Supplementary information

Strain-induced phase transitions and high carrier mobility in two-dimensional Janus MGeSN₂ (M = Ti, Zr, and Hf) structures: First-principles calculations

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Fig. S1. AIMD simulations for temperature fluctuations to simulation time at 300 K of strained MGeSN₂ monolayers at $\varepsilon_b = +9\%$ (a) and $\varepsilon_b = -9\%$ (b).



Fig. S2. Band structures of (a) TiGeSN₂, (b) ZrGeSN₂, and (c) HfGeSN₂ under a uniaxial strain along the *x*-axis ε_x .



Fig. S3. Band structures of (a) TiGeSN₂, (b) ZrGeSN₂, and (c) HfGeSN₂ under a uniaxial strain along the *y*-axis ε_y .