

Supporting Information

Hierarchical $V_4C_3T_x@NiO$ -reduced graphene oxide heterostructure hydrogel and defective reduced graphene oxide hydrogel as free-standing anode and cathode for high-performance asymmetric supercapacitor

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Table S1. Comparison of specific capacitance of $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x$ -based heterostructured electrodes.

| Materials | Electrolyte | Specific capacitance | Current density or Scan rate | Ref. |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|
| $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x/\text{CNF}/\text{PC}$ | 1 M KOH | 143 mF cm^{-2} | 0.1 mA cm^{-2} | [1] |
| N,O co-doped $\text{C}@\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x$ | 6 M KOH | 250.6 F g^{-1} | 1 A g^{-1} | [2] |
| $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x/\text{ZIF-67}/\text{CoV}_2\text{O}_6$ | 1 M KOH | 285.5 F g^{-1} | 1 A g^{-1} | [3] |
| 1T- $\text{MoS}_2/\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x$ | 1 M H_2SO_4 | 386.7 F g^{-1} | 1 A g^{-1} | [4] |
| $\text{MnO}_2/\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x/\text{CC}$ | 1 M LiCl | 411.5 F g^{-1} | 1 A g^{-1} | [5] |
| PPy/ $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x$ | 1 M H_2SO_4 | 458 F g^{-1} | 2 mV s^{-1} | [6] |
| $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x@\text{PDA}/\text{NiCo}_2\text{S}_4$ | 3 M KOH | 495 F g^{-1} | 2 mV s^{-1} | [7] |
| 400-KOH- $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x$ | 1 M H_2SO_4 | 517 F g^{-1} | 1 A g^{-1} | [8] |
| $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x/\text{NF}$ | 6 M KOH | 654 F g^{-1} | 1 A g^{-1} | [9] |
| MXene/rGO | 3 M H_2SO_4 | 1040 F cm^{-3} | 2 mV s^{-1} | [10] |
| $\text{Co}_2\text{NiO}_4/\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x$ | 3 M KOH | 719.5 F g^{-1} | 0.5 A g^{-1} | [11] |
| $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2/\text{Ni-Co-Al-LDH}$ | 1 M KOH | 748.2 F g^{-1} | 1 A g^{-1} | [12] |
| $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x@\text{NiO-RGO}$ | 1 M KOH | 966 F g^{-1} | 1 A g^{-1} | [13] |
| $\text{V}_4\text{C}_3\text{T}_x@\text{NiO-RGO}$ | 1 M KOH | 1014.5 F g^{-1} | 1 A g^{-1} | This work |

Table S2 Comparison of specific capacitance for various carbon materials in aqueous electrolytes reported in the literature.

| Material | Electrolyte | Specific capacitance (F g ⁻¹) | Current density (A g ⁻¹) ¹⁾ | Ref. |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|-----------|
| NG-900 | 6 M KOH | 130 | 0.5 | [14] |
| aNG | 1 M KOH | 132.4 | 0.1 | [15] |
| TsG | 6 M KOH | 180 | 0.5 | [16] |
| AC800NH ₃ | 6 M KOH | 196 | 1 | [17] |
| LSG | 1 M H ₃ PO ₄ | 202 | 1 | [18] |
| HPCFs | 6 M KOH | 206 | 1 | [19] |
| C-900 | 6 M KOH | 210 | 1 | [20] |
| PANecoal- | 6 M KOH | 230 | 1 | [21] |
| AC ₅ | 7 M KOH | 232 | 0.05 | [22] |
| AC800 | 6 M KOH | 335 | 0.1 | [23] |
| N-HPCs | 1 M KOH | 245 | 1 | [24] |
| PCPs | 1 M KOH | 258 | 1 | This work |
| DRGO | | | | |

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