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## **Supporting Information**



Figure S1. FT-IR spectrum of PPy/rGO microelectrodes.



Figure S2. Raman spectrum of PPy/rGO electrodes.



Figure S3. (a) Full XPS spectra of rGO/PPy hybrids. (b) XPS spectrum corresponding to O1s states.



Figure S4. (a,b) SEM images of PPy/rGO electrodes fabricated at a polymerization time of 900 s.

(c,d) SEM images of PPy/rGO electrodes fabricated at a polymerization time of 2100 s.



Figure S5. GCD curves of ZIHCs at current densities of 2 and 4 mA cm<sup>-2</sup>.



Figure S6. XPS spectra corresponding to C1s states for (a) PPy/rGO and (b) bare PPy electrodes at

different states after 3,000 charge/discharge cycles.



Figure S7. XPS spectra corresponding to Zn 2p states for (a) PPy/rGO and (b) bare PPy electrodes

after 3,000 charge/discharge cycles.



Figure S8. (a) Voltage and (b) current output of flexible Cu-Ni//PDMS/BTO TENGs.