

Electronic Supplementary information for
Boron-Pnictogen Monolayers with Negative Poisson's ratio
and Excellent Band Edge Positions for Photocatalytic Water
Splitting.

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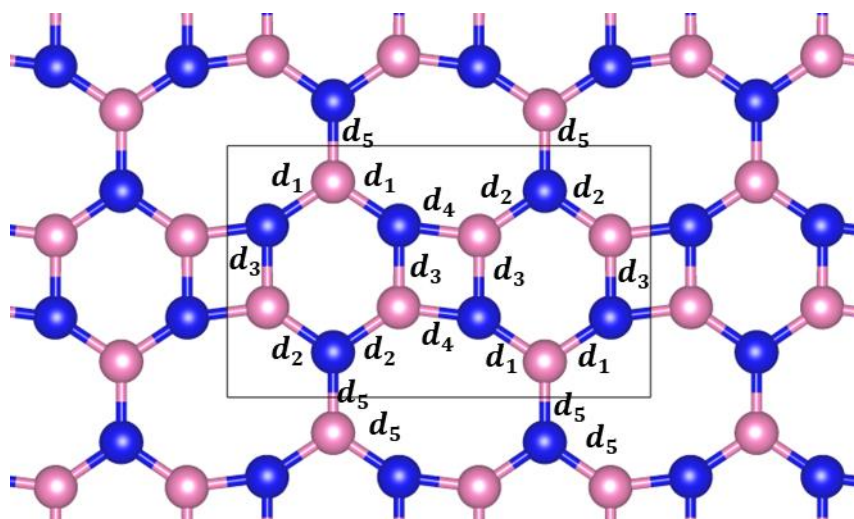


Figure S1. Atomic bond lengths of bp-BX nanosheets. The pink spheres represent the boron and the blue spheres represent the pnictogen ($X = \text{N}, \text{P}, \text{As}$ and Sb) atom.

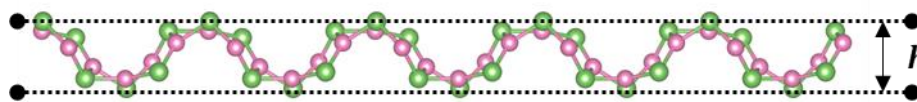


Figure S2. Out-of-plane buckling height (h) of bp-BX nanosheets, ($X = \text{P}, \text{As}, \text{Sb}$).

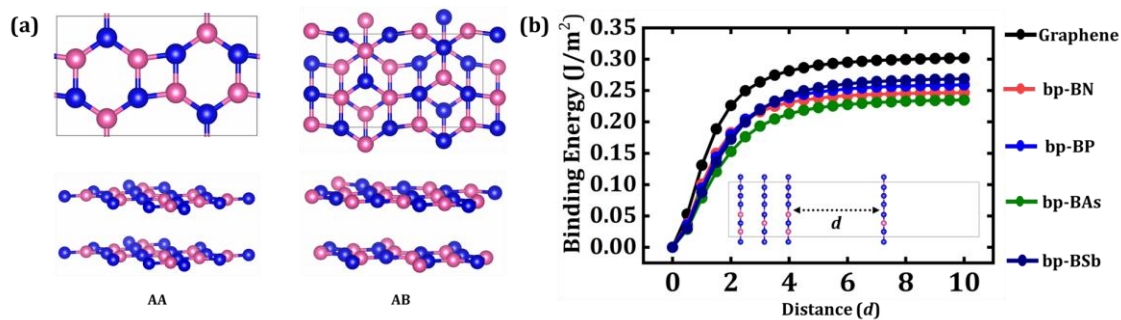


Figure S3. (a) AA and AB-type stacking of bp-BX ($X = \text{N}, \text{P}, \text{As}, \text{Sb}$) 3D phases and (b) computed interlayer binding energy of bp-BX ($X = \text{N}, \text{P}, \text{As}, \text{Sb}$) nanosheets and graphene.

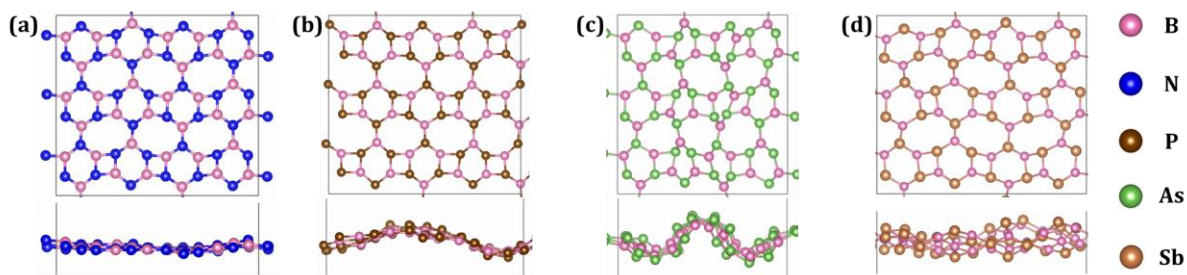


Figure S4. Snapshots of simulated structures of the bp-BX monolayers at the end of 10 picoseconds AIMD simulation.

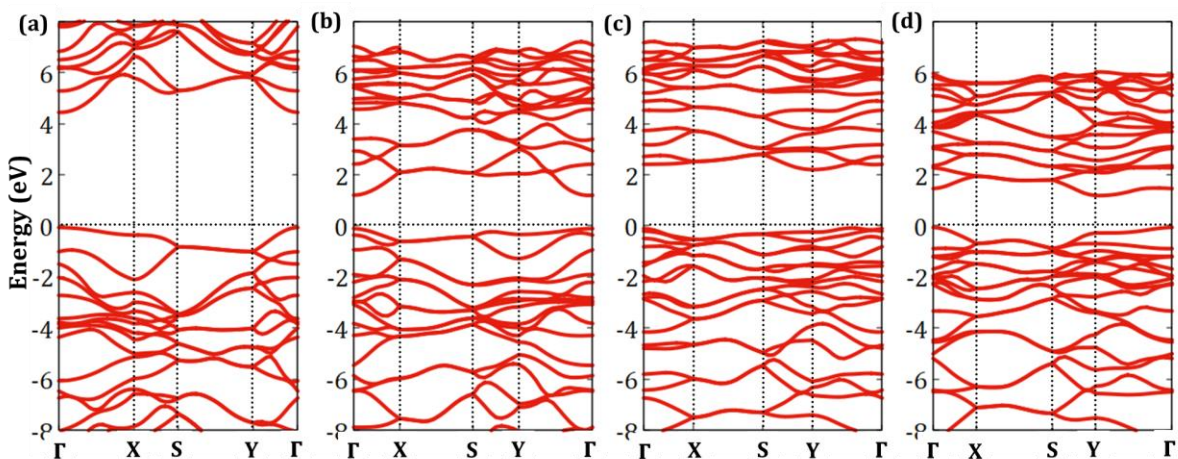


Figure S5. Calculated electronic band structures of bp-BX ($X = N, P, As, Sb$) nanosheets calculated at HSE06 level of theory. (a) bp-BN, (b) bp-BP, (c) bp-BAs and (d) bp-BSb. The Fermi level is set to zero eV in all cases.

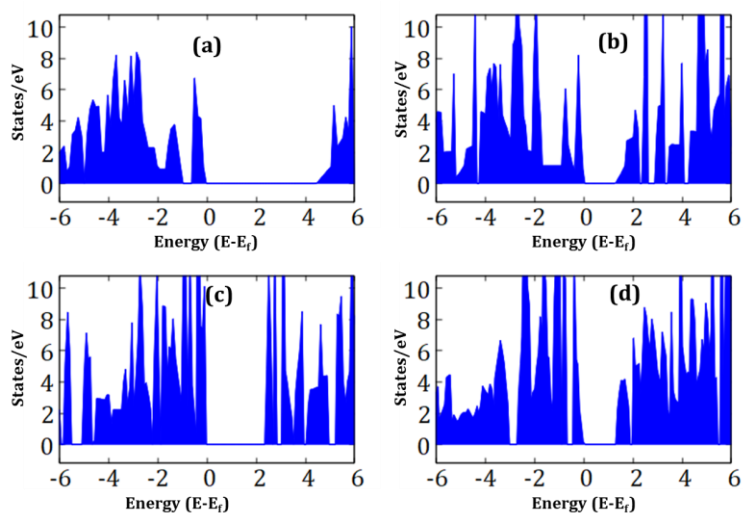


Figure S6. Calculated electronic density of states of bp-BX ($X = N, P, As, Sb$) nanosheets calculated at HSE06 level of theory. (a) bp-BN, (b) bp-BP, (c) bp-BAs and (d) bp-BSb.

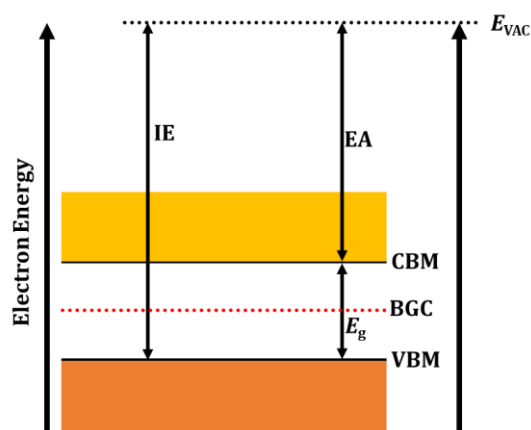


Figure S7. Electronic energy diagram of a semiconductor with energy gap E_g , band edges (CBM and VBM), bandgap centre (BGC), vacuum level (E_{VAC}), ionization energy (IE) and electron affinity (EA).

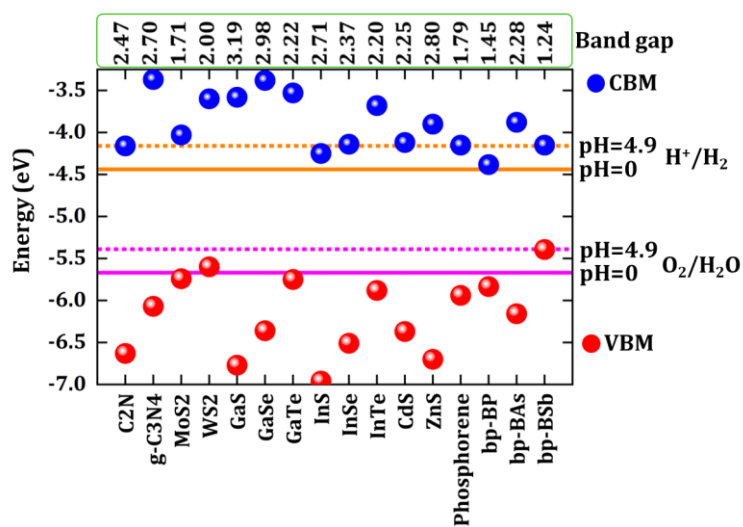


Figure S8. Absolute positions of VBM, CBM, energy gap of different 2D photocatalysts for hydrogen production from water.