

Supporting information

Linker length-dependent hydrogen peroxide photosynthesis performance over crystalline covalent organic frameworks

Tao Yang,^a Yingchu Wang,^a Yue Chen,^a Xueqing Peng,^a Hengqiang Zhang^b and Aiguo Kong*^a*

^aSchool of Chemistry and Molecular Engineering, East China Normal University, 500 Dongchuan Road, Shanghai 200241, P.R. China. E-mail: agkong@chem.ecnu.edu.cn.

^bCollege of Chemistry and Chemical engineering, Hebei Normal University for Nationalities, Chengde 067000, P.R. China. E-mail: hqzhang@hbun.edu.cn

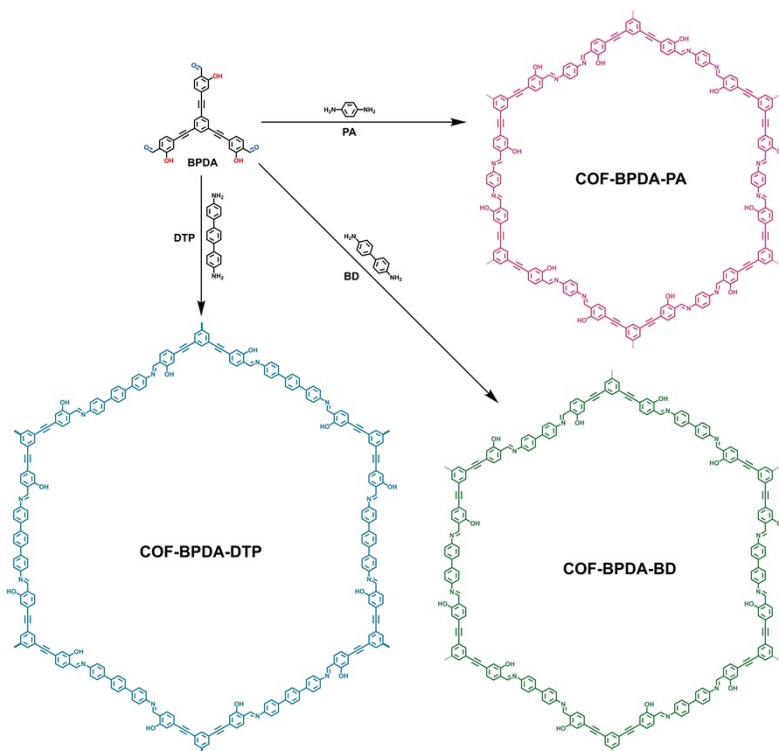


Figure S1. Synthetic route of COF-BPDA-DTP, COF-BPDA-BD and COF-BPDA-PA.

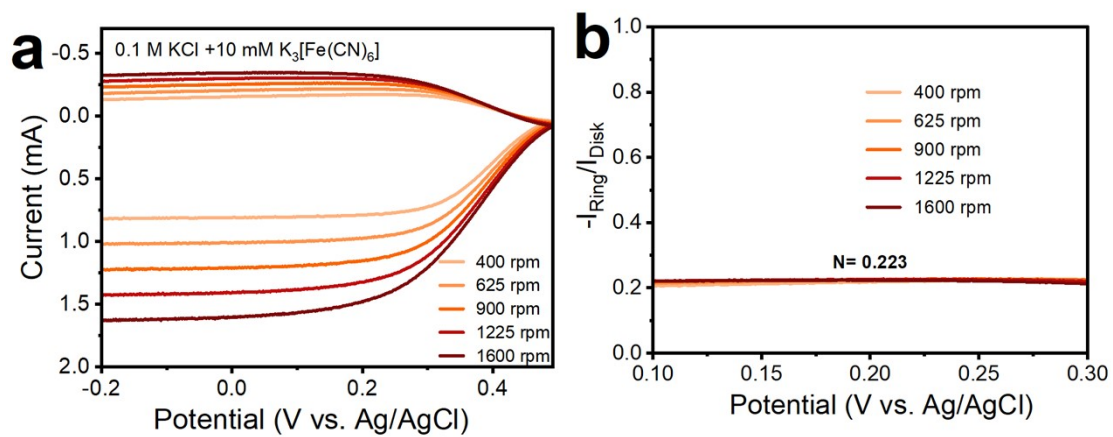


Figure S2. (a) The LSV curves at different rotate speeds. (b) The calculated collection efficiency (N) for RRDE

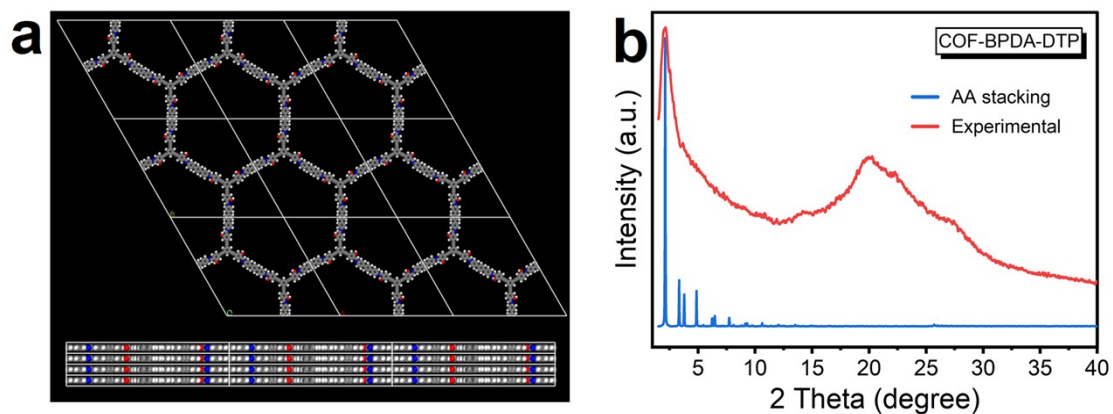


Figure S3. (a) Eclipsed (AA) stacking mode of COF-BPDA-DTP. (b) Comparison between experimental PXRD pattern and simulated pattern. White, gray, blue, and red spheres represent H, C, N, and O atoms, respectively.

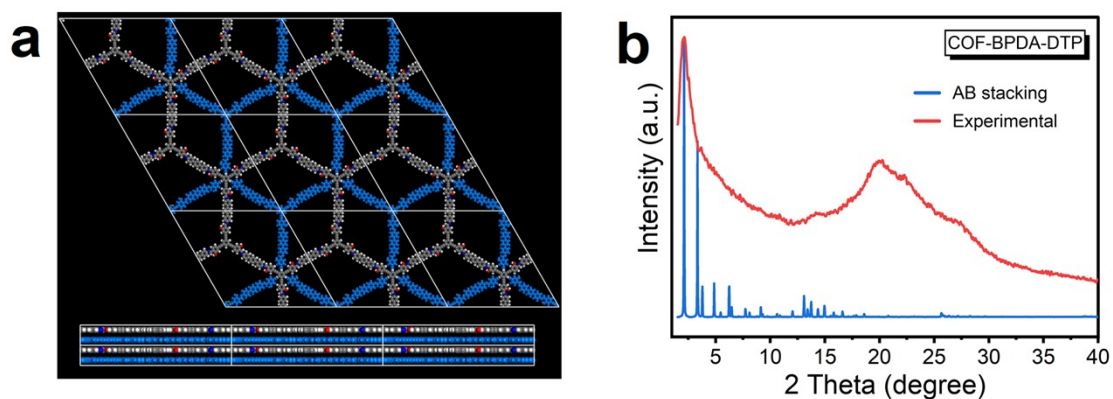


Figure S4. (a) Staggered (AB) stacking mode of COF-BPDA-DTP. (b) Comparison between experimental PXRD pattern and simulated pattern. White, gray, blue, and red spheres represent H, C, N, and O atoms, respectively; the second layer is highlighted in blue for clarity.

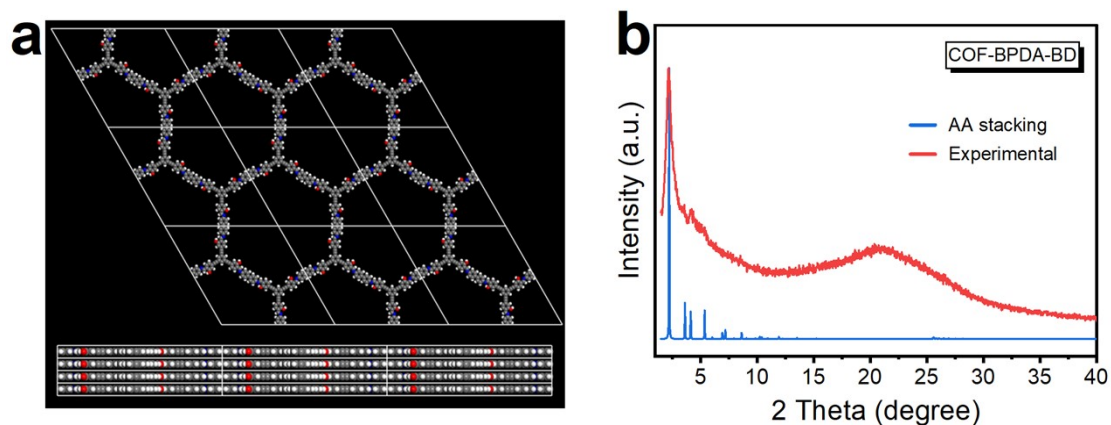


Figure S5. (a) Eclipsed (AA) stacking mode of COF-BPDA-BD. (b) Comparison between experimental PXRD pattern and simulated pattern. White, gray, blue, and red spheres represent H, C, N, and O atoms, respectively.

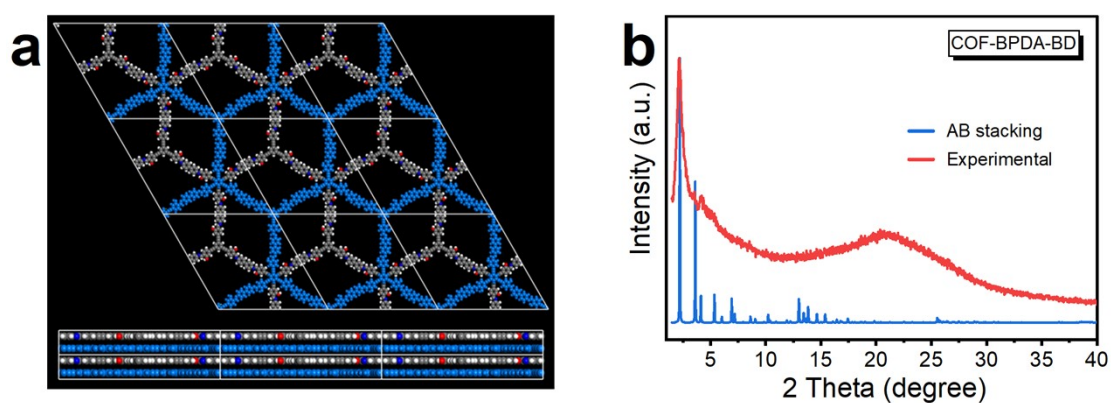


Figure S6. (a) Staggered (AB) stacking mode of COF-BPDA-BD. (b) Comparison between experimental PXRD pattern and simulated pattern. White, gray, blue, and red spheres represent H, C, N, and O atoms, respectively; the second layer is highlighted in blue for clarity.

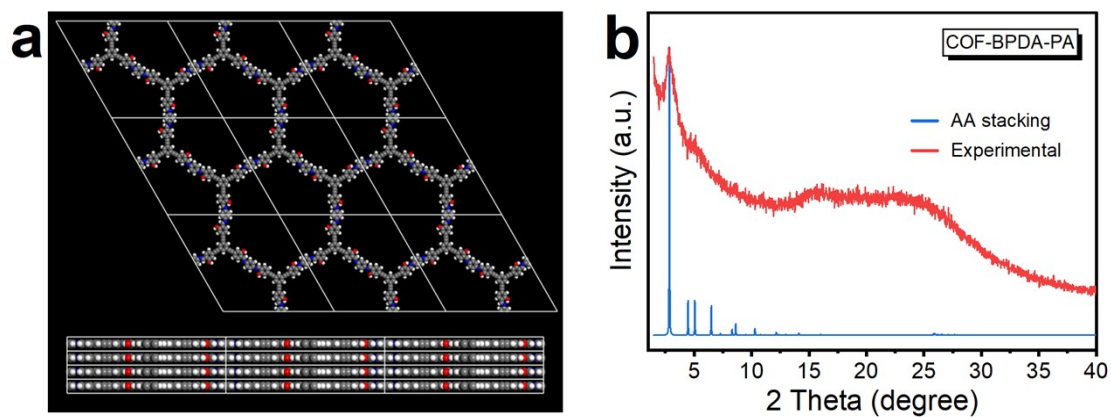


Figure S7. (a) Eclipsed (AA) stacking mode of COF-BPDA-PA. (b) Comparison between experimental PXRD pattern and simulated pattern. White, gray, blue, and red spheres represent H, C, N, and O atoms, respectively.

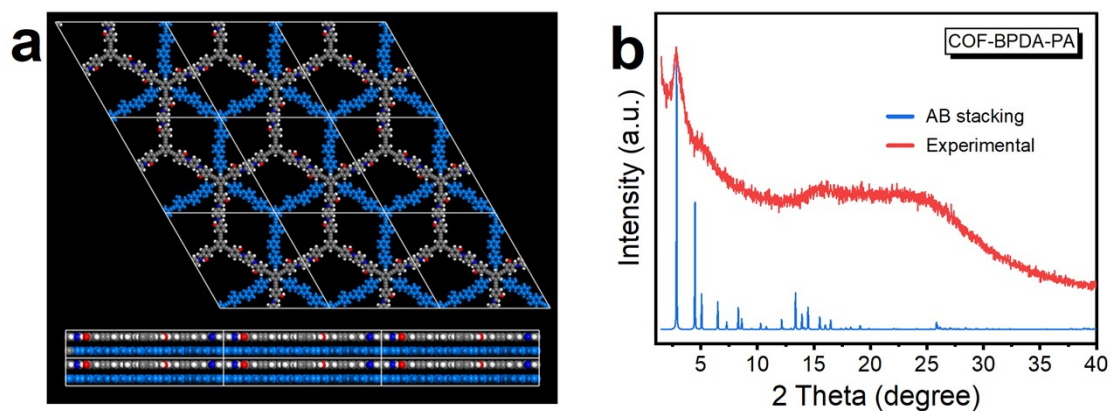


Figure S8. (a) Staggered (AB) stacking mode of COF-BPDA-PA. (b) Comparison between experimental PXRD pattern and simulated pattern. White, gray, blue, and red spheres represent H, C, N, and O atoms, respectively; the second layer is highlighted in blue for clarity.

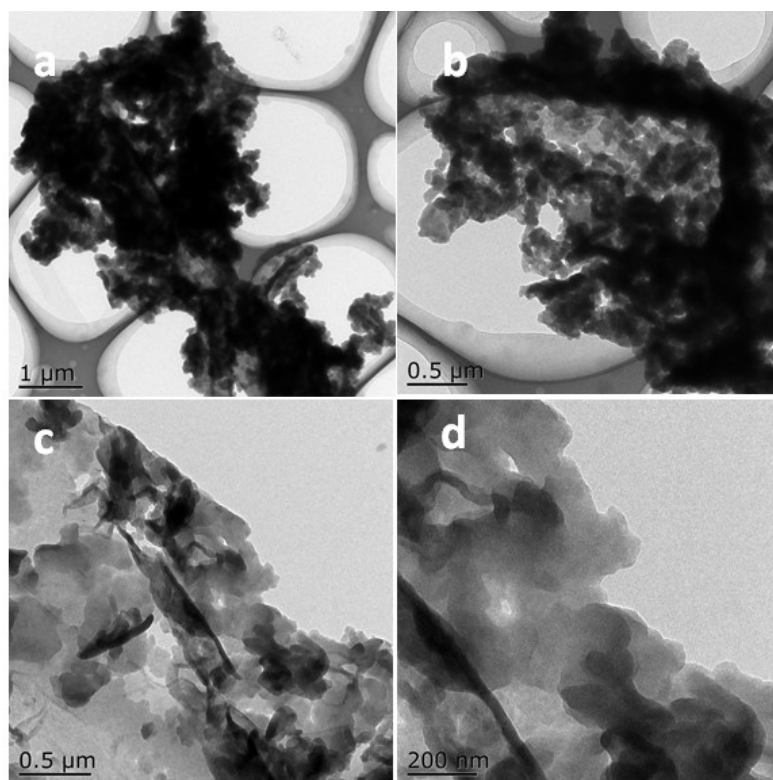


Figure S9. TEM images of COF-BPDA-BD (a and b) and COF-BPDA-PA (c and d)

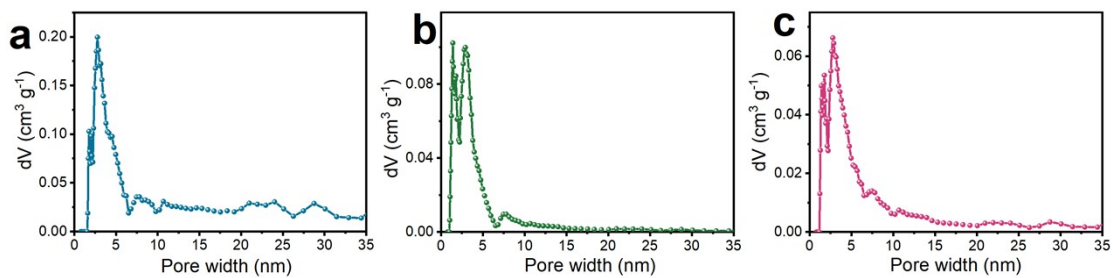


Figure S10. The pore size distributions of (a) COF-BPDA-DTP, (b) COF-BPDA-BD, and (c) COF-BPDA-PA.

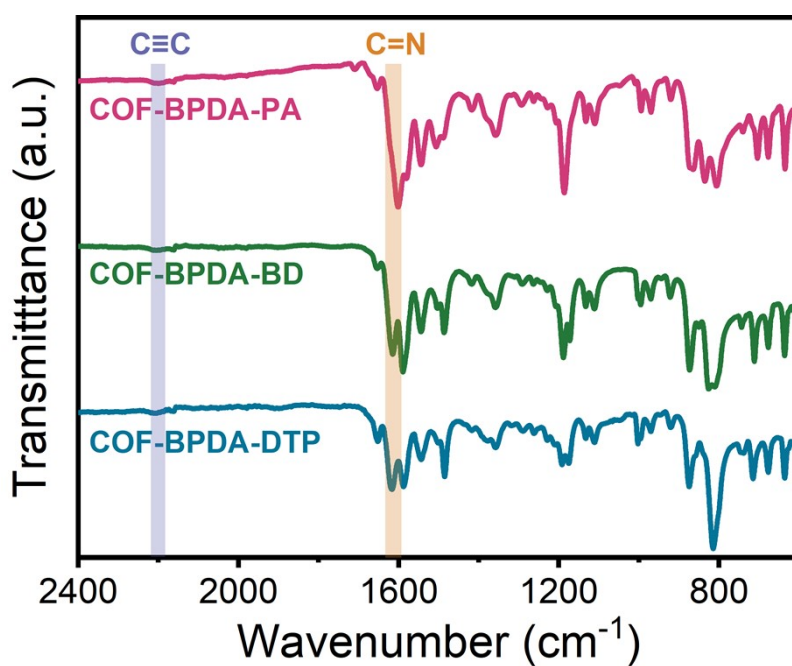


Figure S11. FT-IR spectra of COF-BPDA-DTP, COF-BPDA-BD and COF-BPDA-PA.

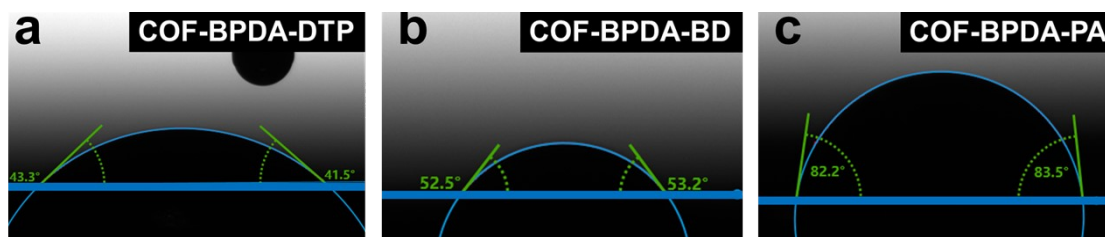


Figure S12. The water contact angle of (a) COF-BPDA-DTP, (b) COF-BPDA-BD and (c) COF-BPDA-PA.

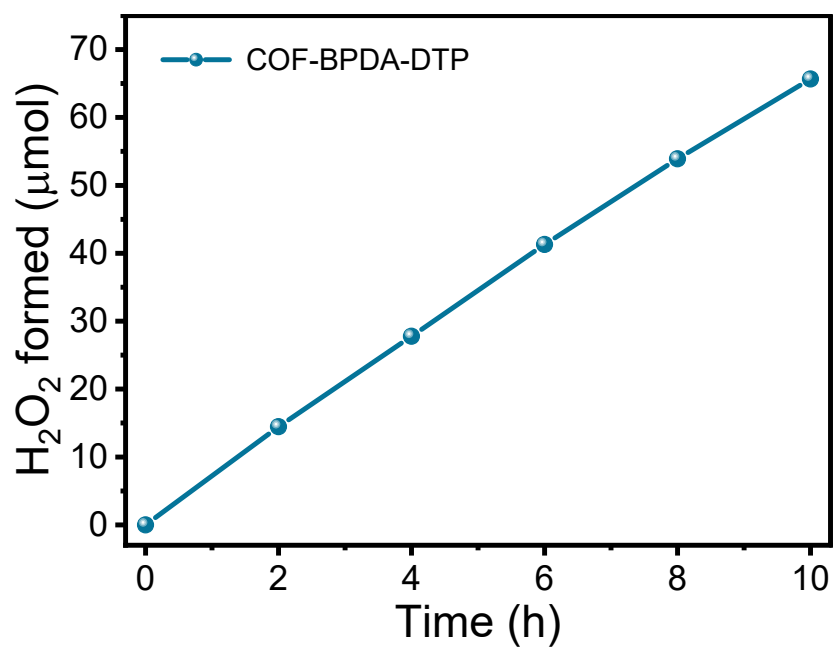


Figure S13. The time-amount curves for photocatalytic H₂O₂ production over COF-BPDA-DTP (35mg, 40 mL pure water).

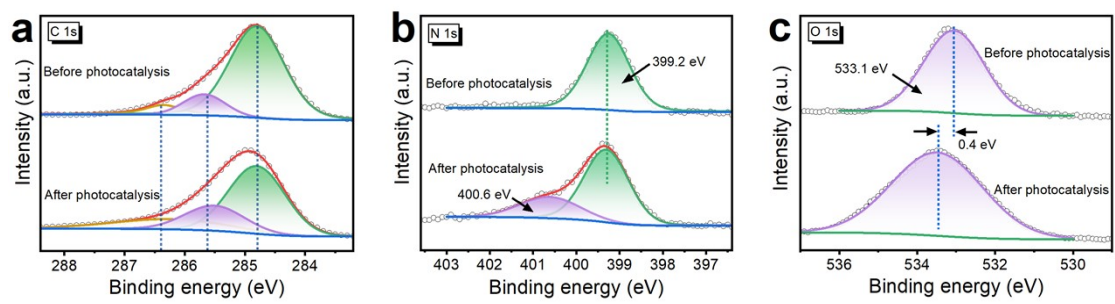


Figure S14. (a) C 1s, (b) N 1s and (c) O 1s XPS spectra of COF-BPDA-DTP before and after undergoing photocatalysis.

Table S1. The comparison of H₂O₂ production rate with other reported photocatalysts without sacrificial reagents.

| Samples | H ₂ O ₂ yield rate ($\mu\text{mol h}^{-1} \text{g}_{\text{cat}}^{-1}$) | Test conditions | Irradiated conditions | Solvent | Ref. |
|---------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------|
| CTF-BDDBN | 97 | 30 mg catalysts and 50 mL water | $\lambda > 420 \text{ nm}$ | H ₂ O | S1 |
| COF-TfpBpy | 695 | 5 mg catalysts and 10 mL water | $\lambda > 420 \text{ nm}$ | H ₂ O | S2 |
| MRF-250 | 582 | 50 mg catalysts and 30 mL water | $\lambda > 420 \text{ nm}$ | H ₂ O | S3 |
| N ₀ -COF | 1570 | 10 mg catalysts and 20 mL water | $\lambda = 495 \text{ nm}$ | H ₂ O | S4 |
| 1H-COF | 700 | 30 mg catalysts and 30 mL water | $\lambda > 420 \text{ nm}$ | H ₂ O | S5 |
| DE7-M | 266 | 30 mg catalysts and 50 mL water | $\lambda > 420 \text{ nm}$ | H ₂ O | S6 |

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------|
| SonoCOF-F2 | 1244 | 3 mg catalysts and 5 mL water | $\lambda > 420$ nm | H ₂ O | S7 |
| HEP-TAPT-COF | 1750 | 50 mg catalysts and 100 mL water | $\lambda > 420$ nm | H ₂ O | S8 |
| FS-COFs | 3904 | 5 mg catalysts and 20 mL water | $\lambda > 420$ nm | H ₂ O | S9 |
| TTF-BT-COF | 2760 | 5 mg catalysts and 10 mL water | $\lambda > 420$ nm | H ₂ O | S10 |
| TTF-pT-COF | 996 | | | | |
| TPE-BT-COF | 592 | | | | |
| COF-BPDA-PA | 450 | 5 mg catalysts and 40 mL water | $\lambda > 420$ nm | H ₂ O | This work |
| COF-BPDA-BD | 1040 | | | H ₂ O | |
| COF-BPDA-DTP | 1164 | | | H ₂ O | |

References

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