

## Supporting Information

### **Hierarchically porous Ni foam-supported Co and Sn doped Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub> nanosheets for oxygen evolution reaction electrocatalysts**

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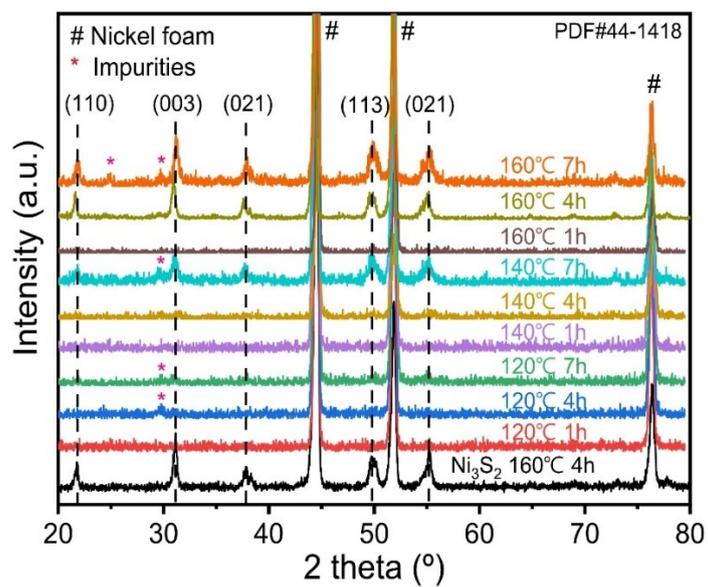
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**Table S1.** Characterization data of pristine and doped-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>@NF (annealed at 160 °C for 4 h) catalysts from N<sub>2</sub> adsorption analysis.

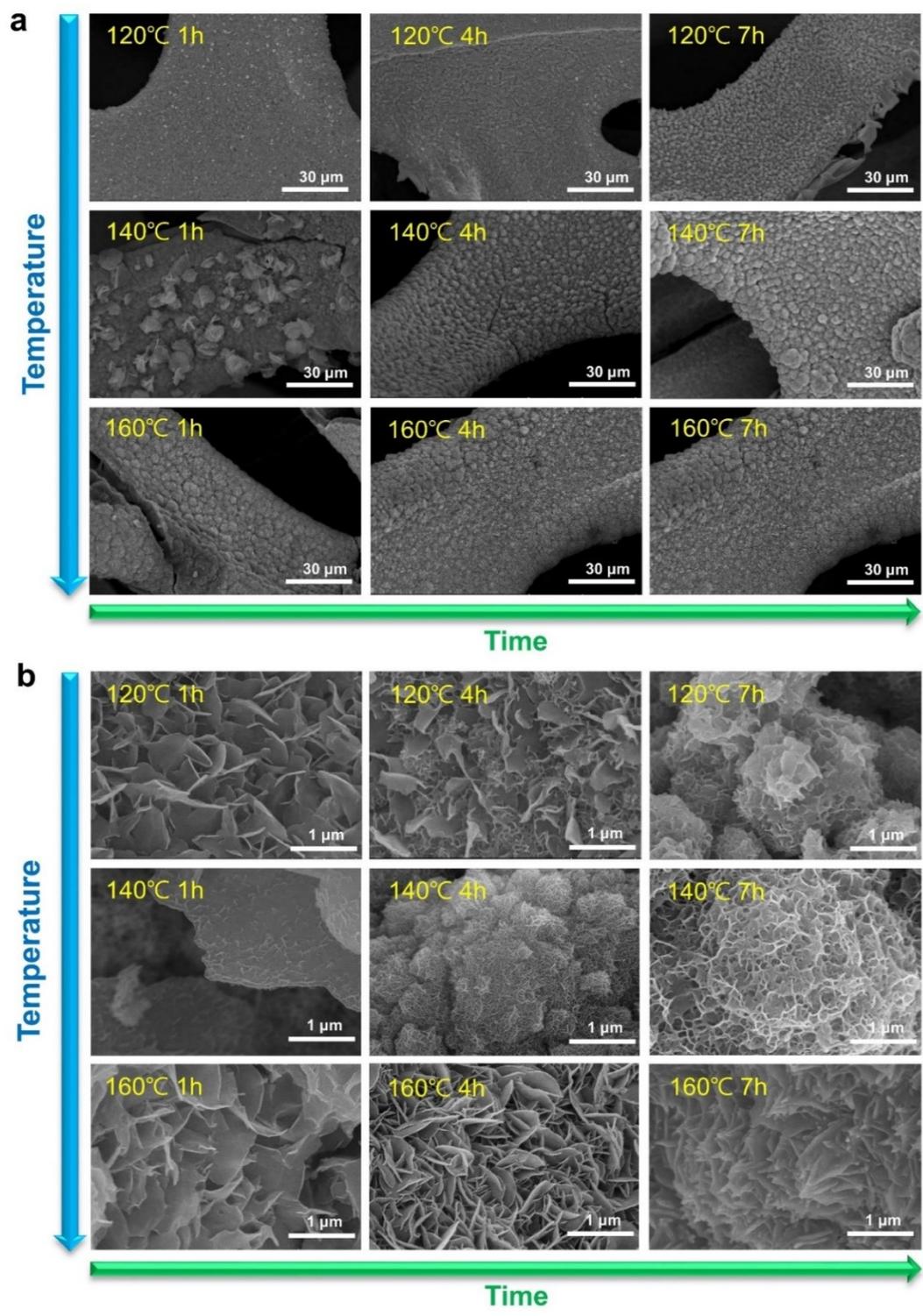
| Catalysts                               | BET surface area<br>(m <sup>2</sup> ·g <sup>-1</sup> ) | Mean pore diameter<br>(nm) | Total pore volume<br>(cm <sup>3</sup> ·g <sup>-1</sup> ) |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> @NF      | 4.56                                                   | 14.3                       | 0.016                                                    |
| Co-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> @NF   | 7.26                                                   | 9.4                        | 0.018                                                    |
| CoNi-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> @NF | 7.66                                                   | 7.2                        | 0.014                                                    |
| CoFe-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> @NF | 6.34                                                   | 7.1                        | 0.011                                                    |
| CoSn-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> @NF | 7.66                                                   | 6.2                        | 0.015                                                    |

**Table S2.** Performance comparison of the CoSn-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>@NF OER anodic catalyst in electrolysis cell with the previously reported anodic materials.

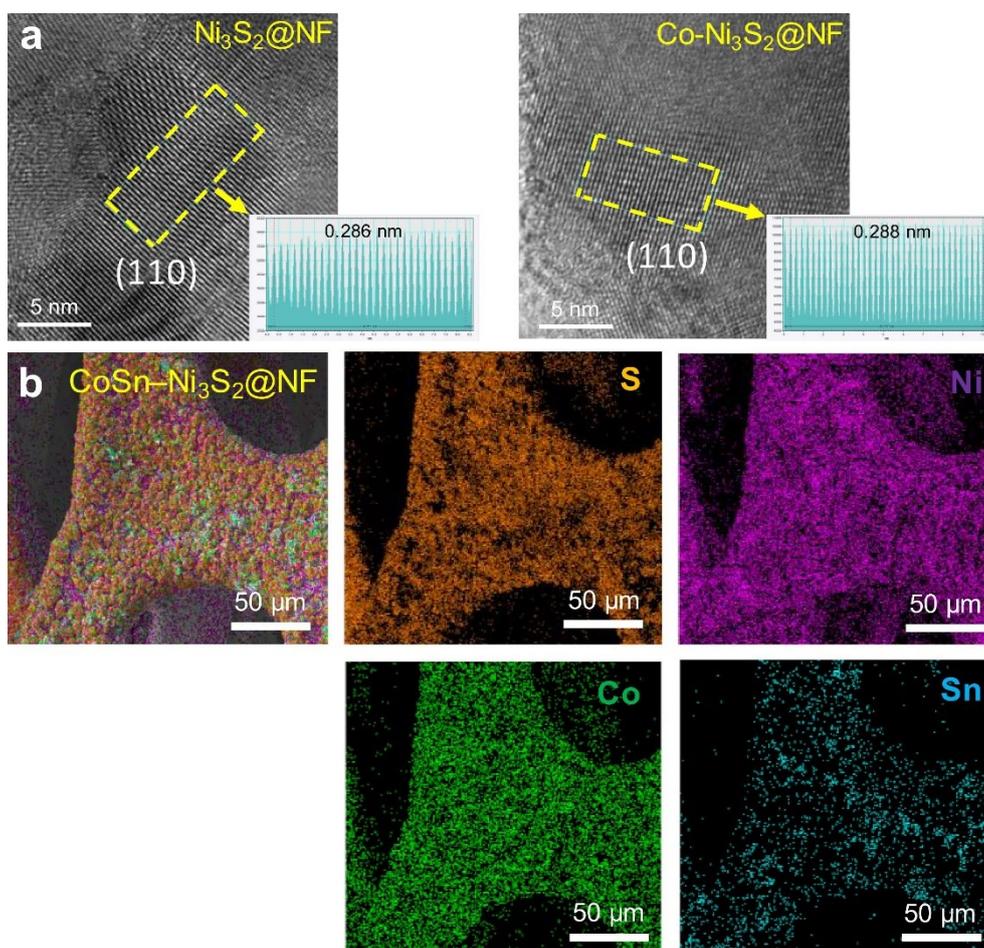
| Anode catalysts                                                            | Membrane// cathode                                                         | Electrolyte (temperature, °C)          | Cell voltage (V) | Current density (A cm <sup>-2</sup> ) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| CoSn-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> @NF (this work)                        | FAA-3-50// NiFe-LDH                                                        | 1 M KOH (55)                           | 2.0              | 1.367                                 |
|                                                                            | Zirfon// NiFe-LDH                                                          | 30 wt.% KOH (80)                       | 2.0              | 0.643                                 |
| CuCoO <sub>x</sub> @NF <sup>1</sup>                                        | FAA-3// Ni/(CeO <sub>2</sub> -La <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )/C           | 1% K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (60) | 1.95             | 0.5                                   |
| CuCoO <sub>x</sub> @NF <sup>1</sup>                                        | Tokuyama(A-201)// Ni/(CeO <sub>2</sub> -La <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )/C | 1 M KOH (60)                           | 1.88             | 0.4                                   |
| Co <sub>2</sub> Fe <sub>1</sub> <sup>2</sup>                               | FAA-3// Pt/C                                                               | 1 M KOH (none)                         | 1.8              | 0.13                                  |
| NiCoFeO <sub>x</sub> <sup>3</sup>                                          | FFA-3// Pt/C                                                               | Nanopure water (50)                    | 2.3              | 1.0                                   |
| g-CN-CNF <sup>4</sup>                                                      | FAA-3-50// Pt/C                                                            | 1 M KOH (60)                           | 1.9              | 0.734                                 |
| Cu <sub>x</sub> Co <sub>3-x</sub> O <sub>4</sub> <sup>5</sup> (Co/Cu =1.8) | FAA-3-50// Ni film                                                         | 1 M KOH (70)                           | 2.2              | 0.11                                  |
| Ni/carbon paper <sup>6</sup>                                               | Tokuyama(A-201)// Ni                                                       | 1 M KOH (50)                           | 1.9              | 0.15                                  |
| NiCoTi@Ti foil <sup>7</sup>                                                | Tokuyama(A-201)// NiCoTi@Ti foil                                           | 1 M KOH (none)                         | 2.0              | 0.17                                  |



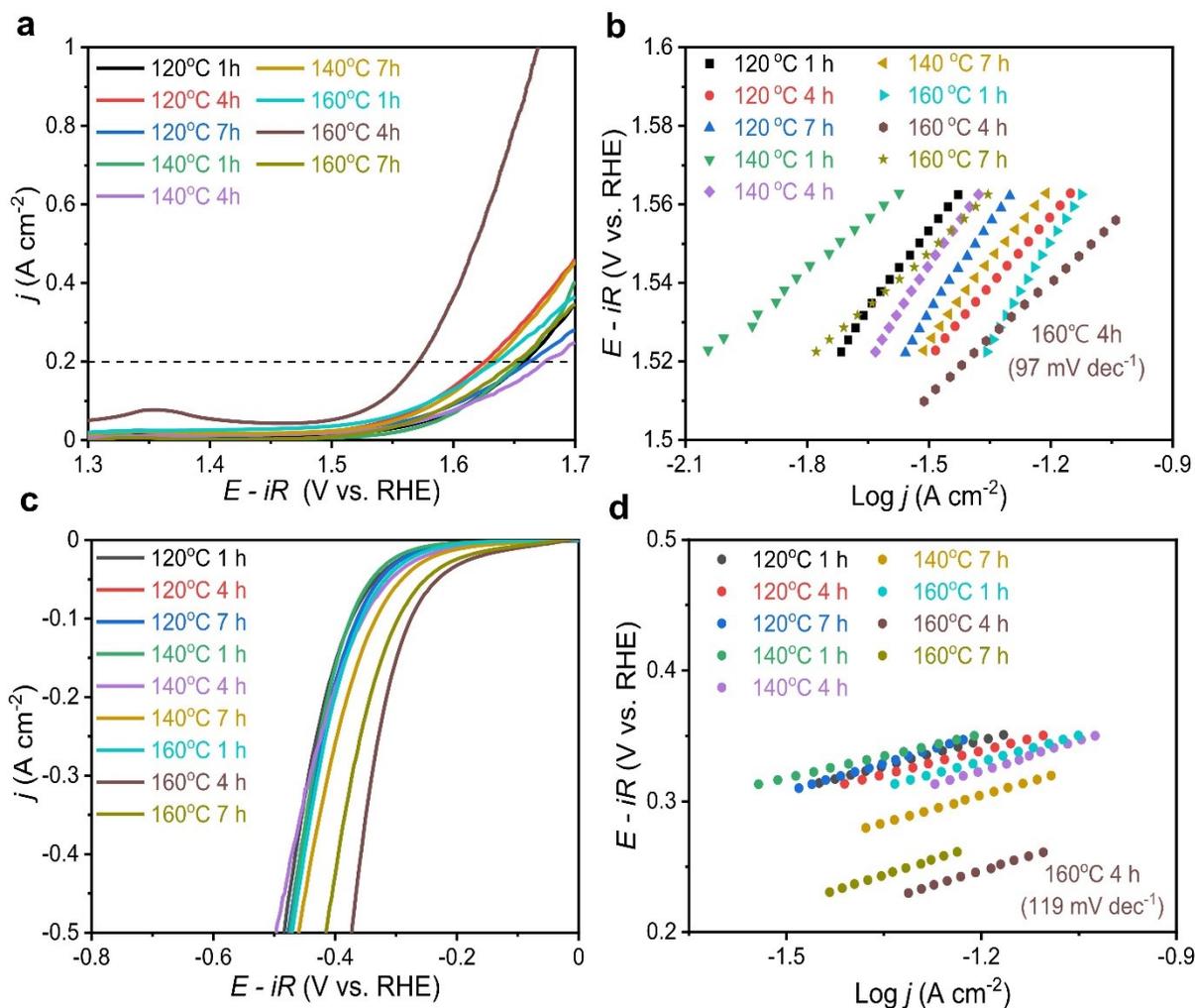
**Fig. S1.** XRD patterns of Co-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>@NF catalysts synthesized under various hydrothermal processing conditions (temperature = 120, 140, and 160 °C and time = 1, 4, and 7 h).



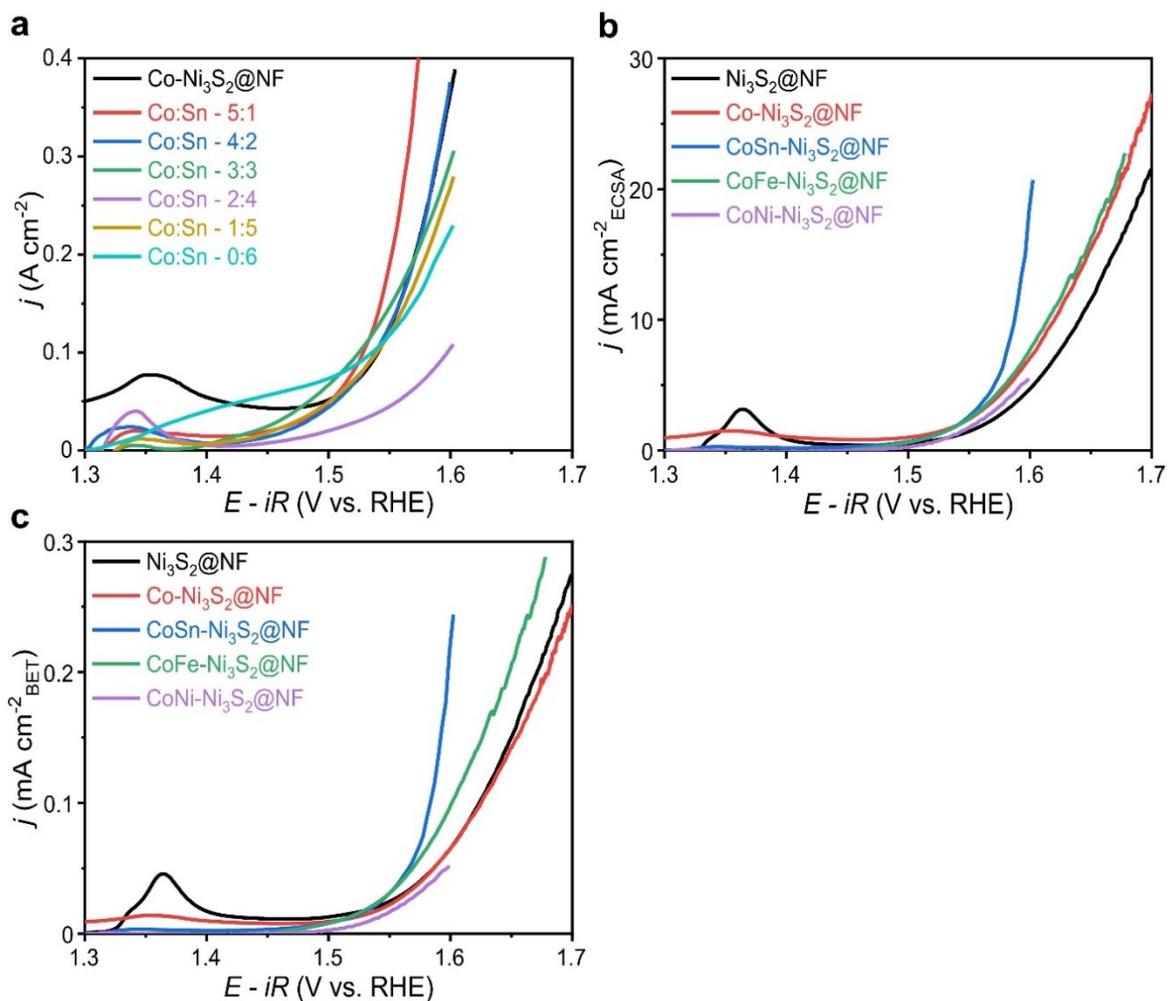
**Fig. S2.** FE-SEM image of Co-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>@NF catalysts synthesized under various hydrothermal processing conditions. a) Low magnification. b) High magnification.



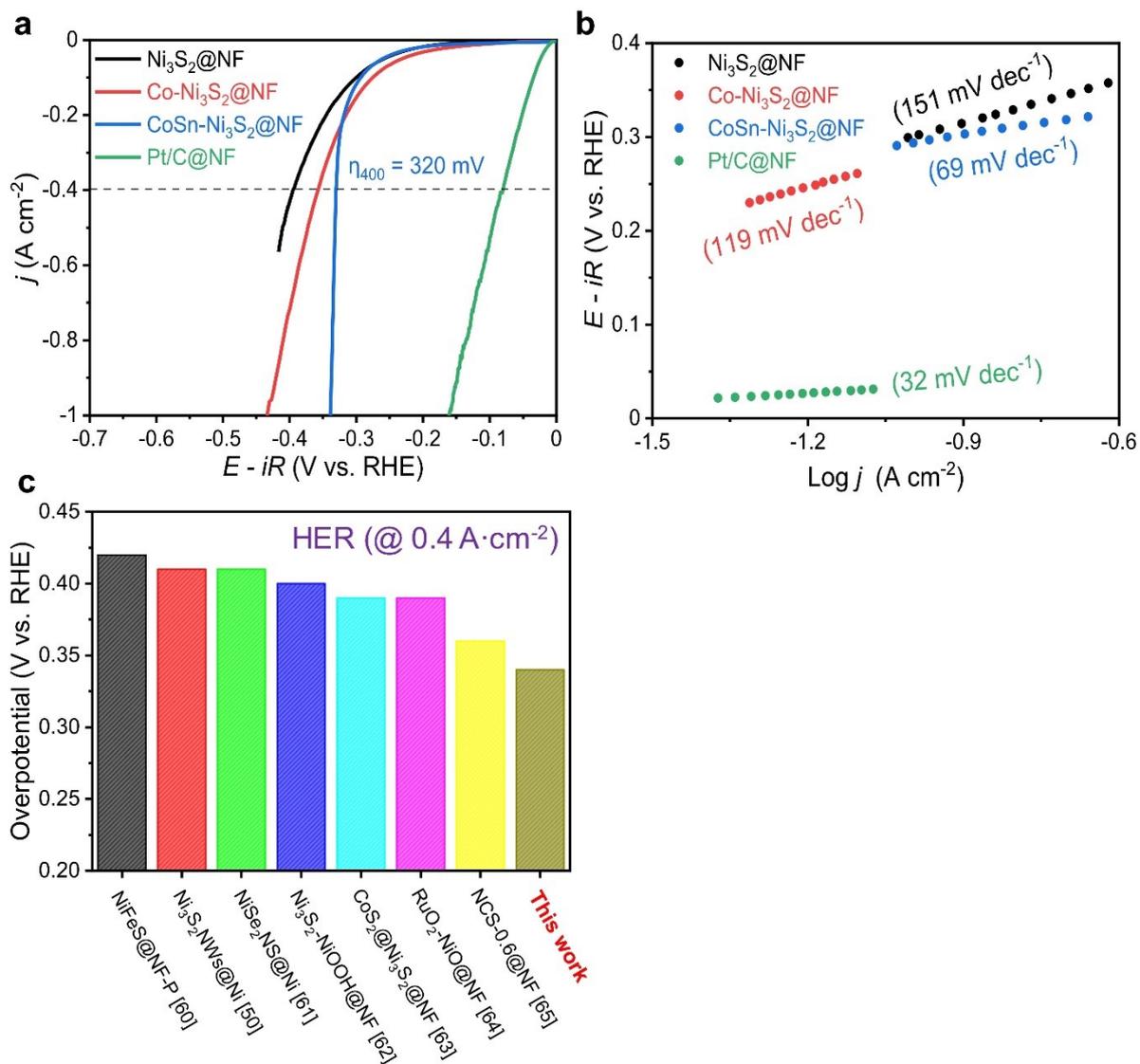
**Fig. S3.** Physicochemical analysis of catalysts. (a) HRTEM atomic resolution images of  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$  and  $\text{Co-Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$ . (b) EDX elemental mapping results of  $\text{CoSn-Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$  (elements = S, Ni, Co, and Sn).



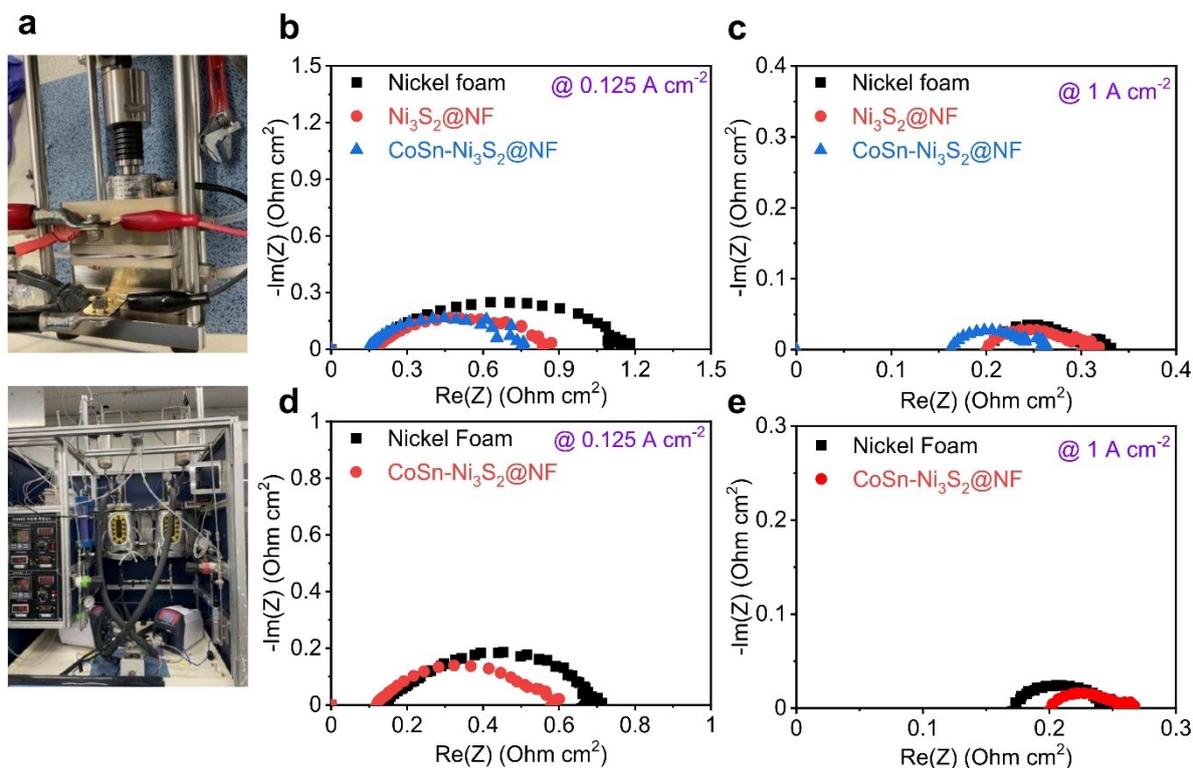
**Fig. S4.** OER and HER polarization curves of Co-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>@NF catalysts synthesized under various hydrothermal processing conditions. a) OER activity curves and b) corresponding Tafel plots for Co-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>@NF catalysts. c) HER activity curves and d) corresponding Tafel plots for Co-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>@NF catalysts.



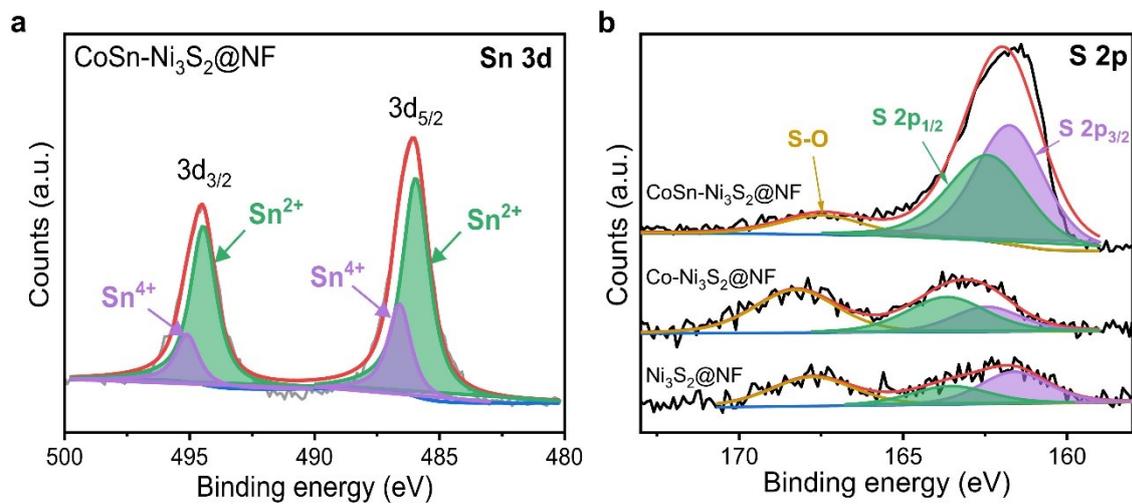
**Fig. S5.** OER polarization curves of transition and post transition metal-doped  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$  catalysts. a)  $j$ - $V$  curves of  $\text{Co}_x\text{Sn}_y\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$  with different ratios of Co and Sn. b-c)  $j$ - $V$  curves of doped- $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$  catalysts normalized by ECSA (b) and BET (c).



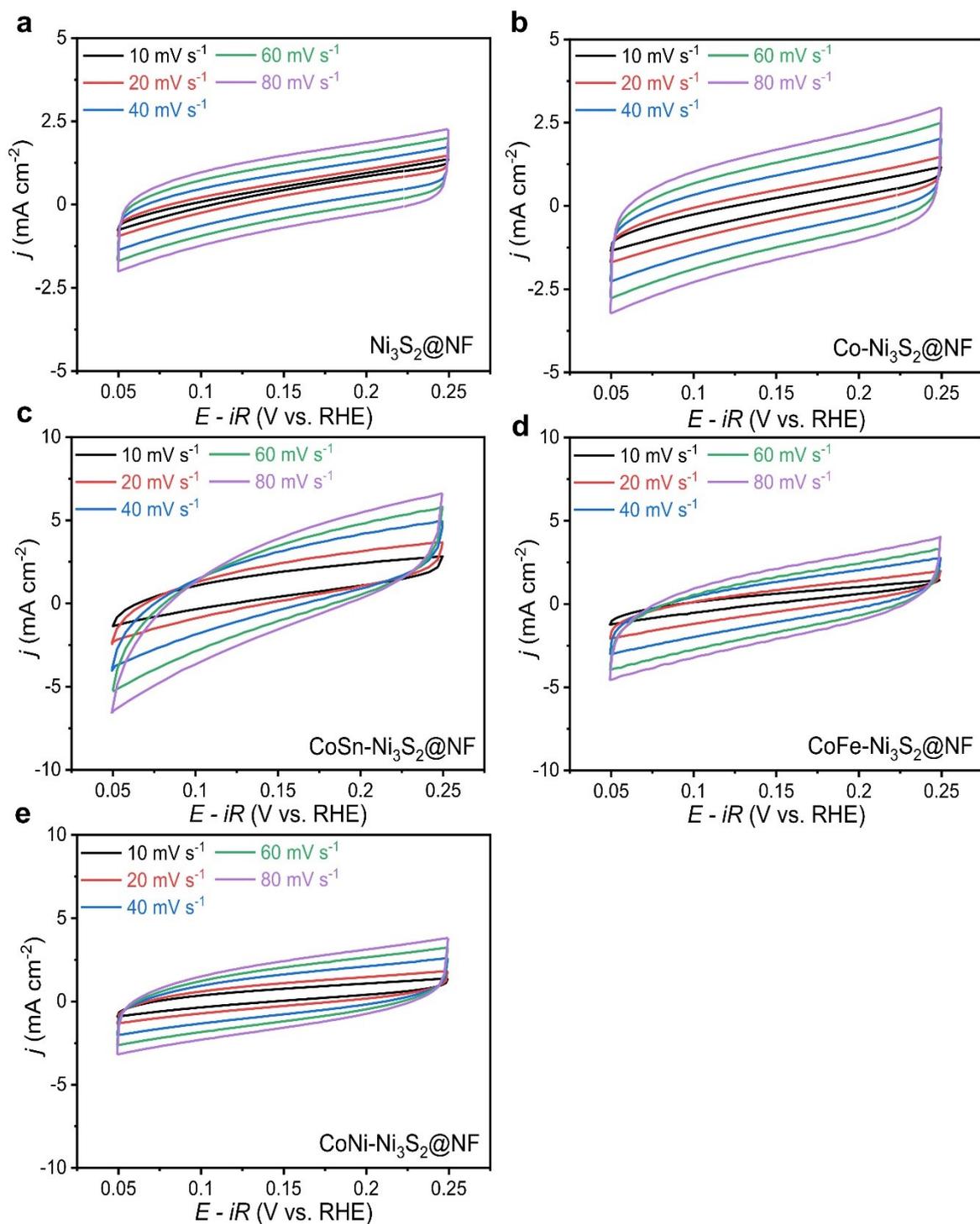
**Fig. S6.** HER polarization curves of  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$ ,  $\text{Co-Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$ ,  $\text{CoSn-Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$ , and  $\text{Pt/C}$  catalysts. a) HER activity curves and b) corresponding Tafel plots of catalysts. c) Comparison of overpotential ( $\eta$ ) at  $0.4 \text{ A}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$  for  $\text{CoSn-Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$  with previously reported results for other nickel-based catalysts.



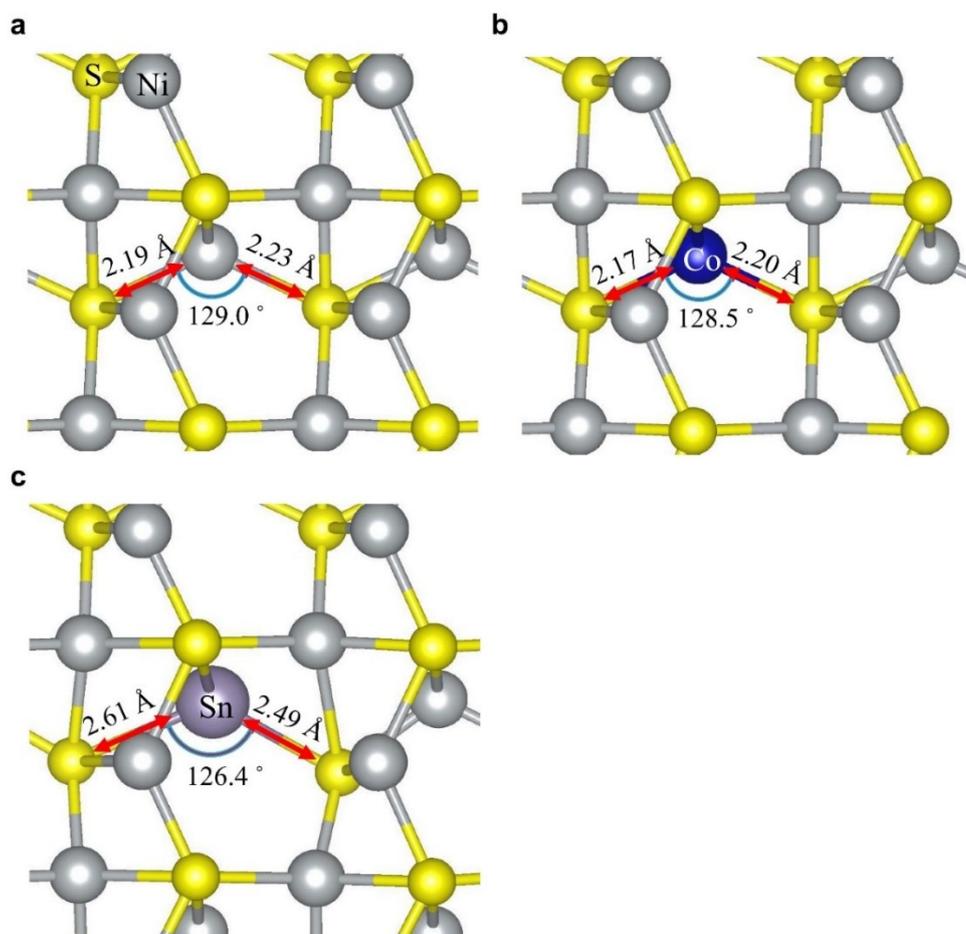
**Fig. S7.** Experimental setup and electrochemical results of alkaline water-splitting cells (with NF,  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$ , and  $\text{CoSn-Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$  electrodes). a) Electrolysis experimental setup with a single cell zero-gap configuration composed of Ni porous transport layers, bipolar plates, and a membrane separator. b–c) EIS curves of alkaline water-splitting cells at 0.125  $\text{A cm}^{-2}$  (b) and 1  $\text{A cm}^{-2}$  (c) in 1 M KOH solution at 55 °C. d–e) EIS curves of alkaline water-splitting cells at 0.125  $\text{A cm}^{-2}$  (d) and 1  $\text{A cm}^{-2}$  (e) in 30 wt.% KOH solution at 80 °C.



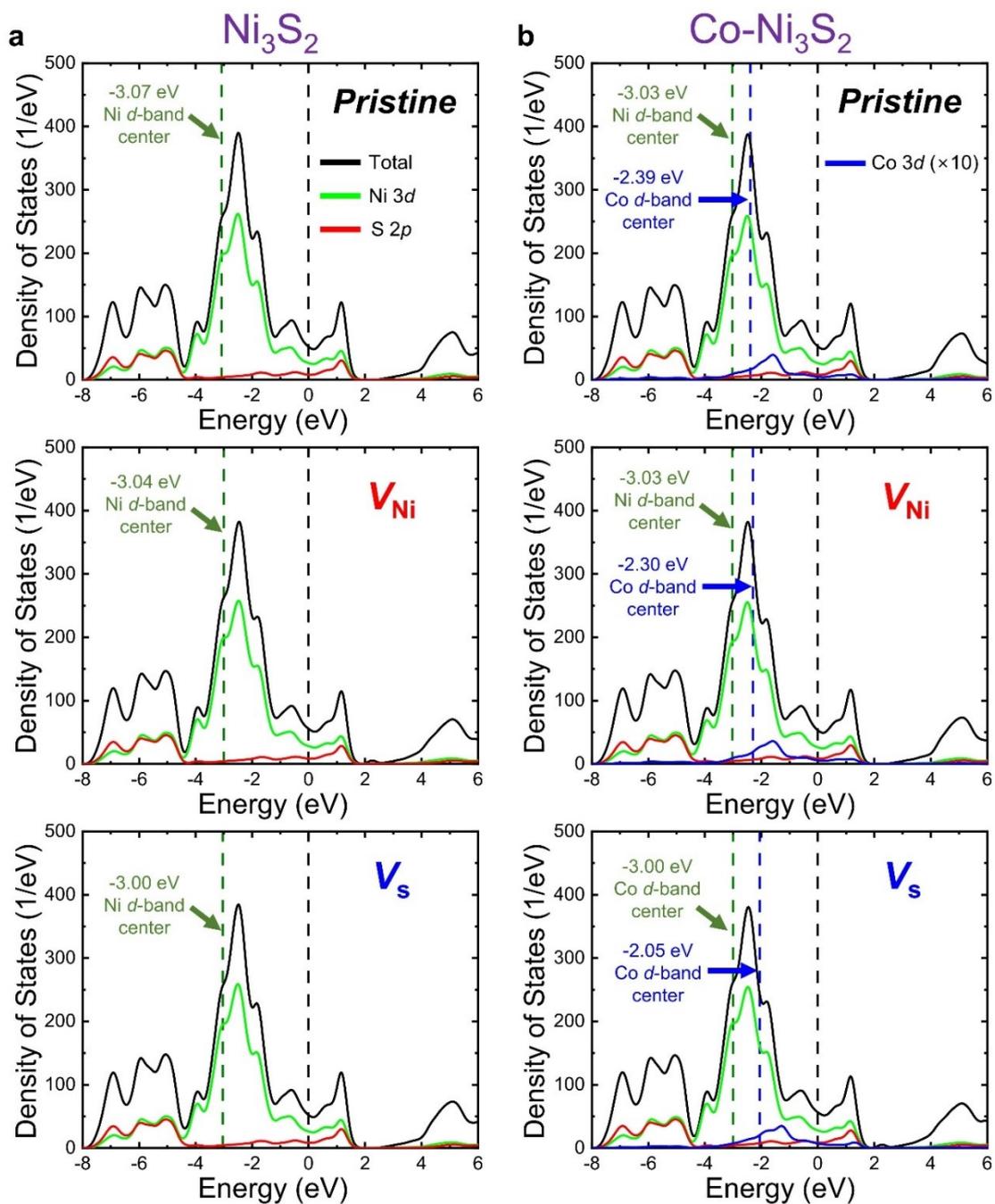
**Fig. S8.** XPS spectra of a) Sn 3d and b) S 2p peaks of catalysts ( $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$ ,  $\text{Co-Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$ , and  $\text{CoSn-Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$ ).



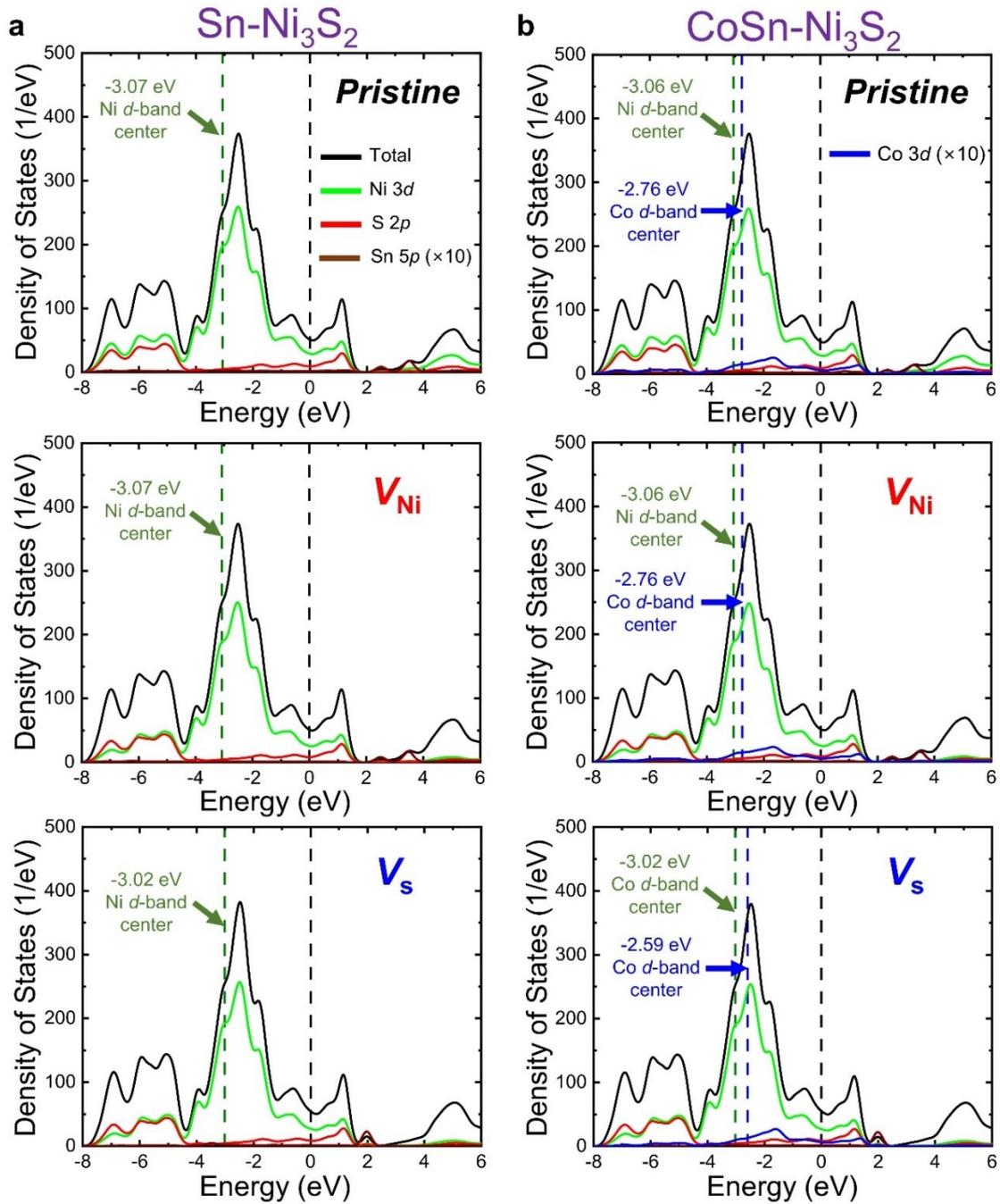
**Fig. S9.** Cyclic voltammograms (CVs, 0.05 – 0.25 V vs. RHE) of catalysts with various scan rates (10, 20, 40, 60, and 80  $\text{mV}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ ). a)  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$ , b)  $\text{Co-Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$ , c)  $\text{CoSn-Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$ , d)  $\text{CoFe-Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{N}$ , and e)  $\text{CoNi-Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NF}$ .



**Fig. S10.** Local atomic structure obtained using DFT calculations. a)  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2$ , b)  $\text{Co-Ni}_3\text{S}_2$ , and c)  $\text{Sn-Ni}_3\text{S}_2$ .



**Fig. S11.** Density of states (DOS) of a)  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2$  and b)  $\text{Co-Ni}_3\text{S}_2$  obtained using DFT calculations.  $V_{\text{Ni}}$  and  $V_{\text{S}}$  are responsible for the DOS of the systems including  $V_{\text{Ni}}$  and  $V_{\text{S}}$ , respectively. Olive and blue dashed lines denote Ni  $3d$ -band center and Co  $3d$ -band center, respectively, and black line indicates Fermi level. DOS values of the Co components are multiplied by ten for easy visualization.



**Fig. S12.** Density of states (DOS) of a) Sn-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub> and b) CoSn-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub> obtained using DFT calculations.  $V_{Ni}$  and  $V_S$  are responsible for the DOS of the systems including  $V_{Ni}$  and  $V_S$ , respectively. Olive and blue dashed lines denote Ni 3d-band center and Co 3d-band center, respectively, and black line indicates Fermi level. DOS values of the Co and Sn components are multiplied by ten for easy visualization.

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