

## Supporting Information

### **Pressure-dependent structure and electronic properties of energetic NTO crystal dominated by hydrogen-bonding interactions**

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**Table S1.** The fractional atomic coordinates and lattice vectors of NTO at ambient condition.

<b>lattice vectors</b>	9.2413997650	0.0000000000	0.0000000000
	0.0000000000	5.5838999748	0.0000000000
	-1.5979251633	0.0000000000	8.8859687293
<b>atomic coordinates</b>	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>
H <sub>1</sub>	0.569580011	0.615239960	0.196170013
H <sub>2</sub>	0.430420002	0.384760040	0.803830075
H <sub>3</sub>	0.430419994	0.115239981	0.303830024
H <sub>4</sub>	0.569580007	0.884760040	0.696169998
H <sub>5</sub>	0.960030000	0.013049960	0.316989993
H <sub>6</sub>	0.039969989	0.986950021	0.683010029
H <sub>7</sub>	0.039969982	0.513049979	0.183010018
H <sub>8</sub>	0.960029956	0.486950021	0.816990044
C <sub>1</sub>	0.797939992	0.740069991	0.226899999
C <sub>2</sub>	0.202059989	0.259930009	0.773100050
C <sub>3</sub>	0.202059986	0.240069991	0.273100026
C <sub>4</sub>	0.797939995	0.759930051	0.726900023
C <sub>5</sub>	0.736450033	0.047369959	0.356929994
C <sub>6</sub>	0.263549982	0.952630025	0.643070028
C <sub>7</sub>	0.263549968	0.547369975	0.143070017
C <sub>8</sub>	0.736450040	0.452630025	0.856930045
N <sub>1</sub>	0.649829972	0.738939959	0.239230007
N <sub>2</sub>	0.350170029	0.261059998	0.760770015
N <sub>3</sub>	0.350170031	0.238940002	0.260770018
N <sub>4</sub>	0.649829980	0.761059998	0.739230058
N <sub>5</sub>	0.611710010	0.930219985	0.320190034
N <sub>6</sub>	0.388289996	0.069779993	0.679810014
N <sub>7</sub>	0.388289968	0.430220028	0.179809990
N <sub>8</sub>	0.611710013	0.569779972	0.820190059

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N <sub>9</sub>	0.851850010	0.946269976	0.304790007
N <sub>10</sub>	0.148150025	0.053730013	0.695209988
N <sub>11</sub>	0.148150019	0.446269976	0.195210017
N <sub>12</sub>	0.851850022	0.553730024	0.804790085
N <sub>13</sub>	0.748460038	0.261870034	0.448280021
N <sub>14</sub>	0.251540020	0.738129988	0.551720027
N <sub>15</sub>	0.251540016	0.761870055	0.051719996
N <sub>16</sub>	0.748460040	0.238129966	0.948280046
O <sub>1</sub>	0.862450034	0.589519967	0.162850014
O <sub>2</sub>	0.137550011	0.410480033	0.837150034
O <sub>3</sub>	0.137549997	0.089519977	0.337149983
O <sub>4</sub>	0.862449985	0.910479991	0.662850039
O <sub>5</sub>	0.870559956	0.359689946	0.473120019
O <sub>6</sub>	0.129440012	0.640310054	0.526880029
O <sub>7</sub>	0.129440020	0.859689946	0.026879997
O <sub>8</sub>	0.870560001	0.140310054	0.973119990
O <sub>9</sub>	0.636480025	0.329949983	0.494569986
O <sub>10</sub>	0.363520023	0.670050017	0.505430009
O <sub>11</sub>	0.363520025	0.829949941	0.005430013
O <sub>12</sub>	0.636479995	0.170050027	0.994570118

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**Table S2.** Characteristics of vibrational modes in NTO crystal at ambient pressure. Abbreviation: asym: asymmetric, st: stretching, bend: bending, sci: scissoring, def: deformation, wag: wagging, tw: twisting, tor: torsion, rock: rocking.

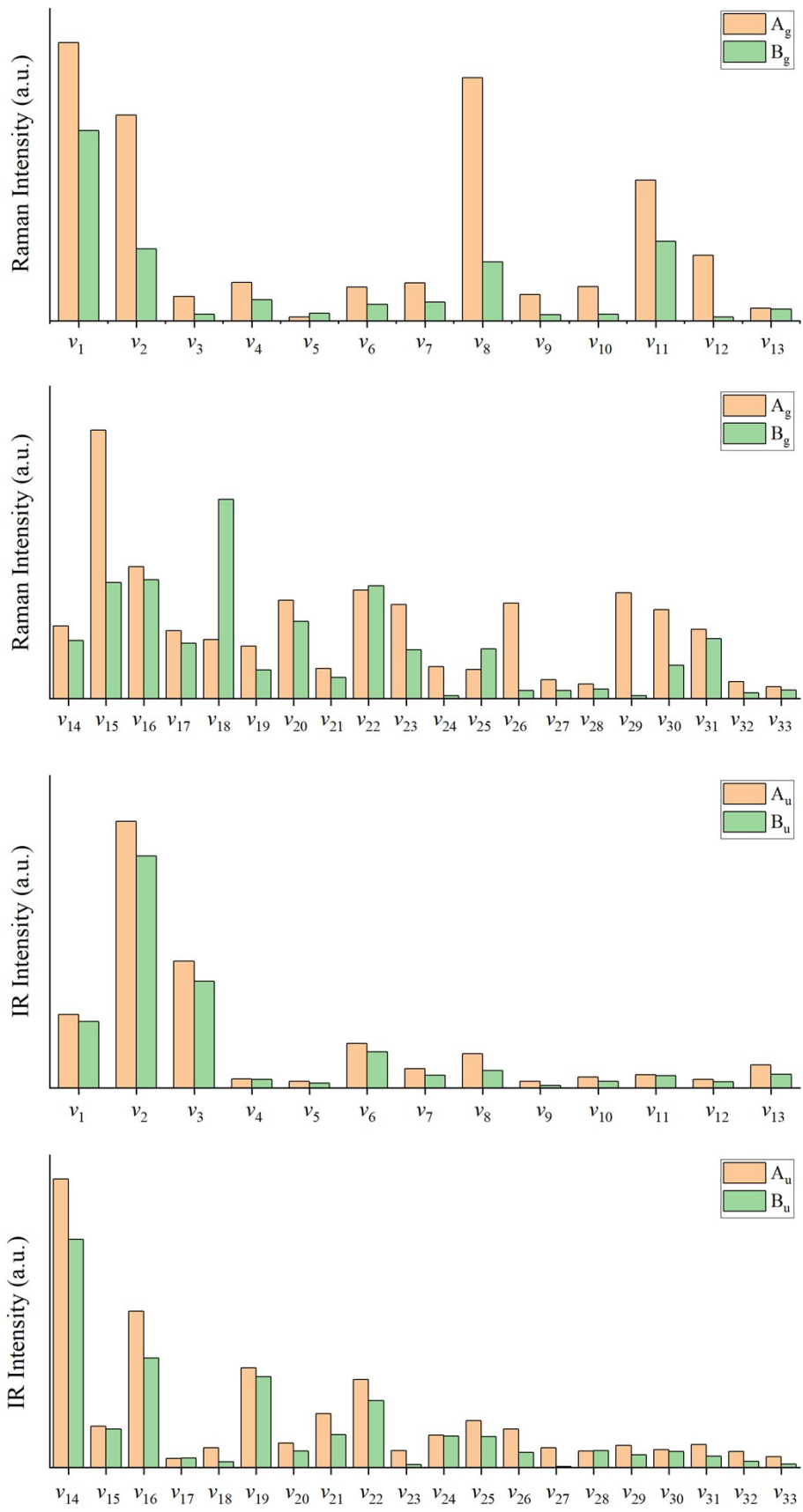
Mode	Wavenumber/cm <sup>-1</sup>					Assignment
	Expt. <sup>S1</sup>	A <sub>g</sub>	B <sub>g</sub>	A <sub>u</sub>	B <sub>u</sub>	
$\nu_1$		3140	3160	3139	3175	N-H st.
$\nu_2$		2841	2885	2844	2912	N-H st.
$\nu_3$		1649	1699	1663	1672	C=O st. + N-H bend.
$\nu_4$		1531	1535	1533	1532	N-H bend. + C-N st.
$\nu_5$		1462	1464	1453	1463	NO <sub>2</sub> asym. st + N-H bend. in plane
$\nu_6$	1395	1451	1452	1440	1442	N-H bend. in plane
$\nu_7$	1323	1399	1403	1396	1405	N-H bend. in plane
$\nu_8$	1271	1292	1303	1299	1298	N-H bend. in plane
$\nu_9$	1238	1265	1267	1265	1265	C-N st. + N-H bend.
$\nu_{10}$		1208	1217	1210	1212	C-N st. + N-H bend.
$\nu_{11}$	1090	1093	1089	1099	1091	C-N st. + N-H bend.
$\nu_{12}$	1000	984	1000	985	1000	C-N st. + N-H bend.
$\nu_{13}$		976	971	975	978	N-H bend. out of plane
$\nu_{14}$	881	894	914	875	887	N-H bend. out of plane
$\nu_{15}$	789	805	810	808	808	NO <sub>2</sub> sci. + Ring def.
$\nu_{16}$	754	741	759	739	754	N-H wag. out of plane + C-N st.
$\nu_{17}$	724	733	739	736	736	N-H wag. out of plane + C-N st.
$\nu_{18}$	710	723	733	724	733	N-H wag. out of plane
$\nu_{19}$	662	684	691	686	686	N-H wag. out of plane
$\nu_{20}$		602	593	606	589	Ring def. + N-H bend. in plane
$\nu_{21}$	571	574	574	574	575	Ring rock. + N-H bend. in plane
$\nu_{22}$	468	454	473	454	471	Ring def.
$\nu_{23}$	458	404	405	405	403	Ring def. + NO <sub>2</sub> sci.
$\nu_{24}$	339	335	341	343	335	Ring def. + C=O bend. out of plane
$\nu_{25}$	210	220	238	213	246	Ring def. + C=O bend. out of plane
$\nu_{26}$	186	186	161	176	184	Ring def. + C=O bend. out of plane
$\nu_{27}$	165	165	133	160	141	Ring def. + NO <sub>2</sub> tw.
$\nu_{28}$	137	151	116	144	125	Ring def. + NO <sub>2</sub> tw.
$\nu_{29}$		121	100	116	117	Ring def. + NO <sub>2</sub> tw.
$\nu_{30}$	77	96	82	96	88	Ring def. + NO <sub>2</sub> tor.
$\nu_{31}$		77	65	86	81	Ring def. + NO <sub>2</sub> tor.
$\nu_{32}$		29	48	31	38	Ring def. + NO <sub>2</sub> tor.
$\nu_{33}$		15	34	28	30	Ring def. + NO <sub>2</sub> tor.

**Table S3.** The frequencies of low-wavenumber vibrational modes (below 100 cm<sup>-1</sup>) at ambient and pressure conditions.

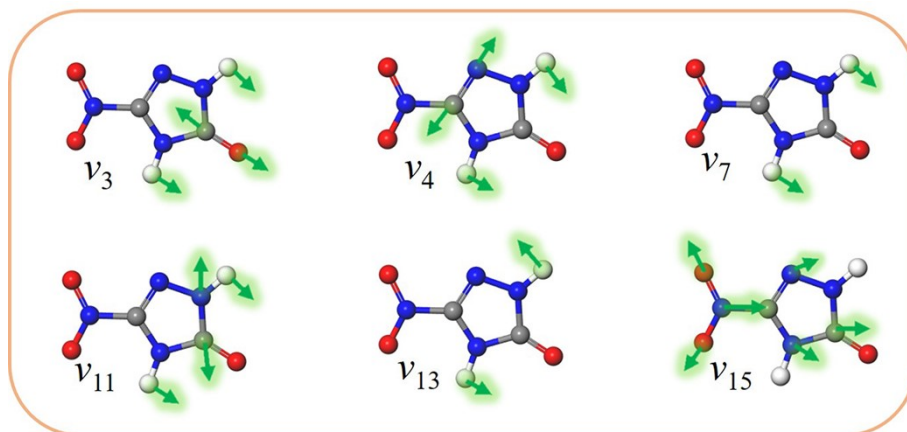
Pressure/GPa	Wavenumber/cm <sup>-1</sup>							
	Raman modes				IR modes			
	$\nu_{30}$	$\nu_{31}$	$\nu_{32}$	$\nu_{33}$	$\nu_{30}$	$\nu_{31}$	$\nu_{32}$	$\nu_{33}$
0	96	77	29	19	96	86	31	29
1	122	99	83	32	149	104	43	37
2	110	83	48	35	140	69	56	38
3	160	106	87	38	152	140	70	51
4	157	127	110	42	145	136	92	66
5	151	121	102	43	131	123	84	72
6	175	150	89	49	159	148	86	78
7	175	162	92	51	161	150	95	83
8	182	148	76	59	161	145	91	86
9	182	177	106	67	175	147	113	99
10	166	161	104	79	171	147	65	81
11	172	160	108	95	-	-	-	-
12	180	162	115	97	-	-	-	-
13	187	166	120	97	-	-	-	-
14	195	172	126	97	-	-	-	-
15	197	177	132	99	-	-	-	-

**Table S4.** The charge amount ( $e$ ) on atoms at hydrostatic compression.

Pressure / GPa	C <sub>1</sub>	C <sub>2</sub>	N <sub>1</sub>	N <sub>2</sub>	N <sub>3</sub>	N <sub>4</sub>	O <sub>1</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>3</sub>
0	0.67	0.81	4.55	6.25	6.69	8.13	6.45	6.46	8.00
2	0.66	0.81	4.56	6.24	6.69	8.12	6.46	6.47	7.99
4	0.65	0.82	4.57	6.23	6.70	8.09	6.47	6.47	7.98
6	0.63	0.83	4.59	6.21	6.71	8.07	6.50	6.50	7.96
8	0.63	0.84	4.59	6.20	6.72	8.06	6.51	6.50	7.95
10	0.61	0.84	4.60	6.19	6.72	8.05	6.53	6.51	7.95

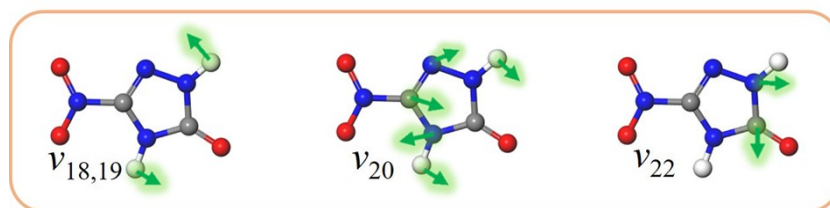


**Fig. S1** The intensity of Raman and infrared modes with different symmetries ( $A_g$ ,  $B_g$ ,  $A_u$ ,  $B_u$ ).

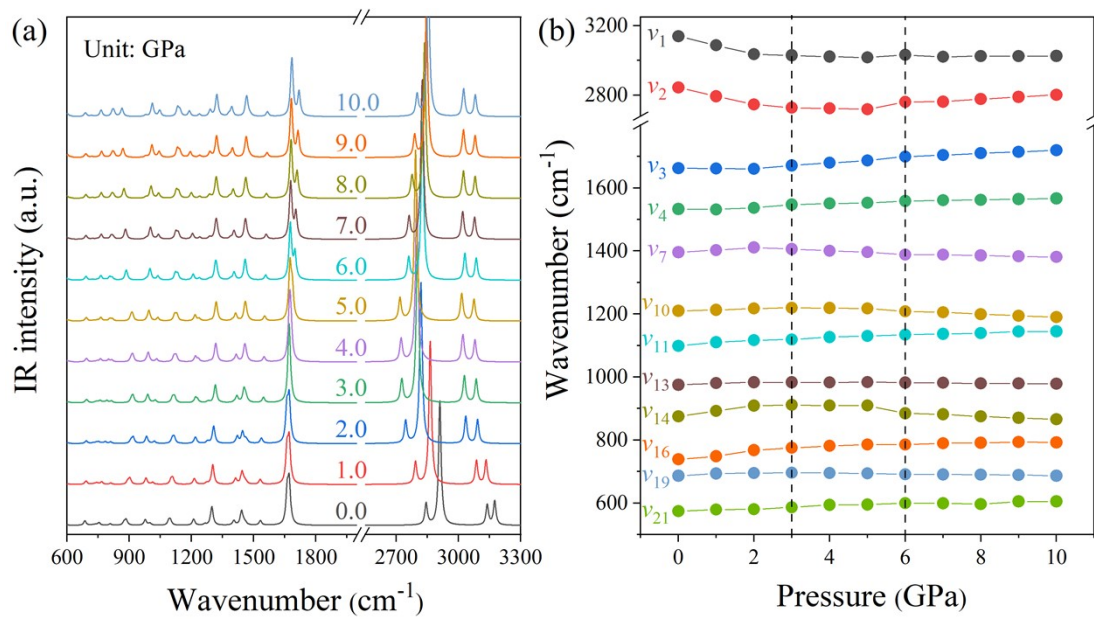


**Fig. S2** The visualization of N-H bending modes  $v_{7,13}$ ; and coupled with C=O stretching  $v_3$ , C-N stretching  $v_{4,11}$  or O-N-O scissoring modes  $v_{15}$ .

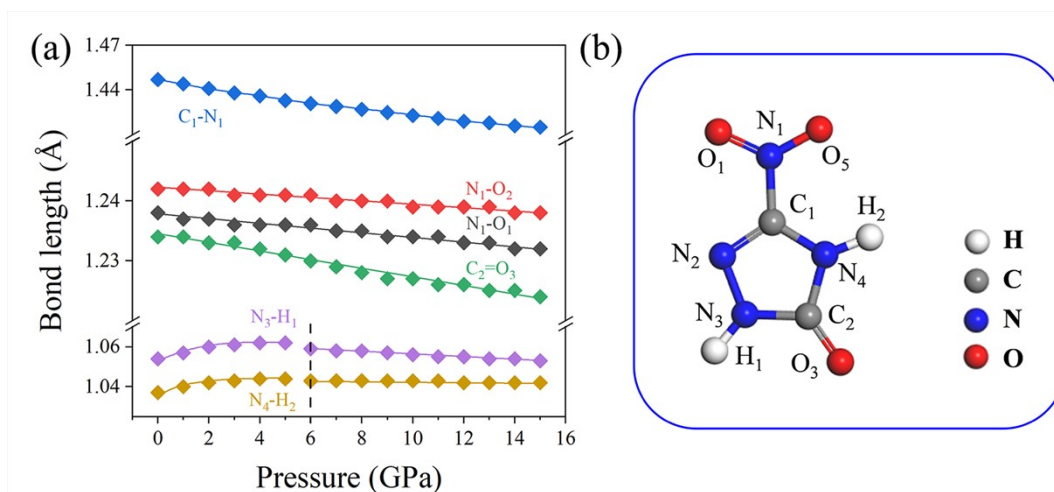




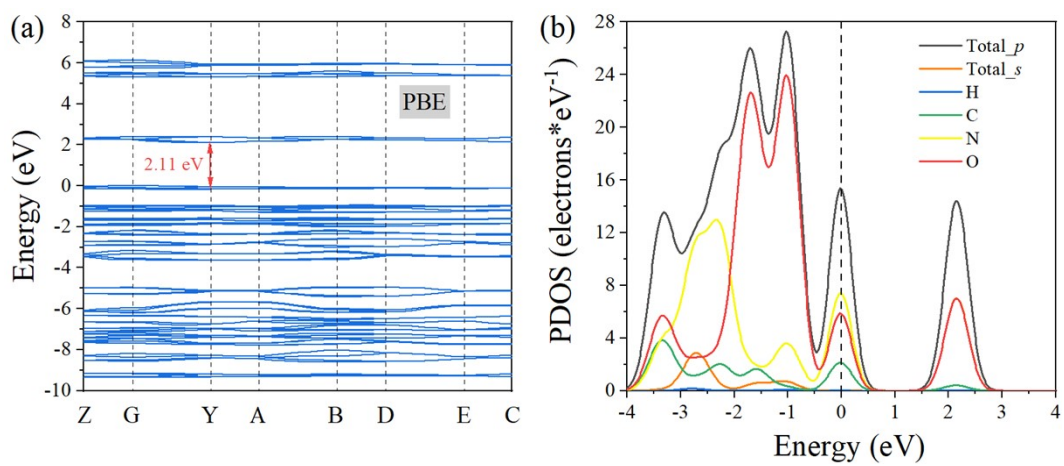
**Fig. S3** The visualization of N-H wagging modes  $\nu_{18,19}$ ; and coupled with ring deformation  $\nu_{20,22}$ .



**Fig. S4** (a) The variations of infrared spectra under hydrostatic pressure. (b) The wavenumber shifts of selected infrared vibrational modes under pressure.



**Fig. S5** (a) The evolution of molecular bond lengths under hydrostatic compression; (b) The atom serial numbers of NTO molecule are labeled.



**Fig. S6** The Energy band structure (a) and partial density of states (b) from PBE functional.

## References

- [S1] J. A. Ciezak and S. F. Trevino, *J. Mol. Struct.*, 2005, **732**, 211-218.