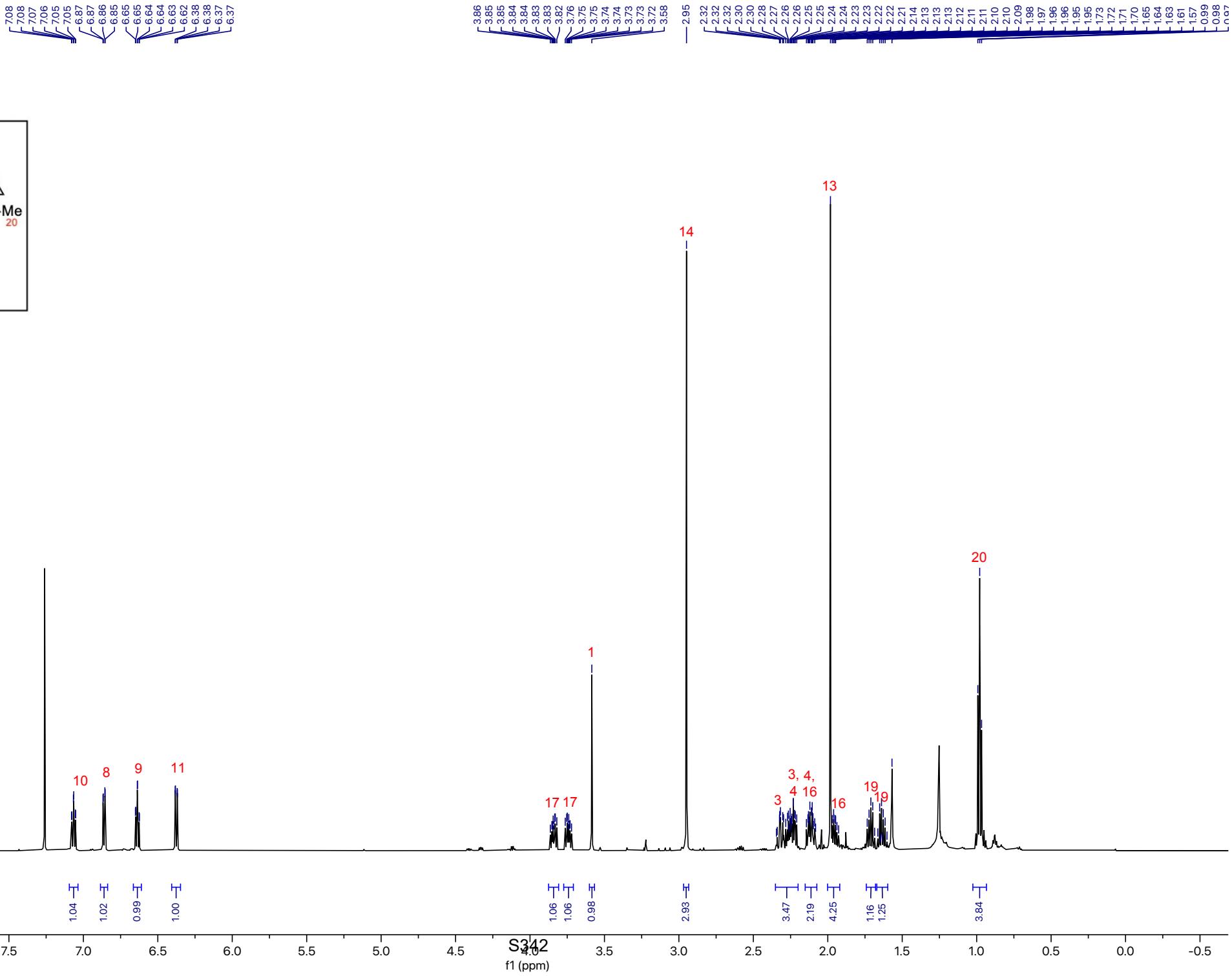
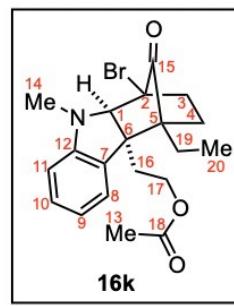


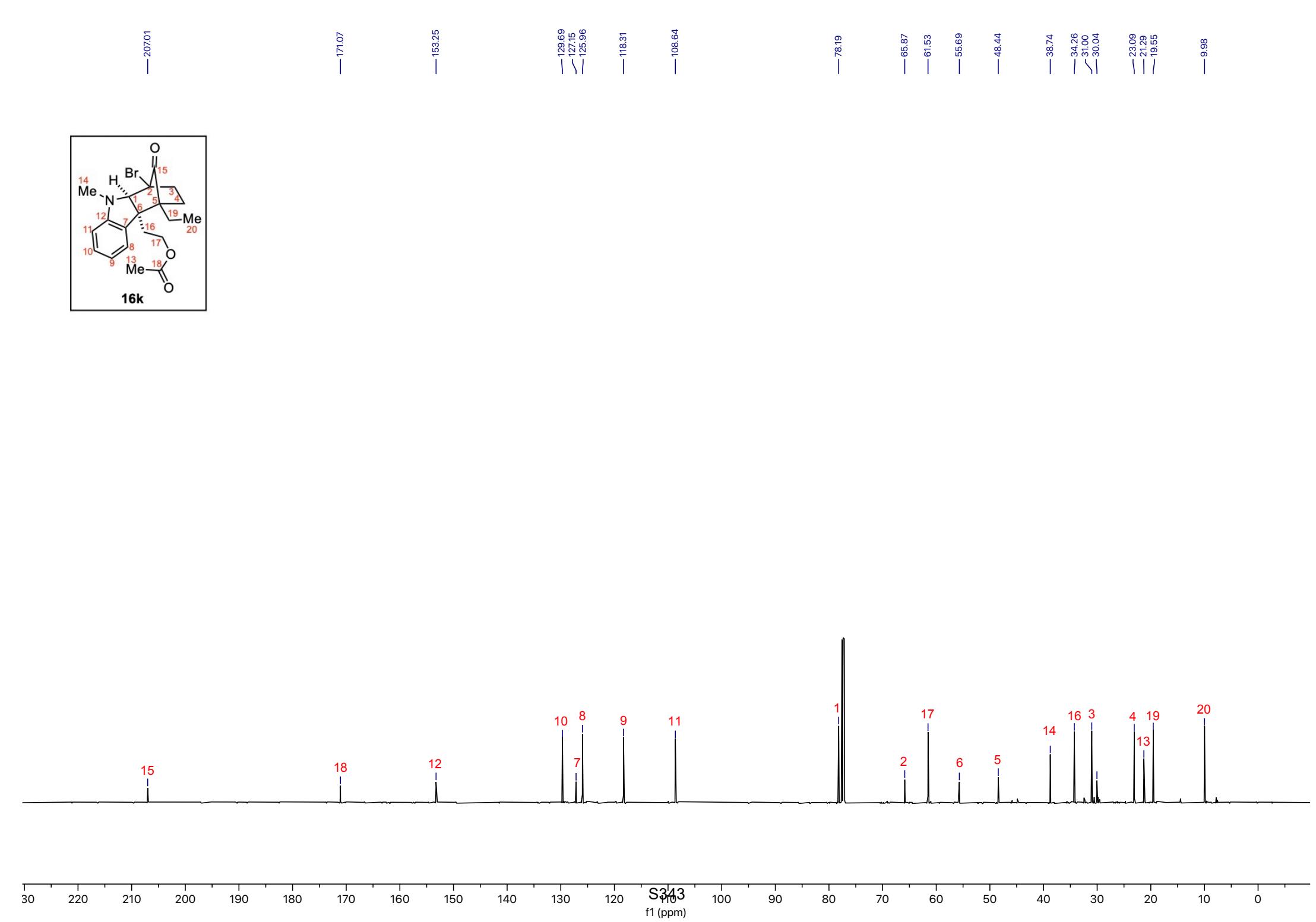


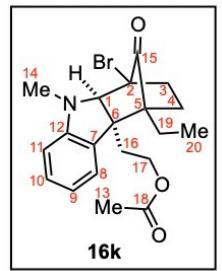
HSQC



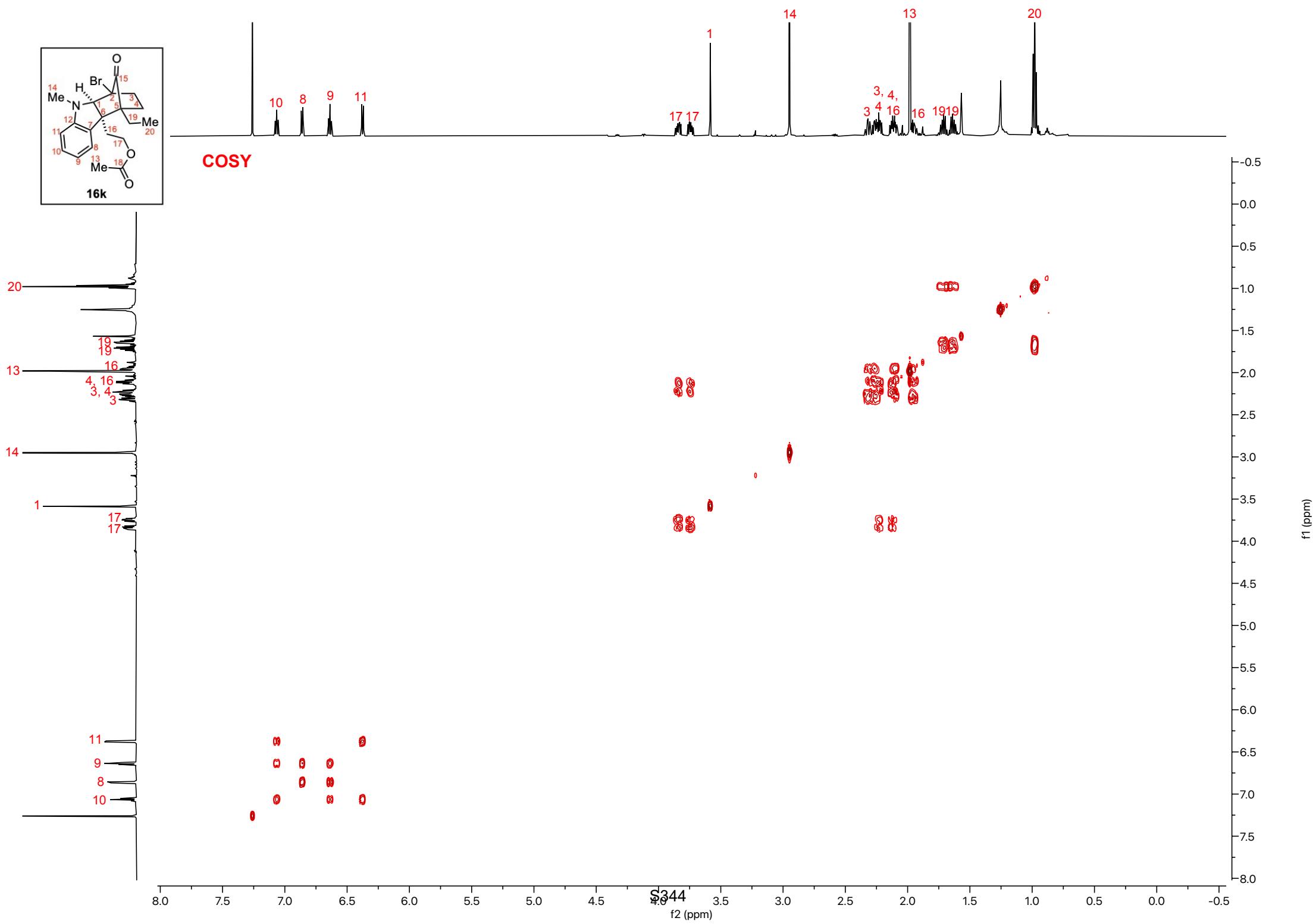


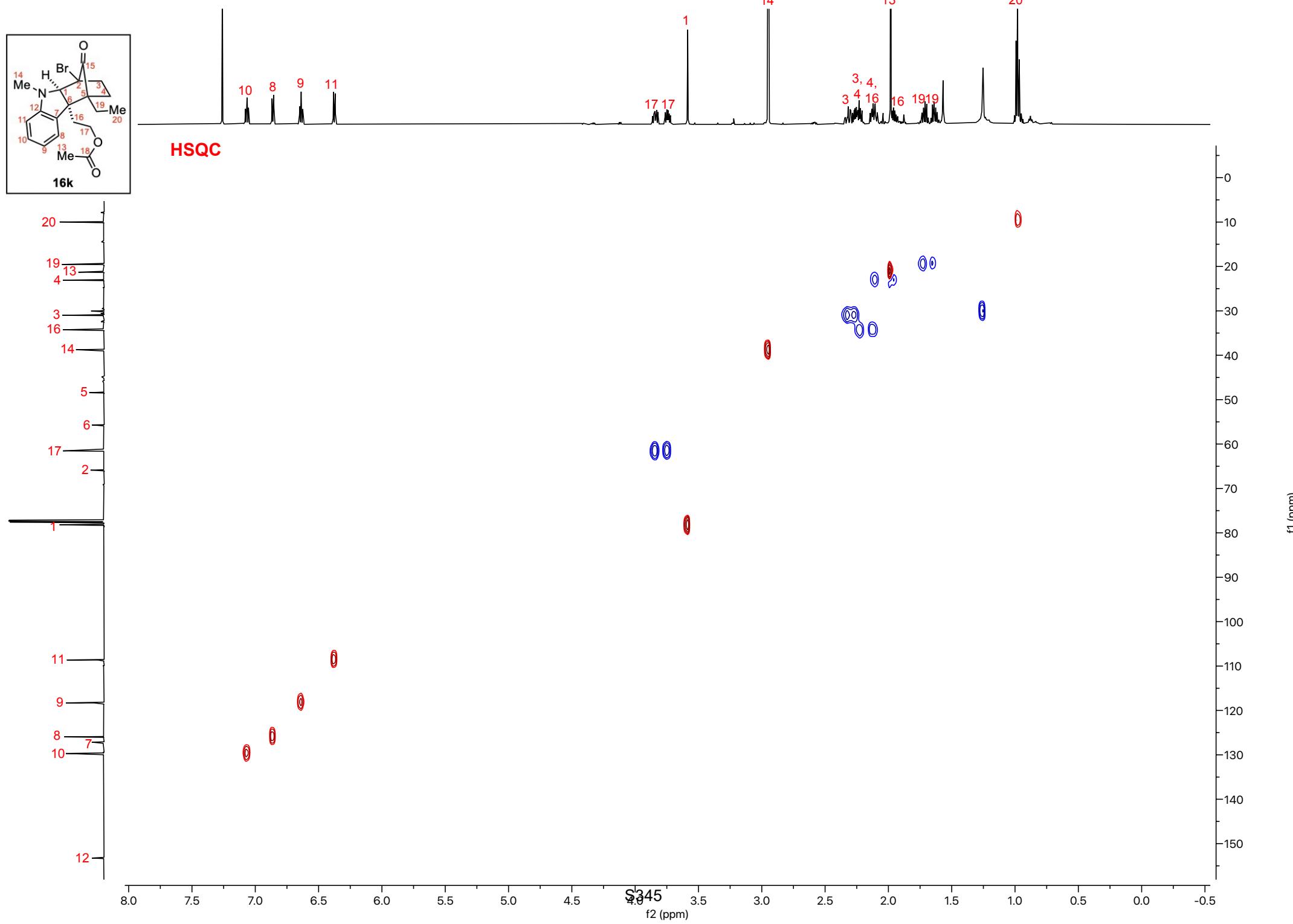
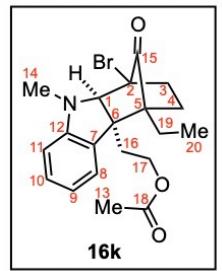


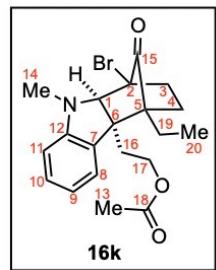




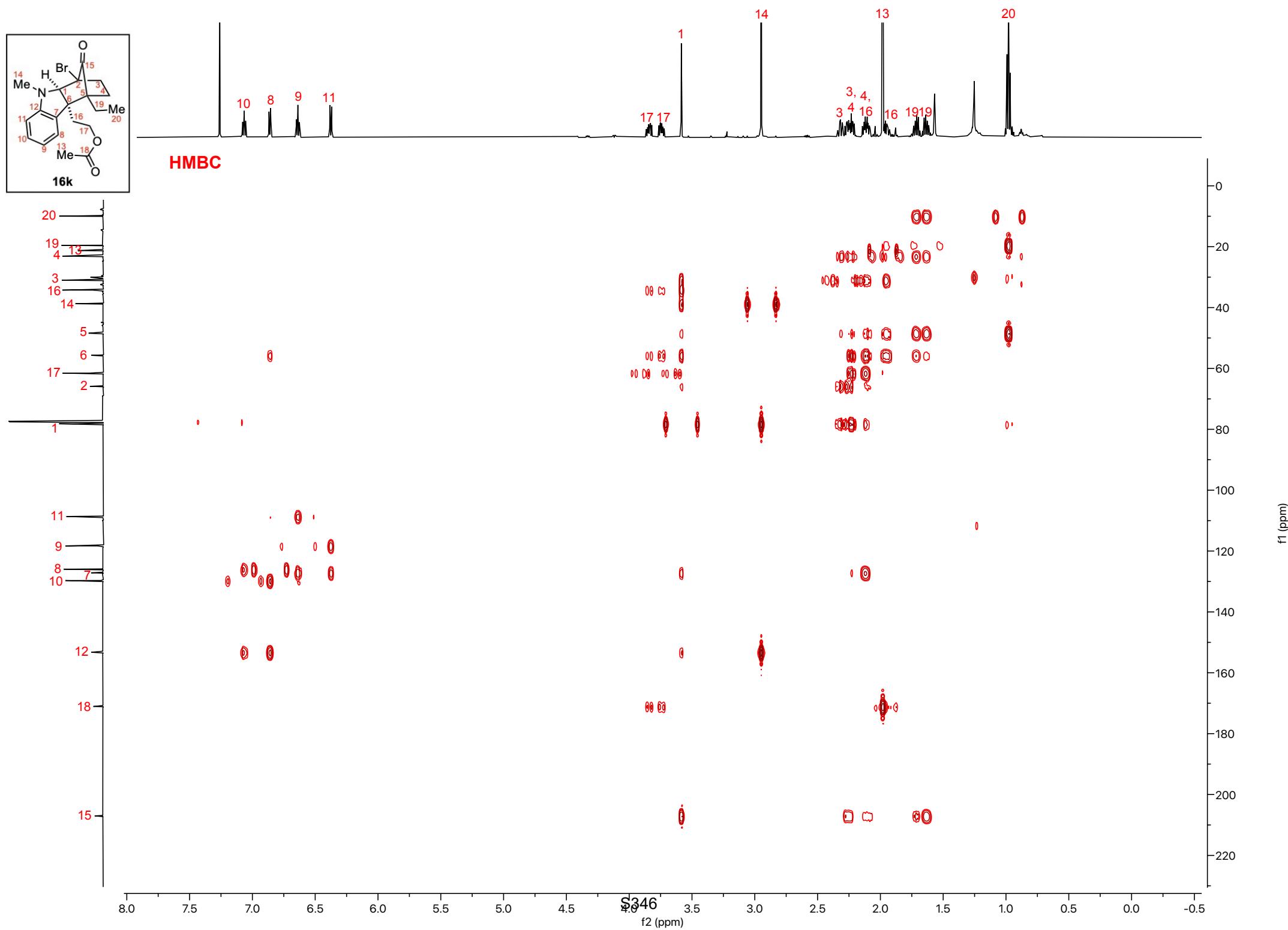
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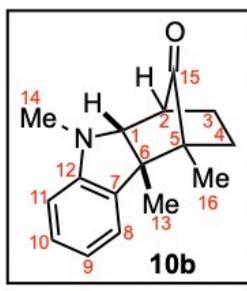






HMBC

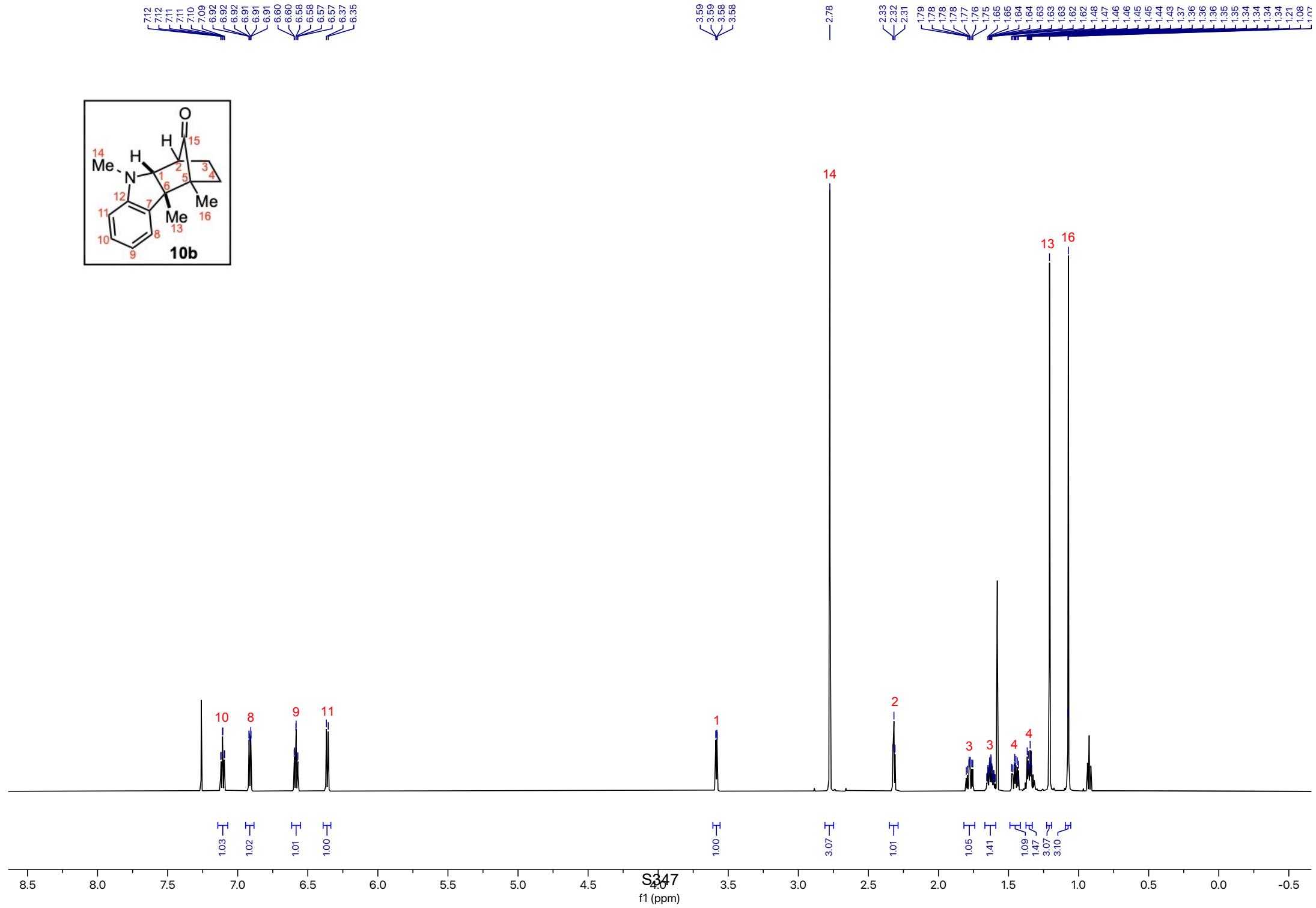




7.12
7.12
7.11
7.11
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1.08
1.07



— 215.98

— 153.57

— 131.85

— 128.82

— 124.15

— 116.65

— 104.86

— 71.65

— 49.59

— 48.89

— 44.28

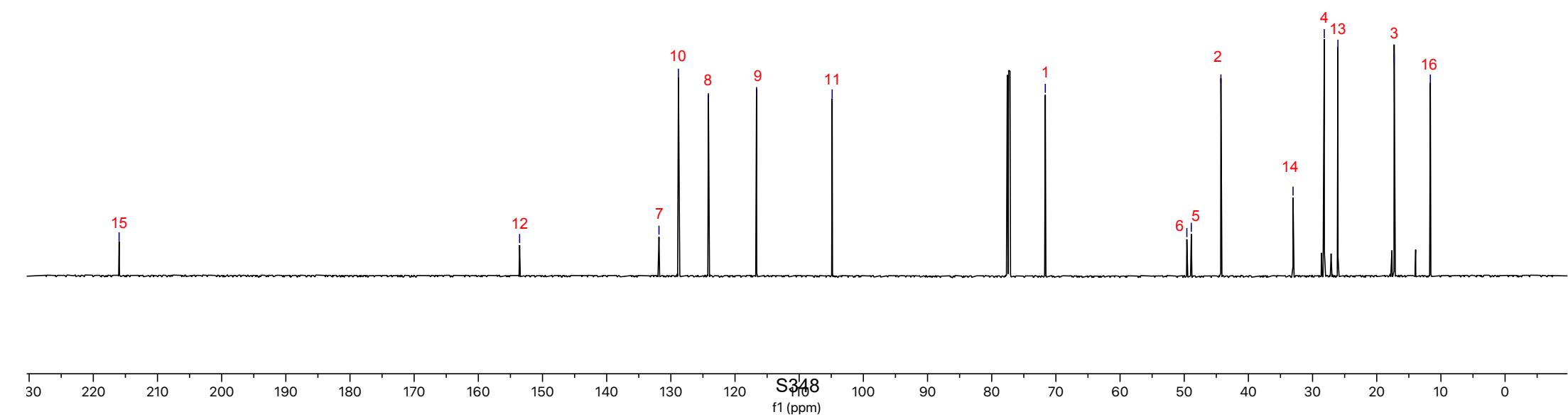
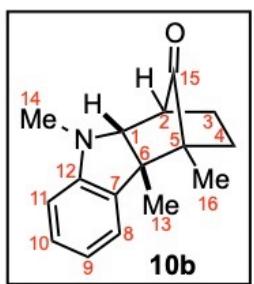
— 33.04

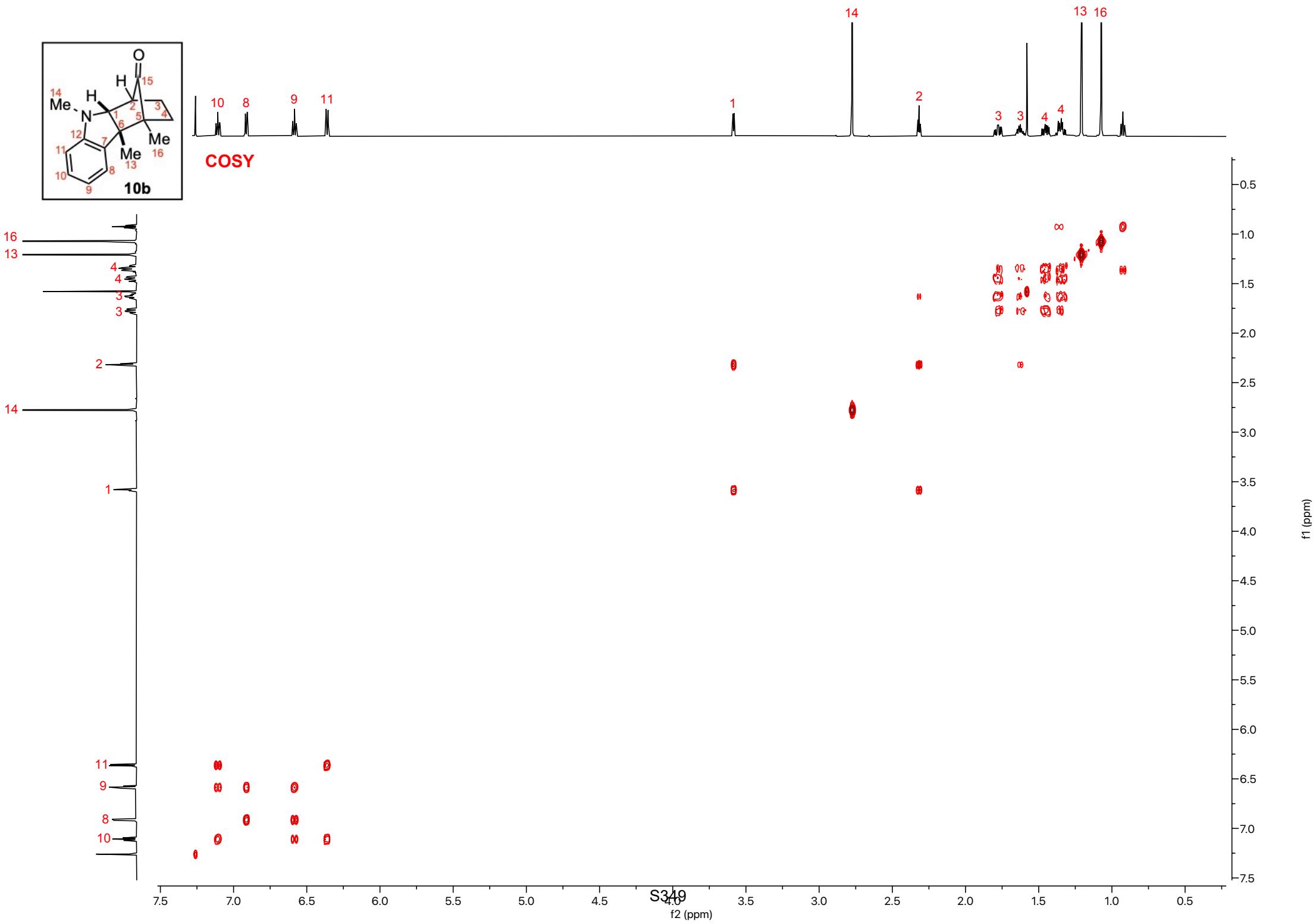
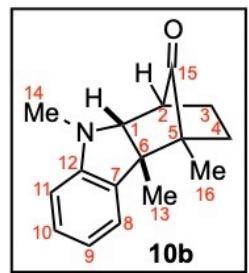
— 28.17

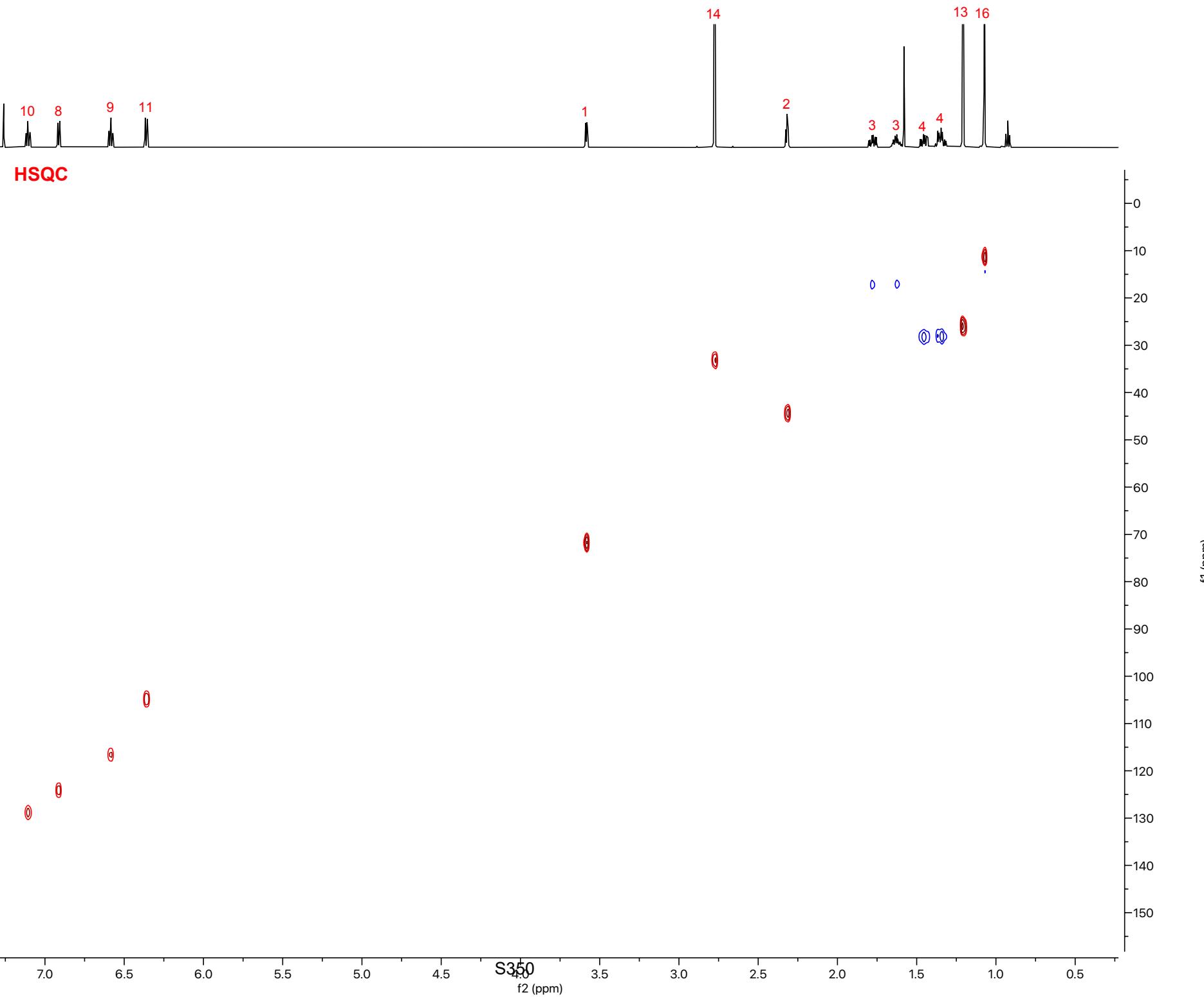
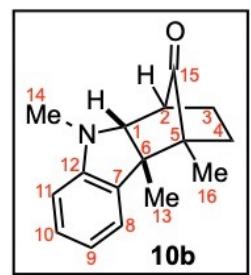
— 26.05

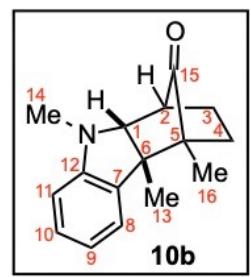
— 17.28

— 11.64









HMBC

