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Supporting Information

Specific Deformation Behavior of Isotactic Polypropylene Film under Multiaxial Stress Field

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Sample holder

O ring

Figure S1. Schematic illustration of (a) home-made bulge chamber and (b) various parameters during bulge deformation.



Figure S2 Side view images of the *it* PP films at various strains.



^a Direction of short-axis of refractive index ellipsoid

Figure S3. Polarized high-speed camera images of isotactic polypropylene films with a thickness of 8 μ m at various strains by bulge testing. The three inset images correspond to topography, retardation, and the direction of short-axis of the refractive index ellipsoid from left to right.



Figure S4. Ultra small-angle X-ray scattering (USAXS) patterns at various positions inside bulge hole.