## Supporting Information for

Determination of Copolymer Compositions in Polyhydroxyalkanoates Using ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ Benchtop Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy

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Table S1. Summary of monomeric ratios obtained for PHBV1 using ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR at $60 \mathrm{MHz}, 100 \mathrm{MHz}$, and 400 MHz . The ratios are shown both as mol\% and wt\%. Three assays were prepared and analyzed for each polymer. The averages of triplicate analyses are included for each assay, in addition to the relative standard deviations (RSD).

| PHBV1 | 60 MHz |  |  |  | 100 MHz |  |  |  | 400 MHz |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  |
|  | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV |
| Assay 1 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 93.9 | 6.1 | 96.4 | 3.6 | 95.8 | 4.2 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 96.1 | 3.9 |
|  | 94.8 | 5.2 | 94.0 | 6.0 | 96.2 | 3.8 | 95.6 | 4.4 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 96.1 | 3.9 |
|  | 94.1 | 5.9 | 93.2 | 6.8 | 96.3 | 3.7 | 95.7 | 4.3 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 96.1 | 3.9 |
| Average | 94.5 | 5.5 | 93.7 | 6.3 | 96.3 | 3.7 | 95.7 | 4.3 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 96.1 | 3.9 |
| RSD | 0.3\% | 5.7\% | 0.4\% | 5.6\% | 0.1\% | 2.2\% | 0.1\% | 2.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Assay 2 | 94.9 | 5.1 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 96.9 | 3.1 | 96.4 | 3.6 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 96.1 | 3.9 |
|  | 95.2 | 4.8 | 94.5 | 5.5 | 96.7 | 3.3 | 96.2 | 3.8 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 96.1 | 3.9 |
|  | 94.9 | 5.1 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 96.4 | 3.6 | 95.8 | 4.2 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 96.1 | 3.9 |
| Average | 95.0 | 5.0 | 94.2 | 5.8 | 96.7 | 3.3 | 96.1 | 3.9 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 96.1 | 3.9 |
| RSD | 0.1\% | 2.8\% | 0.2\% | 2.8\% | 0.2\% | 6.2\% | 0.2\% | 6.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Assay 3 | 93.5 | 6.5 | 92.5 | 7.5 | 96.2 | 3.8 | 95.6 | 4.4 | 96.7 | 3.3 | 96.2 | 3.8 |
|  | 94.2 | 5.8 | 93.3 | 6.7 | 96.3 | 3.7 | 95.7 | 4.3 | 96.7 | 3.3 | 96.2 | 3.8 |
|  | 93.9 | 6.1 | 93.0 | 7.0 | 96.2 | 3.8 | 95.6 | 4.4 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 96.1 | 3.9 |
| Average | 93.9 | 6.1 | 92.9 | 7.1 | 96.2 | 3.8 | 95.7 | 4.3 | 96.7 | 3.3 | 96.1 | 3.9 |
| RSD | 0.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.4\% | 4.6\% | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 0.1\% | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 1.4\% | 0.1\% | 1.4\% |

Table S2. Summary of monomeric ratios obtained for PHBV2 using ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR at $60 \mathrm{MHz}, 100 \mathrm{MHz}$, and 400 MHz . The ratios are shown both as mol\% and wt\%. Three assays were prepared and analyzed for each polymer. The averages of triplicate analyses are included for each assay, in addition to the relative standard deviations (RSD).

| PHBV2 | 60 MHz |  |  |  | 100 MHz |  |  |  | 400 MHz |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  |
|  | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV |
| Assay 1 | 73.7 | 26.3 | 70.7 | 29.3 | 74.2 | 25.8 | 71.2 | 28.8 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 |
|  | 73.3 | 26.7 | 70.3 | 29.7 | 74.1 | 25.9 | 71.1 | 28.9 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 |
|  | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 |
| Average | 73.7 | 26.3 | 70.7 | 29.3 | 74.1 | 25.9 | 71.1 | 28.9 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 |
| RSD | 0.4\% | 1.1\% | 0.4\% | 1.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Assay 2 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 | 74.3 | 25.7 | 71.3 | 28.7 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 |
|  | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 | 73.8 | 26.2 | 70.8 | 29.2 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 |
|  | 73.5 | 26.5 | 70.5 | 29.5 | 73.9 | 26.1 | 70.9 | 29.1 | 73.9 | 26.1 | 70.9 | 29.1 |
| Average | 73.8 | 26.2 | 70.8 | 29.2 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 |
| RSD | 0.3\% | 0.9\% | 0.4\% | 0.9\% | 0.3\% | 0.8\% | 0.3\% | 0.8\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% |
| Assay 3 | 72.3 | 27.7 | 69.2 | 30.8 | 74.4 | 25.6 | 71.4 | 28.6 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 |
|  | 72.6 | 27.4 | 69.5 | 30.5 | 74.8 | 25.2 | 71.9 | 28.1 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 |
|  | 73.5 | 26.5 | 70.5 | 29.5 | 74.4 | 25.6 | 71.4 | 28.6 | 74.1 | 25.9 | 71.1 | 28.9 |
| Average | 72.8 | 27.2 | 69.7 | 30.3 | 74.5 | 25.5 | 71.6 | 28.4 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 71.1 | 28.9 |
| RSD | 0.7\% | 1.9\% | 0.8\% | 1.8\% | 0.3\% | 0.7\% | 0.3\% | 0.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% |

Table S3. Summary of monomeric ratios obtained for PHBV3 using ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR at $60 \mathrm{MHz}, 100 \mathrm{MHz}$, and 400 MHz . The ratios are shown both as mol\% and wt\%. Three assays were prepared and analyzed for each polymer. The averages of triplicate analyses are included for each assay, in addition to the relative standard deviations (RSD).

| PHBV3 | 60 MHz |  |  |  | 100 MHz |  |  |  | 400 MHz |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  |
|  | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV |
| Assay 1 | 97.1 | 2.9 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 92.3 | 7.7 | 91.2 | 8.8 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 91.5 | 8.5 |
|  | 97.5 | 2.5 | 97.1 | 2.9 | 92.4 | 7.6 | 91.3 | 8.7 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 91.5 | 8.5 |
|  | 97.5 | 2.5 | 97.1 | 2.9 | 92.7 | 7.3 | 91.6 | 8.4 | 92.7 | 7.3 | 91.6 | 8.4 |
| Average | 97.4 | 2.6 | 97.0 | 3.0 | 92.5 | 7.5 | 91.4 | 8.6 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 91.5 | 8.5 |
| RSD | 0.2\% | 7.2\% | 0.2\% | 7.1\% | 0.2\% | 2.3\% | 0.2\% | 2.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.6\% | 0.1\% | 0.6\% |
| Assay 2 | 97.6 | 2.4 | 97.2 | 2.8 | 92.7 | 7.3 | 91.6 | 8.4 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 91.5 | 8.5 |
|  | 97.0 | 3.0 | 96.5 | 3.5 | 92.3 | 7.7 | 91.2 | 8.8 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 91.5 | 8.5 |
|  | 97.2 | 2.8 | 96.8 | 3.2 | 92.3 | 7.7 | 91.2 | 8.8 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 91.5 | 8.5 |
| Average | 97.3 | 2.7 | 96.8 | 3.2 | 92.4 | 7.6 | 91.3 | 8.7 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 91.5 | 8.5 |
| RSD | 0.3\% | 9.1\% | 0.3\% | 9.1\% | 0.2\% | 2.5\% | 0.2\% | 2.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Assay 3 | 97.0 | 3.0 | 96.5 | 3.5 | 92.4 | 7.6 | 91.3 | 8.7 | 92.5 | 7.5 | 91.4 | 8.6 |
|  | 97.2 | 2.8 | 96.8 | 3.2 | 92.4 | 7.6 | 91.3 | 8.7 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 91.5 | 8.5 |
|  | 97.1 | 2.9 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 91.5 | 8.5 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 91.5 | 8.5 |
| Average | 97.1 | 2.9 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 92.5 | 7.5 | 91.4 | 8.6 | 92.6 | 7.4 | 91.5 | 8.5 |
| RSD | 0.1\% | 2.8\% | 0.1\% | 2.8\% | 0.1\% | 1.3\% | 0.1\% | 1.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.6\% | 0.1\% | 0.6\% |

Table S4. Summary of monomeric ratios obtained for PHBV4 using ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR at $60 \mathrm{MHz}, 100 \mathrm{MHz}$, and 400 MHz . The ratios are shown both as mol\% and wt\%. Three assays were prepared and analyzed for each polymer. The averages of triplicate analyses are included for each assay, in addition to the relative standard deviations (RSD).

| PHBV4 | 60 MHz |  |  |  | 100 MHz |  |  |  | 400 MHz |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  |
|  | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV |
| Assay 1 | 94.9 | 5.1 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 85.2 | 14.8 | 83.2 | 16.8 | 85.5 | 14.5 | 83.5 | 16.5 |
|  | 93.8 | 6.2 | 92.9 | 7.1 | 85.5 | 14.5 | 83.5 | 16.5 | 85.3 | 14.7 | 83.3 | 16.7 |
|  | 94.9 | 5.1 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 85.1 | 14.9 | 83.1 | 16.9 | 85.5 | 14.5 | 83.5 | 16.5 |
| Average | 94.5 | 5.5 | 93.7 | 6.3 | 85.3 | 14.7 | 83.3 | 16.7 | 85.4 | 14.6 | 83.5 | 16.5 |
| RSD | 0.5\% | 9.5\% | 0.6\% | 9.4\% | 0.2\% | 1.2\% | 0.2\% | 1.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.6\% | 0.1\% | 0.6\% |
| Assay 2 | 95.6 | 4.4 | 94.9 | 5.1 | 85.6 | 14.4 | 83.7 | 16.3 | 85.4 | 14.6 | 83.4 | 16.6 |
|  | 94.0 | 6.0 | 93.1 | 6.9 | 84.7 | 15.3 | 82.7 | 17.3 | 85.4 | 14.6 | 83.4 | 16.6 |
|  | 94.3 | 5.7 | 93.4 | 6.6 | 85.8 | 14.2 | 83.9 | 16.1 | 85.4 | 14.6 | 83.4 | 16.6 |
| Average | 94.6 | 5.4 | 93.8 | 6.2 | 85.4 | 14.6 | 83.4 | 16.6 | 85.4 | 14.6 | 83.4 | 16.6 |
| RSD | 0.7\% | 12.9\% | 0.8\% | 12.8\% | 0.6\% | 3.3\% | 0.6\% | 3.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Assay 3 | 93.8 | 6.2 | 92.9 | 7.1 | 85.3 | 14.7 | 83.3 | 16.7 | 85.5 | 14.5 | 83.5 | 16.5 |
|  | 94.4 | 5.6 | 93.6 | 6.4 | 85.0 | 15.0 | 83.0 | 17.0 | 85.5 | 14.5 | 83.5 | 16.5 |
|  | 93.8 | 6.2 | 92.9 | 7.1 | 84.7 | 15.3 | 82.7 | 17.3 | 85.5 | 14.5 | 83.5 | 16.5 |
| Average | 94.0 | 6.0 | 93.1 | 6.9 | 85.0 | 15.0 | 83.0 | 17.0 | 85.5 | 14.5 | 83.5 | 16.5 |
| RSD | 0.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.3\% | 4.7\% | 0.3\% | 1.6\% | 0.3\% | 1.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Table S5. Summary of monomeric ratios obtained for PHBV5 using ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR at $60 \mathrm{MHz}, 100 \mathrm{MHz}$, and 400 MHz . The ratios are shown both as mol\% and wt\%. Three assays were prepared and analyzed for each polymer. The averages of triplicate analyses are included for each assay, in addition to the relative standard deviations (RSD).

| PHBV5 | 60 MHz |  |  |  | 100 MHz |  |  |  | 400 MHz |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  |
|  | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV |
| Assay 1 | 95.6 | 4.4 | 94.9 | 5.1 | 89.1 | 10.9 | 87.6 | 12.4 | 89.1 | 10.9 | 87.6 | 12.4 |
|  | 95.5 | 4.5 | 94.8 | 5.2 | 88.5 | 11.5 | 86.9 | 13.1 | 89.2 | 10.8 | 87.7 | 12.3 |
|  | 95.5 | 4.5 | 94.8 | 5.2 | 88.2 | 11.8 | 86.6 | 13.4 | 89.1 | 10.9 | 87.6 | 12.4 |
| Average | 95.5 | 4.5 | 94.8 | 5.2 | 88.6 | 11.4 | 87.0 | 13.0 | 89.1 | 10.9 | 87.6 | 12.4 |
| RSD | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 0.1\% | 1.0\% | 0.4\% | 3.3\% | 0.5\% | 3.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.4\% |
| Assay 2 | 95.1 | 4.9 | 94.4 | 5.6 | 88.6 | 11.4 | 87.0 | 13.0 | 89.2 | 10.8 | 87.7 | 12.3 |
|  | 95.6 | 4.4 | 94.9 | 5.1 | 88.4 | 11.6 | 86.8 | 13.2 | 89.2 | 10.8 | 87.7 | 12.3 |
|  | 95.6 | 4.4 | 94.9 | 5.1 | 88.6 | 11.4 | 87.0 | 13.0 | 89.2 | 10.8 | 87.7 | 12.3 |
| Average | 95.4 | 4.6 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 88.5 | 11.5 | 86.9 | 13.1 | 89.2 | 10.8 | 87.7 | 12.3 |
| RSD | 0.2\% | 5.2\% | 0.3\% | 5.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.8\% | 0.1\% | 0.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Assay 3 | 95.7 | 4.3 | 95.0 | 5.0 | 88.5 | 11.5 | 86.9 | 13.1 | 89.2 | 10.8 | 87.7 | 12.3 |
|  | 95.5 | 4.5 | 94.8 | 5.2 | 88.4 | 11.6 | 86.8 | 13.2 | 89.1 | 10.9 | 87.6 | 12.4 |
|  | 95.5 | 4.5 | 94.8 | 5.2 | 88.3 | 11.7 | 86.7 | 13.3 | 89.2 | 10.8 | 87.7 | 12.3 |
| Average | 95.6 | 4.4 | 94.9 | 5.1 | 88.4 | 11.6 | 86.8 | 13.2 | 89.2 | 10.8 | 87.6 | 12.4 |
| RSD | 0.1\% | 2.1\% | 0.1\% | 2.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.4\% |

Table S6. Summary of monomeric ratios obtained for PHBV6 using ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR at $60 \mathrm{MHz}, 100 \mathrm{MHz}$, and 400 MHz . The ratios are shown both as mol\% and wt\%. Three assays were prepared and analyzed for each polymer. The averages of triplicate analyses are included for each assay, in addition to the relative standard deviations (RSD).

| PHBV6 | 60 MHz |  |  |  | 100 MHz |  |  |  | 400 MHz |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  |
|  | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV |
| Assay 1 | 78.5 | 21.5 | 75.9 | 24.1 | 81.0 | 19.0 | 78.6 | 21.4 | 81.0 | 19.0 | 78.6 | 21.4 |
|  | 80.0 | 20.0 | 77.5 | 22.5 | 80.6 | 19.4 | 78.2 | 21.8 | 80.9 | 19.1 | 78.5 | 21.5 |
|  | 79.8 | 20.2 | 77.3 | 22.7 | 80.7 | 19.3 | 78.3 | 21.7 | 80.9 | 19.1 | 78.5 | 21.5 |
| Average | 79.4 | 20.6 | 76.9 | 23.1 | 80.8 | 19.2 | 78.3 | 21.7 | 80.9 | 19.1 | 78.5 | 21.5 |
| RSD | 0.8\% | 3.2\% | 0.9\% | 3.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% |
| Assay 2 | 80.6 | 19.4 | 78.2 | 21.8 | 81.2 | 18.8 | 78.8 | 21.2 | 80.8 | 19.2 | 78.4 | 21.6 |
|  | 79.9 | 20.1 | 77.4 | 22.6 | 80.7 | 19.3 | 78.3 | 21.7 | 80.7 | 19.3 | 78.3 | 21.7 |
|  | 80.8 | 19.2 | 78.4 | 21.6 | 80.7 | 19.3 | 78.3 | 21.7 | 80.8 | 19.2 | 78.4 | 21.6 |
| Average | 80.4 | 19.6 | 78.0 | 22.0 | 80.9 | 19.1 | 78.4 | 21.6 | 80.8 | 19.2 | 78.3 | 21.7 |
| RSD | 0.5\% | 2.0\% | 0.5\% | 1.9\% | 0.3\% | 1.2\% | 0.3\% | 1.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% |
| Assay 3 | 80.2 | 19.8 | 77.7 | 22.3 | 80.5 | 19.5 | 78.0 | 22.0 | 80.9 | 19.1 | 78.5 | 21.5 |
|  | 79.9 | 20.1 | 77.4 | 22.6 | 80.9 | 19.1 | 78.5 | 21.5 | 80.8 | 19.2 | 78.4 | 21.6 |
|  | 80.0 | 20.0 | 77.5 | 22.5 | 80.9 | 19.1 | 78.5 | 21.5 | 80.9 | 19.1 | 78.5 | 21.5 |
| Average | 80.0 | 20.0 | 77.5 | 22.5 | 80.8 | 19.2 | 78.3 | 21.7 | 80.9 | 19.1 | 78.4 | 21.6 |
| RSD | 0.2\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 0.3\% | 1.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% |

Table S7. Summary of monomeric ratios obtained for PHBV7 using ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR at $60 \mathrm{MHz}, 100 \mathrm{MHz}$, and 400 MHz . The ratios are shown both as mol\% and wt\%. Three assays were prepared and analyzed for each polymer. The averages of triplicate analyses are included for each assay, in addition to the relative standard deviations (RSD).

| PHBV7 | 60 MHz |  |  |  | 100 MHz |  |  |  | 400 MHz |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  |
|  | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV |
| Assay 1 | 76.5 | 23.5 | 73.7 | 26.3 | 77.8 | 22.2 | 75.1 | 24.9 | 77.5 | 22.5 | 74.8 | 25.2 |
|  | 76.2 | 23.8 | 73.4 | 26.6 | 77.9 | 22.1 | 75.3 | 24.7 | 77.6 | 22.4 | 74.9 | 25.1 |
|  | 76.2 | 23.8 | 73.4 | 26.6 | 77.9 | 22.1 | 75.2 | 24.8 | 77.6 | 22.4 | 74.9 | 25.1 |
| Average | 76.3 | 23.7 | 73.5 | 26.5 | 77.9 | 22.1 | 75.2 | 24.8 | 77.6 | 22.4 | 74.9 | 25.1 |
| RSD | 0.2\% | 0.6\% | 0.2\% | 0.6\% | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% |
| Assay 2 | 75.4 | 24.6 | 72.5 | 27.5 | 78.1 | 21.9 | 75.4 | 24.6 | 77.9 | 22.1 | 75.2 | 24.8 |
|  | 75.2 | 24.8 | 72.3 | 27.7 | 78.5 | 21.5 | 75.9 | 24.1 | 77.9 | 22.1 | 75.2 | 24.8 |
|  | 75.3 | 24.7 | 72.4 | 27.6 | 78.4 | 21.6 | 75.8 | 24.2 | 77.8 | 22.2 | 75.1 | 24.9 |
| Average | 75.3 | 24.7 | 72.4 | 27.6 | 78.3 | 21.7 | 75.7 | 24.3 | 77.9 | 22.1 | 75.2 | 24.8 |
| RSD | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.8\% | 0.2\% | 0.8\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% |
| Assay 3 | 75.8 | 24.2 | 73.0 | 27.0 | 77.9 | 22.1 | 75.2 | 24.8 | 77.6 | 22.4 | 74.9 | 25.1 |
|  | 76.2 | 23.8 | 73.4 | 26.6 | 77.9 | 22.1 | 75.2 | 24.8 | 77.5 | 22.5 | 74.8 | 25.2 |
|  | 75.7 | 24.3 | 72.8 | 27.2 | 77.9 | 22.1 | 75.2 | 24.8 | 77.6 | 22.4 | 74.9 | 25.1 |
| Average | 75.9 | 24.1 | 73.1 | 26.9 | 77.9 | 22.1 | 75.2 | 24.8 | 77.6 | 22.4 | 74.9 | 25.1 |
| RSD | 0.3\% | 0.9\% | 0.3\% | 0.9\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% |

Table S8. Summary of monomeric ratios obtained for PHBV8 using ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR at $60 \mathrm{MHz}, 100 \mathrm{MHz}$, and 400 MHz . The ratios are shown both as mol\% and wt\%. Three assays were prepared and analyzed for each polymer. The averages of triplicate analyses are included for each assay, in addition to the relative standard deviations (RSD).

| PHBV8 | 60 MHz |  |  |  | 100 MHz |  |  |  | 400 MHz |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  |
|  | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV |
| Assay 1 | 60.4 | 39.6 | 56.8 | 43.2 | 61.3 | 38.7 | 57.7 | 42.3 | 61.1 | 38.9 | 57.5 | 42.5 |
|  | 60.5 | 39.5 | 56.9 | 43.1 | 61.0 | 39.0 | 57.4 | 42.6 | 61.2 | 38.8 | 57.6 | 42.4 |
|  | 60.7 | 39.3 | 57.1 | 42.9 | 61.2 | 38.8 | 57.6 | 42.4 | 61.0 | 39.0 | 57.4 | 42.6 |
| Average | 60.5 | 39.5 | 56.9 | 43.1 | 61.2 | 38.8 | 57.6 | 42.4 | 61.1 | 38.9 | 57.5 | 42.5 |
| RSD | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% |
| Assay 2 | 62.9 | 37.1 | 59.3 | 40.7 | 62.0 | 38.0 | 58.4 | 41.6 | 61.4 | 38.6 | 57.8 | 42.2 |
|  | 62.8 | 37.2 | 59.2 | 40.8 | 61.8 | 38.2 | 58.2 | 41.8 | 61.4 | 38.6 | 57.8 | 42.2 |
|  | 62.6 | 37.4 | 59.0 | 41.0 | 61.8 | 38.2 | 58.2 | 41.8 | 61.5 | 38.5 | 57.9 | 42.1 |
| Average | 62.8 | 37.2 | 59.2 | 40.8 | 61.9 | 38.1 | 58.3 | 41.7 | 61.4 | 38.6 | 57.8 | 42.2 |
| RSD | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% |
| Assay 3 | 60.6 | 39.4 | 57.0 | 43.0 | 60.7 | 39.3 | 57.1 | 42.9 | 60.7 | 39.3 | 57.1 | 42.9 |
|  | 60.7 | 39.3 | 57.1 | 42.9 | 61.0 | 39.0 | 57.4 | 42.6 | 60.7 | 39.3 | 57.1 | 42.9 |
|  | 59.9 | 40.1 | 56.3 | 43.7 | 60.8 | 39.2 | 57.2 | 42.8 | 60.7 | 39.3 | 57.1 | 42.9 |
| Average | 60.4 | 39.6 | 56.8 | 43.2 | 60.8 | 39.2 | 57.2 | 42.8 | 60.7 | 39.3 | 57.1 | 42.9 |
| RSD | 0.6\% | 0.9\% | 0.6\% | 0.8\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

Table S9. Summary of monomeric ratios obtained for PHBV9 using ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR at $60 \mathrm{MHz}, 100 \mathrm{MHz}$, and 400 MHz . The ratios are shown both as mol\% and wt\%. Three assays were prepared and analyzed for each polymer. The averages of triplicate analyses are included for each assay, in addition to the relative standard deviations (RSD).

| PHBV9 | 60 MHz |  |  |  | 100 MHz |  |  |  | 400 MHz |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  | mol\% |  | wt\% |  |
|  | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV | 3HB | 3HV |
| Assay 1 | 58.9 | 41.1 | 55.2 | 44.8 | 57.7 | 42.3 | 54.0 | 46.0 | 57.0 | 43.0 | 53.3 | 46.7 |
|  | 59.2 | 40.8 | 55.5 | 44.5 | 57.5 | 42.5 | 53.8 | 46.2 | 57.0 | 43.0 | 53.3 | 46.7 |
|  | 59.4 | 40.6 | 55.7 | 44.3 | 57.2 | 42.8 | 53.5 | 46.5 | 56.8 | 43.2 | 53.1 | 46.9 |
| Average | 59.2 | 40.8 | 55.5 | 44.5 | 57.5 | 42.5 | 53.8 | 46.2 | 56.9 | 43.1 | 53.2 | 46.8 |
| RSD | 0.3\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.5\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% |
| Assay 2 | 58.4 | 41.6 | 54.7 | 45.3 | 57.5 | 42.5 | 53.8 | 46.2 | 57.1 | 42.9 | 53.4 | 46.6 |
|  | 57.7 | 42.3 | 54.0 | 46.0 | 57.8 | 42.2 | 54.1 | 45.9 | 57.1 | 42.9 | 53.4 | 46.6 |
|  | 58.2 | 41.8 | 54.5 | 45.5 | 57.6 | 42.4 | 53.9 | 46.1 | 57.2 | 42.8 | 53.5 | 46.5 |
| Average | 58.1 | 41.9 | 54.4 | 45.6 | 57.6 | 42.4 | 53.9 | 46.1 | 57.1 | 42.9 | 53.4 | 46.6 |
| RSD | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.6\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% |
| Assay 3 | 59.3 | 40.7 | 55.6 | 44.4 | 57.4 | 42.6 | 53.7 | 46.3 | 57.2 | 42.8 | 53.5 | 46.5 |
|  | 58.6 | 41.4 | 54.9 | 45.1 | 57.6 | 42.4 | 53.9 | 46.1 | 57.2 | 42.8 | 53.5 | 46.5 |
|  | 59.0 | 41.0 | 55.3 | 44.7 | 57.6 | 42.4 | 53.9 | 46.1 | 57.1 | 42.9 | 53.4 | 46.6 |
| Average | 59.0 | 41.0 | 55.3 | 44.7 | 57.5 | 42.5 | 53.8 | 46.2 | 57.2 | 42.8 | 53.5 | 46.5 |
| RSD | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% |



Figure S1. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(60.7 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV1 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S2. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(102.4 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV1 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S3. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(400.1 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV1 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S4. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(60.4 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV2 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure $\mathrm{S} 5 .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(102.4 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV2 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S6. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(400.1 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV2 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S7. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(60.4 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV3 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S8. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(102.4 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV3 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S9. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(400.1 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV3 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S10. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(60.7 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV4 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure $\mathrm{S} 11 .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(102.4 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV4 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure $\mathrm{S} 12 .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(400.1 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV4 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S13. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(60.4 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV5 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure $\mathrm{S} 14 .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(102.4 \mathrm{MHz}) \mathrm{NMR}$ spectrum of PHBV5 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure $\mathrm{S} 15 .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(400.1 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV5 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S16. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(60.7 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV6 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S17. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(102.6 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV6 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S18. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(400.1 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV6 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S19. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(59.5 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV7 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S20. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(102.6 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV7 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure $\mathrm{S} 21 .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(400.1 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV7 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S22. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(60.7 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV8 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S23. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(102.6 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV8 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S24. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(400.1 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV8 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S25. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(60.4 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV9 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S26. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(102.6 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV9 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.


Figure S27. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}(400.1 \mathrm{MHz})$ NMR spectrum of PHBV9 (Assay 1, Run 1) in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$. The asterisk represents the residual solvent peak for chloroform. The regions of interest are integrated.

