

Supporting Information for

**Nitriding effect on the stability and mechanical properties of the Iron Titan phase: First-principles investigation**

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**Table S1.** The elastic constants of FeTi, where X is the concentration of the nitrogen (\* - clustered nitrogen).

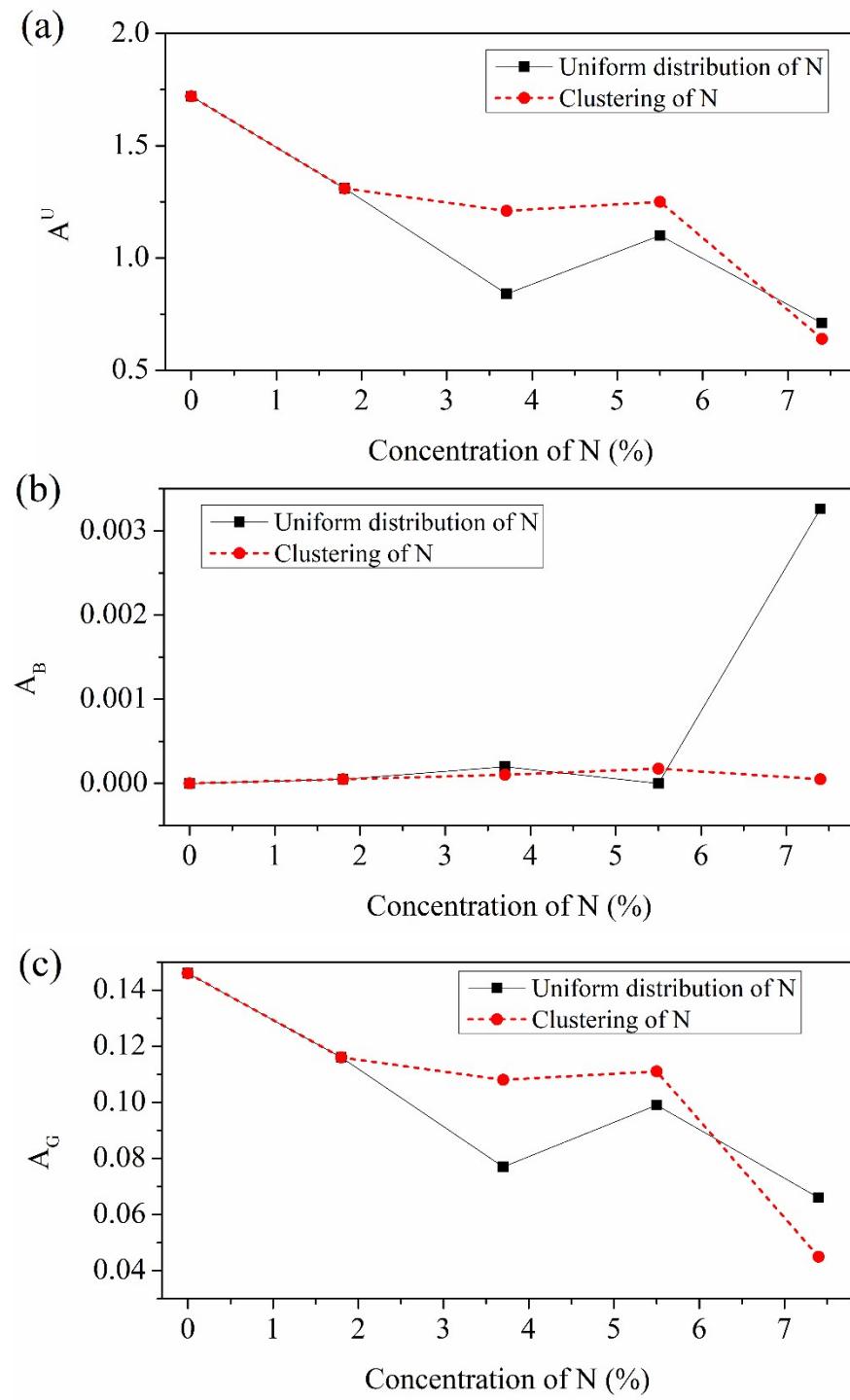
$C_{ij}$ , GPa	X=0%	X=1.8%	X=3.7%	X=5.5%	X=7.4%	X=3.7%*	X=5.5%*	X=7.4%*
$C_{11}$	434.04	423.19	405.61	424.74	369.06	411.61	415.53	382.19
$C_{12}$	88.83	97.12	105.45	96.35	115.37	100.05	93.16	114.93
$C_{13}$	88.83	94.20	103.58	80.05	62.81	78.04	87.57	114.80
$C_{21}$	88.83	97.12	105.45	96.35	115.37	100.05	93.16	114.93
$C_{22}$	434.03	411.64	386.79	407.25	373.28	401.98	416.37	380.99
$C_{23}$	88.83	97.11	105.47	97.07	118.97	100.15	95.11	107.95
$C_{31}$	88.83	94.20	103.58	80.05	62.81	78.04	87.57	114.80
$C_{32}$	88.83	97.11	105.47	97.07	118.97	100.15	95.11	107.95
$C_{33}$	434.03	423.18	405.64	423.01	365.90	411.52	409.13	381.03
$C_{44}$	55.73	57.44	62.02	61.68	62.29	58.36	58.69	71.13
$C_{55}$	55.53	59.20	65.06	64.23	64.18	59.18	60.49	73.24
$C_{66}$	55.52	61.37	69.92	70.48	70.64	63.31	62.71	72.84

**Table S2.**  $K_V$  and  $K_R$  bulk moduli and  $G_V$  and  $G_R$  shear moduli of nitrogen-containing TiFe.

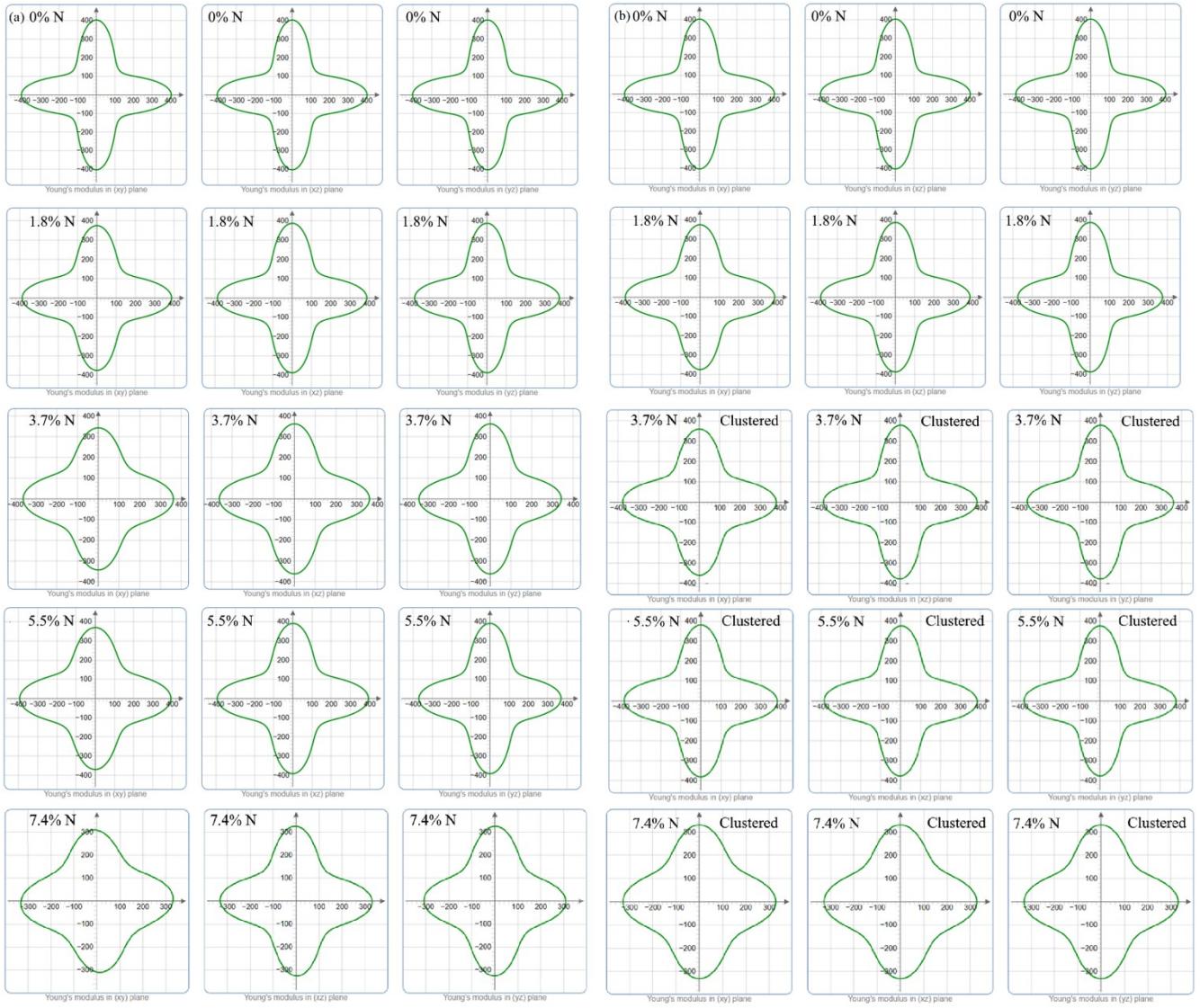
	$K_V$ , GPa	$K_R$ , GPa	$G_V$ , GPa	$G_R$ , GPa
Uniformly distributed N				
FeTi	203.90	203.90	102.36	76.207
FeTi-N <sub>1.8%</sub>	203.88	203.86	100.24	79.40
FeTi-N <sub>3.7%</sub>	203.01	202.93	98.305	84.192
FeTi-N <sub>5.5%</sub>	200.22	200.22	104.71	85.869
FeTi-N <sub>7.4%</sub>	189.18	187.95	93.496	81.984
Clustered N				
FeTi-N <sub>3.7%</sub>	197.96	197.92	99.296	79.926
FeTi-N <sub>5.5%</sub>	199.19	199.12	100.73	80.647
FeTi-N <sub>7.4%</sub>	202.18	202.16	97.212	88.774

**Table S3.** The calculated anisotropic index of nitrogen-containing FeTi.

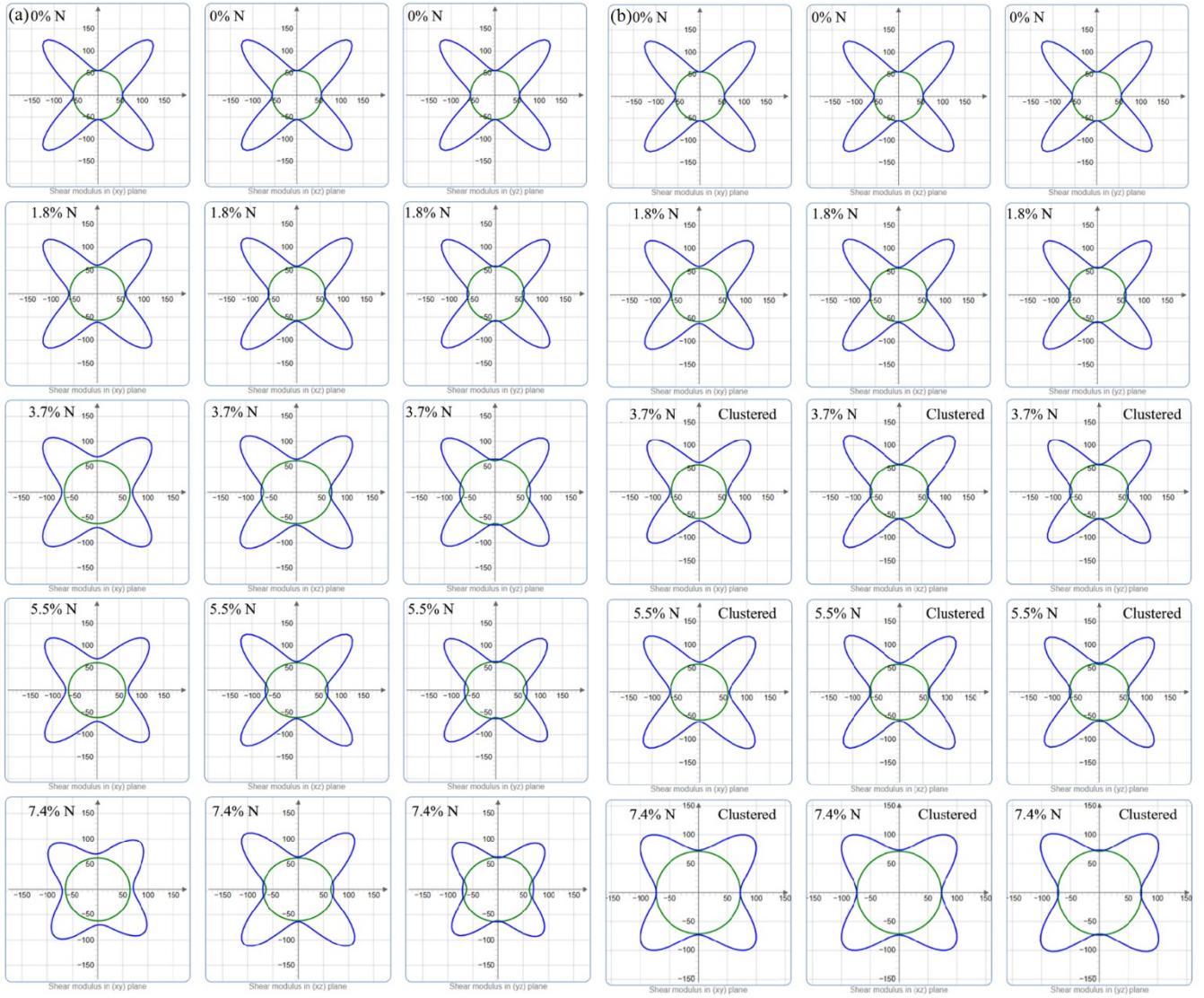
	$A^U$	$A_B$ , %	$A_G$ , %	$A_{\{100\}}$	$A_{\{010\}}$	$A_{\{001\}}$
Uniformly distributed N						
FeTi	1.72	0	14.6	0.32	0.32	0.32
FeTi-N <sub>1.8%</sub>	1.31	0.0049	11.6	0.35	0.37	0.38
FeTi-N <sub>3.7%</sub>	0.84	0.0197	7.7	0.41	0.44	0.48
FeTi-N <sub>5.5%</sub>	1.10	0	9.9	0.36	0.40	0.44
FeTi-N <sub>7.4%</sub>	0.71	0.3261	6.6	0.41	0.51	0.55
Clustered N						
FeTi-N <sub>3.7%</sub>	1.21	0.0101	10.8	0.35	0.39	0.41
FeTi-N <sub>5.5%</sub>	1.25	0.0175	11.1	0.36	0.38	0.39
FeTi-N <sub>7.4%</sub>	0.64	0.0049	4.5	0.53	0.54	0.55



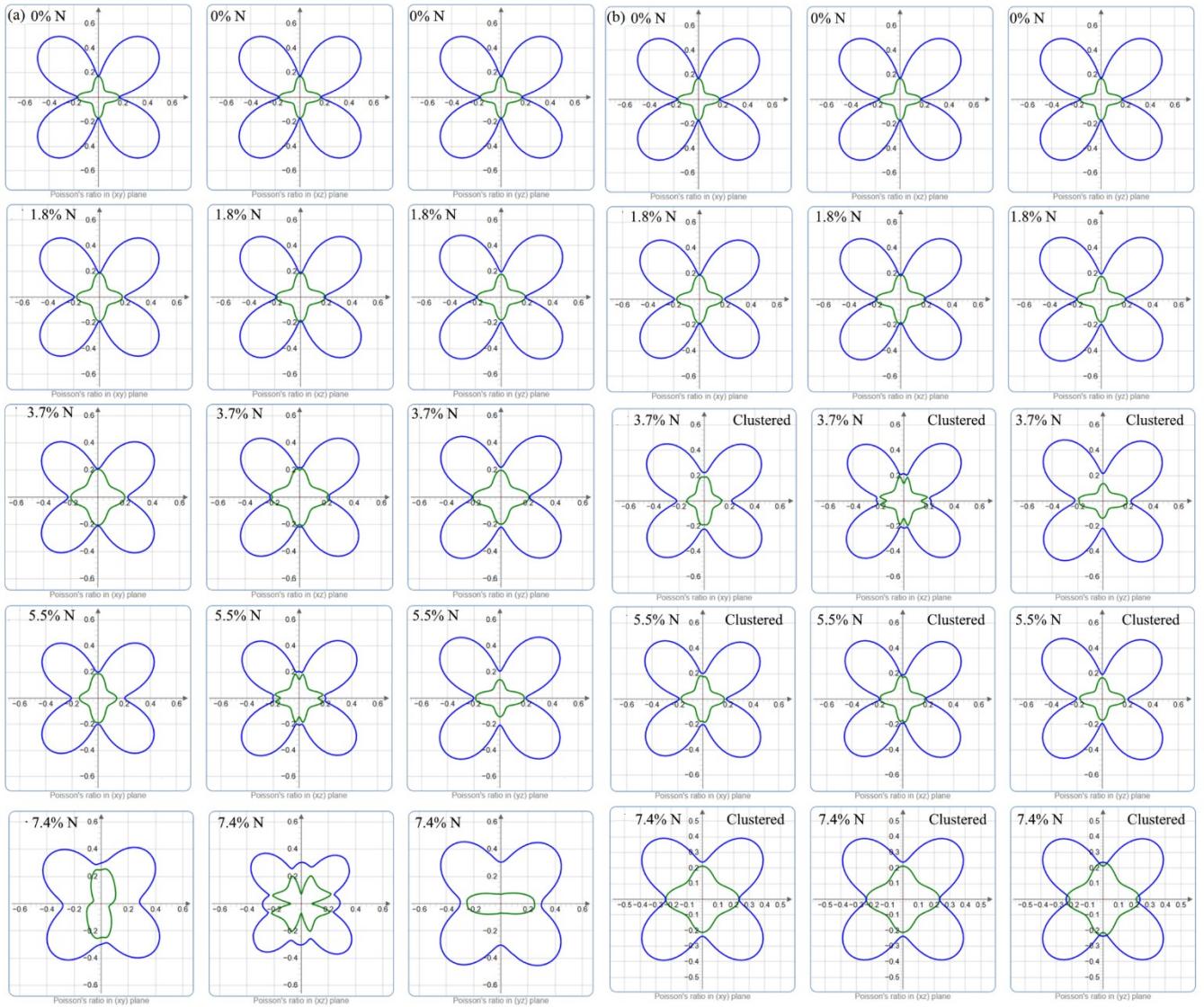
**Fig. S1.** (a)  $A^U$ , (b)  $A_B$ , and (c)  $A_G$  as a function of the nitrogen concentration in FeTi.



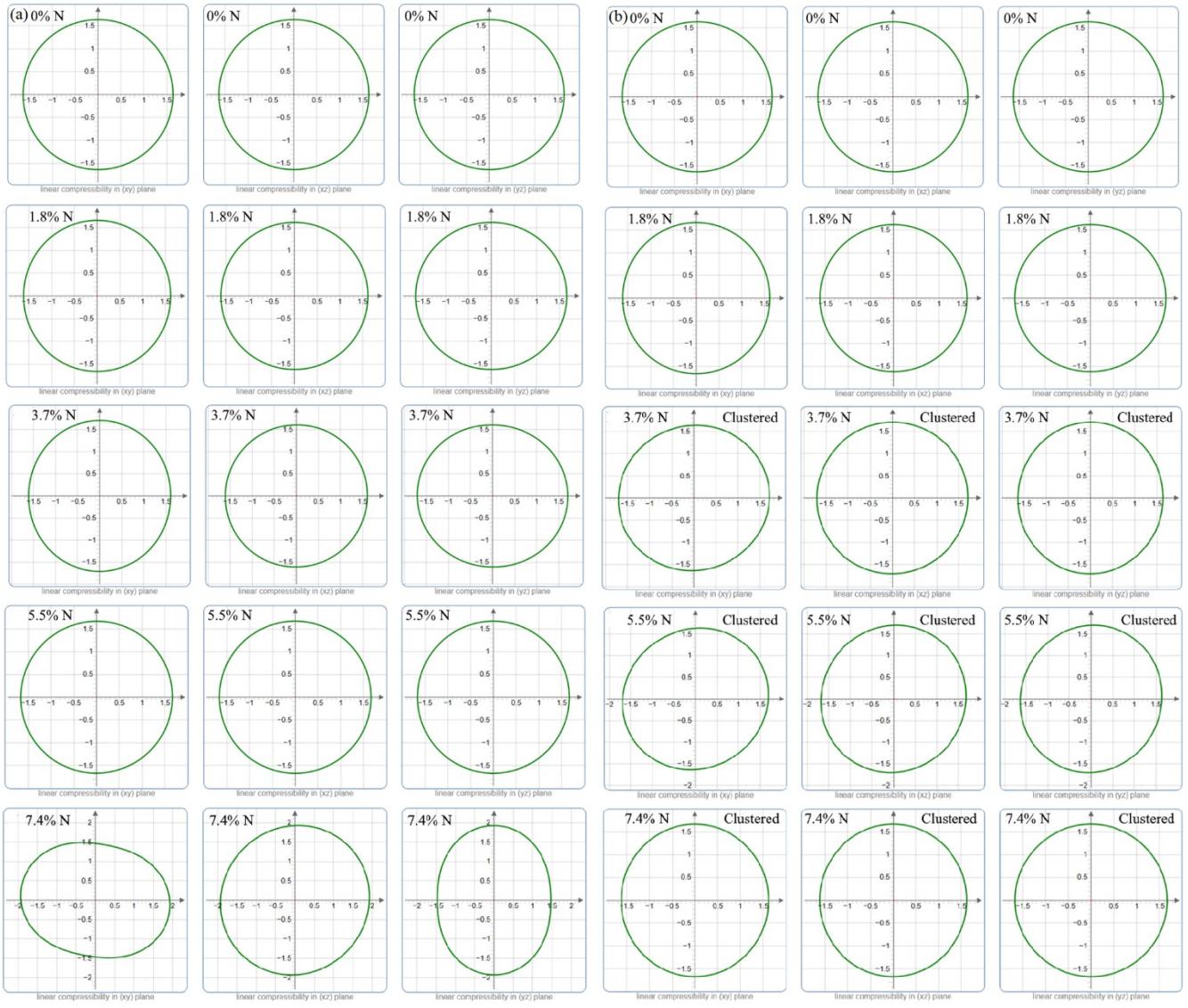
**Fig. S2.** The projections of linear compressibility of the FeTi supercell containing uniformly distributed and clustered N.



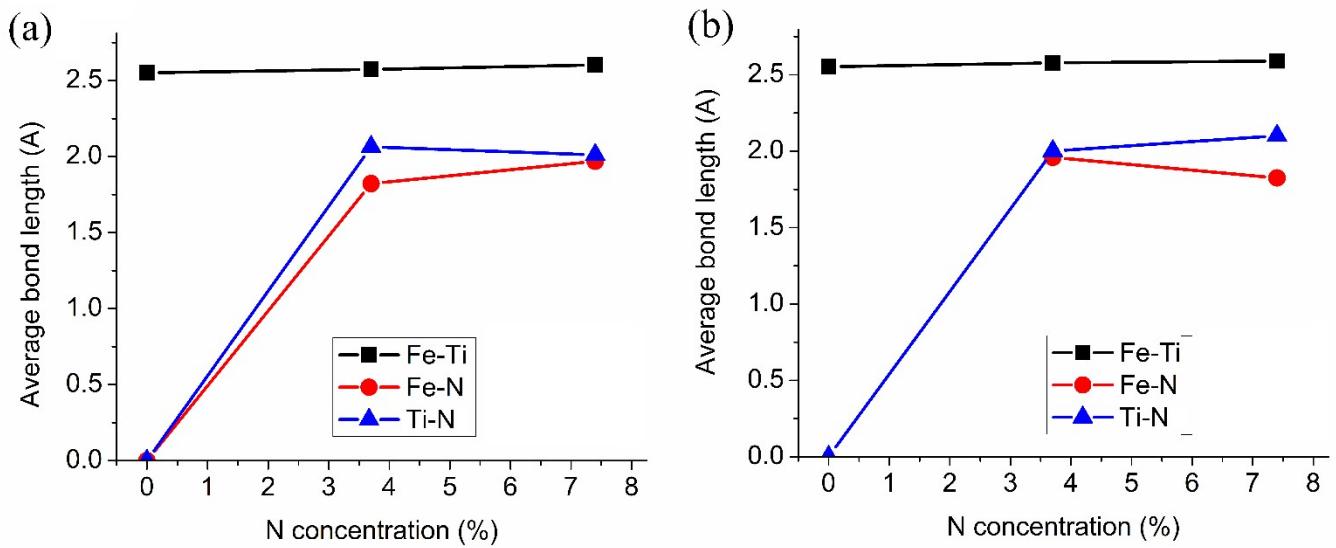
**Fig. S3.** The projections of Young's modulus of FeTi containing (a) uniformly distributed and (b) clustered N.



**Fig. S4.** The projections of shear moduli of FeTi containing (a) uniformly distributed and (b) clustered N.



**Fig. S5.** The projections of Poisson's ratio of the FeTi supercell containing uniformly distributed and clustered N.



**Fig. S6.** The average Fe-Ti, Fe-N, and Ti-N bond length in the FeTi supercell containing (a) uniformly distributed and (b) clustered N.