

Supporting Information

Surface Ligand Engineering Involving Fluorophenethyl ammonium for Stable and Strong Emission CsPbBr₃ Quantum Dots and High-Performance QLEDs

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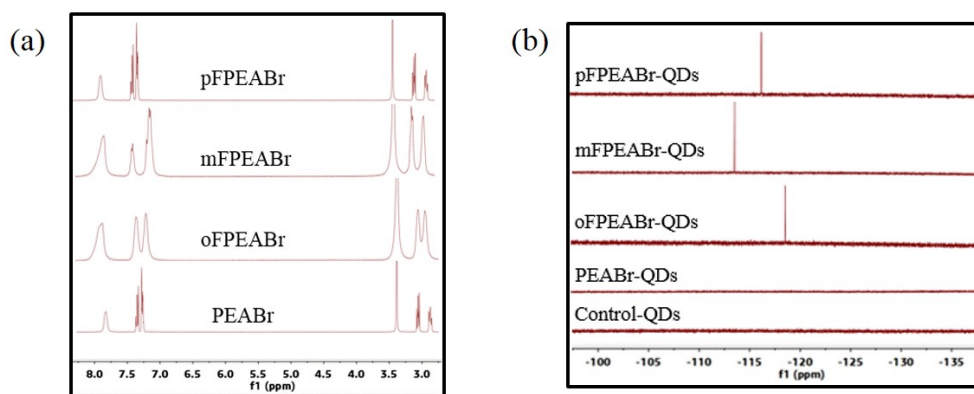


Figure S1. (a) ^1H -NMR spectra of PEABr, oFPEABr, mFPEABr and pFPEABr. (b) ^{19}F -NMR spectra of the CsPbBr_3 QDs and the different ligands modified CsPbBr_3 QDs.

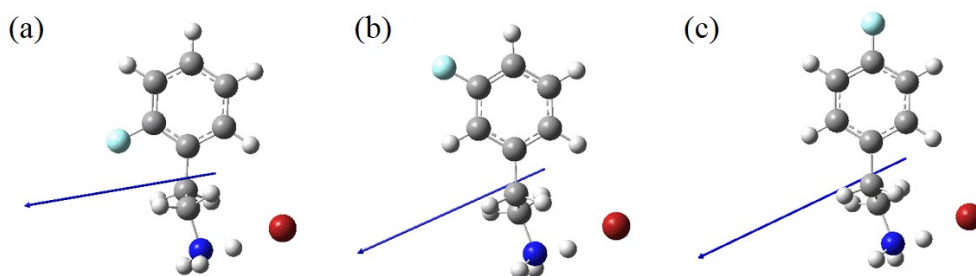


Figure S2. The direction and intensity of molecular dipole moments as indicated by the length of the arrows. (a-c)

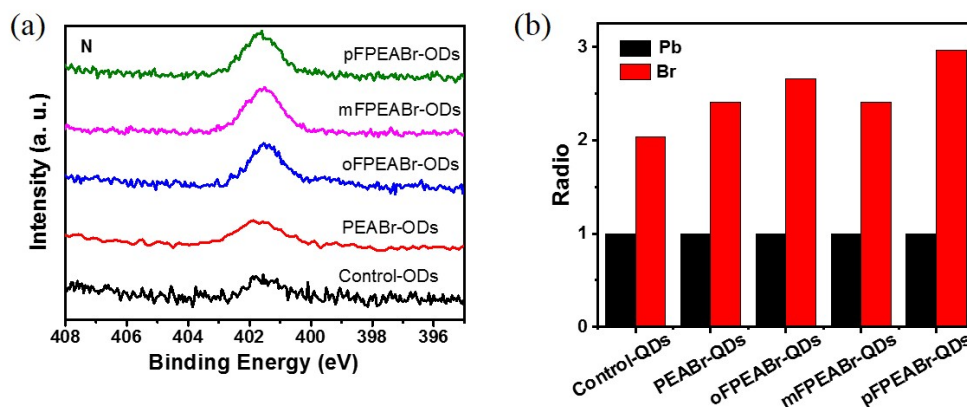


Figure S3. (a) N 1S, (b) The ratio of Pb and Br calculated by XPS data of the CsPbBr_3 QDs and the different ligands modified CsPbBr_3 QDs.

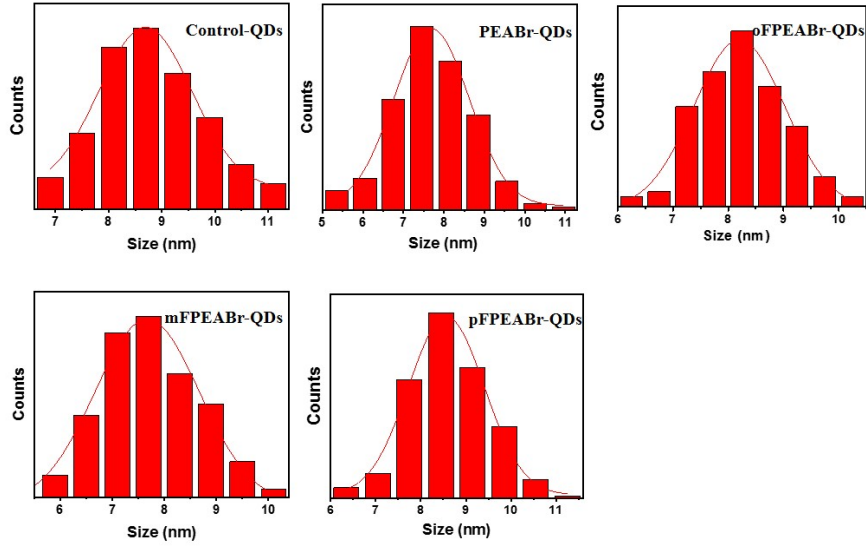


Figure S4. Size distribution histogram for the CsPbBr₃ QDs and the different ligands modified CsPbBr₃ QDs.

Table S1. The summary of PLQY, average lifetime (τ_{ave}), radiative recombination Life time (τ_r), radiative (k_r) and nonradiative (k_{nr}) decay rates of the CsPbBr₃ QDs and the different ligands modified CsPbBr₃ QDs. The τ_{ave} , τ_r , k_r and k_{nr} are calculated based on the

following formulas:

$$\tau_{ave} = \frac{A_1\tau_1^2 + A_2\tau_2^2}{A_1\tau_1 + A_2\tau_2}, \quad \tau_r = \frac{\tau_{ave}}{PLQY}, \quad k_r = \frac{1}{\tau_r}, \quad k_{nr} = \frac{1}{\tau_{ave}} - k_r \quad (\text{A1 and A2 are normalized coefficients})$$

Sample	PLQY(%)	τ_1 (ns)	τ_2 (ns)	τ_{ave} (ns)	τ_r (ns)	$k_r(\text{ns}^{-1})$	$k_{nr}(\text{ns}^{-1})$
Control-QDs	65.89	11.53	48.32	37.48	56.88	0.018	0.0091
PEABr-QDs	88.92	13.38	54.84	40.67	45.73	0.022	0.0027
oFPEABr-QDs	94.93	12.95	58.10	46.47	48.95	0.020	0.0011
mFPEABr-QDs	91	12.35	55.19	43.52	47.83	0.021	0.0021
pFPEABr-QDs	95.79	15.99	69.45	56.39	58.87	0.017	0.0007

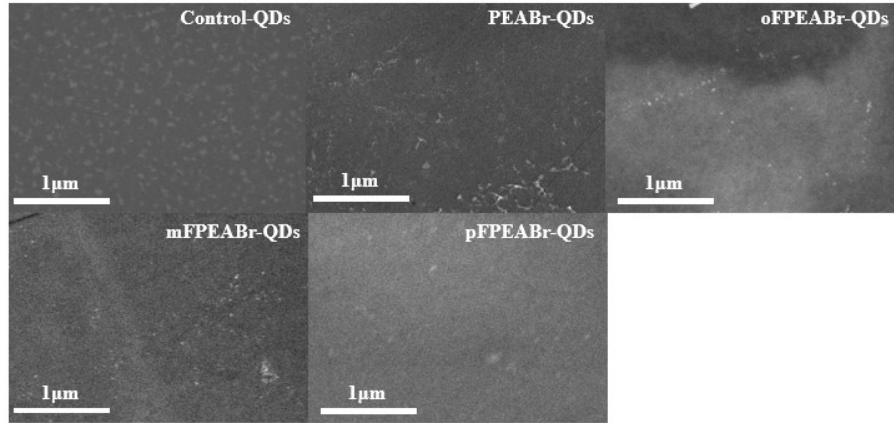


Figure S5. SEM images of the CsPbBr₃ QDs and the different ligands modified CsPbBr₃ QDs.

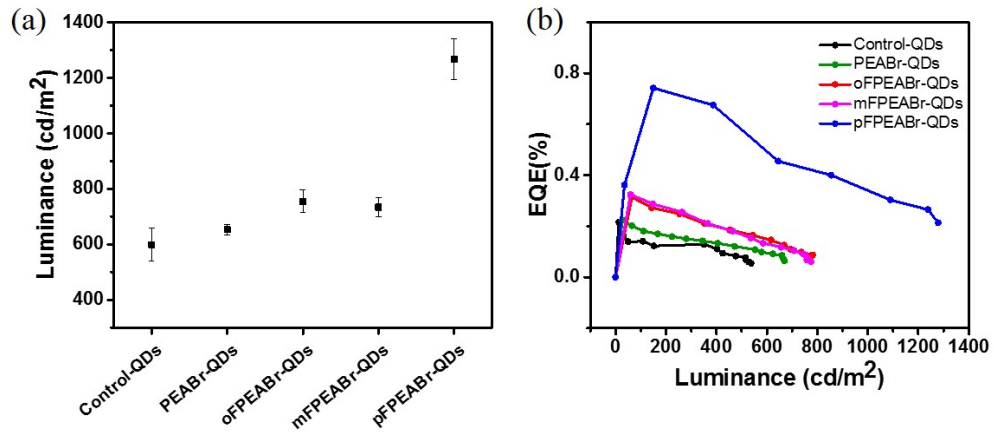


Figure S6. (a) Luminance, (b) EQE curves of the CsPbBr₃ QLEDs and the different ligands modified CsPbBr₃ QLEDs.