

1 **Supporting Information for *Journal of Materials Chemistry A***

2

3 **An Integrated Solar Evaporators with Multilevel Hierarchy and Multifunctional**
4 **Properties for Efficient and Salt Fouling-Resistant Desalination**

5

6

7 Zhi Yang,^{a,b} Lei Chen,^{a,b} Kaijie Yang,^c Cheng Chen,^{a,b} Yuyao Zhang,^{a,b} Shan Li,^{a,b}
8 Chiheng Chu,^{a,b} Xiaoying Zhu,^{a,b} and Baoliang Chen^{*a,b}

9

10 ^a. Department of Environmental Science, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, Zhejiang 310058, China;

11 ^b. Zhejiang Provincial Key Laboratory of Organic Pollution Process and Control, Hangzhou 310058,
12 China;

13 ^c. Advanced Membranes and Porous Materials(AMPM) Center, Physical Sciences and Engineering
14 Division, King Abdullah University of Science and Technology (KAUST), Thuwal, Saudi Arabia

15

16 * Corresponding author: phone & Fax: 0086-571-88982587

17 Email: blchen@zju.edu.cn

18

19 **This file includes:**

20 1. Supplementary Notes 1 (Devices for solar desalination and solar recovery tests)

21 2. Supplementary Notes 2 (Devices for recycling freshwater from real seawater and wastewater)

22 3. Supplementary Notes 3 (Cost analysis)

23 4. Supplementary Figures (Figure S1-S14.)

24 5. Supplementary Tables (Table S1-S7.)

25 6. References

26 **1. Supplementary notes 1 (Devices for solar desalination and solar recovery tests)**

27 Solar desalination performance can be deeply influenced by thermal management and water
28 transport. Here, two devices were designed to figure out the importance of thermal management and
29 water transport. The schematic of the two devices is shown in **Figure S3a-b**. Setup 1 is similar to most
30 state-of-the-art solar evaporation devices, the solar absorber material directly floats on the bulk water.
31 The second setup has a heat-insulating layer made up of polystyrene foam wrapped by a hydrophilic
32 cellulose paper put under the solar absorber. A solar absorber of 10 mm in thickness and 40 mm inside
33 length is used to evaluate the solar desalination performance of the above two devices.

34 The solar desalination performance of the solar absorber is represented by the mass change of
35 water under 1 sun illumination over time. The typical results of time-dependent mass change under 1
36 sun (1 kW m^{-2}) are given in **Figure S3c**. As the graph shows, the intrinsic evaporation rate of pure
37 water under 1 sun is $0.318 \text{ kg m}^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$. Setup 1 directly putting a solar absorber on the bulk water (setup
38 1) has an enhanced solar evaporation rate to $0.638 \text{ kg m}^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$. Further promotion is gained by equipping
39 with a thermal insulating layer and a hydrophilic non-woven fiber (setup 2), of which the solar
40 evaporation rate is $1.014 \text{ kg m}^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$.

41

42 **2. Supplementary notes 2 (Devices for recycling freshwater from real seawater and wastewater)**

43 A device was designed with a quartz roof for collecting the desalinated or purified water as shown

44 in **Figure S14**. The was illuminated by a solar simulator of which the solar flux was calibrated by an

45 optical power meter (PL-MW 2000, Perfect Light, China). The mass change of bulk water was

46 recorded real-time by a high-accuracy balance (ME204E, Mettler Toledo, Germany). As for the device,

47 the roof was made of quartz ensuring most of the incident light penetrated to the evaporation system.

48 In the evaporation process, the vapor continuously produced, upflowed, and then condensed by the

49 relatively cold roof. The concentrations of metal ions and dyes in original liquid and condensed water

50 were measured by an inductively coupled plasma optical emission spectrometer (ICP-OES 6300,

51 Thermo Scientific, Germany) and an ultraviolet and visible spectrophotometer (UV-2550, Shimadzu,

52 Japan).

53

54 **3. Supplementary notes 3 (Cost analysis)**

55 The cost for establishing a solar desalination system is analyzed. As for our design, on the one
 56 hand, constructing our system is low-cost. The total cost of our solar system is \$0.349 including a
 57 melamine foam ($4 \times 4 \times 1 \text{ cm}^3$), a polystyrene foam ($4 \times 4 \times 0.5 \text{ cm}^3$), graphite oxide (60 mg), sodium
 58 hydroxide (1 M, 2 mL), and polyethyleneimine (180 mg). Moreover, establishing a solar evaporator
 59 of 1 m^2 costs \$21.8.

60 **Table. The cost analysis of the solar desalination system**

Chemicals	Vendor	Weight or Size	Price	Materials or Device	Device cost
Melamine foam	Shanghai Xuxian Technology Co., Ltd.	$50 \times 50 \times 1 \text{ cm}^3$	\$4.879	$4 \times 4 \times 1 \text{ cm}^3$	\$0.031
Non-woven cloth	Purcotton Shenzhen Technology Co., Ltd.	600 pieces	\$6.970	0.25 piece	\$0.003
Polystyrene foam	Wuhan Mingyu Technology Co., Ltd.	$60 \times 60 \times 3 \text{ cm}^3$	\$1.059	$4 \times 4 \times 0.5 \text{ cm}^3$	\$0.001
Graphene oxide	Self-produced Sinopharm	30 g	\$81.69	60 mg	\$0.163
Sodium hydroxide	Chemical Reagent Co., Ltd.	1000 g	\$4.043	0.08 g	\$0.000
Polyethyleneimine	Shanghai Aladdin Bio-Chem Technology Co., Ltd.	5 g	\$4.182	180 mg	\$0.151
Total	\$0.349 for a 16 cm^2 solar evaporator				

62 4. Supplementary Figures (Figure S1-S14.)

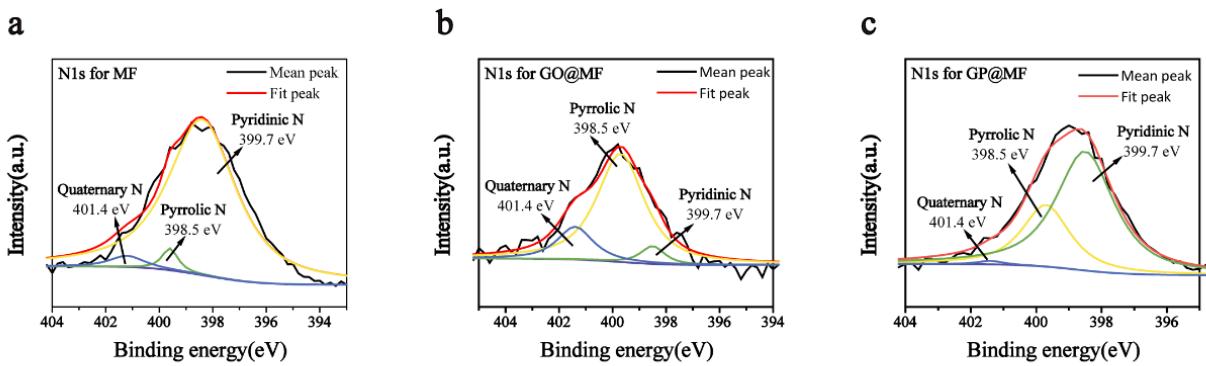
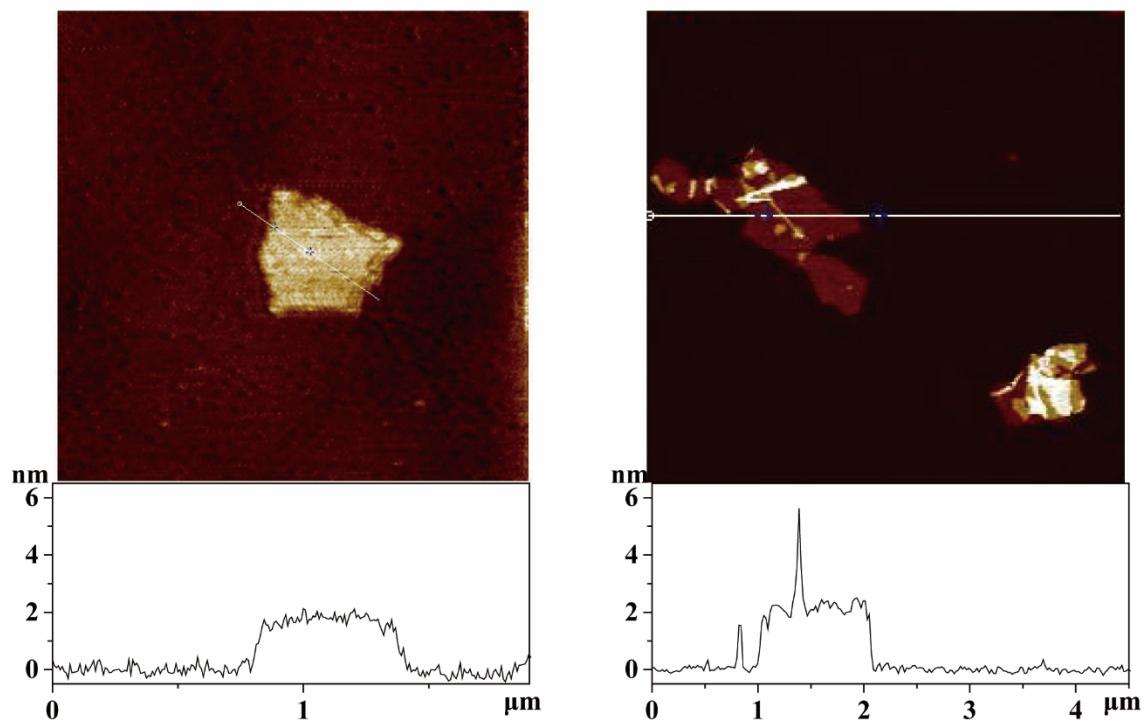
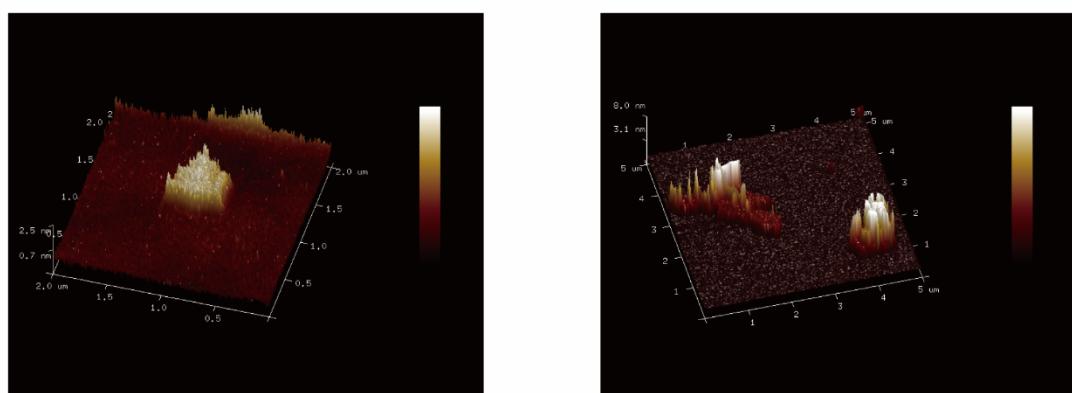


Figure S1. N 1s high-resolution XPS spectra:
(a) MF, **(b)** GO@MF and **(c)** GP@MF.

a

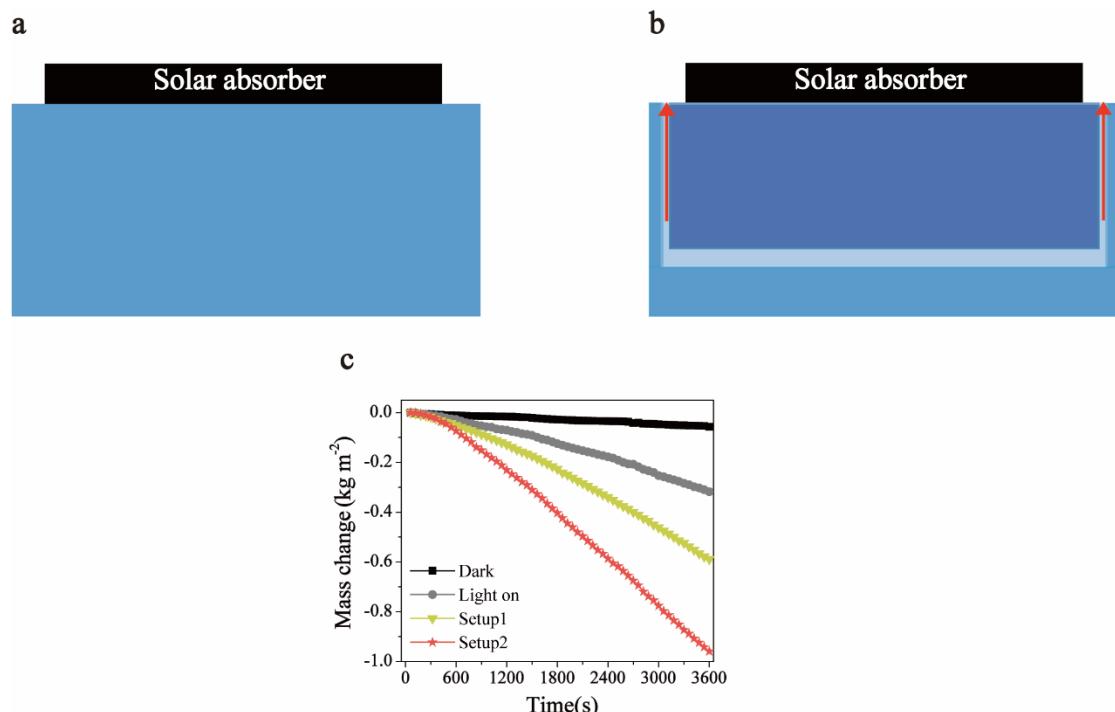


b



68
69

70 **Figure S2.** The height distribution of GO (left) and GP (right) nanosheets detected by AFM:
71 (a) 2D images (b) 3D images.
72



73

74 **Figure S3.** Schemes of two solar desalination setups: setup1 (a) and setup2 (b); the time-dependent

75 mass change of fabricated setups (c).

76

77
78
79
80

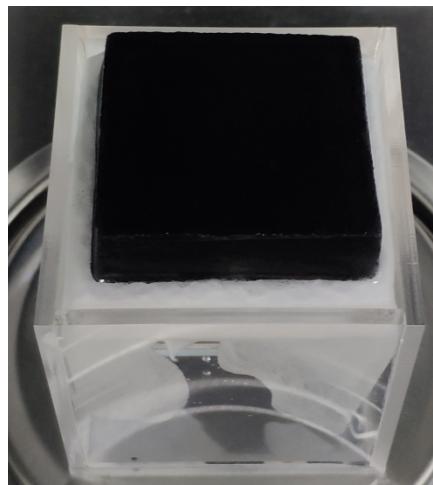
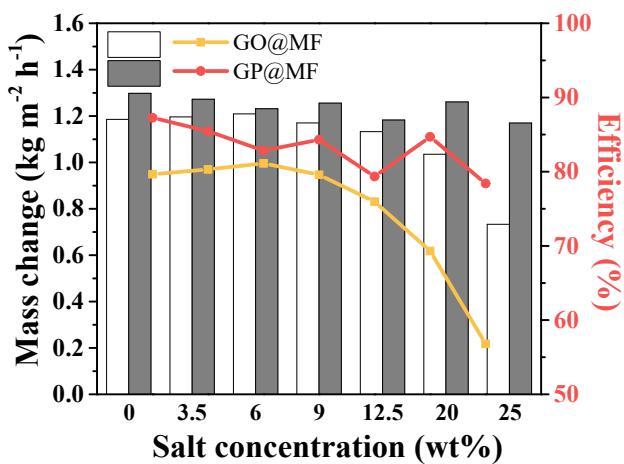
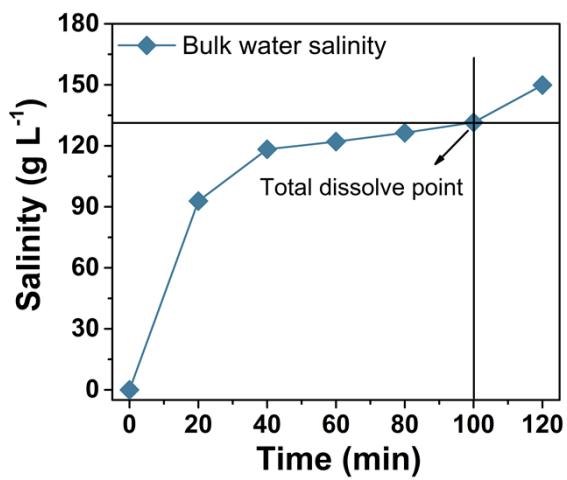


Figure S4. The real photo of solar desalination device (Setup2).



81
 82
Figure S5. The contraction solar desalination tests of GO@MF and GP@MF in six different
 83 salinities.
 84
 85

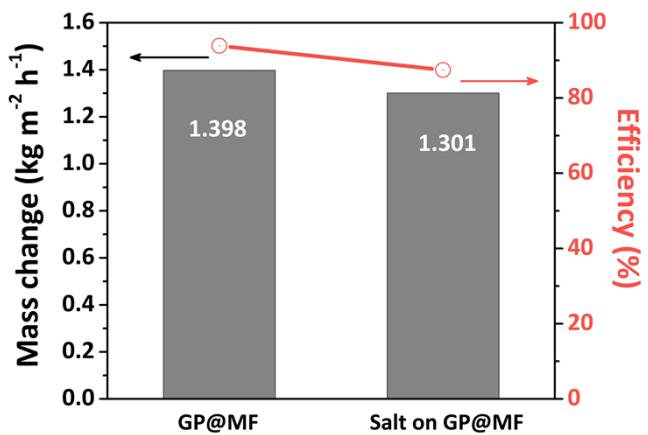


86

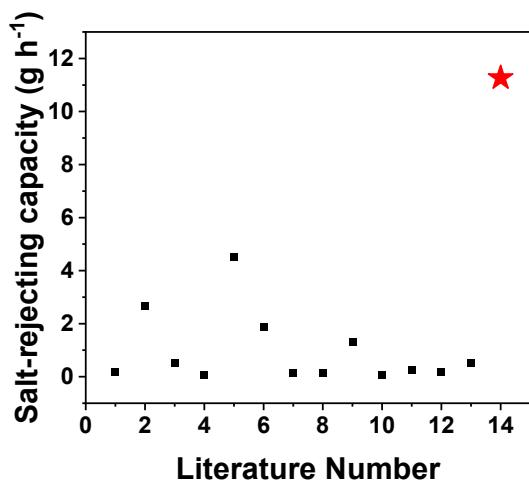
87

88

Figure S6. The time-dependent salinity change of the bulk water.



89
90 **Figure S7.** The time-dependent solar evaporation performance of GP@MF in two states:
91 in pure water and with salt crystal on the evaporator.
92



93

94

95 **Figure S8.** Comparison of the salt-rejecting ability between the state-of-the-art with GP@MF.

96

97

a



b



98

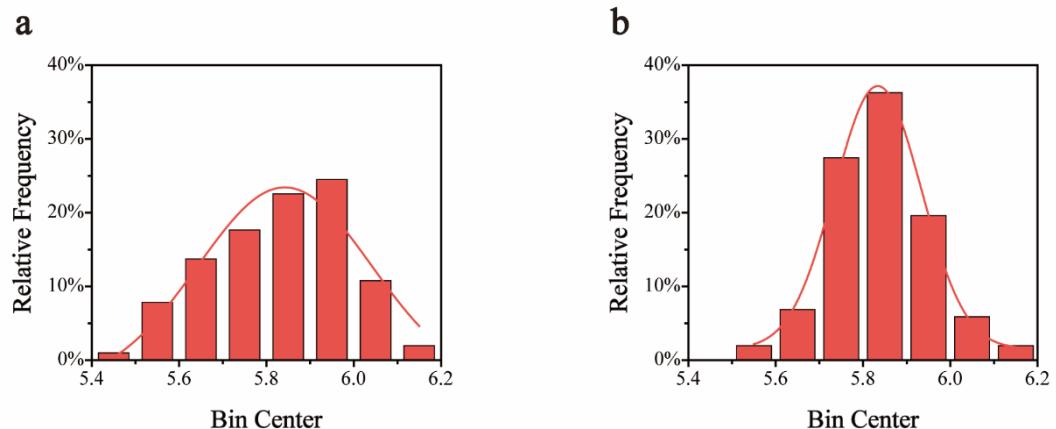
99

100

101

102

Figure S9. The air contact angles of GO@MF (a) and GP@MF (b).



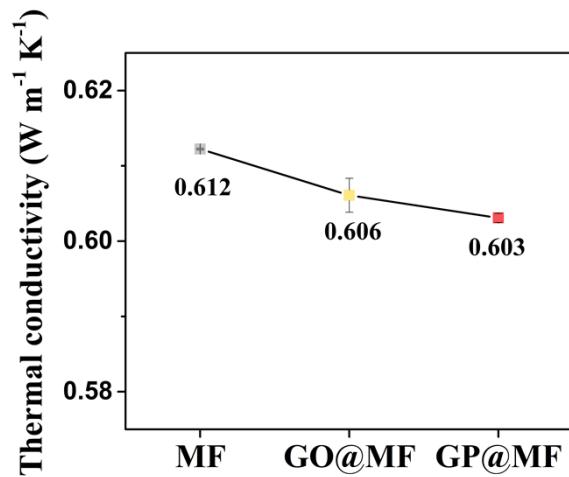
103

104

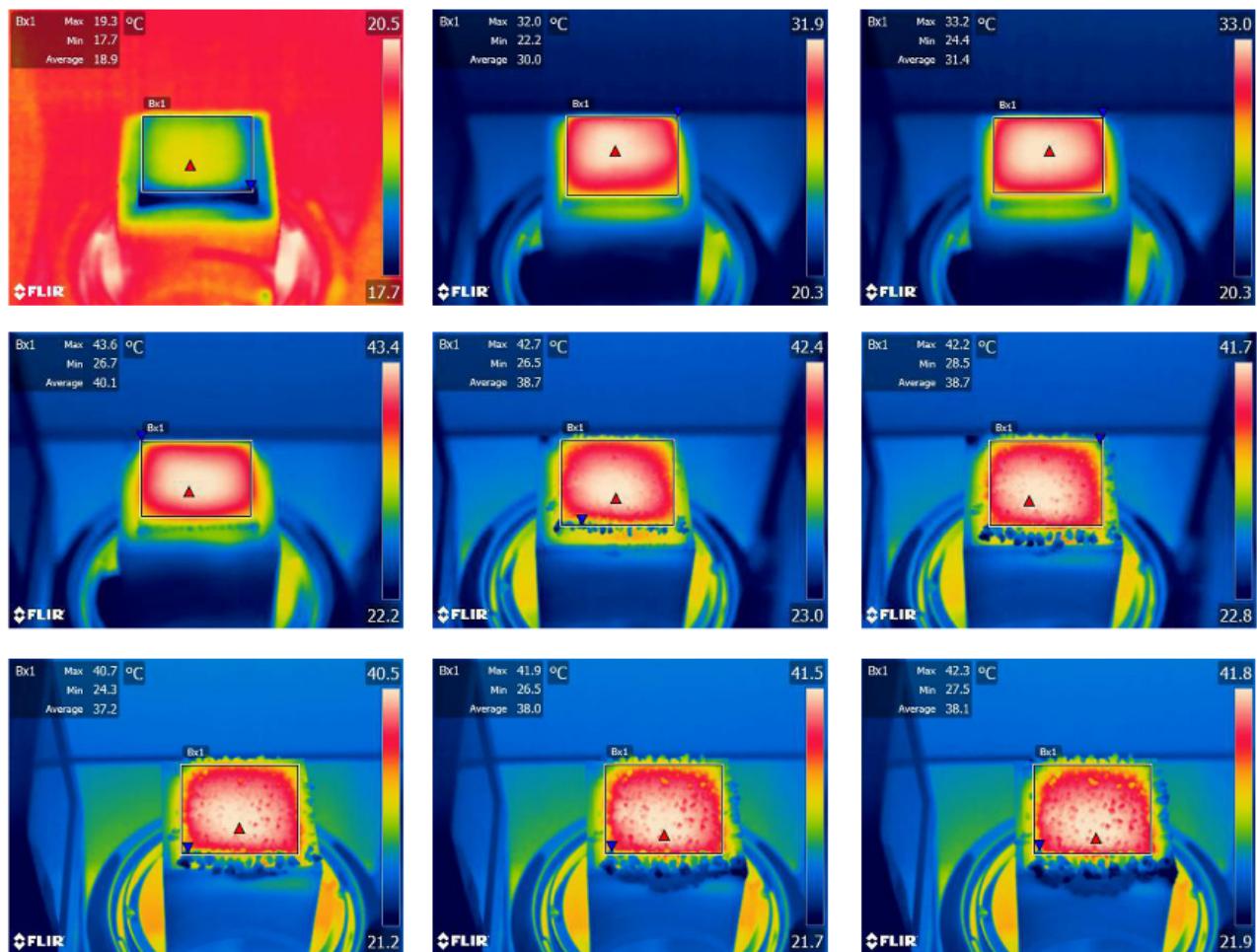
105

106

Figure S10. Distributions of adhesion forces measured in air by AFM on particle surfaces:
(a) GO, (b) GP.



107
108 **Figure S11.** The thermal conductivity coefficient of the samples in wet states.
109
110



111

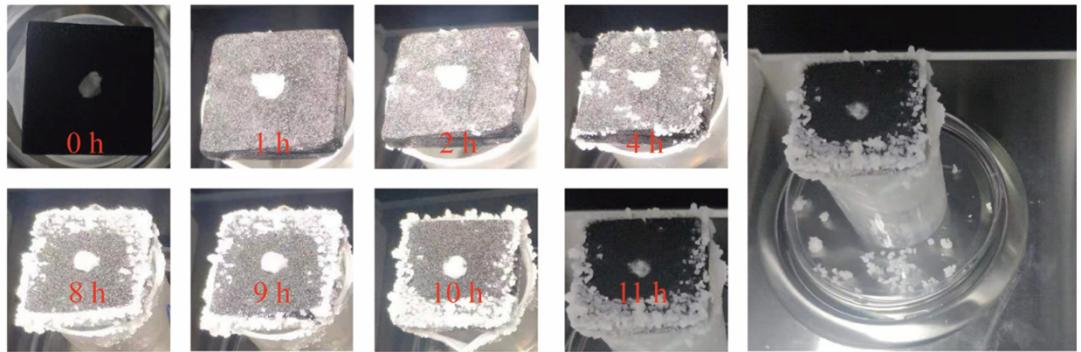
112 **Figure S12.** A record of infrared GP@MF under 1 sun illumination when treating the 25 wt.% NaCl

113

solution.

114

115



116

117 **Figure S13.** The record of the solar evaporator during the desalination process: a solar absorber

118 GP@MF put on the simulated brine (20 wt.% NaCl) with a central hole for water supply.

119

120



121

122 **Figure S14.** The solar evaporation system for freshwater collection from seawater and wastewater.

123

124 **5. Supplementary Tables (Table S1-S7.)**125 **Table S1.** The relative content of C, N and O species in MF, GO@MF and GP@MF.

126

Samples	C(%)	N(%)	O(%)
MF	39.28	29.26	31.46
GO@MF	68.00	6.83	25.16
GP@MF	66.91	16.16	16.94

127

128 The relative content of each species was calculated from the high-resolution XPS spectra. The
 129 equation (3) was employed to analyze the C, N and O XPS spectra, A is the peak area of the
 130 corresponding spectra, S_i is the sensitivity factor of different species.

$$131 C\% = \frac{A}{S_i} \quad (3)$$

133 **Table S2.** A comparison of energy efficiency between previous reports and GP@MF under 1 sun.

Ref.	Mass change (kg m ⁻² h ⁻¹)	Energy efficiency (%)
[1]	1.9	89.16
[2]	1.27	88
[3]	1.39	84.7
[4]	1.6	75
[5]	1.33	83.5
[6]	1.43	90
[7]	1.05	86.5
[8]	1.27	87.5
[9]	1.29	81.25
[10]	1	58
[11]	1.45*	80
[12]	1.3	87
[13]	1.17	86.5
[14]	1.38	86
[15]	1.358	86.7
[16]	0.96	71.4
[17]	1.42	89.9
[18]	0.967	83.6
[19]	1.17	80
[20]	1.492	90.8
[21]	1.28	93.63
[22]	1.227	78
[23]	1.26	88
[24]	1.95(-)	92.4
[25]	1.313	87.4
[26]	1.27	87.3
[27]	1.3	84
[28]	1.52	94.42
[29]	1.3	88.6

[30]	0.9	57.3
[31]	1.2	82
[32]	“hemisphere”	94.7
[33]	2.17	85.49
[34]	2.43	83.6
[35]	1.21	82.2
[36]	1.21	53.6
[37]	1.22	81.4
[38]	1.18	72.4
[39]	1.08	74
[40]	1.43	89.7
[41]	1.2	75.8
[42]	1.15	80.4
[43]	-	-
[44]		75
[45]		57
[46]		<65
[47]	1.24	83
[48]	1.25	79
[49]	0.93	63
[50]	1.3	87.04
[51]	1.05	71.7
[52]	1.82	
[53]	1.5	
[54]		
[4]	1.65	75
[55]		16.1
[56]		73.39
[57]	1.01	62.7
[58]	1.13	70.9
[59]	2.49	90
[60]	1.12	80
[61]		79.3

[62]	1.41	84.8
[63]	1.45	94.84
[64]	1.45	87.58
[65]	1.38	83.1
[66]	1.013	61.4
[67]		
[68]	1.27	
[69]	1.18	74.3
[70]	1.25	71.9
[71]	2.07 kg day ⁻¹	28.16
[72]	0.87	89.7
[73]		
[74]	0.95	68.9
[75]	1.492	90.8
[76]	1.26	81
[77]	1.44	83.1
[78]	1.014	72.5
[17]	1.48	102
[79]	1.52	92.42
[80]	1.56	93.8
[81]	2.08	93.6
[20]	1.262	86.6
[82]	1.314	85.81
[83]	1.48	89.2
[84]	1.41	86.4
[85]	1.394	90.1
[86]	1.38	86.9
[87]	1.41	88.6
[88]	1.27	88.6
[89]	1.3	72
[90]	1	78
[91]	1.62	85.7
[92]	1.24	83.3

[93]	1.37	83.5
[94]	1.38	86.5
[95]	1.191	76.5
[96]	1.375	82.11
[97]	1.282	89
[5]	1.33	83.5
[98]	1.25	78.5
[99]	1.34*	85.7
[100]	1.31	82
[101]	1.23	82
[102]	1.46	92.4
[103]	1.74	“W”89.9→82.4
[104]	1.38*	85.5
[105]	1.31	83
[106]	1.35	92.3
[107]	1.399	74.21
[108]	1.31	79.8
[109]	0.48	64
[110]	1.33	86
[111]	1.304	91.5
[112]	1.2	90.67
[113]	1.47	92.4
[114]	1.16	80
[115]	1.31	83
[116]		72
[117]	1.15	82
[118]	1.22	80.4
[119]	1.442	88.2
[120]	(r=4 cm) 1.05	57.9
Our work	1.392	93.4

136 **Table S3.** Comparison of the solar evaporation performance in various salinities between the state-
 137 of-the-art and our design under 1 sun.

Ref.	Salt concentration (wt%)	Mass change (kg m ⁻² h ⁻¹)	Energy efficiency (%)
[1]	0	1.9	89.16
	3.5	1.7	
	17.5	1.6	
[4]	0	1.6	75
	3.6	1.3	52
[7]	0	1.05	86.5
	15		80
[10]	0	1	58
	2.75		57
[12]	0	1.62	87
	1.4	1.5	
	3	1.47	
	3.5	1.45	
	4	1.42	
[14]	0	1.62*(0.32)	86
	10	1.24	
[20]	0	1.492	90.8
	3.5		
[29]	0	1.3	88.6
	3.5	1.2	
[32]	0	“hemisphere”7→2.81	94.7
	3.5	“hemisphere”5.7→2.65	89
	15	2.25	
[34]	0	2.43	83.6
	3.5	1.93	
[35]	0	1.21	82.2
	1	1.11	75.7
	3.5	1.08	73.8

	4.1	1.09	73.9
	23	1.05	71.6
	0	1.22 (1.314)	81.4
[37]	3.5	1.27	
	10	1.24	
	20	1.22	
	0	-	-
[43]	1.1		59.4
	15	0.8	57.2
[45]	0		57
	3.5		56
	0	1.70→1.25	79
[48]	3.5	1.2	
	15	1.12	55
	25	1.06	0.51
	0	1.3	87.04
[50]	0.9		87
	3.5	1.125	
[51]	0	1.05	71.7
	3.5	0.998	
[52]	0	1.82	
	3.5	1.69	
	0(10 suns)	13.26	93.39
[121]	3.5 Na	12.88	90.71
	3.5 Mg	12.75	89.82
	0		
[54]	3.5	4.1	
	15	3.4	
[4]	0	1.65	75
	3.6	1.24	
[55]	0		16.1
	20		11.1
[56]	0		73.39

	5		73.24
	8.26		73.4
	15.25		71.05
	26.47		55.08
[57]	0	1.01	62.7
	3.5		60.2
[63]	0	1.45	94.84
	3.5	1.42	92.55
	20	1.35	87.96
[72]	0	0.87	89.7
	3.5		76
[75]	0	1.46	
	3.5	1.41	
	lake water	1.35	
[17]	0	1.42	
	3.5	1.33	
	10	1.3	
	20	1.25	
[28]	0	1.52	92.42
	5	1.52	
	10	1.51	
	15	1.49	
[122]	0	1.56	93.8
	3.5	1.36	82
	Yellow sea	1.4	
[85]	0	1.394	90.1
	3.5	1.322	
	10	0.98	
[89]	0	1.3	72
	3.5	0.75 h	51
[90]	0	1	78
	2	0.75	
	3.6	0.7	

	5	0.5	
	7	0.36	
	15	0.25	
[93]	0	1.37	83.5
	3.5		<83.5
[100]	0	1.31	82
	3.5	1.15	72
[101]	0	6.7	94
	3.5	5.5	
[105]	0	1.31	83
	3.5	1.19	72
[106]	0	1.35	92.3
	5		87.6
	10		84.3
	20	1.2	82
[107]	0	1.399 (1.620)	74.21
	seawater (East China Sea)	1.568	71.51
	15% KCl	1.356	60.66
[113]	0	1.47	92.4
	20	1.31	80.9
[116]	0		72
	3.5		63
[119]	0	1.442(2.287)	88.2
	7	2.03	
	10.5	1.8	
Our work	0	1.392	93.4
	3.5	1.391	93.2
	12.5	1.319	88.0
	25	1.236	82.8

140

141 **Table S4.** Comparison of the salt-rejecting capacity between the state-of-the-art and our work.

Literature number	Salt mass (g)	Time for dissolve (h)	Dissolve speed (g h ⁻¹)
[3]	0.500	3.000	0.167
[7]	4.000	1.500	2.667
[123]	0.500	1.000	0.500
[19]	0.260	4.000	0.065
[23]	4.500	1.000	4.500
[32]	7.000	3.750	1.867
[40]	0.250	2.000	0.125
[43]	1.000	7.000	0.143
[45]	1.524	1.150	1.325
[67]	0.500	8.000	0.063
[70]	0.500	2.000	0.250
[20]	1.000	6.000	0.167
[28]	1.000	2.000	0.500
Our work	16.00	1.420	11.268

142

143

144 **Table S5** The temperature change of the solar absorber between the dry and wet state under 1 sun.

Samples	GP@MF	GO@MF	MF
Dry state	62.6 °C	59.6 °C	30.2 °C
Wet state	37.6 °C	36.8 °C	29.4 °C
Temperature rise	25.0 °C	22.8 °C	0.8 °C

145

146

Table S6. The thermal conductivity results of the additive in the same substrate.

Samples	Thermal conductivity (W m⁻¹ K⁻¹)		Mean	Standard Deviation
FP	1.558	1.559	1.561	0.00139
GO-FP	1.328	1.326	1.325	0.00156
GP-FP	1.159	1.158	1.160	0.00073

149

Table S7. The porosity calculation parameters of the three evaporators.

Samples	m_{Dry}(g)	m_{Wet}(g)	Density(g m³)	Porosity(%)
GP@MF	0.0970	14.869	14.869	99.52
GO@MF	0.1500	12.913	12.913	97.11
MF	0.2580	13.129	13.129	98.60

150

151 6. Reference

- 152 [1] K. Liu, W. Zhang, H. Cheng, L. Luo, B. Wang, Z. Mao, X. Sui, X. Feng, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces.* **2021**, 13, 10612.
- 153
- 154 [2] Q. Wang, Q. Guo, F. Jia, Y. Li, S. Song, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces.* **2020**, 12, 32673.
- 155 [3] J. Deng, S. Xiao, B. Wang, Q. Li, G. Li, D. Zhang, H. Li, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces.* **2020**, 12, 51537.
- 156 [4] J. Zeng, Q. Wang, Y. Shi, P. Liu, R. Chen, *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2019**, 9, 1900552.
- 157 [5] M. Kim, K. Yang, Y. S. Kim, J. C. Won, P. Kang, Y. H. Kim, B. G. Kim, *Carbon* **2020**, 164, 349.
- 158 [6] K. Yin, S. Yang, J. Wu, Y. Li, D. Chu, J. He, J.-A. Duan, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2019**, 7, 8361.
- 159 [7] W. Zhang, X. Chen, G. Zhang, J. Li, Q. Ji, C. Hu, Z. J. Ren, H. Liu, J. Qu, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2020**, 8, 12089.
- 160 [8] Y. J. Li, T. T. Gao, Z. Yang, C. J. Chen, Y. D. Kuang, J. W. Song, C. Jia, E. M. Hitz, B. Yang, L. B. Hu, *Nano Energy* **2017**, 41, 201.
- 161
- 162 [9] J. Xu, F. Xu, M. Qian, Z. Li, P. Sun, Z. Hong, F. Huang, *Nano Energy* **2018**, 53, 425.
- 163 [10] L. Zhou, Y. Tan, J. Wang, W. Xu, Y. Yuan, W. Cai, S. Zhu, J. Zhu, *Nat. Photonics* **2016**, 10, 393.
- 164 [11] X. Li, W. Xu, M. Tang, L. Zhou, B. Zhu, S. Zhu, J. Zhu, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.* **2016**, 113, 13953.
- 165 [12] X. Han, L. Zang, S. Zhang, T. Dou, L. Li, J. Yang, L. Sun, Y. Zhang, C. Wang, *RSC Adv.* **2020**, 10, 2507.
- 166 [13] X. Lin, M. Yang, W. Hong, D. Yu, X. Chen, *Front. Mater.* **2018**, 5, 74.
- 167 [14] Y. Chen, C. Sha, Y. Yu, W. Wang, *Adv. Sustain. Syst.* **2022**, 6, 2100300.
- 168 [15] X. Chen, X. B. Zhu, S. M. He, L. B. Hu, Z. J. Ren, *Adv. Mater.* **2021**, 33, 2001240.
- 169 [16] Y. Zhang, S. K. Ravi, J. V. Vaghasiya, S. C. Tan, *Iscience* **2018**, 3, 31.
- 170 [17] C. Liu, K. Hong, X. Sun, A. Natan, P. Luan, Y. Yang, H. Zhu, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2020**, 8, 12323.
- 171 [18] D. Wu, C. Du, C. Huang, *Appl. Therm. Eng.* **2021**, 195, 117238.
- 172 [19] M. S. Zafar, M. Zahid, A. Athanassiou, D. Fragouli, *Adv. Sustainable Syst.* **2021**, 5, 2100031.
- 173 [20] S. Cheng, Z. Sun, Y. Wu, P. Gao, J. He, Z. Yin, L. Liu, G. Li, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2021**, 9, 22428.
- 174 [21] J. Liu, J. Yao, Y. Yuan, Q. Liu, W. Zhang, X. Zhang, J. Gu, *Adv. Sustainable Syst.* **2020**, 4, 21000126.
- 175 [22] N. Xu, X. Hu, W. Xu, X. Li, L. Zhou, S. Zhu, J. Zhu, *Adv. Mater.* **2017**, 29, 1606762.
- 176 [23] J. Li, X. Zhou, Y. Jing, H. Sun, Z. Zhu, W. Liang, A. Li, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **2021**, 13, 12181.
- 177 [24] Y. Geng, W. Sun, P. Ying, Y. Zheng, J. Ding, K. Sun, L. Li, M. Li, *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2021**, 31, 2007648.
- 178 [25] J. Liu, Q. Liu, D. Ma, Y. Yuan, J. Yao, W. Zhang, H. Su, Y. Su, J. Gu, D. Zhang, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2019**, 7, 9034.
- 179 [26] X. Lin, J. Chen, Z. Yuan, M. Yang, G. Chen, D. Yu, M. Zhang, W. Hong, X. Chen, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2018**, 6, 4642.
- 180
- 181 [27] L. Yang, G. Chen, N. Zhang, Y. Xu, X. Xu, *ACS Sustainable Chem. Eng.* **2019**, 7, 19311.
- 182 [28] Y. Zhao, D. You, W. Yang, H. Yu, Q. Pan, S. Song, *Environ. Sci. Water Res.* **2021**, 8, 151.
- 183 [29] Z. Liu, H. Song, D. Ji, C. Li, A. Cheney, Y. Liu, N. Zhang, X. Zeng, B. Chen, J. Gao, Y. Li, X. Liu, D. Aga, S. Jiang, Z. Yu, Q. Gan, *Glob. Chall.* **2017**, 1, 1600003.
- 184
- 185 [30] M. Zhu, Y. Li, G. Chen, F. Jiang, Z. Yang, X. Luo, Y. Wang, S. D. Lacey, J. Dai, C. Wang, C. Jia, J. Wan, Y. Yao, A. Gong, B. Yang, Z. Yu, S. Das, L. Hu, *Adv. Mater.* **2017**, 29, 1704107.
- 186
- 187 [31] J. Li, X. Zhou, J. Zhang, C. Liu, F. Wang, Y. Zhao, H. Sun, Z. Zhu, W. Liang, A. Li, *ACS Appl. Energy Mater.* **2020**, 3, 3024.
- 188
- 189 [32] Y. Tian, X. Liu, J. Li, Y. Deng, J. A. DeGiorgis, S. Zhou, A. Caratenuto, M. L. Minus, Y. Wan, G. Xiao, Y. Zheng, *Cell Rep. Phys. Sci.* **2021**, 2, 100547.
- 190
- 191 [33] X. Suo, J. Yang, Y. Zhang, Y. Hao, J. Yang, H. Qiao, *Adv. Sustain. Syst.* **2021**, 5, 2100031.
- 192 [34] H. Liu, R. Jin, S. Duan, Y. Ju, Z. Wang, K. Yang, B. Wang, B. Wang, Y. Yao, F. Chen, *Small* **2021**, 17, 2100969.
- 193 [35] Y. Lu, T. Dai, D. Fan, H. Min, S. Ding, X. Yang, *Energy Technol.* **2020**, 8, 2000567.

- 194 [36] C. Zhang, B. Yuan, Y. Liang, L. Yang, L. Bai, D. Wei, W. Wang, H. Chen, Sol. Energy Mater. Sol. Cells **2021**,
195 227, 111127.
- 196 [37] D. Li, D. Han, C. Guo, C. Huang, ACS Appl. Energy Mater. **2021**, 4, 1752.
- 197 [38] X. Gao, H. Lan, S. Li, X. Lu, M. Zeng, X. Gao, Q. Wang, G. Zhou, J. M. Liu, M. J. Naughton, K. Kempa, J. Gao,
198 Glob. Chall. **2018**, 2, 1800035.
- 199 [39] H. Liu, C. Chen, G. Chen, Y. Kuang, X. Zhao, J. Song, C. Jia, X. Xu, E. Hitz, H. Xie, S. Wang, F. Jiang, T. Li, Y.
200 Li, A. Gong, R. Yang, S. Das, L. Hu, Adv. Energy Mater. **2018**, 8, 1701616.
- 201 [40] P. Ye, K. Chen, Y. Yin, Y. Cheng, Y. Wu, M. Lin, K. Xiao, J. Environ. Chem. Eng. **2022**, 10, 106890.
- 202 [41] Q. Fang, T. Li, Z. Chen, H. Lin, P. Wang, F. Liu, ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces **2019**, 11, 10672.
- 203 [42] X. Li, C. Guan, X. Gao, X. Zuo, W. Yang, H. Yan, M. Shi, H. Li, M. Sain, ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces **2020**, 12,
204 35493.
- 205 [43] S. He, C. Chen, Y. Kuang, R. Mi, Y. Liu, Y. Pei, W. Kong, W. Gan, H. Xie, E. Hitz, C. Jia, X. Chen, A. Gong, J.
206 Liao, J. Li, Z. J. Ren, B. Yang, S. Das, L. Hu, Energy Environ. Sci. **2019**, 12, 1558.
- 207 [44] P. Yang, K. Liu, Q. Chen, J. Li, J. Duan, G. Xue, Z. Xu, W. Xie, J. Zhou, Energy Environ. Sci. **2017**, 10, 1923.
- 208 [45] G. Ni, S. H. Zandavi, S. M. Javid, S. V. Boriskina, T. A. Cooper, G. Chen, Energy Environ. Sci. **2018**, 11, 1510.
- 209 [46] J. Wang, Y. Li, L. Deng, N. Wei, Y. Weng, S. Dong, D. Qi, J. Qiu, X. Chen, T. Wu, Adv. Mater. **2017**, 29, 1603730.
- 210 [47] Y. Jin, J. Chang, Y. Shi, L. Shi, S. Hong, P. Wang, J. Mater. Chem. A **2018**, 6, 7942.
- 211 [48] Y. Shi, C. L. Zhang, R. Y. Li, S. F. Zhuo, Y. Jin, L. Shi, S. Hong, J. Chang, C. S. Ong, P. Wang, Environ. Sci. Tech.
212 **2018**, 52, 11822.
- 213 [49] Lin Zhou, Yingling Tan, Dengxin Ji, Bin Zhu, Pei Zhang, Jun Xu, Qiaoqiang Gan, Zongfu Yu, J. Zhu, Sci. Adv.
214 **2016**, 2, 1501227.
- 215 [50] Y. Yang, R. Zhao, T. Zhang, K. Zhao, P. Xiao, Y. Ma, P. M. Ajayan, G. Shi, Y. Chen, ACS Nano **2018**, 12, 829.
- 216 [51] C. F. Wang, C. L. Wu, S. W. Kuo, W. S. Hung, K. J. Lee, H. C. Tsai, C. J. Chang, J. Y. Lai, Sci. Rep. **2020**, 10,
217 12769.
- 218 [52] W. Wang, Y. Shi, C. Zhang, S. Hong, L. Shi, J. Chang, R. Li, Y. Jin, C. Ong, S. Zhuo, P. Wang, Nat. Commun.
219 **2019**, 10, 3012.
- 220 [53] X. Dong, L. Cao, Y. Si, B. Ding, H. Deng, Adv. Mater. **2020**, 32, 1908269.
- 221 [54] X. Liu, Y. Tian, F. Chen, A. Caratenuto, J. A. DeGiorgis, M. Elsonbaty, Y. Wan, R. Ahlgren, Y. Zheng, Adv. Funct.
222 Mater. **2021**, 31, 2100911.
- 223 [55] M. Lyu, J. Lin, D. Shi, Energy Technol. **2021**, 9, 2100590.
- 224 [56] L. Yi, D. Qi, P. Shao, C. Lei, Y. Hou, P. Cai, G. Wang, X. Chen, Z. Wen, Nanoscale **2019**, 11, 9958.
- 225 [57] V. Kashyap, A. Al-Bayati, S. M. Sajadi, P. Irajizad, S. H. Wang, H. Ghasemi, J. Mater. Chem. A **2017**, 5, 15227.
- 226 [58] G. Zhu, J. Xu, W. Zhao, F. Huang, ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces **2016**, 8, 31716.
- 227 [59] D. A. Kospa, A. I. Ahmed, S. E. Samra, A. A. Ibrahim, RSC Adv. **2021**, 11, 15184.
- 228 [60] T. Li, H. Liu, X. P. Zhao, G. Chen, J. Q. Dai, G. Pastel, C. Jia, C. J. Chen, E. Hitz, D. Siddhartha, R. G. Yang, L.
229 B. Hu, Adv. Funct. Mater. **2018**, 28, 1707134.
- 230 [61] Y. Yuan, C. Dong, J. Gu, Q. Liu, J. Xu, C. Zhou, G. Song, W. Chen, L. Yao, D. Zhang, Adv. Mater. **2020**, 32,
231 1907975.
- 232 [62] Q. Zhang, Z. Fu, H. Yu, S. Chen, J. Mater. Chem. A **2020**, 8, 8065.
- 233 [63] Z. Chen, Q. Li, X. Chen, ACS Sustainable Chem. Eng. **2020**, 8, 13850.
- 234 [64] J. Liu, L. Xu, Y. Li, J. Zhao, X. Jia, J. Chao, B. Lv, Y. Zhao, Adv. Sustainable Syst. **2021**, 6, 2100274.
- 235 [65] H. Peng, D. Wang, S. Fu, ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces **2021**, 13, 38405.
- 236 [66] C. Du, C. Huang, Appl. Therm. Eng. **2022**, 201, 117834.
- 237 [67] C. Gao, J. Zhu, Z. Bai, Z. Lin, J. Guo, ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces **2021**, 13, 7200.

- 238 [68] A. Mnoyan, M. Choi, D. H. Kim, B.-J. Ku, H. Kim, K. J. Lee, A. S. Yasin, S. Nam, K. Lee, *RSC Adv.* **2020**, 10, 239 42432.
- 240 [69] Y. Zhang, X. Yin, B. Yu, X. Wang, Q. Guo, J. Yang, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **2019**, 11, 32559.
- 241 [70] Q. Fang, T. Li, H. Lin, R. Jiang, F. Liu, *ACS Appl. Energy Mater.* **2019**, 2, 4354.
- 242 [71] A. K. Thakur, R. Sathyamurthy, R. Saidur, R. Velraj, I. Lynch, N. Aslfattahi, *Desalination* **2022**, 526, 115521.
- 243 [72] Z. Wang, Q. Ye, X. Liang, J. Xu, C. Chang, C. Song, W. Shang, J. Wu, P. Tao, T. Deng, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2017**, 5, 16359.
- 244 [73] C. Tian, J. Liu, R. Ruan, X. Tian, X. Lai, L. Xing, Y. Su, W. Huang, Y. Cao, J. Tu, *Small* **2020**, 16, 2000573.
- 245 [74] Y. Xia, Y. Li, S. Yuan, Y. Kang, M. Jian, Q. Hou, L. Gao, H. Wang, X. Zhang, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2020**, 8, 16212.
- 246 [75] X. Feng, J. Zhao, D. Sun, L. Shanmugam, J.-K. Kim, J. Yang, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2019**, 7, 4400.
- 247 [76] H. Gao, M. Yang, B. Dang, X. Luo, S. Liu, S. Li, Z. Chen, J. Li, *RSC Adv.* **2020**, 10, 1152.
- 248 [77] W. Huang, G. Hu, C. Tian, X. Wang, J. Tu, Y. Cao, K. Zhang, *Sustainable Energy Fuels* **2019**, 3, 3000.
- 249 [78] W. Zhang, G. Zhang, Q. Ji, H. Liu, R. Liu, J. Qu, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **2019**, 11, 9974.
- 250 [79] H. D. Kiriachchi, A. A. Hassan, F. S. Awad, M. S. El-Shall, *RSC Adv.* **2021**, 12, 1043.
- 251 [80] J. Ma, Y. Han, Y. Xu, T. Zhang, J. Zhang, D. Qi, D. Liu, W. Wang, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2020**, 8, 21771.
- 252 [81] Z. Wang, Y. Yan, X. Shen, Q. Sun, C. Jin, *Sustainable Energy Fuels* **2020**, 4, 354.
- 253 [82] S. Wu, B. Gong, H. Yang, Y. Tian, C. Xu, X. Guo, G. Xiong, T. Luo, J. Yan, K. Cen, Z. Bo, K. K. Ostrikov, T. S. Fisher, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **2020**, 12, 38512.
- 254 [83] Z. C. Xiong, Y. J. Zhu, D. D. Qin, R. L. Yang, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **2020**, 12, 32556.
- 255 [84] B. Zhang, Q. Gu, C. Wang, Q. Gao, J. Guo, P. W. Wong, C. T. Liu, A. K. An, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **2021**, 13, 3762.
- 256 [85] Q. Zhang, L. Li, B. Jiang, H. Zhang, N. He, S. Yang, D. Tang, Y. Song, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **2020**, 12, 28179.
- 257 [86] Q. Zhang, G. Yi, Z. Fu, H. Yu, S. Chen, X. Quan, *ACS Nano* **2019**, 13, 13196.
- 258 [87] C. Liu, C. Cai, X. Zhao, *ACS Sustainable Chem. Eng.* **2020**, 8, 1548.
- 259 [88] S. Wu, G. Xiong, H. Yang, B. Gong, Y. Tian, C. Xu, Y. Wang, T. Fisher, J. Yan, K. Cen, T. Luo, X. Tu, Z. Bo, K. Ostrikov, *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2019**, 9, 1901286.
- 260 [89] W. Xu, X. Hu, S. Zhuang, Y. Wang, X. Li, L. Zhou, S. Zhu, J. Zhu, *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2018**, 8, 1702884.
- 261 [90] C. Finnerty, L. Zhang, D. L. Sedlak, K. L. Nelson, B. Mi, *Environ. Sci. Tech.* **2017**, 51, 11701.
- 262 [91] R. Zhang, C. Liu, N. Li, L. Chen, T. Xu, Y. Qin, S. Zhang, Z. Wang, *Ind. Eng. Chem. Res.* **2020**, 59, 18520.
- 263 [92] R. Hu, J. Zhang, Y. Kuang, K. Wang, X. Cai, Z. Fang, W. Huang, G. Chen, Z. Wang, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2019**, 7, 15333.
- 264 [93] D. D. Qin, Y. J. Zhu, R. L. Yang, Z. C. Xiong, *Nanoscale* **2020**, 12, 6717.
- 265 [94] K. Xu, C. Wang, Z. Li, X. Yan, X. Mu, M. Ma, P. Zhang, *Environ. Sci. Water Res.* **2021**, 7, 879.
- 266 [95] D. D. Han, Z. D. Chen, J. C. Li, J. W. Mao, Z. Z. Jiao, W. Wang, W. Zhang, Y. L. Zhang, H. B. Sun, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **2020**, 12, 25435.
- 267 [96] S. Gao, X. Dong, J. Huang, J. Dong, F. D. Maggio, S. Wang, F. Guo, T. Zhu, Z. Chen, Y. Lai, *Glob. Chall.* **2019**, 3, 1800117.
- 268 [97] F. Peng, J. Xu, X. Bai, G. Feng, X. Zeng, M. R. Ibn Raihan, H. Bao, *Sol. Energy Mater. Sol.* **2021**, 221, 110910.
- 269 [98] X. Chen, C. Meng, Y. Wang, Q. Zhao, Y. Li, X.-M. Chen, D. Yang, Y. Li, Y. Zhou, *ACS Sustainable Chem. Eng.* **2020**, 8, 1095.
- 270 [99] D. D. Qin, Y. J. Zhu, F. F. Chen, R. L. Yang, Z. C. Xiong, *Carbon* **2019**, 150, 233.
- 271 [100] Y. C. Wang, L. B. Zhang, P. Wang, *ACS Sustainable Chem. Eng.* **2016**, 4, 1223.
- 272 [101] Y. Yang, X. Yang, L. Fu, M. Zou, A. Cao, Y. Du, Q. Yuan, C.-H. Yan, *ACS Energy Lett.* **2018**, 3, 1165.

- 282 [102] T. Hu, L. Li, Y. Yang, J. Zhang, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2020**, 8, 14736.
- 283 [103] Z. Qin, H. Sun, Y. Tang, S. Yin, L. Yang, M. Xu, Z. Liu, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **2021**, 13, 19467.
- 284 [104] Y. Lu, X. Wang, D. Fan, H. Yang, H. Xu, H. Min, X. Yang, *Sustainable Mater. Technol.* **2020**, 25, 00180.
- 285 [105] L. Shi, Y. C. Wang, L. B. Zhang, P. Wang, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2017**, 5, 16212.
- 286 [106] X. Chen, S. He, M. M. Falinski, Y. Wang, T. Li, S. Zheng, D. Sun, J. Dai, Y. Bian, X. Zhu, J. Jiang, L. Hu, Z. J. Ren, *Energy Environ. Sci.* **2021**, 14, 5347.
- 288 [107] H. Y. Zhao, J. Zhou, Z. L. Yu, L. F. Chen, H. J. Zhan, H. W. Zhu, J. Huang, L. A. Shi, S. H. Yu, *Cell Rep. Phys. Sci.* **2020**, 1, 100074.
- 290 [108] J. L. Ning Xu, Yang Wang, Chang Fang, Xiuqiang Li, Yuxi Wang, Lin Zhou, Bin Zhu, Zhen Wu, Shining Zhu, Jia Zhu, *Sci. Adv.* **2019**, 5, 7013.
- 292 [109] G. Ni, G. Li, S. V. Boriskina, H. Li, W. Yang, T. Zhang, G. Chen, *Nat. Energy* **2016**, 1, 1501227.
- 293 [110] G. Chen, N. Zhang, N. Li, L. Yu, X. Xu, *Adv. Mater. Interfaces* **2019**, 7, 1901715.
- 294 [111] C. Shen, Y. Zhu, X. Xiao, X. Xu, X. Chen, G. Xu, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **2020**, 12, 35142.
- 295 [112] Q. Wang, L. Wang, S. Song, Y. Li, F. Jia, T. Feng, N. Hu, *Desalination* **2022**, 525, 115483
- 296 [113] C. Xiao, W. Liang, L. Chen, J. He, F. Liu, H. Sun, Z. Zhu, A. Li, *ACS Appl. Energy Mater.* **2019**, 2, 8862.
- 297 [114] Q. Chen, Z. Pei, Y. Xu, Z. Li, Y. Yang, Y. Wei, Y. Ji, *Chem. Sci.* **2018**, 9, 623.
- 298 [115] G. Chen, N. Li, J. He, L. Qiao, F. Li, S. Wang, L. Yu, P. Murto, X. Li, X. Xu, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2020**, 8, 24664.
- 299 [116] X. Huang, Y.-H. Yu, Oscar L. de Llergo, S. M. Marquez, Z. Cheng, *RSC Adv.* **2017**, 7, 9495.
- 300 [117] Y. Chang, Z. Wang, Y.-e. Shi, X. Ma, L. Ma, Y. Zhang, J. Zhan, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2018**, 6, 10939.
- 301 [118] Y. Wang, C. Wang, X. Song, S. K. Megarajan, H. Jiang, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2018**, 6, 963.
- 302 [119] X. Han, S. Ding, L. Fan, Y. Zhou, S. Wang, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2021**, 9, 18614.
- 303 [120] Y. Xia, Q. Hou, H. Jubaer, Y. Li, Y. Kang, S. Yuan, H. Liu, M. W. Woo, L. Zhang, L. Gao, H. Wang, X. Zhang, *Energy Environ. Sci.* **2019**, 12, 1840.
- 305 [121] C. Xing, D. Huang, S. Chen, Q. Huang, C. Zhou, Z. Peng, J. Li, X. Zhu, Y. Liu, Z. Liu, H. Chen, J. Zhao, J. Li, L. Liu, F. Cheng, D. Fan, H. Zhang, *Adv. Sci.* **2019**, 6, 1900531.
- 307 [122] Y. Wang, C. Wang, X. Song, M. Huang, S. K. Megarajan, S. F. Shaukat, H. Jiang, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2018**, 6, 9874.
- 308 [123] T. Chen, H. Xie, X. Qiao, S. Hao, Z. Wu, D. Sun, Z. Liu, F. Cao, B. Wu, X. Fang, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **2020**, 12, 50397.
- 310