

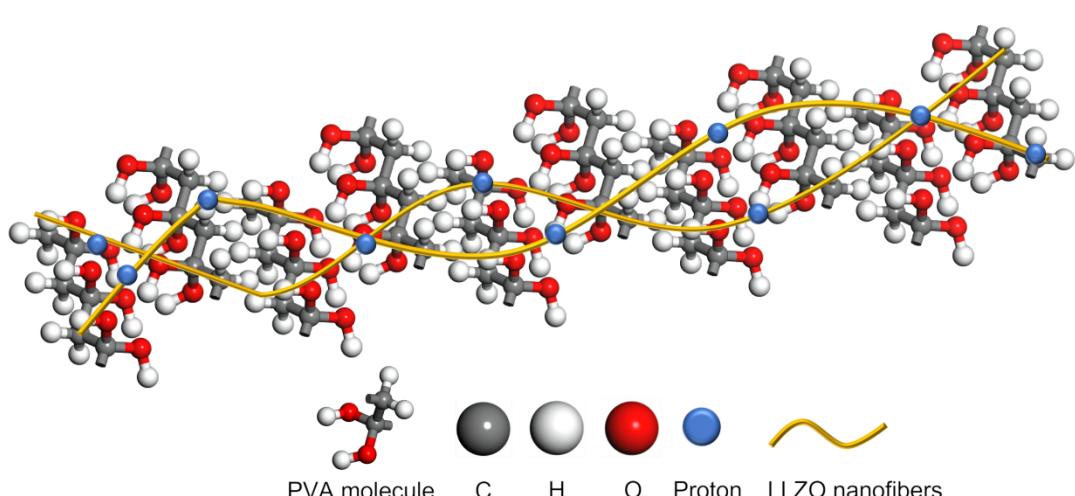
## Supporting Information

# Synapse transistors based on $\text{Li}_7\text{La}_3\text{Zr}_2\text{O}_{12}$ nanofibers/ polyvinyl alcohol (PVA) composite gate dielectric for neuromorphic application

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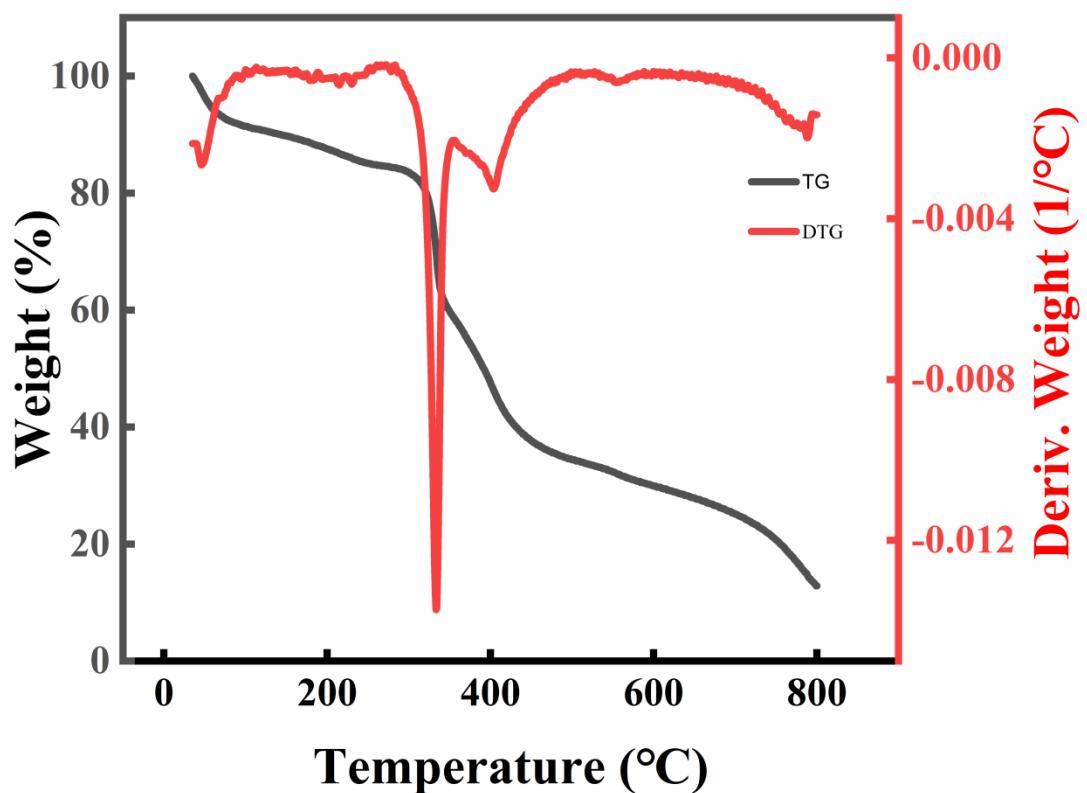
**Figure S1** Schematic diagram of LLZO nanofibers adding ionic conductivity in PVA

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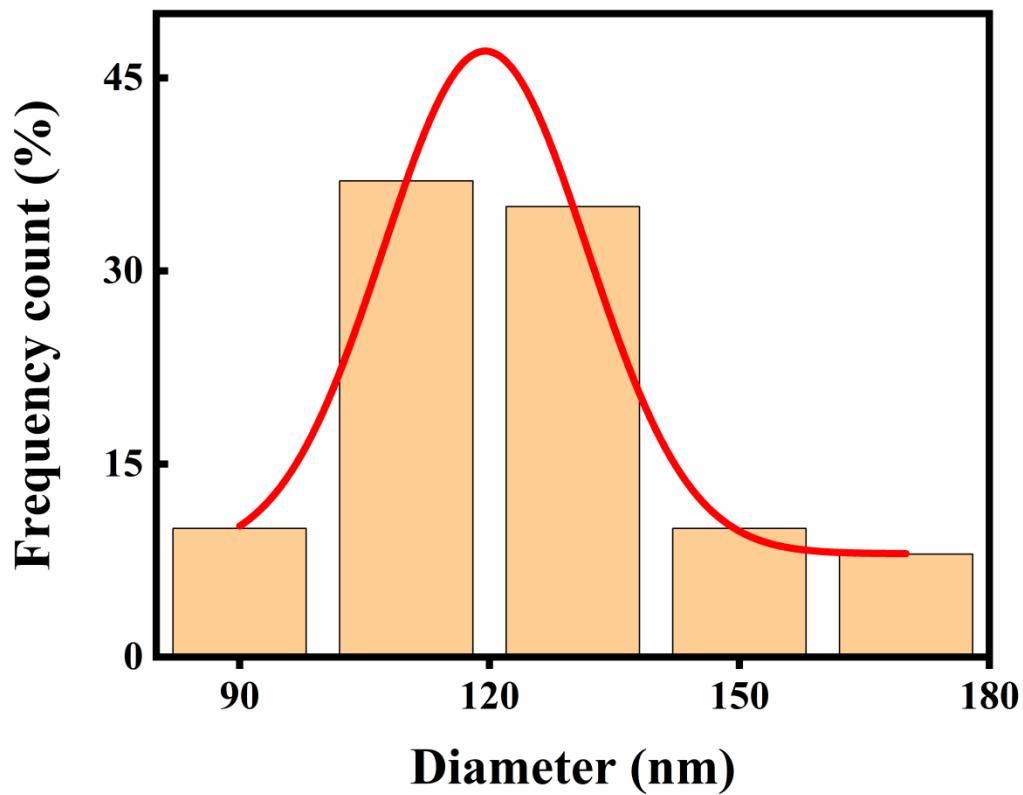
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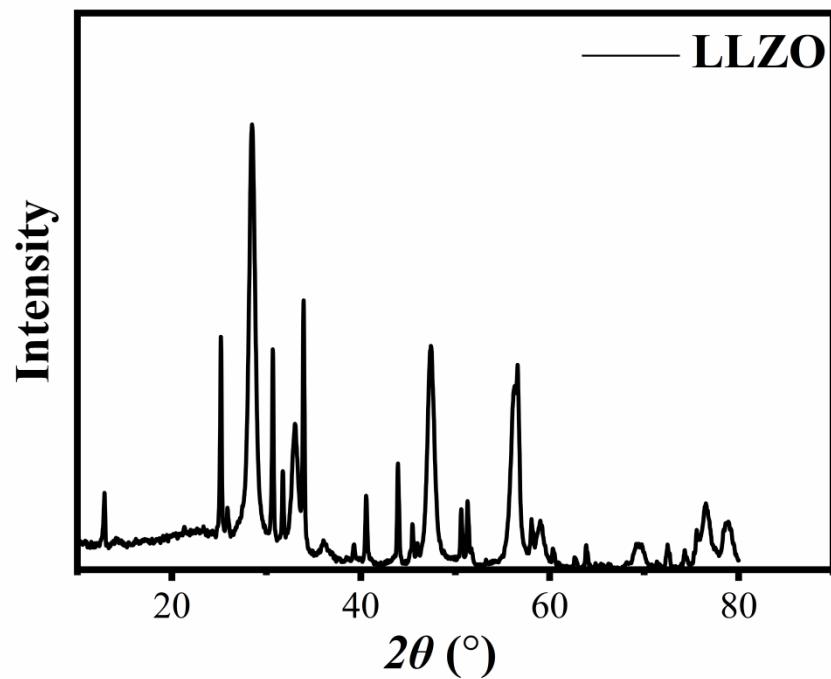
**Figure S2** LLZO precursor solution



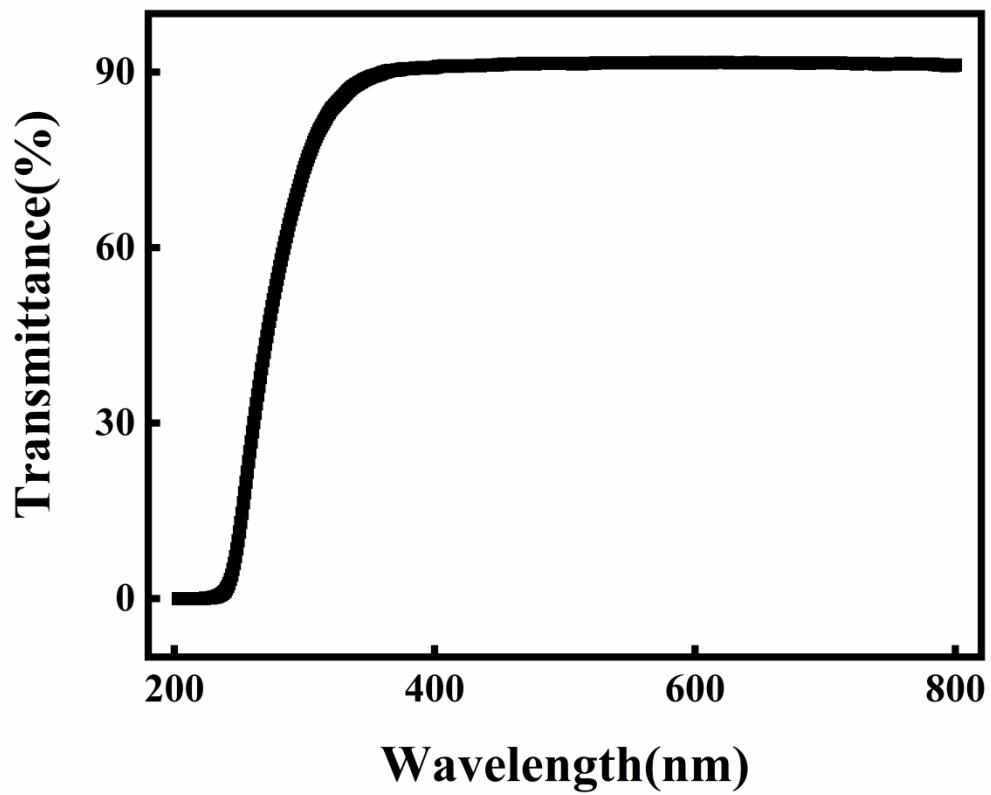
**Figure S3** Thermogravimetric analysis of LLZO precursor solution



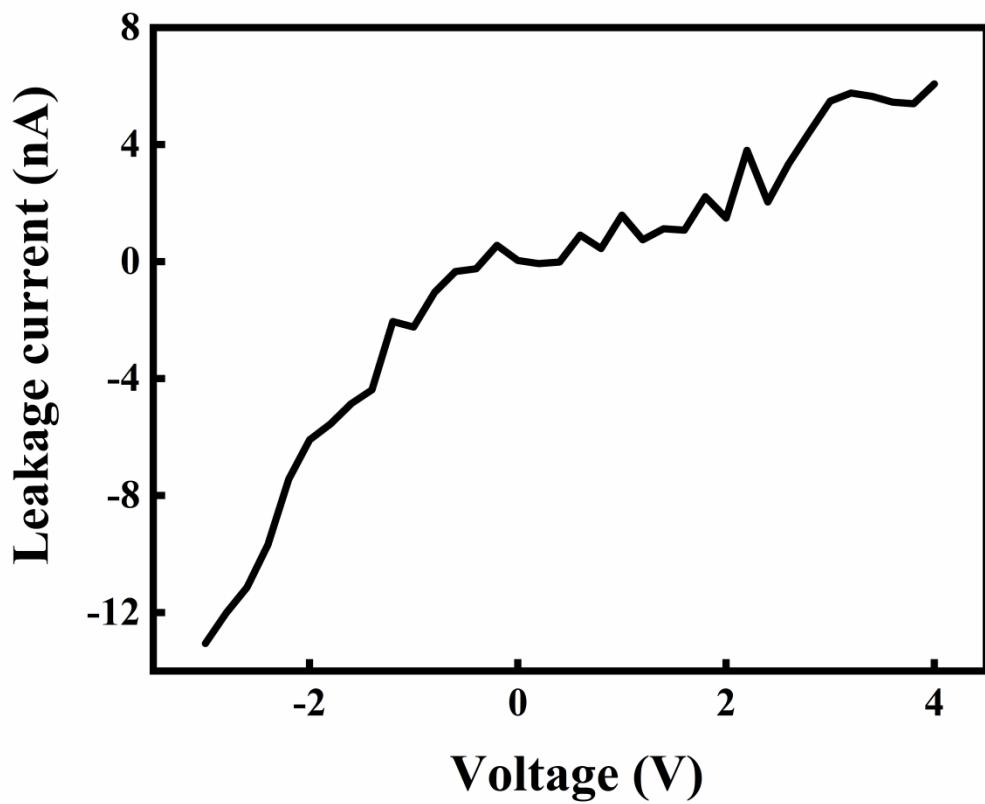
**Figure S4** Diameter distribution of LLZO nanofibers



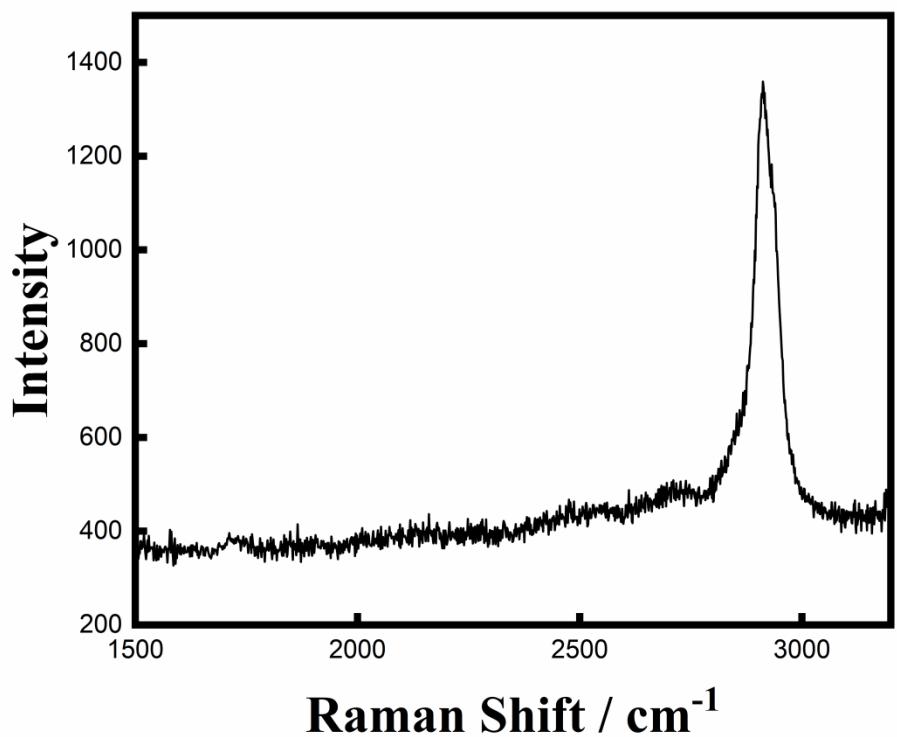
**Figure S5** XRD of LLZO nanofibers



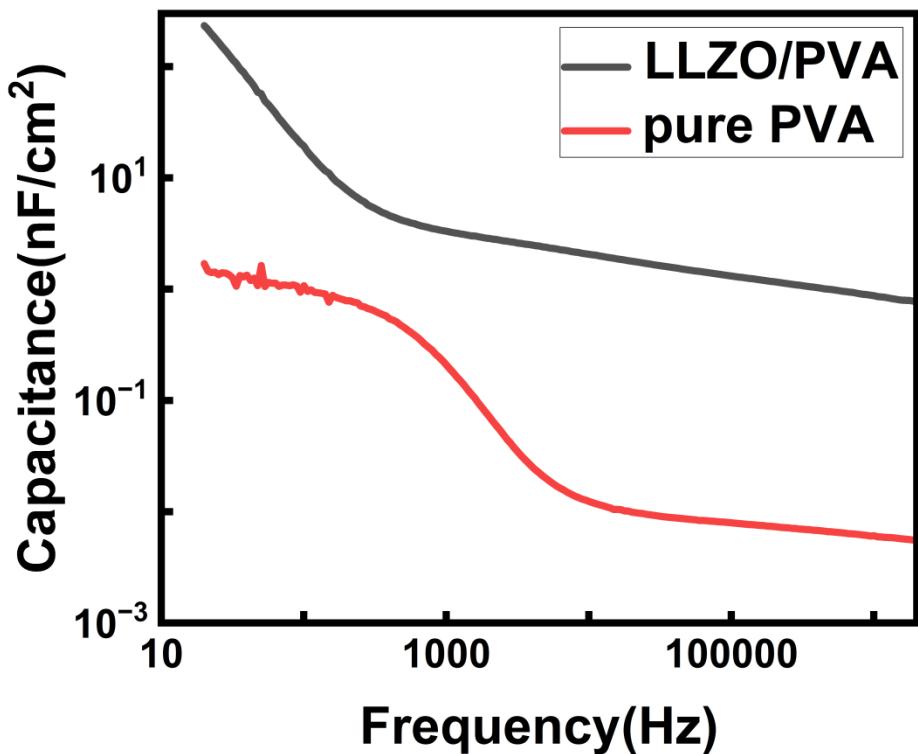
**Figure S6** Light transmission of LLZO/PVA complex electrolyte film



**Figure S7** Leakage current of LLZO/PVA complex electrolyte film

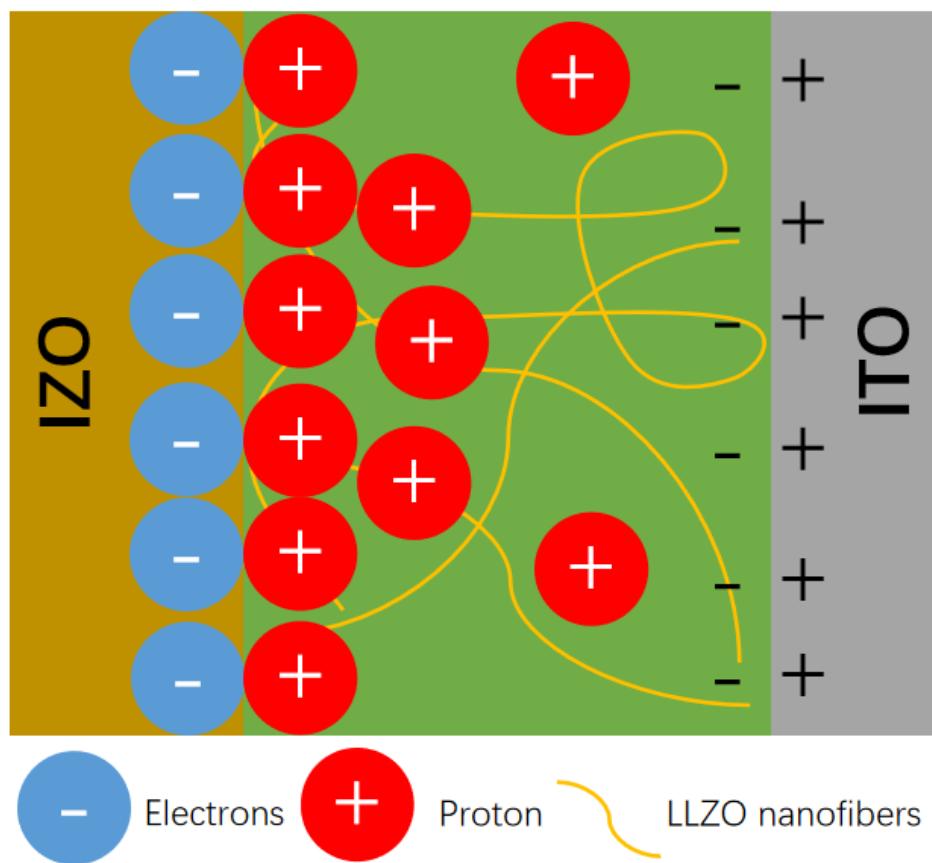


**Figure S8** Raman spectra of PVA/LLZO complex electrolyte film

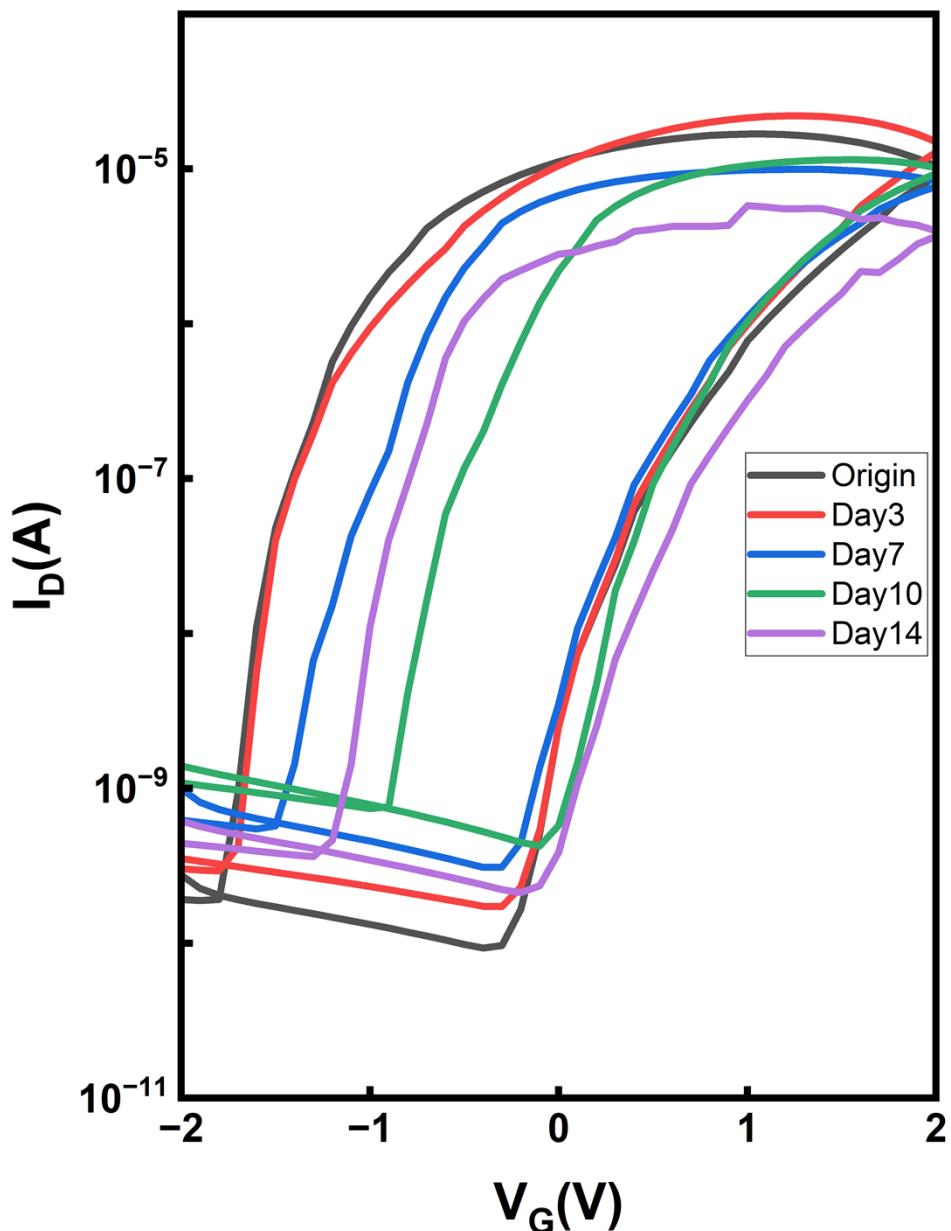


**Figure S9** Comparison on the capacitance-frequency between LLZO/PVA

composite dielectric and pure PVA hydrogel dielectric



**Figure S10** Schematic diagram of proton migration in PVA when voltages applied



**Figure S11** Time dependent forward scan and reverse scan tansfer curves of the synapse transistors after 3,7,10,14 days

**Table S1** Previously reported PPF of synaptic transistors based on other solid

electrolytes

Dielectric layer	Active layer	$\Delta t$	PPF	Ref.
Graphite oxide	IZO	20 ms	2.0	<sup>1</sup>
Chitosan	IZO	10 ms	1.8	<sup>2</sup>
Starch	IZO	15 ms	1.8	<sup>3</sup>
$\text{SiO}_2$	$\text{CsPbBr}_3/\text{TIPS}$	1 s	$\sim 1.33$	<sup>4</sup>
PVA	Al-Zn-O(AZO)	40 ms	$\sim 1.37$	<sup>5</sup>
PVA/ $\text{SiO}_2$	Carbon Nanotubes	150 ms	1.7	<sup>6</sup>
PVA	IZO	1 s	1.89	This work

## References

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