Supporting Information

Switchable reactivity of 2-benzoyl glycals towards stereoselective access of 1-3 and 1-1 S/O linked disaccharides

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1. General Information

All compounds were characterized by spectroscopic data. The ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were obtained using 400 and 500 MHz spectrometers with TMS as internal standard. Chemical shift (∂) is expressed in ppm, J values are given in Hz and deuterated CDCl₃ was used as solvent. All the reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC). Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (60-120 mesh). All the chemicals used in experiments were purchased from commercial source mostly from sigma Aldrich and were used without further purification.

2. Experimental

2.1. General procedures

2.1.1 General procedure for the synthesis of 2-benzoyl glycals 1 (a-e)^{1,2}



To a vial round bottom flask with a magnetic stirrer bar and sealed with a rubber septum connected to a deflated balloon with a needle were added the tri-O-acetylated iodoglucal **1** (1 g, 2.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), acetonitrile (12 mL), PdCl₂ (44.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 0.1 equiv.), MO(CO)₆ (1.3 g, 5.02 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), phenyl boronic acid (765.6 mg, 6.3 mmol, 2.5 equiv.) and DIPEA (508.3 mg, 5.02 mmol, 2.0 equiv.). The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at 70 °C for 7 to 8 h. The resulting mixture was washed with water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layers were then combined and evaporated. The crude products were purified by over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using petroleum ether ethyl acetate as eluent to acquire a pure product **1a** as colourless viscous liquid (90 % yield, 850 mg).^{1,2}



2.1.2 General procedure for the synthesis of disaccharides 3a-f, 5 a-f and 6 a-c

In an oven dried single neck round bottom flask charged with magnetic bead, 2-ketoglycal **1a** (20 mg, 0.053 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (19.4 mg, 0.053 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), and K_2CO_3 (22.0 mg, 0.16 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), in 1 mL of acetonitrile were added and the reaction mixture was sealed with rubber septum. The resulting mixture was stirred for 24 hr at room temperature until the reaction was completed (monitored by TLC). After completion of reaction the solution was transferred into the separatory funnel and washed with ethyl acetate. The residue left was purified by column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using petroleum ether and hexane to acquire a pure product **6c** as colourless viscous liquid (82 % yield, 30 mg).

2.1.3 Procedure for the synthesis of compound 7



Compound 7 was synthesized using 3c (20 mg, 0.032 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in MeOH:THF (1:1), sodium borohydride (1.5 mg, 0.038 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) and CeCl₃.7H₂O (18 mg, 0.048 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) were added slowly at 0 °C temperature. Stirred the reaction mixture until complete consumption of starting material was observed by TLC analysis. Then the reaction mixture was diluted with 5 mL of ethyl acetate (20 mL) and washed the reaction mixture with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (10 mL). The organic layer was dried over sodium sulphate and evaporated in vacuo. The residue left was purified by column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (90:10) as eluent to obtain the compound 7 as gummy liquid (14.5 mg, 72%).

3. Characterization Data

2-(acetoxymethyl)-5-benzoyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-3,4-diyl diacetate (1a)



The compound **1a** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.1) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (60:40) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (90% yield, 850 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 6.25 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (dd, J = 4.4, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 4.58 – 4.48 (m, 2H), 4.34 – 4.24 (m, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} {1H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.3, 170.6, 170.0, 169.9, 158.7, 138.1, 132.0, 128.9, 128.5, 114.3, 74.3, 64.4, 61.6, 61.3, 20.8, 20.6, 20.5. HRMS (ESI), m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₂₀O₈ [M+Na]⁺ 399.1056, found 399.1058.

5-benzoyl-2-methyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-3,4-diyl diacetate (1b)



The compound **1b** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.1) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (60:40) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (72.3% yield, 800 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.37 (dd, J = 12.5, 5.0 Hz, 3H), 5.93 – 5.85 (m, 1H), 5.06 (t, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.46 – 4.37 (m, 1H), 2.01 (dd, J = 1.6, 0.8 Hz, 3H), 1.97 – 1.94 (m, 3H), 1.39 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.5, 169.9, 169.7, 160.2, 138.4, 131.7, 128.8, 128.4, 112.9, 73.9, 70.0, 63.3, 20.9, 20.8, 16.1. HRMS (ESI), m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₂₀O₈ [M+Na]⁺ 341.1001, found 341.0998.

2-(acetoxymethyl)-5-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-3,4-diyl diacetate (1c)



The compound **1c** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.1) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (60:40) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (95% yield, 900mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 (dd, J = 8.6, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 6.85 (dd, J = 8.6, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 6.15 (s, 1H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 4.50 – 4.33 (m, 2H), 4.19 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.8, 170.5, 169.8, 169.6, 162.8, 157.3, 131.1, 130.5, 114.0, 113.6, 74.1, 64.5, 61.9, 61.3, 55.4, 20.7, 20.5, 20.4. HRMS (ESI), m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₂O₉ [M+Na]⁺ 429.1162, found 429.1165.

2-(acetoxymethyl)-5-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-3,4-diyl diacetate (1d)



The compound **1d** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.1) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (60:40) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (85% yield, 800mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (dd, J = 8.8, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.06 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.15 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (dd, J = 4.1, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.51 – 4.41 (m, 2H), 4.19 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.92 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.8, 170.6, 169.9, 169.6, 158.4, 134.3, 134.2, 131.4,

131.3, 115.7, 115.5, 114.2, 74.3, 64.4, 61.6, 61.2, 20.7, 20.6, 20.5. HRMS (ESI), m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉O₈ [M+Na]+ 417.0962, found 417.0960.

5-benzoyl-2-((benzoyloxy)methyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-3,4-diyl dibenzoate (1e)



The compound **1e** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.1) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (60:40) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (85% yield, 820mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.89 – 7.82 (m, 4H), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.40 – 7.23 (m, 9H), 6.67 – 6.61 (m, 1H), 5.87 (t, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (dd, J = 12.1, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.89 – 4.82 (m, 1H), 4.52 (dd, J = 12.2, 3.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.3, 166.3, 165.5, 165.2, 159.0, 138.2, 133.6, 133.4, 133.2, 132.0, 129.9, 129.79, 129.77, 129.4, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 114.4, 74.3, 65.8, 62.1, 62.0. HRMS (ESI), m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉O₈ [M+Na]+ 585.1525, found 585.1525.

3-acetoxy-2-(acetoxymethyl)-5-benzoyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)thio)-6methyltetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate 3a



The compound **3a** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (65:35) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (66% yield, 24 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 5.50 (s, 1H), 5.27 – 5.26 (m, 1H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 5.10 – 5.06 (m, 1H), 5.04 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.67 – 4.59 (m, 1H), 4.33 – 4.26 (m, 2H), 4.22 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 5.0 Hz, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 2.01 (s, 3H), 1.93 (s,

3H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.32 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.7, 170.5, 170.3, 170.1, 170.0, 169.97, 159.8, 138.5, 131.8, 129.0, 128.4, 113.2, 92.1, 80.2, 71.8, 70.9, 70.5, 69.7, 67.8, 67.4, 62.5, 21.0, 20.9, 20.79, 20.76, 20.7, 17.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₉H₃₅O₁₃S 623.1798; Found 623.1794.

3-acetoxy-2-(acetoxymethyl)-5-benzoyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)thio)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (3b)



3b, 1.86 :1 (ax-eq:eq-eq)

The compound **3b** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (65:35) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (72% yield, 26 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 5.19 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (td, *J* = 7.7, 2.8 Hz, 3H), 5.04 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.96 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 4.87 (td, *J* = 8.3, 4.8 Hz, 3H), 4.64 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 3H), 4.36 (s, 1H_{major}), 4.26 (dt, *J* = 12.1, 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.21 – 4.11 (m, 3H), 3.42 (s, 0.53H_{minor}), 3.41 – 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 6H), 2.00 (s, 6H), 1.99 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.2, 170.4, 170.0, 169.9, 169.84, 169.76, 169.6, 169.2, 159.3, 138.2, 131.8, 129.0, 128.3, 113.3, 88.1_(major), 82.5_(minor), 71.6, 71.5, 71.3, 69.3, 69.1, 68.3, 68.1, 67.4, 65.3, 64.7, 62.4, 35.8, 20.84, 20.78, 20.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₃O₁₃S 609.1642; found 609.1638.

3-acetoxy-5-benzoyl-2-methyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)thio)6(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (3c)



The compound **3c** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (65:35) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (69% yield, 25 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 – 7.49

(m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 5.16 (t, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (dt, J = 9.6, 4.6 Hz, 2H), 4.87 (dd, J = 10.2, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (dd, J = 10.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (dd, J = 12.5, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 4.11 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 4.01 (dd, J = 12.5, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (ddd, J = 10.1, 4.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.94 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.75 (s, 3H), 1.32 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.5, 170.8, 170.0, 169.8, 169.7, 169.6, 158.1, 138.8, 131.7, 128.5, 128.4, 117.8, 87.0, 75.8, 73.8, 72.0, 70.7, 70.4, 67.9, 61.8, 40.5, 21.0, 20.7, 20.6, 20.6, 20.5, 17.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₉H₃₅O₁₃S 623.1798; found 623.1799.

3-acetoxy-5-benzoyl-2-methyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)thio)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (3d)



The compound **3d** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (65:35) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (64% yield, 23mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 0.9 Hz, 2H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 5.14 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.89 – 4.78 (m, 2H), 4.73 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (dq, *J* = 12.4, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.34 – 3.25 (m, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.96 (s, 3H), 1.92 (s, 3H), 1.75 (s, 3H), 1.33 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.9, 170.1, 170.0, 169.9, 169.8, 158.0, 138.8, 134.6, 131.6, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 116.6, 88.2, 72.5, 71.8, 71.5, 70.2, 68.8, 65.7, 42.6, 21.1, 20.9, 20.73, 20.66, 20.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₆H₃₁O₁₁S 551.1587; found 551.1580.

3-acetoxy-5-benzoyl-2-methyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)thio)-6-methyltetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (3e)



The compound 3e was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (65:35) as

eluent to obtained colorless viscous (51% yield, 18 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 5.50 (s, 1H), 5.35 (dd, *J* = 3.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 5.11 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.31 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.2, 170.0, 169.8, 158.8, 138.6, 131.4, 128.7, 128.3, 116.8, 84.1, 77.2, 71.9, 71.3, 71.2, 69.4, 67.7, 40.0, 21.1, 20.8, 20.7, 17.4, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₇H₃₃O₁₁S 565.1744; found 565.1740.

2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((5-benzoyl-3-(benzoyloxy)-2-((benzoyloxy)methyl)-3,4-dihydro-2Hpyran-4-yl)thio)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (3f)



The compound **3f** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (55:45) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (65% yield, 25 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (dd, J = 19.2, 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.57 – 7.49 (m, 4H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 7H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 5.25 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (td, J = 9.5, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 4.93 (dd, J = 12.5, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (qd, J = 12.0, 6.1 Hz, 3H), 4.24 (dd, J = 12.5, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (dd, J = 12.4, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.81 – 3.72 (m, 1H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.95 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 6H), 1.91 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.8, 170.8, 170.3, 169.5, 169.4, 166.1, 165.4, 159.4, 138.2, 133.8, 133.5, 131.8, 129.9, 129.75, 129.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 113.1, 83.1, 76.3, 74.2, 71.8, 69.6, 68.4, 68.1, 63.3, 61.6, 36.2, 20.7, 20.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₄₁H₄₀O₁₅S 805.2166; found 805.2157.

2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((4,5-diacetoxy-6-((3-acetoxy-2-(acetoxymethyl)-5-benzoyl-3,4dihydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)thio)-2-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3-yl)oxy)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (3g)



The compound **3g** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (50:50) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (76% yield, 23 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 4.6 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 5.39 – 5.33 (m, 2H), 5.27 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.22 – 5.09 (m, 2H), 4.97 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.81 – 4.77 (m, 1H), 4.75 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (dd, *J* = 12.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (s, 1H), 4.38 – 4.32 (m, 2H), 4.13 (tdd, *J* = 14.4, 7.1, 3.1 Hz, 3H), 3.97 – 3.89 (m, 2H), 3.66 (ddd, *J* = 9.9, 4.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.11 – 2.09 (m, 9H), 2.08 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 6H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.97 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ 192.78, 170.46, 170.42, 170.38, 170.19, 170.07, 170.01, 169.92, 169.82, 169.12, 159.83, 138.28, 131.67, 128.90, 128.26, 112.40, 100.93, 82.75, 77.33, 75.79, 74.18, 71.33, 71.01, 70.59, 69.25, 69.10, 67.94, 66.64, 62.89, 61.75, 60.82, 60.36, 35.41, 20.81, 20.73, 20.71, 20.64, 20.63, 20.61, 20.50. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₄₃H₅₂O₂₃S 987.2599; found 968.2604.

5-acetoxy-3-benzoyl-6-methyl-5,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy)6(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (5a)



The compound **5a** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (65:35) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (50% yield, 19 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.33 (dd, J = 3.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (t, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.28 – 5.24 (m, 1H), 5.22 – 5.16 (m, 1H), 5.09 – 5.03 (m, 1H), 4.92 (dd, J = 9.3, 8.1

Hz, 1H), 4.86 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (dd, J = 12.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.14 – 4.08 (m, 1H), 3.99 (dd, J = 6.5, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.81 - 3.75 (m, 1H), 2.09 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 2.01 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 3H), 1.94 (s, 3H), 1.62 (s, 3H), 1.43 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.5, 170.7, 170.2, 169.4, 169.2, 139.4, 136.3, 134.6, 133.5, 129.6, 128.6, 101.70, 97.3, 72.7, 72.0, 71.6, 70.9, 68.3, 68.1, 62.0, 20.9, 20.8, 20.6, 20.6, 20.0, 18.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₉H₃₄O₁₄ 624.2292; found 624.2289.

5-acetoxy-3-benzoyl-6-methyl-5,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy)6(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (5b)



The compound **5b** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (65:35) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (55% yield, 21 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.75 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.27 – 6.22 (m, 1H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 5.30 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (ddd, J = 6.1, 3.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (dd, J = 10.5, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (dd, J = 10.5, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.14 – 4.01 (m, 2H), 3.93 – 3.84 (m, 2H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 3H), 1.36 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.6, 170.4, 170.3, 170.2, 170.1, 169.2, 139.5, 136.3, 135.3, 133.4, 129.7, 128.6, 102.3, 97.8, 71.6, 70.8, 68.4, 66.7, 61.1, 29.7, 20.9, 20.7, 20.7, 20.6, 20.2, 18.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. C₂₉H₃₄O₁₄ 624.2292; found 624.2293.

5-acetoxy-6-(acetoxymethyl)-3-benzoyl-5,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)oxy)-6-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (5c).



The compound 5c was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (65:35) as

eluent to obtained colorless viscous (64% yield, 23 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.55 (ddd, J = 6.9, 2.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (s, 1H), 5.29 (dd, J = 5.4, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (t, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (dd, J = 3.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (dd, J = 10.1, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (ddd, J = 7.4, 4.6, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (ddd, J = 7.9, 4.6, 2.9 Hz, 2H), 4.19 – 4.10 (m, 2H), 3.97 – 3.90 (m, 1H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.00 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 6H), 1.90 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.0, 170.8, 170.8, 170.1, 169.9, 169.9, 169.8, 138.6, 136.7, 135.3, 133.1, 129.5, 128.7, 93.1, 88.5, 69.4, 69.4, 69.1, 67.3, 65.4, 62.5, 62.4, 62.0, 20.9, 20.8, 20.7, 20.6, 20.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₃₁H₃₆O₁₆ 682.2347; found 682.2349.

3-acetoxy-2-(acetoxymethyl)-5-benzoyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)oxy)-6-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (5d)



The compound **5d** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (65:35) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (55% yield, 20 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.55 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.48 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 5.53 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (dd, J = 3.2, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.21 – 5.17 (m, 1H), 5.05 (dd, J = 11.1, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (dd, J = 7.8, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (dd, J = 11.9, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.28 – 4.20 (m, 2H), 4.18 – 4.12 (m, 1H), 4.06 – 3.99 (m, 1H), 2.07 (s, 6H), 2.02 – 1.99 (m, 6H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.9, 170.7, 170.5, 170.3, 169.9, 169.3, 160.2, 138.4, 131.8, 128.8, 128.4, 114.5, 98.6, 77.2, 72.3, 68.8, 67.7, 67.4, 66.9, 65.9, 62.4, 61.8, 20.7, 20.7, 20.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₃₁H₃₆O₁₆ 665.2082; found 665.2080. **3-acetoxy-2-(acetoxymethyl)-5-benzoyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)oxy)6methyltetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (5e)**



The compound **5e** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (65:35) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (57% yield, 19 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.61 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 5.15 (dd, J = 3.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.12 – 5.10 (m, 1H), 5.09 – 5.06 (m, 2H), 4.98 (t, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 – 4.42 (m, 1H), 4.30 (dd, J = 11.8, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (dd, J = 11.8, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.86 – 3.78 (m, 1H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.91 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 6H), 1.15 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ 194.1, 170.5, 170.3, 170.3, 170.0, 169.7, 161.3, 138.5, 131.8, 128.9, 128.4, 113.9, 95.3, 71.8, 70.7, 69.9, 69.2, 67.2, 64.3, 63.3, 62.1, 21.0, 20.81, 20.77, 20.7, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₉H₃₄O₁₄ 629.1846; found 629.1843.

2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((-4,5-diacetoxy-6-((-3-acetoxy-2-(acetoxymethyl)-5-benzoyl-3,4dihydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)oxy)-2-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3-yl)oxy)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (5f)



The compound **5f** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (65:35) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (51% yield, 26 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 5.48 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 5.43 – 5.34 (m, 2H), 5.30 (s, 1H), 5.15 – 5.09 (m, 1H), 4.96 (dd, J = 10.4, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (dd, J = 10.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (dd, J = 16.1, 8.0 Hz, 3H), 4.39 (dd, J = 12.1, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 4.31 – 4.19 (m, 2H), 4.11 (dt, J = 19.7, 9.8 Hz, 3H), 3.87 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.17 – 2.15 (m, 9H), 2.09 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 2.06 (s, 6H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s,

3H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.0, 170.6, 170.6, 170.5, 170.4, 170.3, 170.2, 170.1, 169.7, 169.3, 160.3, 138.4, 131.879, 128.8, 128.4, 114.5, 101.4, 97.7, 77.2, 72.4, 71.1, 70.7, 70.4, 69.7, 69.14,69.1, 68.4, 66.6, 66.0, 62.6, 62.2, 60.8, 20.9, 20.8, 20.7, 20.7, 20.5, 20.4. HRMS (ESI), m/z calcd. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₄₃H₅₂O₂₄ 953.2927; found 953.2914.

3-acetoxy-2-(acetoxymethyl)-5-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)thio)-6-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (6a)



The compound **6a** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (55:45) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (70% yield, 38 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.55 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.20 (dd, J = 18.0, 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.08 (dd, J = 18.6, 9.3 Hz, 2H), 4.81 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (t, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (s, 1H), 4.28 – 4.17 (m, 3H), 3.94 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.66 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.03 – 1.97 (m, 9H), 1.94 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} 101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.6, 170.7, 170.4, 170.3, 170.0, 169.5, 169.3, 162.7, 158.0, 131.3, 130.7, 113.5, 112.7, 83.0, 76.1, 74.0, 71.1, 69.4, 68.0, 67.7, 62.6, 61.6, 55.4, 36.2, 20.8, 20.7, 20.6, 20.6, 20.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₃₂H₃₈O₁₆ S 711.1959; found 711.1953.

3-acetoxy-2-(acetoxymethyl)-5-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)thio)-6-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (6b)



The compound **6b** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (55:45) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (82% yield, 39 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.03 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.27 (s, 1H), 5.24 – 5.17 (m, 1H), 5.10 (dd, J = 15.0, 5.9 Hz, 2H), 4.79 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (s, 1H), 4.29 – 4.19 (m, 3H), 3.99 (dd, J = 12.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.74 – 3.62 (m, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.04 – 2.01 (m, 6H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.95 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.4, 170.7, 170.4, 170.31, 169.9, 169.5, 169.3, 166.2, 163.7, 159.1, 134.4, 134.4, 131.5, 131.4, 115.6, 115.3, 112.7, 83.0, 76.3, 74.0, 71.4, 69.4, 68.0, 67.6, 62.6, 61.7, 35.9, 20.8, 20.7, 20.6, 20.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₃₁H₃₅FO₁₅S 699.1759; found 699.1758.

3-acetoxy-2-(acetoxymethyl)-5-benzoyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)thio)-6-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (6c)



The compound **6c** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (65:35) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (75% yield, 27mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 5.29 – 5.25 (m, 1H), 5.23 – 5.18 (m, 1H), 5.11 (td, *J* = 9.8, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 4.80 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.24 – 4.19 (m, 1H), 3.97 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (ddd, *J* = 9.9, 4.2, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 6H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.95 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.0, 170.7, 170.5, 170.3, 170.0, 169.5, 169.3, 159.5, 138.2, 131.8, 129.0, 128.3, 112.8, 83.1, 76.2, 74.1, 71.3, 69.4, 68.0, 67.6, 62.6, 61.7, 35.9, 20.8, 20.72, 20.67, 20.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₃₁H₃₇O₁₅S 681.1853; Found 681.1851.

2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((-4,5-diacetoxy-6-((-3-acetoxy-2-(acetoxymethyl)-5-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)thio)-2-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3yl)oxy)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (6d)



The compound **6d** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.2) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (50:50) as eluent to obtained colorless viscous (70% yield, 21 mg).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (dd, J = 6.8, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 5.36 (s, 2H), 5.26 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.20 – 5.09 (m, 2H), 4.96 (dd, J = 10.3, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (dd, J = 18.3, 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.52 (dd, J = 12.4, 10.2 Hz, 2H), 4.39 (s, 1H), 4.35 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 2H), 4.18 – 4.06 (m, 3H), 3.96 – 3.87 (m, 2H), 3.65 (dd, J = 9.9, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.10 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 9H), 2.09 – 2.07 (m, 6H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.97 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ 191.31, 170.49, 170.45, 170.40, 170.21, 170.11, 170.01, 169.94, 169.82, 169.14, 163.63, 159.40, 134.49, 131.44, 131.35, 115.55, 115.34, 112.43, 100.99, 82.73, 77.23, 75.84, 74.20, 71.43, 71.04, 70.65, 69.32, 69.14, 67.94, 66.64, 62.90, 61.76, 60.82, 35.45, 20.84, 20.74, 20.66, 20.63, 20.52. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₄₃H₅₂O₂₃FS 987.2614; found 987.2604.

2-((3-acetoxy-5-(hydroxy(phenyl)methyl)-2-methyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)thio)-6-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (7)



The compound **7** was synthesized according to the general procedure (2.1.3) and purified using column chromatography over silica gel (60-120 mesh) using pet ether/ethyl acetate (40:60) as eluent to obtained gummy liquid (72 % yield, 14.5 mg).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 7H), 7.33 (ddd, *J* = 4.5, 3.5, 2.4 Hz, 3H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 6.23 (s, 1H), 5.44 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 5.18 (td, *J* = 9.3, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 5.08 – 4.95 (m, 4H),

4.74 (ddd, J = 9.9, 4.8, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (ddd, J = 12.5, 10.9, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (dd, J = 12.5, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.05 – 3.96 (m, 3H), 3.80 – 3.76 (m, 1H), 3.53 (dddd, J = 10.1, 6.7, 4.7, 2.2 Hz, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.08 – 2.06 (m, 9H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.02 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 6H), 2.01 (s, 6H), 1.28 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.65, 170.22, 169.94, 169.85, 169.43, 169.40, 169.31, 169.20, 144.12, 142.86, 141.84, 141.50, 128.80, 128.50, 128.29, 127.59, 126.94, 126.05, 114.27, 113.16, 84.95, 84.69, 76.09, 73.87, 73.31, 73.01, 72.23, 71.70, 70.47, 70.41, 70.22, 69.59, 67.99, 67.78, 61.95, 61.62, 43.80, 41.91, 21.00, 20.97, 20.74, 20.70, 20.61, 20.57, 17.38, 17.20. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₉H₃₆O₁₃S 624.1877; found 624.1782.

4. References

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(2) Hussain, N.; Bhardwaj, M.; Ahmed, A.; Mukherjee, D. Synthesis of Sugar-Based Enones and Their Transformation into 3,5-Disubstituted Furans and 2-Acyl-Substituted 1,2,3-Trideoxy Sugars in the Presence of Lewis Acids. *Org. Lett.***2019**, *21* (9), 3034–3037. <u>https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.orglett.9b00680</u>.

5.NMR Spectra





 ^{13}C NMR $\{^{1}\text{H}\}$ (101 MHz) of 1a in CDCl_3





^{13}C NMR $\{^{1}H\}$ (101 MHz) of 1b in CDCl_3





^{13}C NMR $\{^{1}H\}$ (101 MHz) of 1c in CDCl_3



 1 H NMR (400 MHz) of **1d** in CDCl₃



^{13}C NMR $\{^{1}H\}$ (101 MHz) of 1d in CDCl_3





^{13}C NMR $\{^{1}H\}$ (101 MHz) of 1e in CDCl₃







HRMS data of 3a

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 100.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 31 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 3 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-29 H: 0-100 O: 0-13 S: 0-1 GAL-RHAM-SH QMI DIVISION, CSIR-IIIM JAMMU Xevo G2-XS QTOF YFC2015 240523_03 8 (0.172) 645.1615 100-663.4536 623.1794 % 664.4570 685.4352 764.5740 603.1509 273.0972 973.8767 1027.1820 1178.35 351.5798 443.1158 153,0549 0 1000 -----**"** 900 1100 Т 400 800 100 200 300 500 600 700 -1.5 Minimum: Maximum: 2.0 100.0 50.0 Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE i-FIT Conf(%) Formula Norm 623.1794 623.1798 -0.4 -0.6 12.5 808.4 n/a n/a C29 H35 O13 S

S31

¹H NMR (400 MHz) of **3b** in CDCl₃



^{13}C NMR $\{^{1}H\}$ (101 MHz) of **3b** in CDCl₃



HRMS data of 3b

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 100.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 31 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 3 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-28 H: 0-100 O: 0-13 S: 0-1 QMI DIVISION, CSIR-IIIM JAMMU Xevo G2-XS QTOF YFC2015 GAL-XYL-SH 240523_05 9 (0.209) 600.1420 100-605.0975 631.1458 609.1638 % 632.1485 610.1678 633.1469 647.1210 621.0710 545.0757 558.1315 571.1243 589, 1251 667.0677 683.0403 0-T т 680 540 550 560 570 580 590 620 640 650 690 600 610 630 660 670 Minimum: -1.5 Maximum: 2.0 100.0 50.0 Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE i-FIT Norm Conf(%) Formula C28 H33 O13 S 609.1638 609.1642 -0.4 -0.7 12.5 623.2 n/a n/a



^{13}C NMR $\{^{1}H\}$ (101 MHz) of **3c** in CDCl₃



HRMS data of 3c

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 100.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 31 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 3 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-29 H: 0-100 O: 0-13 S: 0-1 Rham-Glu-SH QMI DIVISION, CSIR-IIIM JAMMU Xevo G2-XS QTOF YFC2015 060423_13 12 (0.259) 645.1620 100-623.1799 % 646.1653 141.9597 182.9858 647.1639 301.1419 393.2984 441.2977 723.1042 610.1827 907.2648 855.7399 0 500 400 800 300 600 700 900 1000 100 200 Minimum: -1.5 100.0 50.0 Maximum: 2.0 DBE i-FIT Calc. Mass 623.1798 mDa PPM Conf(%) Formula Mass Norm C29 H35 O13 S 623.1799 0.1 0.2 12.5 546.0 n/a n/a


^{13}C NMR $\{^{1}H\}$ (101 MHz) of **3d** in CDCl₃



HRMS data of 3d

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 100.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 27 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 3 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-26 H: 0-100 O: 0-11 S: 0-1 Rham-Xyl-SH QMI DIVISION, CSIR-IIIM JAMMU Xevo G2-XS QTOF YFC2015 060423_17 6 (0.138) 573.1526 100-574.1444 % 551.1580 575.1413 199.0744 259.0822 605.1112 685.4344 453.0975 531.1292 845.2057 897.1 139.0396 0 400 900 100 300 200 500 600 700 800

Minimum: -1.5 Maximum: 2.0 100.0 50.0 Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE i-FIT Norm Conf(%) Formula 551.1580 551.1587 -0.7 -1.3 11.5 830.2 n/a n/a C26 H31 011 S



^{13}C NMR $\{^{1}H\}$ (101 MHz) of **3e** in CDCl₃



HRMS data of 3e

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 100.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 27 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 3 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-27 H: 0-100 O: 0-11 S: 0-1 RHAM-RHAM-SH QMI DIVISION, CSIR-IIIM JAMMU Xevo G2-XS QTOF YFC2015 240523_08 9 (0.208) 587.1561 100-% 565.1740 588.1593 589.1580 153.0551 199.0753 273.0971 445.1318 665.0987 385.1104 872.7637.898.78 800 900 0-700 100 200 500 400 800 300 600 Minimum: -1.5 Maximum: 2.0 100.0 50.0 Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE i-FIT Norm Conf(%) Formula 565.1740 C27 H33 O11 S 565.1744 -0.4 -0.7 11.5 811.1 n/a n/a

¹H NMR (400 MHz) of 3f in CDCl₃



¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz) of **3f** in CDCl₃



HRMS data of 3f

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 100.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 39 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 3 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-41 H: 0-100 O: 0-15 S: 0-1 GAL- OBZ-GLU SH QMI DIVISION, CSIR-IIIM JAMMU Xevo G2-XS QTOF YFC2015 240523_02 12 (0.259) 827.1976 100-805.2157 828.2009 % 829.2012 781.1765 227.1252 663.4526 843.1768 1055.2960 430.0706 154.9903 1130.3143 0 900 100 200 300 400 600 1000 700 1100 500 800 Minimum: -1.5 2.0 100.0 50.0 Maximum: mDa DBE Mass Calc. Mass PPM i-FIT Norm Conf(%) Formula C41 H41 015 S 805.2157 805.2166 -0.9 -1.1 21.5 549.2 n/a n/a

¹H NMR (400 MHz) of **3g** in CDCl₃



¹³C NMR $\{^{1}H\}$ (101 MHz) of **3g** in CDCl₃



HRMS data of 3g

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 50.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 102 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 3 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-43 H: 0-100 O: 0-23 F: 0-1 S: 0-1 GAL-SIMPCOPH-GLU-SH QMI DIVISION, CSIR-IIIM JAMMU Xevo G2-XS QTOF YFC2015 140723_05 9 (0.208) 1009.2421 100-1004.2866 1010.2448 % 987.2599 1025.2162 717,1663 513.1061 696.2337 718.1691 1026.2190 125.9862_167.0130 331.1019 505.1171 945.2455 1335.3604 14 0-600 300 100 200 400 500 700 800 900 1000 1100 1200 1300 Minimum: -1.5 2.0 50.0 50.0 Maximum: Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE i-FIT Norm Conf(%) Formula 987.2599 987.2604 -0.5 -0.5 17.5 425.7 n/a n/a C43 H52 O23 F S

¹H NMR (400 MHz) of **5a** in CDCl₃



13 C NMR { 1 H} (101 MHz) of **5a** in CDCl₃



HRMS data of 5a

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 100.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 34 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 3 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-29 H: 0-100 N: 0-1 O: 0-14 Rham-Glu-OH QMI DIVISION, CSIR-IIIM JAMMU Xevo G2-XS QTOF YFC2015 060423_19 12 (0.259) 629.1843 100-%-624.2289 630.1879 199.0761 645.1583 707.1269 832.2375 907.2623 982.2759 700 800 000 4000 323.0783 403.0323 607.2020 141.9594 259.0972 0-400 500 300 -----600 100 200 Minimum: -1.5 2.0 100.0 50.0 Maximum: Calc. Mass 624.2292 Conf(%) Formula mDa PPM DBE i-FIT Norm Mass 624.2289 -0.3 -0.5 11.5 587.0 C29 H38 N 014 n/a n/a

 $^1\mathrm{H}$ NMR (400 MHz) of $\mathbf{5b}$ in CDCl_3





HRMS data of 5b



¹H NMR (400 MHz) of **5c** in CDCl₃



¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz) of 5c in CDCl₃



HRMS data of 5c



¹H NMR (400 MHz) of **5d** in CDCl₃



^{13}C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz) of **5d** in CDCl₃



HRMS data of 5d

```
Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 100.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
20 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 3 closest results for each mass)
Elements Used:
C: 0-31 H: 0-100 O: 0-16
Gal-Gal-OH
                                                       QMI DIVISION, CSIR-IIIM JAMMU
Xevo G2-XS QTOF YFC2015
060423_15 5 (0.121)
                                                                   687.2023
100-
                                                                       688.1958
  %
                                                            665.2080
                                                                       689.1953
         169.0523 215.0709
                                                          645.1791
                              331.1030371.0955
                                                                         703.1641 791.0958 965.2772 1016.7
                                                  526.1343
  0
                                       400
        100
                             300
                                                  500
                                                            600
                                                                                           900
                                                                                 800
                                                                                                     1000
                  200
                                                                       700
Minimum:
                                                -1.5
Maximum:
                              2.0
                                       100.0
                                                50.0
Mass
              Calc. Mass
                             mDa
                                       PPM
                                                DBE
                                                         i-FIT
                                                                    Norm
                                                                             Conf(%) Formula
665.2080
                                                                                       C31 H37 016
              665.2082
                              -0.2
                                       -0.3
                                                13.5
                                                         698.0
                                                                   n/a
                                                                             n/a
```

¹H NMR (400 MHz) of **5e** in CDCl₃



¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz) of **5e** in CDCl₃



HRMS data of 5e

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis









HRMS data of 5f





13 C NMR { 1 H} (101 MHz) of **6a** in CDCl₃



HRMS data of 6a

```
Single Mass Analysis
Tolerance = 100.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3
```





¹³C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz) of **6b** in CDCl₃



HRMS data of 6b





^{13}C NMR $\{^{1}H\}$ (101 MHz) of **6c** in CDCl₃



HRMS data of 6c

Elemental Composition Report

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 100.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Element prediction: Off Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3 Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 35 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 3 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-31 H: 0-100 O: 0-15 S: 0-1 QMI DIVISION, CSIR-IIIM JAMMU Xevo G2-XS QTOF YFC2015 GAL-GLU-SH 240523_10 9 (0.208) 703.1672 100-681.1851 % 704,1699 705.1689 154,9904 536.1652 832.2410 1203 331.1025_368.0555 610.1833 720.1442 1121.4762 981.2872 0-6 1200 500 900 200 800 300 400 600 700 1000 1100 Minimum: -1.5 Maximum: 2.0 100.0 50.0 Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE i-FIT Norm Conf(%) Formula Mass 681.1851 681.1853 -0.2 -0.3 13.5 688.8 n/a n/a C31 H37 O15 S

¹H NMR (400 MHz) of **6d** in CDCl₃



^{13}C NMR {¹H} (101 MHz) of **6d** in CDCl₃



HRMS data of 6d



¹H NMR (400 MHz) of 7 in CDCl₃



^{13}C NMR $\{^{1}H\}$ (101 MHz) of 7 in CDCl_3



HRMS data of 7



2D NMR DATA

HSQC of compound 6c



HSQC table of compound 6c

	¹ H	¹³ C
1.	H-1= 7.28 (s, 1H)	159.6
2.	(q)	112.8
3.	H-3 = 4.39 (d, <i>J</i> = 1.4 Hz, 1H)	35.8
4.	H-4= 5.27 (m, 1H)	67.6
5.	H-5= 4.22 (dd, <i>J</i> = 12.5, 4.3 Hz, 1H)	61.5
6.	H-6= 3.97 (dd, <i>J</i> = 12.4, 2.2 Hz, 1H)	61.7
1′.	H-1'= 4.80 (d, <i>J</i> = 10.1 Hz, 1H)	83.3
2′.	H-2'= 5.20 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H)	74.0
3′.	H-3'= 3.67 (ddd, J = 9.9, 4.2, 2.3 Hz, 1H)	76.3
4'.	H-2' & H-4'= 5.11 (td, J = 9.8, 3.2 Hz, 2H)	69.3 &67.9
5′.	H-5'= 4.68 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H)	71.1
6′.	H-6'= 4.25 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H)	62.7



HSQC table of compound 3c

	¹ H	¹³ C
1.	H-1= 7.16 (s, 1H)	158.1
2.	(q)	117.8
3.	H-3= 4.54 (d, <i>J</i> = 4.9 Hz, 1H)	40.5
4.	H-4= 4.78 (dd, <i>J</i> = 10.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H)	70.8
5.	H-5= 4.14 (m, 1H)	72.0
1'.	H-1'= 5.07 (dt, <i>J</i> = 9.6, 4.6 Hz, 1H)	87.0
2'.	H-2'= 5.07 (dt, <i>J</i> = 9.6, 4.6 Hz, 1H)	68.0
3'.	H-3'= 4.94 (dd, <i>J</i> = 10.2, 9.2 Hz, 1H)	70.5
4'.	H-4'= 5.23 (t, <i>J</i> = 9.3 Hz, 1H)	73.8
5'.	H-5'= 3.77 (ddd, <i>J</i> = 10.1, 4.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H)	75.8
6'.	H-6'a= 4.36 (dd, <i>J</i> = 12.5, 4.3 Hz, 1H)	61.8
	H-6'a= 4.08 (dd, <i>J</i> = 12.5, 1.9 Hz, 1H)	61.8



HSQC table of compound 5a

	¹ Η (δ)	¹³ C
1.	5.92 (t, <i>J</i> = 1.2 Hz, 1H)	97.4
2.		
3.	6.33 (dd, <i>J</i> = 3.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H)	134.6
4.	5.26 (m, 1H)	68.1
5.	3.99 (dd, <i>J</i> = 6.5, 5.7 Hz, 1H)	71.6
6.		194.3
1'.	4.86 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H)	101.7
2'.	4.92 (dd, <i>J</i> = 9.3, 8.1 Hz, 1H)	70.9
3'.	5.18 (m, 1H)	72.7
4'.	5.05 (m, 1H)	68.3
5'.	3.77 (m, 1H)	72.0
6'.	4.28 (dd, <i>J</i> = 12.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H)	62.0



HSQC table of compound 5e

	1Η (δ)	¹³ C
1.	7.39(m, 3H)	161.3
2.		
3.	4.84 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H)	63.3
4.	5.07 (m, 2H)	64.2
5.	4.48 – 4.42 (m, 1H)	71.8
6.	H_{6a} =4.30 (dd, J = 11.8, 7.4 Hz, 1H) and	62.1
	H_{6b} = 4.22 (dd, J = 11.8, 5.1 Hz, 1H)	
1'.	5.12 – 5.10 (m, 1H)	95.53
2'.	5.15 (dd, <i>J</i> = 3.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H)	69.9
3'.	5.07 (m, 2H)	69.2
4'.	4.98 (t, <i>J</i> = 10.0 Hz, 1H)	70.7
5'.	3.82 (m, 1H)	67.2






HMBC of 6c





NOESY of 3c



HSQC of 3c

















HSQC of 5c



















