

## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

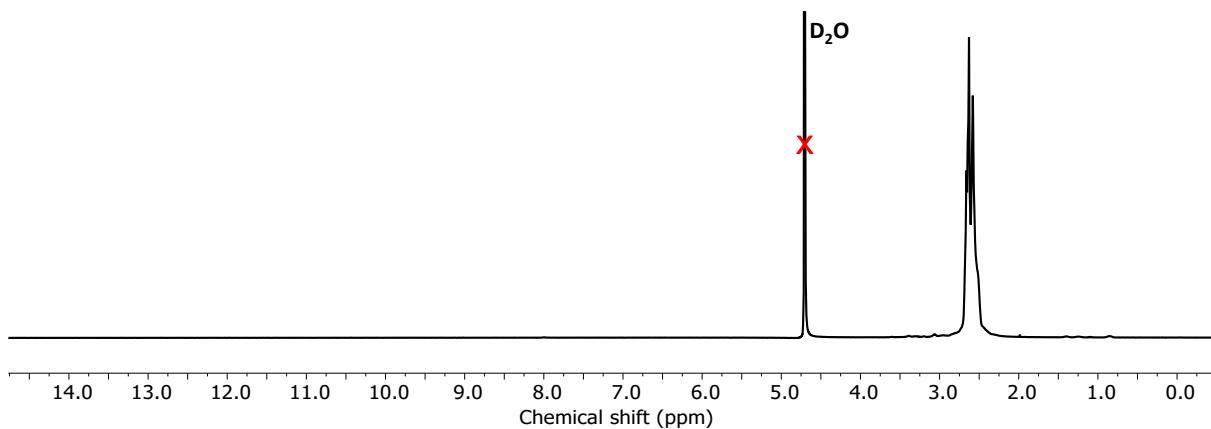
### **Visible-light Activated ROS Generator Multilayer Film for Antibacterial Coatings**

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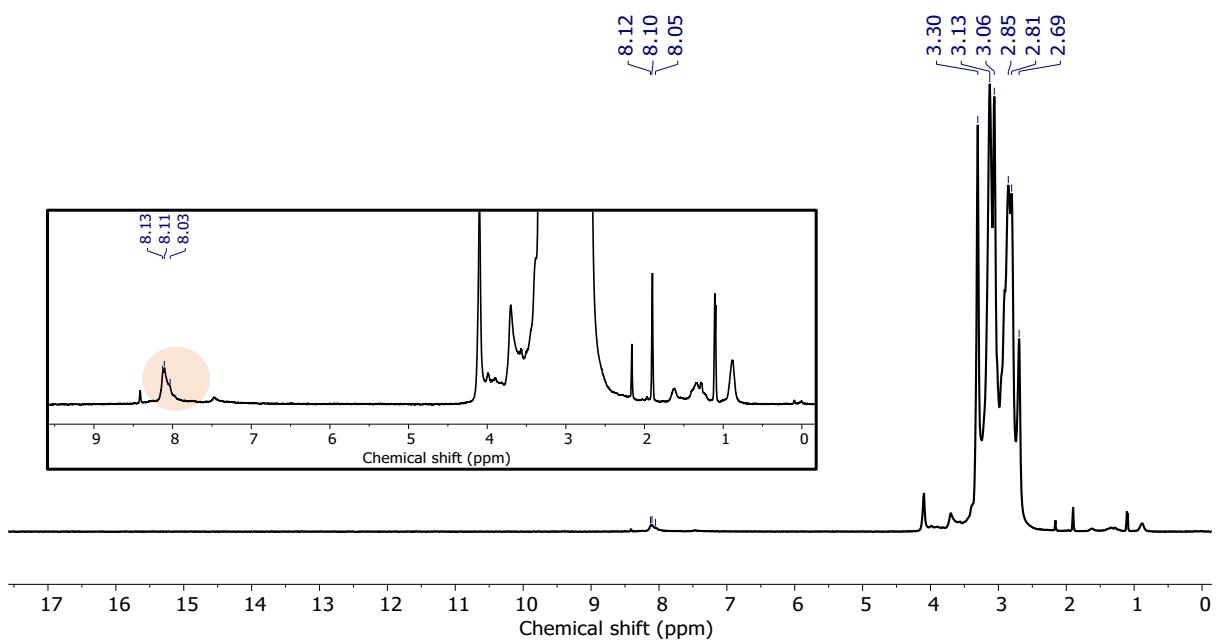
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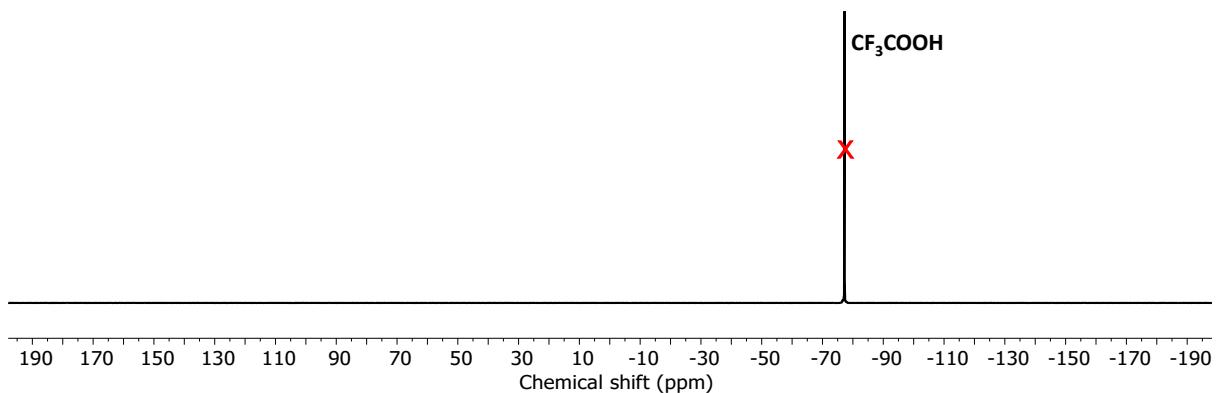
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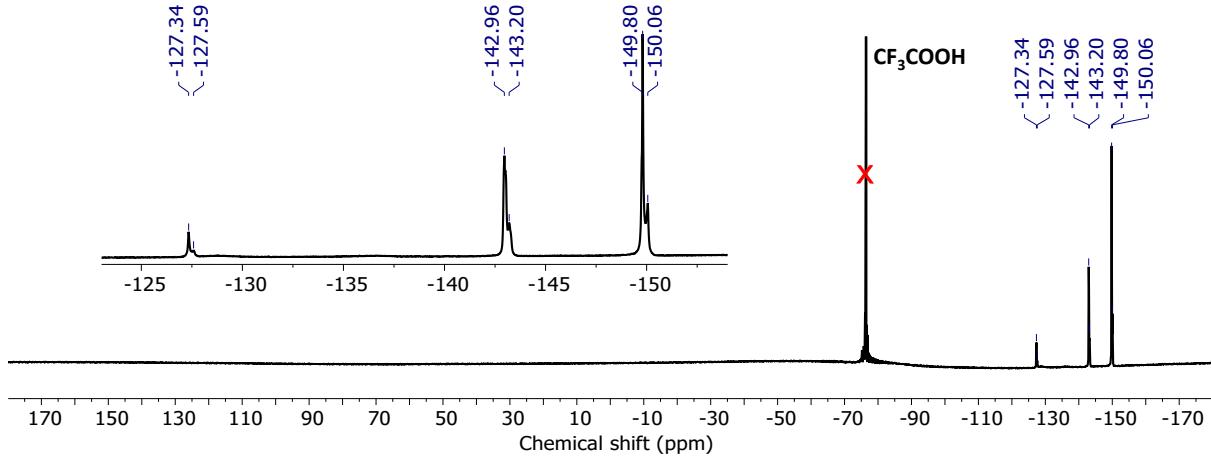
**Fig. S1**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of PEI in  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ .



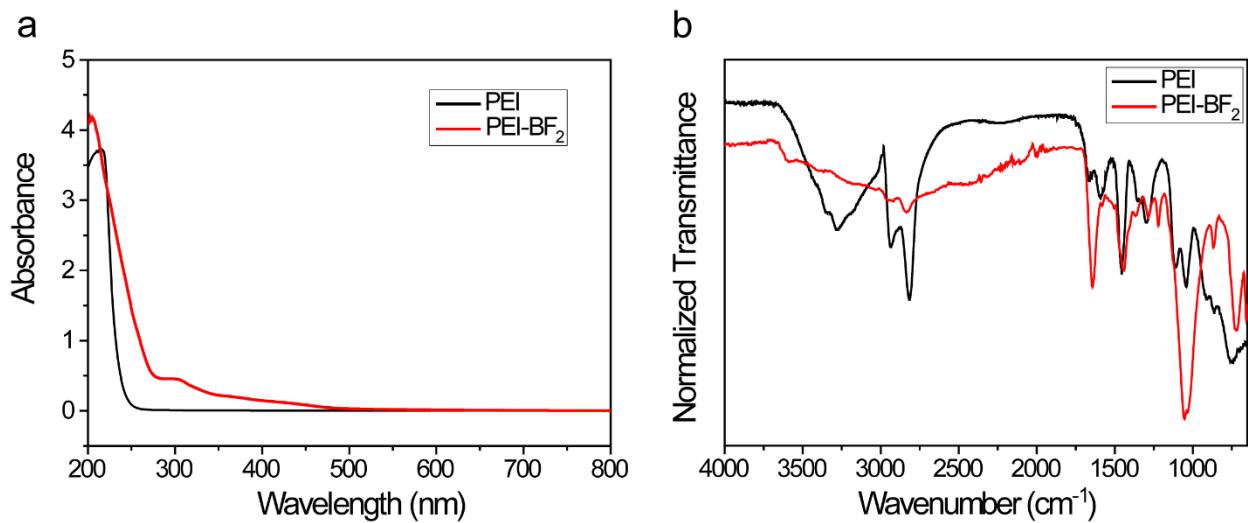
**Fig. S2**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of PEI- $\text{BF}_2$  in  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ .



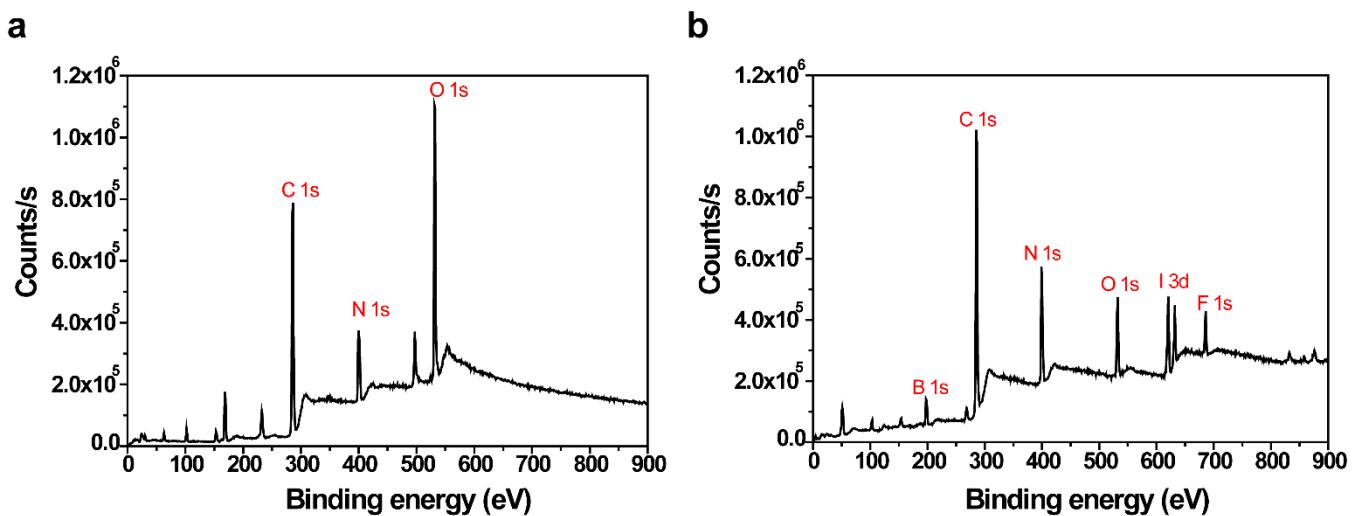
**Fig. S3**  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectrum of PEI in  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ .



**Fig. S4**  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectrum of  $\text{PEI-BF}_2$  in  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ .



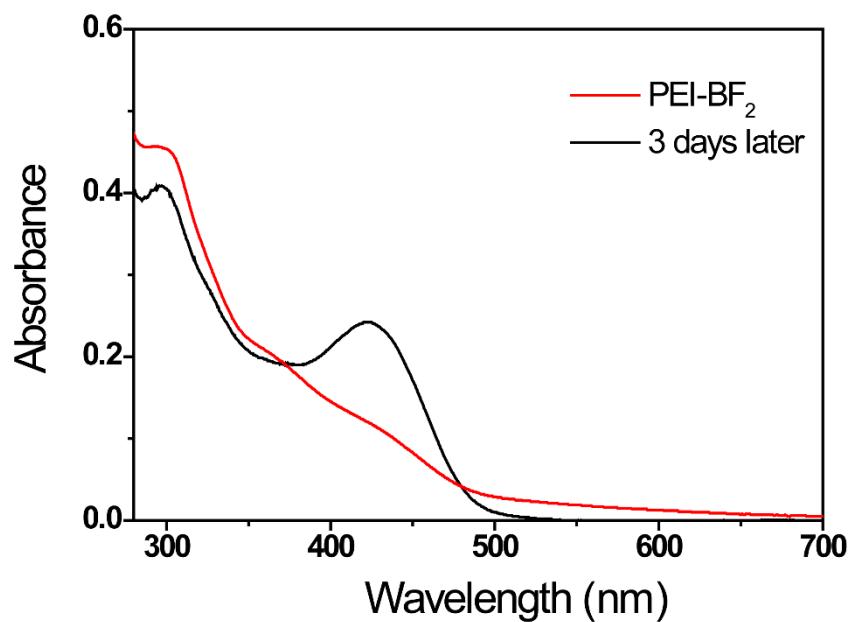
**Fig. S5** (a) Absorption spectra of PEI and  $\text{PEI-BF}_2$  and (b) FT-IR spectra of  $\text{PEI-BF}_2$



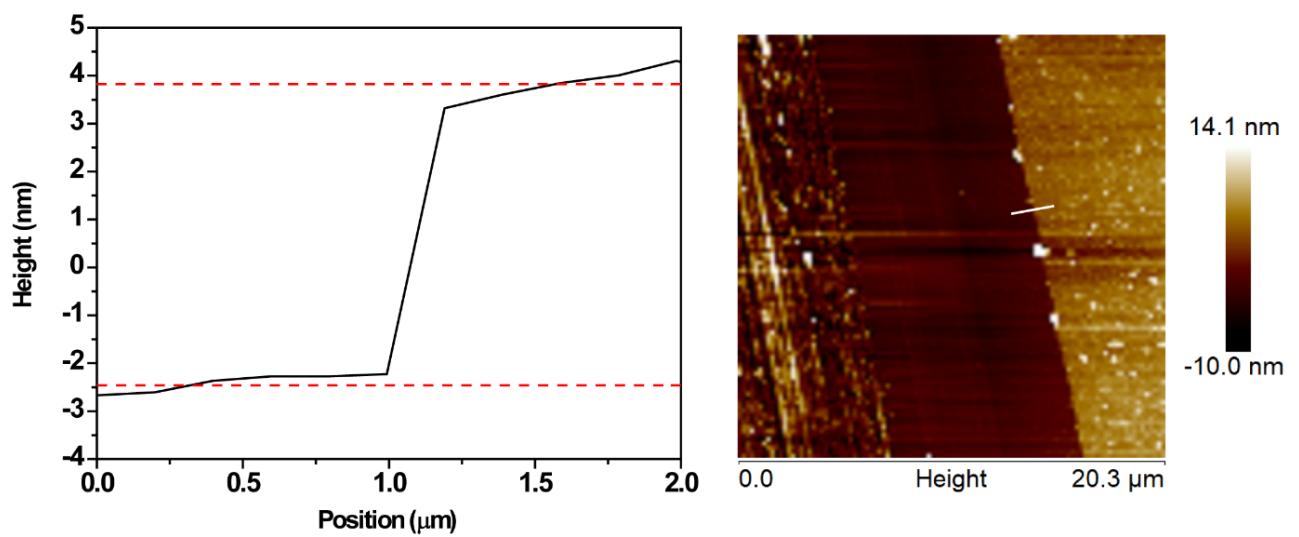
**Fig. S6** XPS survey scan spectra for (a) branched PEI (b)  $\text{PEI-BF}_2$  demonstrating presence of all key elements

**Table 1.** Binding energies and estimated composition from XPS data

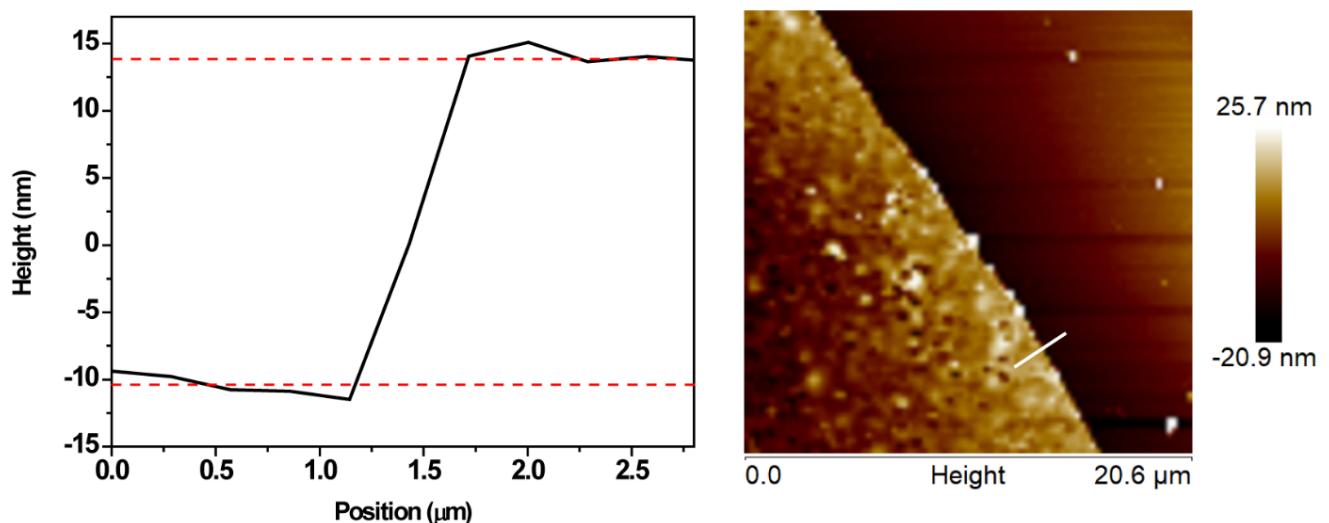
	Binding Energy (Start), eV	Binding Energy (End), eV	Atomic % (i)	Atomic % (ii)	Atomic % (iii)	Mean	Standard deviation
B 1s	210	180	2.36	2.12	2.84	2.44	0.3
F 1s	698	680.29	2.09	2.73	2.3	2.37	0.3
I 3d	640	612.52	0.28	1.24	0.86	0.80	0.5



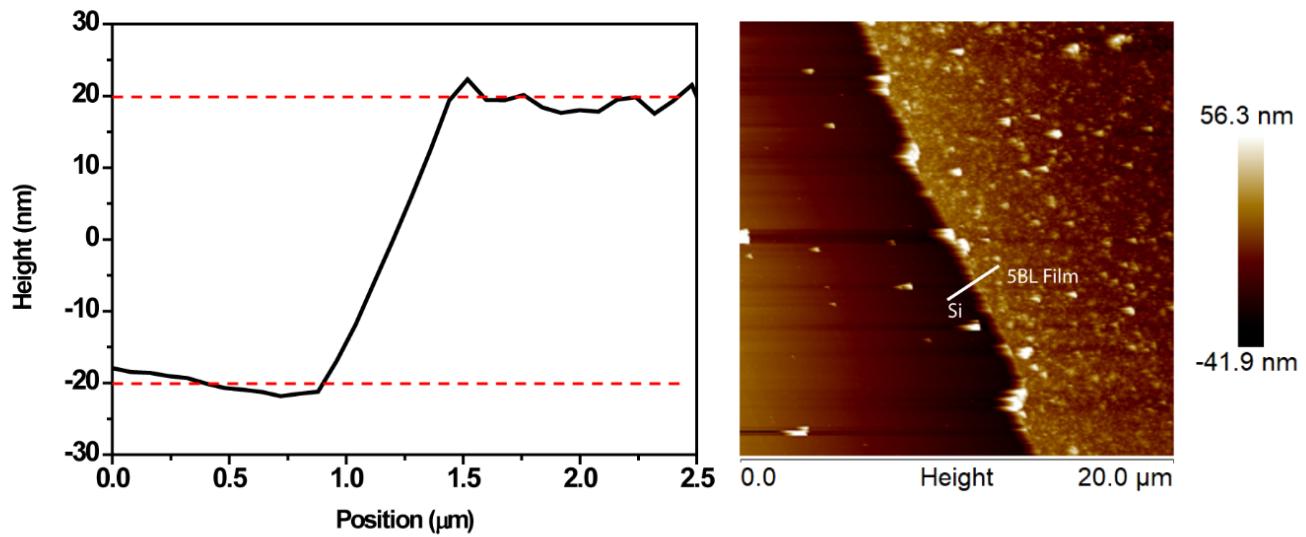
**Fig. S7** Change in the UV-Vis absorption spectrum of  $\text{PEI-BF}_2$  in water under ambient conditions upon ageing.



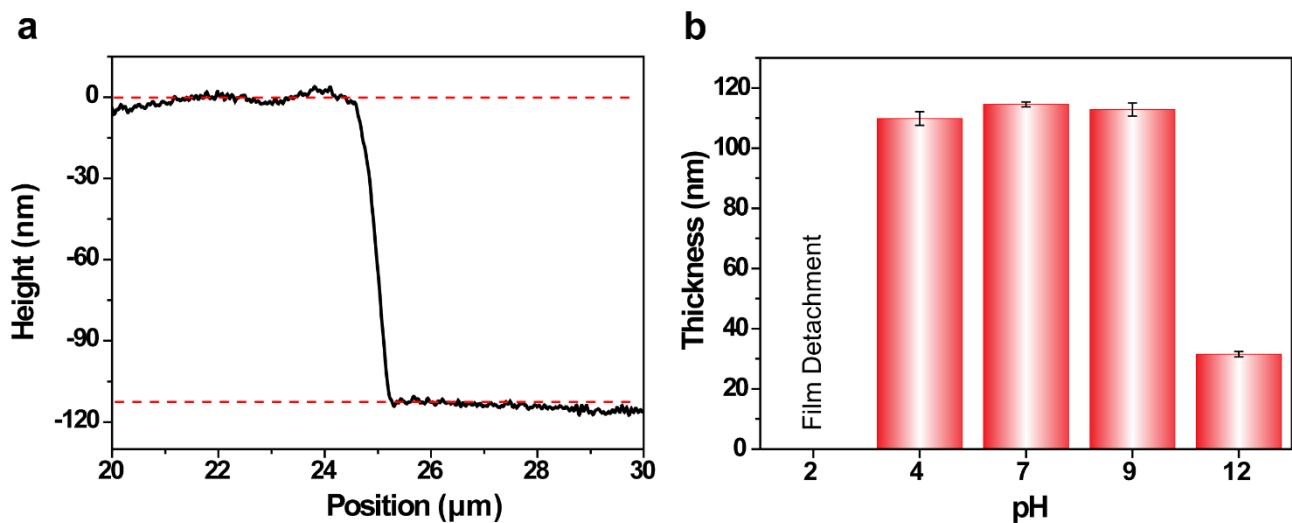
**Fig. S8** The thickness measurement of 1BL PEI-BF<sub>2</sub>/PAA by AFM.



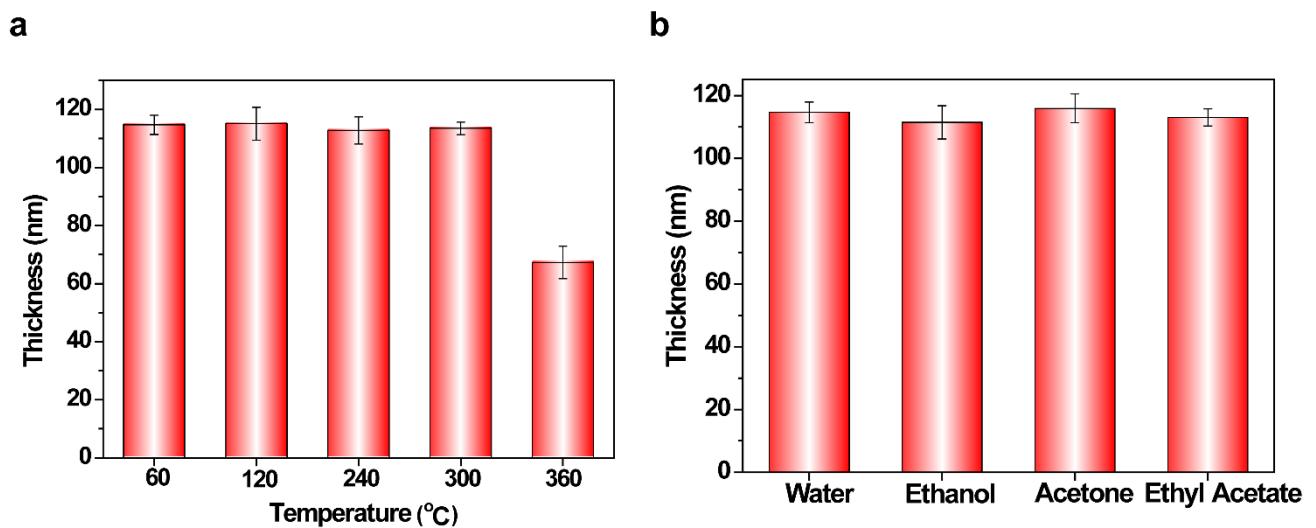
**Fig. S9** The thickness measurement of 3BLs PEI-BF<sub>2</sub>/PAA by AFM.



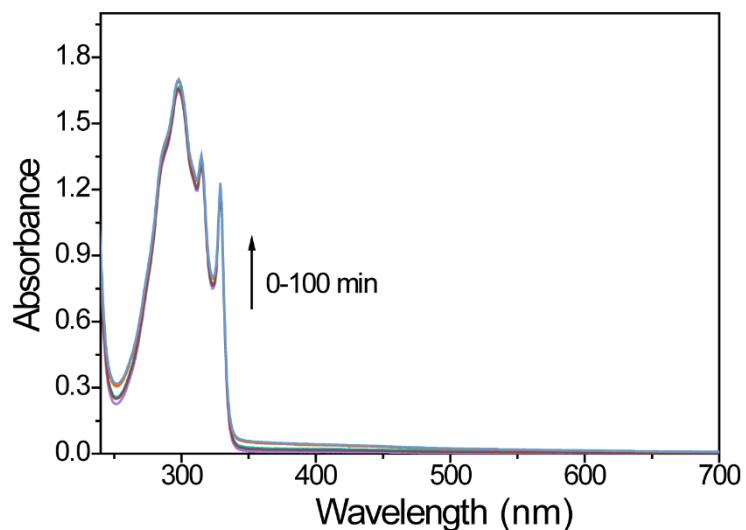
**Fig. S10** The thickness measurement of 5BLs PEI-BF<sub>2</sub>/PAA by AFM.



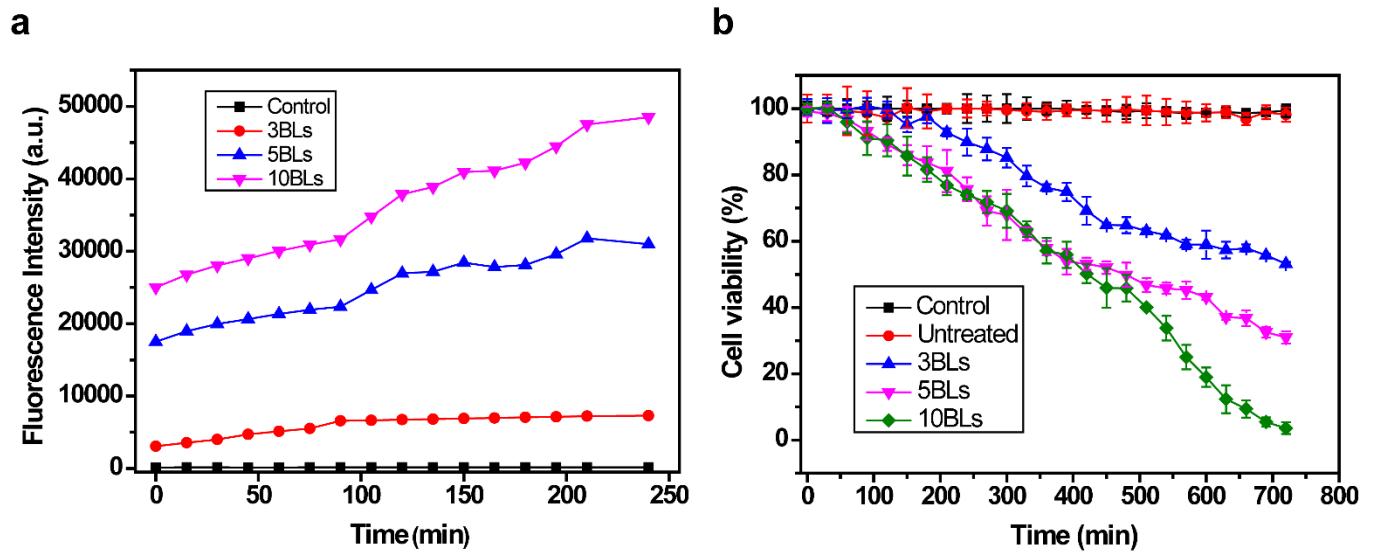
**Fig. S11** (a)The thickness measurement of 10BLs PEI-BF<sub>2</sub>/PAA by surface profilometry as measured after exposing the sample to UV and visible light for 3-4 days. (b) Stability of the 10BLs PEI-BF<sub>2</sub>/PAA film at different pH.



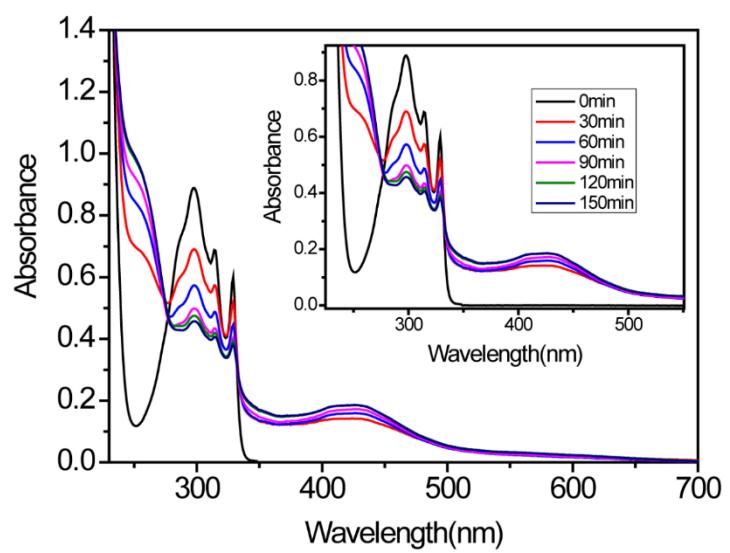
**Fig. S12** (a) Stability of the 10BLs **PEI-BF<sub>2</sub>/PAA** film at different temperatures (thickness of the film remains same till 300 °C) and (b) in different organic solvents.



**Fig. S13** The UV-Vis absorption spectrum of an aqueous solution of 1,5- dihydroxynaphthalene (DHN) for 10BLs coated PEI/PAA vial showing negligible change on exposure to UV-Visible light.



**Fig. S14 (a)** *In vitro* ROS measurements and (b) Percentage survival ratio in *E. coli* with different bilayers (3BLs, 5BLs and 10BLs) under light conditions.



**Fig. S15** The changes in the UV-Vis absorption spectrum of an aqueous solution of 1,5-dihydroxynaphthalene (DHN, 0.021 mM) for 10BLs coated **PEI-BF<sub>2</sub>/PAA** vial upon exposure to sunlight.