

Supporting Information

Au supported defect free TS-1 for Enhanced performance on gas phase propylene epoxidation with H₂ and O₂

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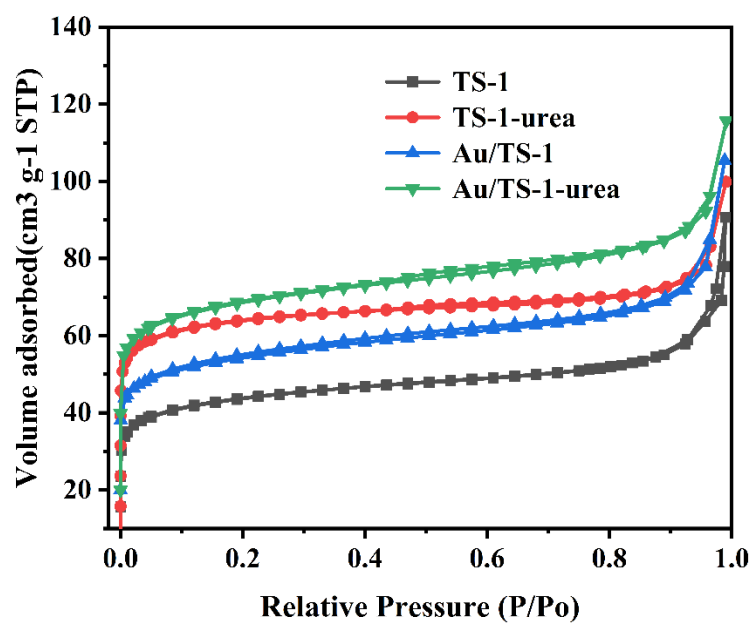


Figure S1. N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherms of TS-1, TS-1-urea, Au/ TS-1, and Au/ TS-1-urea.

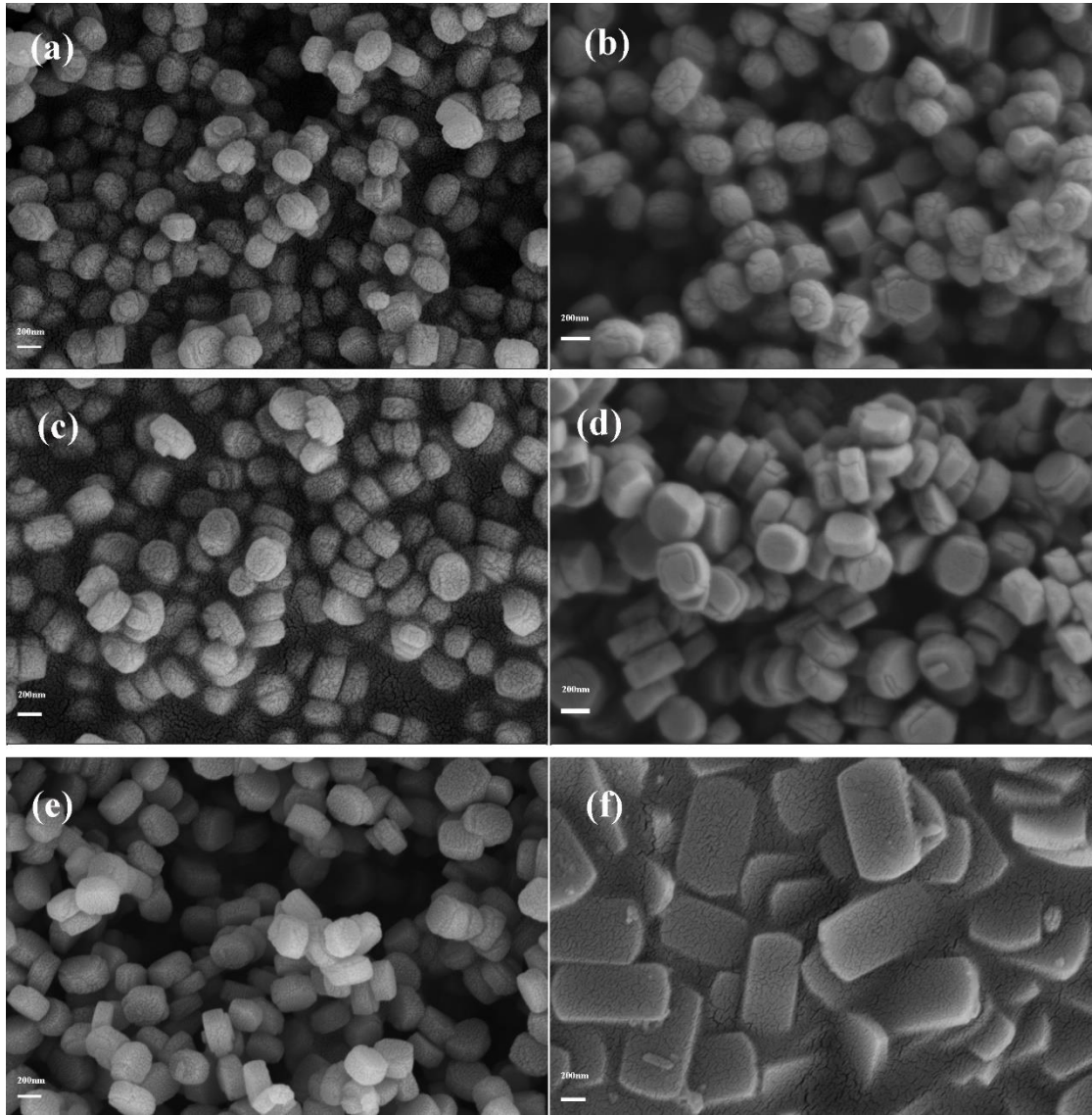


Figure S2. SEM images of TS-1 zeolites synthesized with different amounts of urea.

(a) TS-1, (b) TS-1-0.05urea, (c) TS-1-0.1urea, (d) TS-1-0.2urea,

(e) TS-1-0.3urea, (f) TS-1-0.4urea.

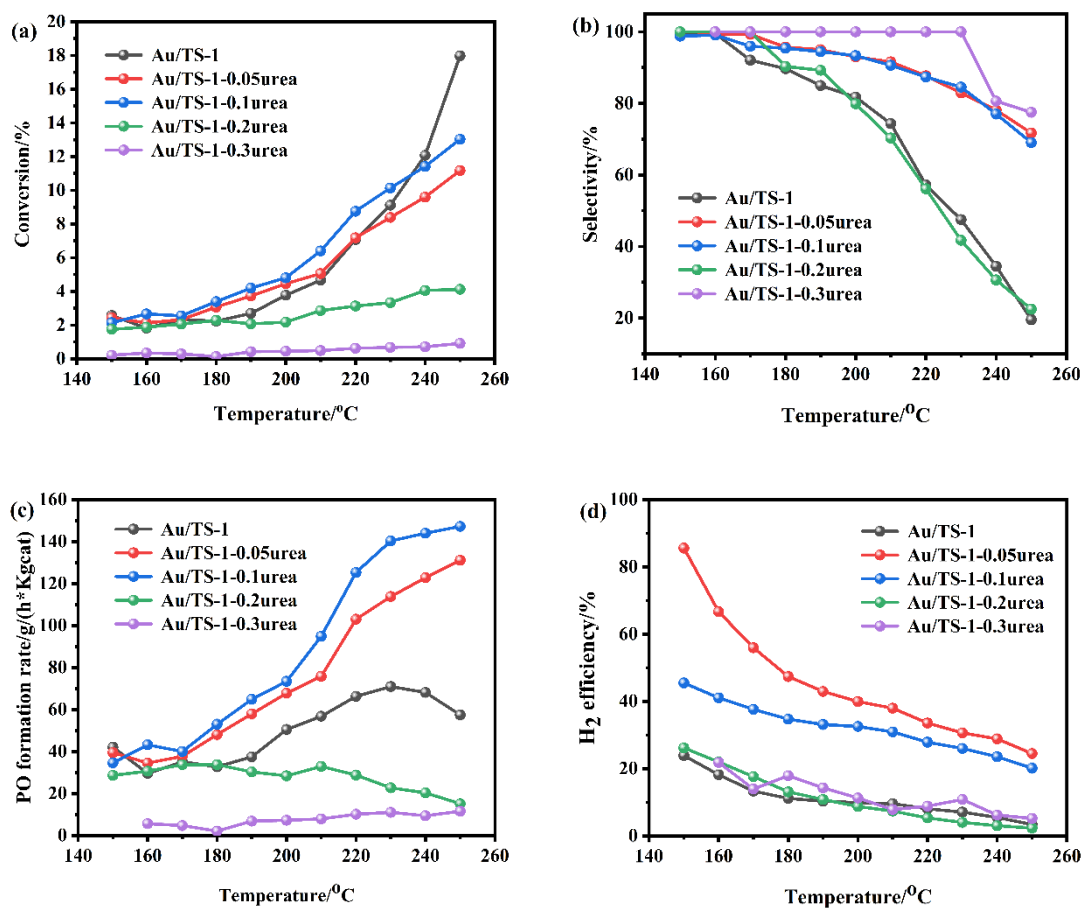


Figure S3 Catalytic performance of zeolites synthesized with different amounts of urea.

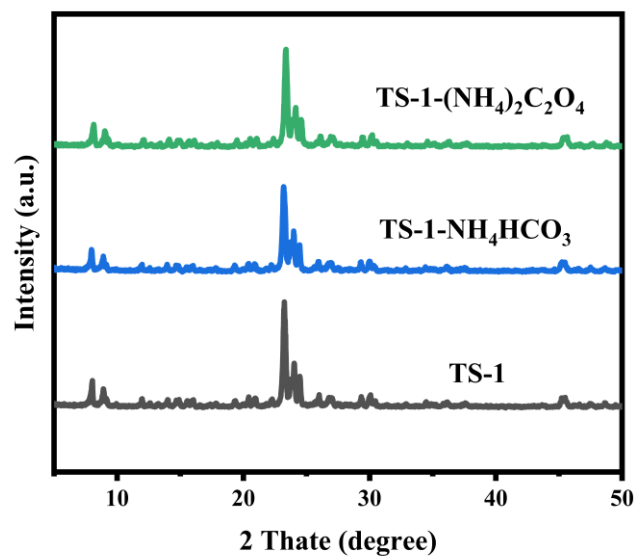


Figure S4. XRD patterns of TS-1, TS-1-NH₄HCO₃, and TS-1-(NH₄)₂C₂O₄, respectively.

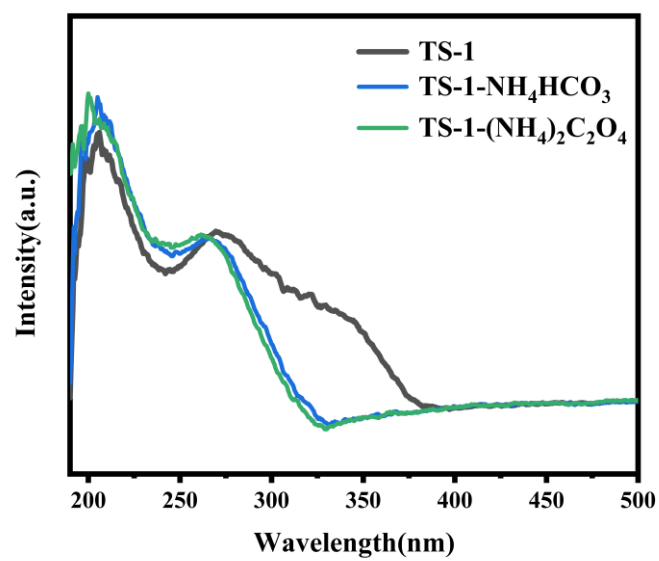


Figure S5. UV-vis spectra of TS-1, TS-1-NH₄HCO₃, and TS-1-(NH₄)₂C₂O₄, respectively.

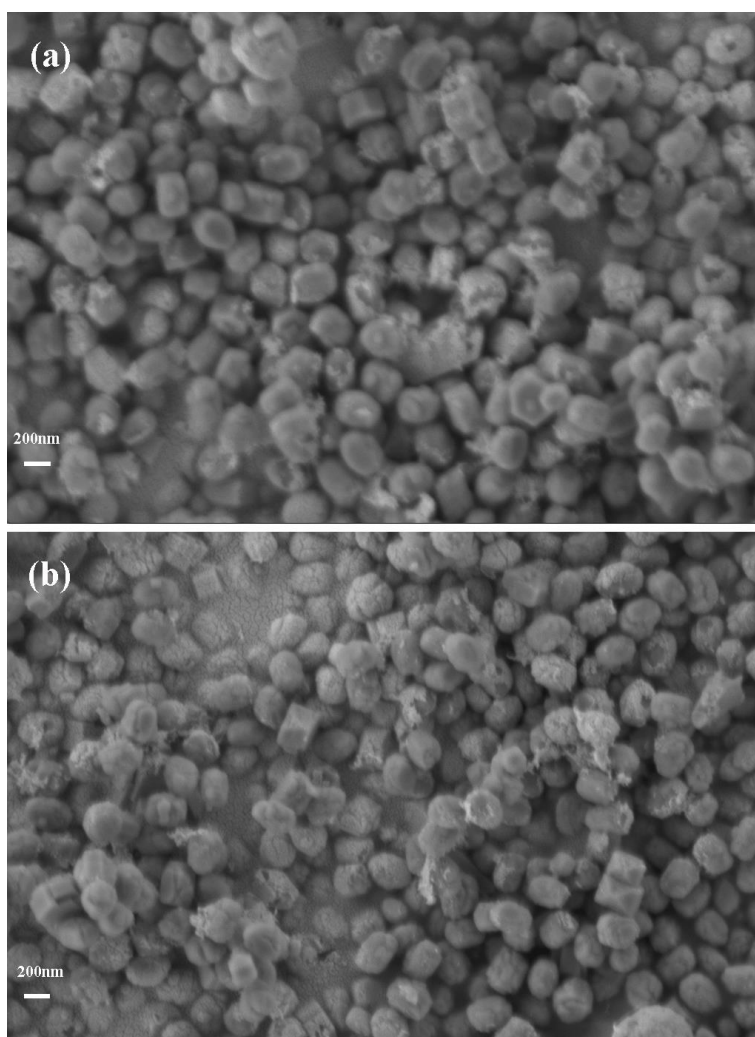


Figure S6. SEM images of TS-1 zeolites synthesized with different additives.

(a) TS-1- NH_4HCO_3 , (b) TS-1- $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4$.

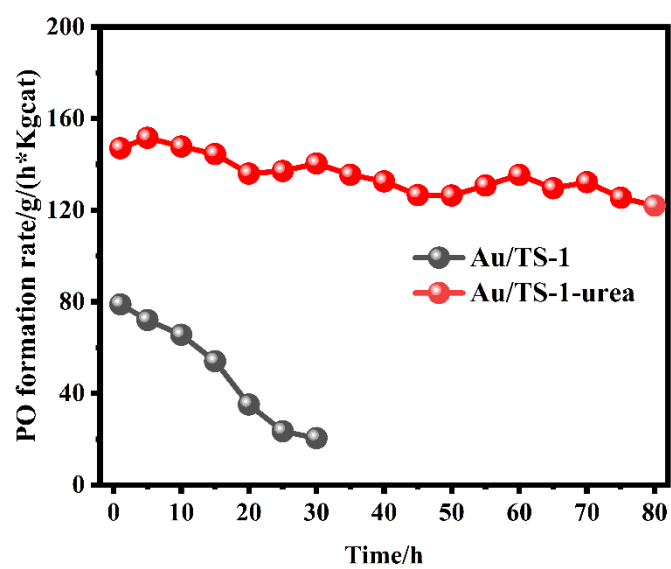


Figure S7. Propylene epoxidation over the Au/TS-1 and Au/TS-1-urea catalysts at different time on stream. Temperature, 230 °C.

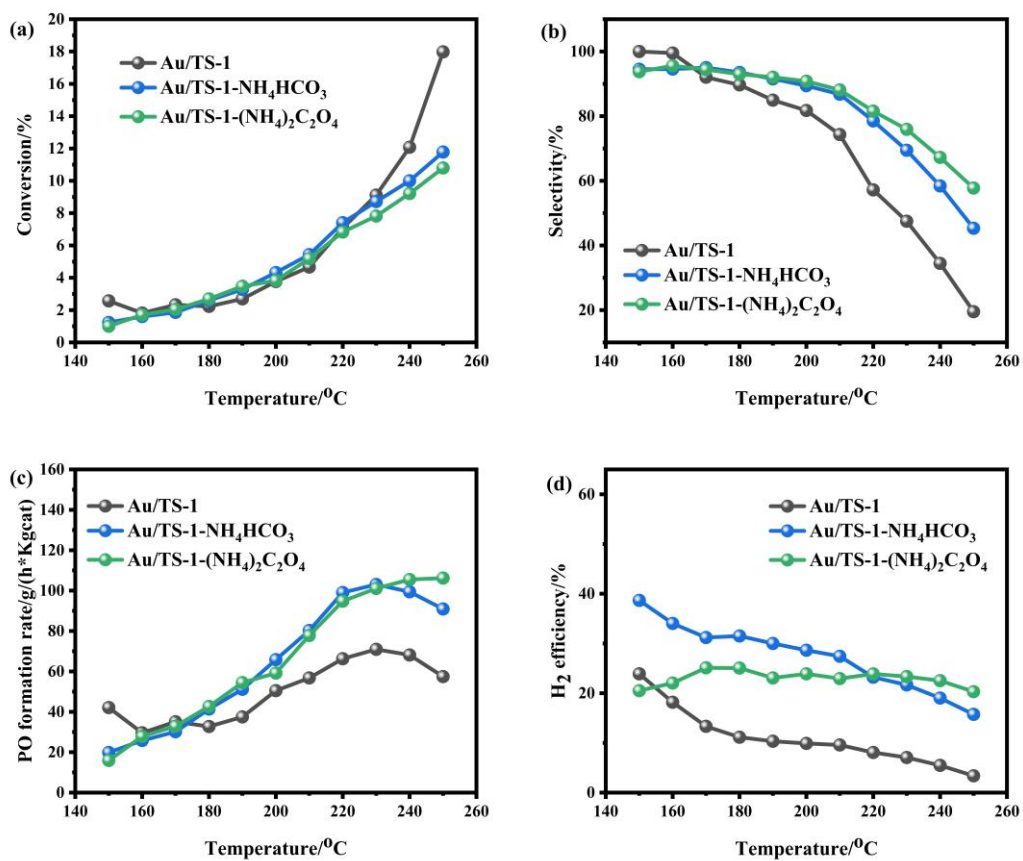


Figure S8. Catalytic performance of zeolites synthesized with different additives.

Table S1 Textural properties of TS-1, TS-1-urea, Au/ TS-1, and Au/ TS-1-urea.

Samples	S_{BET} (m^2/g)	S_{micro} (m^2/g)	S_{ext} (m^2/g)	V_{T} (cm^3/g)	V_{micro} (cm^3/g)
TS-1	138	89	43	0.12	0.046
TS-1-urea	200	152	46	0.15	0.079
Au/TS-1	171	109	62	0.16	0.056
Au/TS-1- urea	216	145	71	0.18	0.075