

Polymorphism in *N*-(5-methylisoxazol-3-yl)malonamide: Understanding the Supramolecular Structure and the Crystallization Mechanism

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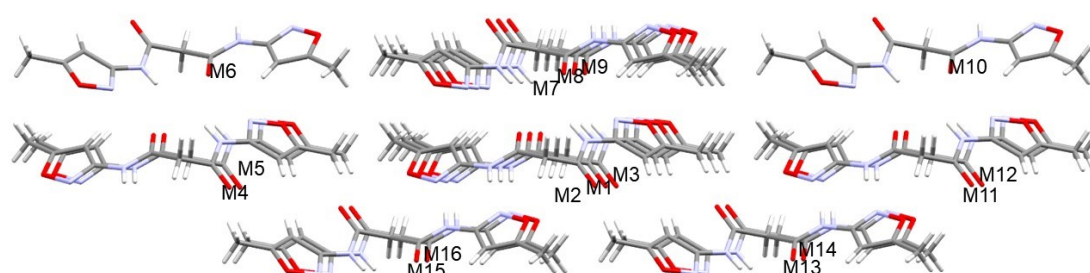


Fig. S1. Supramolecular cluster of the compound **11**.

Table S1. Topological and energetic data of each dimer from the supramolecular cluster of compound **11**.

| Dimer | Symmetry code | $C_{M1 \cdots MN}$ (Å ²) | $G_{M1 \cdots MN}$ (kcal mol ⁻¹) | $NC_{M1 \cdots MN}$ | $NG_{M1 \cdots MN}$ |
|--------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| M1 | x,y,z | | | | |
| M1⋯M2 | $1+x,y,z$ | 44.33 | -9.88 | 2.03 | 1.98 |
| M1⋯M3 | $-1+x,y,z$ | 44.33 | -9.88 | 2.03 | 1.98 |
| M1⋯M4 | $1+x,1+y,-1+z$ | 9.36 | -0.99 | 0.43 | 0.20 |
| M1⋯M5 | $x,1+y,-1+z$ | 8.7 | 0.02 | 0.40 | 0.00 |
| M1⋯M6 | $1-x,2-y,-z$ | 3.55 | -0.12 | 0.16 | 0.02 |
| M1⋯M7 | $2-x,1-y,1-z$ | 5.03 | -1.37 | 0.23 | 0.28 |
| M1⋯M8 | $1-x,1-y,1-z$ | 48.03 | -13.72 | 2.20 | 2.75 |
| M1⋯M9 | $-x,1-y,1-z$ | 36.92 | -3.16 | 1.69 | 0.63 |
| M1⋯M10 | $-x,-y,2-z$ | 2.15 | -0.41 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| M1⋯M11 | $x,-1+y,1+z$ | 8.7 | 0.02 | 0.40 | 0.00 |
| M1⋯M12 | $-1+x,-1+y,1+z$ | 9.36 | -0.99 | 0.43 | 0.20 |
| M1⋯M13 | $1-x,1-y,2-z$ | 23.14 | -4.44 | 1.06 | 0.89 |
| M1⋯M14 | $-x,1-y,2-z$ | 23.22 | -5.29 | 1.07 | 1.06 |
| M1⋯M15 | $2-x,2-y,1-z$ | 21.23 | -15.43 | 0.97 | 3.10 |
| M1⋯M16 | $1-x,2-y,1-z$ | 38.9 | -9.10 | 1.78 | 1.83 |
| Total | | 326.95 | -74.75 | 15.00 | 15.00 |

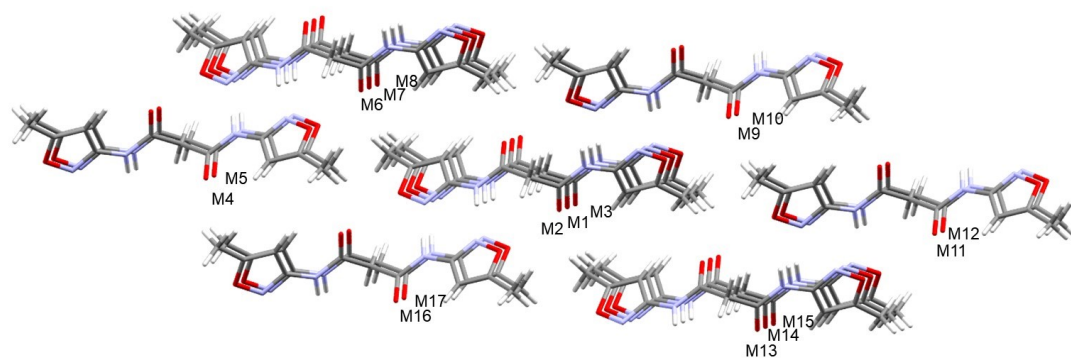


Fig. S2. Supramolecular cluster of the compound **III**.

Table S2. Topological and energetic data of each dimer from the supramolecular cluster of compound **III**.

| Dimer | Symmetry code | $C_{M1 \cdots MN}$ (\AA^2) | $G_{M1 \cdots MN}$ (kcal mol^{-1}) | $NC_{M1 \cdots MN}$ | $NG_{M1 \cdots MN}$ |
|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| M1 | x, y, z | | | | |
| M1 \cdots M2 | $x, -1+y, z$ | 52.38 | -11.96 | 2.51 | 2.43 |
| M1 \cdots M3 | $x, 1+y, z$ | 52.38 | -11.96 | 2.51 | 2.43 |
| M1 \cdots M4 | $-2-x, 1-y, 1-z$ | 11.28 | -2.28 | 0.54 | 0.46 |
| M1 \cdots M5 | $-1, 5+x, 2-y, -1/2+z$ | 9.07 | -0.29 | 0.44 | 0.06 |
| M1 \cdots M6 | $-1+x, -1+y, z$ | 8.3 | -1.45 | 0.40 | 0.30 |
| M1 \cdots M7 | $-1+x, y, z$ | 27.49 | -4.79 | 1.32 | 0.97 |
| M1 \cdots M8 | $-1+x, 1+y, z$ | 8.3 | -1.45 | 0.40 | 0.30 |
| M1 \cdots M9 | $-x, -y, 2-z$ | 21.7 | -14.48 | 1.04 | 2.95 |
| M1 \cdots M10 | $-x, 1-y, 2-z$ | 28.27 | -2.63 | 1.36 | 0.53 |
| M1 \cdots M11 | $1-x, 1-y, 2-z$ | 11.28 | -2.28 | 0.54 | 0.46 |
| M1 \cdots M12 | $1-x, 2-y, 2-z$ | 9.07 | -0.29 | 0.44 | 0.06 |
| M1 \cdots M13 | $1+x, -1+y, z$ | 8.3 | -1.45 | 0.40 | 0.30 |
| M1 \cdots M14 | $1+x, y, z$ | 27.49 | -4.79 | 1.32 | 0.97 |
| M1 \cdots M15 | $1+x, 1+y, z$ | 8.3 | -1.45 | 0.40 | 0.30 |
| M1 \cdots M16 | $-1-x, -y, 1-z$ | 21.7 | -14.48 | 1.04 | 2.95 |
| M1 \cdots M17 | $-1-x, 1-y, 1-z$ | 28.27 | -2.63 | 1.36 | 0.53 |
| Total | | 334.00 | -79.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 |

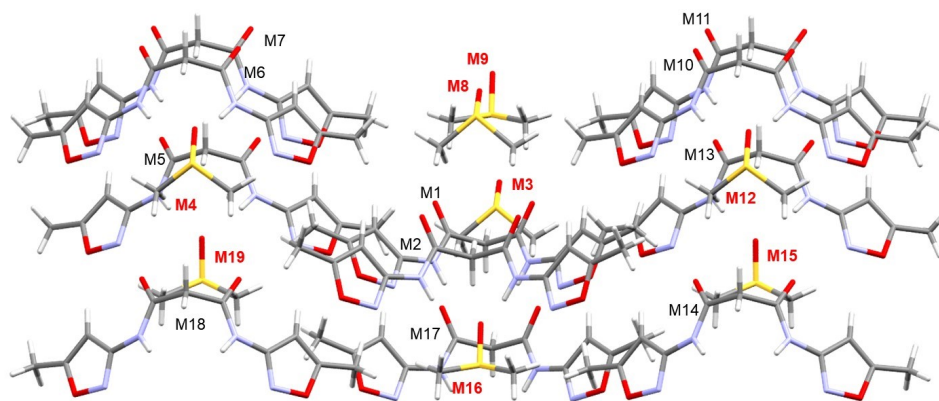


Fig. S3 Supramolecular cluster of the compound **1III**.

Table S3. Topological and energetic data of each dimer from the supramolecular cluster of compound **1III**.

| Dimer | Symmetry code | $C_{M1 \cdots MN}$ (\AA^2) | $G_{M1 \cdots MN}$ (kcal mol^{-1}) | $NC_{M1 \cdots MN}$ | $NG_{M1 \cdots MN}$ |
|----------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| M1 | x,y,z | | | | |
| M1...M2 | x,y,z | 52.63 | -9.94 | 2.89 | 2.25 |
| M1...M3 | x,1+y,z | 10.85 | -0.11 | 0.60 | 0.03 |
| M1...M4 | 1,5-x,1-y,1/2+z | 10.79 | -0.24 | 0.59 | 0.05 |
| M1...M5 | 1/2+x,1-y,-1/2+z | 22.12 | -3.48 | 1.21 | 0.79 |
| M1...M6 | 1,5-x,-y,-1/2+z | 9.63 | -1.83 | 0.53 | 0.41 |
| M1...M7 | 1,5-x,1-y,-1/2+z | 15.41 | -4.31 | 0.85 | 0.98 |
| M1...M8 | x,y,z | 21.74 | -3.55 | 1.19 | 0.80 |
| M1...M9 | x,y,z | 15.92 | -4.43 | 0.87 | 1.00 |
| M1...M10 | 1/2-x,-y,-1/2+z | 9.63 | -1.83 | 0.53 | 0.41 |
| M1...M11 | 1/2-x,1-y,-1/2+z | 15.41 | -4.31 | 0.85 | 0.98 |
| M1...M12 | 1/2-x,1-y,1/2+z | 10.79 | -0.24 | 0.59 | 0.05 |
| M1...M13 | -1/2+x,1-y,-1/2+z | 22.12 | -3.48 | 1.21 | 0.79 |
| M1...M14 | -1/2+x,1-y,1/2+z | 15.41 | -4.31 | 0.85 | 0.98 |
| M1...M15 | 1/2-x,1-y,1/2+z | 6.98 | -1.14 | 0.38 | 0.26 |
| M1...M16 | x,y,1+z | 25.41 | -20.23 | 1.39 | 4.57 |
| M1...M17 | x,1+y,z | 40.8 | -10.73 | 2.24 | 2.43 |
| M1...M18 | 1,5-x,1-y,1/2+z | 15.41 | -4.31 | 0.85 | 0.98 |
| M1...M19 | 1,5-x,1-y,1/2+z | 6.98 | -1.14 | 0.38 | 0.26 |
| Total | | 328.03 | -79.61 | 18.00 | 18.00 |

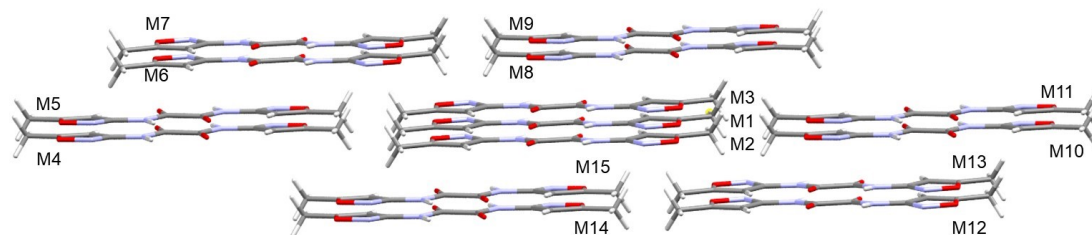


Fig. S4. Supramolecular cluster of the compound **2**.

Table S4. Topological and energetic data of each dimer from the supramolecular cluster of compound **2**.

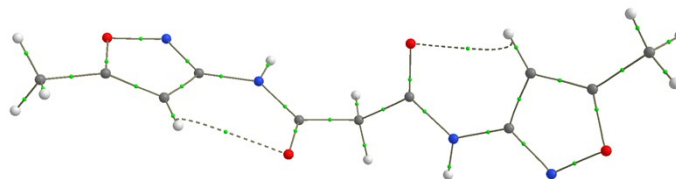
| Dimer | Symmetry code | $C_{M1 \cdots MN}$ (\AA^2) | $G_{M1 \cdots MN}$ (kcal mol^{-1}) | $NC_{M1 \cdots MN}$ | $NG_{M1 \cdots MN}$ |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| M1 | x,y,z | | | | |
| M1 \cdots M2 | $1-x,-y,-z$ | 35.7 | -9.25 | 1.63 | 2.02 |
| M1 \cdots M3 | $x,1+y,z$ | 35.7 | -9.25 | 1.63 | 2.02 |
| M1 \cdots M4 | $-1+x,1/2-y,-1,5+z$ | 12.02 | -0.83 | 0.55 | 0.18 |
| M1 \cdots M5 | $-1+x,1,5-y,-1,5+z$ | 12.02 | -0.83 | 0.55 | 0.18 |
| M1 \cdots M6 | $-1+x,-1+y,-1+z$ | 0.11 | -0.38 | 0.01 | 0.08 |
| M1 \cdots M7 | $-1+x,y,-1+z$ | 21.18 | -4.22 | 0.97 | 0.92 |
| M1 \cdots M8 | $1-x,-1/2+y,1/2-z$ | 36.06 | -8.27 | 1.65 | 1.81 |
| M1 \cdots M9 | $x,1,5-y,1/2+z$ | 36.06 | -8.27 | 1.65 | 1.81 |
| M1 \cdots M10 | $2-x,-1/2+y,1,5-z$ | 12.02 | -0.83 | 0.55 | 0.18 |
| M1 \cdots M11 | $2-x,1/2+y,1,5-z$ | 12.02 | -0.83 | 0.55 | 0.18 |
| M1 \cdots M12 | $2-x,1-y,1-z$ | 21.18 | -4.22 | 0.97 | 0.92 |
| M1 \cdots M13 | $2-x,2-y,1-z$ | 0.11 | -0.38 | 0.01 | 0.08 |
| M1 \cdots M14 | $x,1/2-y,-1/2+z$ | 36.06 | -8.28 | 1.65 | 1.81 |
| M1 \cdots M15 | $x,1,5-y,-1/2+z$ | 36.06 | -8.28 | 1.65 | 1.81 |
| Total | | 306.30 | -64.14 | 14.00 | 14.00 |

Table S5. QTAIM analysis and intramolecular interactions data for compounds **1** and **2**.

| II | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| Atoms | ρ_{int} (a.u.) | $\nabla^2\rho$ | ϵ | K | V | G | BPL | $G_{\text{AI}(X \cdots Y)}$ (kcal mol^{-1}) |
| O3 \cdots H12 | 0.010626 | 0.04485 | 1.097157 | 0.00182 | -0.00756 | 0.009388 | 5.467346 | -1.76 |
| O1 \cdots H25 | 0.012281 | 0.050695 | 0.607466 | 0.00178 | -0.00911 | 0.01089 | 5.101537 | -2.03 |

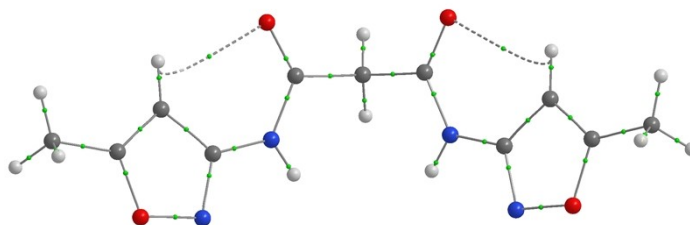
| | | | | | | | | |
|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-------|
| O1...H9 | 0.01722 | 0.06115 | 0.19791 | 0.00071 | -0.01387 | 0.014579 | 4.344413 | -2.86 |
| Total | 0.040127 | | | | | | | -6.65 |

III



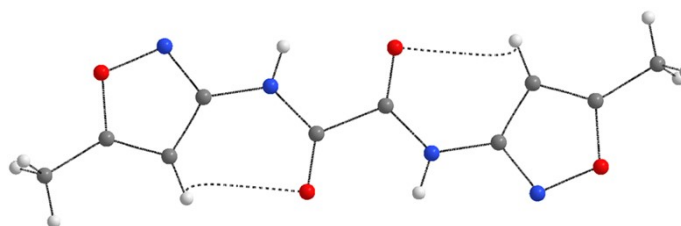
| Atoms | ρ_{int} (a.u.) | $\nabla^2\rho$ | ϵ | K | V | G | BPL | $G_{\text{AI}(X\cdots Y)}$ (kcal mol ⁻¹) |
|-----------|----------------------------|----------------|------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| O17...H27 | 0.012146 | 0.050156 | 0.680682 | 0.00179 | -0.00895 | 0.010746 | 5.149239 | -2.01 |
| O1...H11 | 0.012147 | 0.050156 | 0.680365 | 0.00179 | -0.00895 | 0.010747 | 5.148992 | -2.01 |
| Total | 0.024293 | | | | | | | -4.02 |

III



| Atoms | ρ_{int} (a.u.) | $\nabla^2\rho$ | ϵ | K | V | G | BPL | $G_{\text{AI}(X\cdots Y)}$ (kcal mol ⁻¹) |
|-----------|----------------------------|----------------|------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---|
| O1...H11 | 0.011681 | 0.048214 | 0.769936 | 0.00178 | -0.0085 | 0.010275 | 5.232394 | -1.93 |
| O18...H28 | 0.011681 | 0.048214 | 0.769936 | 0.00178 | -0.0085 | 0.010275 | 5.232394 | -1.93 |
| Total | 0.023362 | | | | | | | -3.86 |

2



| Atoms | ρ_{int} (a.u.) | $\nabla^2\rho$ | ϵ | K | V | G | BPL | $G_{\text{AI}(X\cdots Y)}$ (kcal mol ⁻¹) |
|----------|----------------------------|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|---|
| H4...O71 | 0.012261 | 0.04999 | 0.484268 | -0.001694 | -0.009109 | 0.010803 | 4.98478 | -2.03 |
| H4...O71 | 0.012261 | 0.04999 | 0.484268 | -0.001694 | -0.009109 | 0.010803 | 4.98478 | -2.03 |
| Total | 0.024522 | | | | | | | -4.06 |

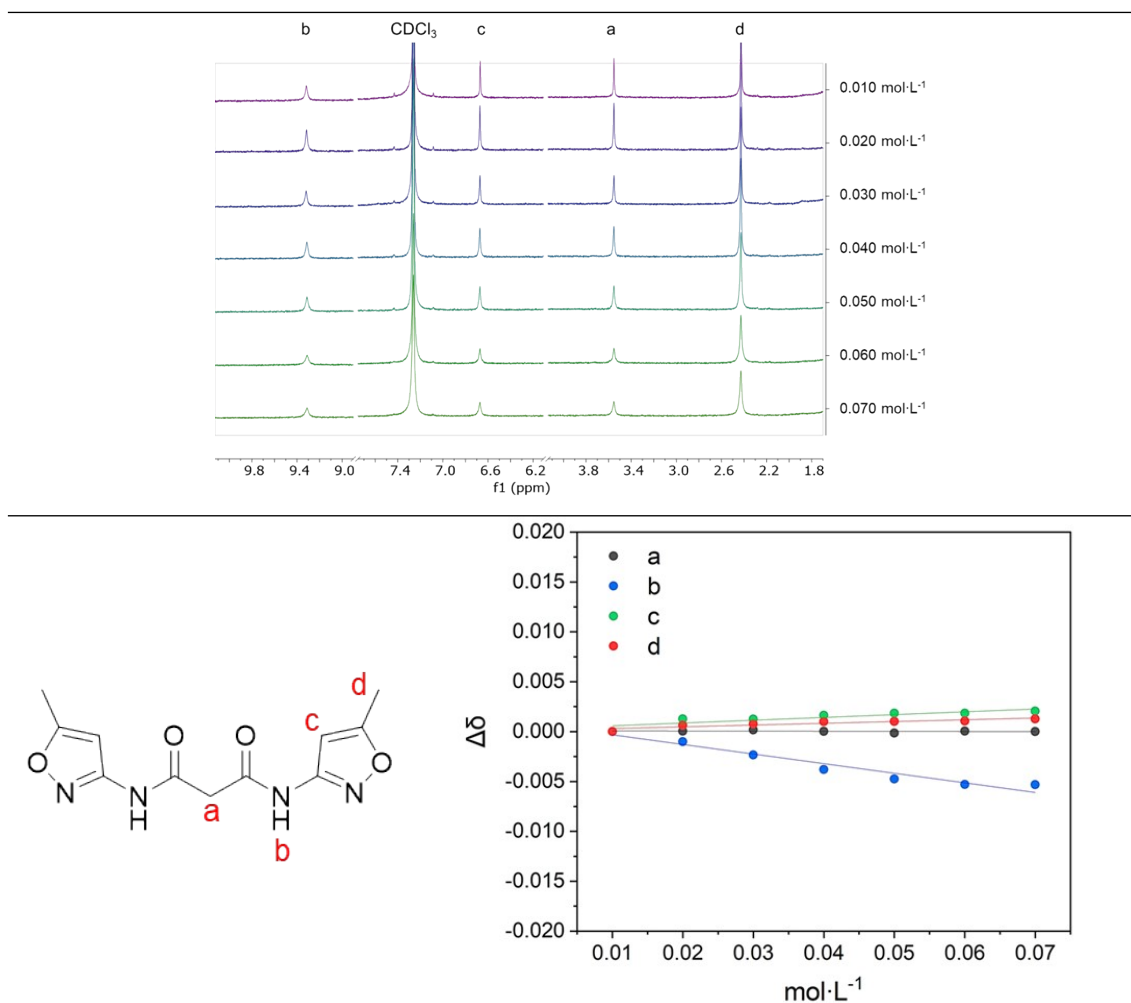


Fig. S5. Concentration-dependent ^1H NMR experiments performed in CDCl_3 at 298 K (top) and correlation between concentration and $\Delta\delta$ for **1** (down).

Table S6. Linear equations based on the graphics of $\Delta\delta$ as a function of concentration for the ^1H NMR signals of compound **1**.

| Hydrogen | Linear Equation | R^2 |
|----------|---------------------------|--------|
| NH(b) | $y = -0.09624x - 0.00063$ | 0.9452 |
| CH(a) | $y = -0.00010x + 0.00007$ | 0.0622 |
| CH(c) | $y = 0.01769x - 0.00012$ | 0.8305 |
| CH(d) | $y = 0.02805x + 0.00029$ | 0.7714 |

Table S7. Energies obtained from the fragmentation via QTAIM ($G_{\text{AI}(X\cdots Y)}$), sum of the cluster contribution ($\sum G_{\text{AI}(X\cdots Y)}$), number of contacts, normalized G_{AI} , and the average value of G_{AI} .

| Form II | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|------------|
| Interactio n | NH...O= C | O... π | CH... O | N... π | CH... N | CH...H C | N... O | O... O | π ... π | CH... π | NH... N |
| | -3.24 | -0.93 | -1.13 | -1.25 | -2.03 | -0.76 | -1.15 | -1.55 | - | -0.95 | -7.72 |
| | -3.24 | -0.93 | -1.13 | -1.25 | -2.03 | 0.02 | -1.15 | | - | -0.95 | -7.72 |
| | | | -2.42 | -2.12 | | -0.12 | -1.84 | | | | |
| | | | -2.42 | -2.12 | | -1.37 | -1.84 | | | | |
| | | | -0.23 | -1.69 | | -0.67 | | | | | |
| | | | -0.45 | -1.69 | | -0.67 | | | | | |
| | | | -0.45 | | | -0.41 | | | | | |
| | | | -0.45 | | | -0.76 | | | | | |
| | | | -0.45 | | | 0.02 | | | | | |
| | | | -0.23 | | | -0.59 | | | | | |
| | | | -0.86 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | -0.86 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | -1.07 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | -1.07 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | -1.40 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | -1.40 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | -1.60 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | -1.60 | | | | | | | | |
| $\Sigma G_{AI(X...Y)}$ | -6.49 | -1.87 | -19.22 | - | -4.06 | -5.31 | -5.98 | -1.55 | - | -1.90 | -15.43 |
| Contacts | 2 | 2 | 18 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| $NG_{AI(X...Y)}$ | 4.43 | 1.27 | 13.12 | 6.91 | 2.77 | 3.63 | 4.08 | 1.06 | 1.91 | 1.30 | 10.53 |
| $G_{AI(X...Y)_{av}}$ | -3.24 | -0.93 | -1.07 | -1.69 | -2.03 | -0.53 | -1.50 | -1.55 | - | -0.95 | -7.72 |
| | | | | | | | | | 1.40 | | |
| Form III | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interactio n | O... π | CH...O | N... π | CH...HC | O...O | NH...N | N...N | | | | |
| | -2.25 | -1.74 | -1.99 | -0.50 | -0.38 | -7.24 | -0.59 | | | | |
| | -2.25 | -1.74 | -1.99 | -0.29 | -0.38 | -7.24 | -0.59 | | | | |
| | -2.25 | -1.74 | -1.99 | -0.50 | -0.38 | -7.24 | | | | | |
| | -2.25 | -1.74 | -1.99 | -0.29 | -0.38 | -7.24 | | | | | |
| | -0.36 | -0.89 | | -0.64 | | | | | | | |
| | -0.36 | -0.89 | | -0.64 | | | | | | | |
| | -0.36 | -0.89 | | -0.86 | | | | | | | |
| | -0.36 | -0.89 | | -0.64 | | | | | | | |
| | | -1.45 | | -0.64 | | | | | | | |
| | | -1.45 | | -0.86 | | | | | | | |
| | | -1.32 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | -1.32 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | -1.32 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | -1.32 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | -1.45 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | -1.45 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | -0.28 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | -0.28 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | -0.28 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | -0.28 | | | | | | | | | |
| $\Sigma G_{AI(X...Y)}$ | -10.45 | -22.73 | -7.94 | -5.89 | -1.52 | -28.96 | -1.18 | | | | |
| Contacts | 8 | 20 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 2 | | | | |
| $NG_{AI(X...Y)}$ | 6.91 | 15.03 | 5.25 | 3.89 | 1.00 | 19.15 | 0.78 | | | | |
| $G_{AI(X...Y)_{av}}$ | -1.31 | -1.14 | -1.99 | -0.59 | -0.38 | -7.24 | -0.59 | | | | |

| Form IIII (M1...MN) | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|------------|--------|------------|--------|---------|-------------|
| Interaction | NH...O=S | O... π | CH...O | N... π | CH...N | CH...HC | CH... π |
| Energy | -7.50 | -0.98 | -1.62 | -1.77 | -1.11 | -0.24 | -1.12 |
| Gai | -7.50 | -0.98 | -0.75 | -1.77 | -1.11 | -0.53 | -1.12 |
| | | -1.86 | -0.25 | -1.04 | -1.68 | -0.55 | |
| | | -1.86 | -0.64 | -1.04 | -1.68 | -0.53 | |
| | | | -1.74 | | -1.68 | -0.55 | |
| | | | -1.78 | | -1.45 | -0.24 | |
| | | | -1.78 | | -1.45 | -1.14 | |
| | | | -2.22 | | -0.81 | -1.14 | |
| | | | -2.22 | | -0.81 | | |
| | | | -0.75 | | -1.68 | | |
| | | | -0.25 | | | | |
| | | | -0.64 | | | | |
| $G_{AI(X...Y)}$ | | | -1.74 | | | | |
| | | | -1.62 | | | | |
| | | | -0.25 | | | | |
| | | | -0.64 | | | | |
| | | | -1.74 | | | | |
| | | | -2.32 | | | | |
| | | | -1.52 | | | | |
| | | | -1.52 | | | | |
| | | | -2.00 | | | | |
| | | | -2.00 | | | | |
| | | | -0.25 | | | | |
| | | | -0.64 | | | | |
| | | | -1.74 | | | | |
| $\Sigma G_{AI(X...Y)}$ | -15.00 | -5.68 | -32.59 | -5.61 | -13.46 | -4.93 | -2.23 |
| Contacts | 2 | 4 | 25 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 2 |
| $NG_{AI(X...Y)}$ | 10.36 | 3.92 | 22.52 | 3.87 | 9.30 | 3.40 | 1.54 |
| $G_{AI(X...Y)_{av}}$ | -7.50 | -1.42 | -1.30 | -1.40 | -1.35 | -0.62 | -1.12 |

| Form IIII (M1...S) | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|--------|--------|---------|
| Interaction | NH...O=S | CH...O | CH...N | CH...HC |
| | -7.50 | -1.78 | -1.45 | -0.24 |
| | -7.50 | -1.78 | -1.45 | -0.24 |
| $G_{AI(X...Y)}$ | | -2.22 | | -1.14 |
| | | -2.22 | | -1.14 |
| | | -2.32 | | |
| $\Sigma G_{AI(X...Y)}$ | -15.00 | -10.30 | -2.91 | -2.76 |
| Contacts | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| $NG_{AI(X...Y)}$ | 6.30 | 4.32 | 1.22 | 1.16 |
| $G_{AI(X...Y)_{av}}$ | -7.50 | -2.06 | -1.45 | -0.69 |