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## **Supporting Information**

# Effect of polyacrylamide morphology templated by lyotropic liquid crystal on proton conductivity of acid hydrogels

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### 1. SEM images of freeze-dried hydrogels in absence of EBDSA

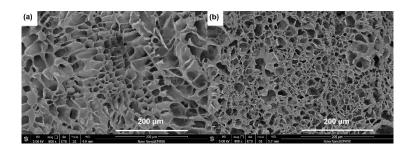


Fig. S1. SEM images of freeze-dried (a)  $G_{PAM\text{-}Poly@15^{\circ}C}$  and (b)  $G_{PAM\text{-}Poly@45^{\circ}C}.$ 

 $G_{PAM-Poly@15^{\circ}C}$  and  $G_{PAM-Poly@45^{\circ}C}$  were obtained polymerizing a precursor consisting of acrylamide (13 wt%), EGDMA (0.4 wt%), and HEPK (0.1 wt%) at 15 and 45 °C, respectively.

### 2. Dependence of conductivity on EDBSA concentration

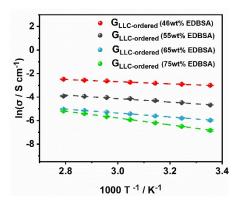
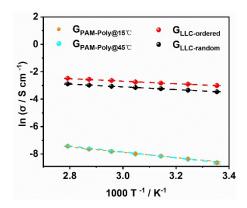


Fig. S2. Temperature-dependent proton conductivities of  $G_{LLC\text{-ordered}}$  containing 55 wt%, 65 wt% and 75 wt% EDBSA, respectively.

#### 3. Effect of DBSA on conductivity of hydrogels



 $\textbf{Fig. S3.} \ \ \text{Temperature dependent conductivities of } G_{PAM-Poly@15^{\circ}\!C}, G_{PAM-Poly@45^{\circ}\!C}, G_{LLC\text{-ordered}} \ \ \text{and} \ \ G_{LLC\text{-random.}}$