

Photoswitchable Nonlinear Optical Properties of Azobenzene-Based Supramolecular Complexes: Insights From Density Functional Theory

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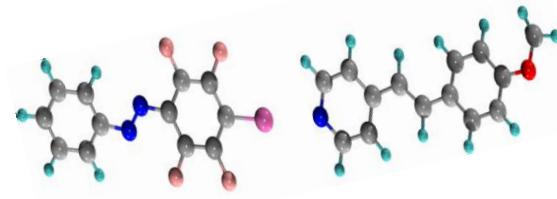
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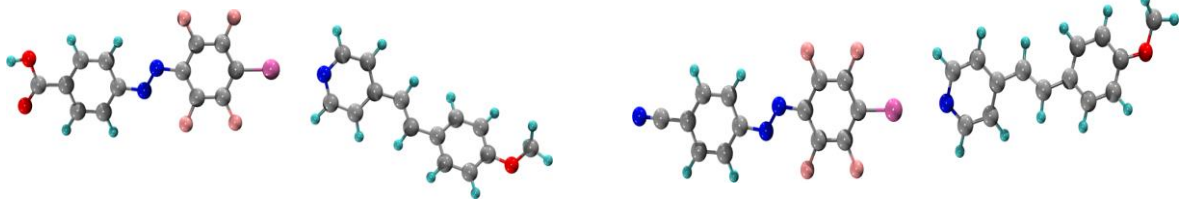
Mazhar Amjad Gilani

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Figures

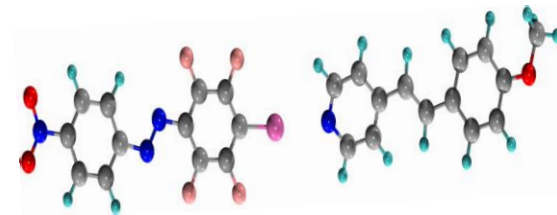


IIA

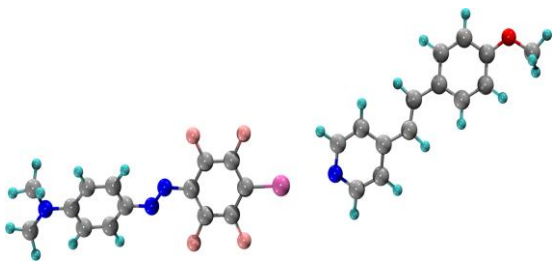


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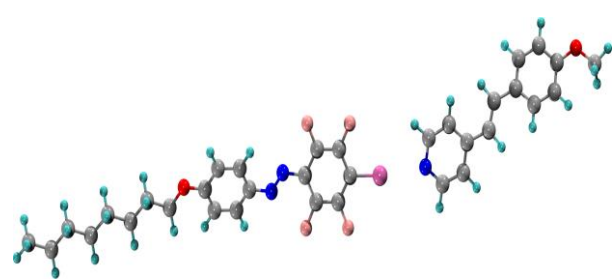
IIC



IIE



IIE



IIF

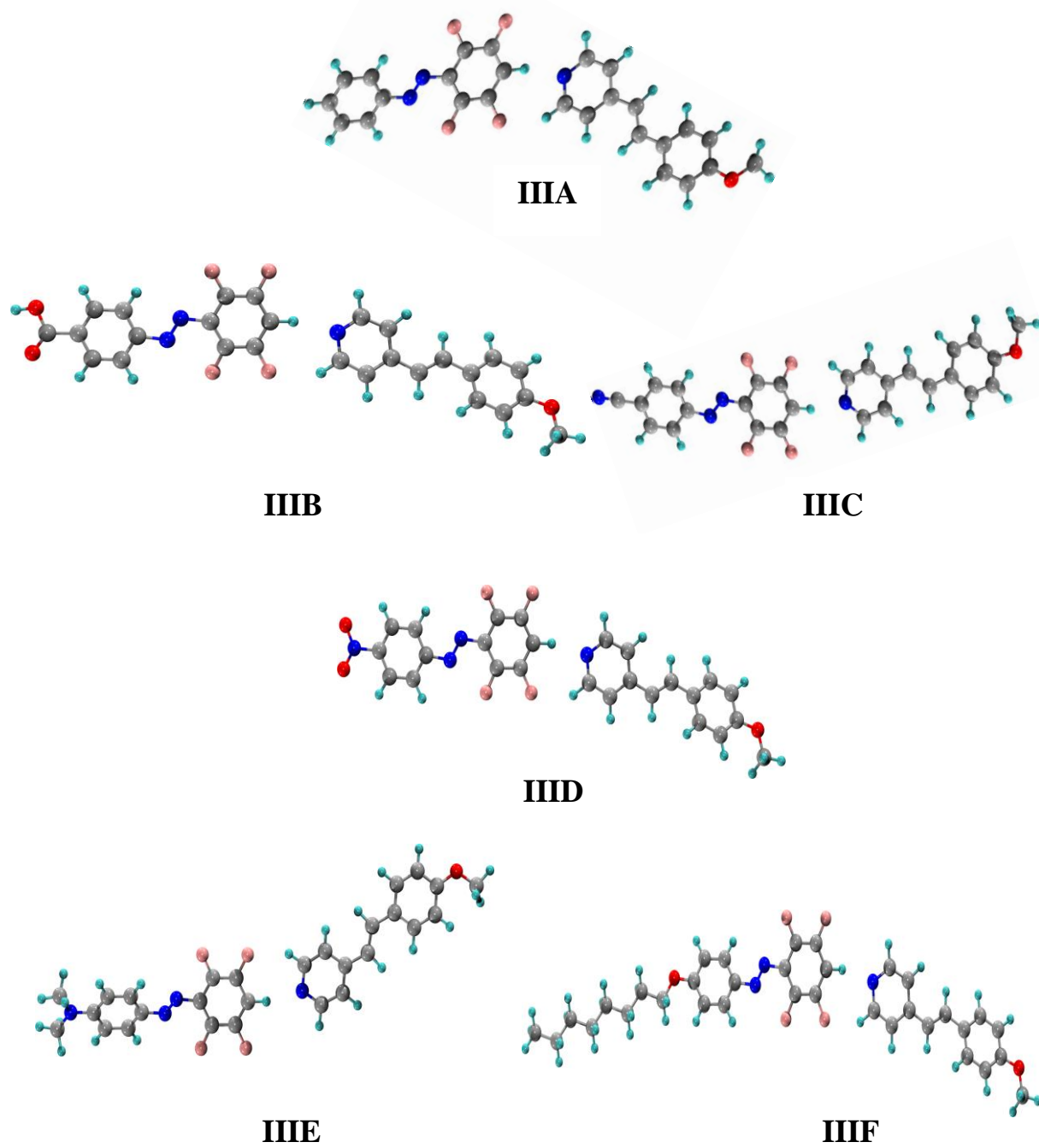
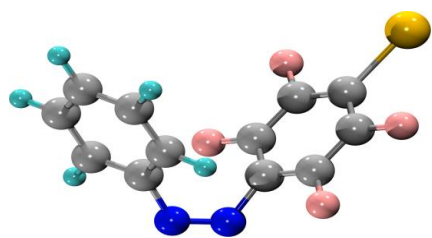
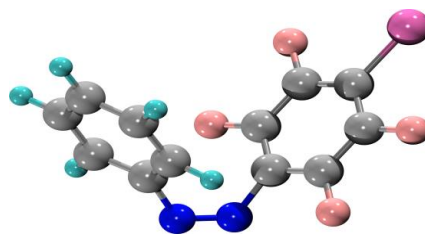


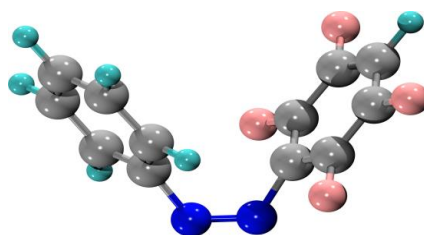
Fig. S1: Optimized geometries of **IIA-III** and **IIIA-III** complexes



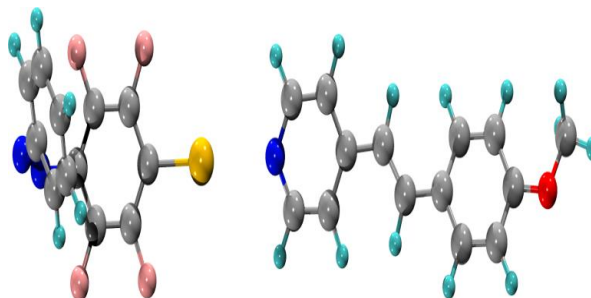
Cis Azo-I (i)



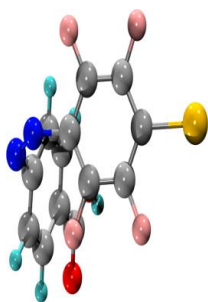
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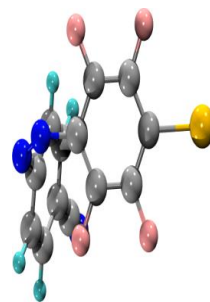
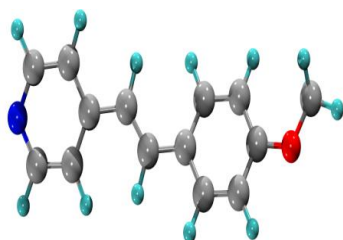
Cis Azo-H (iii)



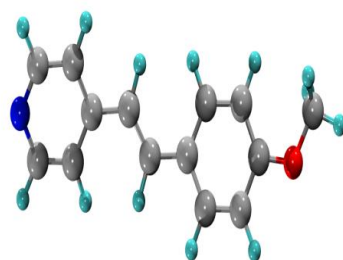
iA



iB



iC



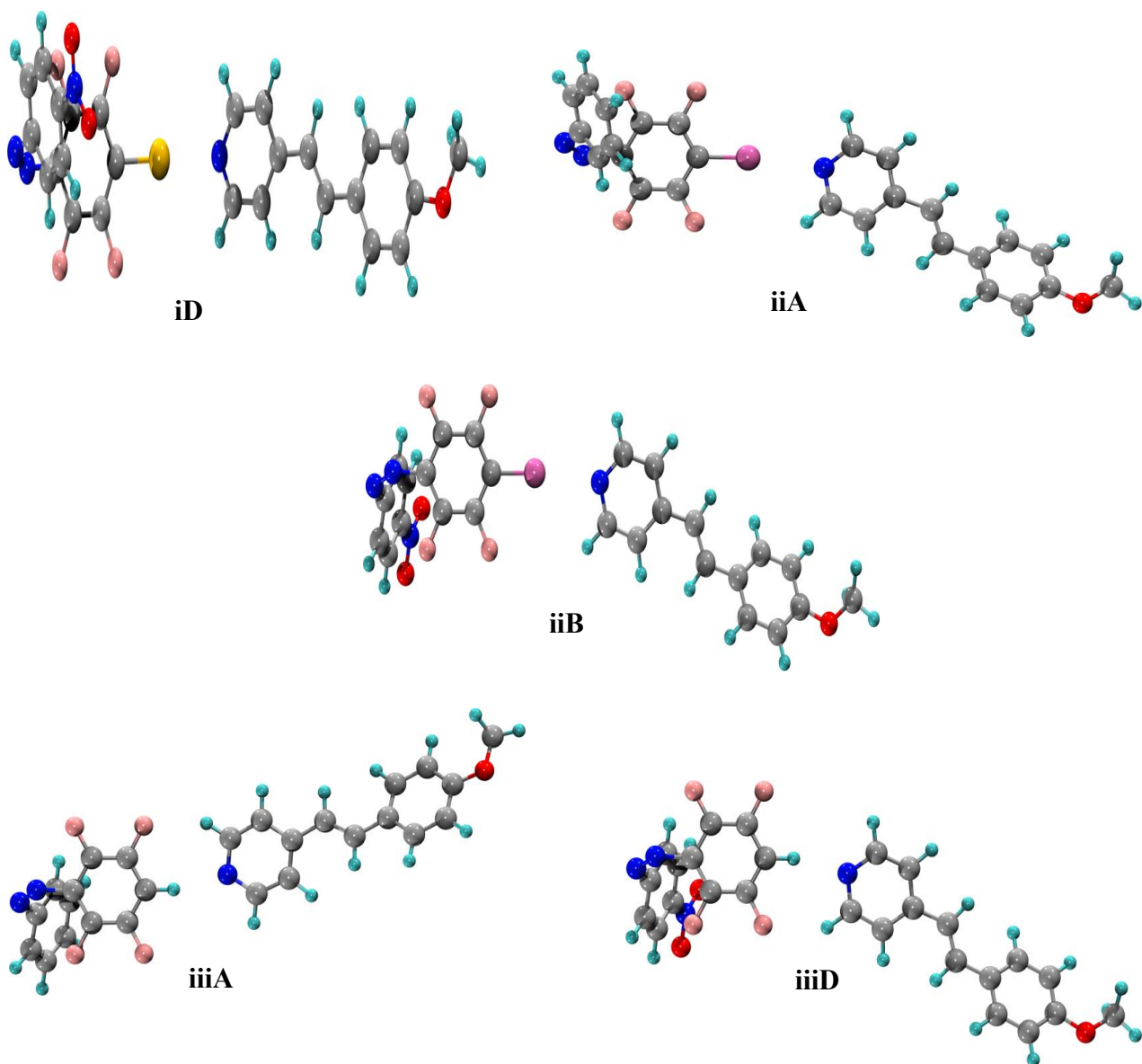
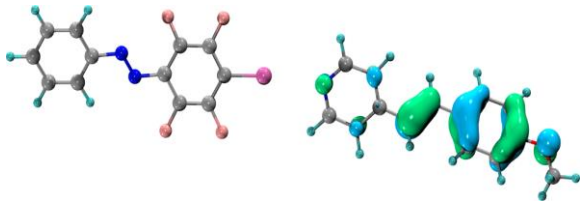


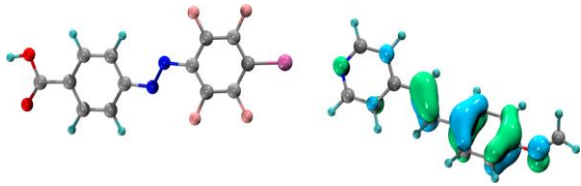
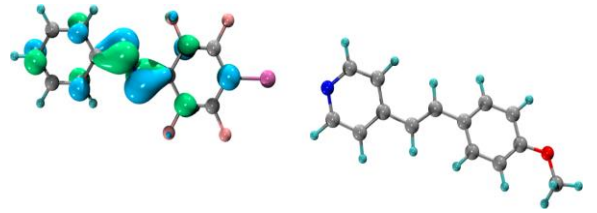
Fig. S2: Optimized geometries of *cis* Azo-X (where X=I, Br or H) and their supramolecular complexes

HOMO

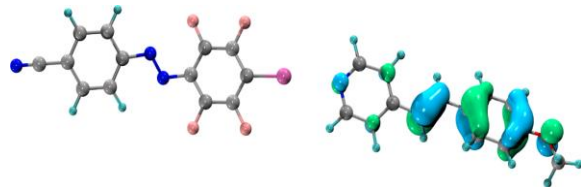
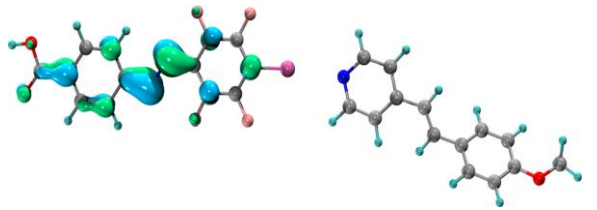
LUMO



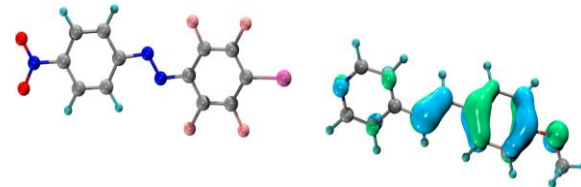
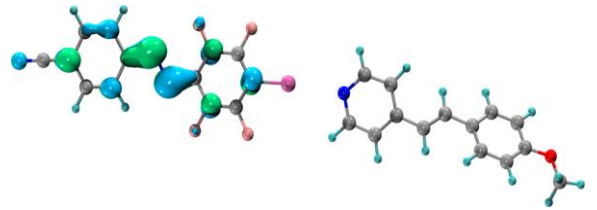
IIA



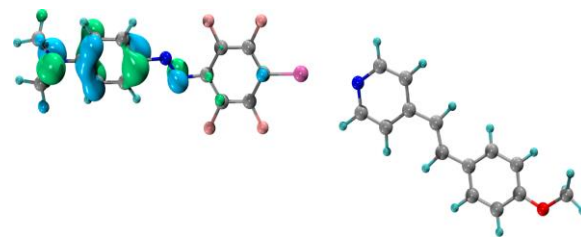
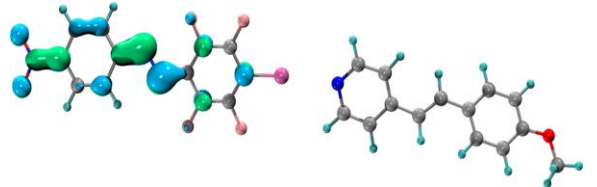
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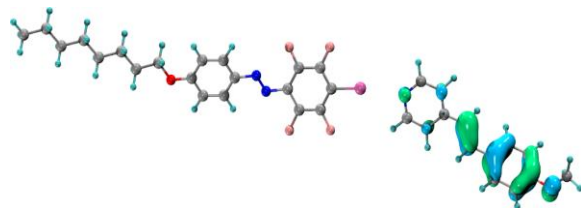
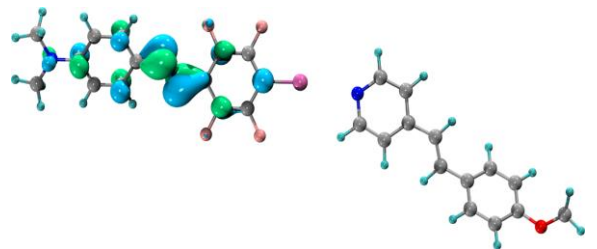
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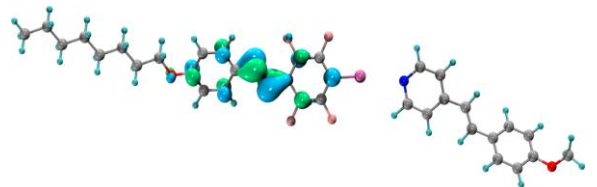
IID



IIE



IIF



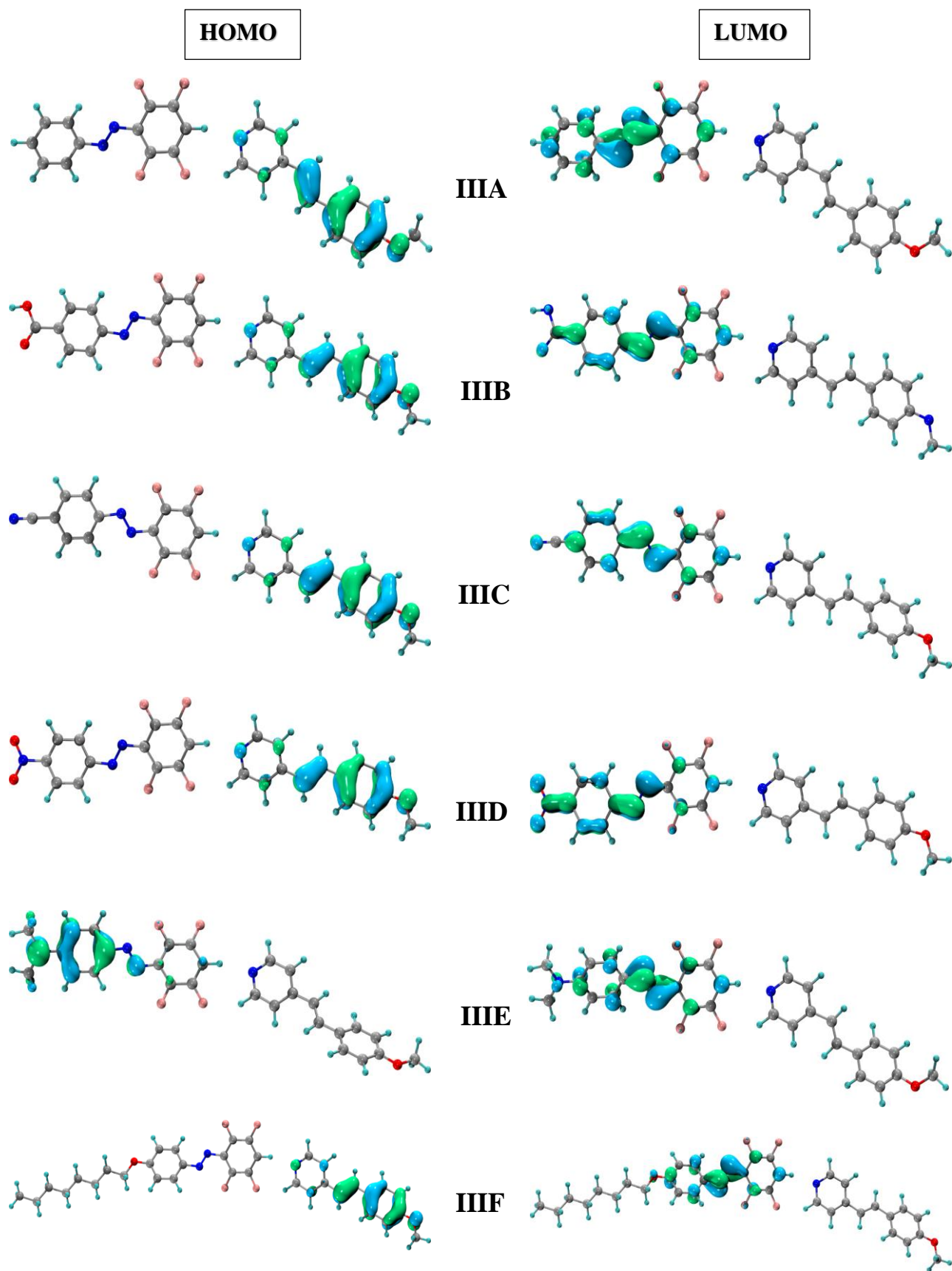
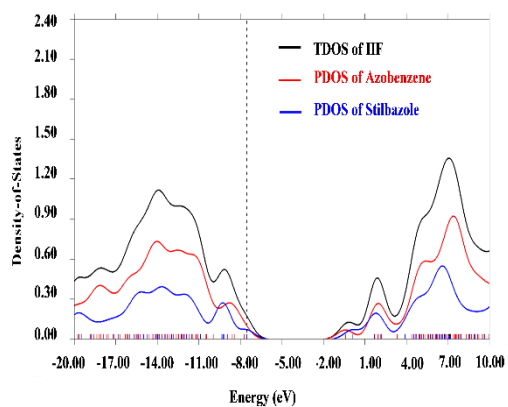
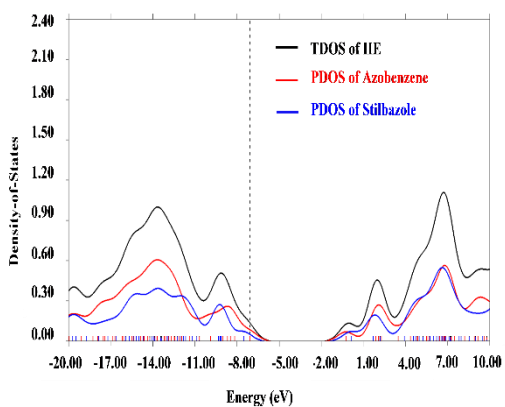
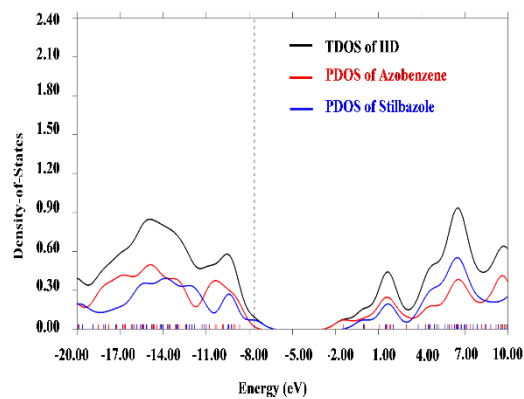
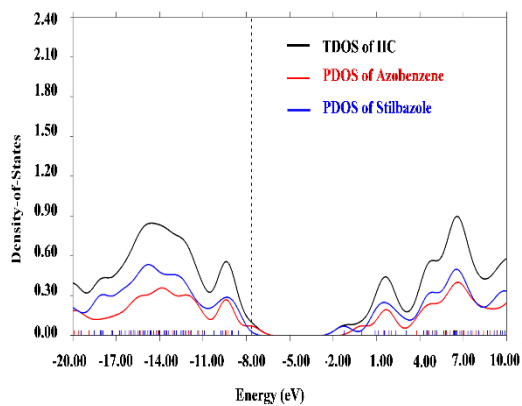
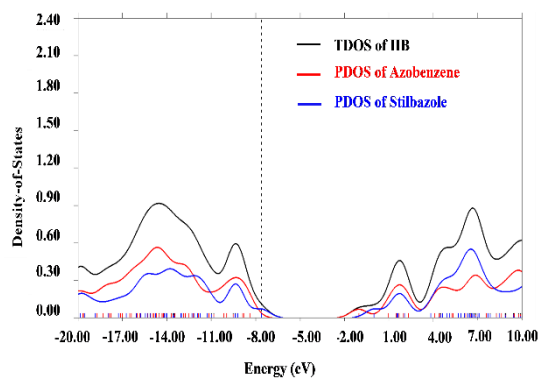
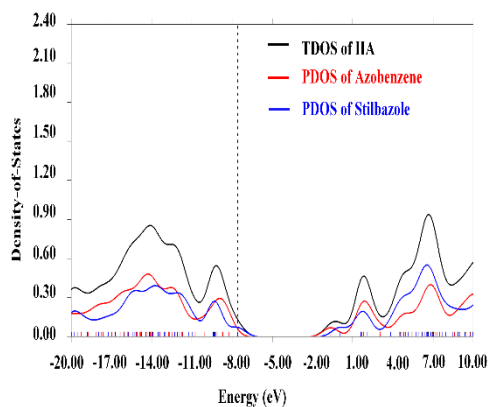
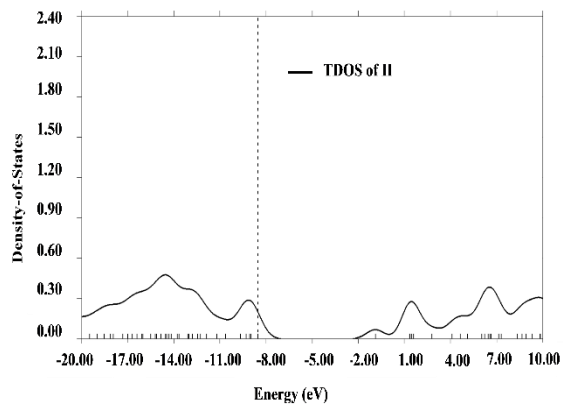


Fig. S3: HOMOs and LUMOs of **IIA-IIIF** and **IIIA-IIIF** complexes



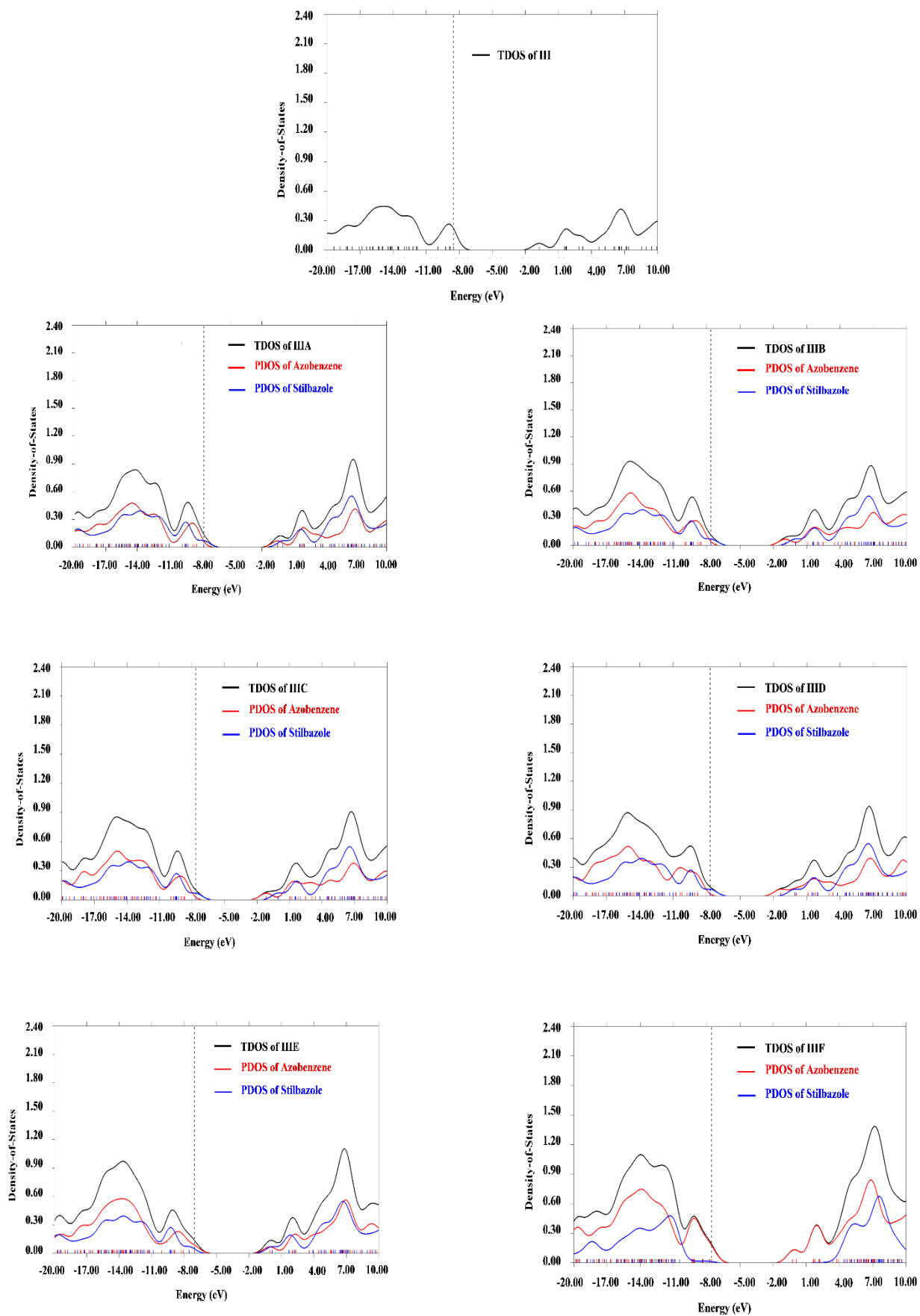
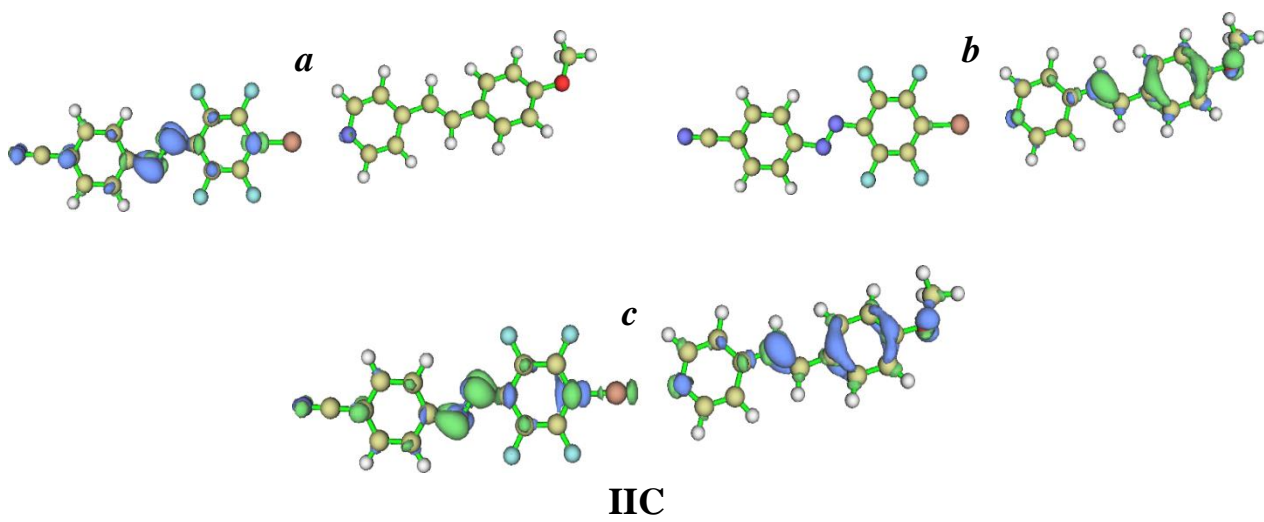
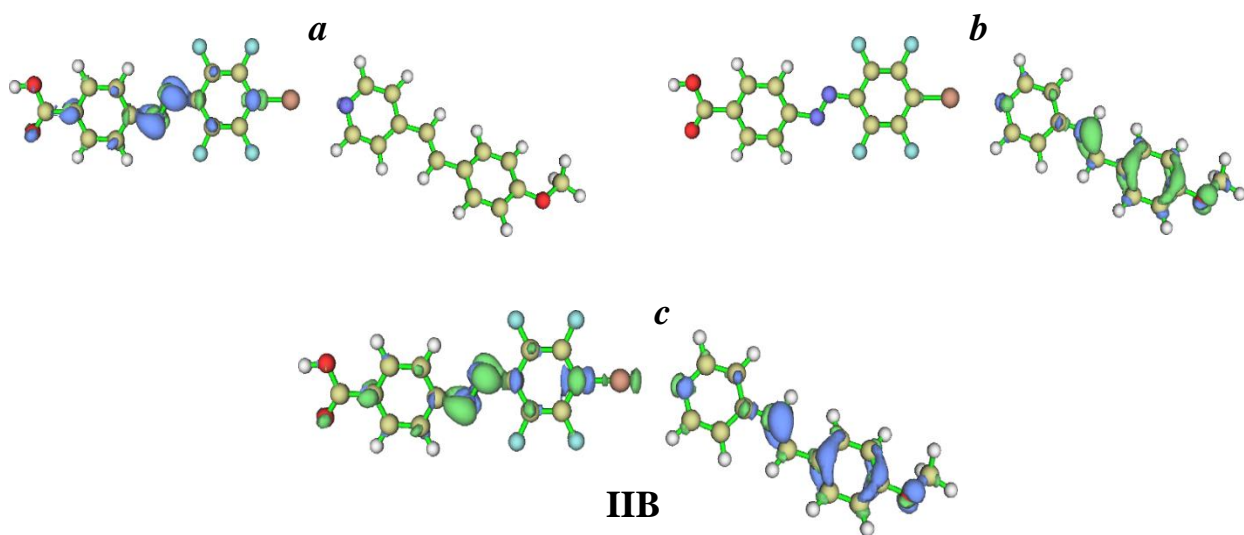
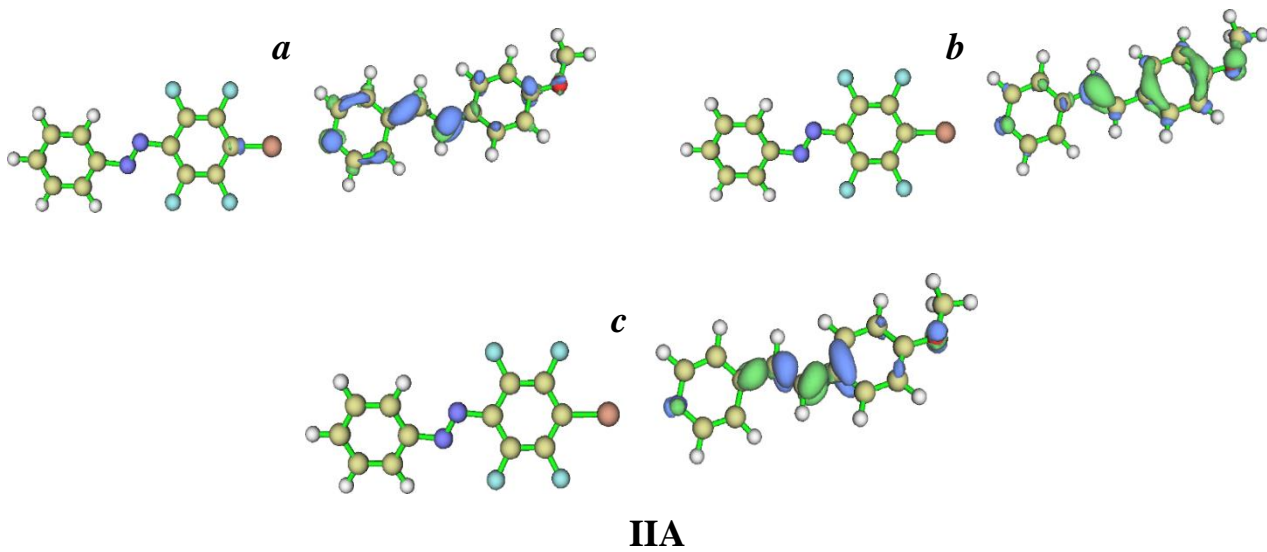
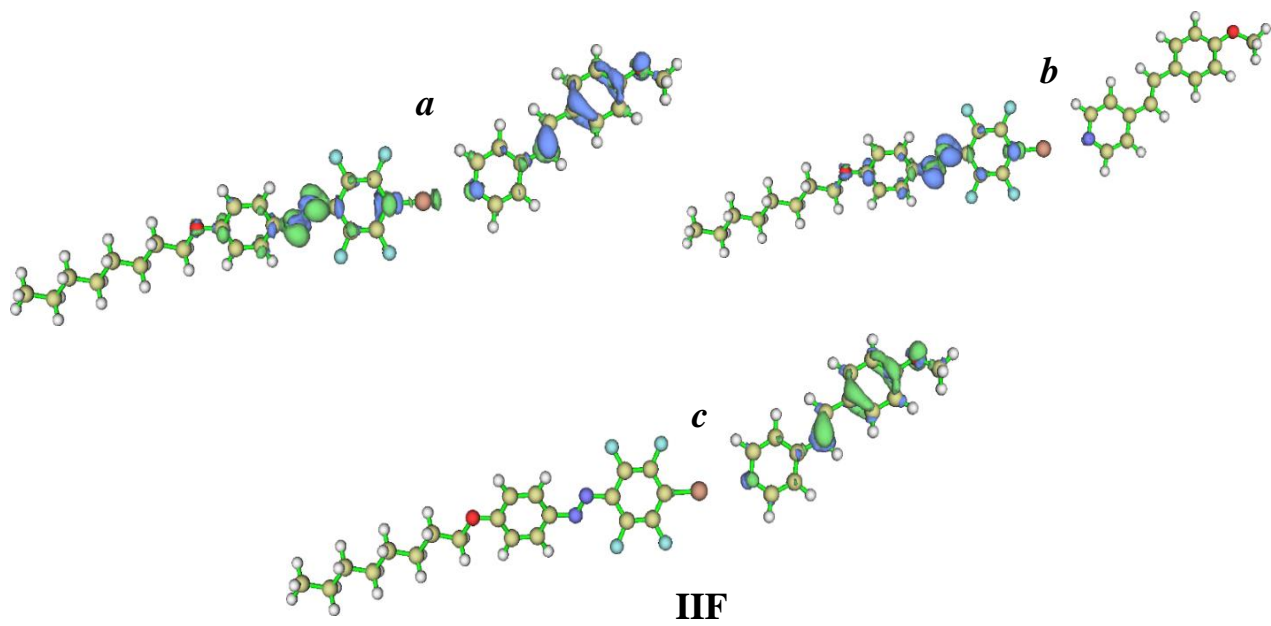
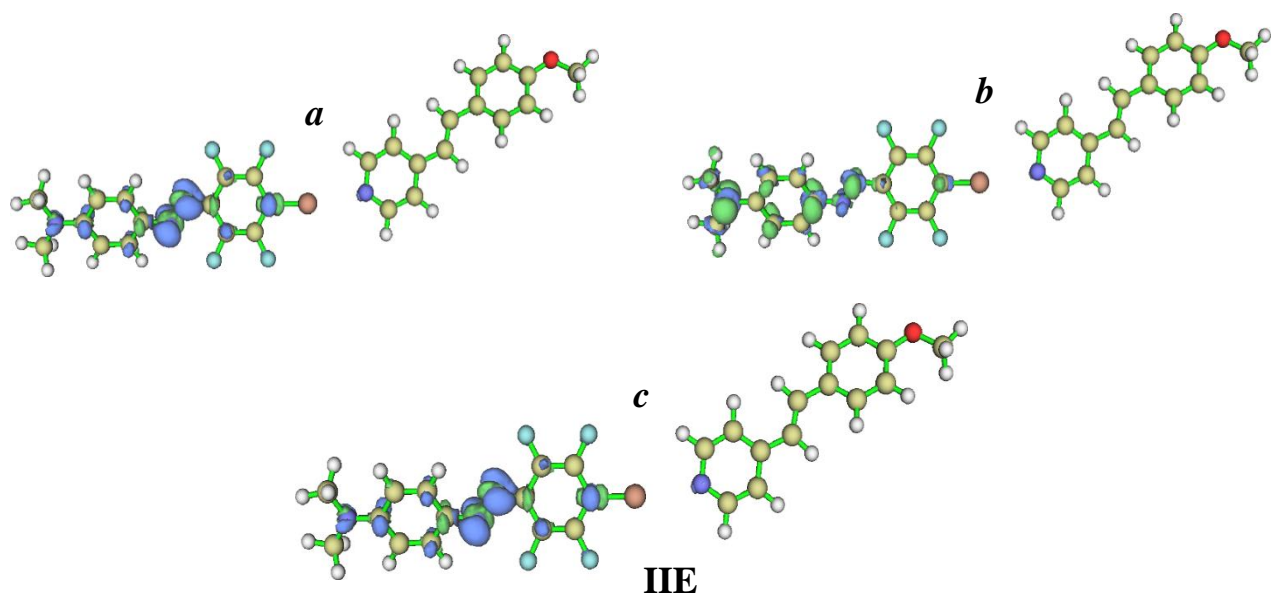
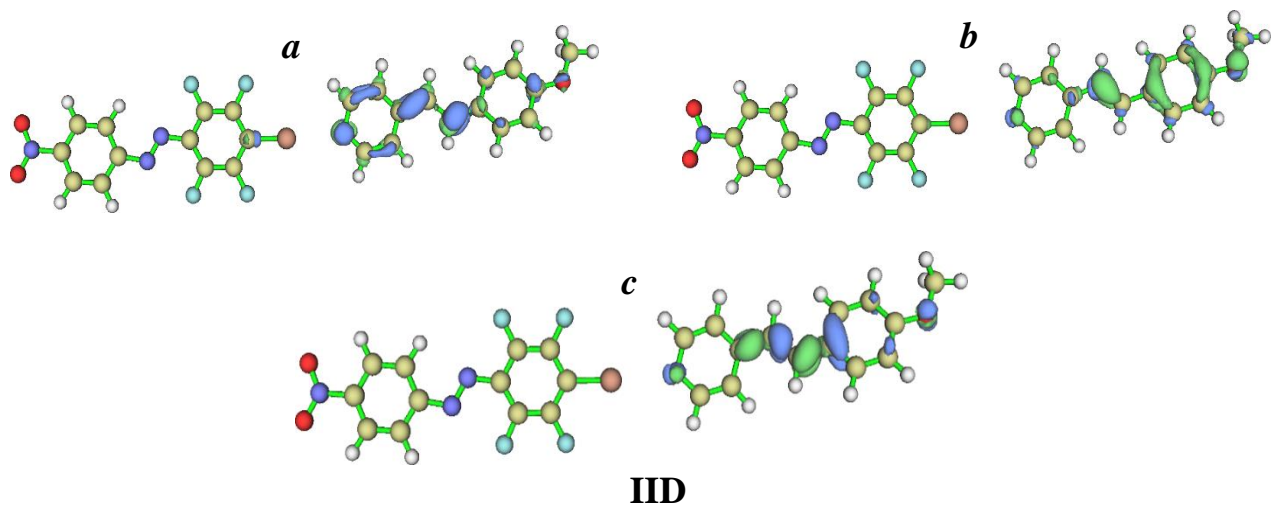
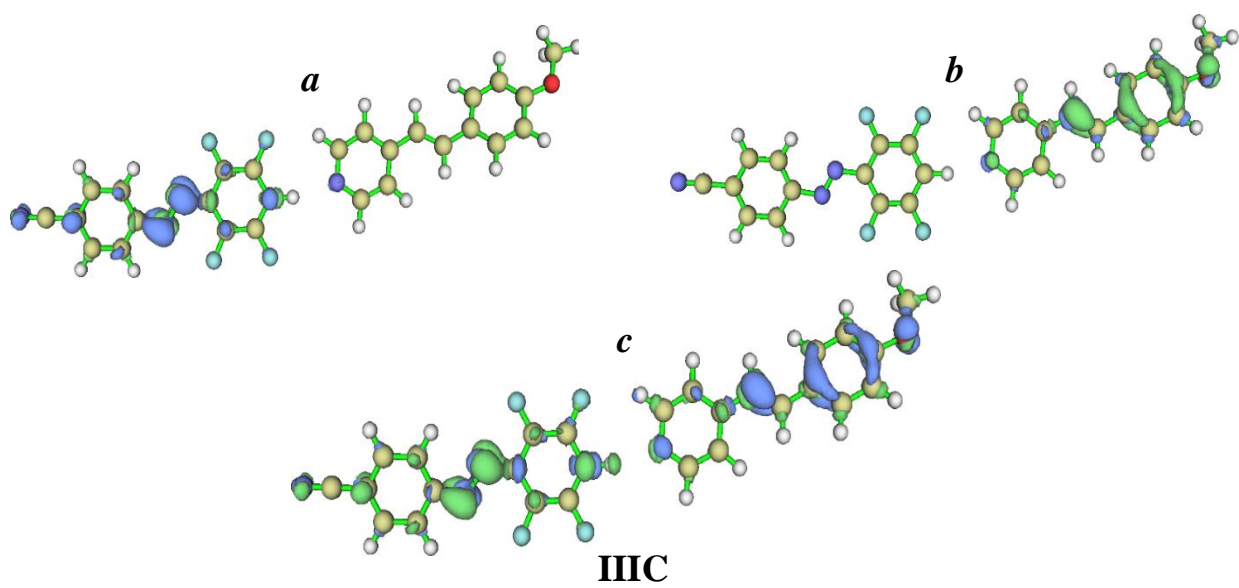
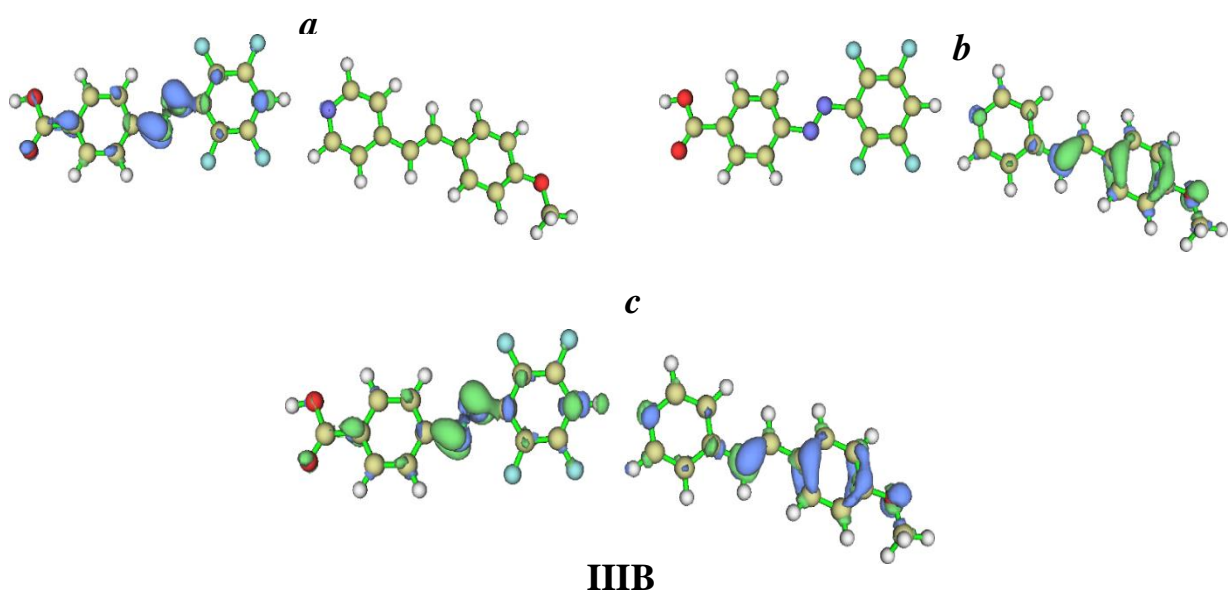
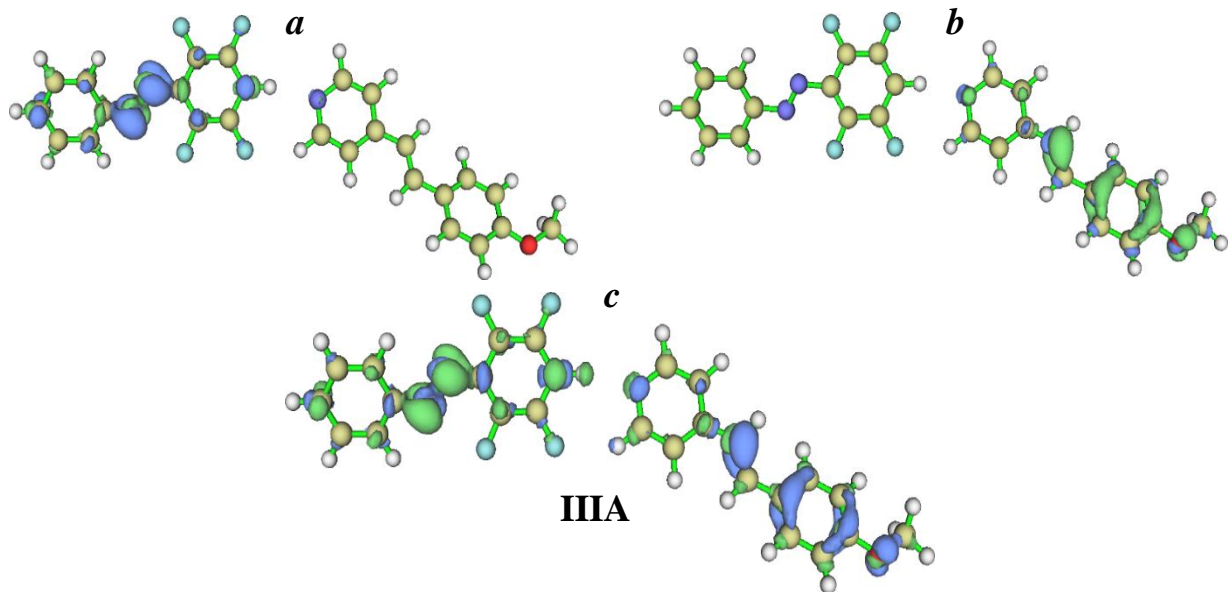


Fig. S4: TDOS and PDOS of Azo-Br, Azo-H, **IIA-IIIF** and **IIIA-IIIF** complexes







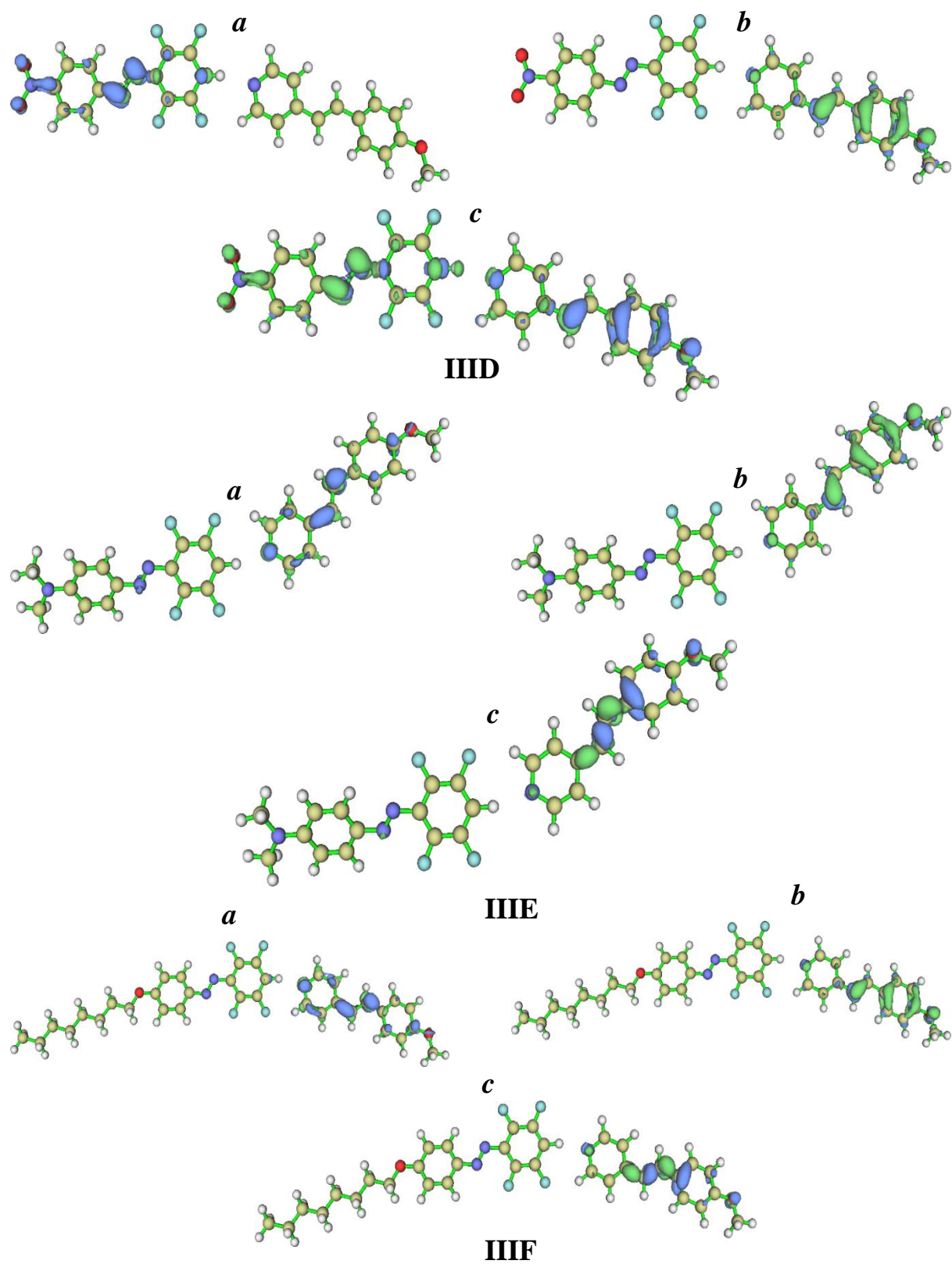
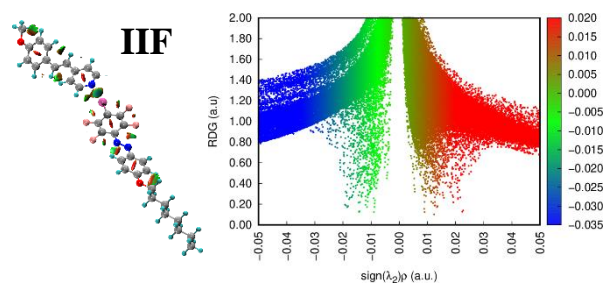
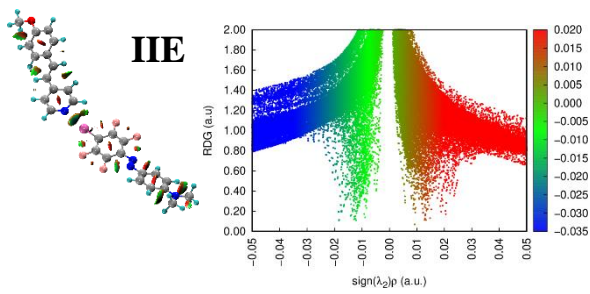
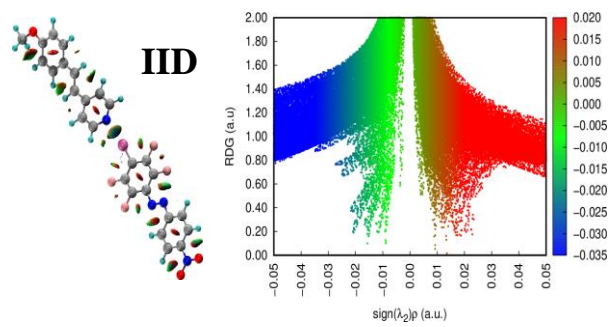
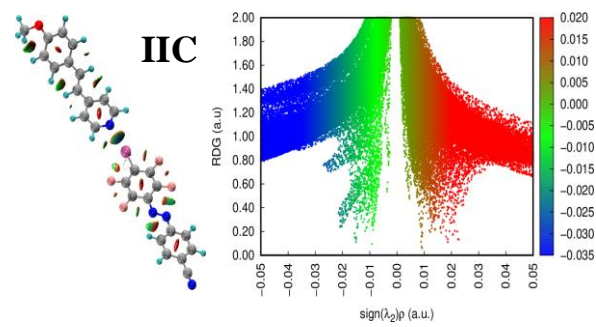
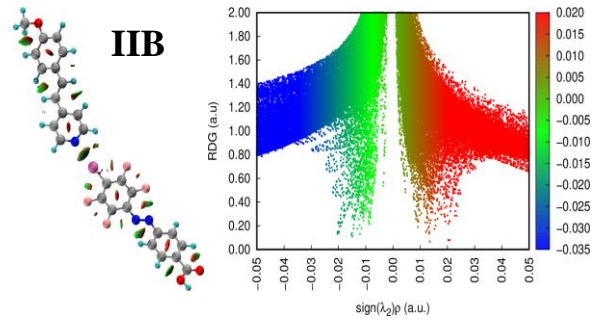
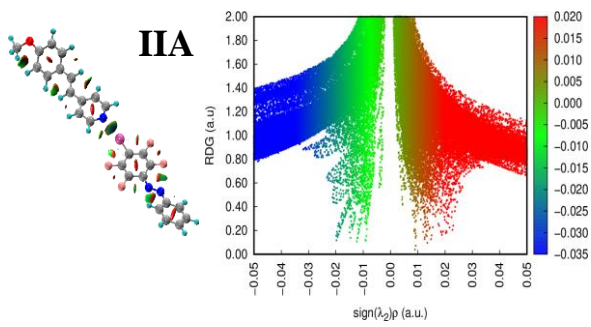


Fig. S5: a) & b) f^+ & f^- Fukui functions of **IIIA-IIIH** and **IIIA-IIIH** complexes, respectively
 c) Dual descriptor (Δf) of **IIIA-IIIH** and **IIIA-IIIH** complexes



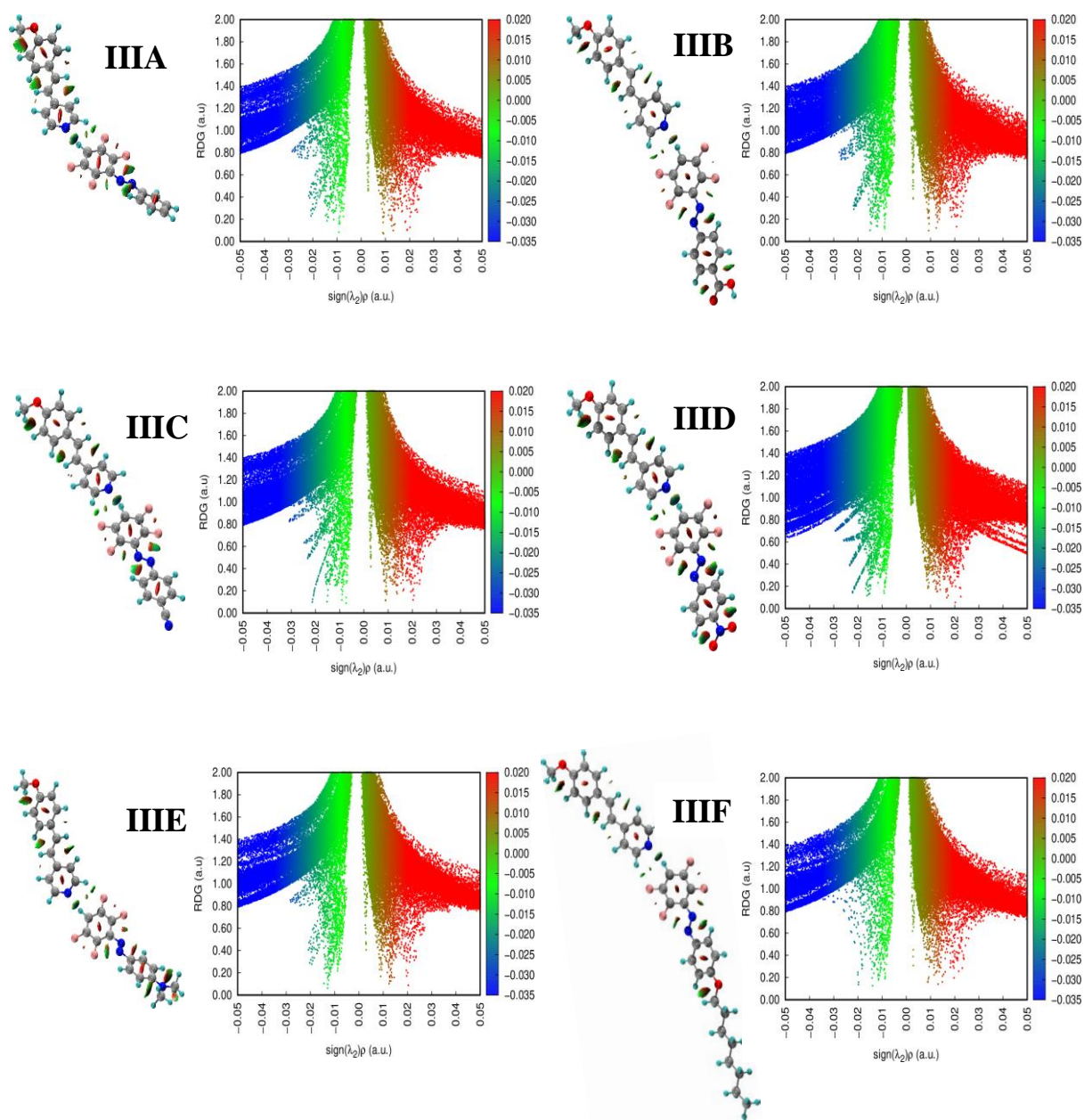


Fig. S6: 3D isosurfaces and 2D-RDG graphs of **IIA-IIIF** and **IIIA-IIIF** complexes

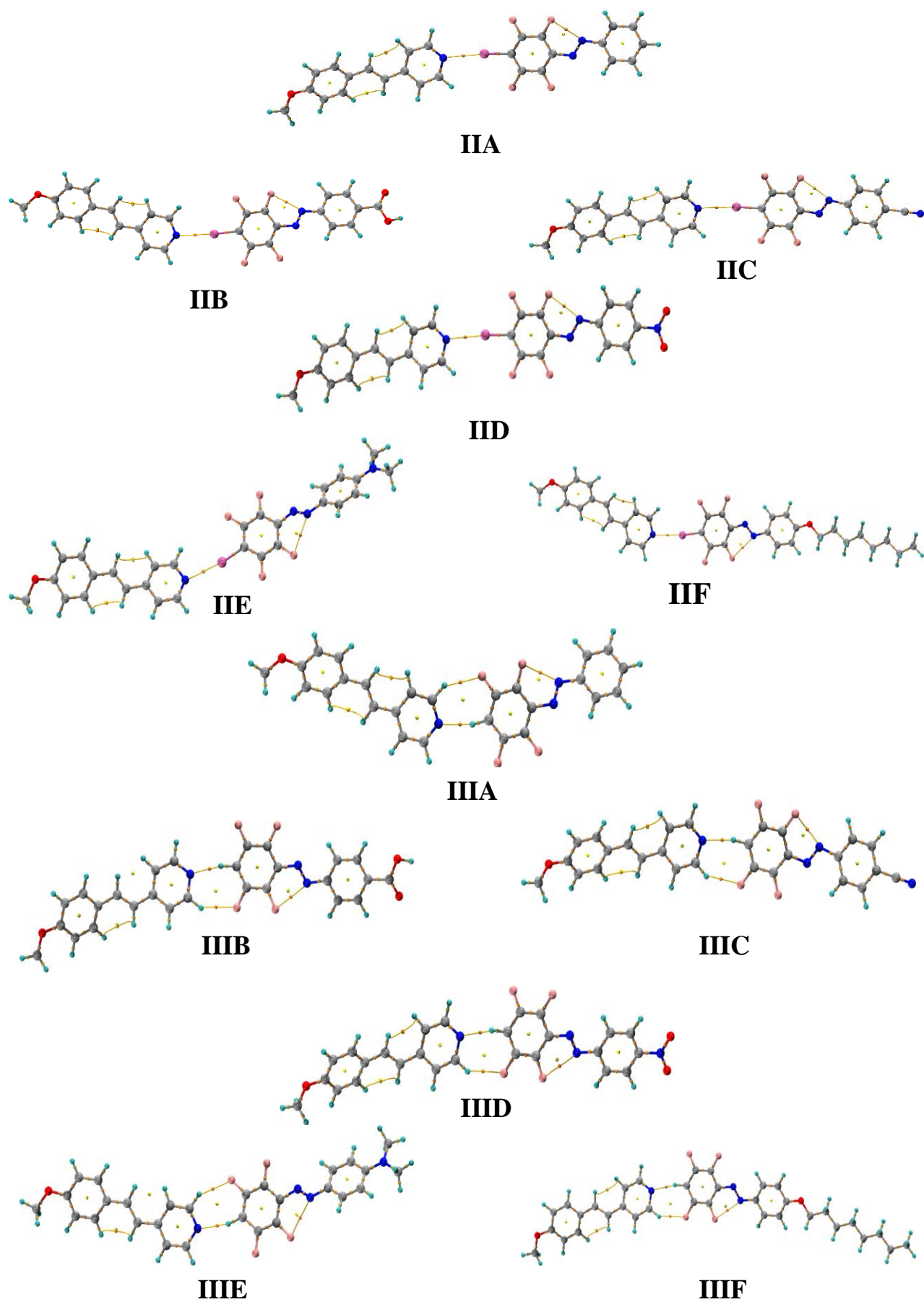


Fig. S7: Topological figures of **II A-II F** and **III A-III F** complexes (orange dots represent BCPs)

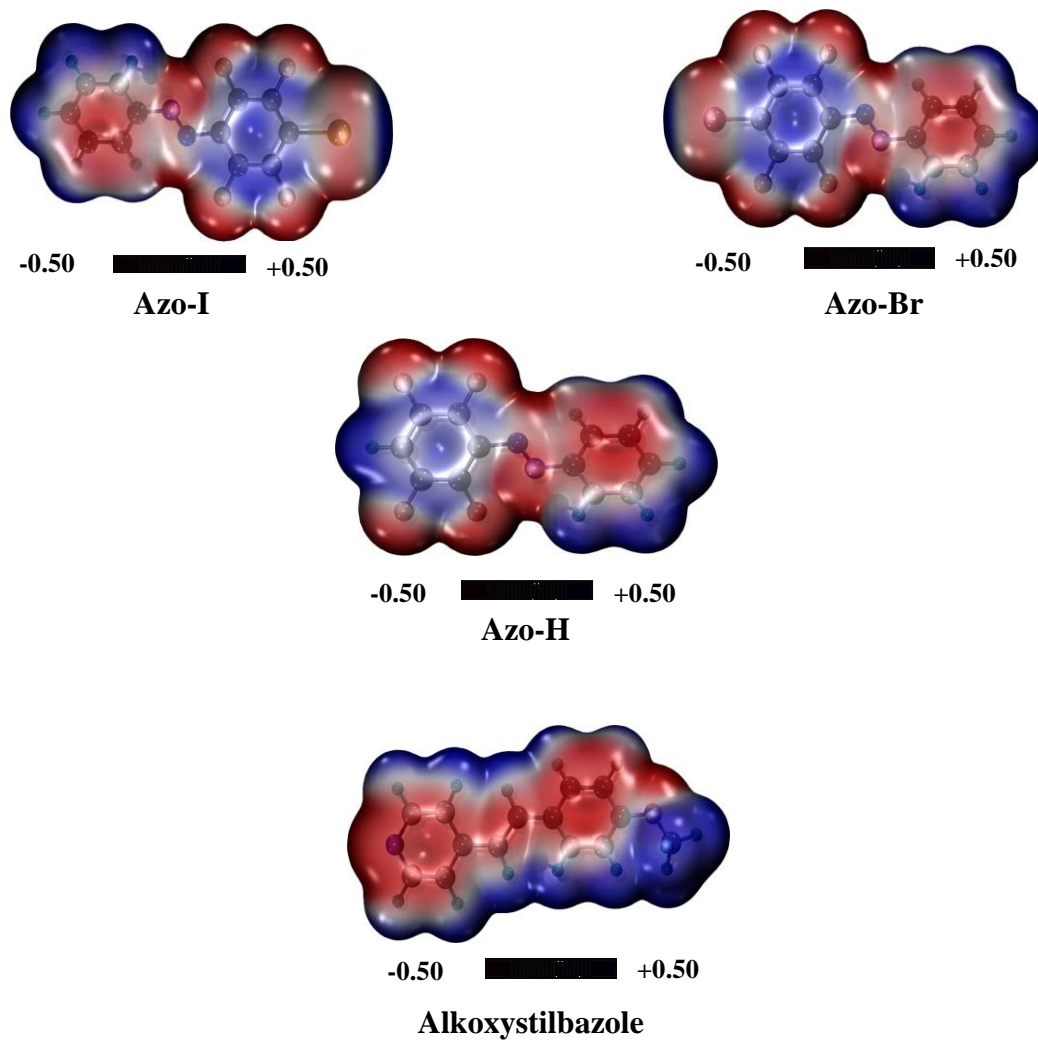
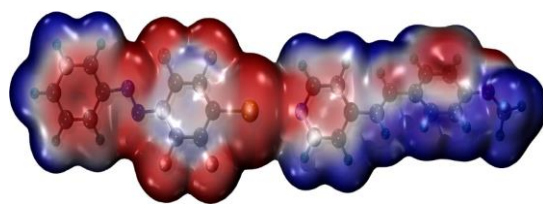
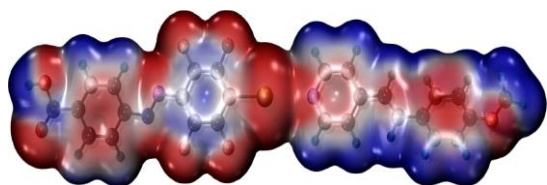


Fig. S8 (a): Molecular electrostatic potential plots for Azo-X (where X=I, Br and H) and alkoxy stilbazole molecule



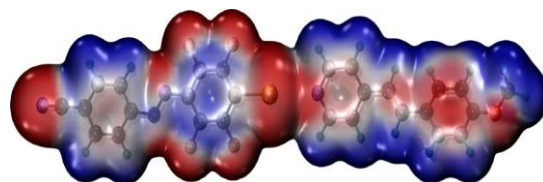
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IA



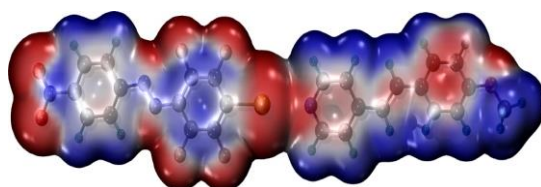
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IB



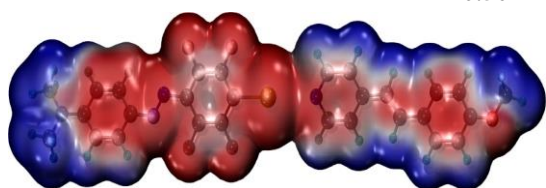
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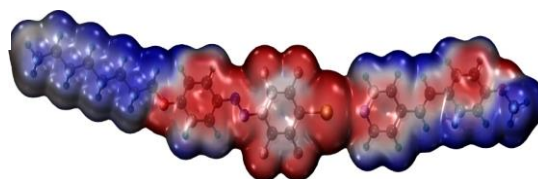
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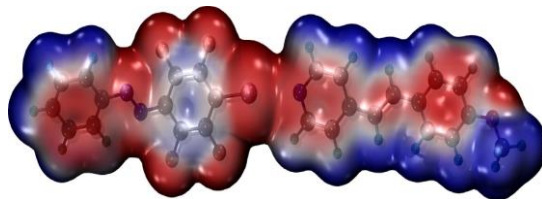
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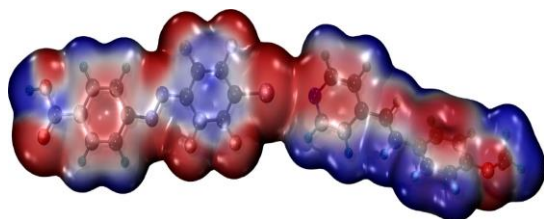
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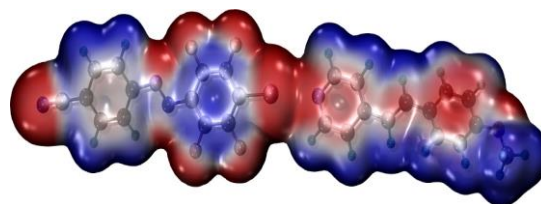
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IIA



-0.50  +0.50

IIB



-0.50  +0.50

IIC

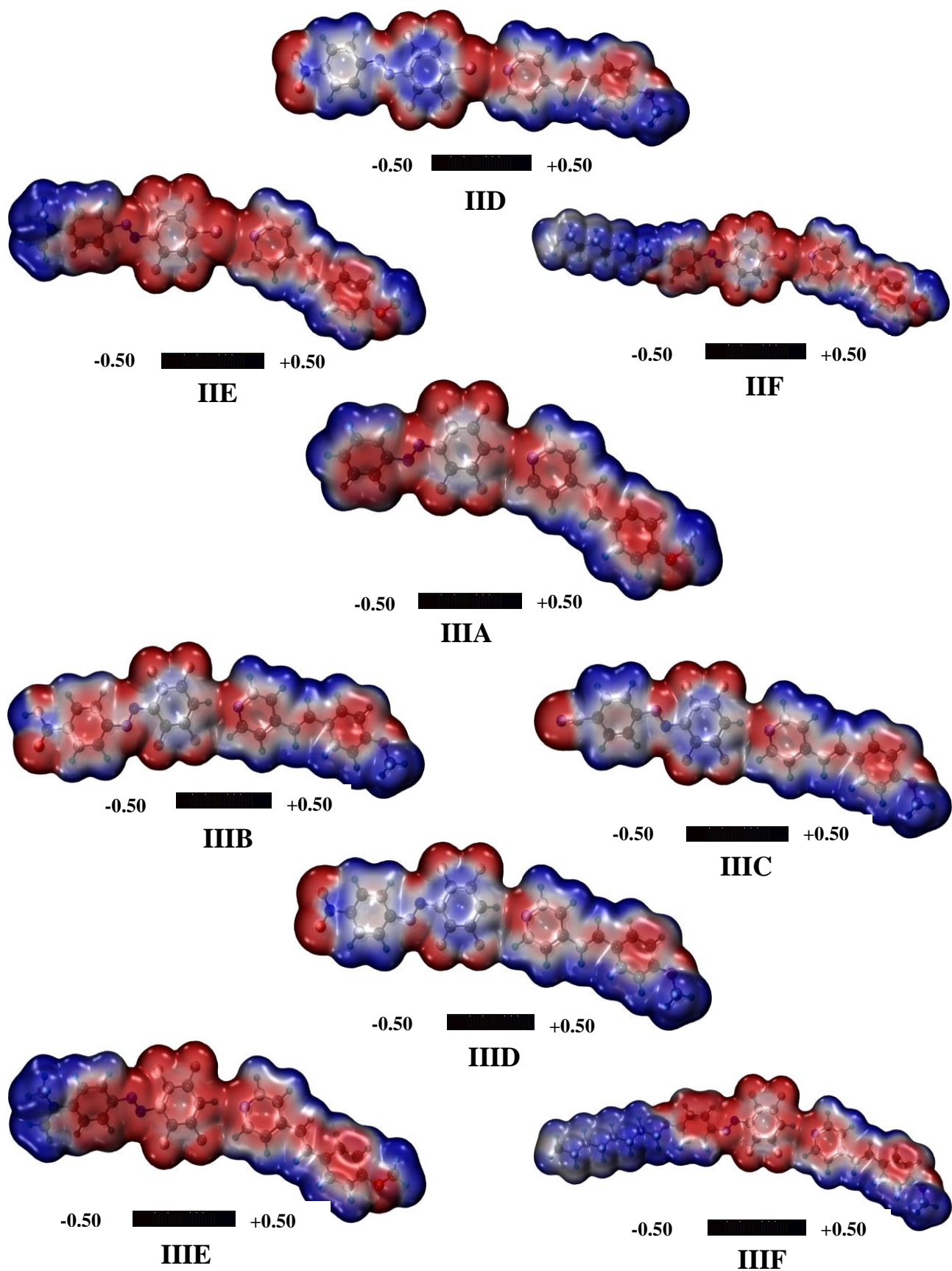


Fig. S8 (b): Molecular electrostatic potential plots for IA-IF, IIA-IIIF and IIIA-IIIH complexes

Tables

Table S1: First frequencies ν_1 (cm^{-1}), Halogen/Hydrogen bond lengths (\AA) and interaction energies ($kcal/mol$) of *cis* Azo-X complexes

Complexes	ν_1	X _{I-N}	E _{int}
iA	4.76	2.92	-1.7
iB	3.45	2.91	-1.9
iC	1.86	2.90	-2.3
iD	3.61	2.90	-2.3
iiA	3.51	2.85	-7.1
iiD	3.13	2.83	-7.7
iiiA	4.27	2.17	-7.1
iiiD	2.48	2.15	-7.6

Table S2: Energy decomposition analysis of IB, IC, ID and IID complexes (units of all are in $kcal/mol$)

	IB	IC	ID	IID
Pauli Repulsion	13.41	13.77	13.91	10.86
Steric Interaction	-0.86	-1.07	-1.00	-0.39
Orbital Interactions	-6.71	-6.94	-7.02	-5.36
Bonding Energy	-7.57	-8.01	-8.02	-5.74

Table S3: Energies of frontier molecular orbitals E_{HOMO} (eV), E_{LUMO} (eV), HOMO-LUMO energy gaps G_{H-L} (eV), % G_{HL} and Fermi level E_{FL} (eV) of all the complexes

Complex	E _{HOMO}	E _{LUMO}	G _{H-L}	% G _{HL}	E _{FL}
Azobenzene	-8.54	-0.74	7.80		
IA	-7.89	-0.96	6.93	9.90	-4.43
IB	-7.68	-0.99	6.69	17.75	-4.34
IC	-7.71	-1.21	6.51	15.43	-4.46
ID	-7.72	-1.39	6.33	13.02	-4.56

IE	-7.06	-0.18	6.88	10.61	-3.62
IF	-7.62	-0.36	7.26	5.62	-3.99
IIA	-7.59	-0.64	6.95	9.73	-4.12
IIB	-7.62	-1.04	6.57	19.22	-4.33
IIC	-7.66	-1.27	6.39	17.00	-4.46
IID	-7.66	-1.45	6.22	14.56	-4.56
III	-7.10	-0.24	6.86	10.91	-3.67
IIIF	-7.56	-0.42	7.14	7.25	-3.99
IIIA	-7.59	-0.51	7.09	7.92	-4.05
IIIB	-7.63	-0.93	6.70	17.86	-4.28
IIIC	-7.66	-1.15	6.51	15.40	-4.41
IIID	-7.67	-1.35	6.32	12.96	-4.51
IIIE	-7.05	-0.09	6.96	9.55	-3.57
IIIF	-7.57	-0.28	7.29	5.28	-3.92

Table S4: Ionization potential I (eV), electron affinity A (eV), hardness μ (eV), chemical potential μ (eV), softness S (eV⁻¹), and electrophilicity ω (eV) of all the complexes

Complex	I	A	η	μ	S	ω
Azobenzene	8.54	0.74	3.9	-4.64	0.13	2.76
IA	7.89	0.96	3.46	-4.43	0.15	2.83
IB	7.68	0.99	3.34	-4.34	0.15	2.82
IC	7.71	1.21	3.25	-4.46	0.15	3.06
ID	7.72	1.39	3.16	-4.56	0.16	3.29
IE	7.06	0.18	3.44	-3.62	0.14	1.90
IF	7.62	0.36	3.63	-3.99	0.14	2.19
IIA	7.59	0.64	3.48	-4.12	0.14	2.44
IIB	7.62	1.04	3.29	-4.33	0.15	2.85
IIC	7.66	1.27	3.20	-4.46	0.15	3.11
IID	7.66	1.45	3.11	-4.56	0.16	3.34
III	7.10	0.24	3.43	-3.67	0.15	1.96
IIIF	7.56	0.42	3.57	-3.99	0.14	2.23

IIIA	7.59	0.51	3.54	-4.05	0.14	2.31
IIIB	7.63	0.93	3.35	-4.28	0.15	2.73
IIIC	7.66	1.15	3.26	-4.41	0.15	2.99
IIID	7.67	1.35	3.16	-4.51	0.16	3.22
IIIE	7.05	0.09	3.48	-3.57	0.14	1.83
IIIF	7.57	0.28	3.65	-3.92	0.14	2.11

Table S5: Condensed atomic charges(q), Fukui functions (f^-) and dual descriptors (Δf) of **IA-IF**, **IIA-IIIF** and **IIIA-IIIF** complexes

Atoms	IA			IIA			IIIA		
	q	f^-	Δf	q	f^-	Δf	q	f^-	Δf
1 N	-0.058	-0.002	0.003	-0.058	-0.002	0.002	-0.057	-0.002	0.130
2 N	-0.050	0.005	0.007	-0.050	0.005	0.004	-0.050	0.004	0.133
3 C	0.001	0.006	0.004	0.000	0.006	0.002	0.000	0.006	0.007
4 C	0.020	-0.001	0.001	0.019	-0.001	0.000	0.019	-0.002	0.012
5 C	-0.034	0.002	0.001	-0.034	0.002	0.001	-0.035	0.002	0.040
6 C	0.086	0.003	0.002	0.087	0.002	0.002	0.084	0.004	0.032
7 C	0.087	0.002	0.002	0.089	0.003	0.002	0.085	0.001	0.034
8 C	-0.037	0.001	0.001	-0.037	0.001	0.001	-0.038	0.002	0.041
9 C	-0.039	0.003	0.001	-0.039	0.003	0.001	-0.040	0.003	0.029
10 C	0.074	0.001	0.002	0.077	0.000	0.001	0.086	0.000	0.031
11 C	0.074	0.001	0.002	0.078	0.001	0.001	0.084	-0.005	0.033
12 C	-0.042	0.003	0.001	-0.041	0.003	0.001	-0.042	0.003	0.033
13 C	-0.033	0.006	0.002	-0.033	0.006	0.002	-0.034	0.006	0.062
14 C	-0.078	0.003	0.005	-0.034	-0.001	0.002	-0.062	-0.010	0.078
15 H	0.053	0.001	0.000	0.054	0.001	0.001	0.053	0.000	0.024
16 H	0.048	0.000	0.000	0.048	0.000	0.000	0.048	0.001	0.021
17 H	0.050	0.002	0.000	0.050	0.002	0.001	0.050	0.003	0.024
18 H	0.050	0.002	0.000	0.050	0.003	0.001	0.050	0.003	0.025
19 H	0.050	0.003	0.000	0.050	0.003	0.001	0.050	0.004	0.031
20 F	-0.092	0.000	0.001	-0.087	0.001	0.001	-0.092	-0.006	0.035

21 F	-0.084	0.004	0.002	-0.083	0.004	0.002	-0.088	0.003	0.024
22 F	-0.092	0.000	0.001	-0.088	-0.002	0.001	-0.097	0.000	0.031
23 F	-0.085	0.004	0.002	-0.084	0.004	0.002	-0.088	0.005	0.022
24 I/Br/H	0.038	-0.018	-0.002	0.001	-0.019	-0.001	0.046	-0.006	0.032
25 C	-0.019	0.064	-0.058	-0.019	0.063	-0.054	-0.019	0.064	-0.066
26 C	-0.027	0.036	0.055	-0.028	0.038	0.055	-0.028	0.038	-0.030
27 C	0.018	-0.002	0.052	0.016	-0.001	0.050	0.016	-0.001	0.008
28 C	-0.051	0.095	-0.038	-0.050	0.095	-0.032	-0.051	0.096	-0.100
29 C	-0.035	0.047	-0.011	-0.036	0.047	-0.010	-0.036	0.047	-0.045
30 C	-0.036	0.041	-0.013	-0.037	0.042	-0.012	-0.037	0.042	-0.040
31 C	-0.070	0.045	-0.023	-0.070	0.044	-0.022	-0.071	0.044	-0.041
32 C	-0.059	0.051	-0.025	-0.060	0.051	-0.024	-0.060	0.051	-0.048
33 C	-0.049	0.031	0.010	-0.051	0.032	0.010	-0.052	0.032	-0.026
34 C	0.082	0.066	-0.019	0.081	0.066	-0.018	0.081	0.067	-0.061
35 C	0.025	0.024	0.028	0.022	0.025	0.025	0.023	0.026	-0.027
36 C	0.025	0.023	0.020	0.023	0.024	0.018	0.022	0.025	-0.034
37 H	0.044	0.023	0.009	0.044	0.023	0.009	0.044	0.023	-0.023
38 H	0.042	0.027	0.002	0.042	0.027	0.002	0.042	0.027	-0.025
39 H	0.046	0.025	-0.009	0.046	0.025	-0.008	0.046	0.025	-0.024
40 H	0.048	0.028	-0.011	0.047	0.028	-0.011	0.048	0.028	-0.028
41 H	0.043	0.027	-0.009	0.043	0.027	-0.009	0.043	0.027	-0.025
42 H	0.052	0.031	-0.010	0.052	0.031	-0.010	0.052	0.031	-0.029
43 H	0.051	0.014	0.011	0.050	0.015	0.010	0.049	0.015	-0.009
44 H	0.050	0.019	0.013	0.046	0.019	0.011	0.050	0.020	-0.020
45 H	0.050	0.018	0.011	0.051	0.019	0.010	0.043	0.018	-0.026
46 N	-0.138	0.046	0.025	-0.145	0.050	0.026	-0.140	0.051	-0.070
47 C	-0.047	0.026	0.018	-0.049	0.026	0.018	-0.049	0.027	-0.025
48 O	-0.136	0.070	-0.044	-0.137	0.069	-0.043	-0.137	0.069	-0.066
49 H	0.050	0.011	0.012	0.049	0.011	0.011	0.049	0.012	-0.009
50 C	0.006	0.018	-0.008	0.005	0.018	-0.008	0.005	0.018	-0.016
51 H	0.040	0.019	-0.009	0.040	0.019	-0.009	0.040	0.019	-0.018
52 H	0.052	0.023	-0.007	0.052	0.023	-0.008	0.052	0.023	-0.020

53 H 0.040 0.019 -0.009 0.040 0.019 -0.009 0.040 0.019 -0.018

Atoms	IB			IIB			IIIB		
	q	f^-	Δf	q	f^-	Δf	q	f^-	Δf
1 C	-0.019	0.065	-0.067	-0.052	-0.002	0.120	-0.051	-0.002	0.123
2 C	-0.026	0.036	-0.028	-0.051	0.005	0.113	-0.051	0.005	0.114
3 C	0.019	-0.002	0.009	-0.001	0.006	0.003	-0.001	0.005	0.003
4 C	-0.051	0.096	-0.100	0.030	-0.002	0.015	0.030	-0.002	0.019
5 C	-0.035	0.047	-0.045	-0.032	0.002	0.037	-0.033	0.002	0.038
6 C	-0.036	0.041	-0.040	0.090	0.003	0.030	0.087	0.003	0.030
7 C	-0.070	0.045	-0.042	0.091	0.002	0.031	0.087	0.001	0.031
8 C	-0.059	0.051	-0.049	-0.037	0.001	0.037	-0.037	0.002	0.039
9 C	-0.049	0.031	-0.028	-0.029	0.002	0.025	-0.029	0.002	0.026
10 C	0.082	0.066	-0.062	0.078	0.001	0.022	0.087	-0.001	0.028
11 C	0.025	0.024	-0.027	0.077	0.000	0.021	0.085	-0.004	0.030
12 C	0.025	0.023	-0.026	-0.024	0.002	0.031	-0.024	0.002	0.033
13 H	0.044	0.023	-0.022	-0.013	0.005	0.049	-0.014	0.005	0.051
14 H	0.042	0.027	-0.025	-0.032	-0.001	0.046	-0.059	-0.011	0.073
15 H	0.046	0.025	-0.025	0.057	0.000	0.022	0.056	0.000	0.023
16 H	0.048	0.028	-0.028	0.050	0.000	0.019	0.050	0.000	0.020
17 H	0.043	0.027	-0.025	0.052	0.002	0.019	0.052	0.002	0.020
18 H	0.052	0.031	-0.029	0.057	0.002	0.021	0.056	0.002	0.022
19 H	0.051	0.014	-0.010	-0.087	-0.002	0.026	-0.091	-0.006	0.032
20 H	0.050	0.019	-0.020	-0.081	0.003	0.021	-0.085	0.003	0.021
21 H	0.050	0.018	-0.020	-0.086	0.001	0.025	-0.095	0.000	0.029
22 N	-0.138	0.046	-0.058	-0.082	0.005	0.020	-0.086	0.005	0.020
23 C	-0.047	0.026	-0.022	0.215	0.001	0.025	0.047	-0.006	0.029
24 O	-0.136	0.070	-0.067	-0.283	0.004	0.044	0.215	0.001	0.027
25 H	0.050	0.011	-0.007	-0.174	0.002	0.019	-0.284	0.005	0.046
26 C	0.006	0.018	-0.016	0.192	0.002	0.017	-0.175	0.002	0.020
27 H	0.040	0.019	-0.018	0.005	-0.020	0.096	0.192	0.002	0.018
28 H	0.053	0.023	-0.021	-0.019	0.064	-0.066	-0.019	0.064	-0.067

29 H	0.040	0.019	-0.018	-0.028	0.038	-0.031	-0.028	0.037	-0.029
30 N	-0.052	-0.002	0.120	0.017	-0.001	0.008	0.017	-0.001	0.008
31 N	-0.051	0.006	0.113	-0.051	0.095	-0.100	-0.050	0.096	-0.101
32 C	0.000	0.006	0.002	-0.036	0.047	-0.045	-0.036	0.047	-0.046
33 C	0.031	-0.002	0.016	-0.037	0.041	-0.040	-0.037	0.042	-0.040
34 C	-0.032	0.002	0.036	-0.070	0.044	-0.042	-0.070	0.045	-0.042
35 C	0.088	0.003	0.029	-0.060	0.051	-0.048	-0.060	0.051	-0.048
36 C	0.090	0.002	0.030	-0.051	0.032	-0.028	-0.050	0.032	-0.030
37 C	-0.037	0.001	0.037	0.082	0.066	-0.062	0.082	0.067	-0.062
38 C	-0.029	0.002	0.025	0.024	0.025	-0.026	0.022	0.026	-0.034
39 C	0.074	0.001	0.021	0.022	0.024	-0.030	0.022	0.024	-0.026
40 C	0.075	0.001	0.019	0.044	0.023	-0.022	0.044	0.023	-0.021
41 C	-0.024	0.002	0.031	0.042	0.027	-0.025	0.042	0.027	-0.026
42 C	-0.013	0.004	0.049	0.046	0.025	-0.024	0.046	0.025	-0.025
43 C	-0.076	0.003	0.037	0.048	0.028	-0.028	0.047	0.028	-0.027
44 H	0.057	0.000	0.022	0.043	0.027	-0.025	0.043	0.028	-0.026
45 H	0.050	0.000	0.020	0.052	0.031	-0.029	0.052	0.031	-0.029
46 H	0.052	0.002	0.020	0.049	0.015	-0.010	0.050	0.015	-0.012
47 H	0.056	0.002	0.021	0.051	0.020	-0.020	0.044	0.019	-0.026
48 F	-0.091	0.000	0.023	0.046	0.019	-0.023	0.050	0.019	-0.020
49 F	-0.082	0.004	0.019	-0.144	0.049	-0.064	-0.140	0.050	-0.069
50 F	-0.091	0.000	0.024	-0.048	0.026	-0.024	-0.050	0.026	-0.021
51 F	-0.083	0.004	0.019	-0.136	0.069	-0.066	-0.136	0.070	-0.066
52 C	0.216	0.001	0.025	0.049	0.011	-0.009	0.049	0.011	-0.007
53 O	-0.284	0.004	0.044	0.005	0.018	-0.016	0.005	0.018	-0.016
54 O	-0.175	0.001	0.019	0.040	0.019	-0.018	0.040	0.019	-0.018
55 H	0.192	0.002	0.017	0.052	0.023	-0.021	0.052	0.023	-0.021
56 I/Br/H	0.042	-0.019	0.100	0.040	0.019	-0.018	0.040	0.019	-0.018

Atoms	IC			IIC			IIIC		
	q	f^-	Δf	q	f^-	Δf	q	f^-	Δf
1 C	-0.019	0.065	-0.068	-0.019	0.064	-0.066	-0.049	-0.003	0.124

2 C	-0.026	0.035	-0.028	-0.028	0.037	-0.029	-0.052	0.006	0.111
3 C	0.019	-0.002	0.009	0.017	-0.001	0.008	-0.001	0.005	0.003
4 C	-0.051	0.096	-0.100	-0.051	0.096	-0.100	0.033	-0.002	0.020
5 C	-0.035	0.047	-0.045	-0.036	0.047	-0.045	-0.028	0.002	0.037
6 C	-0.036	0.041	-0.040	-0.037	0.041	-0.040	0.088	0.001	0.033
7 C	-0.070	0.045	-0.043	-0.070	0.045	-0.042	0.090	0.003	0.031
8 C	-0.059	0.051	-0.049	-0.060	0.051	-0.048	-0.032	0.001	0.040
9 C	-0.049	0.031	-0.027	-0.050	0.032	-0.029	-0.020	0.002	0.027
10 C	0.083	0.066	-0.062	0.082	0.066	-0.062	0.086	-0.004	0.032
11 C	0.025	0.024	-0.027	0.022	0.025	-0.030	0.087	-0.001	0.026
12 C	0.025	0.023	-0.026	0.023	0.024	-0.026	-0.021	0.003	0.033
13 H	0.044	0.023	-0.022	0.044	0.023	-0.022	0.017	0.005	0.053
14 H	0.042	0.027	-0.025	0.042	0.027	-0.026	-0.056	-0.011	0.074
15 H	0.046	0.025	-0.025	0.046	0.025	-0.025	0.060	0.001	0.022
16 H	0.048	0.028	-0.028	0.047	0.028	-0.027	0.053	0.000	0.021
17 H	0.043	0.028	-0.026	0.043	0.027	-0.026	0.062	0.002	0.022
18 H	0.052	0.031	-0.029	0.052	0.031	-0.029	0.062	0.003	0.023
19 H	0.051	0.014	-0.010	0.050	0.015	-0.011	-0.094	-0.001	0.028
20 H	0.050	0.019	-0.020	0.046	0.019	-0.023	-0.083	0.005	0.021
21 H	0.050	0.018	-0.020	0.051	0.019	-0.020	-0.090	-0.005	0.033
22 N	-0.138	0.046	-0.058	-0.145	0.049	-0.064	-0.085	0.003	0.022
23 C	-0.047	0.025	-0.022	-0.049	0.026	-0.022	0.067	0.001	0.023
24 O	-0.136	0.070	-0.067	-0.136	0.069	-0.066	-0.211	0.009	0.076
25 H	0.050	0.011	-0.007	0.049	0.011	-0.007	0.048	-0.006	0.030
26 C	0.006	0.018	-0.017	0.006	0.018	-0.016	-0.019	0.065	-0.067
27 H	0.040	0.019	-0.018	0.040	0.019	-0.018	-0.028	0.037	-0.028
28 H	0.053	0.023	-0.021	0.052	0.023	-0.021	0.017	-0.001	0.008
29 H	0.040	0.019	-0.018	0.040	0.019	-0.018	-0.051	0.096	-0.101
30 N	-0.050	-0.002	0.121	-0.050	-0.002	0.120	-0.036	0.047	-0.046
31 N	-0.053	0.006	0.111	-0.052	0.006	0.111	-0.037	0.042	-0.040
32 C	0.000	0.006	0.001	-0.002	0.006	0.002	-0.070	0.045	-0.042
33 C	0.033	-0.002	0.017	0.032	-0.002	0.016	-0.059	0.051	-0.048
34 C	-0.028	0.002	0.036	-0.028	0.002	0.036	-0.050	0.032	-0.030

35 C	0.090	0.002	0.030	0.091	0.002	0.032	0.082	0.067	-0.062
36 C	0.091	0.002	0.031	0.093	0.002	0.032	0.022	0.026	-0.034
37 C	-0.031	0.001	0.038	-0.031	0.001	0.038	0.022	0.024	-0.026
38 C	-0.020	0.002	0.025	-0.020	0.002	0.025	0.044	0.023	-0.021
39 C	0.075	0.001	0.021	0.078	0.000	0.023	0.042	0.027	-0.026
40 C	0.075	0.001	0.019	0.079	0.001	0.020	0.046	0.025	-0.025
41 C	-0.021	0.002	0.032	-0.021	0.002	0.031	0.047	0.028	-0.027
42 C	0.017	0.005	0.051	0.017	0.005	0.051	0.043	0.028	-0.026
43 C	-0.075	0.003	0.038	-0.030	-0.001	0.047	0.052	0.032	-0.029
44 H	0.060	0.001	0.022	0.060	0.001	0.021	0.050	0.015	-0.012
45 H	0.054	0.000	0.020	0.053	0.000	0.020	0.043	0.019	-0.026
46 H	0.062	0.002	0.021	0.062	0.002	0.021	0.050	0.019	-0.020
47 H	0.063	0.002	0.022	0.063	0.002	0.022	-0.140	0.050	-0.069
48 F	-0.090	0.000	0.023	-0.085	0.000	0.024	-0.049	0.026	-0.021
49 F	-0.081	0.004	0.020	-0.079	0.004	0.021	-0.136	0.070	-0.066
50 F	-0.089	0.000	0.024	-0.086	-0.002	0.027	0.049	0.011	-0.007
51 F	-0.082	0.004	0.019	-0.081	0.004	0.021	0.006	0.018	-0.016
52 C	0.067	0.001	0.021	0.067	0.001	0.021	0.040	0.019	-0.018
53 N	-0.211	0.008	0.073	0.008	-0.020	0.097	0.052	0.023	-0.021
54 I/Br/H	0.045	-0.019	0.101	-0.210	0.008	0.073	0.040	0.019	-0.018

Atoms	ID			IID			IIID		
	q	f^-	Δf	q	f^-	Δf	q	f^-	Δf
1 C	-0.019	0.065	-0.068	-0.048	-0.002	0.000	-0.047	-0.002	0.116
2 C	-0.026	0.035	-0.028	-0.052	0.006	0.003	-0.052	0.006	0.095
3 C	0.019	-0.002	0.009	-0.002	0.006	0.002	-0.001	0.005	0.000
4 C	-0.051	0.096	-0.100	0.035	-0.002	0.000	0.035	-0.002	0.026
5 C	-0.035	0.047	-0.045	-0.027	0.002	0.001	-0.028	0.002	0.036
6 C	-0.036	0.041	-0.040	0.092	0.002	0.001	0.089	0.003	0.028
7 C	-0.070	0.045	-0.043	0.093	0.002	0.001	0.089	0.001	0.029
8 C	-0.059	0.052	-0.049	-0.031	0.001	0.001	-0.031	0.001	0.038
9 C	-0.049	0.031	-0.028	-0.027	0.002	0.001	-0.028	0.002	0.027

10 C	0.083	0.066	-0.062	0.078	0.000	0.001	0.088	-0.001	0.026
11 C	0.025	0.024	-0.027	0.079	0.001	0.001	0.086	-0.004	0.028
12 C	0.025	0.023	-0.026	-0.028	0.002	0.001	-0.028	0.002	0.036
13 H	0.044	0.023	-0.022	0.028	0.004	0.001	0.028	0.005	0.044
14 H	0.042	0.027	-0.025	-0.030	-0.001	0.002	-0.056	-0.011	0.069
15 H	0.046	0.025	-0.025	0.061	0.001	0.000	0.061	0.000	0.023
16 H	0.048	0.028	-0.028	0.054	0.000	0.000	0.054	0.000	0.021
17 H	0.043	0.028	-0.026	0.060	0.002	0.001	0.060	0.002	0.020
18 H	0.052	0.031	-0.029	0.061	0.002	0.001	0.060	0.002	0.022
19 H	0.051	0.014	-0.010	-0.085	0.000	0.001	-0.090	-0.006	0.030
20 H	0.050	0.019	-0.020	-0.079	0.004	0.002	-0.084	0.003	0.020
21 H	0.050	0.018	-0.020	-0.086	-0.002	0.001	-0.093	0.000	0.027
22 N	-0.138	0.046	-0.057	-0.080	0.004	0.002	-0.084	0.005	0.018
23 C	-0.047	0.025	-0.022	0.009	-0.020	-0.002	0.048	-0.006	0.028
24 O	-0.136	0.070	-0.067	0.257	0.001	0.001	0.257	0.001	0.029
25 H	0.050	0.011	-0.007	-0.204	0.005	0.002	-0.203	0.005	0.064
26 C	0.006	0.018	-0.017	-0.203	0.004	0.002	-0.204	0.005	0.064
27 H	0.040	0.019	-0.018	-0.019	0.064	-0.056	-0.019	0.065	-0.067
28 H	0.053	0.023	-0.021	-0.028	0.037	0.058	-0.027	0.036	-0.028
29 H	0.040	0.019	-0.018	0.017	-0.001	0.053	0.017	-0.001	0.008
30 N	-0.048	-0.002	0.114	-0.051	0.095	-0.034	-0.051	0.096	-0.101
31 N	-0.053	0.006	0.097	-0.036	0.047	-0.010	-0.035	0.047	-0.046
32 C	-0.001	0.006	-0.001	-0.037	0.041	-0.013	-0.037	0.042	-0.040
33 C	0.036	-0.002	0.022	-0.070	0.045	-0.023	-0.070	0.045	-0.043
34 C	-0.027	0.002	0.035	-0.059	0.051	-0.025	-0.059	0.052	-0.048
35 C	0.091	0.002	0.028	-0.050	0.032	0.011	-0.050	0.032	-0.030
36 C	0.092	0.002	0.029	0.082	0.066	-0.019	0.082	0.067	-0.062
37 C	-0.031	0.001	0.036	0.022	0.025	0.027	0.022	0.026	-0.033
38 C	-0.028	0.002	0.026	0.023	0.024	0.020	0.022	0.024	-0.026
39 C	0.075	0.001	0.020	0.044	0.023	0.009	0.044	0.023	-0.021
40 C	0.075	0.001	0.018	0.042	0.027	0.002	0.042	0.027	-0.026
41 C	-0.028	0.002	0.034	0.046	0.025	-0.009	0.046	0.025	-0.025
42 C	0.028	0.004	0.043	0.047	0.028	-0.011	0.047	0.028	-0.027

43 C	-0.074	0.003	0.035	0.043	0.027	-0.010	0.043	0.028	-0.026
44 H	0.061	0.001	0.022	0.052	0.031	-0.010	0.052	0.032	-0.029
45 H	0.054	0.000	0.020	0.050	0.015	0.011	0.050	0.015	-0.012
46 H	0.060	0.002	0.019	0.046	0.019	0.012	0.044	0.019	-0.025
47 H	0.060	0.002	0.021	0.051	0.019	0.011	0.050	0.019	-0.020
48 F	-0.089	0.000	0.022	-0.145	0.049	0.028	-0.140	0.050	-0.067
49 F	-0.080	0.004	0.019	-0.049	0.026	0.019	-0.049	0.026	-0.021
50 F	-0.089	0.000	0.022	-0.136	0.070	-0.044	-0.136	0.070	-0.067
51 F	-0.081	0.004	0.018	0.049	0.011	0.012	0.049	0.011	-0.007
52 I/Br/H	0.047	-0.019	0.097	0.006	0.018	-0.008	0.006	0.018	-0.016
53 N	0.257	0.001	0.026	0.040	0.019	-0.010	0.040	0.019	-0.018
54 O	-0.203	0.004	0.059	0.052	0.023	-0.008	0.052	0.023	-0.021
55 O	-0.204	0.004	0.059	0.040	0.019	-0.010	0.040	0.019	-0.018

Atoms	IE			IIE			IIIE		
	q	f^-	Δf	q	f^-	Δf	q	f^-	Δf
1 N	-0.077	0.056	-0.031	-0.054	0.001	0.132	-0.054	0.004	0.017
2 N	-0.055	0.001	0.037	-0.077	0.056	0.055	-0.076	-0.005	0.012
3 C	0.002	0.003	0.008	-0.003	0.083	-0.083	-0.003	-0.001	0.000
4 C	-0.002	0.082	-0.083	0.001	0.003	0.012	0.001	0.006	0.004
5 C	-0.033	0.031	-0.019	-0.035	0.028	0.012	-0.035	0.001	0.005
6 C	0.082	0.018	-0.007	0.085	0.016	0.017	0.082	0.003	0.005
7 C	0.083	0.015	-0.005	-0.032	0.031	0.008	-0.033	0.002	0.005
8 C	-0.035	0.029	-0.017	0.083	0.018	0.015	0.080	0.001	0.005
9 C	-0.070	0.054	-0.046	-0.070	0.055	-0.031	-0.070	0.002	0.003
10 C	0.072	0.012	-0.003	0.076	0.012	0.011	0.084	-0.001	0.004
11 C	0.073	0.011	-0.004	-0.076	0.061	-0.039	-0.076	0.002	0.003
12 C	-0.076	0.061	-0.053	0.075	0.012	0.013	0.082	-0.005	0.004
13 C	0.057	0.029	-0.013	0.057	0.029	0.019	0.056	0.004	0.006
14 C	-0.082	0.023	-0.008	-0.038	0.026	0.021	-0.068	-0.011	0.006
15 H	0.053	0.026	-0.020	0.048	0.023	-0.003	0.048	0.000	0.002
16 H	0.048	0.023	-0.017	0.053	0.026	-0.005	0.053	0.001	0.003

17 H	0.039	0.026	-0.020	0.040	0.026	-0.007	0.039	0.002	0.002
18 H	0.039	0.028	-0.021	0.039	0.028	-0.009	0.039	0.002	0.002
19 F	-0.094	0.015	-0.008	-0.087	0.012	0.012	-0.091	0.005	0.004
20 F	-0.088	0.011	-0.002	-0.089	0.015	0.010	-0.100	0.000	0.004
21 F	-0.094	0.015	-0.008	-0.088	0.014	0.012	-0.092	0.003	0.004
22 F	-0.089	0.013	-0.003	-0.091	0.016	0.011	-0.095	-0.006	0.003
23 I/Br/H	0.031	0.062	-0.059	-0.002	0.056	0.022	-0.054	0.004	0.003
24 N	-0.053	0.110	-0.101	-0.053	0.112	-0.087	-0.031	0.001	0.001
25 C	-0.031	0.023	-0.020	-0.031	0.024	-0.014	0.037	0.001	0.002
26 H	0.037	0.031	-0.027	0.038	0.032	-0.019	0.045	0.002	0.002
27 H	0.045	0.025	-0.019	0.045	0.025	-0.009	0.037	0.001	0.002
28 H	0.037	0.032	-0.027	0.037	0.032	-0.020	-0.031	0.001	0.001
29 C	-0.031	0.023	-0.020	-0.031	0.023	-0.013	0.037	0.002	0.002
30 H	0.037	0.032	-0.027	0.037	0.032	-0.019	0.045	0.002	0.002
31 H	0.045	0.025	-0.019	0.045	0.025	-0.010	0.037	0.001	0.002
32 H	0.037	0.031	-0.027	0.037	0.032	-0.019	0.045	-0.007	0.004
33 C	-0.019	-0.002	0.007	-0.019	-0.002	-0.001	-0.019	0.063	-0.054
34 C	-0.027	0.005	0.067	-0.029	0.005	0.002	-0.029	0.039	0.046
35 C	0.018	0.005	0.036	0.016	0.005	0.002	0.016	0.000	0.045
36 C	-0.050	-0.003	0.047	-0.050	-0.003	-0.001	-0.050	0.095	-0.039
37 C	-0.035	0.001	0.027	-0.036	0.001	0.000	-0.036	0.047	-0.013
38 C	-0.037	0.001	0.021	-0.037	0.001	0.000	-0.037	0.042	-0.015
39 C	-0.070	0.002	0.015	-0.071	0.002	0.001	-0.071	0.044	-0.024
40 C	-0.060	0.002	0.018	-0.060	0.002	0.001	-0.060	0.050	-0.026
41 C	-0.050	0.003	0.030	-0.052	0.003	0.001	-0.052	0.032	0.005
42 C	0.082	0.004	0.033	0.081	0.004	0.001	0.081	0.066	-0.022
43 C	0.025	-0.002	0.041	0.023	-0.001	0.000	0.022	0.026	0.020
44 C	0.025	-0.002	0.034	0.021	-0.005	-0.002	0.023	0.025	0.013
45 H	0.044	0.001	0.023	0.044	0.000	0.000	0.044	0.023	0.005
46 H	0.042	0.001	0.021	0.041	0.001	0.000	0.041	0.027	-0.001
47 H	0.046	0.000	0.012	0.046	0.000	0.000	0.046	0.025	-0.010
48 H	0.048	0.000	0.013	0.047	0.000	0.000	0.048	0.028	-0.012
49 H	0.043	0.002	0.012	0.042	0.002	0.000	0.042	0.027	-0.011

50 H	0.052	0.002	0.015	0.052	0.002	0.001	0.052	0.031	-0.011
51 H	0.050	0.003	0.017	0.049	0.004	0.001	0.049	0.015	0.008
52 H	0.050	-0.001	0.024	0.051	0.000	0.000	0.050	0.020	0.009
53 H	0.050	-0.001	0.023	0.044	-0.004	-0.001	0.043	0.018	0.006
54 N	-0.138	-0.008	0.062	-0.146	-0.010	-0.005	-0.140	0.052	0.018
55 C	-0.048	0.002	0.032	-0.049	0.001	0.001	-0.049	0.027	0.013
56 O	-0.136	0.003	0.017	-0.137	0.003	0.001	-0.137	0.068	-0.045
57 H	0.050	0.003	0.015	0.049	0.002	0.001	0.049	0.012	0.009
58 C	0.006	0.001	0.007	0.005	0.001	0.000	0.005	0.018	-0.008
59 H	0.040	0.001	0.006	0.040	0.001	0.000	0.040	0.019	-0.010
60 H	0.052	0.002	0.010	0.052	0.002	0.001	0.052	0.023	-0.009
61 H	0.040	0.001	0.007	0.040	0.001	0.000	0.040	0.019	-0.010

Atoms	IF			IIF			IIIF		
	q	f^-	Δf	q	f^-	Δf	q	f^-	Δf
1 N	-0.068	-0.003	0.014	-0.068	-0.003	0.121	-0.019	0.063	-0.055
2 N	-0.052	0.004	0.018	-0.052	0.004	0.131	-0.029	0.039	0.053
3 C	0.001	0.006	0.003	0.000	0.006	0.008	0.016	0.000	0.046
4 C	0.005	-0.001	0.000	0.005	-0.001	0.005	-0.050	0.095	-0.034
5 C	-0.030	0.002	0.006	-0.030	0.002	0.040	-0.036	0.047	-0.009
6 C	0.084	0.003	0.005	0.085	0.002	0.032	-0.037	0.042	-0.012
7 C	0.085	0.002	0.005	0.086	0.003	0.031	-0.071	0.044	-0.021
8 C	-0.033	0.001	0.005	-0.033	0.001	0.036	-0.060	0.051	-0.023
9 C	-0.056	0.003	0.004	-0.056	0.002	0.025	-0.051	0.033	0.009
10 C	0.073	0.001	0.004	0.076	0.000	0.026	0.081	0.066	-0.017
11 C	0.073	0.001	0.004	0.077	0.001	0.022	0.023	0.026	0.027
12 C	-0.072	0.002	0.003	-0.072	0.002	0.023	0.022	0.025	0.019
13 C	0.089	0.004	0.007	0.089	0.004	0.049	0.043	0.023	0.010
14 C	-0.080	0.003	0.008	-0.036	-0.001	0.049	0.042	0.027	0.004
15 H	0.054	0.001	0.003	0.055	0.001	0.021	0.046	0.025	-0.007
16 H	0.050	0.000	0.002	0.050	0.000	0.019	0.047	0.028	-0.009
17 H	0.052	0.002	0.003	0.053	0.002	0.021	0.043	0.027	-0.008

18 H	0.044	0.002	0.003	0.044	0.002	0.019	0.052	0.031	-0.008
19 F	-0.093	0.000	0.004	-0.088	0.001	0.025	0.050	0.015	0.012
20 F	-0.086	0.004	0.004	-0.085	0.004	0.020	0.044	0.019	0.013
21 F	-0.093	0.000	0.004	-0.090	-0.003	0.030	0.050	0.020	0.012
22 F	-0.087	0.004	0.004	-0.086	0.003	0.023	-0.140	0.051	0.030
23 O	-0.128	0.003	0.004	-0.128	0.003	0.024	-0.050	0.026	0.017
24 C	0.035	0.000	0.001	0.035	0.000	0.005	-0.137	0.069	-0.043
25 H	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.034	0.001	0.007	0.048	0.012	0.012
26 H	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.034	0.001	0.007	0.005	0.018	-0.007
27 C	-0.053	0.000	0.000	-0.053	0.000	0.002	0.040	0.019	-0.009
28 H	0.036	0.000	0.001	0.036	0.000	0.004	0.052	0.023	-0.007
29 H	0.036	0.001	0.001	0.036	0.000	0.004	0.040	0.019	-0.009
30 C	-0.050	0.000	0.000	-0.049	0.000	0.001	-0.067	-0.003	0.004
31 H	0.028	0.000	0.000	0.028	0.000	0.002	-0.053	0.004	0.007
32 H	0.028	0.000	0.000	0.028	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.006	0.004
33 C	-0.050	0.000	0.000	-0.050	0.000	0.001	0.005	-0.002	0.001
34 H	0.029	0.000	0.000	0.029	0.000	0.002	-0.031	0.002	0.001
35 H	0.029	0.000	0.000	0.029	0.000	0.002	0.082	0.003	0.002
36 C	-0.052	0.000	0.000	-0.052	0.000	0.001	0.083	0.001	0.002
37 H	0.027	0.000	0.000	0.027	0.000	0.001	-0.033	0.001	0.001
38 H	0.027	0.000	0.000	0.027	0.000	0.001	-0.057	0.003	0.000
39 C	-0.052	0.000	0.000	-0.052	0.000	0.001	0.085	-0.001	0.000
40 H	0.027	0.000	0.000	0.027	0.000	0.001	0.083	-0.004	-0.002
41 H	0.027	0.000	0.000	0.027	0.000	0.001	-0.073	0.002	0.000
42 C	-0.051	0.000	0.000	-0.051	0.000	0.001	0.088	0.005	0.001
43 H	0.027	0.000	0.000	0.027	0.000	0.001	-0.065	-0.011	-0.004
44 H	0.027	0.000	0.000	0.027	0.000	0.001	0.054	0.000	-0.001
45 C	-0.092	0.000	0.000	-0.092	0.000	0.001	0.050	0.000	-0.001
46 H	0.030	0.000	0.000	0.030	0.000	0.001	0.052	0.003	0.000
47 H	0.032	0.001	0.000	0.032	0.001	0.002	0.043	0.002	0.000
48 H	0.030	0.000	0.000	0.030	0.000	0.001	-0.094	-0.006	-0.003
49 I/Br/H	0.034	-0.018	0.009	0.000	-0.019	0.099	-0.090	0.003	0.001

50 C	-0.019	0.064	-0.057	-0.019	0.063	-0.065	-0.098	0.000	-0.001
51 C	-0.027	0.037	0.047	-0.029	0.039	-0.032	-0.090	0.005	0.001
52 C	0.018	-0.002	0.048	0.016	-0.001	0.007	0.046	-0.007	0.000
53 C	-0.051	0.095	-0.043	-0.050	0.095	-0.099	-0.128	0.003	0.000
54 C	-0.035	0.047	-0.014	-0.036	0.047	-0.045	0.035	0.000	0.000
55 C	-0.036	0.041	-0.016	-0.037	0.042	-0.040	0.034	0.001	0.000
56 C	-0.070	0.044	-0.025	-0.071	0.044	-0.041	0.034	0.001	0.000
57 C	-0.059	0.051	-0.028	-0.060	0.050	-0.048	-0.053	0.000	0.000
58 C	-0.050	0.031	0.006	-0.052	0.032	-0.027	0.036	0.001	0.000
59 C	0.082	0.066	-0.024	0.081	0.066	-0.061	0.036	0.001	0.000
60 C	0.025	0.024	0.021	0.023	0.025	-0.026	-0.049	0.000	0.000
61 C	0.025	0.023	0.015	0.021	0.024	-0.030	0.028	0.000	0.000
62 H	0.044	0.023	0.005	0.044	0.023	-0.023	0.028	0.000	0.000
63 H	0.042	0.027	-0.001	0.042	0.027	-0.025	-0.050	0.000	0.000
64 H	0.046	0.025	-0.011	0.046	0.025	-0.024	0.029	0.000	0.000
65 H	0.048	0.028	-0.013	0.048	0.028	-0.028	0.029	0.000	0.000
66 H	0.043	0.027	-0.012	0.042	0.027	-0.025	-0.052	0.000	0.000
67 H	0.052	0.031	-0.012	0.052	0.031	-0.029	0.027	0.000	0.000
68 H	0.050	0.015	0.008	0.049	0.015	-0.010	0.027	0.000	0.000
69 H	0.050	0.019	0.008	0.051	0.020	-0.020	-0.052	0.000	0.000
70 H	0.050	0.018	0.007	0.045	0.019	-0.024	0.027	0.000	0.000
71 N	-0.138	0.047	0.017	-0.146	0.050	-0.065	0.027	0.000	0.000
72 C	-0.048	0.026	0.014	-0.049	0.027	-0.024	-0.051	0.000	0.000
73 O	-0.136	0.069	-0.046	-0.137	0.068	-0.065	0.027	0.000	0.000
74 H	0.050	0.011	0.010	0.049	0.012	-0.009	0.027	0.000	0.000
75 C	0.006	0.018	-0.009	0.005	0.017	-0.016	-0.092	0.000	0.000
76 H	0.040	0.019	-0.011	0.040	0.019	-0.018	0.030	0.000	0.000
77 H	0.052	0.023	-0.009	0.052	0.023	-0.021	0.032	0.001	0.000
78 H	0.040	0.019	-0.011	0.040	0.019	-0.018	0.030	0.000	0.000

Table S6: NBO charges Q ($/e$), Donor (i)-acceptor (j) NBO transitions, stabilization energies $E^{(2)}$, $E(j)-E(i)$ energy differences and their Fock matrix element F (i,j)

Complex	Q	Donor NBO (i)	Acceptor NBO (j)	E⁽²⁾ kcal/mol	E(j)-E(i) (au)	F (i,j) (au)
IA	0.043	CR (1) C ₅₀	BD* (2)C ₇ -C ₁₁	163.01	10.24	1.292
			BD* (2)C ₇ -C ₁₁	138.47	0.06	0.181
IB	0.046	LP (1) N ₂₂	BD* (1)C ₄₃ -I ₅₆	12.05	0.58	0.076
			BD (1)C ₄₃ -I ₅₆	RY* (1)N ₂₂	0.29	1.69
IC	0.048	LP (1)N ₂₂	BD*(1)C ₄₃ -I ₅₄	12.41	0.58	0.077
			BD (1)C ₄₃ -I ₅₄	RY*(1)N ₂₂	0.29	1.69
ID	0.047	LP (1)N ₂₂	BD*(1)C ₄₃ -I ₅₂	12.54	0.58	0.077
			BD (1)C ₄₃ -I ₅₂	RY*(1)N ₂₂	0.29	1.69
IE	0.065	LP (1)N ₅₄	BD*(1)C ₁₄ -I ₂₃	10.95	0.59	0.072
			BD (1)C ₁₄ -I ₂₃	RY*(1)N ₅₄	0.29	1.68
IF	0.066	LP (1)N ₇₁	BD*(1)C ₁₄ -I ₄₉	11.28	0.59	0.073
			BD (1)C ₁₄ -I ₄₉	RY*(1)N ₇₁	0.29	1.68
IIA	0.028	LP (1) N ₄₆	BD* (1)C ₁₄ -Br ₂₄	7.12	0.61	0.060
			BD (1)C ₁₄ -Br ₂₄	RY* (1) N ₄₆	1.13	1.85
IIB	0.030	LP (1)N ₄₉	BD*(1)C ₁₄ -Br ₂₇	7.54	0.61	0.061
			BD (1)C ₁₄ -Br ₂₇	RY*(1)N ₄₉	1.17	1.86
IIC	0.033	LP (1)N ₂₂	BD*(1)C ₄₃ -Br ₅₃	7.72	0.61	0.062
			BD (1)C ₄₃ -Br ₅₃	RY*(1)N ₂₂	1.19	1.86
IID	0.033	LP (1)N ₄₈	BD*(1)C ₁₄ -Br ₂₃	7.81	0.61	0.062
			BD (1)C ₁₄ -Br ₂₃	RY*(1)N ₄₈	1.20	1.87
IIE	0.021	LP (1)N ₅₄	BD*(1)C ₁₄ -Br ₂₃	6.20	0.62	0.056
			BD (1)C ₁₄ -Br ₂₃	RY*(1)N ₅₄	1.03	1.84
IIF	0.025	LP (1)N ₇₁	BD*(1)C ₁₄ -Br ₄₉	6.56	0.62	0.057
			BD (1)C ₁₄ -Br ₄₉	RY*(1)N ₇₁	1.07	1.84
IIIA	0.017	LP (1) N ₄₆	BD* (1)C ₁₄ -H ₂₄	10.38	1.01	0.093
			LP (2) F ₂₀	BD* (1)C ₃₆ -H ₄₅	1.15	1.09
IIIB	0.018	LP (1)N ₄₉	BD*(1)C ₁₄ -H ₂₃	10.87	1.01	0.095
			LP (2)F ₁₉	BD*(1)C ₃₈ -H ₄₇	1.05	1.09
IIIC	0.021	LP (1)N ₄₇	BD*(1)C ₁₄ -H ₂₅	11.09	1.01	0.096
			LP (2)F ₂₁	BD*(1)C ₃₆ -H ₄₅	1.07	1.09

IID	0.020	LP (1)N ₄₈	BD*(1)C ₁₄ -H ₂₃	11.33	1.01	0.097
		LP (2)F ₁₉	BD*(1)C ₃₇ -H ₄₆	0.99	1.09	0.029
IIIE	0.012	LP (1)N ₅₄	BD*(1)C ₁₄ -H ₃₂	9.69	1.02	0.090
		LP (2)F ₂₂	BD*(1)C ₄₄ -H ₅₃	1.26	1.09	0.033
IIIF	0.005	LP (1)N ₂₂	BD*(1)C ₄₃ -H ₅₂	10.03	1.02	0.091
		LP (2)F ₄₈	BD*(1)C ₁₁ -H ₂₀	1.22	1.09	0.033

BD for bonding orbitals, BD* label for anti-bonding orbitals, CR for core electrons, LP for valence lone pair orbitals and RY for Rydberg state

Table S7: Electron density (ρ), Laplacian of electron density ($\nabla^2\rho$), Lagrangian kinetic energy $G(r)$, Potential energy density $V(r)$, electron energy density $H(r)$ and the ratio of the kinetic to potential electron density $G(r)/V(r)$ (all are in *au*)

Complexes	Interaction	ρ	$\nabla^2\rho$	$G(r)$	$V(r)$	$H(r)$	$-G(r)/V(r)$
IA	I-N	0.210	0.652	0.144	-0.132	0.124	1.09
IB	I-N	0.217	0.669	0.153	-0.146	0.755	1.05
IC	I-N	0.220	0.679	0.156	-0.148	0.729	1.05
ID	I-N	0.222	0.682	0.157	-0.149	0.720	1.05
IE	I-N	0.206	0.638	0.146	-0.137	0.826	1.07
IF	I-N	0.209	0.647	0.148	-0.140	0.807	1.06
IIA	Br-N	0.198	0.627	0.140	-0.123	0.1657	1.14
IIB	Br-N	0.203	0.644	0.144	-0.127	0.166	1.13
IIC	Br-N	0.206	0.650	0.146	-0.129	0.165	1.13
IID	Br-N	0.207	0.653	0.146	-0.130	0.165	1.12
IIIE	Br-N	0.185	0.591	0.131	-0.114	0.164	1.15
IIIF	Br-N	0.190	0.606	0.135	-0.118	0.165	1.14
IIIA	H-N	0.205	0.498	0.129	-0.134	-0.467	0.96
	F-H	0.762	0.318	0.681	-0.565	0.116	1.21
IIIB	H-N	0.211	0.510	0.132	-0.137	-0.510	0.96
	F-H	0.727	0.308	0.652	-0.532	0.119	1.23
IIIC	H-N	0.213	0.514	0.134	-0.139	-0.529	0.96
	F-H	0.368	0.311	0.660	-0.541	0.118	1.22
IIID	H-N	0.216	0.520	0.135	-0.141	-0.548	0.96
	F-H	0.704	0.301	0.633	-0.512	0.121	1.24

III E	H-N	0.198	0.483	0.124	-0.128	-0.403	0.97
	F-H	0.796	0.328	0.708	-0.595	0.112	1.19
III F	H-N	0.201	0.490	0.127	-0.131	-0.438	0.97
	F-H	0.788	0.326	0.703	-0.589	0.113	1.19

Table S8: First hyperpolarizability β_o (*au*) values of Azo-X with different electron-withdrawing and electron-donating groups

Code(X)	Substituent	β_o
I	A	3.2×10^2
	B	1.0×10^3
	C	8.8×10^2
	D	2.3×10^3
	E	6.0×10^3
	F	3.5×10^4
II	A	2.2×10^2
	B	9.0×10^2
	C	6.4×10^2
	D	2.2×10^3
	E	6.6×10^3
	F	4.0×10^3
III	A	7.1×10^2
	B	4.1×10^1
	C	3.3×10^2
	D	6.1×10^3
	E	3.9×10^3
	F	2.8×10^3

Table S9: First hyperpolarizability β_o (*au*) values for urea, *p*-nitroaniline and various stilbenes calculated at different DFT functionals/**6-311++G(2d, 2p)** level of theory

Reference Molecules	ω B97XD	B3LYP	CAM-B3LYP	B3LYP-D3	LC-BLYP	BHandHLYP
Urea	5.3x10 ¹	9.0x10 ¹	5.7 x10 ¹	9.0 x10 ¹	3.2 x10 ¹	5.5 x10 ¹
<i>p</i> -Nitroaniline	1.2 x10 ³	1.6x10 ³	1.3x10 ³	1.6x10 ³	1.1x10 ³	1.2x10 ³
4-Nitrostilbene	3.3x10 ³	8.1x10 ³	4.1x10 ³	8.0x10 ³	2.8x10 ³	4.2x10 ³
4-(<i>N,N</i> -dimethylamino) stilbene	4.8x10 ³	5.0x10 ³	5.0x10 ³	5.0x10 ³	4.3x10 ³	4.6x10 ³
4-[<i>N,N</i> -dimethylamino]-4'-Nitro stilbene	1.2x10 ⁴	2.9 x10 ⁴	1.5x10 ⁴	2.9x10 ⁴	8.3x10 ³	1.5x10 ⁴
4-Amine-4'-nitro stilbene	8.5x10 ³	2.0x10 ⁴	1.1x10 ⁴	2.0x10 ⁴	6.1x10 ³	1.1x10 ⁴
4-Bromo-4'-nitro stilbene	4.3x10 ³	1.1x10 ⁴	5.3x10 ³	1.1x10 ⁴	2.8x10 ³	5.4x10 ³
4-Alkoxy-4'-nitro stilbene	6.7x10 ³	1.6x10 ⁴	8.2x10 ³	1.6x10 ⁴	4.6x10 ³	8.1x10 ³

Table S10: First hyperpolarizability β_o (*au*) values for urea, *p*-nitroaniline and various stilbenes calculated at **CAM-B3LYP**/different basis sets level of theory

Reference Molecules	6-31+G(d, p)	6-311+G(d, p)	6-311++G(2d, 2p)	6-311++G(3d, 3p)
Urea	2.9x10 ¹	4.2x10 ¹	5.7 x10 ¹	5.7 x10 ¹
<i>p</i> -Nitroaniline	1.4 x10 ³	1.4x10 ³	1.3x10 ³	1.3x10 ³
4-Nitrostilbene	4.2x10 ³	4.3x10 ³	4.1x10 ³	4.1x10 ³
4-(<i>N,N</i> -dimethylamino) stilbene	5.1x10 ³	5.1x10 ³	5.0x10 ³	5.0x10 ³
4-[<i>N,N</i> -dimethylamino]-4'-Nitro stilbene	1.5x10 ⁴	1.5x10 ⁴	1.5x10 ⁴	1.5x10 ⁴
4-Amine-4'-nitro stilbene	1.1x10 ⁴	1.1x10 ⁴	1.1x10 ⁴	1.0x10 ⁴

4-Bromo-4' -nitro stilbene	5.4x10 ³	5.5x10 ³	5.3x10 ³	5.2x10 ³
4-Alkoxy-4' -nitro stilbene	8.4x10 ³	8.4x10 ³	8.2x10 ³	8.1x10 ³

Table S11: Static first hyperpolarizability β_o (au) values of the designed supramolecular complexes at ω **B97XD/6-311++G(2d, 2p)** and **CAM-B3LYP/6-31+G(d, p)**

Complexes	β_o (ωB97XD/6-311++G(2d, 2p))	β_o (CAM-B3LYP/6-31+G(d, p))
IA	8.5x10 ³	9.3x10 ³
IB	1.1x10 ⁴	1.2x10 ⁴
IC	1.1x10 ⁴	1.3x10 ⁴
ID	1.3x10 ⁴	1.5x10 ⁴
IE	1.1x10 ³	1.6x10 ³
IF	4.3x10 ³	5.1x10 ³
IIA	6.8x10 ³	8.0x10 ³
IIB	9.0x10 ³	1.1x10 ⁴
IIC	9.4x10 ³	1.1x10 ⁴
IID	1.1x10 ⁴	1.3x10 ⁴
IIIE	2.6x10 ³	6.0x10 ¹
IIIF	2.8x10 ³	3.6x10 ³
IIIA	3.8x10 ³	4.3x10 ³
IIIB	5.2x10 ³	5.7x10 ³
IIIC	5.1x10 ³	5.6x10 ³
IIID	6.7x10 ³	7.3x10 ³
IIIE	3.2x10 ³	3.3x10 ³
IIIF	1.6x10 ³	1.9x10 ³

Table S12: First hyperpolarizability β_o (au) values of *trans* and *cis* supramolecular complexes

Complexes	β_o
IA	8.5×10^3
iA	7.0×10^3
IB	1.1×10^4
iB	7.2×10^3
IC	1.1×10^4
iC	7.5×10^3
ID	1.3×10^4
iD	7.6×10^3
IIA	6.8×10^3
iiA	5.7×10^3
IID	1.1×10^4
iiD	6.1×10^3
IIIA	3.8×10^3
iiiA	4.0×10^3
IIID	6.7×10^3
iiiD	4.1×10^3