Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Biomaterials Science. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2024

> Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Biomaterials Science. This journal is $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$ The Royal Society of Chemistry 2023

Electronic Supplementary Information

Enhancing the tumor penetration of multiarm polymers by collagenase

modification

Bo Yu,^a Weijie Wang,^a Yongmin Zhang,^a Ying Sun,^a Cheng Li,^a Qian Liu,^b Xu Zhen,*^a Xiqun Jiang*^a and Wei Wu*^a

^aDepartment of Polymer Science & Engineering, State Key Laboratory of Analytical Chemistry

for Life Science, College of Chemistry & Chemical Engineering, Nanjing University, Nanjing 210023, P. R. China.

^bDepartment of Urology, Tianjin First Central Hospital, Tianjin 300192, China.

* To whom correspondence should be addressed.

E-mail: <u>zhenxu@nju.edu.cn</u>, <u>jiangx@nju.edu.cn</u>, <u>wuwei@nju.edu.cn</u>



Fig. S1 ¹H NMR spectrum of DPMal in D_2O .



Fig. S2 FTIR spectra of DPMal and PAMAM-PGA₂₀-PCB₃₇-N₃.



Fig. S3 Photographs of the saline and FBS solutions of DPD-1 and DPDCol at the concentrations normalized to 0.3 mg/mL DOX equivalent.



Fig. S4 The hydrodynamic diameter of DPD-1 and DPDCol after different days of storage in PBS (a) and cell culture medium (b).



Fig. S5 Zeta potential of Col, DPD-1 and DPDCol in PBS (pH = 7.4) (n=5, mean \pm SD).



Fig. S6 (a) In vitro cytotoxicities of DP-1 and DPCol against CT26 cells after 48 h of incubation. (b) In vitro cytotoxicities of DOX, DPD-1, and DPDCol against CT26 cells after 24 h of incubation. Data represent mean \pm SD (n = 3). (c) IC50 values calculated from the MTT assay data.



Fig. S7 Typical CLSM images (a) and mean fluorescence intensities measured by flow cytometry (b) of the CT26 cells after incubated with the FITC-labeled DP-1 and DPCol at 37°C for 4 h, respectively. Scale bars = 10 μ m. Data represent mean \pm SD (n = 3). N.S. means no significant difference.

Table S1 Maximal DOX Concentrations and Corresponding Appearance Time in the Tumors andMain Organs (DPD-1 versus DPDCol).

DPD-1 versus DPD-2	Heart	Liver	Spleen	Lung	Kidney	Tumor
Maximal DOX	6.7	18.5	15.2	8.9	27.6	3.6
concentration (% ID/g)	7.5	25.4	19.6	8.1	13.1	4.6
Appearance time (h)	4	4	8	1	1	4
	4	4	4	4	4	4



Fig. S8 H&E-stained tumor slices from 4T1 tumor-bearing BALB/c mice on the 7th day after treatment with PBS, DPD-1, and DPCol. The images were taken at 400× magnification.



Fig. S9 Evolution of the body weights of the 4T1 tumor-bearing mice after the different treatments, expressed as the ratio of the measured body weight to the initial body weight. Data are presented as mean \pm SD (n = 10).



Fig. S10 Hematology analysis of the mice after tail-vein injection of DPD-1 and DPDCol. Data are presented as mean \pm SD (n=3).



Fig. S11 Blood chemistry analysis of the mice after tail-vein injection of DPD-1 and DPDCol. Data are presented as mean \pm SD (n=3).