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Table S10. Comparison of previous work on the mechanism of MD reaction over CeO<sub>2</sub>-supported catalysts.

Catalyst	Structural model	Research method	Mechanism	RDS energy barrier	Reference
$Pt_{1}/Ce_{1-x}O_{2}(110)$ , $Pt_{7}/CeO_{2}(110)$ , $Pt_{1}/Ce_{1-x}O_{2}(110)$		DFT calculations	$CH_3OH \rightarrow CH_3O \rightarrow CH_2O \rightarrow CHO \rightarrow CO$	1.114 eV, 0.602 eV, 0.568 eV	In this work
Pt <sub>1</sub> /CeO <sub>2</sub>	Pt-CeO <sub>2</sub> interaction is still unclear	DRIFTS	$CH_3OH \rightarrow CH_3O \rightarrow CO$	1	48
CeO <sub>2</sub> (111)	brg <sub>100</sub> mono <sub>200</sub> mono <sub>300</sub> 12,51/ 2.43	TPSR-IR and DFT	CH₃OH→formate	/	38
Cu/CeO <sub>2</sub>	Cu clusters loaded on CeO <sub>2</sub>	TPD-DRIFTS	$CH_3OH \rightarrow CH_3O \rightarrow formate \rightarrow CO$	/	39
$Ni_3/CeO_2(11\overline{1})$ $Ni_3/CeO_2(\overline{1}1\overline{1})$	CH,OH,CO CH,O  2.17 A  2.19 A A 1.79 A  Step 2  3.21 A CH,O  1.22 A  4.28 A  Step 3  1.11 A  2.24	DFT calculations	CH <sub>3</sub> OH→CH <sub>3</sub> O→CH <sub>2</sub> O→CO	3.805 eV, 1.662 eV	40