## **Supporting Information**

Molten-salt	R ratio	Lithium precursor (mole)	Nickel precursor (mole)	Synthesis Temp. (°C)	Annealing Temp. (°C)	Sample obtained
Li <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> : LiOH (4:1)	2	1	1	750	700	Cubic-SC-LNO
KCl : LiCl (3:2)	4	2	1	750	700	Oct-SC-LNO
CsCl	1.56	2	1	750	700	T-poly-SC-LNO

 Table S1. Synthesis conditions for the SC-LNO samples.

Cubic-SC-	LiNiO <sub>2</sub> (R <sup>3</sup> m), $a=b=2.8793(6)$ Å, $c=14.2035(4)$ Å, $V=101.977(4)$ Å <sup>3</sup> , $R=1.32$							
LING	x	У	z	В	Occ.			
Li	0	0	0	7.51828	2.84420			
Ni	0	0	0	7.51828	0.15580			
Ni	0	0	0.5	4.77290	2.84420			
Li	0	0	0.5	4.77290	0.15580			
0	0	0	0.24209	6.29250	6.00000			
Oct-SC-LNO	LiNiO <sub>2</sub> (R <sup>3</sup> m), $a=b=2.8792(5)$ Å, $c=14.2081(3)$ Å, $V=102.002(3)$ Å <sup>3</sup> , $R=3.38$							
	x	у	z	В	Occ.			
Li	0	0	0	7.69419	2.82196			
Ni	0	0	0	7.69419	0.17804			
Ni	0	0	0.5	4.97626	2.82196			
Li	0	0	0.5	4.97626	0.17804			
0	0	0	0.24277	6.22367	6.00000			
T-poly-SC- LNO	LiNiO <sub>2</sub> ( $\mathbb{R}^{3}$ m), <i>a=b=</i> 2.8788(3)Å, <i>c=</i> 14.2028(3)Å, <i>V=</i> 101.932(3)Å <sup>3</sup> , <i>R=</i> 2.02							
	x	у	Z	В	Occ.			
Li	0	0	0	8.39519	2.85358			
Ni	0	0	0	8.39519	0.14642			
Ni	0	0	0.5	4.61558	2.85358			
Li	0	0	0.5	4.61558	0.14642			
0	0	0	0.24122	6.46622	6.00000			

 Table S2. Additional Rietveld refinement results of the SC-LNO XRD patterns.



Figure S1. Comparison of cathode rate capability and the corresponding coulombic efficiency.



Figure S2. Atom arrangements of the various crystal planes.