Supplementary Information

Visible light-induced gem-difluoroallylation of [1.1.1]propellane to access gem-difluoroallylic bicyclo[1.1.1]pentanes

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1. General information and chemicals

General: The progress of the reactions was monitored by TLC with silica gel plates, and the visualization was carried out under UV light (254 nm). Melting points were determined using a Büchi B-540 capillary melting point apparatus. NMR spectra were recorded using Bruker Avance III 400 MHz or Bruker Avance III 600 MHz spectrometers. Chemical shifts of ¹H NMR were reported relative to the solvent signal (CDCl₃: δ = 7.26 ppm). Chemical shifts of ¹³C NMR were reported relative to the solvent signal (CDCl₃: δ = 77.00 ppm). HRMS spectra were recorded on an electrospray ionization quadrupole time-of-flight (ESI-Q-TOF) mass spectrometer. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (300 - 400 mesh). For blue light irradiation, a Kessil PR160L-blue LED lamp (30 W High Luminous DEX 2100 LED, λ_{max} = 427 nm) was placed 9 cm away from the reaction vials.

Chemicals: Compounds $(1c-1p)^{[1]}$, $(3q, 3r, 3s, 3u, 3w, 3x, 3z, 3aa, 3ab, and 3ad)^{[2]}$, $(3t, 3v, and 3y)^{[3]}$, $3ac^{[4]}$, and $3af^{[5]}$ were prepared using reported procedures. [1.1.1]propellane was prepared according to a literature procedure^[6] (typically concentrations are 0.45 - 0.80 M with this protocol). Other compounds were purchased from Energy Chemical or Bidepharm and used without further purification.

2. General method



An oven-dried 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with sodium sulfonates **1** (32.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), $[Ir(ppy)_2(dtbbpy)]PF_6$ (4.6 mg, 0.005 mmol, 0.025 equiv.), **3** (99.3 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), NMP: $H_2O = 10:1$ (1.1 mL), and [1.1.1]propellane **2** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) sequentially under argon atmosphere. The resulting solution was irradiated by a 40 W Kessil lamp (427 nm, blue light, fourth gear) with stirring at a distance of 9 cm (with cooling by a fan) at 30 °C for about 14 h. The reaction was diluted with H₂O (10 mL) and then

extracted with EtOAc (15 mL \times 4). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (15 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate to afford the desired product **4**.

3. Optimization studies

Table S1. Optimization of reaction conditions^a

PhS($D_2 Na + A$ a 2	+ Ph 3a	PC-I (2.5 mol %) <u>NMP/H₂O (10:1)</u> Ar, 30 °C, 14 h 427 nm	O Ph ^S 4a Ph	
	/ N / /Bu / PF6'			$\begin{array}{c} F \\ F $	
lr(ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)PF ₆ PC-I	lr(ppy) ₃ PF ₆ PC-II	4CzIPN Ir PC-III	(dF(CF₃)ppy)₂(dtbbpy)PF₀ PC-IV	6
	Entry	Change from star	dard condition	s Yield $(\%)^b$	
	1	None		90 (85) ^c	
		DCM instead of NMP			
	2	DCM instea	d of NMP	49	
	2 3	DCM instea DMF instea	ld of NMP d of NMP	49 74	
	2 3 4	DCM instea DMF instea EtOH instea	id of NMP d of NMP id of NMP	49 74 31	
	2 3 4 5	DCM instea DMF instea EtOH instea PC-II instea	d of NMP d of NMP d of NMP ad of PC-I	49 74 31 trace	
	2 3 4 5 6	DCM instea DMF instea EtOH instea PC-II instea PC-III instea	d of NMP d of NMP d of NMP ad of PC-I ad of PC-I	49 74 31 trace 64	
	2 3 4 5 6 7	DCM instea DMF instea EtOH instea PC-II instea PC-III inste PC-IV inste	id of NMP d of NMP id of NMP ad of PC-I ad of PC-I ad of PC-I	49 74 31 trace 64 53	
	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	DCM instea DMF instea EtOH instea PC-III instea PC-III instea 395 nm instea	d of NMP d of NMP d of NMP d of PC-I ad of PC-I ad of PC-I d of 427 nm	49 74 31 trace 64 53 13	
	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	DCM instea DMF instea EtOH instea PC-II instea PC-III inste PC-IV instea 395 nm instea w/o l	d of NMP d of NMP d of PC-I ad of PC-I ad of PC-I d of 427 nm ight	49 74 31 trace 64 53 13 trace	

^{*a*} Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2** (0.12 mmol), **3a** (0.2 mmol), and photocatalyst (2.5 mol %) in solvent = H_2O = 10:1 (0.55 mL) under blue LEDs irradiation (427 nm, 30 W) at 30 °C for 14 h under argon atmosphere. ^{*b*} AY = assay yields, determined by ¹H NMR analysis of the crude reaction mixture using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. ^{*c*} Isolated yields inparentheses. DCM = dichloromethane, NMP = *N*-methylpyrrolidone, DMF = *N*,*N*-dimethylformamide, EtOH = ethanol.

4. Control experiments

a) Radical inhibiting experiment



An oven-dried 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with sodium sulfonates **1** (32.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), $[Ir(ppy)_2(dtbbpy)]PF_6$ (4.6 mg, 0.005 mmol, 0.025 equiv.), TEMPO (93.7 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), 4-(3,3,3-trifluoroprop-1-en-2-yl)-1,1'-biphenyl **3** (99.3 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), NMP: H₂O = 10:1 (1.1 mL), and [1.1.1]propellane **2** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) sequentially under argon atmosphere. The resulting solution was irradiated by a 40 W Kessil lamp (427 nm, blue light, fourth gear) with stirring at a distance of 9 cm (with cooling by a fan) at 30 °C for about 14 h. Only trace amount of product was detected and the corresponding adducts **10** was detected by the HRMS. HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₀H₃₀NO₃S [M+H] + 364.1941, found: 364.1942.



b) Radical clock cyclization experiment



An oven-dried 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with sodium sulfonates **1** (32.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), $[Ir(ppy)_2(dtbbpy)]PF_6$ (4.6 mg, 0.005 mmol, 0.025 equiv.), 4-(3,3,3-trifluoroprop-1-en-2-yl)-1,1'-biphenyl **3** (99.3 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) and diethyl 2,2-diallylmalonate **11** (57.6 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), NMP: H₂O = 10:1 (1.1 mL) under argon atmosphere. The resulting solution was irradiated by a 40 W Kessil lamp (427 nm, blue light,

fourth gear) with stirring at a distance of 9 cm (with cooling by a fan) at 30 °C for about 14 h. The reaction was diluted with H₂O (10 mL) and then extracted with EtOAc (15 mL × 4). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (15 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate to afford the desired product **12** as a colorless oil (108.0 mg, 85%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.90 – 7.83 (m, 2H), 7.65 – 7.56 (m, 5H), 7.54 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 4.24 – 4.11 (m, 4H), 3.15 – 2.90 (m, 2H), 2.71 – 2.20 (m, 6H), 2.19 – 2.06 (m, 1H), 2.04 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.34 – 1.13 (m, 8H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.41, 172.04, 153.48 (dd, *J* = 291.4, 287.2 Hz), 140.27, 140.02, 139.54, 133.63, 131.98 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 129.21, 128.72, 128.38 (t, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 127.80, 127.36, 127.08, 126.86, 91.56 (dd, *J* = 21.4, 13.0 Hz), 61.62, 61.54, 58.28, 55.51, 42.01, 38.13, 37.96, 36.20, 27.22, 25.74, 13.89, 13.87. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -90.41 (d, *J* = 42.2 Hz, 1F), -90.69 (d, *J* = 42.2 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₃₄H₃₇F₂O₆S [M+H] ⁺ 611.2273, found: 611.2277.

5. Gram-scale synthesis and derivatization of 4a

a) Gram-scale synthesis of 4a

An oven-dried 250 mL two-necked flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with sodium sulfonates **1** (820.8 mg, 5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), $[Ir(ppy)_2(dtbbpy)]PF_6$ (100 mg, 0.125 mmol, 0.025 equiv.), 4-(3,3,3-trifluoroprop-1-en-2-yl)-1,1'-biphenyl **3** (2482.5 mg, 10.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), NMP: H₂O = 10:1 (27.5 mL), and [1.1.1]propellane **2** (6.0 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) under argon atmosphere. The resulting solution was irradiated by a 40 W Kessil lamp (427 nm, blue light, fourth gear) with stirring at a distance of 9 cm (with cooling by a fan) at 30 °C for about 14 h. The reaction was diluted with H₂O (100 mL) and then extracted with EtOAc (50 mL × 4). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (100 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate to afford the desired product **4a** as a white solid (1.7899, 82%).

b) Synthesis of 2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1,1,1-trifluoro-3-(3-(phenylsulfonyl) bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)propan-2-ol 7^[7]



In an oven-dried 10 mL Schlenk tube with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **4a** (87.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), Selectfluor (106.3 mg, 0.3mmol, 1.5 equiv.), and H₂O (28.8 mg, 1.6 mmol, 8.0 equiv.), and anhydrous CH₃CN (0.8 ml). After being stirred at 40 °C for 4h, the reaction was quenched with 10 ml of water at room temperature. The resulting mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL × 3), and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (10 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate= 3:1 (v/v) to afford the desired product **5** as a white solid (73.6 mg, 77%); M.p.: 154 - 157 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.76 - 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.65 - 7.57 (m, 5H), 7.55 - 7.43 (m, 6H), 7.43 - 7.35 (m, 1H), 2.64 (s, 1H), 2.53 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 1.83 - 1.76 (m, 3H), 1.69 - 1.64 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 141.57, 139.99, 136.62, 133.98, 133.57. 129.02, 128.85, 128.45, 127.71, 127.10, 126.97, 126.68, 124.97 (q, *J* = 285.2 Hz), 76.43 52.23, 52.17, 35.38, 35.27. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -81.24. HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₆H₂₄F₃O₃S [M+H] ⁺ 473.1393, found: 473.1405.

c) Synthesis of 2-(1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-(3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1] pentan-1-yl)ethyl)-5-phenyl-1,3,4-oxadiazole 8^[8]



In an oven-dried 10 mL Schlenk tube with a magnetic stir bar was charged with 4a (87.2 mg,

0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), benzoyl hydrazide (32.7 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) and Cs₂CO₃ (130.3 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), and anhydrous DMSO (1 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 6 h. When the reaction finished, the resulting mixture was cooled to room temperature, 10 mL of water was added to quenched the reaction, the resulting mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL × 3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (10 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2:1 (v/v) to afford the desired product **6** as a colorless oil (87.1 mg, 82%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.07 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.83 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.65 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.59 – 7.30 (m, 14H), 4.28 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.86 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 167.13, 164.98, 140.95, 140.17, 136.91, 136.69, 133.60, 131.75, 129.05, 129.98, 128.78, 128.51, 128.07, 127.73, 127.52, 126.98, 126.81, 123.60, 51.47, 50.92, 40.61, 38.06, 34.90. HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₃₃H₂₉F₂O₃S [M+H] ⁺ 533.1893, found: 533.1902.

d) Synthesis of 1-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-fluoro-3-(3-(phenylsulfonyl) bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)prop-1-en-1-yl)-1H-imidazole 9^[9]



In an oven-dried 10 mL Schlenk tube with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **4a** (87.2 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), imidazole (13.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), K₃PO₄ (84.9 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), and anhydrous DMF (1 mL) was heated at 30 °C constant stirring for 12 h. When the reaction finished, 10 mL of water was added to quenched the reaction, and the resulting mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL × 3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (10 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2:1 (v/v) to afford the desired product **7** as a white solid (84.3 mg, 74%); M.p.: 179-182 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)

δ 7.81 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.46 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.02 – 6.95 (m, 3H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 2.90 – 2.85 (m, 2H), 1.86 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 143.31 (d, *J* = 260.7 Hz), 140.84, 139.61, 137.13, 136.64, 133.53, 133.37 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz), 129.67, 128.97, 128.71, 128.39, 128.03 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 127.60, 127.45, 126.78, 118.56, 110.85 (d, *J* = 24.3 Hz), 51.49, 51.03, 37.78 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 31.91. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -92.08. HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₉H₂₆FN₂O₂S [M+H] ⁺ 485.1694, found: 485.1696.

6. Characterization of products

1-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)-3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentane (4a)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4a** was isolated as a colorless oil (78.6 mg, 85%); M.p.: 138-140 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.80 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.41 (m, 9H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 2.68 (s, 2H), 1.86 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.33 (dd, J = 293.4, 288.0 Hz), 140.19, 140.12, 136.68, 133.56, 131.92 (t, J = 4.0 Hz), 129.01, 128.78, 128.46, 128.11 (t, J = 3.6 Hz), 127.48, 127.12, 126.87, 89.04 (dd, J = 21.8, 13.6 Hz), 51.41, 50.89, 38.22 – 38.10 (m), 29.35. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.06 (d, J = 38.8 Hz, 1F), -89.79 (d, J = 38.8 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₆H₂₃F₂O₂S [M+H] ⁺ 437.1381, found: 437.1386.

1-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)-3-tosylbicyclo[1.1.1]pentane (4b)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4b** was isolated as a colorless oil (61.8 mg, 83 %); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 4H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 2.67 (s, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR

(100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.38 (dd, J = 293.6, 288.0 Hz), 144.51, 140.22, 140.18, 133.79, 131.99 (t, J = 4.0 Hz), 129.68, 128.81, 128.52, 128.14 (t, J = 3.6 Hz), 127.51, 127.14, 126.91, 89.10 (dd, J = 21.8, 13.4 Hz), 51.48, 50.90, 38.15 – 38.04 (m), 29.42, 21.57. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.06 (d, J = 38.9 Hz, 1F), -89.81 (d, J = 38.9 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₇H₂₄F₂NaO₂S [M+Na] ⁺ 473.1357, found: 473.1361.

1-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)-3-((4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)sulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]

pentane (4c)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4c** was isolated as a colorless oil (70.8 mg, 66 %); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 2.68 (s, 2H), 1.87 (s, 6H), 1.34 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 157.39, 154.34 (dd, *J* = 293.2, 288.0 Hz), 140.18, 140.14, 133.70, 131.98 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 128.78, 128.33, 128.13 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 127.48, 127.11, 126.88, 126.00, 89.10 (dd, *J* = 21.8, 13.6 Hz), 51.45, 50.87, 38.16 – 38.05 (m), 35.14, 30.96, 29.40. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.07 (d, *J* = 38.8 Hz, 1F), -89.83 (d, *J* = 38.8 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₃₀H₃₁F₂O₂S [M+H] ⁺ 493.2007, found: 493.2016.

1-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)-3-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl) bicyclo[1.1.1] pentane (4d)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4d** was isolated as a colorless oil (60.7 mg, 80 %); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 4H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.67 (s, 2H), 1.84 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 163.61, 154.36 (dd, *J* = 293.4, 288.0 Hz), 140.18,

140.16, 131.98 (t, J = 4.0 Hz), 130.59, 128.79, 128.25, 128.13 (t, J = 3.6 Hz), 127.49, 127.12, 126.89, 114.24, 89.10 (dd, J = 22.0, 13.4 Hz), 55.55, 51.60, 50.84, 38.09 – 37.94 (m), 29.39. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.06 (d, J = 38.8 Hz, 1F), -89.82 (d, J = 38.8 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₇H₂₅F₂O₃S [M+H] ⁺ 467.1487, found: 467.1483.

1-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)-3-((4-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentane (4e)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4e** was isolated as a white solid (59.3 mg, 65 %); M.p.: 130-133 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.39 -7.29 (m, 3H), 7.24 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 2.69 (s, 2H), 1.86 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 165.75 (d, *J* = 256.1), 154.37 (dd, *J* = 293.6, 288.0 Hz), 140.24, 140.11, 132.81 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 131.89 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 131.30 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 128.81, 128.12 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 127.52, 127.14, 126.88, 116.39 (d, *J* = 22.4 Hz), 89.02 (dd, *J* = 21.8, 13.6 Hz), 51.50, 50.91, 38.30 – 38.17 (m), 29.33. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.01 (d, *J* = 39.5 Hz, 1F), -89.71 (d, *J* = 38.7 Hz, 1F), -103.62. HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₆H₂₂F₃O₂S [M+H] ⁺ 455.1287, found: 455.1292.

1-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)-3-((4-chlorophenyl) sulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1] pentane (4f)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4f** was isolated as a solorless oil (61.8 mg, 67 %); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.52 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 2.69 (s, 2H), 1.86 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.37 (dd, *J* = 293.6, 288.2 Hz), 140.34, 140.25, 140.11, 135.27, 131.87 (t, *J* =

4.0 Hz), 129.96, 129.41, 128.81, 128.11 (t, J = 3.6 Hz), 127.52, 127.15, 126.89, 89.00 (dd, J = 21.8, 13.6 Hz), 51.43, 50.95, 38.36 – 38.23 (m), 29.33. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.09 (d, J = 38.8 Hz, 1F), -89.85 (d, J = 38.8 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₆H₂₂ClF₂O₂S [M+H] ⁺ 471.0992, found: 471.0994.

1-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)-3-((4-iodophenyl)sulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentane (4g)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, 4g was isolated as a colorless oil(77.5 mg, 68 %); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.64 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.54 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.42 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 2.68 (s, 2H), 1.85 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.36 (dd, *J* = 293.6, 288.0 Hz), 140.23, 140.10, 138.34, 136.44, 131.86 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 129.84, 128.80, 128.11 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 127.51, 127.15, 126.88, 101.60, 88.99 (dd, *J* = 21.8, 13.6 Hz), 51.37, 50.94, 38.35 – 38.24 (m), 29.33. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -88.97 (d, *J* = 38.8 Hz, 1 F), -89.73 (d, *J* = 38.8 Hz, 1 F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₆H₂₂F₂IO₂S [M+H] ⁺ 563.0348, found: 563.0363.

4-((3-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)sulfonyl) benzonitrile (4h)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1 to 3:1, **4h** was isolated as a colorless oil (62.2 mg, 67 %); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.61 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 2.69 (s, 2H), 1.87 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.33 (dd, *J* = 293.8, 288.2 Hz), 141.01, 140.22, 139.97, 132.78, 131.72 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 129.17, 128.80, 128.06 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 127.54, 127.12, 126.81, 117.34,

117.04, 88.86 (dd, J = 21.8, 13.8 Hz), 51.29, 51.03, 38.61 – 38.44 (m), 29.21. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -88.88 (d, J = 38.6 Hz, 1F), -89.51 (d, J = 38.6 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₇H₂₂F₂NO₂S [M+H] ⁺ 462.1334, found: 462.1324.

1-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)-3-(m-tolylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentane (4i)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4i** was isolated as a colorless oil (62.9 mg, 79 %); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.64 – 7.53 (m, 6H), 7.52 – 7.36 (m, 5H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.68 (s, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.39 (dd, *J* = 293.4, 288.0 Hz), 140.24, 140.18, 139.27, 136.63, 134.37, 131.99 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 128.89, 128.81, 128.74, 128.15 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 127.52, 127.16, 126.92, 125.68, 89.09 (dd, *J* = 21.8, 13.6 Hz), 51.42, 50.95, 38.19 – 33.08 (m), 29.42, 21.27. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.03 (d, *J* = 39.2 Hz, 1F), -89.78 (d, *J* = 38.8 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₇H₂₄F₂NaO₂S [M+Na] + 473.1357, found: 473.1364.

1-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)-3-((4-bromophenyl)sulfonyl) bicyclo[1.1.1] pentane (4j)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4j** was isolated as a colorless oil (66.5 mg, 64 %); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.79 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 4H), 7.50 – 7.30 (m, 6H), 2.69 (s, 2H), 1.88 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.40 (dd, *J* = 293.6, 288.2 Hz), 140.31, 140.14, 138.77, 136.69, 131.88 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 131.31, 130.59, 128.82, 128.13 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 127.53, 127.20, 127.11, 126.93, 123.13, 89.01 (dd, *J* = 21.8, 13.8 Hz), 51.47, 51.08, 38.44 – 38.32 (m), 29.38. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -88.94 (d,

J = 38.2 Hz, 1F), -89.64 (d, *J* = 38.8 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₆H₂₂BrF₂O₂S [M+H] ⁺ 515.0486, found: 515.0486.

1-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)-3-((3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl)bicyclo [1.1.1]pentane (4k)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4k** was isolated as a colorless oil (70.6 mg, 70 %); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.09 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 2.75 –2.65 (m, 2H), 1.89 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.38 (dd, *J* = 293.6, 288.1 Hz), 140.32, 140.11, 138.16, 132.35 – 131.28 (m, 3C), 130.29 (q, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 129.91, 128.81, 128.12 (t, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 127.54, 127.18, 126.90, 125.52 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 123.05 (d, *J* = 273.0 Hz), 88.96 (dd, *J* = 21.9, 13.8 Hz), 51.41, 51.03, 38.54 – 38.40 (m), 29.31. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz,) δ -62.78 (3F), -88.96 (d, *J* = 38.9 Hz, 1F), -89.65 (d, *J* = 38.1 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₇H₂₁F₅NaO₂S [M+Na] + 527.1075, found: 527.1098.

1-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)-3-(naphthalen-1-ylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentane (4m)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4m** was isolated as a white solid (57.5 mg, 59%); M.p.: 149-151 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.73 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.26 – 8.19 (m, 1H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.95 – 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.66 – 7.50 (m, 7H), 7.50 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 2.68 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 1.87 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.29 (dd, *J* = 293.5, 288.0 Hz), 140.17, 140.14, 135.04, 133.96, 132.67, 131.90 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 131.09, 129.70, 128.77, 128.75, 128.09 (t, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 128.03, 127.47,

127.09, 126.88, 126.87, 125.04, 124.38, 89.04 (dd, J = 21.9, 13.6 Hz), 52.34, 51.44, 37.34 – 37.21 (m), 29.25. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.04 (d, J = 39.2 Hz, 1F), -89.79 (d, J = 38.8 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₃₀H₂₅F₂O₂S [M+H] ⁺ 487.1538, found: 487.1535.

5-((3-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)sulfonyl)-2,3dihydrobenzofuran (4n)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4n** was isolated as a white solid (73.6 mg, 74 %); M.p.: 140-143 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.62 – 7.53 (m, 6H), 7.48 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (t, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 3.23 (t, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 2.68 (s, 2H), 1.85 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.56, 154.32 (dd, *J* = 293.6, 288.0 Hz), 140.09, 131.96 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 130.12, 128.76, 128.34, 128.13, 128.10, 128.07, 127.46, 127.06, 126.83, 125.52, 109.52, 89.09 (dd, *J* = 21.8, 13.4 Hz), 72.26, 51.56, 50.80, 38.03 – 37.78 (m), 29.36, 28.83. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.19 (d, *J* = 39.0 Hz, 1F), -89.96 (d, *J* = 39.4 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₈H₂₅F₂O₃S [M+H] ⁺ 479.1487, found: 479.1494.

2-((3-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)sulfonyl)thiophene (40)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **40** was isolated as a white solid (68.7 mg, 75 %); M.p.: 123-126 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.73 – 7.67 (dd, J = 4.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 5H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 2.75 – 2.64 (m, 2H), 1.91 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.35 (dd, J = 293.4, 288.0 Hz), 140.22, 140.12, 137.59, 134.33, 134.19, 131.91 (t, J = 4.0 Hz), 128.78, 128.12 (t, J = 3.6

Hz), 127.90, 127.49, 127.14, 126.89, 89.05 (dd, J = 21.8, 13.6 Hz), 52.18, 51.01, 37.57 – 37.46 (m), 29.28. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.06 (d, J = 38.8 Hz, 1F), -89.78 (d, J = 38.8 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₁F₂O₂S₂ [M+H] ⁺ 443.0946, found: 443.0950.

3-((3-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)sulfonyl)pyridine (4p)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1 to 2:1, **4p** was isolated as a white solid (60.1 mg, 70 %); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.00 (s, 1H), 8.87 – 8.81 (m, 1H), 8.12 – 8.05. (m, 1H), 7.62 – 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 2.69 (s, 2H), 1.88 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.37 (dd, *J* = 293.6, 288.2 Hz), 154.09, 149.40, 140.30, 140.08, 136.25, 133.40, 131.77 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 128.79, 128.09 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 127.52, 127.18, 126.89, 123.72, 88.92 (dd, *J* = 21.8, 13.8 Hz), 51.69, 51.00, 38.59 – 38.46 (m), 29.28. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.00 (d, *J* = 38.6 Hz, 1F), -89.66 (d, *J* = 38.2 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₂F₂NO₂S [M+H] ⁺ 438.1334, found: 438.1338.

1-(3,3-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)-3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentane (4q)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4q** was isolated as a yellow liquid (44.2 mg, 64%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.66 - 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.55 - 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.36 - 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.27 - 7.20 (m, 3H), 2.64 (s, 2H), 1.81 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.28 (dd, *J* = 293.0, 287.8 Hz), 136.78, 133.57, 133.08 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 129.03, 128.56, 128.51, 127.83 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 127.53, 89.35 (dd, *J* = 21.8, 14.0 Hz), 51.45, 50.91, 38.23 - 38.12 (m), 29.52. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.75 (d, *J* = 39.6 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₀H₁₉F₂O₂S [M+H] ⁺ 361.1068, found: 361.1086.

1-(3,3-difluoro-2-(p-tolyl)allyl)-3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentane (4r)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4r** was isolated as a colorless oil (58 mg, 80%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.79 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.67 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.56 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.12 (s, 4H), 2.61 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.81 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.13 (dd, J = 292.3, 287.2 Hz), 137.27, 136.75, 133.51, 129.93 (t, J = 3.9 Hz), 129.20, 128.97, 128.44, 127.61 (t, J = 3.4 Hz), 89.12 (dd, J = 21.4, 14.0 Hz), 51.39, 50.86, 38.20 – 38.06 (m), 29.40, 21.02. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -90.46 (d, J = 40.9 Hz, 1F), -91.04 (d, J = 40.9 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₁H₂₁F₂O₂S [M+H] ⁺ 375.1225, found: 375.1224. **1-(2-(4-butylphenyl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)-3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentane (4s)**



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4s** was isolated as a colorless oil (68.4 mg, 82%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.79 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.13 (s, 4H), 2.63 – 2.55 (m, 4H), 1.81 (s, 6H), 1.61 – 1.57 (m, 2H), 1.37 – 1.31 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.21 (dd, J = 292.6, 287.2 Hz), 142.33, 136.82, 133.54, 130.17 (t, J = 3.8 Hz), 129.01, 128.57, 128.51, 127.62 (t, J = 3.4 Hz), 89.16 (dd, J = 21.4, 13.8 Hz), 51.44, 50.92, 38.27 – 38.16 (m), 35.21, 33.40, 29.48, 22.30, 13.92. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -90.19 (d, J = 40.6 Hz, 1F), -90.81 (d, J = 40.6 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₇F₂O₂S [M+H] ⁺ 417.1694, found: 417.1713.

1-(3,3-difluoro-2-(4-fluorophenyl)allyl)-3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentane (4t)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4t** was isolated as a colorless oil (59.9 mg, 78%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.81 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.64 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 2.62 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 1.79 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 161.85 (d, *J* = 247.7 Hz), 154.24 (dd, *J* = 292.6, 287.6 Hz), 136.78, 133.56, 129.70 – 129.40 (m, 2C), 129.02, 128.46, 115.56 (d, *J* = 21.6 Hz), 88.60 (dd, *J* = 22.4, 14.0 Hz), 51.45, 50.88, 38.08 – 37.95 (m), 29.60. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.82 (d, *J* = 39.6 Hz, 1F), -90.59 (d, *J* = 40.4 Hz, 1F), -113.87. HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₀H₁₇F₃NaO₂S [M+Na] ⁺ 401.0794, found: 401.0805.

1-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)-3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentane (4u)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4u** was isolated as a colorless oil (38.7 mg, 51%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.57 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.61 (s, 2H), 1.81 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.26 (dd, *J* = 293.4, 288.4 Hz), 136.66, 133.60, 133.32, 131.51 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 129.08 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 129.04, 128.77, 128.47, 88.60 (dd, *J* = 22.4, 13.6 Hz), 51.40, 50.85, 38.08 – 37.95 (m), 29.36. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.59 (d, *J* = 38.0 Hz, 1F), -90.31 (d, *J* = 38.0 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₀H₁₇ClF₂NaO₂S [M+Na] ⁺ 417.0498, found: 417.0508.

(4-(1,1-difluoro-3-(3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)prop-1-en-2-yl)phenyl) methanol (4v)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1 to 3:1, **4v** was isolated as a colorless oil (40.9 mg, 52%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.64 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 2.64 – 2.60 (m, 2H), 2.01 (br, 1H), 1.80 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.33 (dd, *J* = 293.0, 287.8 Hz), 140.31, 136.78, 133.57, 132.26 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 129.02, 128.47, 127.93 (t, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 127.04, 89.14 (dd, *J* = 21.8, 14.0 Hz), 64.64, 51.45, 50.94, 38.20 – 38.05 (m), 29.45. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -89.51 (d, *J* = 38.1 Hz, 1 F), -90.14 (d, *J* = 38.2 Hz, 1 F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₁H₂₁F₂O₃S [M+H] ⁺ 391.1174, found: 391.1163.

Methyl 4-(1,1-difluoro-3-(3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)prop-1-en-2-yl) benzoate (4w)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1 to 3:1, **4w** was isolated as a colorless solid (60.2 mg, 72%); M.p.: 100-102 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.00 – 7.96 (m, 2H), 7.79 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.68 – 2.62 (m, 2H), 1.79 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 166.44, 154.60 (dd, *J* = 295.2, 289.4 Hz), 137.88 (t, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 136.81, 133.58, 129.78, 129.23, 129.04, 128.49, 127.73 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 89.15 (dd, *J* = 22.4, 13.2 Hz), 52.11, 51.43, 50.92, 38.11 – 37.98 (m), 29.28. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -87.24 (d, *J* = 34.8 Hz, 1F), -88.00 (d, *J* = 34.8 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₂₁F₂O₄S [M+H] ⁺ 419.1123, found: 419.1134.

1-(4-(1,1-difluoro-3-(3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)prop-1-en-2-yl)phenyl) ethan-1-one (4x)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1 to 3:1, **4x** was isolated as a colorless oil (56.8 mg, 74%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.91 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.78 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 2.67 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.33, 154.61 (dd, *J* = 295.4, 289.4 Hz), 138.06 (t, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 136.65, 135.98, 133.64, 129.08, 128.57, 128.51, 127.92 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 89.12 (dd, *J* = 22.6, 13.0 Hz), 51.42, 50.90, 38.18 – 38.01 (m), 29.22, 26.57. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -86.97 (d, *J* = 33.7 Hz, 1F), -87.82 (d, *J* = 33.7 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₂₁F₂O₃S [M+H] ⁺ 403.1174, found: 403.1186.

4-(1,1-difluoro-3-(3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)prop-1-en-2-yl)benzonitrile (4y)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1 to 3:1, **4y** was isolated as a colorless oil (41.7 mg, 54%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.80 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.65 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 2.71 – 2.60 (m, 2H), 1.81 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.77 (dd, *J* = 295.2 Hz, 288.4 Hz), 138.12 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz), 136.59, 133.71, 132.36, 129.12, 128.52, 128.39 (t, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 118.32, 111.28, 88.83 (dd, *J* = 23.2, 12.6 Hz), 51.41, 50.88, 38.05 – 37.90 (m), 29.16. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -85.69 (d, *J* = 31.3 Hz, 1F), -86.83 (d, *J* = 31.3 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₁H₁₈F₂NO₂S [M+H] ⁺ 386.1021, found:386.1035.

1-(2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-3,3-difluoroallyl)-3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentane (4z)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4z** was isolated as a colorless solid (65.6 mg, 80%); M.p.: 100-102 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 6.37 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 2.59 (s, 2H), 1.83 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.74, 154.36 (dd, *J* = 293.0, 288.0 Hz), 136.82, 135.02 (t, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 133.58, 129.05, 128.54, 106.33 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 99.13, 89.43 (dd, *J* = 21.2, 14.4 Hz), 55.32, 51.45, 50.96, 38.23 – 38.12 (m), 29.54. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -88.90 (d, *J* = 38.8 Hz, 1F), -89.06 (d, *J* = 38.8 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₂₃F₂O₄S [M+H] ⁺ 421.1280, found: 421.1292.

1-(3,3-difluoro-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)allyl)-3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentane (4aa)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4aa** was isolated as a colorless solid (50.8 mg, 61%); M.p.: 132-134 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.89 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.79 - 7.71 (m, 3H), 7.64 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.46 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 2.74 (s, 2H), 1.79 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.01 (t, *J* = 289.4 Hz), 136.72, 133.82, 133.52, 130.98, 130.77 – 130.60 (m), 128.98, 128.77, 128.68, 128.48, 127.46 – 127.32 (m), 126.46, 126.04, 125.15, 124.54, 87.51 (dd, *J* = 22.2, 18.2 Hz), 51.62, 50.98, 38.27 – 38.12 (m), 31.42. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -86.95 (d, *J* = 38.8 Hz, 1F), -90.97 (d, *J* = 38.8 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₁F₂O₂S [M+H] ⁺ 411.1225, found: 411.1227.

6-(1,1-difluoro-3-(3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)prop-1-en-2-yl)quinoline (4ab)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1 to 2:1, **4ab** was isolated as a colorless oil (25.2 mg, 62%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.81 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 8.4 Hz 1H), 8.03 – 8.00 (m, 1H), 7.80 – 7.71 (m, 4H), 7.64 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 2.80 – 2.75 (m, 2H), 1.85 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 174.23, 154.92 (dd, J = 294.6, 290.2 Hz), 149.20 – 149.00 (m), 146.44, 136.54, 134.93 (t, J = 3.8 Hz), 133.67, 130.21, 129.08, 128.69, 128.48, 127.74, 127.48, 126.44 (t, J = 3.6 Hz), 86.96 (dd, J = 23.8, 13.8 Hz), 51.48, 50.91, 38.08 – 37.92 (m), 29.28. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -86.84 (d, J = 34.2 Hz, 1F), -88.31 (d, J = 34.2 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₃H₂₀F₂NO₂S [M+H] ⁺ 412.1177, found: 412.1193.

5-(1,1-difluoro-3-(3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)prop-1-en-2-yl)-1-methyl-1Hindazole (4ac)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1 to 2:1, **4ac** was isolated as a colorless oil (42.0 mg, 43%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.52 –7.46 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 4.06 (s, 3H), 2.68 (s, 2H), 1.78 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.25 (dd, *J* = 291.2, 287.4 Hz), 139.00, 136.72, 133.54, 132.67, 129.00, 128.46, 126.58 (t, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 125.43 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 123.93, 120.45 (t, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 109.20, 89.39 (dd, *J* = 21.8, 14.4 Hz), 51.47, 50.90, 38.20 – 38.09 (m), 35.52, 30.06. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -90.71 (d, *J* = 39.8 Hz, 1F), -91.47 (d, *J* = 39.8 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₂₁F₂N₂O₂S [M+H] ⁺ 415.1286, found: 415.1305.

4-(1,1-difluoro-3-(3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)prop-1-en-2-yl)dibenzo[b,d] furan (4ad)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4ae** was isolated as a colorless oil (74.3 mg, 85%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 – 7.88 (m, 1H), 7.86 (dd, J = 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 2.83 – 2.79 (m, 2H), 1.73 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.85, 154.19 (dd, J = 292.4, 289.0 Hz), 153.38, 136.74, 133.46, 128.92, 128.44, 127.45, 127.38 (t, J = 2.6 Hz), 124.68, 123.86, 122.99, 122.89, 120.74, 120.40, 117.71–117.59 (m), 111.73, 85.31 (dd, J = 24.8, 16.4 Hz), 51.44, 50.83, 38.29 – 38.18 (m), 29.45. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -86.92 (d, J = 34.9 Hz, 1F), -90.06 (d, J = 34.9 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₆H₂₁F₂O₃S [M+H] ⁺ 451.1174, found: 451.1175.

3-(1,1-difluoro-3-(3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)prop-1-en-2-yl)thiophene (4ae)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1, **4ae** was isolated as a colorless oil (54 mg, 74%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.65 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.11 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 2.62 – 2.59 (m, 2H), 1.86 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.59 (dd, *J* = 295.0, 287.2 Hz), 136.77, 133.61, 133.18 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz), 129.07, 128.53, 126.50 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 2.4 Hz), 125.93, 121.78 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 85.50 (dd, *J* = 24.1, 13.2 Hz), 51.27, 50.90, 38.16 – 38.04 (m), 29.13. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ - 86.42 (d, *J* = 38.1 Hz), -90.70 (d, *J* = 38.1 Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₁₈H₁₇F₂O₂S₂ [M+H] ⁺ 367.0633, found: 367.0646.

((3aS,5aR,8aR,8bS)-2,2,7,7-tetramethyltetrahydro-3aH-bis([1,3]dioxolo)[4,5-b:4',5'-d]pyran-3a-yl)methyl 4-(1,1-difluoro-3-(3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)prop-1-en-2-yl) benzoate (4af)



Eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1 to 3:1, **4af** was isolated as a colorless oil (68.3 mg, 56%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.02 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.82 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.64 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 4.69 – 4.60 (m, 2H), 4.44 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dd, J = 13.0, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 2.76 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 1.79 (s, 6H), 1.55 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 165.33, 154.57 (dd, J = 295.5, 289.6 Hz), 138.07 (t, J = 4.3 Hz), 136.63, 133.62, 129.95, 129.06, 128.88, 128.48, 127.71 (t, J = 3.7 Hz), 109.09, 108.79, 101.54, 89.07 (dd, J = 22.5, 13.1 Hz), 70.70, 70.52, 70.01, 65.49, 61.29, 51.37, 50.84, 38.04 (dd, J = 4.0, 2.2 Hz), 29.20, 26.47, 25.81, 25.46, 23.95. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ -87.05 (d, J = 34.0 Hz, 1F), -87.83 (d, J = 33.8 Hz, 1F). HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₃₃H₃₆F₂NaO₉S [M+Na] ⁺ 669.1940, found: 669.1953.

1-(2,2-diphenylethyl)-3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentane (6a)



Following the general procedure for the preparation of product **4** (eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1 to 5:1), **6a** was isolated as a colorless solid (27.1 mg, 69%); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.81 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.64 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.64 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.21 – 7.12 (m, 6H), 3.88 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.73 (s,

6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 144.03, 137.03, 133.42, 128.95, 128.57, 128.51, 127.47, 126.45, 51.63, 51.06, 49.15, 38.80, 36.42. HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NaO₂S [M+Na] ⁺ 411.1389, found: 411.1391.

2-(2-(3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)ethyl)pyridine (6b)



Following the general procedure for the preparation of product **4** (eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1 to 2:1), **6b** was isolated as a colorless oil (33.9 mg, 36%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.50 – 8.45 (m, 1H), 7.87 – 7.78 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.59 – 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.14 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 2.75 – 2.66 (m, 2H), 2.00 – 1.93 (m, 2H), 1.88 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 160.63, 149.15, 136.87, 136.39, 133.47, 128.96, 128.48, 122.62, 121.21, 51.32, 50.45, 39.29, 34.72, 30.39. HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₁₈H₁₉NNaO₂S [M+Na] ⁺ 336.1029, found: 336.1030.

1-(1-phenyl-2-(3-(phenylsulfonyl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pentan-1-yl)ethyl)-1*H*-benzo[d][1, 2,3]triazole (6c)



Following the general procedure for the preparation of product **4** (eluent in chromatography: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1 to 3:1), **6c** was isolated as a colorless oil (64.7 mg, 75%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.02 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.21 (m, 6H), 5.72 (dd, J = 10.1, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, J = 14.9, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, J = 14.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.79 (dd, J = 9.4, 2.0 Hz, 3H), 1.64 (dd, J = 9.3, 2.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 146.10, 138.46, 136.48, 133.59, 132.43, 129.00, 128.97, 128.56, 128.40, 127.51, 126.50, 124.14, 120.06, 109.28, 61.21, 51.26, 50.81, 37.32, 35.60. HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₃N₃NaO₂S [M+Na] + 452.1403, found: 452.1401.

7. References

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8. Copies of ¹H, ¹³C, and ¹⁹F NMR spectra of all products









S29





S31


























fl (ppm) 70 Ь















164.56 157.21 157.21 157.21 157.21 157.21 154.35 154.35 154.35 154.35 154.35 154.35 154.35 154.35 154.35 154.35 132.01 132.01 132.01 132.01 132.01 132.01 125.55 125.55 125.55 125.55 125.55 125.55 125.55 125.55 125.55 125.55 125.55 125.55 172.32 175.56 175.56 175.55 175.55 175.55 175.55 175.55 177.32 175.55 175.55 175.55 175.55 17

















$\begin{array}{c} 157.26\\ 154.39\\ 154.39\\ 154.09\\ 154.09\\ 154.09\\ 154.09\\ 149.40\\ 149.40\\ 149.40\\ 1140.08\\ 1136.25\\ 1136.25\\ 1136.25\\ 1128.12\\ 1128.12\\ 1128.12\\ 1128.12\\ 1128.12\\ 1128.12\\ 1128.15\\ 1128.1$







S48









157.01 154.15 154.15 154.15 137.27 133.51 133.51 129.97 127.65 1229.89 1229.89 127.65 127.65 127.65 127.65 127.65 127.65 127.58 89.30 89.30 89.30 89.30 89.30 89.30 89.30 89.30 89.30 89.30 89.30 89.30 89.30 89.30 89.30 89.30 80.88 80.88 80.88 80.88 80.88 80.88 80.88 80.88 80.88 80.88 80.88 80.88 80.88 80.00 80.88 127.65 127.65 127.65 127.65 127.65 127.65 127.65 127.65 127.65 127.75 127.65 127.75 127.65 127.75 177.75 177.75 177.75 177.75 177.75 177.75 177.75 177.75 177. 51.39 50.86 38.17 38.15 38.15 38.13 38.13 38.11 29.40 21.02























^{180 150 140 150 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0} E1 (ppm)







).0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 f1 (ppm)











-86.93 -87.02 -87.77 -87.86









90 80 f1 (ppm)



S63



∠-86.90 ∠-87.00 ₹-90.92







90 80 f1 (ppm)









157.08 154.21 154.21 154.21 154.21 154.21 154.21 154.21 155.85 154.21 155.85 155.85 156.74 151.30 122.99 122.38 122.38 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.33 122.45 117.65 117.65 117.65 117.65 117.65 117.65 117.65 117.65 117.65 117.65 117.65 11


















S74





55 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 f1 (ppm)



¹⁹F NMR, 376 MHz, CDCl₃













f1 (ppm) δ







$\begin{array}{c} -88\\ -286\\$



12 ¹H NMR, 400MHz, CDCl₃



