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Supporting Information

Conjugated Polymer Coupled with Graphitic Carbon Nitride for Boosting Photocatalytic Hydrogen Generation under Visible Light

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Figure S1. SEM image of synthesized C₆-FDTP conjugated polymer. 1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3): δ 8.19-8.13 (m, 1H), 7.99-7.86 (m, 3H), 7.76-7.57 (m, 2H), 2.14 (d, 3H), 1.26 (m, 7H), 0.89-0.71 (m, 6H). GPC results: Mn = 4810; Mw = 7310; PDI = 1.52. Anal. Calcd for C6-s (C43H52O2S)n: C, 81.60; H, 8.28; S, 5.07; Pd, 0.05%. Found: C, 78.11; H, 7.67; S, 4.18.



Figure S2. (a) XRD, (b)FTIR and (c)XPS of used C6s/CN-5 after 5-cycle photocatalytic tests

Table S1. Photocatalytic activity enhancement of conductive polymer/g- C_3N_4 hybrids towardphotocatalytic H2 evolution.

Catalyst	Cocatalyst Pt	Sacrificial	Light source	Activity	Ref.
		agent		(umol h ⁻¹ g ⁻¹)	
PEDOT/g-C₃N₄/Pt	1 wt %	TEOA (10 vol. %)	300 W Xe lamp (λ > 400 nm)	32.7	Ref. 1
PMDA/g-C₃N₄/Pt	1 wt%	Methanol (10 vol. %)	300 W Xe lamp (λ ≥ 420 nm)	20.6	Ref. 2
Ppy/g-C₃N₄	3 wt %	DI water	300 W Xe lamp (λ ≥ 400 nm)	385.15	Ref. 3
g-PAN/ <i>g</i> -C₃N₄/Pt	1.5 wt %	TEOA (10 vol. %)	300 W Xe lamp (λ≥ 400 nm)	37.0	Ref. 4
P3HT/ <i>g</i> -C₃N₄/Pt	1 wt %	Na ₂ S (0.25 M) /Na ₂ SO ₃ (0.25 M)	300 W Hg lamp (λ= 420 ± 10 nm)	~550	Ref. 5
C ₆ -FDBT/ <i>g</i> -C₃N₄	1 wt %	TEOA (10 vol %)	300 W Xe lamp (λ ≥ 420 nm)	495	This work



Figure S3. Photocatalytic H₂ generation over C6s/CN-5 and Pt/C6s/CN-5 hybridS under visible light irradiation.



Figure S4. TEM images of Ag nanoparticles deposit on C6s/CN-X after visible light irradiation using Ag⁺ as photoelectrons scavengers.



Figure S5. The band alignment of g-C3N4 and C6-FDTP according to the calculated band positions.

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