

Supporting Information

Interface compatibility: how to outperform classical Spiro-OMeTAD in Perovskite Solar Cells with carbazole derivatives.

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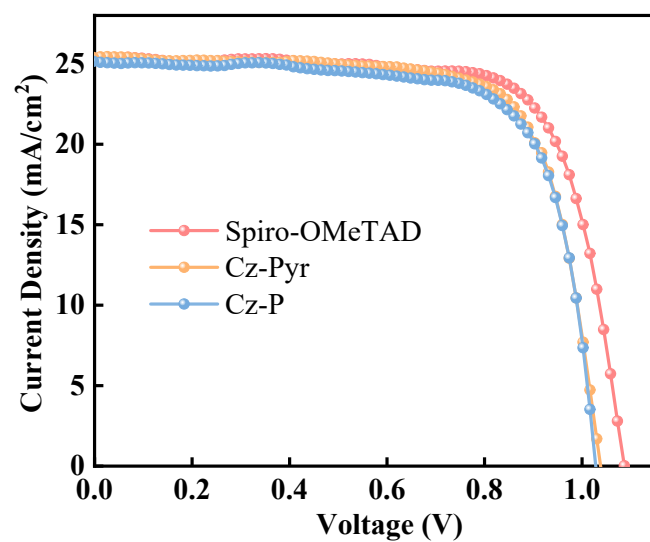


Figure S1 J - V tests of devices without IL.

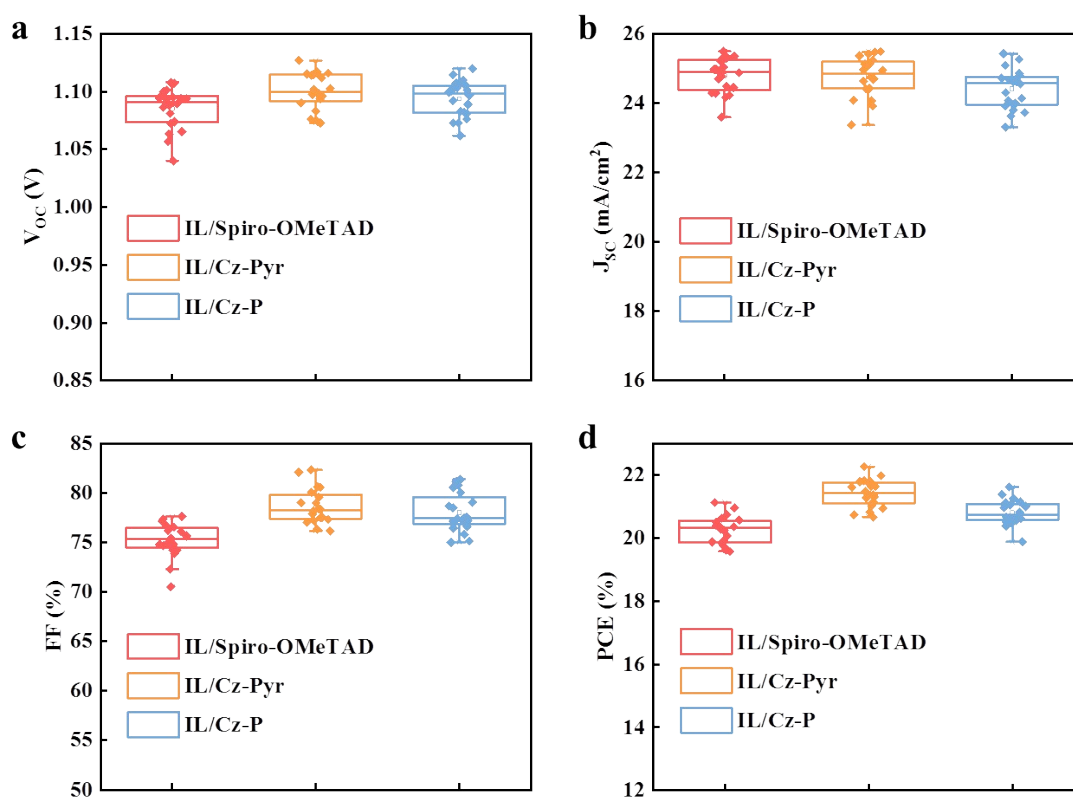


Figure S2 Distributions of a) V_{OC} 、 b) J_{SC} 、 c) FF and d) PCE for different devices.

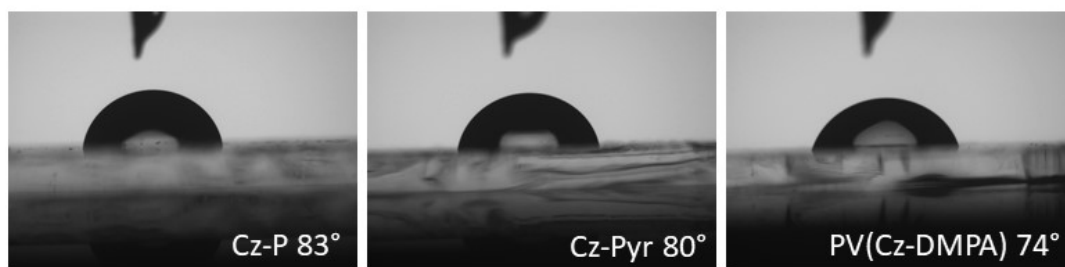


Figure S3. Water contact angle of **Cz-P**, **Cz-Pyr**, **PV(Cz-DMPA)** films on a glass substrate.

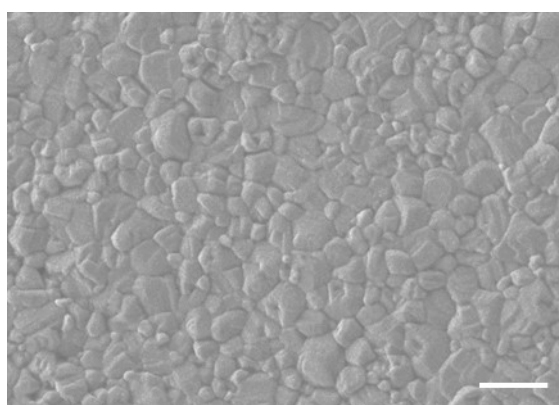


Figure S4 SEM image of perovskite. Scale bar: 500 nm

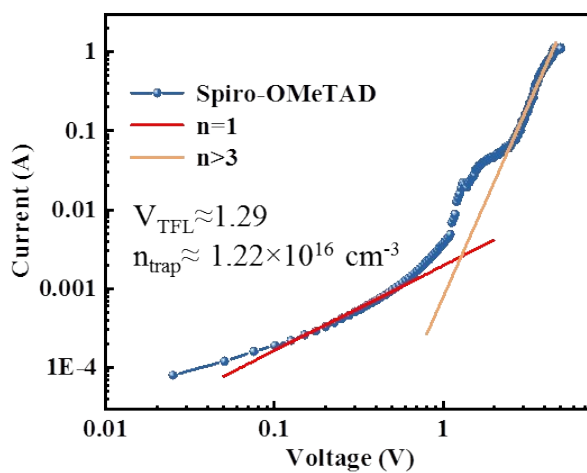


Figure S5 SCLC measurement of device based on spiro-OMeTAD.

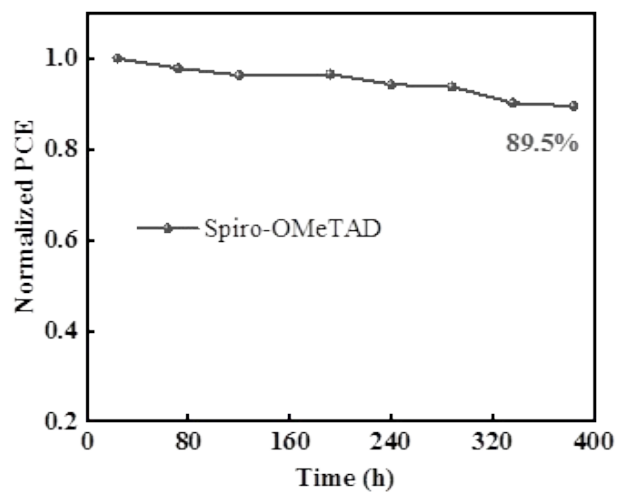


Figure S6 Stability of device based on Spiro-OMeTAD
(FTO/SnO₂/Cs_{0.05}FA_{0.85}MA_{0.10}Pb(I_{0.97}Br_{0.03})₃/Spiro-OMeTAD/Ag).

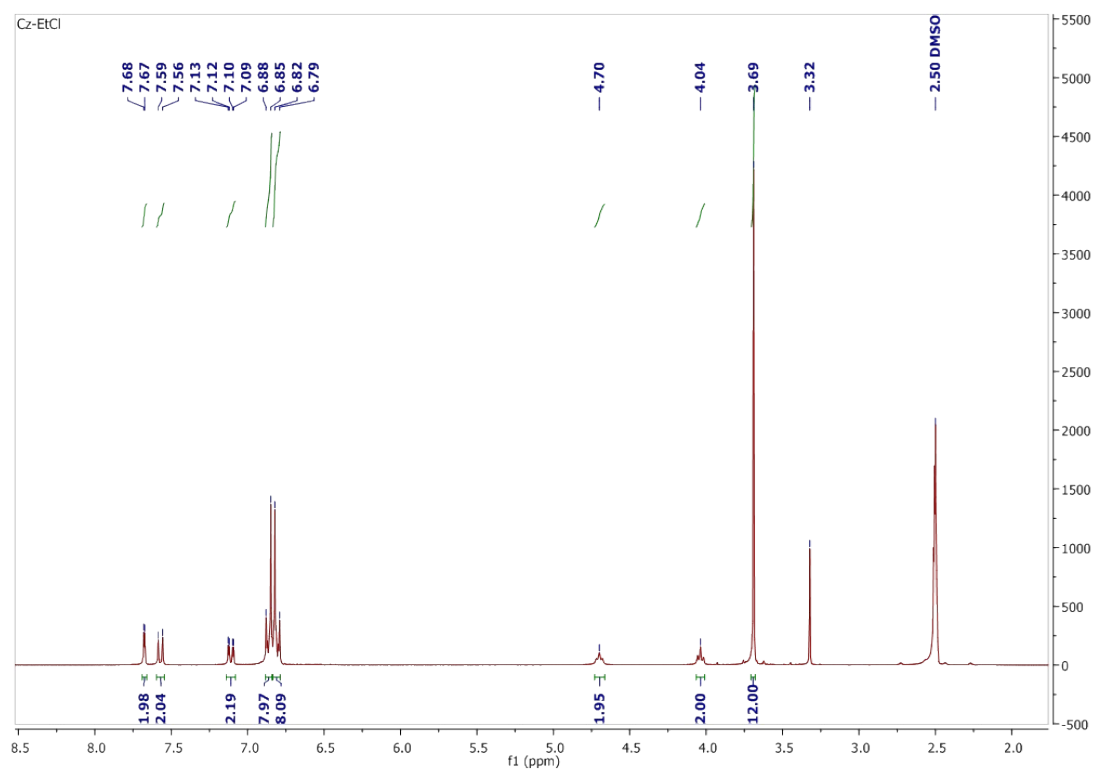


Figure S7 ¹H NMR spectrum of 3,6-Bis[*N,N'*-di(4-methoxyphenyl)amino]-9-(2-chloroethyl)-carbazole (**2**) in DMSO-d₆

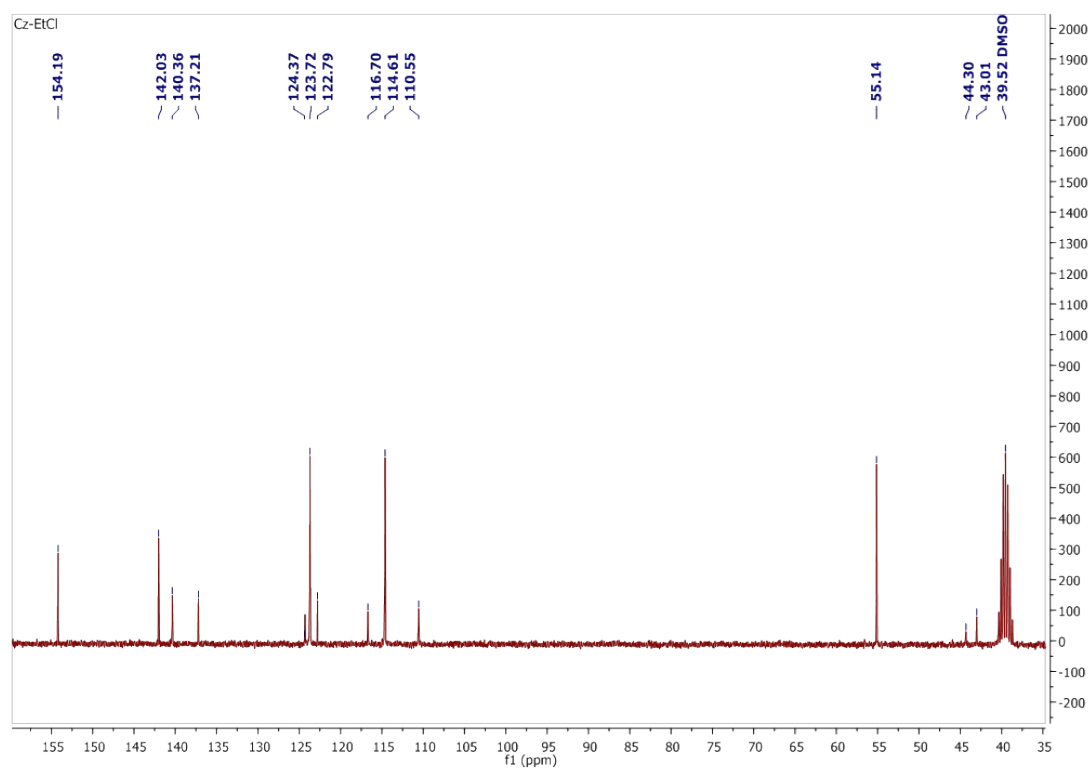


Figure S8 ¹³C NMR spectrum of 3,6-Bis[*N,N'*-di(4-methoxyphenyl)amino]-9-(2-chloroethyl)-carbazole (**2**) in DMSO-d₆

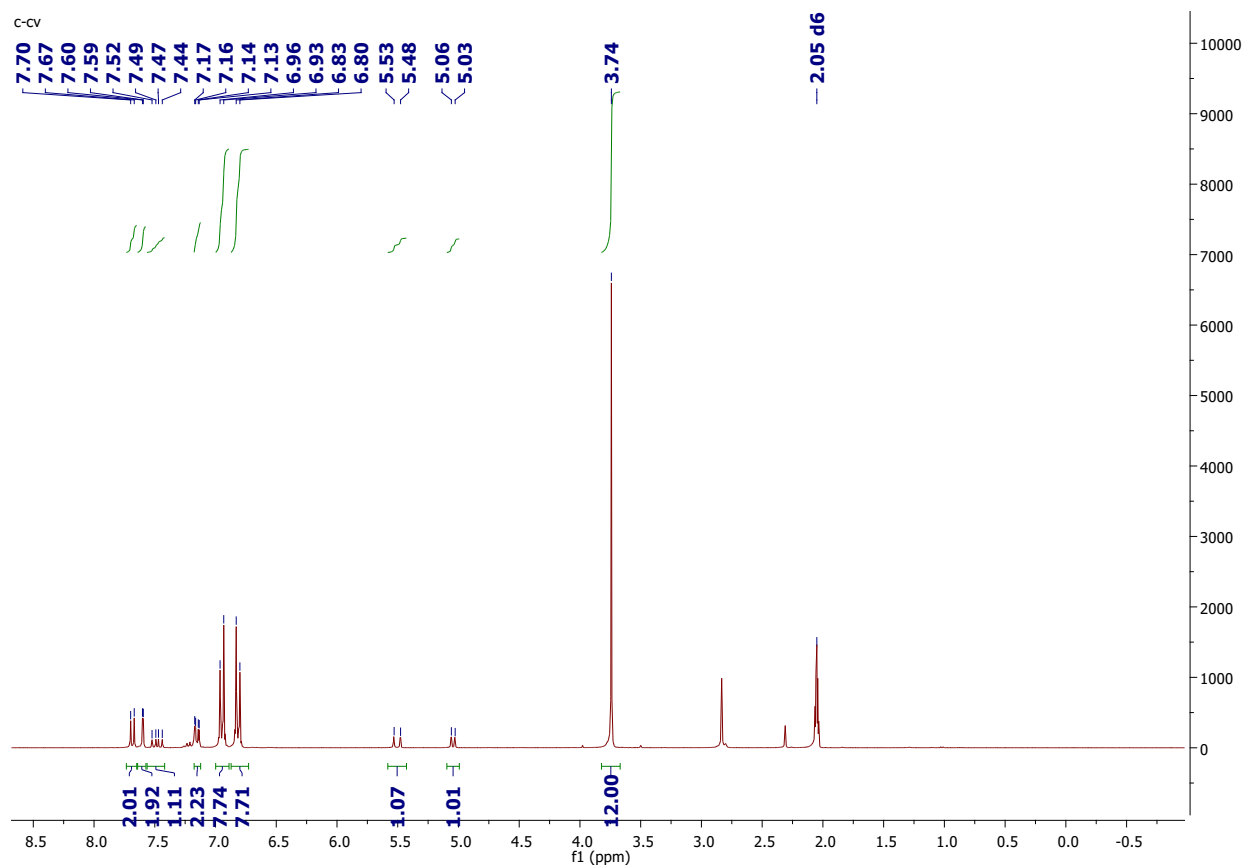


Figure S9 ¹H NMR spectrum of 3,6-Bis[*N,N'*-di(4-methoxyphenyl)amino]-9-vinyl-carbazole (**3**) in acetone-d₆.

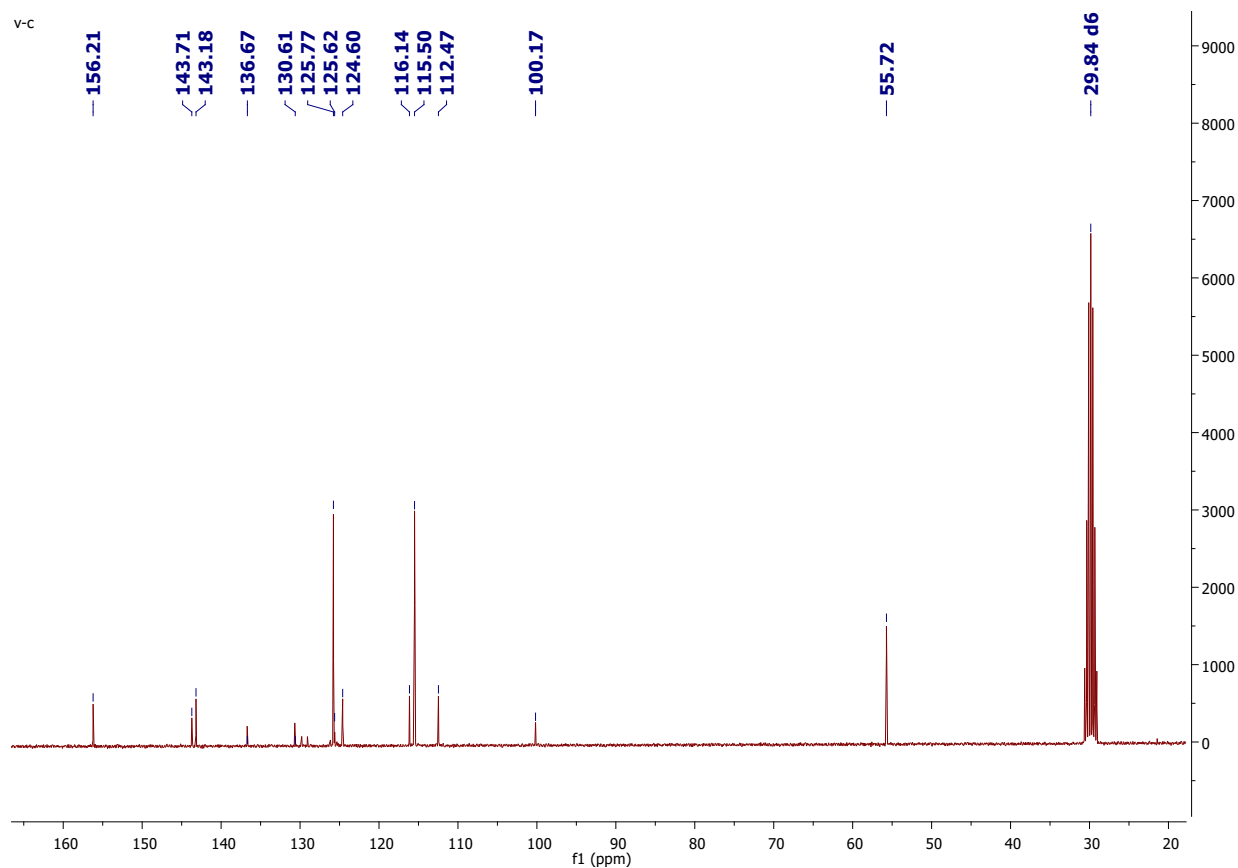


Figure S10 ¹³C NMR spectrum of 3,6-Bis[*N,N'*-di(4-methoxyphenyl)amino]-9-vinyl-carbazole (**3**) in acetone-d₆.

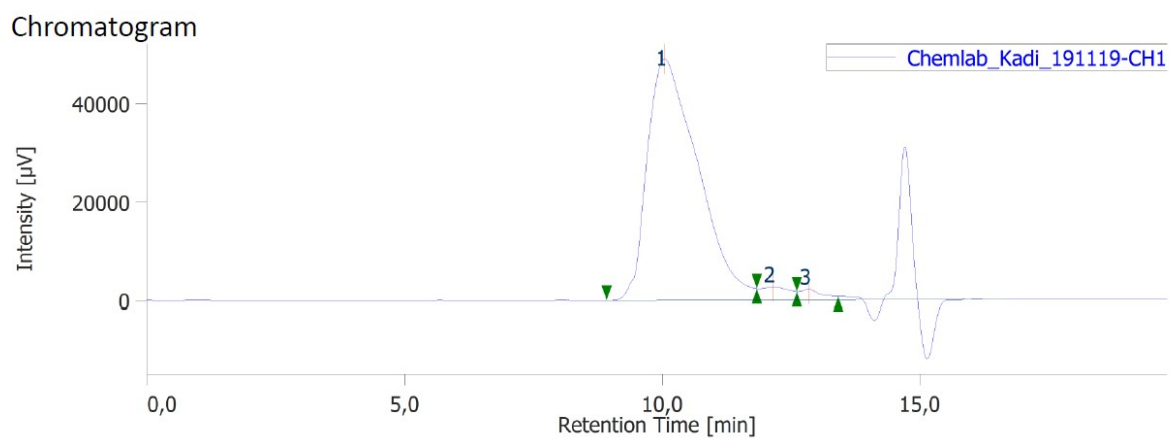


Figure S11 SEC chromatogram of polymer PV(Cz-DMPA).

Table S1 Photovoltaic parameters for devices without IL.

	V_{OC} (V)	J_{SC} (mA/cm ²)	FF (%)	PCE (%)
Spiro-OMeTAD	1.09	25.24	73.81	20.25
Cz-Pyr	1.04	25.27	73.48	19.27
Cz-P	1.03	25.10	72.75	18.75

Table S2 The time constant and amplitude extracted from fitting the TRPL data with biexponential decay equation [$f(t) = A_1\exp(-t/\tau_1) + A_2\exp(-t/\tau_2)$] for devices.

	A_1	τ_1 (ns)	A_2	τ_2 (ns)	$\tau_{average}$ (ns)
Perovskite	75.38	21.44	414.33	205.17	201.74
w IL/Spiro-OMeTAD	253.97	16.23	215.85	92.90	79.83
w IL/Cz-Pyr	265.31	9.87	244.72	52.91	45.67
w IL/Cz-P	266.57	13.73	217.77	80.14	68.63