Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Journal of Materials Chemistry B.

Electronic Supplementary Information

Nanospacial Effect of Citric Acid-Coordinated Hydroxyapatite Nanoparticle Films on Protein Adsorption and Cell Adhesion States

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Figure S1

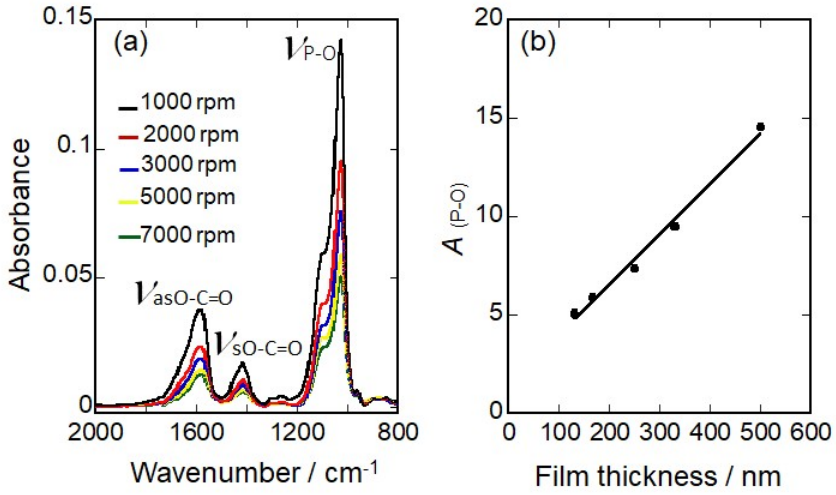

Fig. S1 (a) The changes in absorbance of **3**Cit/HA prepared at different spinning speeds and (b) the calibration curve between $A_{(P-O)}$ and film thickness (R^2=0.9896).

Figure S2

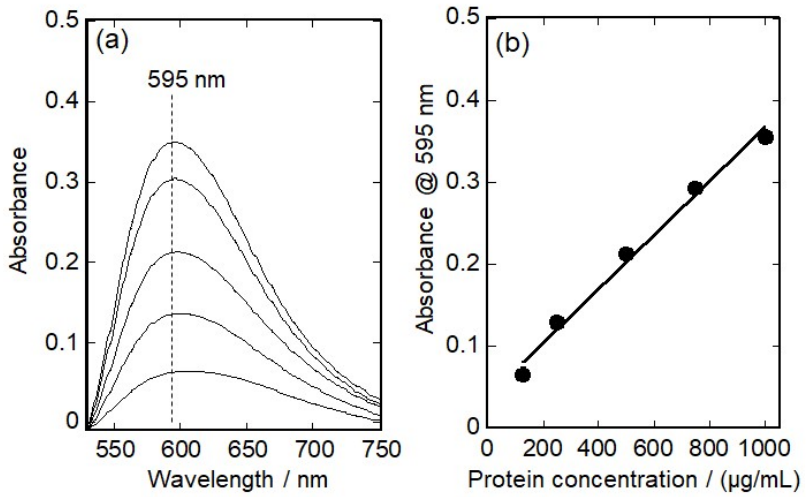

Fig. S2 (a) UV-Vis absorption spectra of the BSA aqueous solution at different concentrations. (b) The calibration curve between the protein concentration and absorbance (R^2 =0.9920).

Figure S3

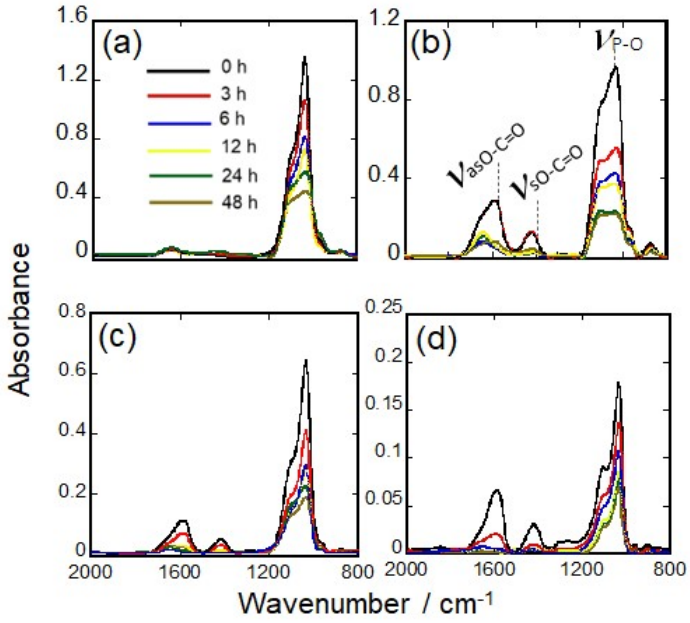

Fig. S3 FT-IR spectra (2000–800 cm^{-1}) of (a) **0**Cit/HA, (b) **1**Cit/HA, (c) **2**Cit/HA and (d) **3**Cit/HA with different immersion time.

Figure S4

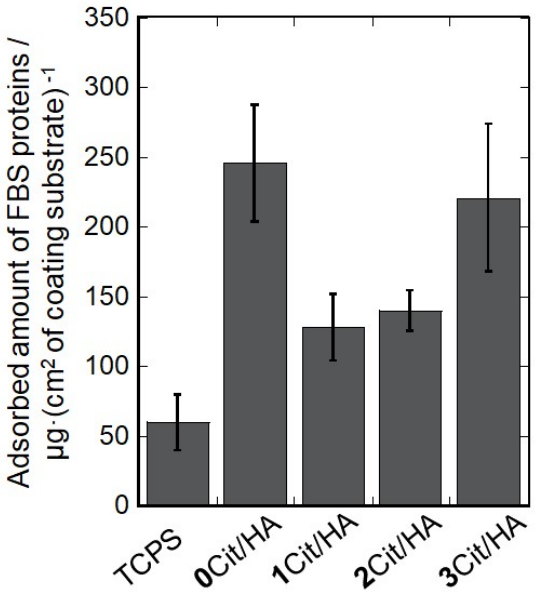

Fig. S4 Adsorbed amount of FBS proteins (µg·cm^{-2}) on TCPS and Cit/HA nanoparticle films.

Figure S5

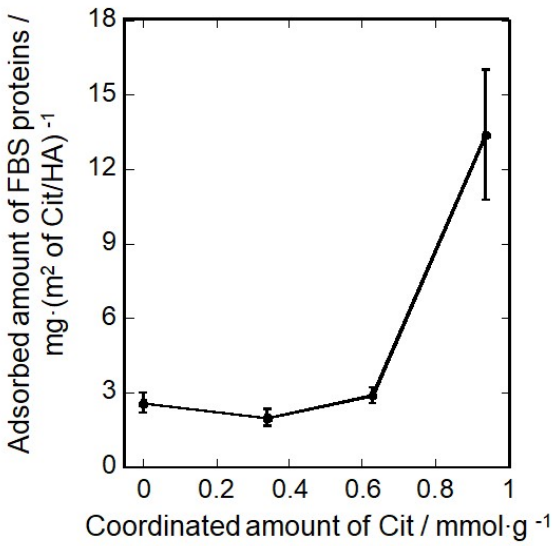

Fig. S5 Adsorbed amount of FBS proteins ($mg \cdot m^{-2}$) on Cit/HA nanoparticle films with the coordinated amount of Cit.

Figure S6

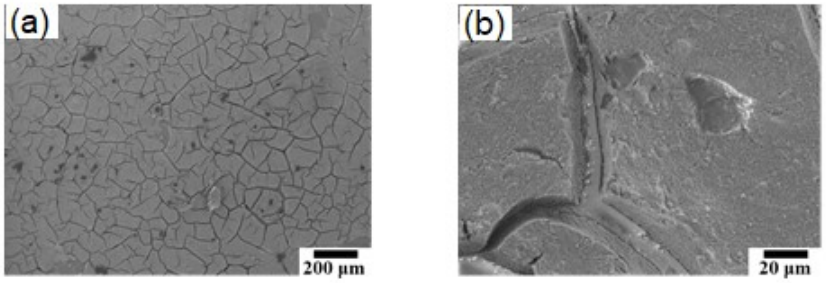

Fig. S6 (a) Low- and (a) high-magnification SEM images of the cell adhesion on **0**Cit/HA at the culture time of 48 h.

Figure S7

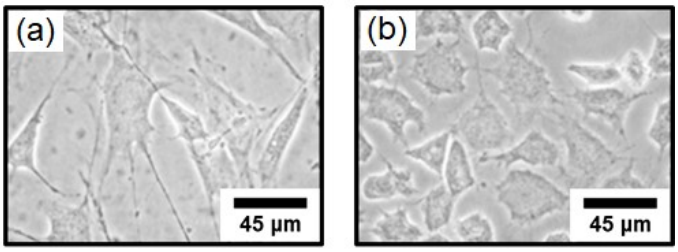

Fig. S7 Micrographs for the observation of cell morphological changes on (a) **3**Cit/HA and (b) TCPS at the culture time of 48 h.