## Supporting Information

## ZIF-8 composite SiO<sub>2</sub> enhanced high-performance PEO-based solid-state electrolyte for Li-metal batteries

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Figure S1. SEM images of (a) ZIF-8/IL and (b) ZIF-8/SiO2/IL.



Figure S2. XRD pattern of SiO<sub>2</sub>.



Figure S3. BET curves of (a) ZIF-8 and ZIF-8/IL. Pore size distribution of (b) ZIF-8 and ZIF-8/IL.



**Figure S4.** AC impedance spectra of (a) PZS-1 and (b) PZS-2, in the steel symmetrical cells at 30-80°C.



**Figure S5.** DC polarization curves of (a) PZS-1 and (b) PZS-2, in the Li symmetrical cell under 60°C at a potential step of 10 mV. Inset: the AC impedance spectra of the cell before polarization and after steady-state current conditions.

| Rs Rct W<br>CPE | s Rs: ohmic<br>√s Rct: charg | Rs: ohmic resistance<br>Rct: charge-transfer resistance |  |  |
|-----------------|------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Batteries       | $Rs/\Omega$                  | $Rct/\Omega$  |  |  |
| LFP/PZS-1/Li    | 34.65                        | 138.3   |  |  |
| LFP/PZS-2/Li    | 17.71                        | 83.36   |  |  |
| LFP/PZS-3/Li    | 8.88                         | 50.88   |  |  |

Figure S6. The equivalent circuit is used to fit the experimental data, the obtained data is shown in the table.

| No. | Composition                        | $\sigma$ (S cm <sup>-1</sup> )       | Voltage window (V) | $t_{Li}^+$ | Ref          |
|-----|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------|
| 1   | PVA/BMIMOTf<br>/LLZTO              | 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (60 °C)           | 4                  | 0.76       | <b>S</b> 1   |
| 2   | PEO/PVDF<br>/LLZTO                 | 3.37×10 <sup>-4</sup> (60 °C)        | 4.8                | -          | S2           |
| 3   | PEO/LLZTO                          | 1.12×10 <sup>-5</sup> (25 °C)        | 5.5                | 0.58       | S3           |
| 4   | PEO-n-UIO/IL                       | $1.3 \times 10^{-4} (30 \text{ °C})$ | 4.5                | 0.26       | S4           |
| 5   | PEO-UIO-66-<br>NH2                 | 3.1×10 <sup>-5</sup> (25 °C)         | 4.97               | 0.72       | S5           |
| 6   | PTFE-ZIF-8/IE                      | $1.05 \times 10^{-4}$                | 4.7                | 0.52       | S6           |
| 7   | PEO-ZIF-<br>8@SiO <sub>2</sub> /IL | 2.35×10⁻⁴ (30<br>°C)                 | 5.5                | 0.6        | This<br>work |

Table S1 Summary of novel materials based on Li-ion composite solid-state electrolytes.

## References

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