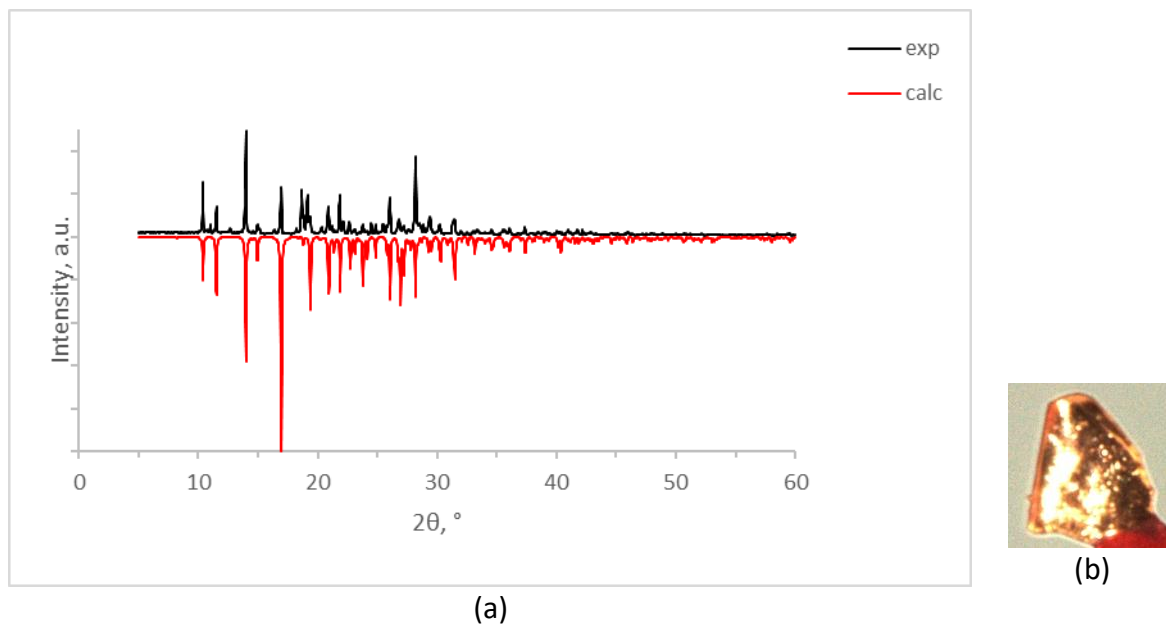


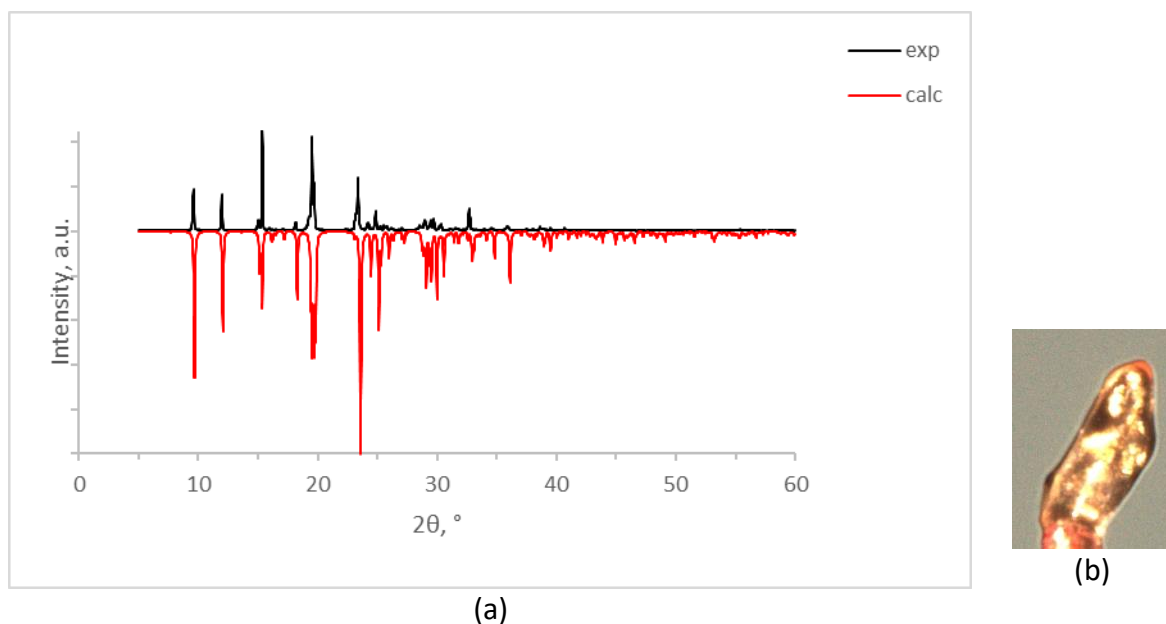
## Structural variety and dehydration in 3-aminopyridine–hypodiphosphoric acid–water system

Daria Budzikur-Maciąg,<sup>\*a</sup> Vasyl Kinzhybalo<sup>b</sup> and Katarzyna Ślepokura<sup>\*a</sup>

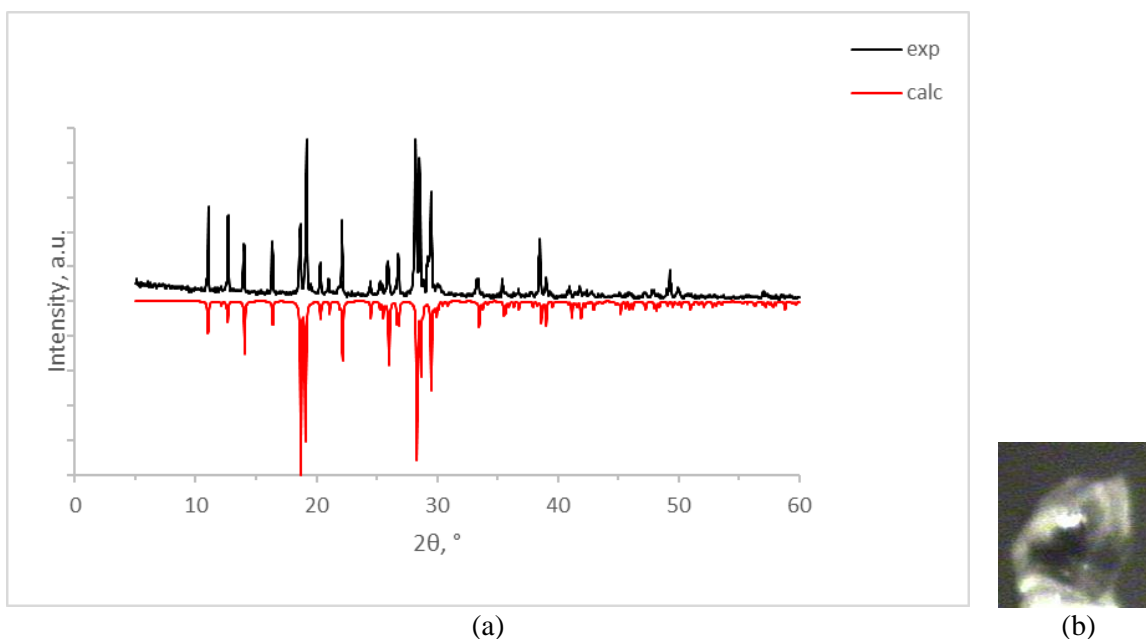
### Supporting information



**Figure S1.** (a) X-ray powder diffraction pattern for (1) (black line) compared with the theoretical diffraction pattern of (1)-HTP (red line; shown upside down). (b) Microscopic image of (1) crystal.



**Figure S2.** (a) X-ray powder diffraction pattern for (3) (black line) compared with the theoretical diffraction pattern of (3) (red line; shown upside down). (b) Microscopic image of (3) crystal.



**Figure S3.** (a) X-ray powder diffraction pattern for (5) (black line) compared with the theoretical diffraction pattern of (5) (red line; shown upside down). (b) Microscopic image of (5) crystal.

FT-IR analyses of compounds were performed using nujol mulls technique with a wavelength between 4000 to 400  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . The recorded spectra are shown in Figures S4-S6. The absorption frequencies around 2925, 1462, 1377  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  are derived from nujol. Absorption frequencies 3398-3311  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  (N-H stretching), 3198-3128  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  (C-H stretching), 2725-2669  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  (N/O-H stretching), 1658-1612  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  (N-H in-plane bending), 1582-1290  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  (aromatic C=C stretching), 950-700  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  (ring breathing), 670-620  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  ( $\text{NH}_2$  out-of-plane bending) and 560-552  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  (C-N-C out-of-plane bending) confirm the 3-aminopyridinium ring in the crystals. The visible bands between 1350-1260  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  correspond to the P-O(H) group, so it can be concluded that the hypodiphosphate anions are not completely deprotonated. In the frequency range 1154-894  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  bands from the P-O functional group are visible, and in the range 724-449  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  – O-P-O groups.

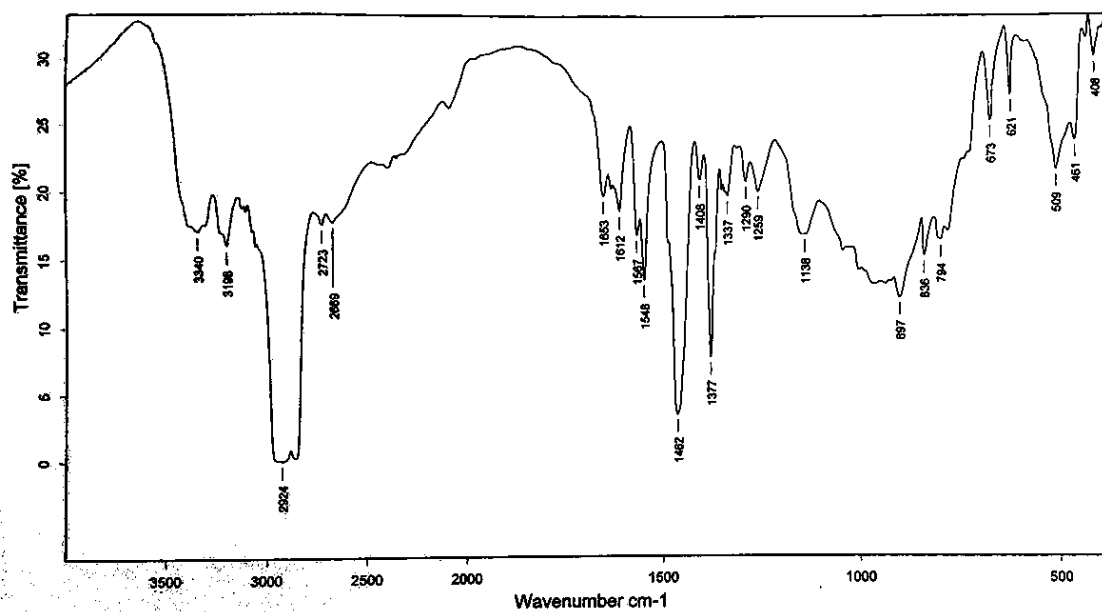


Figure S4. FT-IR spectrum of (1).

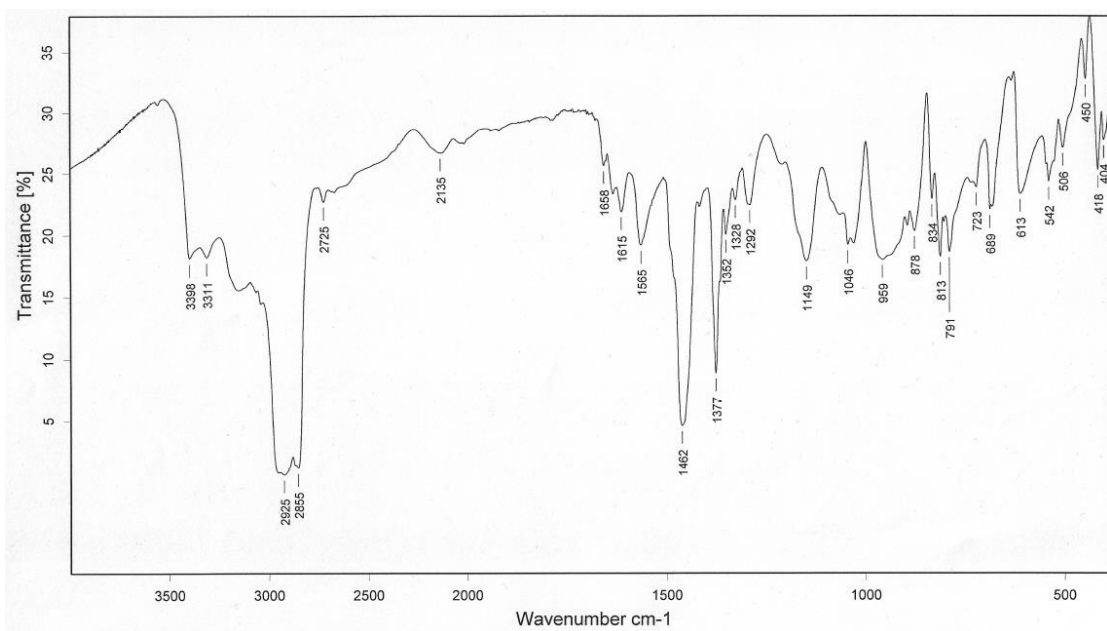
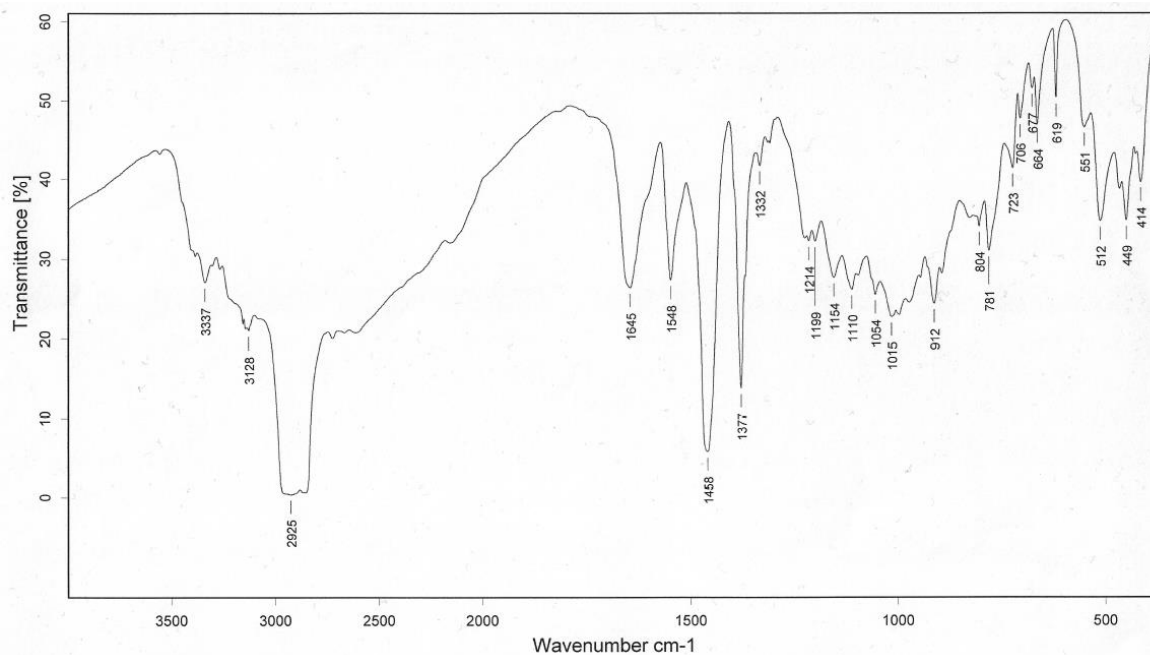
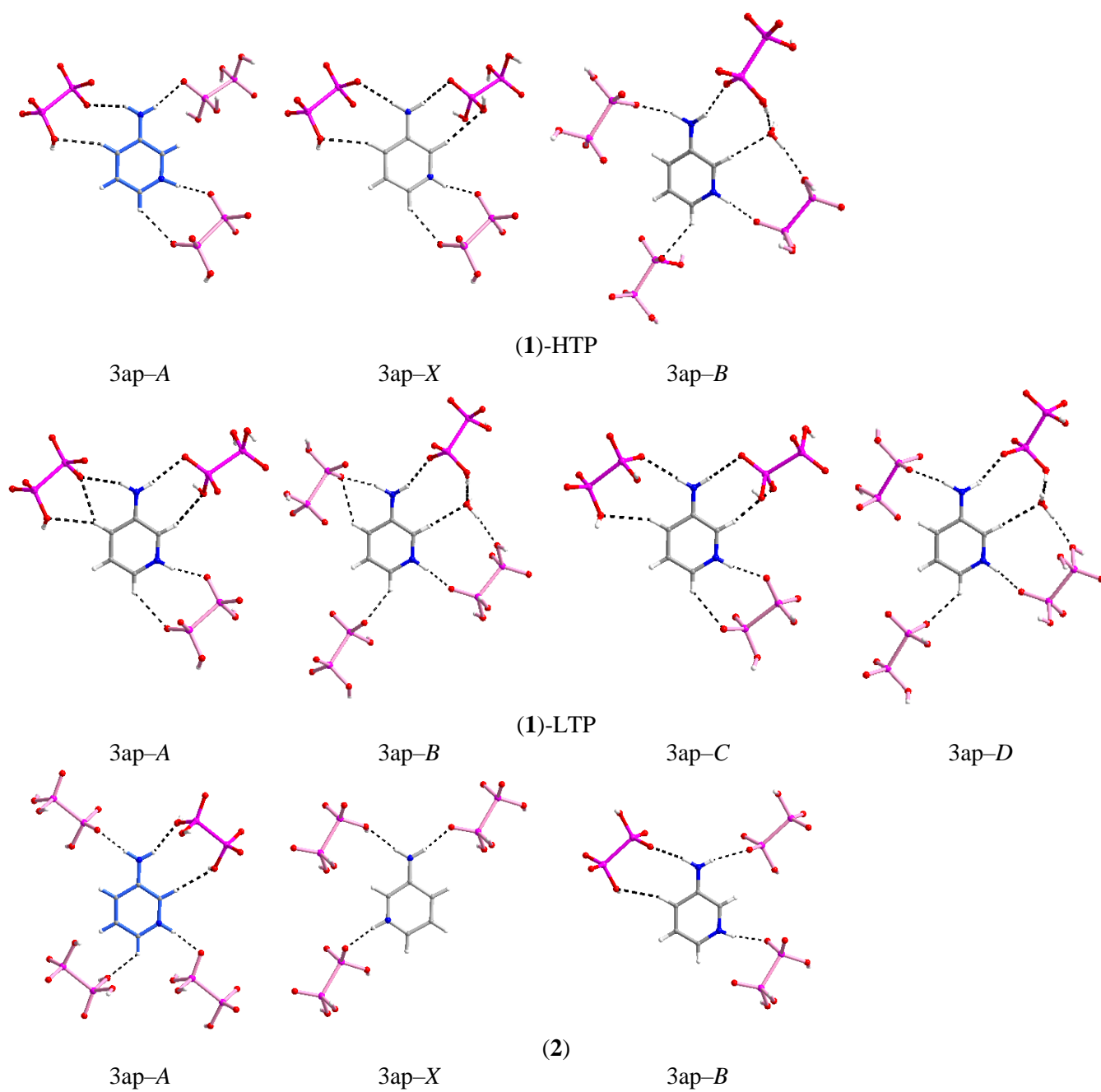


Figure S5. FT-IR spectrum of (3).

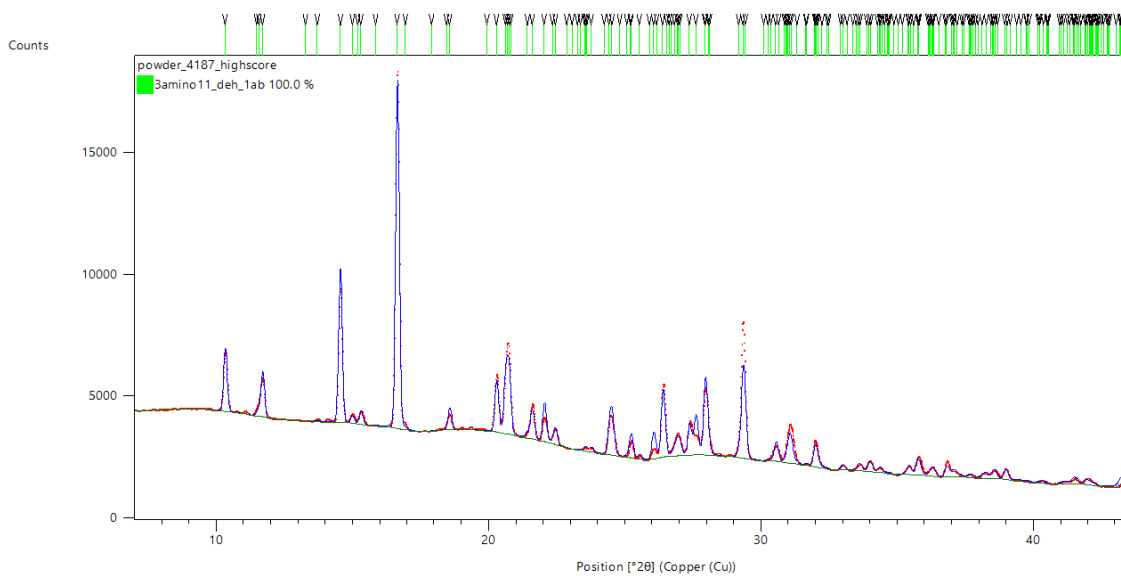


**Figure S6.** FT-IR spectrum of (5).

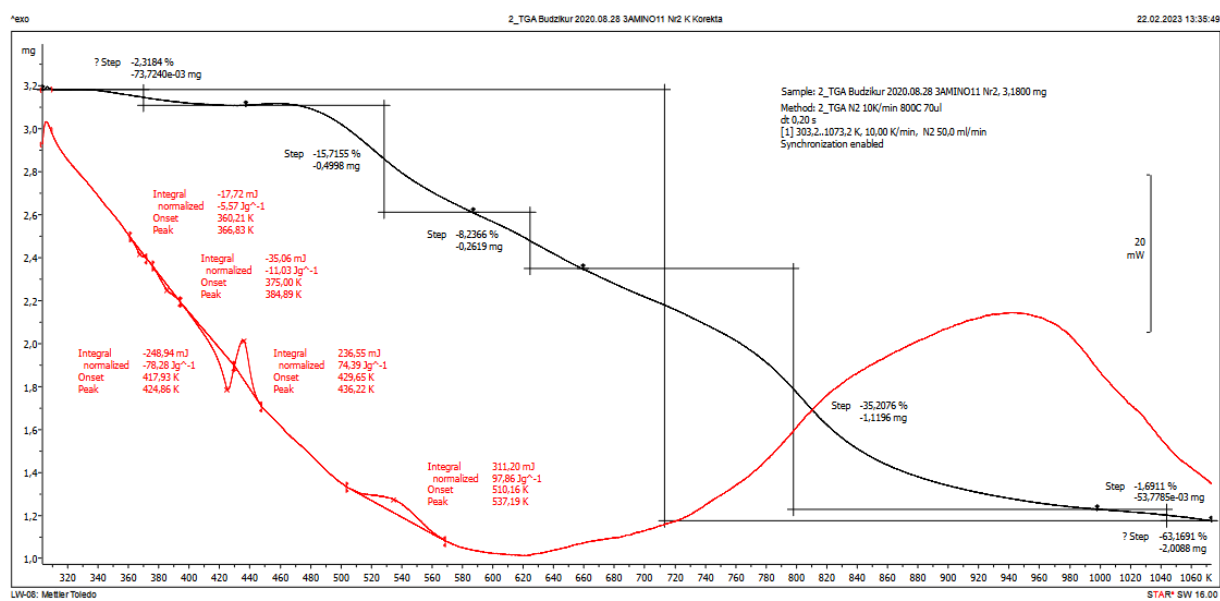
Almost all atoms of the cation in (1) are involved in 3-aminopyridinium $\cdots$ hypodiphosphate contacts (the exception is C5 atom). Characteristic motifs are observed –  $R_2^2(10)$  and  $R_2^2(9)$  – involving N3 or N1 nitrogen atom, an adjacent carbon atom and one or two oxygen atoms from hypodiphosphate anions. In the case of *C* and *D* of (1)-LTP cations, the  $\text{NH}_2$  group is involved in  $R_2^2(6)$  ring formation. In *B* and *C* cations, water molecules are also involved in the formation of  $3ap\cdots PP$  supramolecular motifs, giving rise to  $R_3^3(10)$  ring.



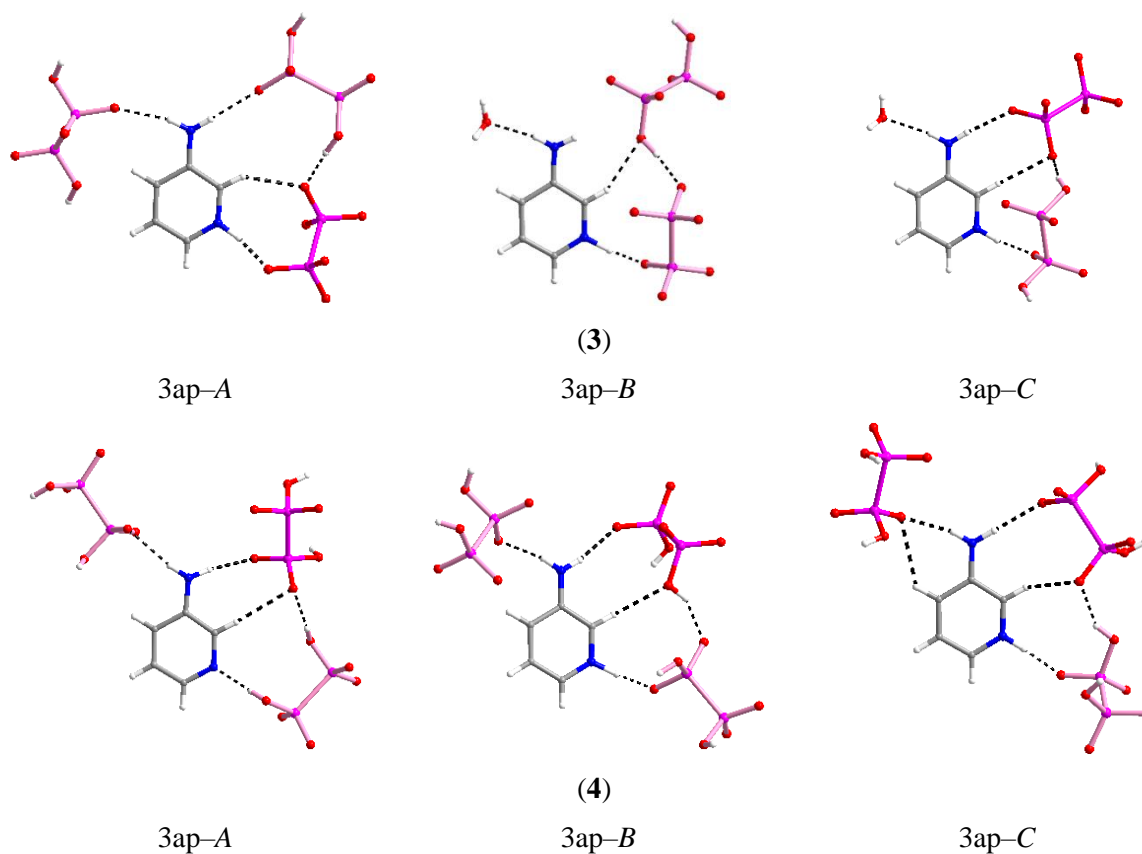
**Figure S7.** Hydrogen bond connections between the anions and the cations in the crystals of (1) and (2).



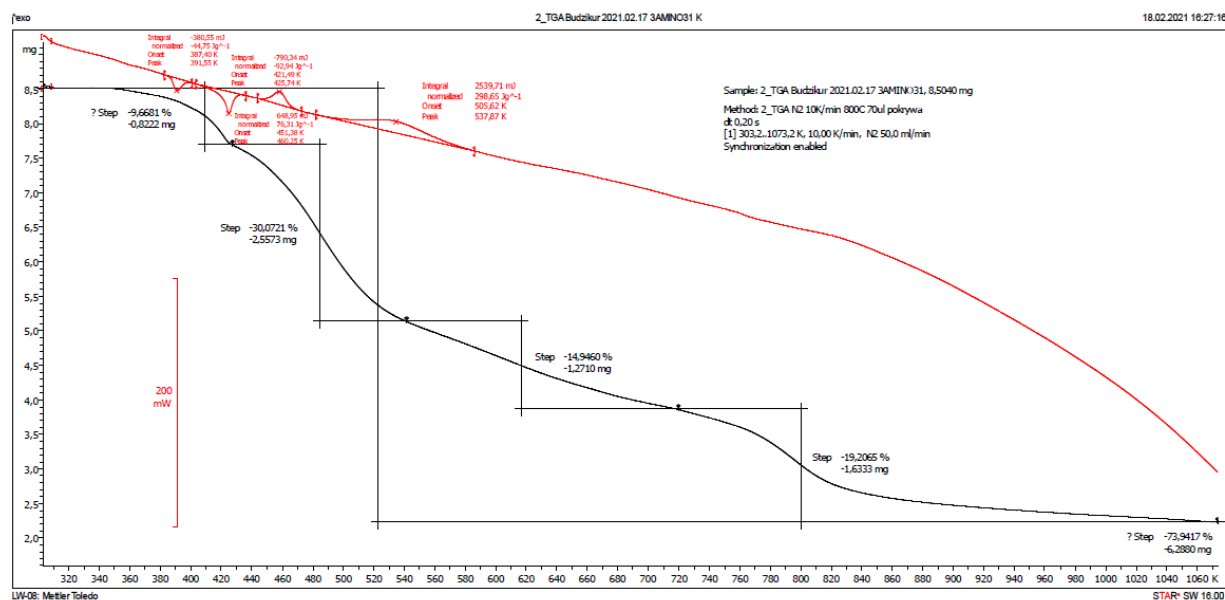
**Figure S8.** The powder diffraction pattern (range  $2\theta$  7–43°) for (2) obtained in the dehydration process of (1) performed on a Boetius PHMK apparatus at 390 K.



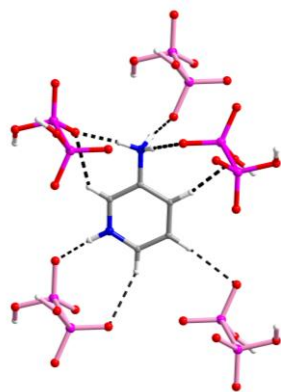
**Figure S9.** The TGA curve for (1) ( $m = 3.1800$  mg).



**Figure S10.** Hydrogen bond connections between the anions and the cations in the crystals of (3) and (4).



**Figure S11.** The TGA curve for (3) ( $m = 8.504$  mg).



(5)

**Figure S12.** Hydrogen bond connections between the anions and the cation in the crystal of (5).**Table S1.** Selected geometric parameters (Å, °) for (1)-HTP

P1A—O1A	1.5017(8)	P2A—O6A	1.5645(8)
P1A—O2A	1.5202(7)	P1B—O1B	1.4879(8)
P1A—O3A	1.5652(8)	P1B—O2B	1.5454(8)
P1A—P2A	2.1842(5)	P1B—O3B	1.5489(7)
P2A—O4A	1.5012(8)	P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup>	2.1827(6)
P2A—O5A	1.5110(9)		
O1A—P1A—O2A	114.51(4)	O4A—P2A—P1A	107.98(4)
O1A—P1A—O3A	112.15(4)	O5A—P2A—P1A	108.03(3)
O2A—P1A—O3A	107.32(4)	O6A—P2A—P1A	104.47(3)
O1A—P1A—P2A	108.11(3)	O1B—P1B—O2B	114.43(5)
O2A—P1A—P2A	107.27(3)	O1B—P1B—O3B	113.34(5)
O3A—P1A—P2A	107.13(4)	O2B—P1B—O3B	104.78(4)
O4A—P2A—O5A	117.05(5)	O1B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup>	110.91(4)
O4A—P2A—O6A	112.80(4)	O2B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup>	106.89(4)
O5A—P2A—O6A	105.72(5)	O3B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup>	105.85(3)
O1A—P1A—P2A—O4A	43.59(4)	O1B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O1B <sup>i</sup>	180
O2A—P1A—P2A—O4A	-80.38(5)	O2B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O1B <sup>i</sup>	54.63(5)
O3A—P1A—P2A—O4A	164.66(4)	O3B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O1B <sup>i</sup>	-56.68(5)
O1A—P1A—P2A—O5A	171.07(4)	O1B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O2B <sup>i</sup>	-54.63(5)
O2A—P1A—P2A—O5A	47.10(4)	O2B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O2B <sup>i</sup>	180
O3A—P1A—P2A—O5A	-67.87(5)	O3B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O2B <sup>i</sup>	68.69(5)
O1A—P1A—P2A—O6A	-76.71(4)	O1B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O3B <sup>i</sup>	56.68(5)
O2A—P1A—P2A—O6A	159.32(4)	O2B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O3B <sup>i</sup>	-68.69(5)
O3A—P1A—P2A—O6A	44.35(5)	O3B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O3B <sup>i</sup>	180

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ .



**Table S2.** Selected geometric parameters (Å, °) for (1)-LTP

P1A—O1A	1.5038(7)	P2B—O4B	1.4916(7)
P1A—O2A	1.5224(7)	P2B—O5B	1.5434(7)
P1A—O3A	1.5667(7)	P2B—O6B	1.5530(7)
P1A—P2A	2.1837(5)	P1C—O1C	1.5077(7)
P2A—O4A	1.5047(7)	P1C—O2C	1.5144(7)
P2A—O5A	1.5105(7)	P1C—O3C	1.5624(8)
P2A—O6A	1.5676(8)	P1C—P2C	2.1836(5)
P1B—O1B	1.4918(7)	P2C—O4C	1.5051(7)
P1B—O2B	1.5483(7)	P2C—O5C	1.5212(7)
P1B—O3B	1.5515(7)	P2C—O6C	1.5678(7)
P1B—P2B	2.1834(5)		
O1A—P1A—O2A	114.37(4)	O4B—P2B—O5B	115.11(4)
O1A—P1A—O3A	112.28(4)	O4B—P2B—O6B	112.83(4)
O2A—P1A—O3A	107.59(4)	O5B—P2B—O6B	105.28(4)
O1A—P1A—P2A	108.21(3)	O4B—P2B—P1B	110.76(4)
O2A—P1A—P2A	106.70(3)	O5B—P2B—P1B	106.49(3)
O3A—P1A—P2A	107.32(3)	O6B—P2B—P1B	105.69(3)
O4A—P2A—O5A	117.06(4)	O1C—P1C—O2C	116.65(4)
O4A—P2A—O6A	112.59(4)	O1C—P1C—O3C	113.05(4)
O5A—P2A—O6A	105.99(4)	O2C—P1C—O3C	106.28(4)
O4A—P2A—P1A	107.76(3)	O1C—P1C—P2C	107.99(3)
O5A—P2A—P1A	107.82(3)	O2C—P1C—P2C	108.05(3)
O6A—P2A—P1A	104.89(4)	O3C—P1C—P2C	104.01(4)
O1B—P1B—O2B	113.86(4)	O4C—P2C—O5C	114.49(4)
O1B—P1B—O3B	113.96(4)	O4C—P2C—O6C	112.14(4)
O2B—P1B—O3B	104.49(4)	O5C—P2C—O6C	107.42(4)
O1B—P1B—P2B	110.74(4)	O4C—P2C—P1C	107.98(3)
O2B—P1B—P2B	105.96(3)	O5C—P2C—P1C	107.63(3)
O3B—P1B—P2B	107.24(3)	O6C—P2C—P1C	106.83(3)
O1A—P1A—P2A—O4A	43.02(4)	O3B—P1B—P2B—O5B	-179.89(3)
O2A—P1A—P2A—O4A	-80.50(4)	O1B—P1B—P2B—O6B	56.64(4)
O3A—P1A—P2A—O4A	164.40(4)	O2B—P1B—P2B—O6B	-179.43(3)
O1A—P1A—P2A—O5A	170.22(4)	O3B—P1B—P2B—O6B	-68.26(4)
O2A—P1A—P2A—O5A	46.70(4)	O1C—P1C—P2C—O4C	-43.50(4)
O3A—P1A—P2A—O5A	-68.40(4)	O2C—P1C—P2C—O4C	-170.49(4)
O1A—P1A—P2A—O6A	-77.14(4)	O3C—P1C—P2C—O4C	76.86(4)
O2A—P1A—P2A—O6A	159.33(4)	O1C—P1C—P2C—O5C	80.59(4)
O3A—P1A—P2A—O6A	44.24(4)	O2C—P1C—P2C—O5C	-46.41(4)

O1B—P1B—P2B—O4B	179.16(4)	O3C—P1C—P2C—O5C	-159.06(4)
O2B—P1B—P2B—O4B	-56.91(4)	O1C—P1C—P2C—O6C	-164.30(4)
O3B—P1B—P2B—O4B	54.26(4)	O2C—P1C—P2C—O6C	68.70(4)
O1B—P1B—P2B—O5B	-55.00(4)	O3C—P1C—P2C—O6C	-43.95(4)
O2B—P1B—P2B—O5B	68.93(4)		

**Table S3.** Selected geometric parameters (Å, °) for (2)

P1A—O1A	1.483(4)	P2A—O6A	1.563(4)
P1A—O2A	1.551(4)	P1B—O1B	1.510(3)
P1A—O3A	1.558(4)	P1B—O2B	1.511(3)
P1A—P2A	2.1837(18)	P1B—O3B	1.566(4)
P2A—O4A	1.501(4)	P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup>	2.189(2)
P2A—O5A	1.504(4)		
O1A—P1A—O2A	115.4(2)	O4A—P2A—P1A	108.92(17)
O1A—P1A—O3A	115.4(2)	O5A—P2A—P1A	106.16(16)
O2A—P1A—O3A	101.3(2)	O6A—P2A—P1A	105.63(16)
O1A—P1A—P2A	110.69(17)	O1B—P1B—O2B	114.2(2)
O2A—P1A—P2A	106.04(16)	O1B—P1B—O3B	108.8(2)
O3A—P1A—P2A	107.17(16)	O2B—P1B—O3B	110.9(2)
O4A—P2A—O5A	117.1(2)	O1B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup>	108.77(16)
O4A—P2A—O6A	108.4(2)	O2B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup>	108.41(16)
O5A—P2A—O6A	110.0(2)	O3B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup>	105.39(16)
O1A—P1A—P2A—O4A	77.9(3)	O1B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O1B <sup>i</sup>	180
O2A—P1A—P2A—O4A	-156.2(2)	O2B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O1B <sup>i</sup>	55.3(2)
O3A—P1A—P2A—O4A	-48.7(2)	O3B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O1B <sup>i</sup>	-63.5(2)
O1A—P1A—P2A—O5A	-49.0(2)	O1B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O2B <sup>i</sup>	-55.3(2)
O2A—P1A—P2A—O5A	76.8(2)	O2B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O2B <sup>i</sup>	180
O3A—P1A—P2A—O5A	-175.6(2)	O3B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O2B <sup>i</sup>	61.2(2)
O1A—P1A—P2A—O6A	-165.8(2)	O1B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O3B <sup>i</sup>	63.5(2)
O2A—P1A—P2A—O6A	-39.9(2)	O2B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O3B <sup>i</sup>	-61.2(2)
O3A—P1A—P2A—O6A	67.6(2)	O3B—P1B—P1B <sup>i</sup> —O3B <sup>i</sup>	180

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ .

**Table S4.** Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (1)-HTP

<i>D</i> — <i>H</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> — <i>H</i>	<i>H</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> — <i>H</i> ··· <i>A</i>
<b>O3A—H3PA···O1W</b>	0.758(15)	1.839(16)	2.5906(12)	171.3(16)
<b>O6A—H6PA···O1A<sup>I</sup></b>	0.880(14)	1.674(15)	2.5253(10)	161.9(14)
<b>O2B—H2PB···O5A<sup>II</sup></b>	1.12(3)	1.36(3)	2.4745(10)	179(2)
<b>O3B—H3PB···O2A</b>	1.03(2)	1.45(2)	2.4648(12)	167.8(19)
<b>N1A—H1N···O4A</b>	0.927(19)	1.832(18)	2.750(5)	170.3(17)
<b>N3A—H3A1···O1B<sup>III</sup></b>	0.87	2.20	3.043(4)	165
<b>N3A—H3A2···O5A<sup>IV</sup></b>	0.87	2.51	3.283(4)	148
<b>N3A—H3A2···O6A<sup>IV</sup></b>	0.87	2.38	3.142(4)	146
<b>C4A—H4A···O3A<sup>IV</sup></b>	0.94	2.59	3.443(4)	151
<b>C6A—H6A···O1A</b>	0.94	2.56	3.296(5)	135
<b>N1X—H1N···O4A</b>	0.861(18)	1.832(18)	2.668(5)	163.2(18)
<b>N3X—H3X1···O1B<sup>III</sup></b>	0.87	2.35	3.132(4)	150
<b>N3X—H3X2···O5A<sup>IV</sup></b>	0.87	2.23	3.089(4)	170
<b>C4X—H4X···O3A<sup>IV</sup></b>	0.94	2.56	3.445(4)	157
<b>C6X—H6X···O1A</b>	0.94	2.47	3.262(4)	142
<b>N1B—H1NB···O1B</b>	0.880(16)	1.797(16)	2.6623(13)	167.2(16)
<b>N3B—H3B1···O1A<sup>V</sup></b>	0.972(15)	2.026(16)	2.9571(14)	159.9(12)
<b>N3B—H3B2···O2A<sup>VI</sup></b>	1.033(16)	1.974(16)	2.9682(14)	160.6(13)
<b>C2B—H2B···O1W<sup>V</sup></b>	0.94	2.41	3.3502(17)	177
<b>C4B—H4B···O2B<sup>IV</sup></b>	0.94	2.62	3.3698(17)	137
<b>C6B—H6B···O5A<sup>VII</sup></b>	0.94	2.44	3.1996(15)	138
<b>O1W—H1W1···O3B<sup>VIII</sup></b>	0.83	1.96	2.786	170
<b>O1W—H1W2···O4A<sup>I</sup></b>	0.83	1.94	2.7653(11)	172

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y+1, -z+2$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (iv)  $x+1, y+1, z$ ; (v)  $x, y, z-1$ ; (vi)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (vii)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (viii)  $-x, -y, -z+2$ .

**Table S5.** Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (1)-LTP

<i>D</i> — <i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> — <i>H</i>	<i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> — <i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>
<b>O3A—H3PA⋯O1W</b>	0.859(16)	1.725(16)	2.580	173.2(16)
<b>O6A—H6PA⋯O4C<sup>I</sup></b>	0.749(17)	1.795(18)	2.5199(10)	162.7(18)
<b>O2B—H2PB⋯O2A</b>	0.80(2)	1.67(2)	2.4485(10)	165(2)
<b>O3B—H3PB⋯O2C</b>	1.09(2)	1.37(2)	2.4658(10)	178(2)
<b>O5B—H5PB⋯O5A</b>	1.19(3)	1.26(3)	2.4551(10)	177(2)
<b>O6B—H6PB⋯O5C</b>	0.81(2)	1.66(2)	2.4609(10)	166(2)
<b>O3C—H3PC⋯O1A<sup>II</sup></b>	0.757(18)	1.788(19)	2.5217(10)	162.9(19)
<b>O6C—H6PC⋯O2W</b>	0.834(16)	1.740(16)	2.570	173.4(16)
<b>N1A—H1NA⋯O4A</b>	0.853(14)	1.857(15)	2.6964(11)	167.5(14)
<b>N3A—H3A1⋯O6A<sup>III</sup></b>	0.825(15)	2.312(16)	3.0766(12)	154.4(14)
<b>N3A—H3A2⋯O4B<sup>IV</sup></b>	0.859(15)	2.197(15)	3.0500(12)	171.8(13)
<b>C4A—H4A⋯O6A<sup>III</sup></b>	0.95	2.60	3.3431(13)	135
<b>C6A—H6A⋯O1A</b>	0.95	2.52	3.2767(12)	137
<b>N1B—H1NB⋯O1B</b>	0.884(13)	1.774(13)	2.6551(11)	174.7(13)
<b>N3B—H3B1⋯O5C<sup>III</sup></b>	0.941(14)	2.050(14)	2.9689(12)	165.0(12)
<b>N3B—H3B2⋯O4C<sup>V</sup></b>	0.975(17)	2.039(18)	2.9723(11)	159.5(14)
<b>C2B—H2B⋯O2W<sup>V</sup></b>	0.95	2.35	3.3016(13)	176
<b>C4B—H4B⋯O3B<sup>III</sup></b>	0.95	2.56	3.2935(12)	135
<b>C6B—H6B⋯O2C<sup>VI</sup></b>	0.95	2.48	3.2432(13)	137
<b>N1C—H1NC⋯O1C</b>	0.837(13)	1.875(13)	2.7046(11)	170.9(13)
<b>N3C—H3C1⋯O2C<sup>VII</sup></b>	0.837(14)	2.191(14)	3.0106(12)	166.3(14)
<b>N3C—H3C2⋯O1B<sup>VIII</sup></b>	0.878(13)	2.198(13)	3.0668(13)	169.8(11)
<b>C2C—H2C⋯O3B<sup>VIII</sup></b>	0.95	2.53	3.4654(12)	167
<b>C4C—H4C⋯O6C<sup>VII</sup></b>	0.95	2.53	3.4149(13)	155
<b>C6C—H6C⋯O4C</b>	0.95	2.47	3.2576(13)	140
<b>N1D—H1ND⋯O4B</b>	0.855(15)	1.842(15)	2.6675(11)	161.7(15)
<b>N3D—H3D1⋯O2A<sup>VII</sup></b>	0.946(15)	2.021(15)	2.9490(12)	166.6(13)
<b>N3D—H3D2⋯O1A<sup>IX</sup></b>	0.981(17)	1.969(17)	2.9131(11)	160.7(13)
<b>C2D—H2D⋯O1W<sup>IX</sup></b>	0.95	2.40	3.3488(14)	174
<b>C4D—H4D⋯O5B<sup>VII</sup></b>	0.95	2.60	3.3874(12)	140
<b>C6D—H6D⋯O5A<sup>X</sup></b>	0.95	2.40	3.1206(13)	133

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y, z-1$ ; (ii)  $x, y, z+1$ ; (iii)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $-x, -y+1, -z$ ; (v)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (vi)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ ; (vii)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (viii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ ; (ix)  $-x+1, -y, -z$ ; (x)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z$ .

**Table S6.** Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (2)

<i>D</i> — <i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> — <i>H</i>	<i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> — <i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>
<b>O2A—H2PA⋯O1B<sup>I</sup></b>	0.73(7)	1.77(7)	2.501(5)	179(9)
<b>O3A—H3PA⋯O4A<sup>II</sup></b>	0.99(7)	1.56(7)	2.538(5)	169(6)
<b>O6A—H6PA⋯O2B</b>	0.73(7)	1.81(7)	2.532(5)	170(8)
<b>O3B—H3PB⋯O5A</b>	0.73(10)	1.90(10)	2.607(5)	162(11)
<b>N1A<sup>A</sup>—H1N<sup>A</sup>A⋯O1A<sup>III</sup></b>	0.88	1.93	2.804(9)	173
<b>N3A<sup>A</sup>—H3A<sup>1</sup>A⋯O2A</b>	0.88	2.05	2.883(9)	157
<b>N3A<sup>A</sup>—H3A<sup>2</sup>A⋯O4A<sup>IV</sup></b>	0.88	1.93	2.808(9)	173
<b>C2A<sup>A</sup>—H2A<sup>A</sup>⋯O6A</b>	0.95	2.45	3.398(17)	178
<b>C6A<sup>A</sup>—H6A<sup>A</sup>⋯O3A<sup>V</sup></b>	0.95	2.47	3.093(13)	123
<b>N1X<sup>B</sup>—H1N<sup>X</sup>B⋯O4A<sup>IV</sup></b>	0.88	1.91	2.779(13)	170
<b>N3X<sup>B</sup>—H3X<sup>1</sup>B⋯O6A</b>	0.88	2.10	2.962(12)	167
<b>N3X<sup>B</sup>—H3X<sup>2</sup>B⋯O1A<sup>III</sup></b>	0.88	1.94	2.808(13)	168
<b>N1B<sup>B</sup>—H1N<sup>B</sup>B⋯O5A<sup>VI</sup></b>	0.80(7)	1.90(7)	2.683(6)	168(7)
<b>N3B<sup>B</sup>—H3B<sup>1</sup>B⋯O2B</b>	0.91(7)	2.05(7)	2.928(6)	162(6)
<b>N3B<sup>B</sup>—H3B<sup>2</sup>B⋯O1B<sup>VII</sup></b>	0.81(6)	2.15(6)	2.937(6)	165(6)

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z$ ; (iii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (iv)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (v)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z$ ; (vi)  $x-1, y+1, z$ ; (vii)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$ .

**Table S7.** Temperature dependence of sample composition during (1)→(2) dehydration as refined by Rietveld method (unknown decomposition product content is not taken into account).

Temperature, K	(1)-LTP, %	(1)-HTP, %	(2), %
110	100	0	0
295	0	98	2
300	0	95	5
305	0	91	9
310	0	86	14
315*	0	79	21
320*	0	70	30
325*	0	61	39
330*	0	50	50
330 (after 3 hours)*	0	0	100

\* - unknown impurity is present in the sample

**Table S8.** Selected geometric parameters (Å, °) for **(3)**

P1A—O1A	1.5229(10)	P1B—O1B	1.5012(10)
P1A—O2A	1.5259(10)	P1B—O2B	1.5165(10)
P1A—O3A	1.5378(10)	P1B—O3B	1.5760(10)
P1A—P1A <sup>i</sup>	2.1884(7)	P1B—P1B <sup>ii</sup>	2.1922(7)
O1A—P1A—O2A	112.45(6)	O1B—P1B—O2B	116.57(6)
O1A—P1A—O3A	112.00(6)	O1B—P1B—O3B	111.40(6)
O2A—P1A—O3A	110.35(6)	O2B—P1B—O3B	106.42(6)
O1A—P1A—P1A <sup>i</sup>	107.84(5)	O1B—P1B—P1B <sup>ii</sup>	108.96(5)
O2A—P1A—P1A <sup>i</sup>	106.73(4)	O2B—P1B—P1B <sup>ii</sup>	108.00(4)
O3A—P1A—P1A <sup>i</sup>	107.16(5)	O3B—P1B—P1B <sup>ii</sup>	104.79(4)
O1A—P1A—P1A <sup>i</sup> —O1A <sup>i</sup>	180	O1B—P1B—P1B <sup>ii</sup> —O1B <sup>ii</sup>	180
O2A—P1A—P1A <sup>i</sup> —O1A <sup>i</sup>	58.96(6)	O2B—P1B—P1B <sup>ii</sup> —O1B <sup>ii</sup>	52.48(7)
O3A—P1A—P1A <sup>i</sup> —O1A <sup>i</sup>	-59.26(7)	O3B—P1B—P1B <sup>ii</sup> —O1B <sup>ii</sup>	-60.67(6)
O1A—P1A—P1A <sup>i</sup> —O2A <sup>i</sup>	-58.96(6)	O1B—P1B—P1B <sup>ii</sup> —O2B <sup>ii</sup>	-52.48(7)
O2A—P1A—P1A <sup>i</sup> —O2A <sup>i</sup>	180	O2B—P1B—P1B <sup>ii</sup> —O2B <sup>ii</sup>	180
O3A—P1A—P1A <sup>i</sup> —O2A <sup>i</sup>	61.78(6)	O3B—P1B—P1B <sup>ii</sup> —O2B <sup>ii</sup>	66.84(6)
O1A—P1A—P1A <sup>i</sup> —O3A <sup>i</sup>	59.26(7)	O1B—P1B—P1B <sup>ii</sup> —O3B <sup>ii</sup>	60.67(6)
O2A—P1A—P1A <sup>i</sup> —O3A <sup>i</sup>	-61.78(6)	O2B—P1B—P1B <sup>ii</sup> —O3B <sup>ii</sup>	-66.84(6)
O3A—P1A—P1A <sup>i</sup> —O3A <sup>i</sup>	180	O3B—P1B—P1B <sup>ii</sup> —O3B <sup>ii</sup>	180

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ .**Table S9.** Selected geometric parameters (Å, °) for **(4)**

P1—O1	1.5102(19)	P2—O4	1.501 (2)
P1—O2	1.5227(19)	P2—O5	1.515(2)
P1—O3	1.5587(19)	P2—O6	1.5678(19)
P1—P2	2.1763(9)		
O1—P1—O2	115.49(11)	O4—P2—O5	114.61(11)
O1—P1—O3	108.47(10)	O4—P2—O6	109.03(11)
O2—P1—O3	111.18(11)	O5—P2—O6	111.92(11)
O1—P1—P2	110.06(8)	O4—P2—P1	107.30(8)
O2—P1—P2	104.16(8)	O5—P2—P1	110.80(8)
O3—P1—P2	107.13(8)	O6—P2—P1	102.39(9)
O1—P1—P2—O4	73.55(12)	O3—P1—P2—O5	65.49(12)
O2—P1—P2—O4	-50.83(11)	O1—P1—P2—O6	-171.74(12)
O3—P1—P2—O4	-168.71(12)	O2—P1—P2—O6	63.88(12)
O1—P1—P2—O5	-52.24(12)	O3—P1—P2—O6	-54.00(12)
O2—P1—P2—O5	-176.63(11)		

**Table S10.** Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (3)

<i>D—H···A</i>	<i>D—H</i>	<i>H···A</i>	<i>D···A</i>	<i>D—H···A</i>
<b>O3B—H3PB···O1A</b>	0.90(2)	1.64(2)	2.5314(14)	170(2)
<b>N1A—H1NA···O2A</b>	0.95(2)	1.63(2)	2.5671(16)	169(2)
<b>N3A—H3A1···O2B<sup>III</sup></b>	0.87(2)	2.13(2)	2.9762(17)	164.3(18)
<b>N3A—H3A2···O1B<sup>IV</sup></b>	0.87(2)	2.12(2)	2.9606(17)	162.6(17)
<b>C2A—H2A···O1A<sup>I</sup></b>	0.95	2.41	3.1899(18)	140
<b>C4A—H4A···O1B<sup>IV</sup></b>	0.95	2.50	3.2769(18)	139
<b>N1B—H1NB···O3A</b>	1.08(2)	1.45(3)	2.5206(16)	174(2)
<b>N3B—H3B1···O2B<sup>I</sup></b>	0.85(2)	2.59(2)	3.3158(18)	144.2(16)
<b>N3B—H3B1···O3B<sup>I</sup></b>	0.85(2)	2.55(2)	3.3002(18)	148.7(16)
<b>N3B—H3B2···O1W<sup>V</sup></b>	0.86(2)	2.00(2)	2.8503(18)	168.0(18)
<b>C2B—H2B···O3B<sup>I</sup></b>	0.95	2.37	3.2427(19)	152
<b>N1C—H1NC···O2B</b>	0.95(2)	1.67(2)	2.6138(16)	171.7(19)
<b>N3C—H3C1···O1W<sup>VI</sup></b>	0.83(2)	2.05(2)	2.8646(19)	167.9(19)
<b>N3C—H3C2···O3A<sup>II</sup></b>	0.86(2)	2.07(2)	2.9063(19)	162.4(19)
<b>C2C—H2C···O1A<sup>II</sup></b>	0.95	2.48	3.4217(19)	174
<b>O1W—H1W1···O1B</b>	0.84	1.87	2.7058(14)	176
<b>O1W—H1W2···O2A</b>	0.84	1.88	2.7155(14)	177

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $x+1, -y+1/2, z+1/2$ ; (v)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (vi)  $-x, y+1/2, -z+3/2$ .

**Table S11.** Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (4)

<i>D</i> — <i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> — <i>H</i>	<i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> — <i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>
<b>O3—H3P⋯N1A</b>	0.84	1.77	2.556(3)	155
<b>O6—H6P⋯O1<sup>I</sup></b>	0.84	1.79	2.549(3)	149
<b>N3A—H3A1⋯O5<sup>II</sup></b>	0.90(5)	2.23(4)	3.083(3)	159(4)
<b>N3A—H3A2⋯O2<sup>I</sup></b>	0.89(4)	2.08(4)	2.934(3)	161(3)
<b>C4A—H4A⋯O3<sup>III</sup></b>	0.95	2.58	3.176(4)	121
<b>C5A—H5A⋯O3<sup>III</sup></b>	0.95	2.59	3.178(4)	121
<b>N1B—H1NB⋯O2<sup>I</sup></b>	1.05(4)	1.54(4)	2.589(3)	175(4)
<b>N3B—H3B1⋯O4<sup>IV</sup></b>	0.87(4)	1.93(4)	2.783(3)	168(3)
<b>N3B—H3B2⋯O2</b>	0.84(4)	2.13(4)	2.945(3)	165(4)
<b>C2B—H2B⋯O6</b>	0.95	2.39	3.272(3)	154
<b>N1C—H1NC⋯O5<sup>V</sup></b>	0.92(4)	1.69(4)	2.609(3)	174(4)
<b>N3C—H3C1⋯O4<sup>VI</sup></b>	0.83(4)	2.01(4)	2.812(3)	162(4)
<b>N3C—H3C2⋯O5</b>	0.95(5)	2.09(4)	3.005(3)	161(4)
<b>C2C—H2C⋯O1</b>	0.95	2.31	3.154(3)	147

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1/2, -y+1/2, z$ ; (ii)  $-x+1/2, y+1/2, z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y+1, z+1/2$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, -y, z+1/2$ ; (v)  $x+1/2, -y+1/2, z$ ; (vi)  $-x+1, -y, z-1/2$ .



**Table S12.** Temperature dependence of sample composition during (3)→(4) dehydration as refined by Rietveld method (unknown decomposition product content is not taken into account).

Temperature, K	(3), %	(4), %
100	100	0
295	100	0
300	100	0
305	100	0
310	100	0
315	100	0
320	100	0
325	100	0
330	100	0
335	96	4
340	91	9
345	84	16
350	74	26
355*	57	43
360*	32	68
360 (after 30 minutes)*	19	81

\* - unknown impurity is present in the sample

**Table S13.** Selected geometric parameters (Å, °) for (5)

P1—O1	1.5012(18)	P2—O4	1.5022(19)
P1—O2	1.5250(16)	P2—O5	1.5217(17)
P1—O3	1.581(2)	P2—O6	1.5811(18)
P1—P2	2.1914(11)		
O1—P1—O2	116.85(10)	O4—P2—O5	115.90(10)
O1—P1—O3	111.58(10)	O4—P2—O6	109.39(11)
O2—P1—O3	106.78(10)	O5—P2—O6	108.90(10)
O1—P1—P2	105.22(7)	O4—P2—P1	106.53(8)
O2—P1—P2	108.87(7)	O5—P2—P1	107.23(8)
O3—P1—P2	107.16(7)	O6—P2—P1	108.65(7)
O1—P1—P2—O4	46.50 (11)	O3—P1—P2—O5	40.69(11)
O2—P1—P2—O4	-79.49(11)	O1—P1—P2—O6	164.25(11)
O3—P1—P2—O4	165.37(10)	O2—P1—P2—O6	38.27(12)
O1—P1—P2—O5	-78.19(11)	O3—P1—P2—O6	-76.88(11)
O2—P1—P2—O5	155.83(11)		

**Table S14.** Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (5)

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
<b>O3—H3P···O5<sup>I</sup></b>	0.82(4)	1.77(4)	2.582(3)	168(4)
<b>O6—H6P···O2<sup>II</sup></b>	0.92(5)	1.65(5)	2.573(3)	176(4)
<b>N1—H1N···O2</b>	0.91(4)	1.73(4)	2.630(3)	174(3)
<b>N3—H3N2···O1<sup>III</sup></b>	0.91	1.80	2.704(3)	171
<b>N3—H3N1···O4<sup>IV</sup></b>	0.91	1.80	2.699(3)	167
<b>N3—H3C···O5<sup>V</sup></b>	0.91	1.82	2.718(3)	171
<b>C2—H2···O1<sup>III</sup></b>	0.95	2.39	3.131(3)	134
<b>C4—H4···O6<sup>IV</sup></b>	0.95	2.46	3.375(3)	162
<b>C5—H5···O5<sup>VI</sup></b>	0.95	2.43	3.381(3)	174

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+2, -y, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z$ ; (v)  $x-1, y+1, z$ ; (vi)  $-x+1, -y, -z$ .