

Electronic supplementary information (ESI)

Raman Classification of Selected Subtypes of Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia (ALL)

Adriana Adamczyk,^a Anna M. Nowakowska,^a Justyna Jakubowska,^b Marta Zabczynska,^b Maja Bartoszek,^a Sviatlana Kashyrskaya,^a Agnieszka Fatla,^a Kacper Stawoski,^a Kacper Siakala,^a Agata Pastorczak,^b Kinga Ostrowska,^b Wojciech Mlynarski,^b Katarzyna Majzner,^{a*} and Malgorzata Baranska^{a,d}

^{a.} Faculty of Chemistry, Jagiellonian University, 2 Gronostajowa St., 30-387 Krakow, Poland.

^{b.} Department of Pediatric, Oncology and Hematology, Medical University of Lodz, Sporna St. 36/50 Lodz, Poland

^{c.} Jagiellonian Centre for Experimental Therapeutics (JCET), Jagiellonian University, 14 Bobrzynskiego St., 30-348 Krakow, Poland

*Correspondence: katarzyna.b.majzner@uj.edu.pl (K.M.)

Table S1 Band assignments based on the literature studies and measured Raman spectra of pure compounds.

Bands / cm ⁻¹	Assignment	Reference
674	C=C-O-C deformation in lipids	1
680	Guanine ring breathing mode in nucleosides	2
702	Cholesterol	1
718, 725	N ⁺ (CH ₃) ₃ group vibrations in phospho- and sphingolipids	1
730	A	
745	Tryptophane	3
756	Porphyrin ring breathing mode in haemoproteins	4,5
790	Ring breathing mode of U, T, C in the DNA and RNA	6
820	Phospho-L-serine	Fig. S1
825	o-phospho-L tyrosine	Fig. S1
828	O-P-O stretching in DNA, phosphodiester, and tyrosine	4,7
	out-of-plane breathing mode	
842	C-C stretching mode of glucose	8
833, 851	Tyrosine doublet	⁴ , Fig. S1
856	L-serine	
833, 860	Tryptophane doublet	4
867, 915 and 970	RNA	6
860, 890	C-O-O skeletal modes	1

875	Asymmetric N ⁺ (CH ₃) ₃ stretching in phosphatidylcholine	1
938	C-C stretching of α-helix in proteins	4
950, 955	N-C _α -C vibration of proteins	4
955	Tryptophane and valine	4
1006	Ring breathing of phenylalanine of proteins	7,9
1024	C-N stretching of proteins	6
1076	C-C stretching of fatty acids	1
1093	O-P-O stretching of nucleic acids and phospholipids	4,6
1130	C-C, C-O, and C-N stretching of proteins fatty acids and haemoproteins	1,4,7
1143	C-N stretch in proteins , glucose oxidase	4
1168	C-C stretching in fatty acids	1
1180	C, G	10
1242-1227	Amide III, β-sheet	2,4
1250-1240	Amide III, unordered secondary structure	
1272-1264	Amide III, α-helix	
1260	C=C-H deformation of unsaturated lipids	1,7
1304	Twisting mode of (CH) ₂ in lipids	1,7,11
1312	Ring breathing mode of tryptophane	4
1336	A and G breathing mode of DNA	2,6,7
1345	A	2
1340, 1360	Tryptophan doublet	4
1368	G	2
1379	T, A, G	2,6
1455	CH ₂ deformation of lipids and proteins	4,6,7,11
1492	Breathing mode of G and A	7
1580-1590	Pyrimidine ring; C=C bending in Phe, nucleic acids	2,4,7,11
1645-1657	Amide I, α-helix	2,4
1660-1665	Amide I, unordered secondary structure	
1660	Amide I, C=C stretching	1,7,11
1665-1680	Amide I, β-sheet	2,4

A-adenine, C-cytidine, G-guanine, T-thymidine, U-uridine

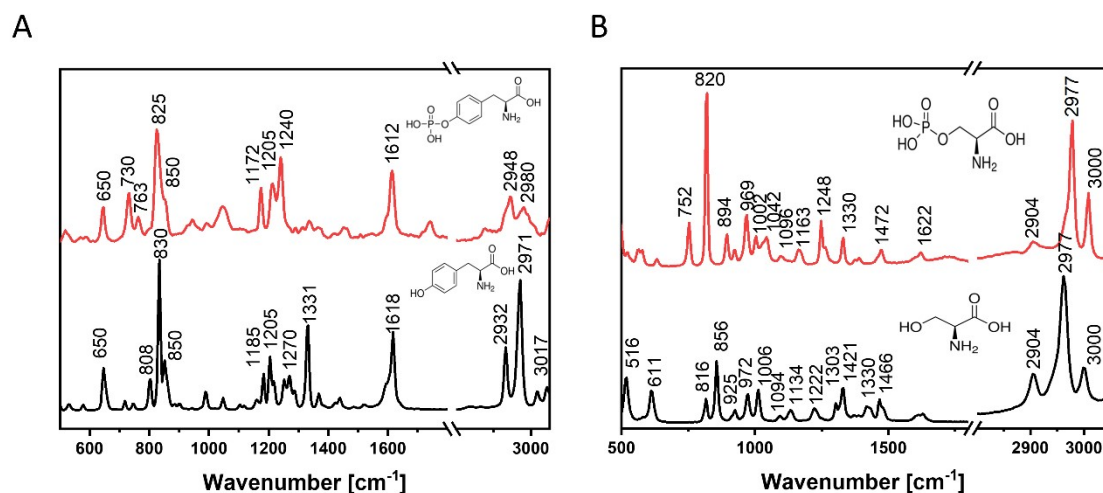


Figure S1. Raman spectra of solid (A) L-tyrosine and o-phospho-L-tyrosine and (B) L-serine and phospho-L-serine collected with a 532 nm excitation line with an integration time of 3 s and 10 accumulations. Compounds were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich (St. Louis, USA).

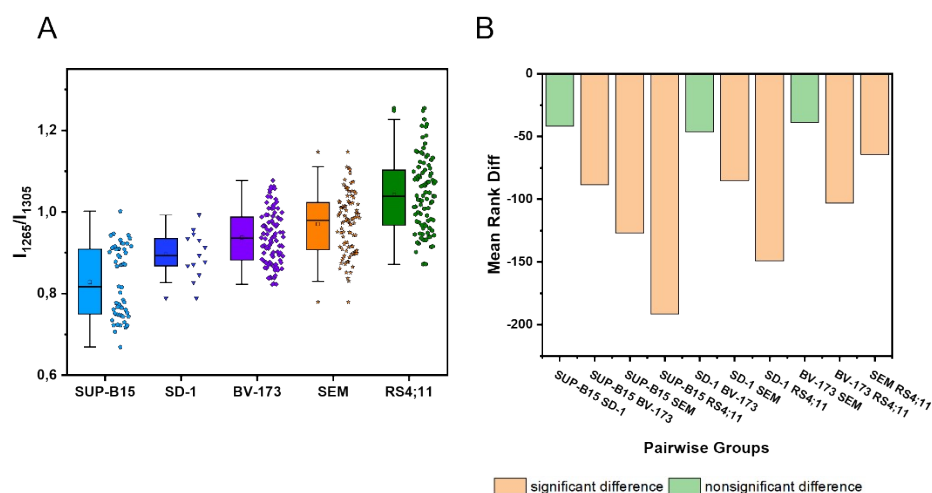


Figure S2. Band intensity ratio of 1260 cm^{-1} to 1306 cm^{-1} (A) for the average spectra of the lipid-rich classes. Values are given as median $\pm$ 1.5 SD (whiskers) and are shown in box plots: median (horizontal line), 25-75 percentile values (box), 1.5 SD (whiskers). (B) Pairwise group difference significance plot based on the statistical Kruskal-Wallis ANOVA test.

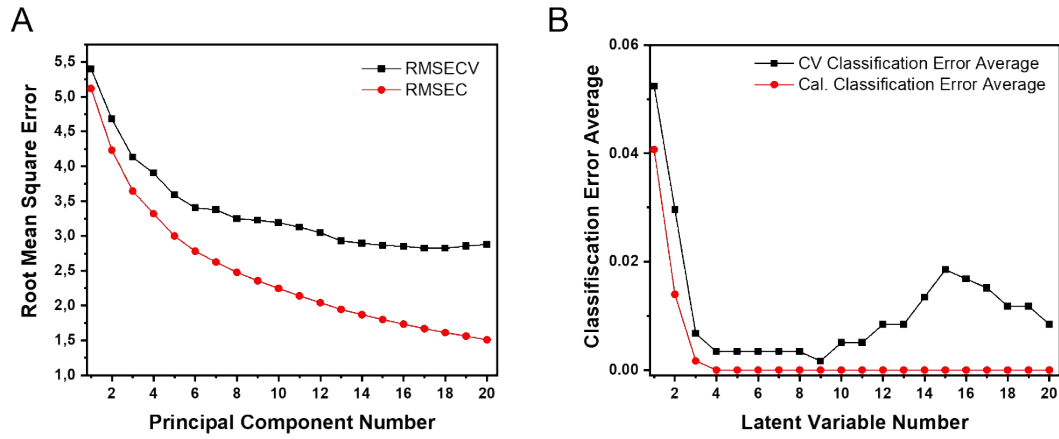


Figure S3. (A) Root mean square error of calibration (RMSEC) and cross-validation (RMSECV) in PCA model and (B) classification error of calibration and cross PLS-DA models, respectively, of spectra of B-ALL cell lines and B cells.

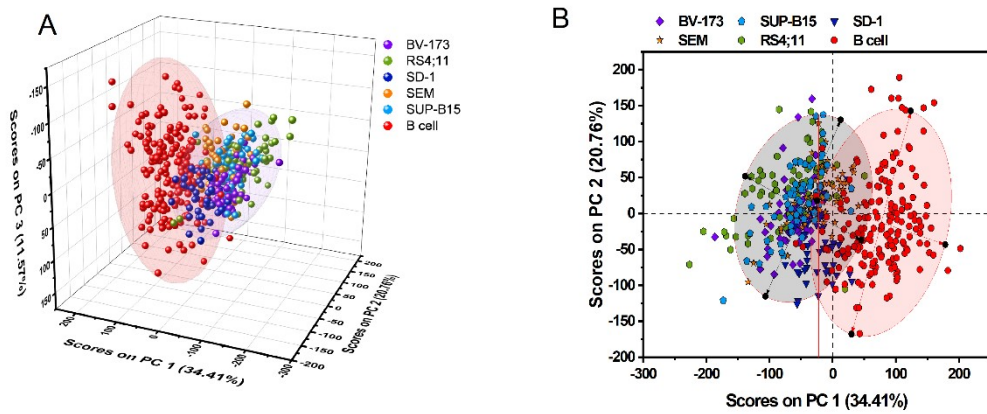


Figure S4. (A) 3D and (B) 2D score plots of PCA showing a homogenous distribution of different cell lines within the BCP-ALL cells.

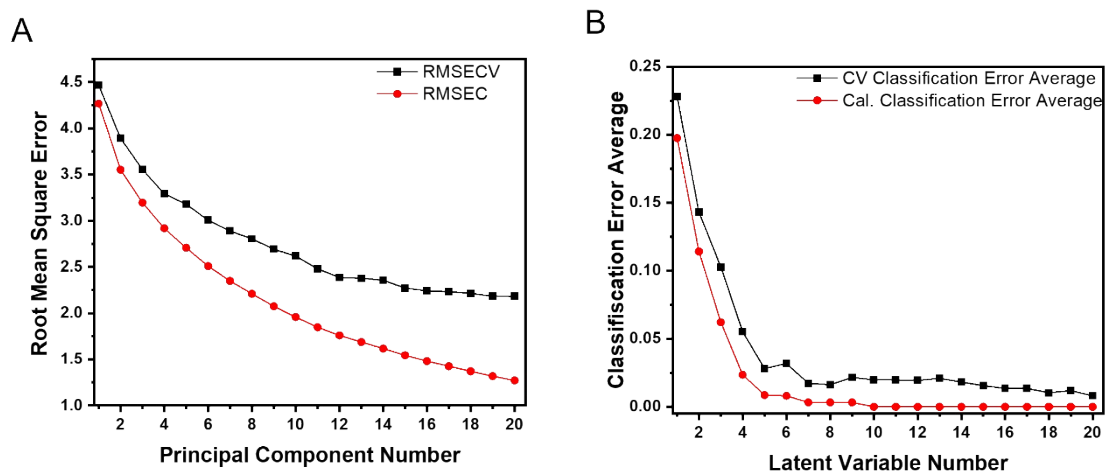


Figure S5. (A) Root mean square error of calibration (RMSEC) and cross-validation (RMSECV) in PCA model and (B) classification error of calibration and cross PLS-DA models, respectively, respectively, of *KMT2A* and *BCR-ABL1* - positive cell lines.

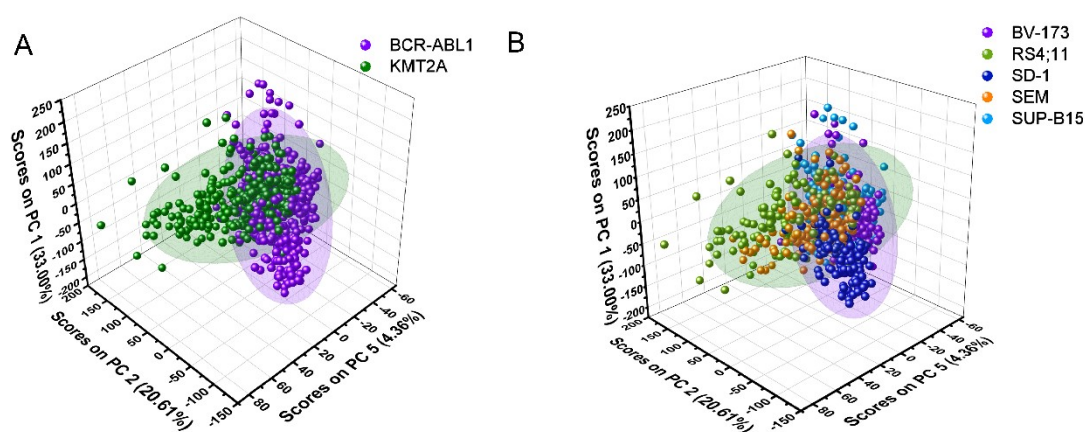


Figure S6. 3D PCA score plot for PC1, PC2 and PC5 with A) leukaemia subtypes marked B) leukaemia cell lines marked and 95% confidence ellipse.

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