Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Biomaterials Science. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2023

Engineering platelet-rich plasma based multifunctional injectable hydrogel with photothermal, antibacterial, and antioxidant properties for skin regeneration

Vajihe Alinezhad^a, Kimia Esmaeilzadeh^b, Hadi Bagheri^c, Habib Zeighami^d, Ali Kalantari-Hesari^e, Rahim Jafari,^b Pooyan Makvandi,^f Yi Xu,^g Hamid Reza Mohammadi,^{h,i} Mohammad-Ali Shahbazi,^{j,k} Aziz Maleki^{c, a*}

^aDepartment of Pharmaceutical Nanotechnology, School of Pharmacy, Zanjan University of Medical Sciences, 45139-56184 Zanjan, Iran

^bDepartments of Medical Nanotechnology, Faculty of Medicine, Zanjan University of Medical Sciences, Zanjan, Iran

^cZanjan Pharmaceutical Nanotechnology Research Center (ZPNRC), Zanjan 45139-56184, Iran

^dDepartment of Microbiology, School of Medicine, Zanjan University of Medical Sciences, Zanjan 45139-56184, Iran

^eDepartment of Pathobiology, Faculty of Veterinary Science, Bu-Ali Sina University, Hamadan 6516738695, Iran

^fSchool of Engineering, Institute for Bioengineering, The University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, EH9 3JL UK

^gDepartment of Science & Technology, Department of Urology, The Quzhou Affiliated Hospital of Wenzhou Medical University, Quzhou People's Hospital, China

^hPharmaceutical Sciences Research Center, Hemoglobinopathy Institute, Mazandaran University of Medical Sciences, Sari, Iran

ⁱDepartment of Toxicology/Pharmacology, Faculty of Pharmacy, Mazandaran University of Medical Sciences, Sari, Iran

^jDepartment of Biomedical Engineering, University Medical Center Groningen, University of Groningen, Antonius Deusinglaan 1, 9713 AV Groningen, The Netherlands

^kW.J. Kolff Institute for Biomedical Engineering and Materials Science, University of Groningen, University Medical Center Groningen, Antonius Deusinglaan 1, 9713 AV Groningen, The Netherlands

* Corresponding author: email, Maleki@zums.ac.ir



Fig.S1 Pore distribution of Alg-Ca hydrogel.



Fig.S2 Zeta Potential of polydopamine NPs.



Fig. S3 (A) Swelling and (B) in vitro degradation profile of AGC-PRP-PDA hydrogel.



Fig. S4 Rheological behavior of (A) AGC-PRP with/without PDA. (B) Gelatin 15% (w/v).(C) Alginate 2.5% (w/v).



Fig. S5 Antibacterial activity of polydopamine NPs against *E. coli* and *S. aureus* in LB medium mean \pm SD, n=3, $\rho < 0.05$, $\rho < 0.001$).



Fig. S6 H_2O_2 scavenging of AGC-PRP-PDA hydrogel and ascorbic acid. ** $\rho < 0.01$

Ornid M Labror Fast Name Last Name Gender: Age Sample Type:	edical atorv	Ormid I Labro First Name Last Name Gender: Age: Sample Type	Medical pratory PRP
Sample ID: 103 Diagnosis. Palanche 1 WBC 2. UMM 1 MICH 5 UMM 6 GRANN 7 MICH 9 BRC	Result 0.00 1	Sample ID: 19 Diagnosis Parametal 1 WBC 2 LYM% 3 GRAN% 4 MIDW 5 LYMW 6 GRANW 7 MIDW	Rosuit 0.01 1
1 HSC 10HCT 11 MCV 12 MCH 13 MCHC 13 MCHC 13 RCHC 15 RDW-SD 15 RDW-SD	0.01 I 0.0 I 0.0 I 	8 RBC 9 HGB 10HCT 11 MCV 12 MCH 13 MCHC 14 RDW-CV 15 RDW-SD 15 RDW-SD	0.02 0.0
17MPV 18PDW 9PCT 9P-LGR 1P-LCC	4.4 15.2 0.038.4 2.0 2.0 2 1	17 MPV T8 PDW 19 PDW 20 P-CCR 21 P-CCR 21 P-CCC	4.5 16.2 0.149 2.0 7 1

Fig. S7 The amount of platelets at similar volume. of PPP and PRP fractions



Fig. S9 H&E analysis of the of wound areas after 20 day of the different treatments. Yellow, green, and two-sided arrows show a hair follicle, blood vessel, and thickness of dermis layer.





Fig. S10 Histological analysis of wound area with H&E staining after A) 5th, B) 10th , and C) 20 day of therapy for all groups, scale bar: 100µm.