

**An ultrasensitive electrochemical sensor for phospholipase C via signal
amplification based on breathing ATRP and its application**

Xiwen Li[§], Peiran Meng[§], Mingyang Sun, Yue Chen, Zhiyi Song, Xinyao Wang, Na Li and Yue Sun*

School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Liaoning Normal University, Dalian 116029, China

[§]These authors contributed equally.

Corresponding author:

Email: yuesun@lnnu.edu.cn

Postal address: Yue Sun, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Liaoning Normal

University, Dalian 116029, China

Tel.: +86 411 82158329; fax: +86 411 82156858

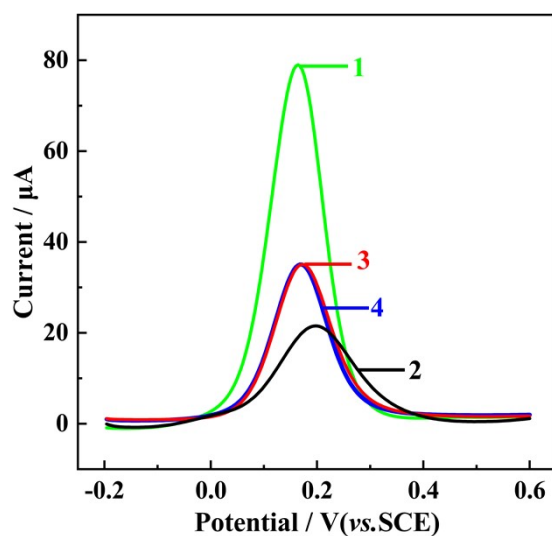


Fig.S 1 DPV results of Cys/Au (curve 1, curve 2) and PE/Cys/Au electrode (curve 3, curve 4) before (curve 1, curve 3) or after (curve 2, curve 4) soaking in ZrOCl_2 solution.

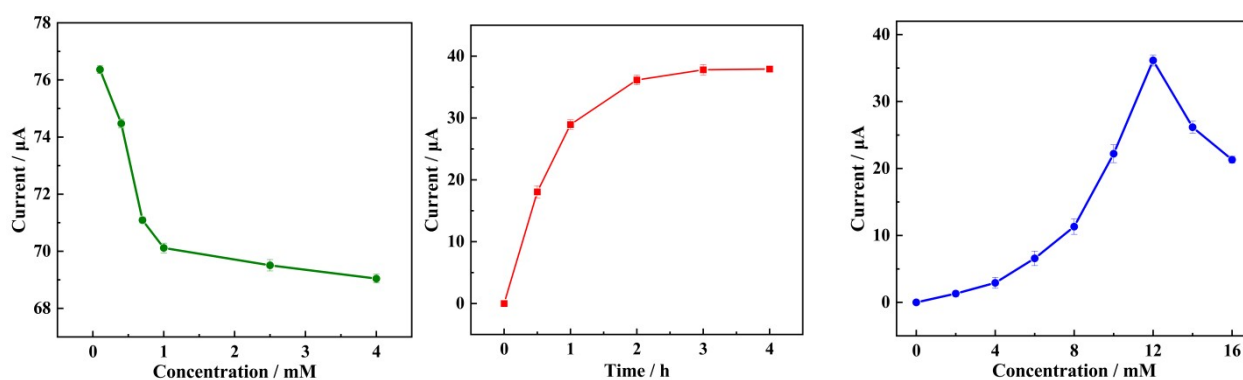


Fig.S 2 Selection of Cys concentration (A), polymerization time (B) and FcMMA concentration (C).

Table S1 Analytical performance of different methods for PLC detection.

Methods	Materials	Linear response range	LOD	Ref.
Fluorometry	11-mercaptoundecanoic acid-gold nanodot-liposome hybrids	5-300 U/L	2 U/L	1

Fluorometry	water-soluble conjugated polyelectrolyte -lipid complex	0-100 $\mu\text{mol/L}$	1 nmol/L	2
Enzyme catalysis	phosphomolybdate complex	10-10 ⁶ nmol/L	10 nmol/L	3
LC-MS assay	1-palmitoyl-2-oleoyl- diacylglycerol	1-10 U/mL	1 U/mL	4
Electrochem istry	PFCMMA/Zr ⁴⁺ /PE/Cys/Au electrode	1-40 U/L (0.78-31.01 nmol/L)	0.27 U/L (0.45 nmol/L)*	This Work

* The value conversion was calculated according to the information provided by the reagent company

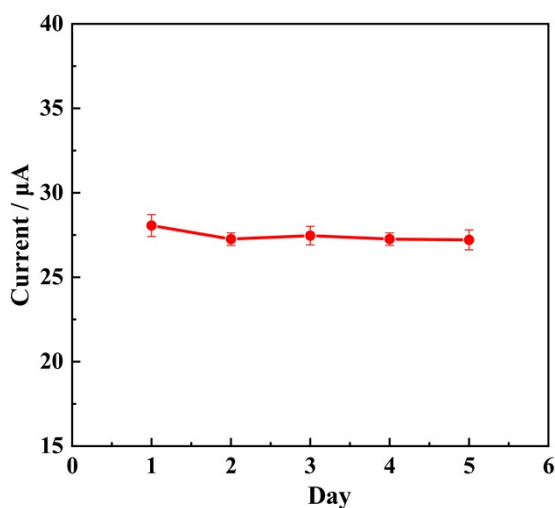


Fig.S 3 Relationship of SWV peak current of PFCMMA/Zr⁴⁺/PE/Cys/Au electrode with days.

Table S2 Determination of PLC in three cell extracts by Elisa kit and PFCMMA/Zr⁴⁺/PE/Cys/Au

		PFCMMA/Zr ⁴⁺ /PE/Cys/Au electrodes				
cells	ELISA kit (U/L) [mean \pm SD (n=3)]	Direct detection (U/L) [mean \pm SD (n=3)] and RSD	Standard addition method			
			Added (U/L)	Found (U/L) [mean \pm SD (n=3)]	Recovery (%)	RSD (%)

MCF-7	1.380±0.051	1.406±0.038	2.73%	0.5	1.870±0.034	98.0%	1.80%
				1.0	2.388±0.033	100.7%	1.39%
				1.5	2.899±0.045	101.2%	1.57%
				2.0	3.336±0.050	97.8%	1.48%
				2.5	3.854±0.053	98.9%	1.36%
MDA-MB-231	1.519±0.067	1.581±0.053	3.46%	0.5	2.036±0.062	103.5%	3.05%
				1.0	2.495±0.067	97.6%	2.66%
				1.5	3.015±0.062	99.8%	2.05%
				2.5	4.093±0.062	103.0%	1.53%
				5.0	6.723±0.256	104.1%	3.92%
MCF-10A	0.730±0.088	0.666±0.013	1.73%	0.5	1.234±0.026	100.9%	2.14%
				1.0	1.743±0.036	101.3%	2.06%
				1.5	2.289±0.018	103.9%	0.80%
				2.0	2.808±0.056	103.9%	2.04%
				2.5	3.199±0.036	98.7%	1.13%

Reference

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