

Supplementary Information

Dimensional expansion of 1D zigzag chains to a 2D two-fold interpenetrated Metal-Organic Framework for adsorption of lanthanide cations and white light emission

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Table S1. Crystallographic data and refinement details for HSB-W10.

Name	HSB-W10
Empirical formula	C ₂₂ H ₃₁ N ₄ O ₈ Cd
M	591.91
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> -1
a (Å)	9.7448(3)
b (Å)	11.2596(3)
c (Å)	14.0846(4)
α (°)	68.021(3)
β (°)	84.398(2)
γ (°)	66.219(3)
V/Å ³	1308.81(8)
Z	2
ρ_{calc} (g/cm ⁻³)	1.502
μ/mm^{-1}	4.832
$2\theta_{\text{range}}$ (°)	5.894 to 105.862
h, k, l, ranges	-11 to 10, -13 to 11, -16 to 16
F(000)	606.0
R1, ^a wR2 ^b [I > 2 σ (I)]	0.0432, 0.1149
GOF on F ²	1.053
^a R = $\Sigma(F_o - F_c)/\Sigma F_o $. ^b Rw = $\{\Sigma w[(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2]/\Sigma w[(F_o^2)^2]\}^{1/2}$.	

Table S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles(°) of HSB-W10.

Cd1 ^a -O1 ^a	2.198(3)
Cd1 ^a -O4 ^a	2.435(3)
Cd1 ^a -N1 ^a	2.358(3)
Cd1 ^a -N2 ^a	2.338(4)
Cd1 ^a -N4 ^b	2.377(3)
Cd1 ^a -C19 ^a	2.734(4)
O3 ^a -Cd1 ^a - O4 ^a	54.72(9)
O4 ^a -Cd1 ^a -C19 ^a	27.71(11)
O1 ^a -Cd1 ^a -O3 ^a	97.13(12)
O1 ^a -Cd1 ^a -O4 ^a	150.51(12)

O1 ^a -Cd1 ^a -N4 ^c	87.10(12)
O1 ^a -Cd1 ^a -N1 ^a	98.97(13)
O1 ^a -Cd1 ^a -C19 ^a	123.20(13)
O1 ^a -Cd1 ^a -N2 ^a	114.69(15)
N4 ^c -Cd1 ^a -O3 ^a	86.93(11)
N4 ^c -Cd1 ^a -O4 ^a	83.10(10)
N4 ^c -Cd1 ^a -C19 ^a	81.35(11)
N1 ^a -Cd1 ^a -O3 ^a	94.49(11)
N1 ^a -Cd1 ^a -O4 ^a	92.55(11)
N1 ^a -Cd1 ^a -N4 ^c	173.52(12)
N1 ^a -Cd1 ^a -C19 ^a	97.03(12)
N2 ^a -Cd1 ^a -O3 ^a	148.09(13)
N2 ^a -Cd1 ^a -O4 ^a	94.08(12)
N2 ^a -Cd1 ^a -N4 ^c	96.55(13)
N2 ^a -Cd1 ^a -N1 ^a	78.93(14)
N2 ^a -Cd1 ^a -C19 ^a	121.79(14)

Symmetry codes: (a) x, y, z; (b) 1+x, +y, +z; (c) 1+x, +y, +z.

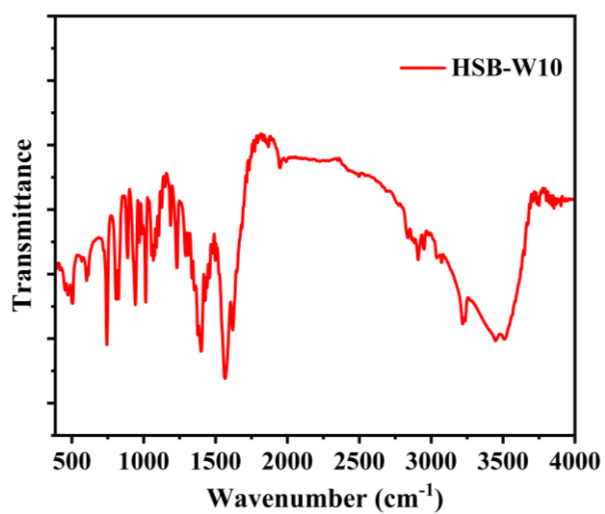


Figure S1. FT-IR spectra of HSB-W10.

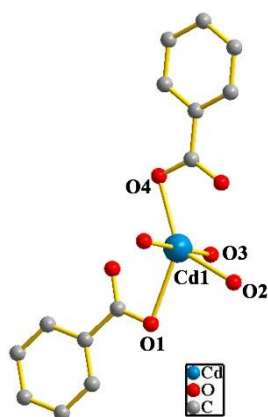


Figure S2. View of the coordination environment of Cd(II) ion in Cd-bdc (hydrogen atoms and free water molecules have been omitted for clarity).

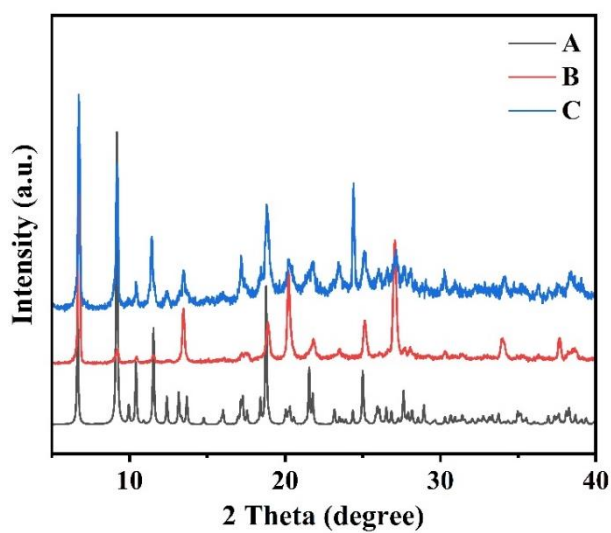


Figure S3. PXRD patterns of simulated HSB-W10 (A), dispersed bulk HSB-W10 (B) and clustered HSB-W10 (C).

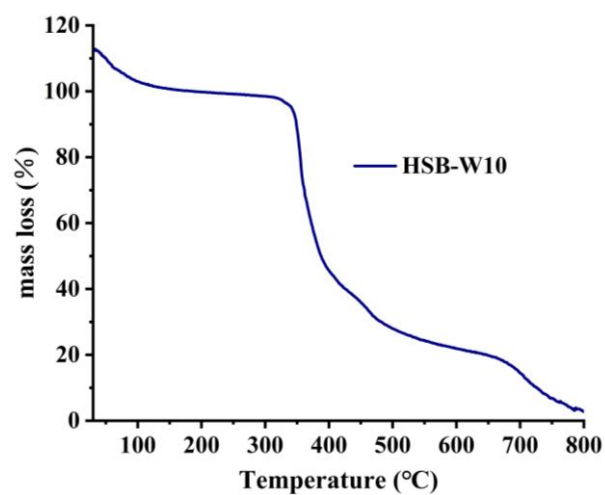


Figure S4. TGA plots for HSB-W10.

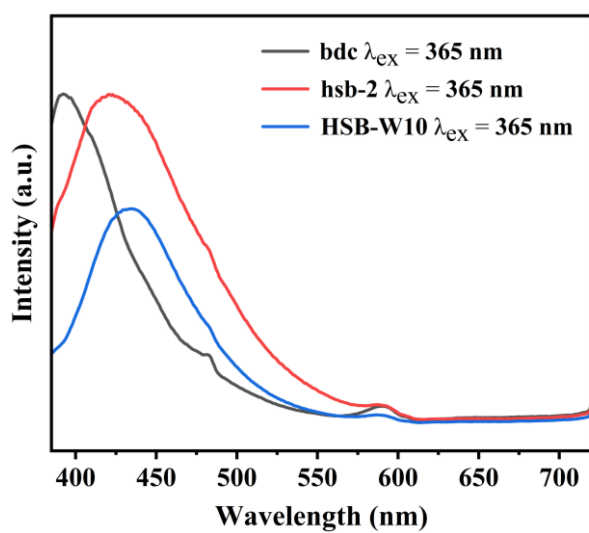


Figure S5. Emission spectra of bdc, hsb-2 and HSB-W10 with excitation wavelength (λ_{ex}) of 365 nm

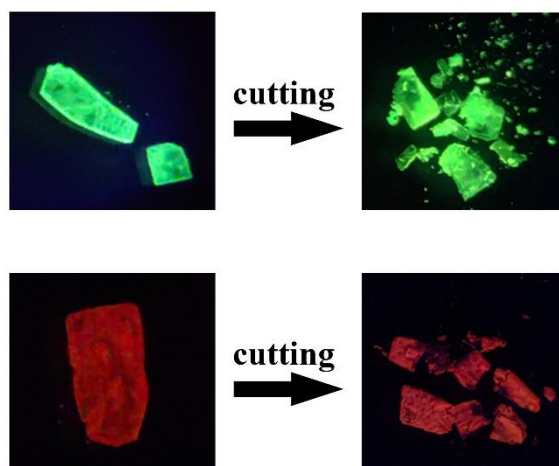


Figure S6. The photographs of crystals $\text{Tb}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$ and $\text{Eu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$, and their pieces irradiated by a standard 254 nm laboratory UV lamp.

Table S3. The amounts of Eu^{3+} in $\text{Eu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$ composites based on ICP measurement.

Composite name	Initial concentration of Eu^{3+} (mol L ⁻¹)	Amount of Cd^{2+} (%)	Amount of Eu^{3+} (%)
$x\text{Eu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$			
$0.024\text{Eu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$	0.009	15.94	0.52
$0.042\text{Eu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$	0.018	17.97	1.02
$0.04\text{Eu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$	0.027	17.48	0.96

Table S4. The amounts of Tb^{3+} in $\text{Tb}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_8^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$ composites based on ICP measurement.

Composite name $x\text{Tb}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$	Initial concentration of Tb^{3+} (mol L^{-1})	Amount of Cd^{2+} (%)	Amount of Tb^{3+} (%)
$0.021\text{Tb}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$	0.006	16.44	0.49
$0.024\text{Tb}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$	0.012	16.16	0.55
$0.03\text{Tb}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$	0.018	15.50	0.64

Table S5. The amounts of Eu^{3+} and Tb^{3+} in WLE $\text{Eu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}/\text{Tb}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$ composites based on ICP measurement.

Composite name $x\text{Tb}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}/y\text{Eu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$	Amount of Cd^{2+} (%)	Amount of Eu^{3+} (%)	Amount of Tb^{3+} (%)
$0.064\text{Tb}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}/0.012\text{Eu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$	14.91	0.25	1.34

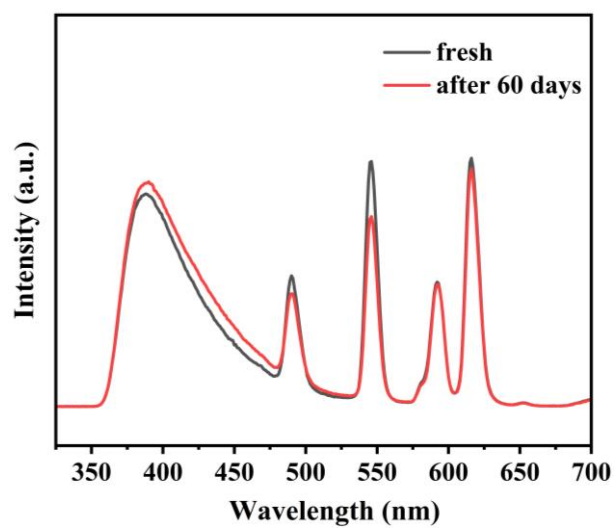


Figure S7. Comparison of the emission spectra of $0.064\text{Tb}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}/0.012$ $\text{Eu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_x^{3+}@\text{HSB-W10}$ (fresh vs. after 60 days).