

## Supplementary Materials

### **Exploring Air stability of All-Inorganic Halide Perovskites in the presence of Photogenerated Electrons by DFT and AIMD studies**

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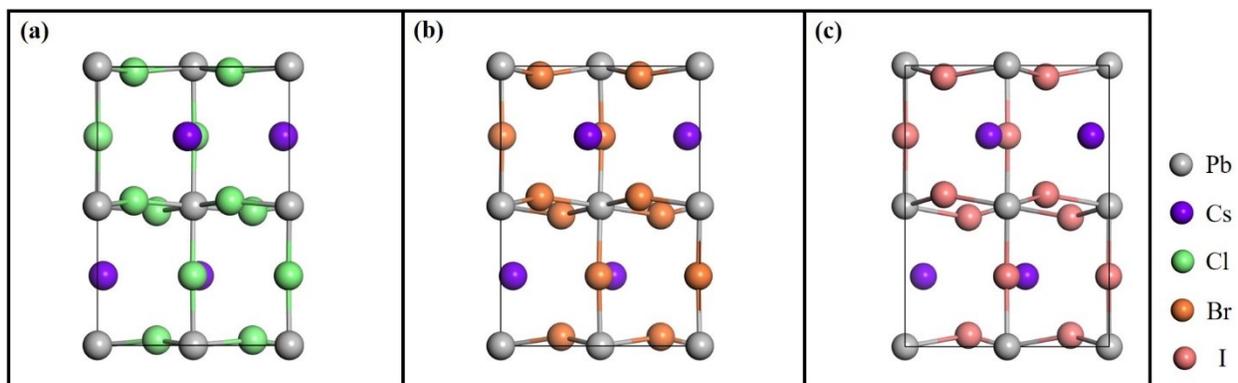
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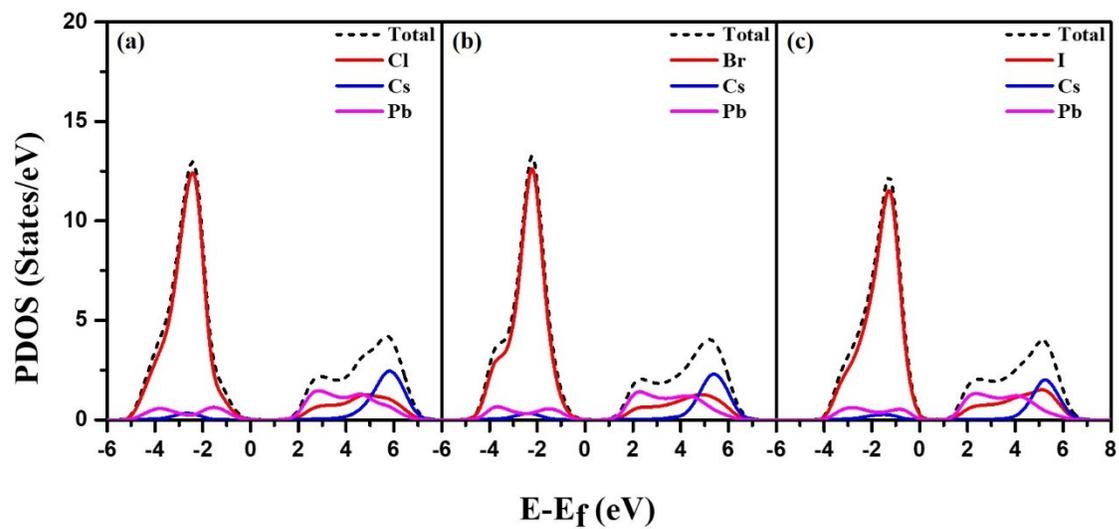
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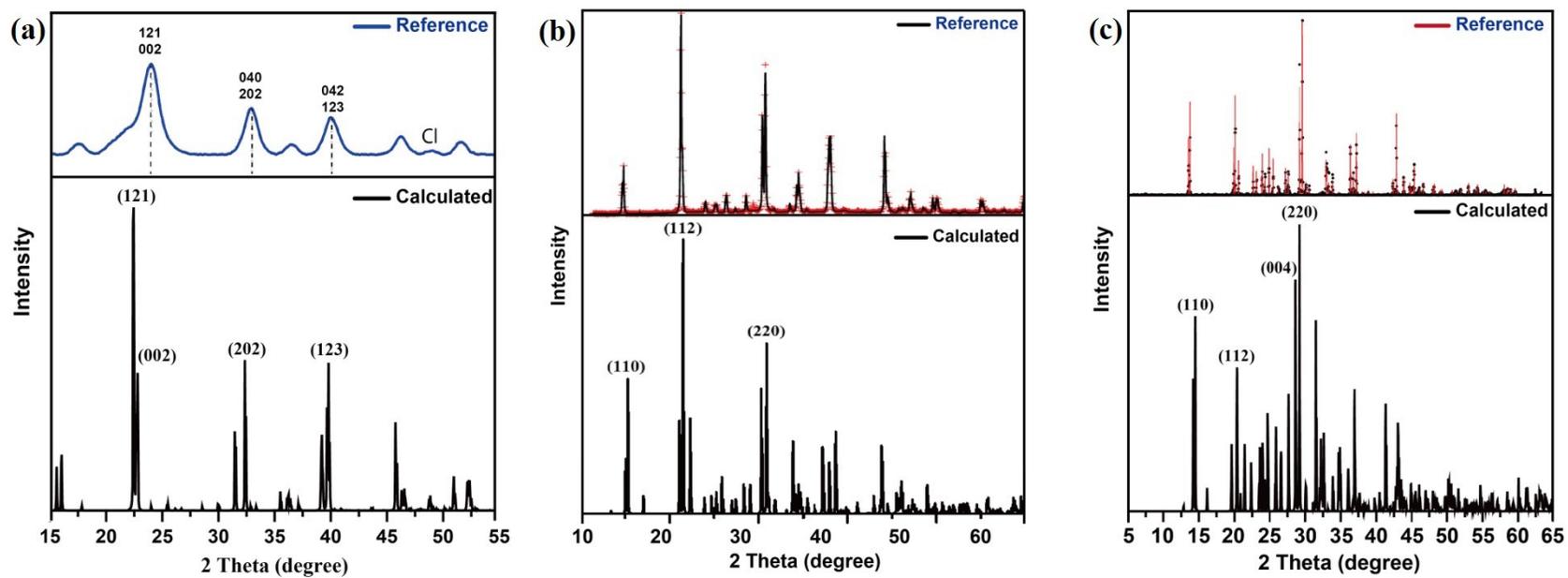
<sup>†</sup>These authors contributed equally to this work



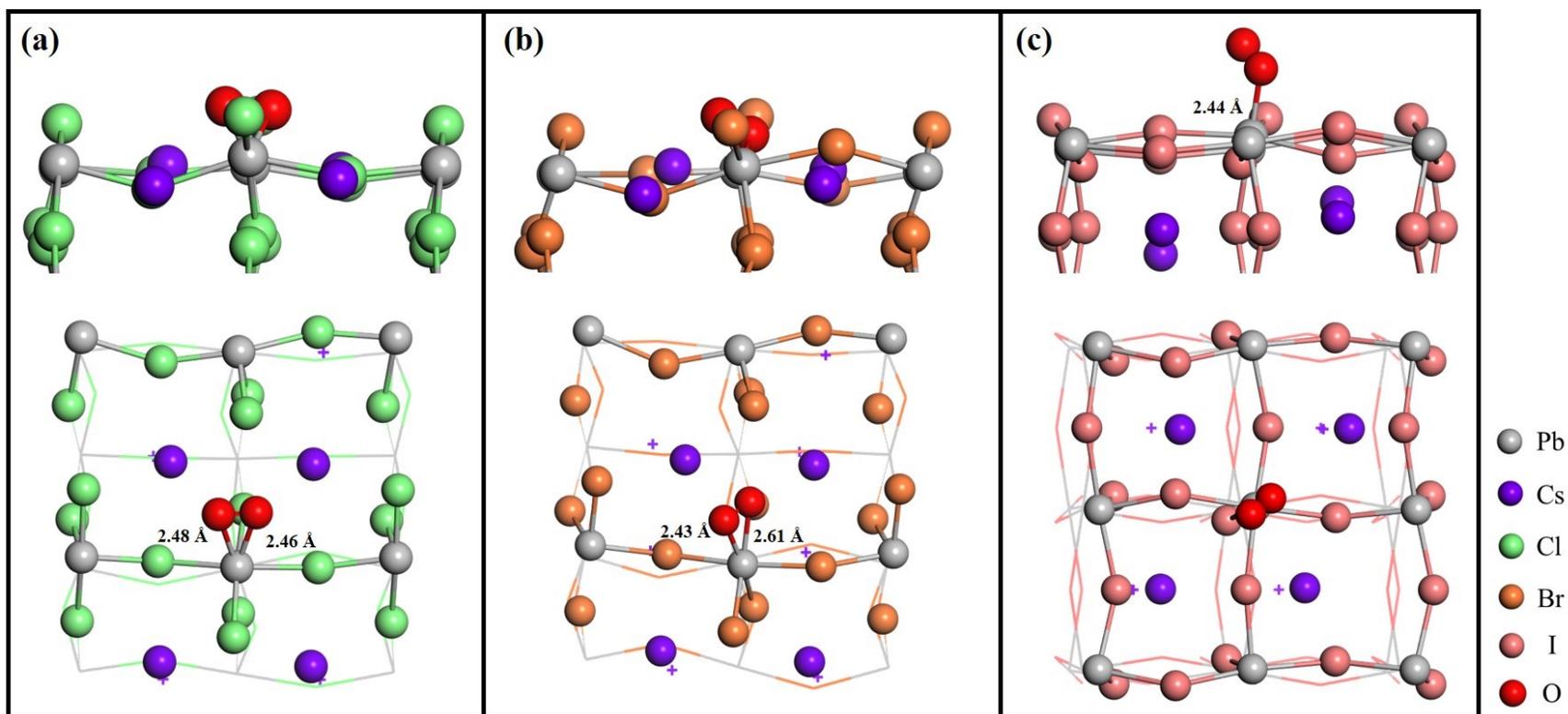
**Figure 1S.** Optimized bulk model of orthorhombic phase of (a)  $\text{CsPbCl}_3$ , (b)  $\text{CsPbBr}_3$ , and (c)  $\text{CsPbI}_3$  perovskites



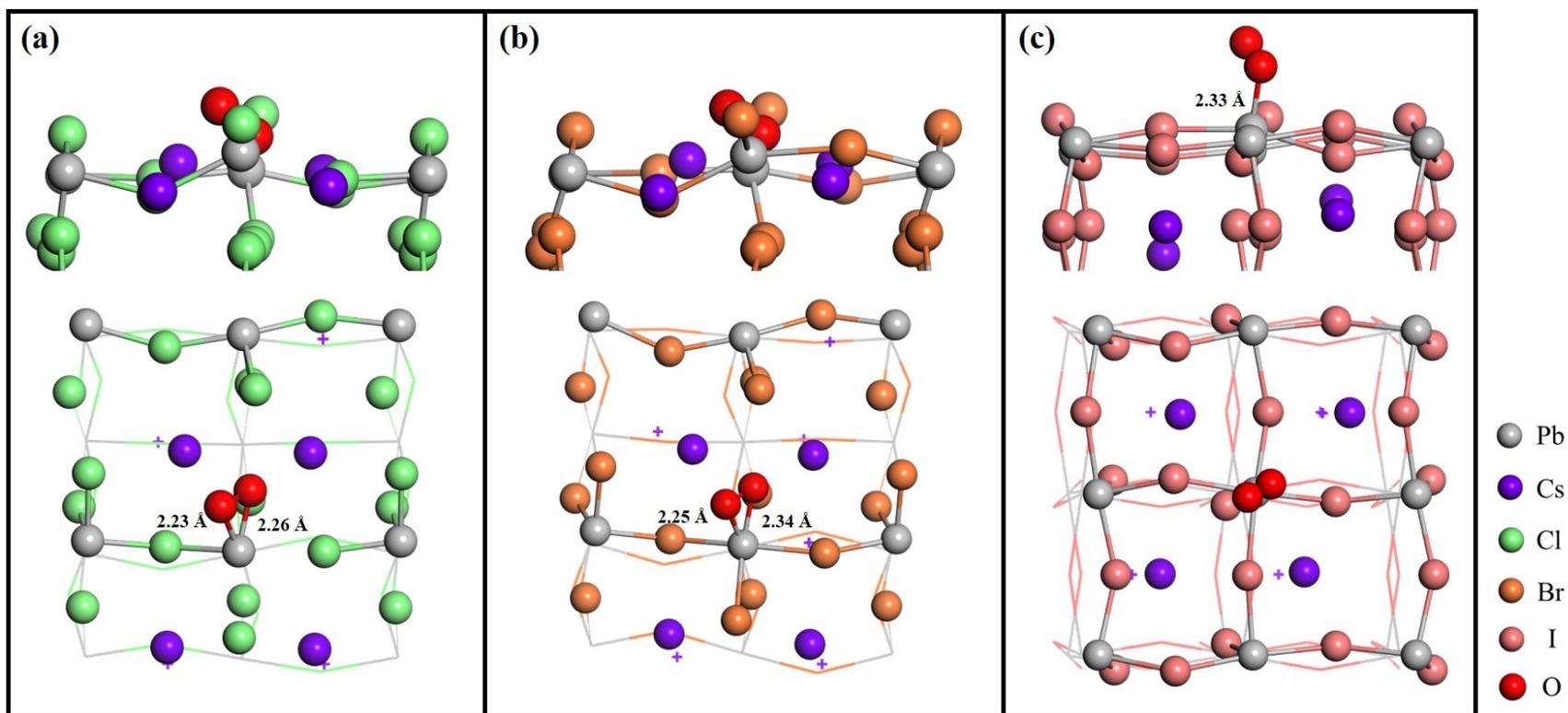
**Figure 2S.** Total and projected density of states of the bulk orthorhombic phase of (a) CsPbCl<sub>3</sub>, (b) CsPbBr<sub>3</sub>, and (c) CsPbI<sub>3</sub> perovskites.



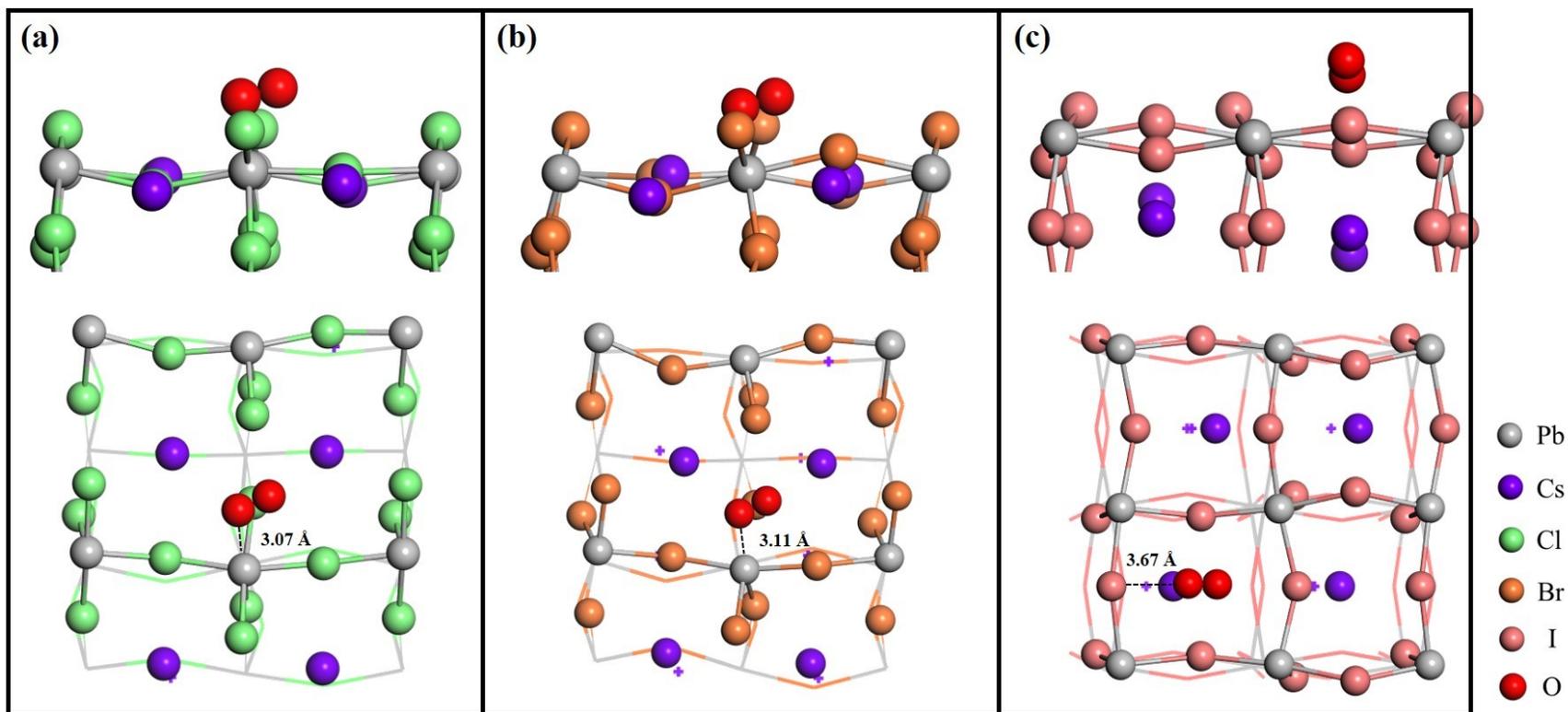
**Figure 3S.** Simulated XRD patterns of the bulk orthorhombic phase of (a) CsPbCl<sub>3</sub>, (b) CsPbBr<sub>3</sub>, and (c) CsPbI<sub>3</sub> perovskites along with their experimental data.



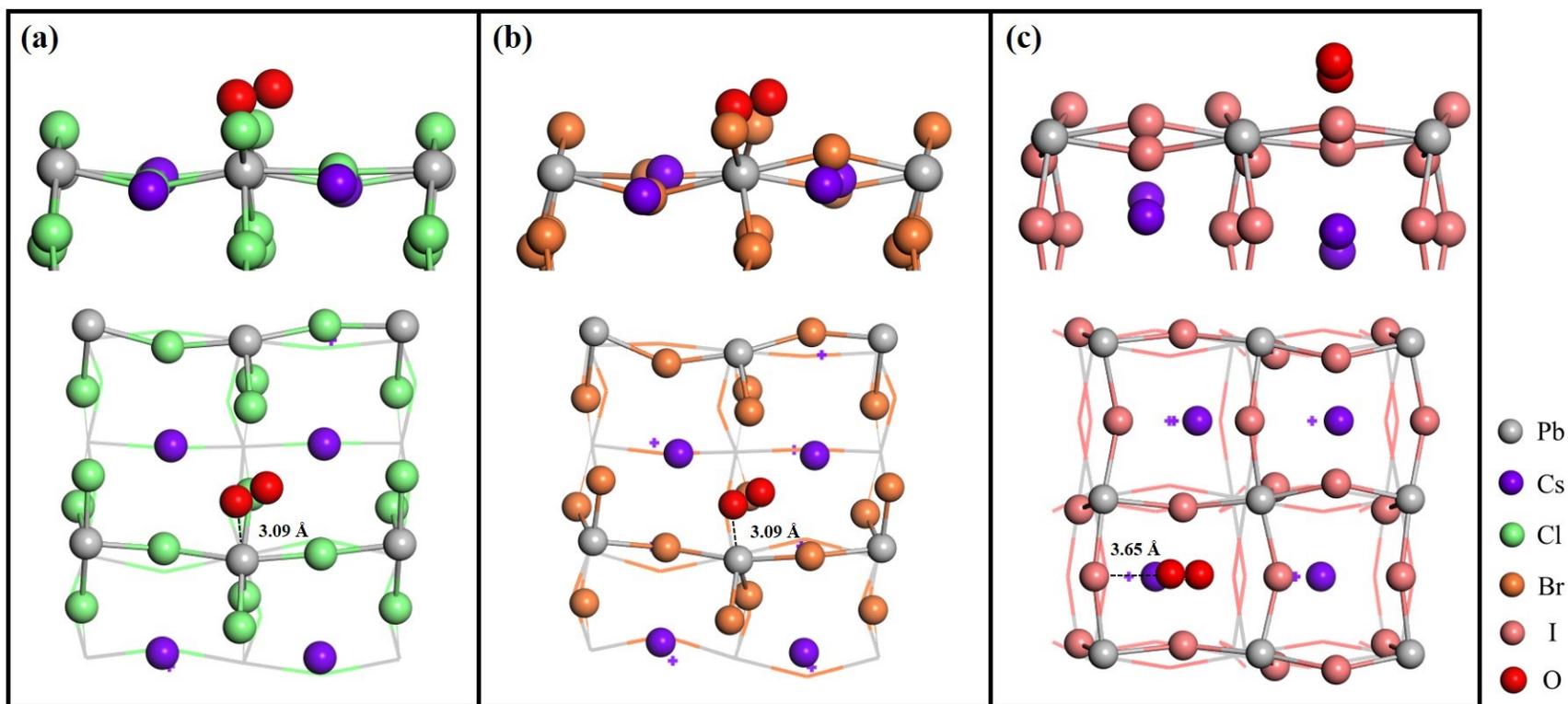
**Figure 4S.** Side and top views of optimized geometries of most stable adsorption configuration of  $O_2$  on (a)  $CsPbCl_3$  (121), (b)  $CsPbBr_3$  (112), and  $CsPbI_3$  (220) perovskite surfaces with the photogenerated  $1e^-$ .



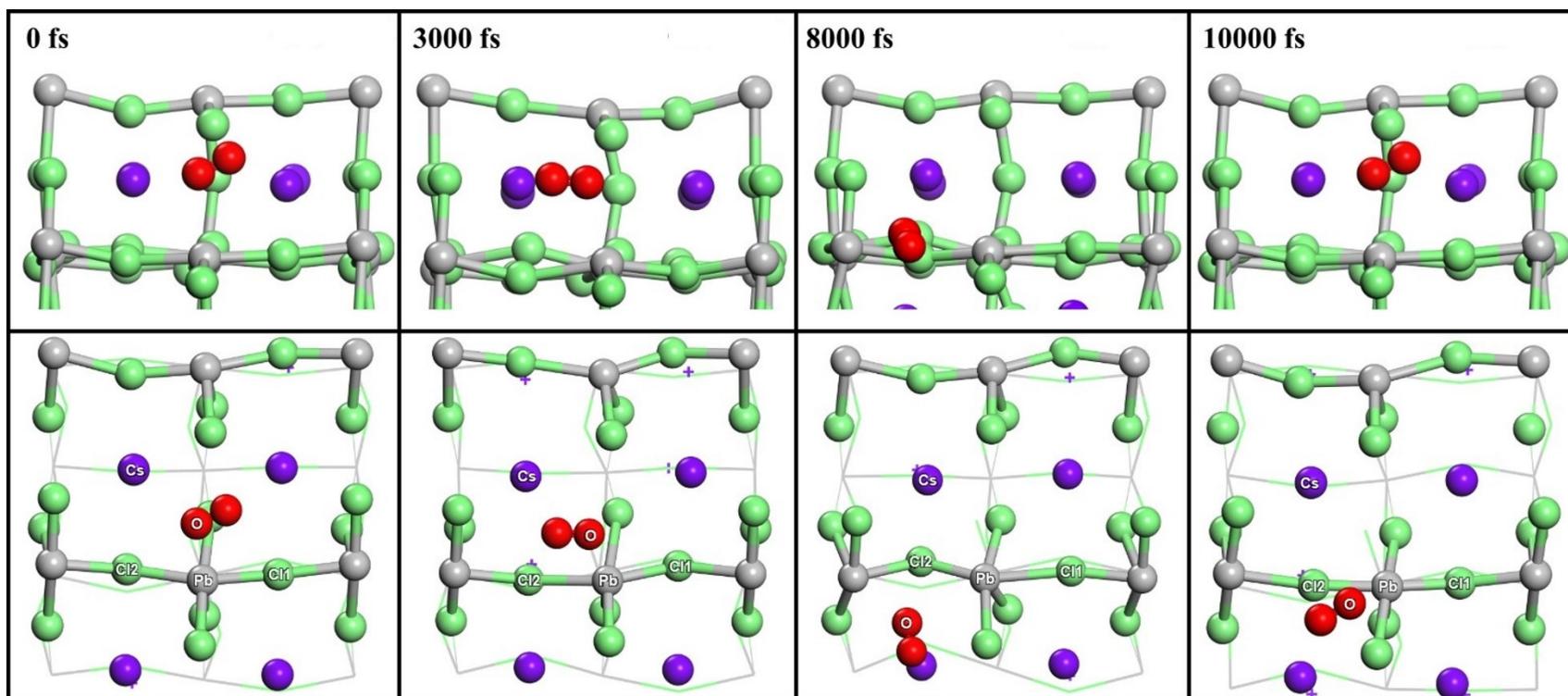
**Figure 5S.** Side and top views of optimized geometries of most stable adsorption configuration of  $O_2$  on (a)  $CsPbCl_3$  (121), (b)  $CsPbBr_3$  (112), and  $CsPbI_3$  (220) perovskite surfaces with the photogenerated  $2e^-$ .



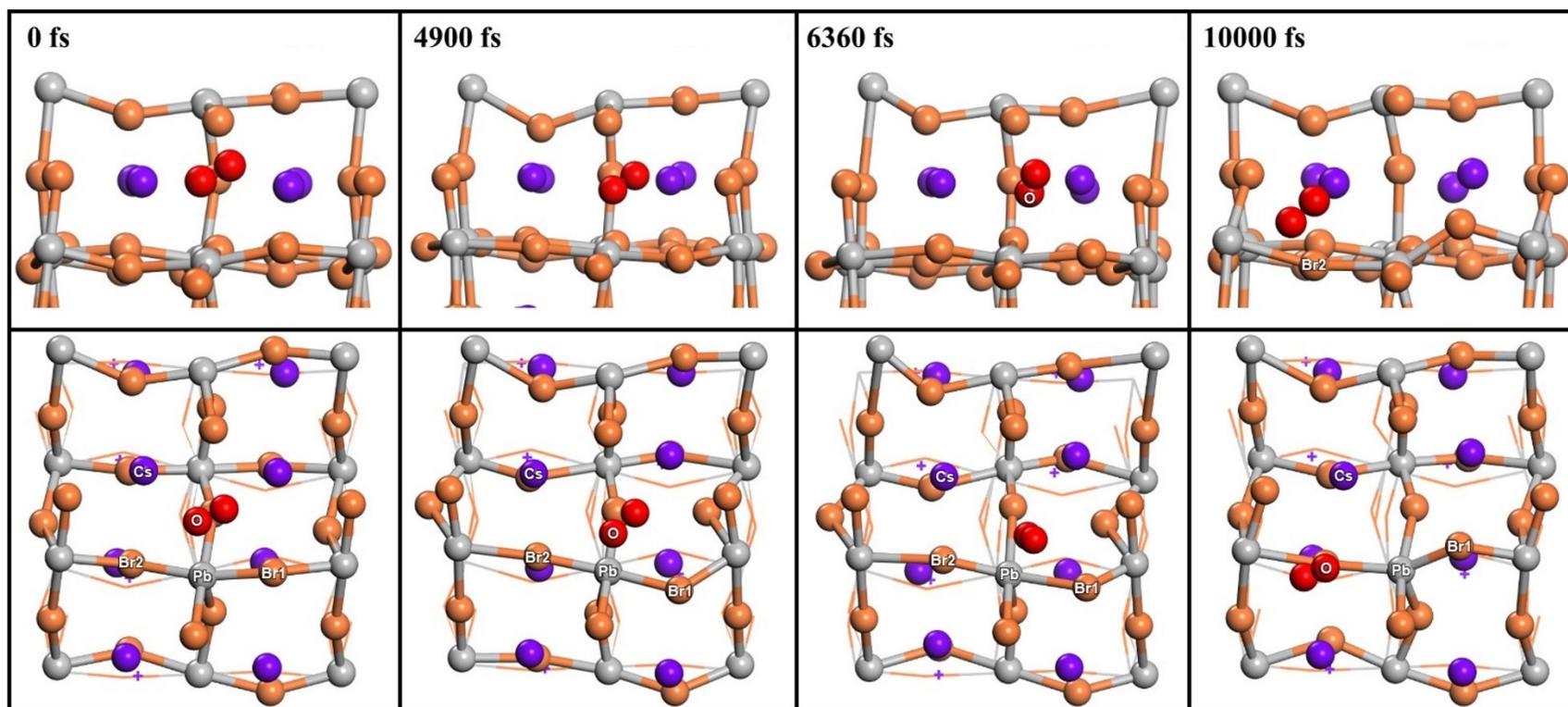
**Figure 6S.** Side and top views of optimized geometries of most stable adsorption configuration of  $O_2$  on (a)  $CsPbCl_3$  (121), (b)  $CsPbBr_3$  (112), and  $CsPbI_3$  (220) perovskite surfaces with the photogenerated  $1h^+$ .



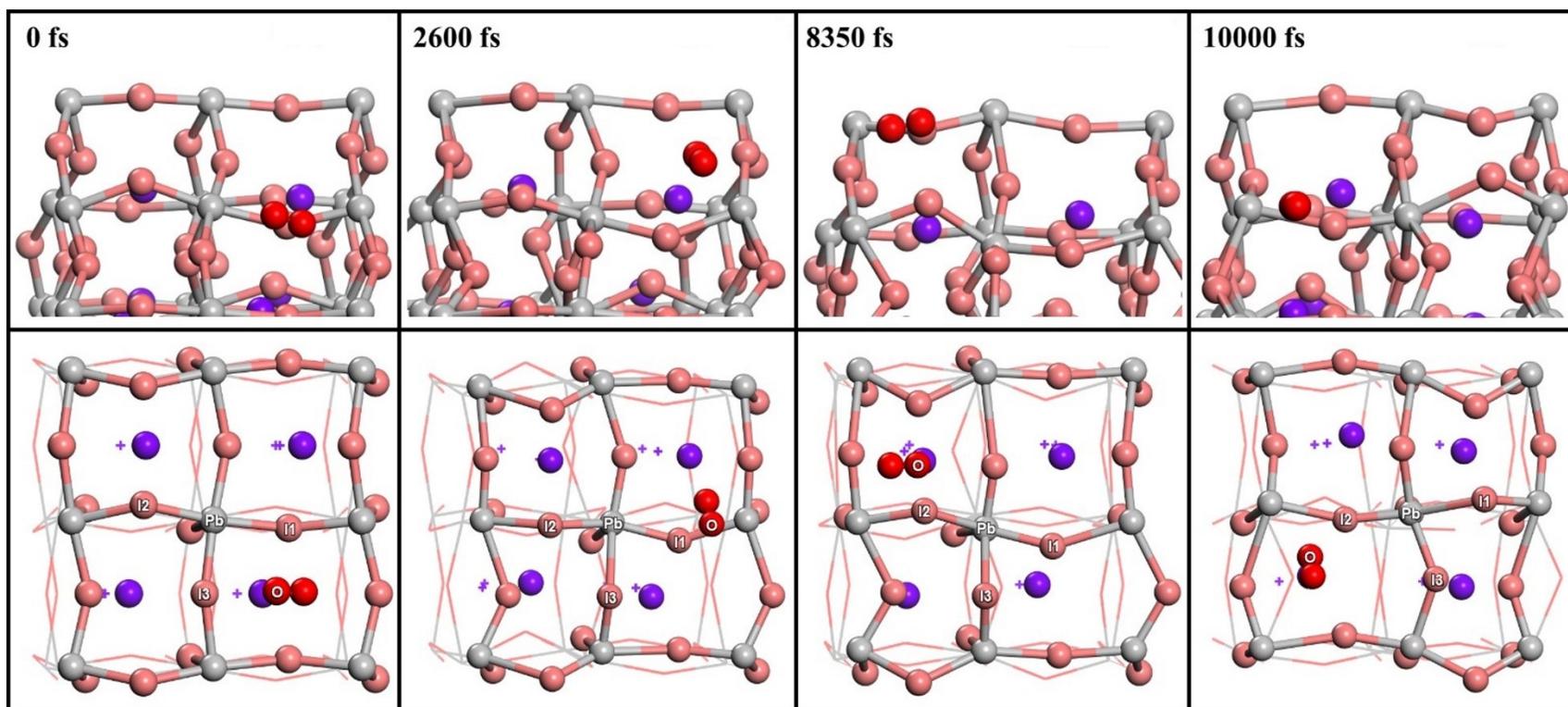
**Figure 7S.** Side and top views of optimized geometries of most stable adsorption configuration of  $O_2$  on (a)  $CsPbCl_3$  (121), (b)  $CsPbBr_3$  (112), and  $CsPbI_3$  (220) perovskite surfaces with the photogenerated  $1h^+$ .



**Figure 8S.** Top and side views of selected snapshots of the AIMD trajectory at different simulation times for O<sub>2</sub> adsorbed on the CsPbCl<sub>3</sub> (121) perovskite surface in neutral.



**Figure 9S.** Top and side views of selected snapshots of the AIMD trajectory at different simulation times for O<sub>2</sub> adsorbed on the CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> (112) perovskite surface in neutral.



**Figure 10S.** Top and side views of selected snapshots of the AIMD trajectory at different simulation times for O<sub>2</sub> adsorbed on the CsPbI<sub>3</sub> (220) perovskite surface in neutral.

**Table 1S.** Calculated O<sub>2</sub> adsorption energies ( $E_{\text{ads}}$  in eV) for the least stable configurations on the CsPbX<sub>3</sub> (X=Cl, Br, I) perovskite surfaces.

<b>X</b>	<b>Site</b>	<b><math>E_{\text{ads}}</math></b>
Cl	Top_Cs	-0.15
	Top_Cl	-0.07
	Hollow	-0.16
Br	Top_Cs	-0.13
	Top_Br	-0.04
	Hollow	-0.08
I	Top_Pb	-0.16
	Top_I	-0.14

**Table 2S.** Calculated O<sub>2</sub> adsorption energies ( $E_{\text{ads}}$  in eV) on the CsPbX<sub>3</sub> (X=Cl, Br, I) perovskite surfaces with four molecular layers, the shortest adsorption distance of O<sub>2</sub> to the surface ( $d_{\text{O}_2-s}$  in Å), and the O<sub>2</sub> interatomic distances ( $d_{\text{O-O}}$  in Å).

<b>X</b>	<b><math>E_{\text{ads}}</math></b>	$d_{\text{O}_2-s}$	$d_{\text{O-O}}$
<b>Cl</b>	-0.20	3.04	1.237
<b>Br</b>	-0.22	3.05	1.240
<b>I</b>	-0.17	3.71	1.235