

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

**Structural Stability, Dihydrogen Bonding, and Pressure-Induced
Polymorphic Transformations in Hydrazine Borane**

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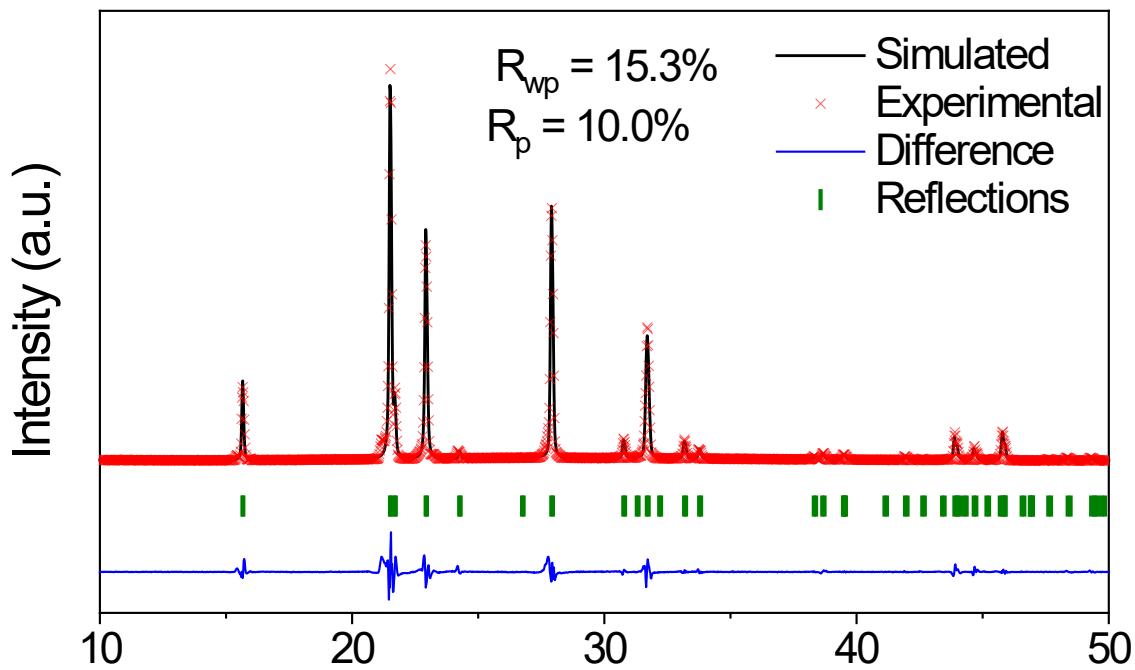


Fig. S1. Calculated XRD patterns in comparison with experimental results under ambient conditions using Rietveld refinements.

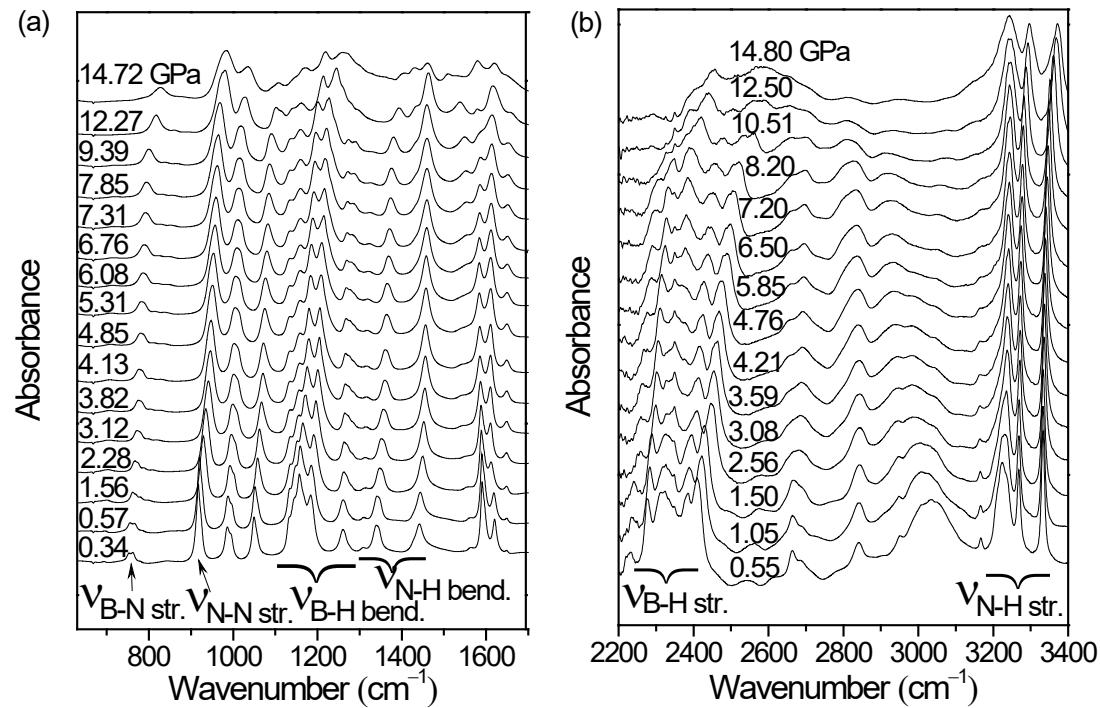


Fig. S2. Selected IR spectra of $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4\text{BH}_3$ collected at room temperature on compression in the region of $630\text{--}3400\text{ cm}^{-1}$. The pressures in GPa are labeled for each spectrum and the assignments are labeled for selected IR modes.

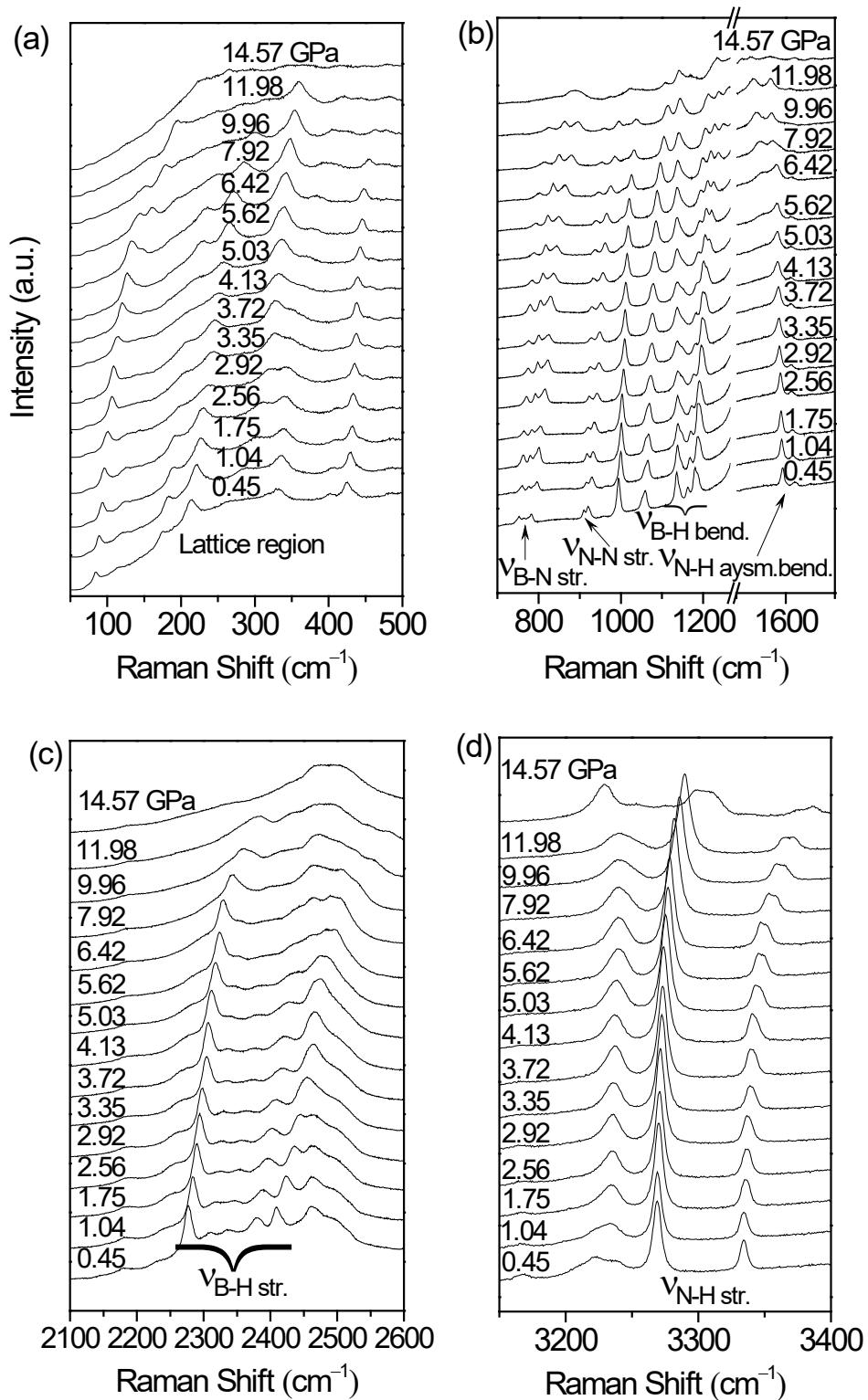


Fig. S3. Selected Raman spectra of $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4\text{BH}_3$ collected at room temperature on compression in the region of 5–3400 cm^{-1} . The pressures in GPa are labeled for each spectrum and the assignments are labeled for selected Raman modes.

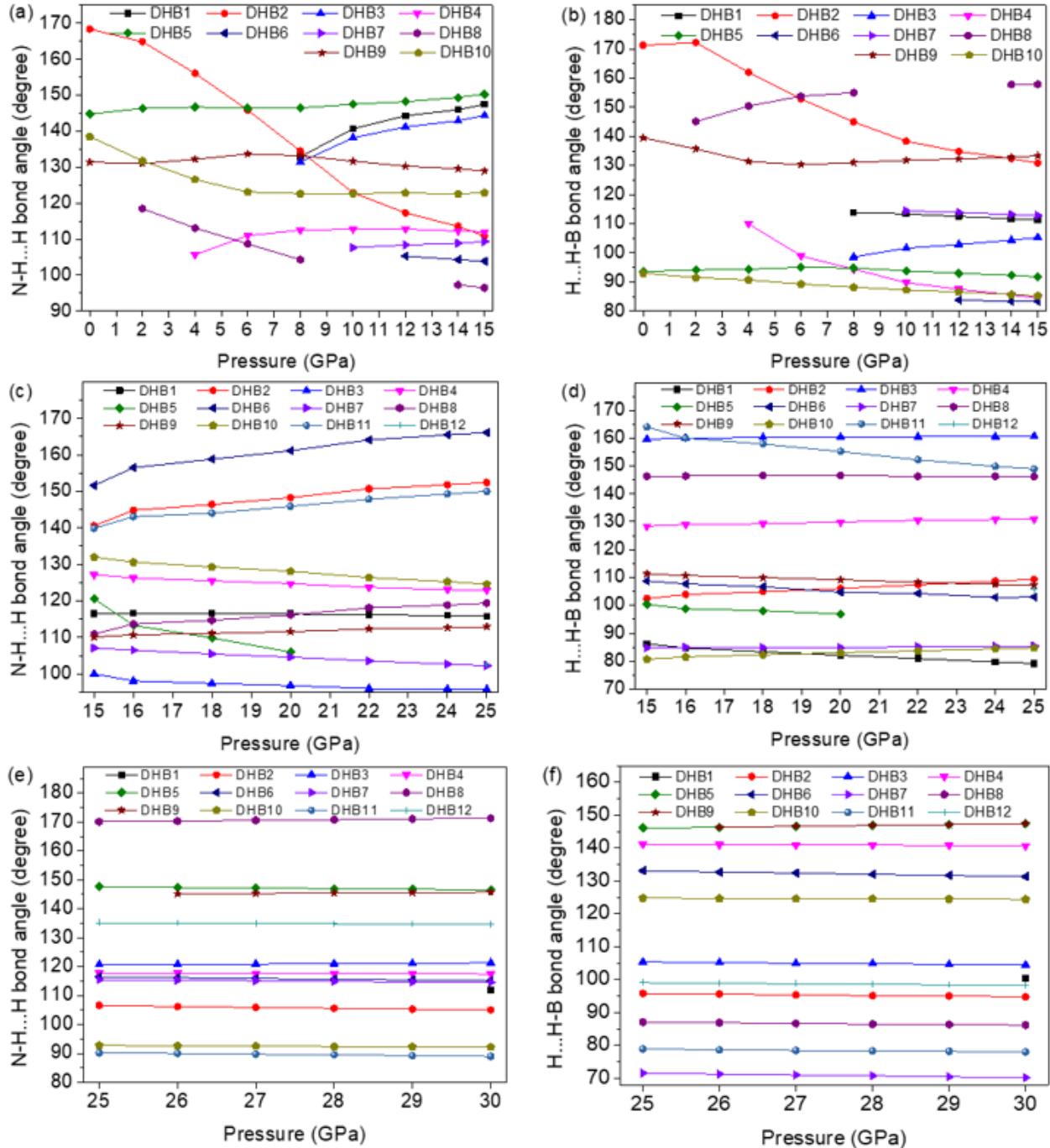


Figure S4. The N-H...H and H...H-B angles versus pressure in phase I (a) (b), phase II (c) (d), and phase III (e) (f).

Table S1. Assignments and vibrational frequencies (cm^{-1}) of $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4\text{BH}_3$ at ambient pressure.

| | IR (cm^{-1}) | Raman (cm^{-1}) |
|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Lattice modes | | |
| | 81 | |
| | 107 | |
| | 156 | |
| | 178 | |
| | 330 | |
| B–N stretching | 749 755 | 749 773 |
| N–N stretching | 913 | 907 |
| N–H rocking | 987 1050 | 992 1053 |
| B–H bending | 1155 1183 1260 | 1137 1178 1269 |
| N–H bending | 1337 1436 | 1341 1444 |
| N–H asymmetric bending | 1591 1622 | 1594 1623 |
| B–H stretching | 2271 2300 2376 2398 | 2272 2303 2373 2399 |
| N–H stretching | 3168 3223 3268 3333 | 3170 3216 3269 3334 |

Table S2. The pressure dependence of characteristic IR modes of HB on compression.

| Assignment | Frequency (cm^{-1}) | dv/dp ($\text{cm}^{-1}\cdot\text{GPa}^{-1}$) |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| N-N stretching | 913 | 4.6 |
| N-H rocking | 986 | 3.3 |
| | 1133 | 0.4 |
| B-N bending | 1156 | 4.3 |
| | 1260 | 1.5 |
| | 1337 | 4.2 |
| N-H bending | 1436 | 1.3 |
| N-H asym. bending | 1591 | -0.8 |
| B-H stretching | 2271 | 5.6 |
| N-H stretching | 3268 | 3.0 |

Table S3. The pressure dependence of characteristic Raman modes of HB on compression.

| Assignment | Frequency (cm^{-1}) | dv/dp ($\text{cm}^{-1}\cdot\text{GPa}^{-1}$) |
|----------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Lattice modes | 84 | 6.8 |
| | 288 | 5.7 |
| B-N stretching | 425 | 3.7 |
| | 752 | 6.1 |
| N-N stretching | 783 | 9.4 |
| | 909 | 4.3 |
| N-H rocking | 920 | 6.2 |
| | 994 | 3.6 |
| B-H stretching | 2277 | 8.7 |
| N-H stretching | 3269 | 1.9 |

Table S4. Refined cell parameters and volume^a of N₂H₄BH₃ at selected pressures.

| Pressure (GPa) | a (Å) | b (Å) | c (Å) | V (Å ³) |
|----------------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| 0.82 | 13.000 | 4.947 | 9.451 | 607.9 |
| 1.53 | 12.981 | 4.905 | 9.429 | 600.4 |
| 1.88 | 12.951 | 4.867 | 9.399 | 592.5 |
| 2.47 | 12.863 | 4.810 | 9.339 | 577.8 |
| 3.39 | 12.765 | 4.712 | 9.265 | 557.3 |
| 3.89 | 12.741 | 4.689 | 9.246 | 552.4 |
| 4.45 | 12.696 | 4.668 | 9.249 | 548.2 |
| 5.32 | 12.623 | 4.620 | 9.191 | 535.9 |
| 6.28 | 12.473 | 4.569 | 9.086 | 517.8 |
| 7.22 | 12.397 | 4.534 | 9.008 | 506.3 |
| 8.52 | 12.294 | 4.493 | 8.922 | 492.8 |
| 10.41 | 12.175 | 4.401 | 8.922 | 478.1 |
| 12.50 | 11.985 | 4.368 | 8.662 | 453.4 |
| 16.50 | 11.798 | 4.317 | 8.529 | 434.4 |
| 19.86 | 11.663 | 4.287 | 8.445 | 422.3 |

a. The uncertainties of all unit cell parameters from refinement are less than 0.003 Å and less than 0.7 Å³ for unit cell volume.

Table S5. Crystal structures, cell parameters (a, b, c in Å; α, β, γ in degrees) and Wyckoff positions for the unit cells of the phase I, phase II and phase III of $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4\text{BH}_3$ optimized at ambient pressure.

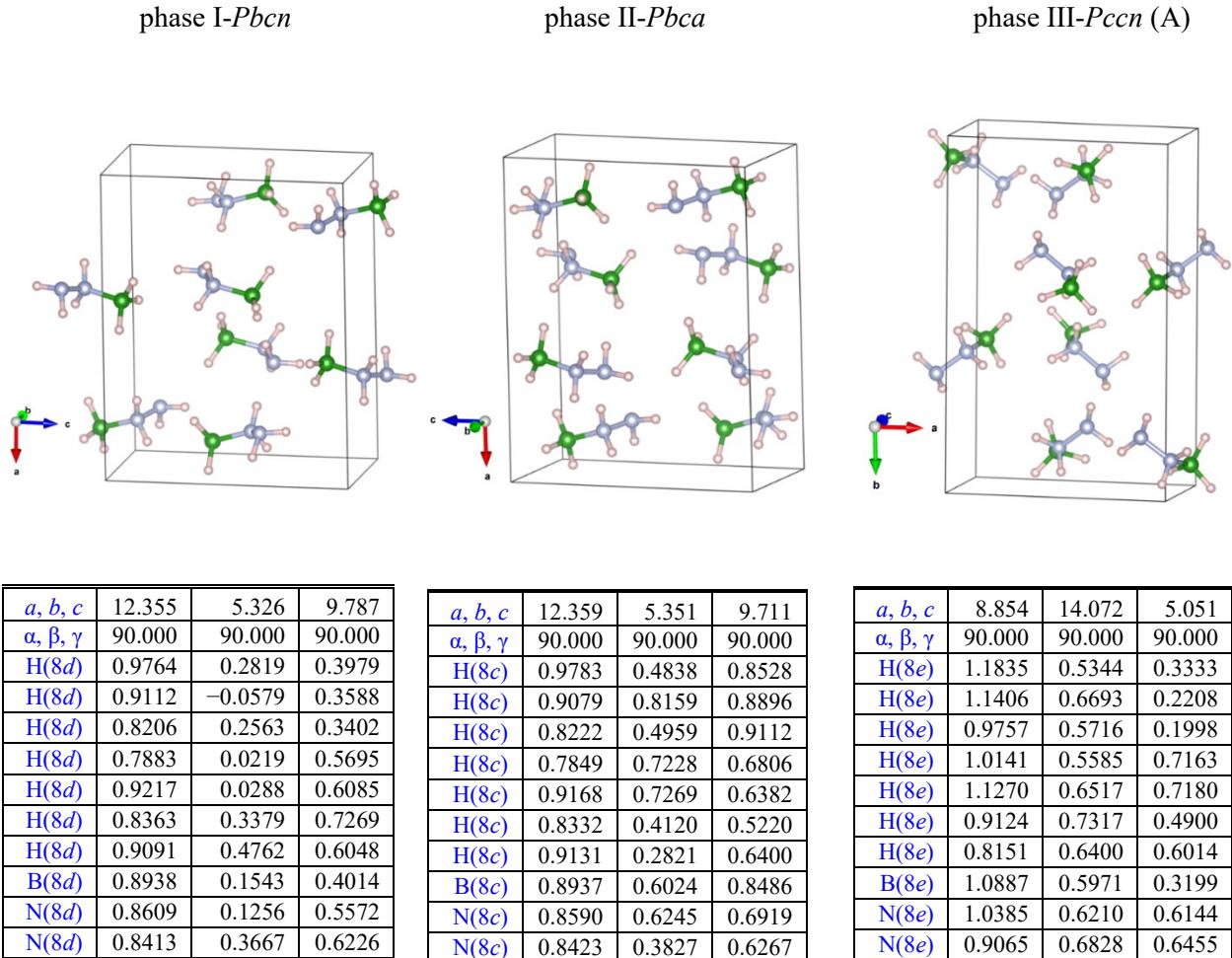
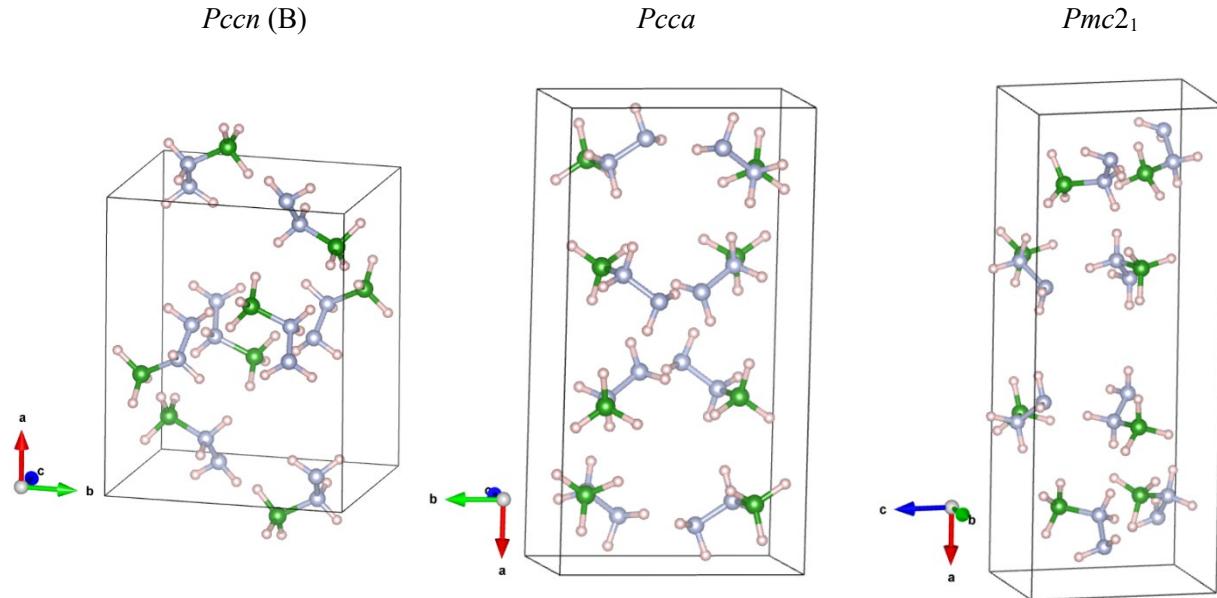


Table S6. Crystal structures, cell parameters (a, b, c in Å; α, β, γ in degrees) and Wyckoff positions for the unit cells of the top-ranked candidate structures of $N_2H_4BH_3$ optimized at ambient pressure.



| | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| a, b, c | 11.004 | 8.820 | 7.662 |
| α, β, γ | 90.000 | 90.000 | 90.000 |
| H(8e) | 1.2209 | 0.4374 | 0.2232 |
| H(8e) | 1.1779 | 0.4395 | 0.4798 |
| H(8e) | 1.0608 | 0.5222 | 0.3028 |
| H(8e) | 1.0434 | 0.2594 | 0.1793 |
| H(8e) | 1.1409 | 0.1818 | 0.3230 |
| H(8e) | 0.9322 | 0.3423 | 0.4411 |
| H(8e) | 0.9267 | 0.1568 | 0.3891 |
| B(8e) | 1.1402 | 0.4289 | 0.3313 |
| N(8e) | 1.0775 | 0.2679 | 0.3078 |
| N(8e) | 0.9817 | 0.2428 | 0.4363 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| a, b, c | 15.408 | 8.213 | 5.187 |
| α, β, γ | 90.000 | 90.000 | 90.000 |
| H(8f) | 0.9288 | 0.1663 | 0.0642 |
| H(8f) | 0.8216 | 0.3054 | 0.0302 |
| H(8f) | 0.8105 | 0.0688 | 0.1269 |
| H(8f) | 0.7978 | 0.2619 | 0.5082 |
| H(8f) | 0.8805 | 0.1397 | 0.5491 |
| H(8f) | 0.9775 | 0.3356 | 0.4796 |
| H(8f) | 0.9047 | 0.4613 | 0.3551 |
| B(8f) | 0.8549 | 0.1901 | 0.1422 |
| N(8f) | 0.8598 | 0.2375 | 0.4386 |
| N(8f) | 0.9146 | 0.3777 | 0.5035 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| a, b, c | 18.602 | 5.764 | 7.209 |
| α, β, γ | 90.000 | 90.000 | 90.000 |
| H(4c) | 0.2055 | 0.4693 | 0.7313 |
| H(4c) | 0.1089 | 0.5706 | 0.8281 |
| H(4c) | 0.1982 | 0.7581 | 0.8877 |
| H(4c) | 0.2045 | 0.8554 | 0.5486 |
| H(4c) | 0.1404 | 0.6722 | 0.4837 |
| H(4c) | 0.1258 | 1.1208 | 0.5776 |
| H(4c) | 0.0825 | 0.9630 | 0.7374 |
| H(4c) | 0.7050 | 0.0770 | 0.9857 |
| H(4c) | 0.6813 | 0.1900 | 0.7286 |
| H(4c) | 0.6017 | 0.1201 | 0.9122 |
| H(4c) | 0.6521 | 0.4497 | 1.1076 |
| H(4c) | 0.7166 | 0.5184 | 0.9497 |
| H(4c) | 0.5676 | 0.5283 | 0.8736 |
| H(4c) | 0.6188 | 0.7634 | 0.9144 |
| B(4c) | 0.1681 | 0.6347 | 0.7741 |
| B(4c) | 0.6635 | 0.1894 | 0.8900 |
| N(4c) | 0.1559 | 0.7823 | 0.5906 |
| N(4c) | 0.1011 | 0.9637 | 0.6026 |
| N(4c) | 0.6657 | 0.4480 | 0.9654 |
| N(4c) | 0.6183 | 0.5978 | 0.8582 |