

## Supplementary Materials for

# Synergistic modulation of electrical and thermal transport toward promising n-type MgOCuSbSe<sub>2</sub> thermoelectric performance by MO-intercalated CuSbSe<sub>2</sub>

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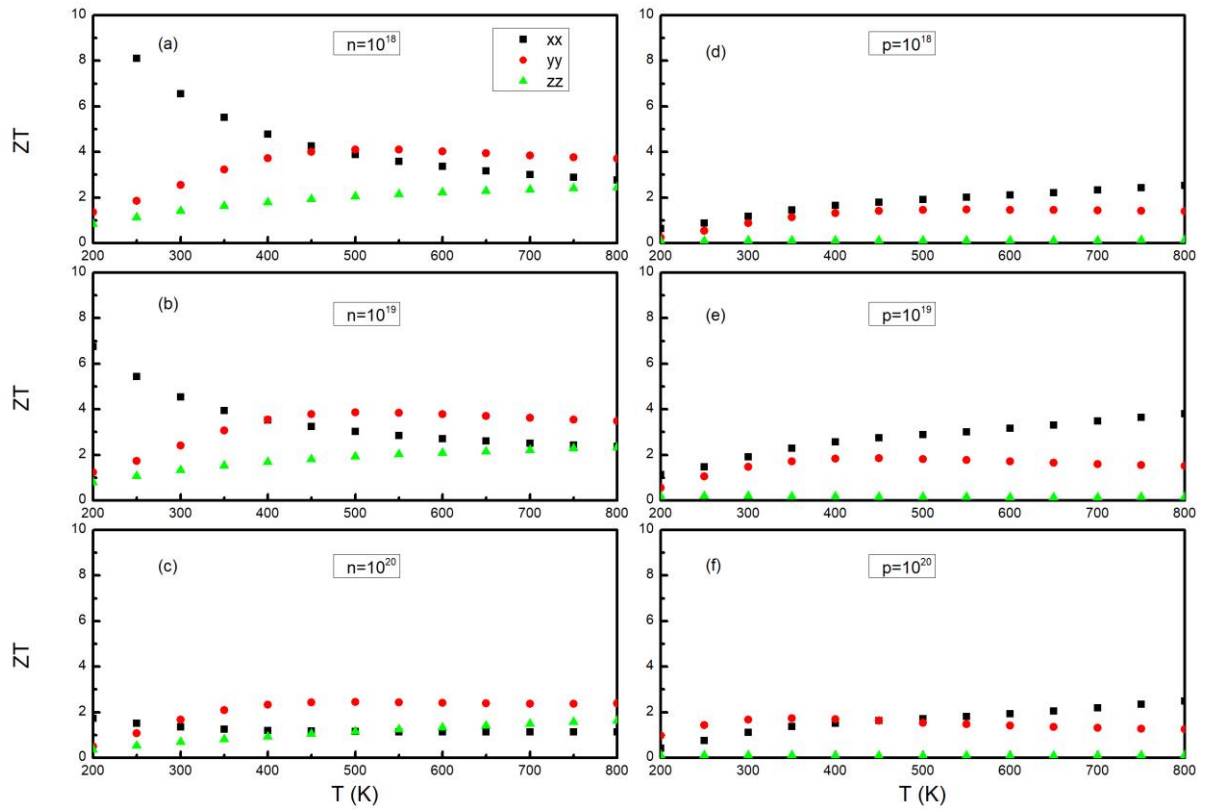


Fig. S1. Calculated temperature dependence of the anisotropic figure of merit  $ZT$  of  $\text{MgOCuSbSe}_2$  as functions of carrier concentration at  $10^{18}$ ,  $10^{19}$ , and  $10^{20} \text{ cm}^{-3}$  for n-type doping (left panels) or p-type doping (right panels).

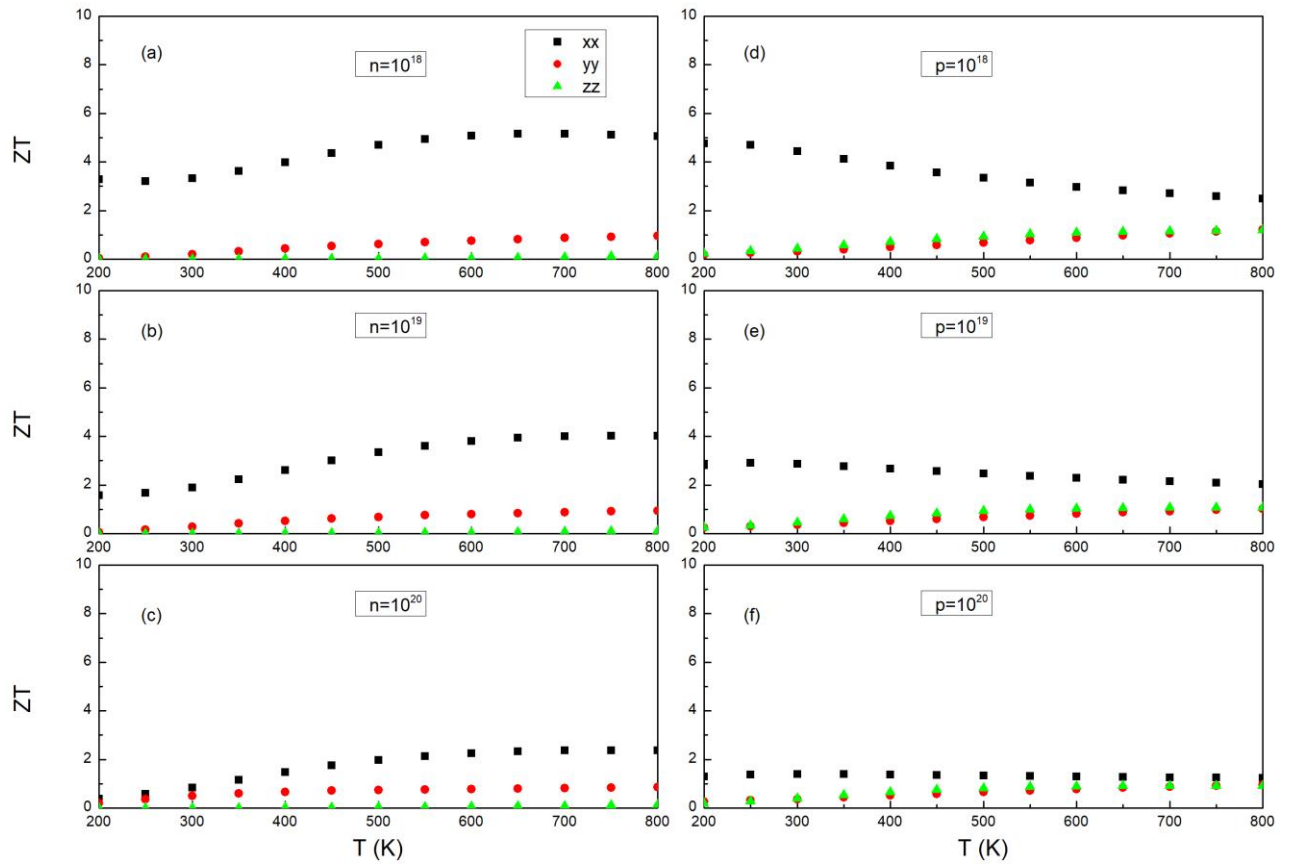


Fig. S2. Calculated temperature dependence of the anisotropic figure of merit  $ZT$  of  $\text{CaOCuSbSe}_2$  as functions of carrier concentration at  $10^{18}$ ,  $10^{19}$ , and  $10^{20}$   $\text{cm}^{-3}$  for n-type doping (left panels) or p-type doping (right panels).

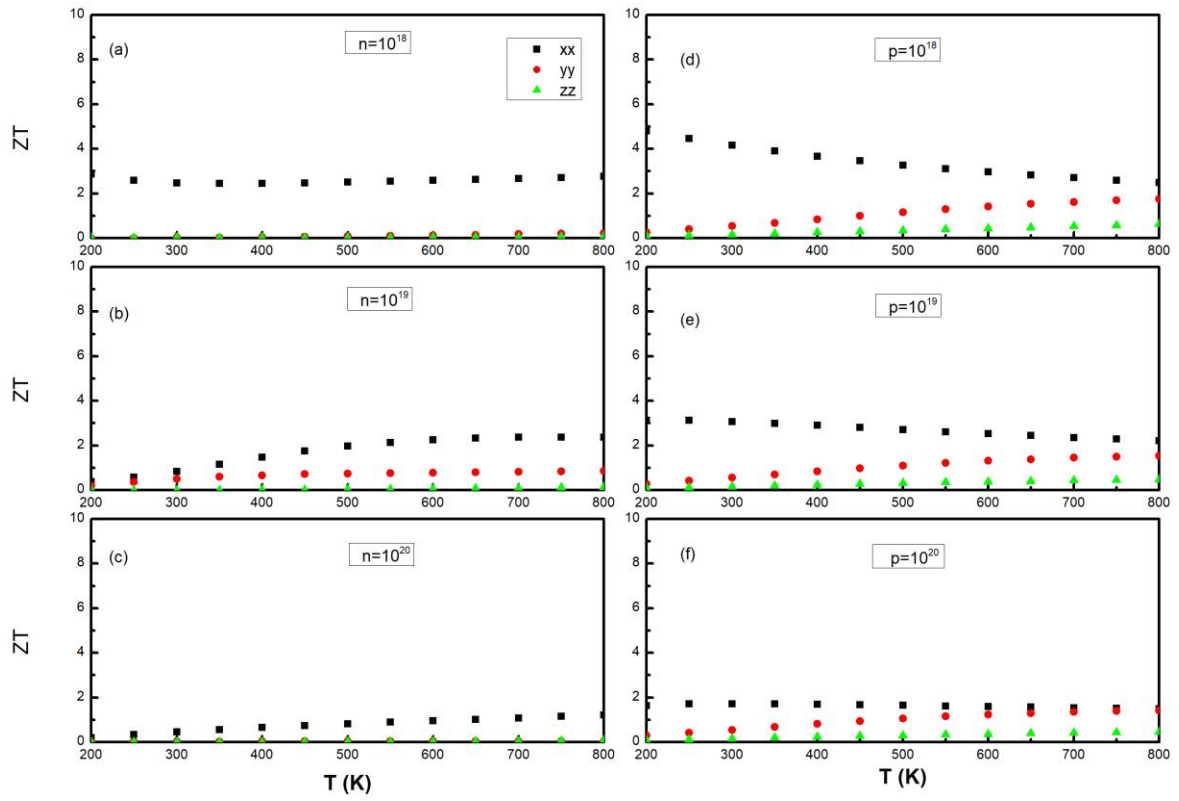


Fig. S3. Calculated temperature dependence of the anisotropic figure of merit  $ZT$  of  $\text{SrOCuSbSe}_2$  as functions of carrier concentration at  $10^{18}$ ,  $10^{19}$ , and  $10^{20}$   $\text{cm}^{-3}$  for n-type doping (left panels) or p-type doping (right panels).

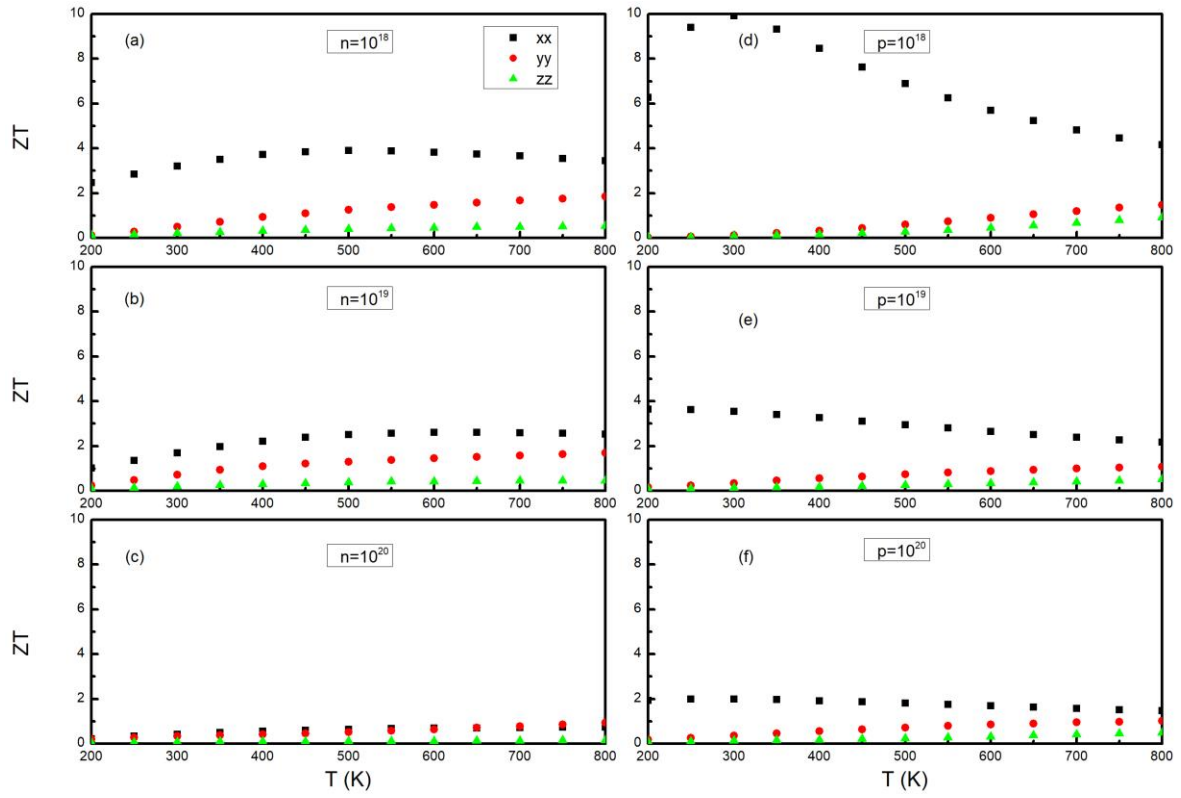


Fig. S4. Calculated temperature dependence of the anisotropic figure of merit  $ZT$  of  $\text{BaOCuSbSe}_2$  as functions of carrier concentration at  $10^{18}$ ,  $10^{19}$ , and  $10^{20} \text{ cm}^{-3}$  for n-type doping (left panels) or p-type doping (right panels).

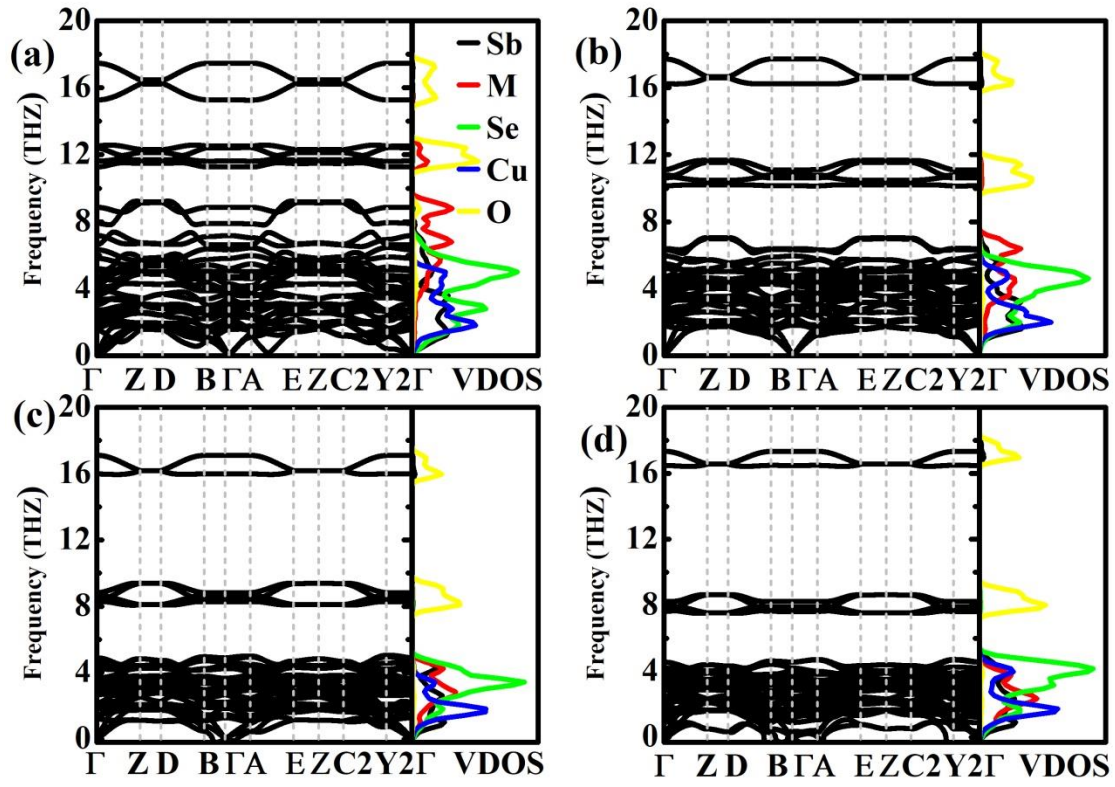


Fig. S5 The full spectra phonon band structures and vibrational density of states for (a) MgOCuSbSe<sub>2</sub>, (b) CaOCuSbSe<sub>2</sub>, (c) SrOCuSbSe<sub>2</sub>, and (d) BaOCuSbSe<sub>2</sub>.

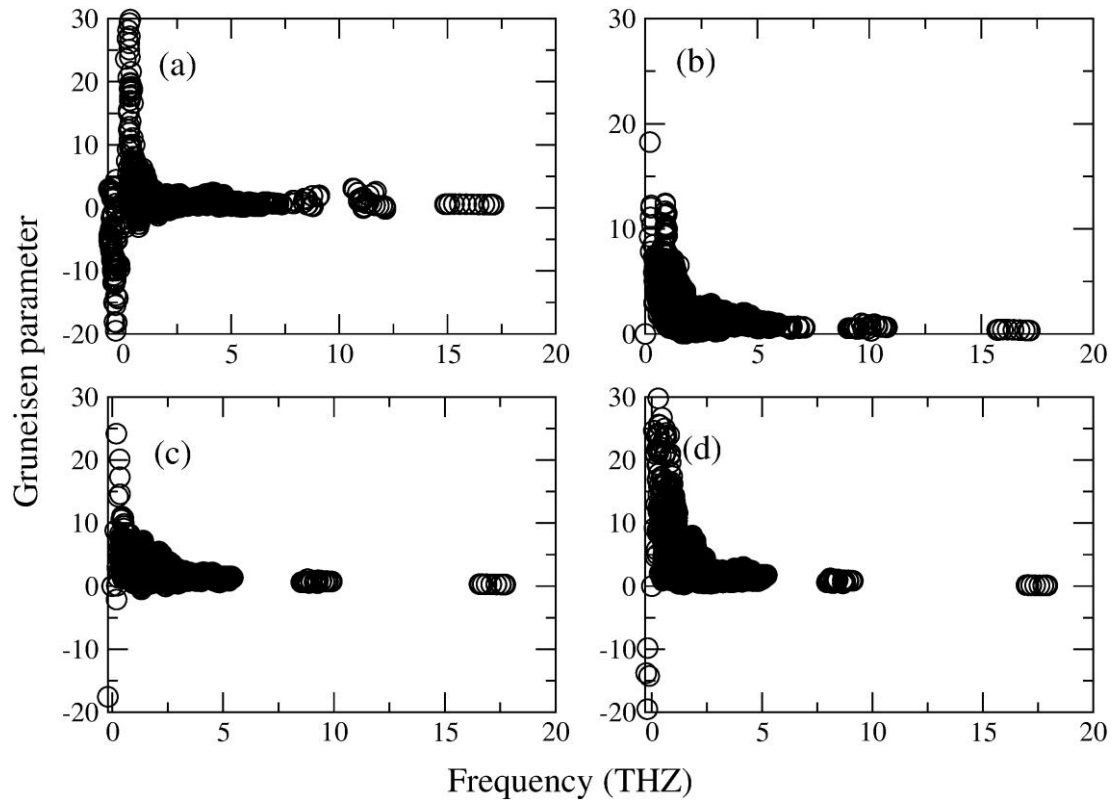


Fig. S6. Calculated frequency-dependent Grüneisen parameters of for (a)  $\text{MgOCuSbSe}_2$ , (b)  $\text{CaOCuSbSe}_2$ , (c)  $\text{SrOCuSbSe}_2$ , and (d)  $\text{BaOCuSbSe}_2$ .

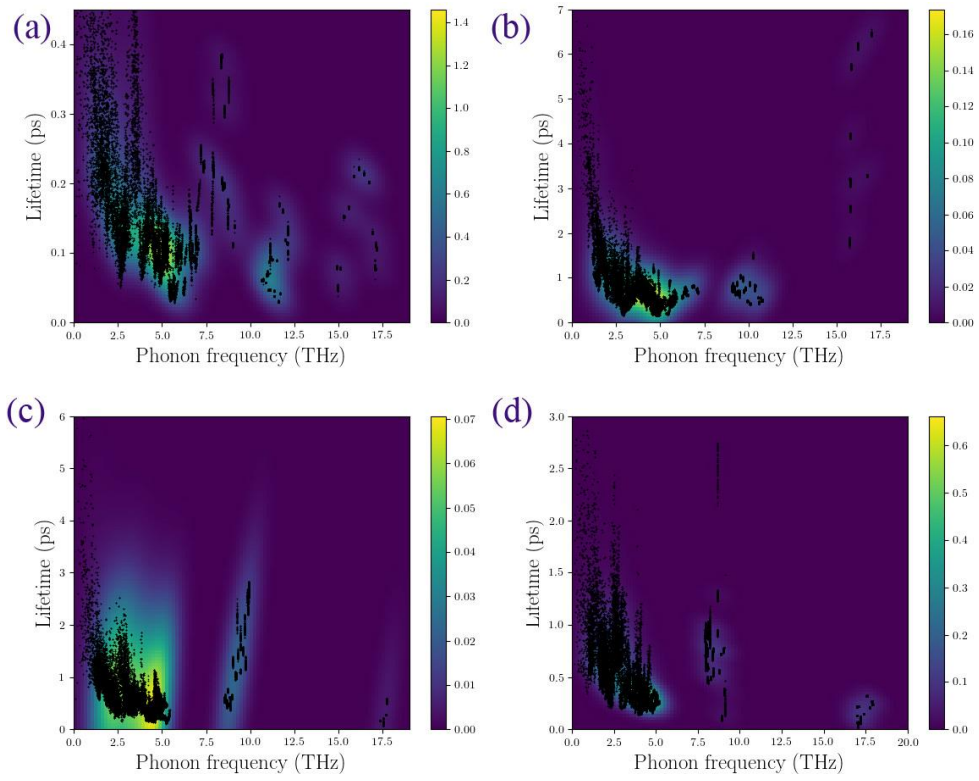


Fig. S7. Calculated phonon relaxation time for (a) MgOCuSbSe<sub>2</sub>, (b) CaOCuSbSe<sub>2</sub>, (c) SrOCuSbSe<sub>2</sub>, and (d) BaOCuSbSe<sub>2</sub>.



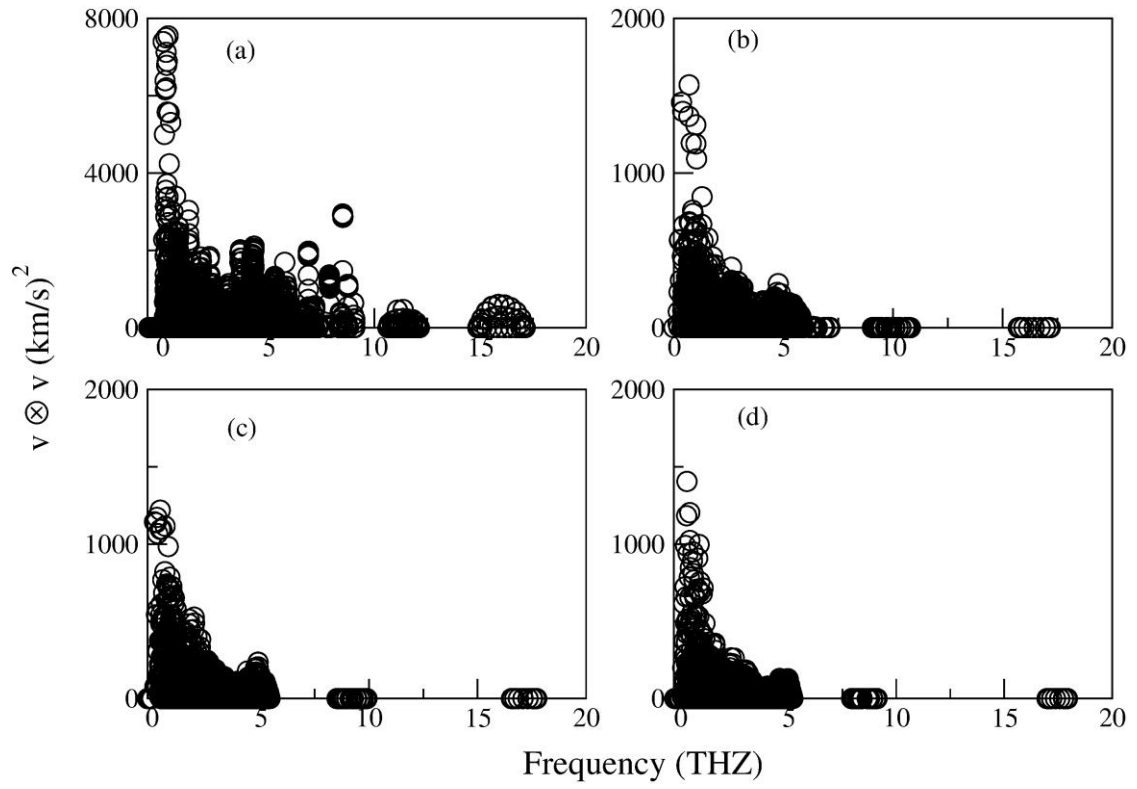


Fig. S8. Calculated square group velocity as a function of frequency for (a)  $\text{MgOCuSbSe}_2$ , (b)  $\text{CaOCuSbSe}_2$ , (c)  $\text{SrOCuSbSe}_2$ , and (d)  $\text{BaOCuSbSe}_2$ .