

Supporting information

Tetragonal-Zircon BiVO₄: A better polymorph for the formation of coherent type-II heterostructures for water splitting application

Rashmi[†], Md Majid[§], Sri Sivakumar^{†, #, †, ‡, *}

[†]Materials Science Programme, Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh, 208016, India

[§]Department of Mechanical Engineering, Integral University Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh, 226026, India

[#]Department of Chemical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh, 208016, India

[†]Centre for Environmental Science and Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh, 208016, India

[‡]Thematic Unit of Excellence on Soft Nanofabrication, Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh, 208016, India

Table S1. Valence and Conduction band edge positions of all lower index surfaces of different polymorphs of ZnO, TiO₂, BiVO₄, CdSe and ZnS.

Materials	Crystal structure	Surfaces	VBM	CBM
ZnO	Wurtzite	(11 ¹ 0)	-7.14	-3.78
	-	(11 ² 0)	-7.3	-3.92
	Rocksalt	(100)	-6.79	-2.57
	Zincblende	(110)	-6.98	-3.60
TiO₂	Rutile	(110)	-8.2	-4.90
	Anatase	(101)	-8.59	-5.42
	Brookite	(201)	-5.93	-2.60
	-	(010)	-8.55	-5.19
BiVO₄	Monoclinic-scheelite	(010)	-7.56	-5.04
		(011)	-6.35	-3.82
	Tetragonal-scheelite	(001)	-7.84	-5.34
	Tetragonal-zircon	(010)	-7.61	-4.50
CdSe	Wurtzite	(10 ¹ 0)	-6.17	-4.37
		(11 ² 0)	-6.11	-4.31
	Zincblende	(110)	-6.0	-4.30
ZnS	Wurtzite	(10 ¹ 0)	-6.72	-3.02
		(11 ² 0)	-6.71	-3.01
	Zincblende	(110)	-6.83	-3.03

Band gap centre calculation (BGC):

BGC for different surfaces has been calculated by using a 2D periodic slab model with the slab thickness and vacuum thickness of 20 \AA . BGC is the average of conduction band maxima (CBM) and valence band minima (VBM) eigenvalues. Further, The position of the BGC relative to the vacuum has been calculated by the following equation:

$$\text{BGC relative to vacuum} = E_{\text{vac}} - E_{\text{BGC}}$$

Where, E_{vac} = Electrostatic potential energy in vacuum. The electrostatic potential of the surface is shown in Figure S1.

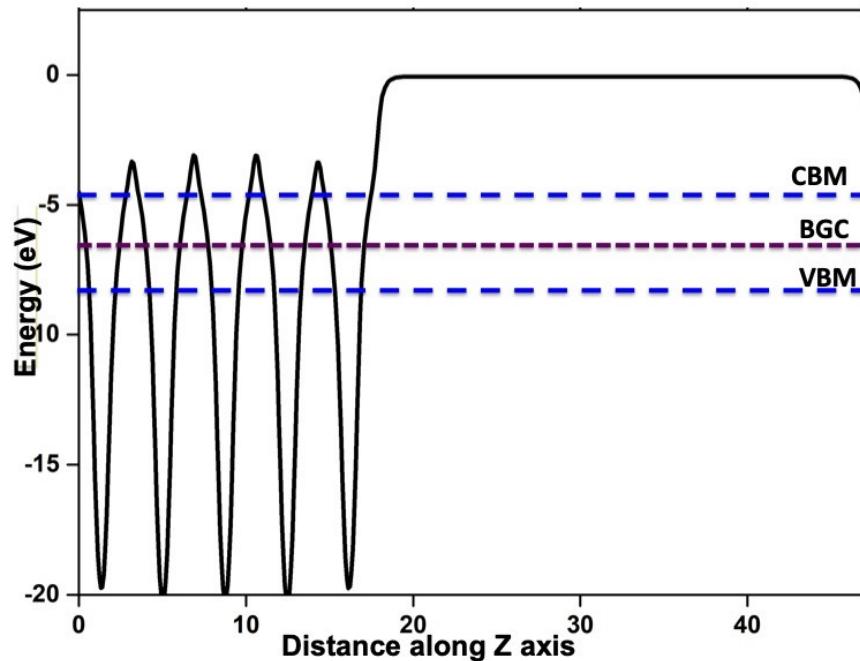


Figure S1. Average electrostatic potential of (100) surface of T-Z polymorph of BiVO_4 along the direction perpendicular to surface. The vacuum energy level is set to zero. The conduction band minimum and valence band maximum (CBM and VBM) along with the bandgap centre energy are shown with reference to the vacuum level.

CONTCAR files of all low index surfaces of Tetragonal-zircon polymorph of BiVO₄.

i) (001) surface

CONTCAR\(0\0\1)

1.00000000000000
7.400599956499998 0.000000000000000 0.000000000000000
0.000000000000000 7.400599956499998 0.000000000000000
0.000000000000000 0.000000000000000 43.811000823999971
O V Bi
48 12 12

Direct

0.000000000000000 0.0615331102445088 0.0234945676658191
0.000000000000000 0.0696064366801058 0.1710447523770812
0.000000000000000 0.0675479978940993 0.3172391470655718
0.000000000000000 0.9324520161058948 0.1121308469344264
0.000000000000000 0.9303935863198927 0.2583252486229210
0.000000000000000 0.9384668857554908 0.4058754353341834
0.500000000000000 0.9380284458210963 0.0975489932491756
0.500000000000000 0.9310756327072264 0.2448232855934742
0.500000000000000 0.9253701827948433 0.3996931114159759
0.500000000000000 0.0746298322051543 0.0296768825840223
0.500000000000000 0.0689244122927738 0.1845467154065282
0.500000000000000 0.0619715951789105 0.3318210297508286
0.1787772550057119 0.750000000000000 0.0618304356150443
0.1816232442778035 0.750000000000000 0.2079678702210679
0.1810839524267402 0.750000000000000 0.3567045164928820

0.8189160475732595 0.2500000000000000 0.0726654995071179
0.8183767407221989 0.2500000000000000 0.2214021307789345
0.8212227299942833 0.2500000000000000 0.3675395723849552
0.3200111214661119 0.2500000000000000 0.1340030454390036
0.3207636522013214 0.2500000000000000 0.2823438817164928
0.2896929321648500 0.2500000000000000 0.4292886630371010
0.7103070678351499 0.7500000000000000 0.0000813199628998
0.6792363477986785 0.7500000000000000 0.1470261192835022
0.6799889385338859 0.7500000000000000 0.2953669855610012
0.2896929321648500 0.7500000000000000 0.0000813199628998
0.3207636522013214 0.7500000000000000 0.1470261192835022
0.3200111214661119 0.7500000000000000 0.2953669855610012
0.6799889385338859 0.2500000000000000 0.1340030454390036
0.6792363477986785 0.2500000000000000 0.2823438817164928
0.7103070678351499 0.2500000000000000 0.4292886630371010
0.1810839524267402 0.2500000000000000 0.0726654995071179
0.1816232442778035 0.2500000000000000 0.2214021307789345
0.1787772550057119 0.2500000000000000 0.3675395723849552
0.8212227299942833 0.7500000000000000 0.0618304356150443
0.8183767407221989 0.7500000000000000 0.2079678702210679
0.8189160475732595 0.7500000000000000 0.3567045164928820
0.5000000000000000 0.5619715541789037 0.0975489932491756
0.5000000000000000 0.5689243672927736 0.2448232855934742
0.5000000000000000 0.5746298172051567 0.3996931114159759
0.5000000000000000 0.4253701527948410 0.0296768825840223
0.5000000000000000 0.4310755737072250 0.1845467154065282
0.5000000000000000 0.4380283868210951 0.3318210297508286
0.0000000000000000 0.4384668857554909 0.0234945676658191
0.0000000000000000 0.4303935563198973 0.1710447523770812
0.0000000000000000 0.4324519871058958 0.3172391470655718

0.0000000000000000 0.5675479838941052 0.1121308469344264
0.0000000000000000 0.5696064136801073 0.2583252486229210
0.0000000000000000 0.5615331142445092 0.4058754353341834
0.0000000000000000 0.2500000000000000 0.0469213227346938
0.0000000000000000 0.2500000000000000 0.1961915828038938
0.0000000000000000 0.2500000000000000 0.3421612204984542
0.0000000000000000 0.7500000000000000 0.0872087655015505
0.0000000000000000 0.7500000000000000 0.2331784181961085
0.0000000000000000 0.7500000000000000 0.3824486812653053
0.5000000000000000 0.7500000000000000 0.1207373172327715
0.5000000000000000 0.7500000000000000 0.2692558973583898
0.5000000000000000 0.7500000000000000 0.4225540629800603
0.5000000000000000 0.2500000000000000 0.0068159460199427
0.5000000000000000 0.2500000000000000 0.1601140886416077
0.5000000000000000 0.2500000000000000 0.3086326907672279
0.0000000000000000 0.7500000000000000 0.0175682511886626
0.0000000000000000 0.7500000000000000 0.1600100674959987
0.0000000000000000 0.7500000000000000 0.3081637199436017
0.0000000000000000 0.2500000000000000 0.1212062810563934
0.0000000000000000 0.2500000000000000 0.2693599335040038
0.0000000000000000 0.2500000000000000 0.4118017388113424
0.5000000000000000 0.2500000000000000 0.0898133807297054
0.5000000000000000 0.2500000000000000 0.2358313572553322
0.5000000000000000 0.2500000000000000 0.3941899815517879
0.5000000000000000 0.7500000000000000 0.0351800304482119
0.5000000000000000 0.7500000000000000 0.1935386437446631
0.5000000000000000 0.7500000000000000 0.3395566202702900

ii) (100) surface

CONTCAR\(\langle 1 \rangle^{\langle 0 \rangle}\)

1.000000000000000

7.400599956499998 0.000000000000000 0.000000000000000

0.000000000000000 6.467400740000004 0.000000000000000

0.000000000000000 0.000000000000000 47.4785995482999965

O V Bi

40 10 10

Direct

0.0672852520872153 0.2047139778350968 0.0277153098252947

0.0689018008293369 0.2042194262741419 0.1840851566043694

0.0673067227567901 0.2047338765532196 0.3403749089353625

0.9327147709127833 0.7952860371649010 0.0277153098252947

0.9310982221706616 0.7957805887258557 0.1840851566043694

0.9326933002432081 0.7952661384467781 0.3403749089353625

0.9304782906348615 0.7050230913444223 0.1057075625112381

0.9304944205204998 0.7049289895750436 0.2624270157692890

0.0695217323651365 0.2949769086555775 0.1057075625112381

0.0695056024794915 0.2950710104249566 0.2624270157692890

0.750000000000000 0.4459852434268805 0.0565740961748561

0.750000000000000 0.4542408305845029 0.2122473001360686

0.750000000000000 0.4554571441035303 0.3673146986970668

0.250000000000000 0.5445960838850067 0.0007960757573087

0.250000000000000 0.5457045185662213 0.1559275668579684

0.250000000000000 0.5542171003804959 0.3115419536416509

0.2500000000000000 0.9507633397514238 0.0776046255583007
0.2500000000000000 0.9568856695649234 0.2339786710998953
0.7500000000000000 0.0431731339798901 0.1341811095578384
0.7500000000000000 0.0489651363566097 0.2905501618659763
0.7500000000000000 0.0492366452485785 0.0776046255583007
0.7500000000000000 0.0431143154350788 0.2339786710998953
0.2500000000000000 0.9568268510201120 0.1341811095578384
0.2500000000000000 0.9510348486433926 0.2905501618659763
0.2500000000000000 0.5540147565731194 0.0565740961748561
0.2500000000000000 0.5457591694154973 0.2122473001360686
0.2500000000000000 0.5445428558964697 0.3673146986970668
0.7500000000000000 0.4554039161149934 0.0007960757573087
0.7500000000000000 0.4542954814337786 0.1559275668579684
0.7500000000000000 0.4457828996195041 0.3115419536416509
0.5695217093651385 0.7050230913444223 0.1057075625112381
0.5695055794795002 0.7049289895750436 0.2624270157692890
0.4304782606348595 0.2949769086555775 0.1057075625112381
0.4304943905205044 0.2950710104249566 0.2624270157692890
0.4327147409127806 0.2047139778350968 0.0277153098252947
0.4310981921706589 0.2042194262741419 0.1840851566043694
0.4326932702432058 0.2047338765532196 0.3403749089353625
0.5672852290872167 0.7952860371649010 0.0277153098252947
0.5689017778293384 0.7957805887258557 0.1840851566043694
0.5673066997567919 0.7952661384467781 0.3403749089353625
0.2500000000000000 0.3741858584922539 0.0277387074058854
0.2500000000000000 0.3748462639631511 0.1840874086866880
0.2500000000000000 0.3742751625809344 0.3403572588675672
0.7500000000000000 0.6258141415077462 0.0277387074058854
0.7500000000000000 0.6251537360368488 0.1840874086866880
0.7500000000000000 0.6257248374190653 0.3403572588675672

0.7500000000000000 0.8761932661006676 0.1057878703234050
 0.7500000000000000 0.8760230668612671 0.2623632736339408
 0.2500000000000000 0.1238067338993323 0.1057878703234050
 0.2500000000000000 0.1239769331387330 0.2623632736339408
 0.7500000000000000 0.1462372802753252 0.0300654059452225
 0.7500000000000000 0.1254695414074325 0.1841023648253917
 0.7500000000000000 0.1458914468568885 0.3380760536128657
 0.2500000000000000 0.8537627197246749 0.0300654059452225
 0.2500000000000000 0.8745304585925676 0.1841023648253917
 0.2500000000000000 0.8541085531431114 0.3380760536128657
 0.2500000000000000 0.6212606526519704 0.1058014270231348
 0.2500000000000000 0.6213895202356656 0.2623341010378357
 0.7500000000000000 0.3787393473480296 0.1058014270231348
 0.7500000000000000 0.3786104797643344 0.2623341010378357

iii) (010) surface

CONTCAR\(\langle 0 \backslash 1 \backslash 0 \rangle\)

1.000000000000000
 6.467400074000004 0.000000000000000 0.000000000000000
 0.000000000000000 7.400599956499998 0.000000000000000
 0.000000000000000 0.000000000000000 37.4785995482999965

O V Bi

40 10 10

Direct

0.2008231889136114 -0.000000000000000 0.0982989981574187
 0.2067139127534974 -0.000000000000000 0.2963960588637520
 0.8040448531540295 -0.000000000000000 0.0716666778981836
 0.7955793401598050 -0.000000000000000 0.2688695774249517
 0.7947426201032574 -0.000000000000000 0.4653236370151925
 0.6959551468459705 0.500000000000000 0.0716666778981836

0.7044206598401950 0.5000000000000000 0.2688695774249517
0.7052573798967426 0.5000000000000000 0.4653236370151925
0.2991767960863910 0.5000000000000000 0.0982989981574187
0.2932860872465026 0.5000000000000000 0.2963960588637520
0.4547892249890153 0.1827843822492656 0.0351209686487703
0.4542185769571574 0.1810847264316986 0.2331800010000009
0.4547892249890153 0.1827843822492656 0.4312390373512247
0.5449708317552661 0.8195632047836939 0.1339112482660443
0.5449708317552661 0.8195632047836939 0.3324487547339540
0.9550291682447339 0.3195641887836904 0.1339112482660443
0.9550291682447339 0.3195641887836904 0.3324487547339540
0.0452107790109850 0.6827843972492634 0.0351209686487703
0.0457814340428471 0.6810847564317011 0.2331800010000009
0.0452107790109850 0.6827843972492634 0.4312390373512247
0.0452107790109850 0.3172156327507392 0.0351209686487703
0.0457814340428471 0.3189152735683015 0.2331800010000009
0.0452107790109850 0.3172156327507392 0.4312390373512247
0.9550291682447339 0.6804367952163061 0.1339112482660443
0.9550291682447339 0.6804367952163061 0.3324487547339540
0.5449708317552661 0.1804358112163097 0.1339112482660443
0.5449708317552661 0.1804358112163097 0.3324487547339540
0.4547892249890153 0.8172156027507366 0.0351209686487703
0.4542185769571574 0.8189152435682989 0.2331800010000009
0.4547892249890153 0.8172156027507366 0.4312390373512247
0.7052573798967426 0.5000000000000000 0.0010363619848055
0.7044206598401950 0.5000000000000000 0.1974904245750433
0.6959551468459705 0.5000000000000000 0.3946933401018125
0.2932860872465026 0.5000000000000000 0.1699639591362441
0.2991767960863910 0.5000000000000000 0.3680609968425860
0.2067139127534974 -0.0000000000000000 0.1699639591362441

0.2008231889136114 -0.0000000000000000 0.3680609968425860
 0.7947426201032574 -0.0000000000000000 0.0010363619848055
 0.7955793401598050 -0.0000000000000000 0.1974904245750433
 0.8040448531540295 -0.0000000000000000 0.3946933401018125
 0.3738464960418749 -0.0000000000000000 0.1340073303344406
 0.3738464960418749 -0.0000000000000000 0.3323526726655577
 0.6241808519028594 -0.0000000000000000 0.0351364374676506
 0.6246791150100182 -0.0000000000000000 0.2331800010000009
 0.6241808519028594 -0.0000000000000000 0.4312235765323452
 0.8758191480971406 0.5000000000000000 0.0351364374676506
 0.8753208849899818 0.5000000000000000 0.2331800010000009
 0.8758191480971406 0.5000000000000000 0.4312235765323452
 0.1261535189581228 0.5000000000000000 0.1340073303344406
 0.1261535189581228 0.5000000000000000 0.3323526726655577
 0.1038109897639029 -0.0000000000000000 0.0381375847437819
 0.1236288540718143 -0.0000000000000000 0.2331800010000009
 0.1038109897639029 -0.0000000000000000 0.4282224262562243
 0.8716795312864438 -0.0000000000000000 0.1339948028281720
 0.8716795312864438 -0.0000000000000000 0.3323652151718310
 0.6283204687135562 0.5000000000000000 0.1339948028281720
 0.6283204687135562 0.5000000000000000 0.3323652151718310
 0.3961890032361000 0.5000000000000000 0.0381375847437819
 0.3763711459281857 0.5000000000000000 0.2331800010000009
 0.3961890032361000 0.5000000000000000 0.4282224262562243

iv) (011) surface

CONTCAR\0\1\1

1.000000000000000
 7.400599956499998 0.0000000000000000 0.0000000000000000
 0.0000000000000000 9.828300476100008 0.0000000000000000

0.0000000000000000 0.0000000000000000 43.1627998351999977

O V Bi

64 12 16

Direct

-0.0000000000000000 0.1866361459717067 0.0776488032111565
-0.0000000000000000 0.8136873396749030 0.1847675212477663
-0.0000000000000000 0.3855607195774854 0.2974380506666642
-0.0000000000000000 0.9420824365441072 0.3996083109876341
-0.0000000000000000 0.3574277737848225 0.0210620782924958
-0.0000000000000000 0.9131816268066357 0.1233771912925307
-0.0000000000000000 0.4851674931667498 0.2360422676557193
-0.0000000000000000 0.1119446372332884 0.3431710601888542
0.5000000000000000 0.5305250683784428 -0.0099033842503285
0.5000000000000000 0.9481049731404441 0.1020723657263213
0.5000000000000000 0.5216779299040951 0.2246741864147422
0.5000000000000000 0.0935589079250657 0.3369509127916462
0.5000000000000000 0.2054945474601776 0.0838197687383705
0.5000000000000000 0.7773987088502681 0.1960750299558696
0.5000000000000000 0.3507361840557351 0.3186971444984937
0.5000000000000000 0.7681197904312494 0.4309114231820805
0.1855671219544575 0.9464959577480534 0.0637685442200138
0.1807914482922246 0.5249978620054570 0.1766169503971442
0.1809271664918971 0.0783162916467486 0.2868413498488870
0.2028842227236712 0.6569889949915321 0.3957252752449358
0.7971831056499855 0.6423134203009945 0.0251177681082396
0.8192189765862558 0.2204147728253753 0.1339512010399241
0.8192077214676597 0.7741724937035988 0.2442089355325666
0.8146432701141888 0.3525046037098281 0.3570637603075885
0.3144328780455427 0.4464959877480491 0.0637685442200138
0.3192085517077754 0.0249978650054541 0.1766169503971442

0.3190728335081028 0.5783163066467455 0.2868413498488870
0.2971157772763286 0.1569890249915342 0.3957252752449358
0.7028168943500145 0.1423134503009977 0.0251177681082396
0.6807810234137442 0.7204147578253774 0.1339512010399241
0.6807922785323403 0.2741724937035986 0.2442089355325666
0.6853567298858112 0.8525046337098300 0.3570637603075885
0.2971831356499879 0.1423134503009977 0.0251177681082396
0.3192190065862582 0.7204147578253774 0.1339512010399241
0.3192077514676628 0.2741724937035986 0.2442089355325666
0.3146433001141916 0.8525046337098300 0.3570637603075885
0.6855671519544596 0.4464959877480491 0.0637685442200138
0.6807914782922270 0.0249978650054541 0.1766169503971442
0.6809271964918999 0.5783163066467455 0.2868413498488870
0.7028842527236734 0.1569890249915342 0.3957252752449358
0.2028168643500119 0.6423134203009945 0.0251177681082396
0.1807809934137418 0.2204147728253753 0.1339512010399241
0.1807922485323374 0.7741724937035988 0.2442089355325666
0.1853566998858086 0.3525046037098281 0.3570637603075885
0.8144328480455404 0.9464959577480534 0.0637685442200138
0.8192085217077730 0.5249978620054570 0.1766169503971442
0.8190728035081001 0.0783162916467486 0.2868413498488870
0.7971157472763266 0.6569889949915321 0.3957252752449358
0.5000000000000000 0.6866361609717041 0.0776488032111565
0.5000000000000000 0.3136873696749048 0.1847675212477663
0.5000000000000000 0.8855607195774857 0.2974380506666642
0.5000000000000000 0.4420824365441074 0.3996083109876341
0.5000000000000000 0.8574277737848224 0.0210620782924958
0.5000000000000000 0.4131816268066358 0.1233771912925307
0.5000000000000000 0.9851675231667528 0.2360422676557193
0.5000000000000000 0.6119446262332915 0.3431710601888542

-0.0000000000000000 0.0305250383784407 -0.0099033842503285
 -0.0000000000000000 0.4481049731404446 0.1020723657263213
 -0.0000000000000000 0.0216779129040976 0.2246741864147422
 -0.0000000000000000 0.5935588849250671 0.3369509127916462
 -0.0000000000000000 0.7054945174601750 0.0838197687383705
 -0.0000000000000000 0.2773987088502683 0.1960750299558696
 -0.0000000000000000 0.8507361840557353 0.3186971444984937
 -0.0000000000000000 0.2681197604312466 0.4309114231820805
 -0.0000000000000000 0.2755697528300694 0.1114746905608156
 -0.0000000000000000 0.8446408891656709 0.2246142313868236
 -0.0000000000000000 0.4116728842746882 0.3383004703714228
 -0.0000000000000000 0.8873186398752136 0.0824723177678924
 -0.0000000000000000 0.4544328568371847 0.1961783028065812
 -0.0000000000000000 0.0233340067965938 0.3092983049478962
 0.5000000000000000 0.7755697528300693 0.1114746905608156
 0.5000000000000000 0.3446408591656759 0.2246142313868236
 0.5000000000000000 0.9116728542746847 0.3383004703714228
 0.5000000000000000 0.3873186098752188 0.0824723177678924
 0.5000000000000000 0.9544328268371821 0.1961783028065812
 0.5000000000000000 0.5233340087965941 0.3092983049478962
 -0.0000000000000000 0.1451461048927886 0.0286998336119556
 -0.0000000000000000 0.6840212649948000 0.1400088294613585
 -0.0000000000000000 0.2346240720584528 0.2523271473740623
 -0.0000000000000000 0.7683752599136157 0.3700310722350663
 -0.0000000000000000 0.5306135243757373 0.0507092287378997
 -0.0000000000000000 0.0645225941267079 0.1683860907822271
 -0.0000000000000000 0.6151177064463103 0.2807664185999384
 -0.0000000000000000 0.1545873566438050 0.3920927713574623
 0.5000000000000000 0.6451461278927871 0.0286998336119556
 0.5000000000000000 0.1840212799948050 0.1400088294613585

0.5000000000000000 0.7346240720584536 0.2523271473740623
 0.5000000000000000 0.2683752299136136 0.3700310722350663
 0.5000000000000000 0.0306135243757381 0.0507092287378997
 0.5000000000000000 0.5645226011267050 0.1683860907822271
 0.5000000000000000 0.1151176764463152 0.2807664185999384
 0.5000000000000000 0.6545873416438003 0.3920927713574623

v) (101) surface

CONTCAR\(\backslash 1 \backslash 0 \backslash 1\)

1.000000000000000
 9.8283004761000008 0.0000000000000000 0.0000000000000000
 0.0000000000000000 7.4005999564999998 0.0000000000000000
 0.0000000000000000 0.0000000000000000 43.2620010376000010

O V Bi

64 16 16

Direct

0.6365503828752637 0.0586821571145819 0.0097623437669156
 0.2113600497998362 0.0689395883768569 0.1215770930194751
 0.7772294229038366 0.0690072767149346 0.2340829974406944
 0.3465591723907977 0.0688201810561964 0.3466465869773145
 0.3852327304797782 0.9311293992415060 0.0754442223821528
 0.9550421417358734 0.9309670189048802 0.1880700879657908
 0.5204402165014770 0.9310572804879982 0.3004916043313202
 0.0956278208486907 0.9413233686876126 0.4124115752430271
 0.1365503688752625 0.9413178658854164 0.0097623437669156
 0.7113600347998386 0.9310604346231415 0.1215770930194751
 0.2772294229038366 0.9309927462850638 0.2340829974406944
 0.8465591723907977 0.9311798419438020 0.3466465869773145
 0.8852327004797758 0.0688706237584924 0.0754442223821528
 0.4550421417358663 0.0690330040951181 0.1880700879657908

0.0204402055014725 0.0689427425120002 0.3004916043313202
 0.5956278508486932 0.0586766543123858 0.4124115752430271
 0.6421543867573760 0.7500000000000000 0.0571402416742757
 0.2047690193891185 0.7500000000000000 0.1701884746614937
 0.7712015170641919 0.7500000000000000 0.2828948362531563
 0.3406635219571754 0.7500000000000000 0.3965982580027898
 0.3914699617275588 0.2500000000000000 0.0255521017180271
 0.9607812060622720 0.2500000000000000 0.1392055236590721
 0.5273691625388039 0.2500000000000000 0.2519657183485862
 0.0898802399509009 0.2500000000000000 0.3650164114295720
 0.9345391337447779 0.2500000000000000 0.0176205093587143
 0.5013250596181464 0.2500000000000000 0.1291371655590297
 0.0671852897143808 0.2500000000000000 0.2417368728365332
 0.6363042350010417 0.2500000000000000 0.3552292356850231
 0.0957239930061107 0.7500000000000000 0.0669306946591277
 0.6648484477059071 0.7500000000000000 0.1803589922328968
 0.2308376854286678 0.7500000000000000 0.2929870873611478
 0.7975163793537376 0.7500000000000000 0.4044962854136358
 0.8914699617275588 0.7500000000000000 0.0255521017180271
 0.4607812360622745 0.7500000000000000 0.1392055236590721
 0.0273691735388084 0.7500000000000000 0.2519657183485862
 0.5898802479509015 0.7500000000000000 0.3650164114295720
 0.1421544017573737 0.2500000000000000 0.0571402416742757
 0.7047690193891185 0.2500000000000000 0.1701884746614937
 0.2712014870641966 0.2500000000000000 0.2828948362531563
 0.8406634919571729 0.2500000000000000 0.3965982580027898
 0.5957239860061065 0.2500000000000000 0.0669306946591277
 0.1648484327059023 0.2500000000000000 0.1803589922328968
 0.7308377154286703 0.2500000000000000 0.2929870873611478
 0.2975163793537376 0.2500000000000000 0.4044962854136358

0.4345391337447779 0.7500000000000000 0.0176205093587143
 0.0013250896181489 0.7500000000000000 0.1291371655590297
 0.5671852667143824 0.7500000000000000 0.2417368728365332
 0.1363042350010488 0.7500000000000000 0.3552292356850231
 0.1365503688752625 0.5586821341145836 0.0097623437669156
 0.7113600347998386 0.5689395653768585 0.1215770930194751
 0.2772294229038366 0.5690072537149362 0.2340829974406944
 0.8465591723907977 0.5688201580561980 0.3466465869773145
 0.8852327004797758 0.4311293692415035 0.0754442223821528
 0.4550421417358663 0.4309669889048777 0.1880700879657908
 0.0204402055014725 0.4310572504879957 0.3004916043313202
 0.5956278508486932 0.4413233386876101 0.4124115752430271
 0.6365503828752637 0.4413178358854140 0.0097623437669156
 0.2113600497998362 0.4310604046231390 0.1215770930194751
 0.7772294229038366 0.4309927162850613 0.2340829974406944
 0.3465591723907977 0.4311798119437995 0.3466465869773145
 0.3852327304797782 0.5688706007584940 0.0754442223821528
 0.9550421417358734 0.5690329810951198 0.1880700879657908
 0.5204402165014770 0.5689427195120018 0.3004916043313202
 0.0956278208486907 0.5586766313123874 0.4124115752430271
 0.5716782435242607 0.2500000000000000 0.0264841746797018
 0.1373893020130978 0.2500000000000000 0.1405430751354544
 0.7032927869624288 0.2500000000000000 0.2531472518728748
 0.2726150974130661 0.2500000000000000 0.3657865602619097
 0.4593603845827730 0.7500000000000000 0.0563125359440662
 0.0289679046314433 0.7500000000000000 0.1689905215851866
 0.5944627666473892 0.7500000000000000 0.2815591550402345
 0.1604523059908729 0.7500000000000000 0.3956752481605363
 0.0716782365242636 0.7500000000000000 0.0264841746797018
 0.6373893320130932 0.7500000000000000 0.1405430751354544

0.2032928019624407 0.7500000000000000 0.2531472518728748
 0.7726150974130661 0.7500000000000000 0.3657865602619097
 0.9593603845827730 0.2500000000000000 0.0563125359440662
 0.5289679086314436 0.2500000000000000 0.1689905215851866
 0.0944627436473908 0.2500000000000000 0.2815591550402345
 0.6604522909908681 0.2500000000000000 0.3956752481605363
 0.6742839310133704 0.7500000000000000 0.0071141272246322
 0.2440570223401295 0.7500000000000000 0.1120940031392124
 0.8097771291501203 0.7500000000000000 0.2252532256310644
 0.3683008270510300 0.7500000000000000 0.3374235721515504
 0.3632765576063761 0.2500000000000000 0.0848066454707919
 0.9225425109407723 0.2500000000000000 0.1968711644150289
 0.4875833516208985 0.2500000000000000 0.3098918891150220
 0.0582767274206617 0.2500000000000000 0.4150654090662584
 0.1742839460133681 0.2500000000000000 0.0071141272246322
 0.7440570073401318 0.2500000000000000 0.1120940031392124
 0.3097771291501203 0.2500000000000000 0.2252532256310644
 0.8683008570510324 0.2500000000000000 0.3374235721515504
 0.8632765876063715 0.7500000000000000 0.0848066454707919
 0.4225425409407748 0.7500000000000000 0.1968711644150289
 0.9875833516208985 0.7500000000000000 0.3098918891150220
 0.5582767464206668 0.7500000000000000 0.4150654090662584

vi) (110) surface

CONTCAR\(\langle 1 \backslash 1 \rangle 0)

1.000000000000000
 6.467400074000004 0.000000000000000 0.000000000000000
 0.000000000000000 10.466099739100006 0.000000000000000
 0.000000000000000 0.000000000000000 39.975799560500005

O V Bi

48 12 12

Direct

0.2028029667933311 0.9682634764686761 0.0654745855168060
0.2022853227389968 0.4660111809426319 0.1963090369485394
0.1919556641795793 0.9697645043191946 0.3280790240642620
0.8080443508204184 0.0302354696808106 0.0465409629357406
0.7977146922610008 0.5339888490573633 0.1783109690514612
0.7971970482066666 0.0317364975313288 0.3091454204831946
0.7085678357082396 0.2848454592231637 0.1125153959510011
0.7057981129541810 0.7855096454032190 0.2437183727791994
0.7014750924592869 0.2919621731309107 0.3748233005465887
0.2985249075407133 0.7080377968690938 -0.0002033095465855
0.2942018870458186 0.2144903845967764 0.1309116162207995
0.2914321642917608 0.7151545107768416 0.2621046100489995
0.4419556491795817 0.2197645343191897 0.0465409629357407
0.4522853077389989 0.7160111509426367 0.1783109690514612
0.4528029517933334 0.2182635064686715 0.3091454204831946
0.5471970482066666 0.7817365235313239 0.0654745855168060
0.5477146922610008 0.2839888190573681 0.1963090369485394
0.5580443508204184 0.7802354956808054 0.3280790240642620
0.9514750924592869 0.5419622031309062 -0.0002033095465855
0.9557981129541810 0.0355096194032240 0.1309116162207995
0.9585678357082396 0.5348454892231584 0.2621046100489995
0.0414321492917630 0.4651545407768363 0.1125153959510011
0.0442018720458209 0.9644903545967810 0.2437183727791994
0.0485248925407155 0.4580378268690893 0.3748233005465887
0.0471970332066690 0.2817364935313286 0.0654745855168060
0.0477146772610033 0.7839888490573633 0.1963090369485394
0.0580443358204206 0.2802354656808105 0.3280790240642620
0.9419556491795816 0.7197645043191946 0.0465409629357406

0.9522853077389992 0.2160111809426320 0.1783109690514612
 0.9528029517933334 0.7182634764686761 0.3091454204831946
 0.5414321642917604 0.9651545107768416 0.1125153959510011
 0.5442018870458190 0.4644903845967764 0.2437183727791994
 0.5485249075407131 0.9580377968690938 0.3748233005465887
 0.4514750924592867 0.0419621771309110 -0.0002033095465855
 0.4557981129541814 0.5355096454032190 0.1309116162207995
 0.4585678357082392 0.0348454632231637 0.2621046100489995
 0.7028029517933334 0.4682635064686714 0.0654745855168060
 0.7022853077389992 0.9660111509426367 0.1963090369485394
 0.6919556491795816 0.4697645343191895 0.3280790240642620
 0.3080443508204183 0.5302354956808054 0.0465409629357407
 0.2977146922610011 0.0339888230573684 0.1783109690514612
 0.2971970482066666 0.5317365235313239 0.3091454204831946
 0.2085678507082371 0.7848454892231584 0.1125153959510011
 0.2057981279541791 0.2855096154032236 0.2437183727791994
 0.2014751074592845 0.7919622031309062 0.3748233005465887
 0.7985249075407131 0.2080378268690892 -0.0002033095465855
 0.7942018870458190 0.7144903545967810 0.1309116162207995
 0.7914321642917604 0.2151545407768366 0.2621046100489995
 0.3750000000000000 0.8750000000000000 0.0890593998643211
 0.3750000000000000 0.3750000000000000 0.2200322679148267
 0.3750000000000000 0.8750000000000000 0.3519586522706398
 0.6250000000000000 0.1250000000000000 0.0226613367293560
 0.6250000000000000 0.6250000000000000 0.1545877230851692
 0.6250000000000000 0.1250000000000000 0.2855606051356830
 0.8750000000000000 0.3750000000000000 0.0890593998643211
 0.8750000000000000 0.8750000000000000 0.2200322679148267
 0.8750000000000000 0.3750000000000000 0.3519586522706398
 0.1250000000000000 0.6250000000000000 0.0226613367293560

0.1250000000000000 0.1250000000000000 0.1545877230851692
 0.1250000000000000 0.6250000000000000 0.2855606051356830
 0.1250000000000000 0.1250000000000000 0.0279221394815062
 0.1250000000000000 0.6250000000000000 0.1556924021171630
 0.1250000000000000 0.1250000000000000 0.2877565511438597
 0.8750000000000000 0.8750000000000000 0.0868634538561446
 0.8750000000000000 0.3750000000000000 0.2189275888828329
 0.8750000000000000 0.8750000000000000 0.3466978495184894
 0.6250000000000000 0.6250000000000000 0.0279221394815062
 0.6250000000000000 0.1250000000000000 0.1556924021171630
 0.6250000000000000 0.6250000000000000 0.2877565511438597
 0.3750000000000000 0.3750000000000000 0.0868634538561446
 0.3750000000000000 0.8750000000000000 0.2189275888828329
 0.3750000000000000 0.3750000000000000 0.3466978495184894

vii) (111) surface

CONTCAR\(\langle 1 \rangle \langle 1 \rangle \langle 1 \rangle\)

1.000000000000000
 9.828300476100008 0.000000000000000 0.000000000000000
 4.255762236499999 8.859118355299997 0.000000000000000
 0.000000000000000 0.000000000000000 32.0139007567999982

O V Bi

48 12 12

Direct

0.8147043971436636 0.8888118409894527 0.0306457232028911
 0.5264408270628217 0.5905516641375690 0.1588553119106423
 0.1984043935331556 0.3106951172085424 0.2914855187300839
 0.7067616118189189 0.5964645793628596 0.0838491577087948
 0.3797939006762035 0.3157895628383289 0.2163817241067778
 0.0923728966528778 0.0176306304856648 0.3445934109738252

0.3652397632728191 0.8102317710143913 0.0180270586172499
 0.0533546257674088 0.4968267370402227 0.1453385659688682
 0.7668497106004588 0.1831330355606192 0.2692205328336439
 0.1398803345420254 0.7233327120858042 0.1061410627642439
 0.8532932095748910 0.4094406617258871 0.2300191925954354
 0.5410857356365923 0.0966648647242987 0.3570864406722794
 0.9463500148935459 0.5336816822776788 0.0246292833517301
 0.6707199281456347 0.2386352056943362 0.1748236683005804
 0.3773858889719848 0.9365256597934163 0.3010118385613502
 0.5294549061863733 0.9694785239721737 0.0741429445157166
 0.2354671834937364 0.6678572222371355 0.2004435807766329
 0.9586757952004417 0.3735492867474798 0.3506627266580457
 0.0578496589093935 0.0045069991261078 0.0591740095892088
 0.7578739206436705 0.6998810640150734 0.1904196016158818
 0.4610258936434536 0.3727332778881910 0.3130122085910602
 0.4448693896074438 0.5338242638497651 0.0621562196720001
 0.1486619128712471 0.2062629008161141 0.1848107076033702
 0.8490396034714859 0.9022042918130099 0.3162836873190977
 0.3182508001679782 0.5677611731527397 0.9887346642483928
 0.8894435330418412 0.3194721452454208 0.1410378401316075
 0.5987283613866723 0.0041396175717061 0.2645477238481580
 0.3082310058759314 0.9020078032770902 0.1107573900428450
 0.0168321200735577 0.5871910506732616 0.2342598633491337
 0.5879108535703386 0.3392321266878663 0.3864081601093258
 0.7858290470052668 0.8572192489547660 0.1190266537793399
 0.4806675668600467 0.5675889842725099 0.2475626895282935
 0.2660068669446197 0.3417270117422743 0.3772835503375265
 0.6399564796851489 0.5649434583444080 0.9978800369296985
 0.4256156468147594 0.3387223015121830 0.1276258830768459
 0.1208217485388886 0.0491571797949613 0.2562088175438448

0.1686794552643711 0.2464500145748560 0.0955112335747864
 0.8823052913603818 0.9305045715967755 0.2251945786729012
 0.5721875260420360 0.6512405321883066 0.3537632401247817
 0.3361303449663018 0.2551906937371404 0.0217120515454175
 0.0245425102807570 0.9758443990552232 0.1502136760866789
 0.7376940235215850 0.6600636774725305 0.2797304078883115
 0.7094945761218052 0.1419080735839329 0.0749722879496636
 0.4100571079699732 0.8474464486167268 0.2039730392921222
 0.0689626415225384 0.5829023529959450 0.3295420156145524
 0.8366411693722040 0.3240135761642184 0.0458820025286666
 0.4964625574862137 0.0588997895843295 0.1712820174251301
 0.1972260870786870 0.7643663344183306 0.3002835681385977
 0.7104681356494396 0.9597089892262431 0.0745526153511990
 0.4120142939315232 0.6669594951682057 0.2034649349488822
 0.1163986774014359 0.3920018276801531 0.3387510352261034
 0.7890641171490625 0.5149859210989217 0.0365697097534368
 0.4942464163041784 0.2394614960567833 0.1717541317163349
 0.1962955426784402 0.9465686106288120 0.3006504292044466
 0.4437132358035478 0.6223954267044468 0.0144154828722271
 0.0675392062492712 0.3191562747066449 0.1410817681655962
 0.7734650729258411 0.0072988565807195 0.2683470351952418
 0.1334419516643762 0.8991311250705791 0.1070435324567390
 0.8389170113263602 0.5872001356953966 0.2341815073187584
 0.4623552243207807 0.2845524490618786 0.3607223400147712
 0.6434369769860969 0.4003443978380054 0.1124023170959729
 0.3448781816861533 0.0893842823330457 0.2329451996676838
 0.0449729702252548 0.8024073479911418 0.3527277488247097
 0.8623756261244429 0.1039352400952749 0.0226437652147712
 0.5620219873591294 0.8163498518416701 0.1422366970695637
 0.2630378437777814 0.5057670944048872 0.2627721397307889

0.2959091539157123 0.0722683978119302 0.0491526606947463
0.9935334887136510 0.7335907013761291 0.1692150174820471
0.6750268496414956 0.4300863449801134 0.3325661579551943
0.2328167662155936 0.4762800582717247 0.0428771827866862
0.9130025560509154 0.1728067210379756 0.2060603188824184
0.6110059236273918 0.8348127057176691 0.3259986309656827