

A Novel Class of Multivalent Ionic Conductors of the La₃CuSiS₇ Structure Type: the Results of Stepwise ICSD Screening

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Supplementary information

Table S1. Previously reported Mg²⁺-, Ca²⁺-, Zn²⁺-, Al³⁺-ionic conducting chalcogenides, on the basis of which the criteria for the GT analysis were parametrized.

WI	Environmental anion	Conductor	Reference
Mg ²⁺	S ²⁻	Mg ₂ Mo ₆ S ₈	DOI: 10.1038/35037553, DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevB.67.104103, DOI: 10.1002/adma.200701495
		Mg _{0.224} TiS ₂	DOI: 10.1021/acs.chemmater.8b00552, DOI: 10.1021/acs.chemmater.7b04406
		MgCo ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C6CP08284J
		MgCr ₂ S ₄	Patent: US9077032B2, DOI: 10.1021/acs.inorgchem.8b01417, DOI: 10.1039/C6CP08284J
		MgFe ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C6CP08284J
		MgIn ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-01772-1
		MgNi ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C6CP08284J
		MgPS ₃	DOI: 10.1016/j.ssi.2013.10.037
		MgSc ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-01772-1
		MgMn ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C6CP08284J
		MgMo ₆ S ₈	DOI: 10.1021/cm061656f, DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevB.67.104103, DOI: 10.1016/j.jpowsour.2015.12.009
		MgTi ₂ S ₄	Link: https://search.proquest.com/docview/2283937545?pq-origsite=gscholar , DOI: 10.1021/acs.chemrev.6b00614, DOI: 10.1039/C6CP08284J
		MgV ₂ S ₄	Link: https://search.proquest.com/docview/2283937545?pq-origsite=gscholar , Patent: US9077032B2
		MgY ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-01772-1
		MgLu ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgTm ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgEr ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgHo ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgDy ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgTb ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgSm ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgPm ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgNd ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgPr ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgLa ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
Se ²⁻	Se ²⁻	MgCr ₂ Se ₄	Patent: US9077032B2, Link: https://search.proquest.com/docview/2283937545?pq-origsite=gscholar
		MgIn ₂ Se ₄	DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-01772-1
		MgGa ₂ S ₄	DOI: 10.1021/acsomega.9b00482
		MgMo ₆ Se ₈	DOI: 10.1002/adma.200701495, DOI: 10.1016/j.jpowsour.2015.12.009
		MgSc ₂ Se ₄	DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-01772-1
		MgY ₂ Se ₄	DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-01772-1
		MgLu ₂ Se ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgTm ₂ Se ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgEr ₂ Se ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgHo ₂ Se ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgDy ₂ Se ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgTb ₂ Se ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgSm ₂ Se ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgPm ₂ Se ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgNd ₂ Se ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgPr ₂ Se ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
		MgLa ₂ Se ₄	DOI: 10.1039/C9CC09510A
Ca ²⁺	S ²⁻	CaMo ₆ S ₈	DOI: 10.1039/C7CP03378H, DOI: 10.1016/j.jpowsour.2015.12.009

		<chem>CaLa2S4</chem>	DOI: 10.1016/0025-5408(81)90084-2
		<chem>CaCe2S4</chem>	DOI: 10.2320/matertrans1960.22.399
		<chem>Ca0.5TiS2</chem>	DOI: 10.2320/matertrans1960.22.399, DOI: 10.1021/acs.chemmater.7b04406
Zn ²⁺	S ²⁻	<chem>ZnIn2S4</chem>	DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-01772-1
		<chem>ZnSc2S4</chem>	DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-01772-1
		<chem>ZnY2S4</chem>	DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-01772-1
		<chem>ZnMo3S4</chem>	DOI: 10.1016/0022-4596(87)90179-4
		<chem>ZnPS3</chem>	DOI: 10.1021/acs.chemmater.9b00207
		<chem>ZnMo6S8</chem>	DOI: 10.1016/0022-4596(87)90179-4
	Se ²⁻	<chem>ZnMo6Se8</chem>	DOI: 10.1016/0022-4596(87)90179-4
		<chem>ZnY2Se4</chem>	DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-01772-1
		<chem>ZnSc2Se4</chem>	DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-01772-1
		<chem>ZnIn2Se4</chem>	DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-01772-1
		<chem>Zn0.5Nb6Se8</chem>	DOI: 10.1016/0025-5408(87)90261-3
Al ³⁺	S ²⁻	<chem>AlCr2S4</chem>	DOI: 10.1039/C6CP08284J
		<chem>AlCo2S4</chem>	DOI: 10.1039/C6CP08284J
		<chem>AlNi2S4</chem>	DOI: 10.1039/C6CP08284J
		<chem>AlMn2S4</chem>	DOI: 10.1039/C6CP08284J
		<chem>Al13Tl3S21</chem>	DOI: 10.1002/chem.201901438
		<chem>AlPS4</chem>	DOI: 10.1002/chem.201901438
		<chem>Al0.44La3Si0.93S7</chem>	DOI: 10.1002/chem.201901438

Table S2. 24 promising ternary and quaternary Mg-/S(Se,Te)-containing compounds after the GT analysis sorted in ascending order of the migration barrier energy E_m from BVSE. Electronic band gap energies E_g (if any) were taken from <https://materialsproject.org>. The theoretical gravimetric capacity C_g was calculated for compounds with electrochemically active transition metals (if the compound does not contain a transition metal, it is indicated as a “SE”).

Framework type	Chemical formula	Space Group symmetry	GT				E_m (BVSE), eV	E_g , eV	C_g , mAh/g	ρ , g/cm ³	Cv , mAh/cm ³	GII	ICSD-#
			Dimension of migration	Direction of migration	R_{sd} , Å	r_{chan} , Å							
[M ₂ E ₄] ²⁻ M=Cr, Yb; E=S, Se, Te	MgYb ₂ Se ₄	Fd-3m	3D	-	2.467	1.828	0.13	0.00	SE	6.083	-	0.29	76053
	MgYb ₂ S ₄	Fd-3m	3D	-	2.267	1.635	0.43	0.00	SE	5.022	-	0.19	642803
[SnSe ₄] ⁴⁻	Mg ₂ SnSe ₄	Pnma	1D	[010]	2.191	1.704	0.62	1.35	SE	4.729	-	0.57	642819
[Al ₂ Se ₈] ¹⁰⁻	Mg ₅ Al ₂ Se ₈	Pna2 ₁	1D	[001]	2.298	1.712	0.80	-	SE	4.128	-	0.31	100113
[M ₃ TE ₇] ⁻ M=Y, La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er; T=Ge, Si; E=S, Se, Te	Mg _{0.5} Tb ₃ GeS ₇	P6 ₃	1D	[001]	2.274	1.642	1.02	-	SE	5.425	-	0.11	154786
	MgLa ₆ Si ₂ S ₁₄	P6 ₃	1D	[001]	2.043	1.526	1.08	-	SE	4.238	-	0.11	84832
	Mg _{0.5} Pr ₃ GeS ₇	P6 ₃	1D	[001]	2.009	1.504	1.10	-	SE	4.717	-	0.14	154782
	MgLa ₆ Ge ₂ S ₁₄	P6 ₃	1D	[001]	2.015	1.528	1.14	-	SE	4.455	-	0.12	84831
[M ₃ ME ₇] ²⁻ M= La, Ce; M=Al; E=S, Se, Te	MgLa ₃ AlS ₇	P6 ₃	1D	[001]	2.025	1.541	1.17	2.30	SE	4.220	-	0.21	608298
[M ₃ TE ₇] ⁻ M=Y, La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er; T=Ge, Si; E=S, Se, Te	Mg _{0.5} Ce ₃ GeS ₇	P6 ₃	1D	[001]	2.042	1.513	1.23	-	SE	4.606	-	0.15	240913
[M ₂ E ₄] ²⁻ M=Cr, Yb; E=S, Se, Te	Mg(Ga _{0.1} Cr _{0.9}) ₂ S ₄	Fd-3m	3D	-	1.509	2.087	1.25	1.00	309	3.378	1044	0.10	107568
[ME ₄] ⁴⁻ M=Si, Ge, Sn; E=S, Se, Te	Mg ₂ GeS ₄	Pnma	3D	-	2.061	1.581	1.25	2.31	SE	2.846	-	0.07	636952
[M ₃ TE ₇] ⁻ M=Y, La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er; T=Ge, Si; E=S, Se, Te	Mg _{0.5} Sm ₃ GeS ₇	P6 ₃	1D	[001]	2.219	1.620	1.29	-	SE	5.089	-	0.11	154784
	Mg _{0.5} Nd ₃ GeS ₇	P6 ₃	1D	[001]	2.204	1.505	1.32	-	SE	4.834	-	0.12	154783
[M ₃ ME ₇] ²⁻ M= La, Ce; M=Al; E=S, Se, Te	MgCe ₃ AlS ₇	P6 ₃	1D	[001]	2.029	1.523	1.33	0.18	SE	4.333	-	0.11	606475
[M ₃ TE ₇] ⁻ M=Y, La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er; T=Ge, Si; E=S, Se, Te	Mg _{0.5} Gd ₃ GeS ₇	P6 ₃	1D	[001]	2.191	1.602	1.43	-	SE	5.319	-	0.35	154785
[ME ₄] ⁴⁻ M=Si, Ge, Sn; E=S, Se, Te	Mg ₂ SnS ₄	Pnma	3D	-	2.094	1.609	1.49	2.13	SE	3.238	-	0.10	243675
	Mg ₂ SiS ₄	Pnma	3D	-	2.013	1.551	1.55	2.97	SE	2.436	-	0.13	642791
[M ₃ TE ₇] ⁻ M=Y, La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er; T=Ge, Si; E=S, Se, Te	Mg _{0.5} Dy ₃ GeS ₇	P6 ₃	1D	[001]	2.173	1.594	1.56	-	SE	5.550	-	0.09	154787
	Mg _{0.5} Y ₃ GeS ₇	P6 ₃	1D	[001]	2.171	1.594	1.59	-	SE	3.992	-	0.17	154780
	Mg _{0.5} Er ₃ GeS ₇	P6 ₃	1D	[001]	2.159	1.588	1.67	-	SE	5.707	-	0.17	154789
	MgY ₆ Si ₂ S ₁₄	P6 ₃	1D	[001]	2.128	1.565	1.77	-	SE	3.730	-	0.30	642792

	Mg_{0.5}Ho₃GeS₇	<i>P6₃</i>	1D	[001]	2.137	1.579	1.82	-	SE	5.615	-	0.14	154788
[Al₂S₄]²⁻	MgAl₂S₄	<i>R-3m</i>	2D	(001)	2.121	1.510	1.84	2.02	SE	2.438	-	0.19	107308

*Promising cathode materials and corresponding values of their gravimetric capacities are highlighted in bold.

Table S3. 17 promising ternary and quaternary Ca-/S(Se,Te)-containing compounds after the GT analysis sorted in ascending order of the migration barrier energy E_m from BVSE. Electronic band gap energies E_g (if any) were taken from <https://materialsproject.org>. The theoretical gravimetric capacity C_g was calculated for compounds with electrochemically active transition metals (if the compound does not contain a transition metal, it is indicated as a “SE”).

Framework type	Chemical formula	Space Group symmetry	GT				E_m (BVSE), eV	E_g , eV	C_g , mAh/g	ρ , g/cm ³	C_V , mAh/cm ³	GII	ICSD-#
			Dimension of migration	Direction of migration	R_{sd} , Å	r_{chan} , Å							
[K ₄ Te ₃] ⁻	Ca _{0.667} K ₄ Te ₃	<i>I4/mcm</i>	1D	[001]	1.988	2.601	0.38	-	SE	3.215	-	0.45	71608
[In ₂ Te ₄] ²⁻	CaIn ₂ Te ₄	<i>I4/mcm</i>	1D	[001]	2.099	3.087	0.53	-	SE	5.118	-	0.20	24388
[Zn _{0.5} Se] ⁻	Ca _{0.5} Zn _{0.5} Se	<i>P-4m2</i>	2D	(001)	1.924	2.674	0.76	2.25	SE	3.777	-	0.32	167832
[Ga ₂ S ₄] ²⁻	CaGa ₂ S ₄	<i>Cccm</i>	1D	[100]	1.512	1.474	0.95	2.72	SE	3.343	-	0.25	619292
[ME ₂] ⁻ M=Dy, Ho, Er, Lu; E=S, Se, Te	Ca _{0.5} DyTe ₂	<i>R-3m</i>	2D	(001)	2.084	2.790	1.61	-	SE	6.085	-	0.94	619251
	Ca _{0.5} ErTe ₂	<i>R-3m</i>	2D	(001)	2.079	2.783	1.61	-	SE	6.216	-	1.00	619258
	Ca _{0.5} LuTe ₂	<i>R-3m</i>	2D	(001)	2.064	2.741	1.75	-	SE	6.383	-	1.01	619399
	Ca _{0.5} HoSe ₂	<i>R-3m</i>	2D	(001)	1.875	2.494	2.06	-	SE	5.757	-	0.19	619371
[ME ₄] ⁴⁻ M=Si, Ge, Sn; E=S, Se, Te	Ca ₂ SnS ₄	<i>Pnma</i>	1D	[010]	1.655	1.897	2.32	2.30	SE	2.926	-	0.09	429695
[ME ₂] ⁻ M=Dy, Ho, Er, Lu; E=S, Se, Te	Ca _{0.5} HoTe ₂	<i>R-3m</i>	2D	(001)	1.994	2.651	2.47	-	SE	6.149	-	0.62	619373
[ME ₄] ⁴⁻ M=Si, Ge, Sn; E=S, Se, Te	Ca ₂ SiSe ₄	<i>Pnma</i>	1D	[010]	1.743	2.401	2.95	2.42	SE	6.585	-	0.42	619574
	Ca ₂ GeS ₄	<i>Pnma</i>	1D	[010]	1.627	1.877	2.95	2.56	SE	2.658	-	0.39	619332
	CaYbInSe ₄	<i>Pnma</i>	1D	[010]	1.698	2.409	3.24	0.00	SE	5.358	-	0.09	67654
	Ca ₂ SiS ₄	<i>Pnma</i>	1D	[010]	1.607	1.869	3.35	3.11	SE	2.324	-	0.46	619542
[YbInS ₄] ²⁻	CaYbInS ₄	<i>Pnma</i>	3D	-	1.574	1.904	3.56	0.00	SE	4.310	-	0.09	67655
[Sc ₂ S ₄] ²⁻	CaSc ₂ S ₄	<i>Pnma</i>	1D	[001]	1.634	2.206	4.31	1.29	SE	2.970	-	0.04	27181
[Y ₂ S ₄] ²⁻	CaY ₂ S ₄	<i>Pnma</i>	1D	[010]	1.473	1.940	4.84	1.54	SE	3.482	-	0.06	619557

Table S4. 28 promising ternary and quaternary Zn-/S(Se,Te)-containing compounds after the GT analysis sorted in ascending order of the migration barrier energy E_m from BVSE. Electronic band gap energies E_g (if any) were taken from <https://materialsproject.org>. The theoretical gravimetric capacity C_g was calculated for compounds with electrochemically active transition metals (if the compound does not contain a transition metal, it is indicated as a “SE”).

Framework type	Chemical formula	Space Group symmetry	Dimension of migration	GT			E_m (BVSE), eV	E_g , eV	C_g , mAh/g	ρ , g/cm ³	Cv , mAh/cm ³	GII	ICSD-#
				Direction of migration	R_{sd} , Å	r_{chan} , Å							
[ME4]2- M=Al, Cr, Mn, Ga, In, Yb, Ni, Cr; E=S, Se, Te	ZnYb ₂ Se ₄	<i>Fd</i> -3 <i>m</i>	3D	-	1.692	2.020	0.17	0.00	SE	6.521	-	0.23	652208
	ZnMn ₂ Se ₄	<i>Fd</i> -3 <i>m</i>	3D	-	1.620	2.254	0.19	0.00	109	5.038	549	0.34	643609
[M ₃ TE ₇] ²⁻ M=La, Ce, Gd; T=Al, Ga; E=S, Se, Te	ZnLa ₃ GaSe ₇	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.565	2.014	0.25	-	SE	5.881	-	0.29	431499
[ME4]2- M=Al, Cr, Mn, Ga, In, Yb, Ni, Cr; E=S, Se, Te	ZnCr _{1.94} In _{0.06} Se ₄	<i>Fd</i> -3 <i>m</i>	3D	-	1.577	2.183	0.29	-	164	5.608	920	0.19	85040
	ZnCr _{1.95} Ni _{0.05} Se ₄	<i>Fd</i> -3 <i>m</i>	3D	-	1.576	2.181	0.29	-	166	5.586	927	0.46	93392
[Cl ₂ S ₅] ¹²⁻	Zn ₆ Cl ₂ S ₅	<i>Cmcm</i>	2D	(100)	1.725	1.910	0.29	-	SE	2.658	-	1.11	419561
[ME4]2- M=Al, Cr, Mn, Ga, In, Yb, Ni, Cr; E=S, Se, Te	ZnCr _{1.6} Ga _{0.4} Se ₄	<i>Fd</i> -3 <i>m</i>	3D	-	1.576	2.186	0.30	-	163	5.679	926	0.90	88795
	ZnCr ₂ Se ₄	<i>Fd</i> -3 <i>m</i>	3D	-	1.583	2.188	0.31	0.05	166	5.552	922	0.05	626760
	ZnCr _{1.85} Al _{0.15} Se ₄	<i>Fd</i> -3 <i>m</i>	3D	-	1.577	2.183	0.33	-	167	5.517	921	0.10	157339
[Nb ₆ S ₈] ²⁻	ZnNb ₆ S ₈	<i>P</i> 6 ₃ / <i>m</i>	1D	[001]	1.955	2.699	0.34	-	122	5.883	718	0.81	645346
[In ₂ S ₆] ⁶⁻	Zn ₃ In ₂ S ₆	<i>P</i> 3 <i>m</i> 1	2D	(001)	1.577	2.007	0.34	0.00	SE	4.187	-	0.23	68645
[ME4]2- M=Al, Cr, Mn, Ga, In, Yb, Ni, Cr; E=S, Se, Te	ZnMn ₂ S ₄	<i>Fd</i> -3 <i>m</i>	3D	-	1.525	2.135	0.36	0.00	176	3.584	631	0.30	643504
[M ₆ T ₂ S ₁₄] ²⁻ M=La, Y; T=Ge, Si; E=S, Se, Te	ZnLa ₆ Ge ₂ S ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.528	1.905	0.43	-	SE	4.592	-	0.14	636870
	ZnLa ₆ Si ₂ S ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.524	1.943	0.45	-	SE	4.379	-	0.13	641849
[CaOS] ²⁻	ZnCaOS	<i>Cmcm</i>	2D	(001)	1.582	2.106	0.46	-	SE	3.658	-	0.12	245309
[ME4]2- M=Al, Cr, Mn, Ga, In, Yb, Ni, Cr; E=S, Se, Te	ZnAl _{1.8} Ga _{0.2} S ₄	<i>Fd</i> -3 <i>m</i>	3D	-	1.508	2.083	0.47	-	SE	3.394	-	0.26	607798
	ZnAl ₂ S ₄	<i>Fd</i> -3 <i>m</i>	3D	-	1.507	2.083	0.47	2.60	SE	3.284	-	0.26	609283
	ZnCr _{1.75} In _{0.25} S ₄	<i>Fd</i> -3 <i>m</i>	3D	-	1.608	2.176	0.51	-	257	4.138	1063	0.36	626205
	ZnCr ₂ S ₄	<i>Fd</i> -3 <i>m</i>	3D	-	1.615	2.196	0.52	0.04	270	3.976	1074	0.09	164169
[M ₃ TE ₇] ²⁻ M=La, Ce, Gd; T=Al, Ga; E=S, Se, Te	ZnLa ₃ AlS ₇	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.538	1.916	0.52	2.27	SE	4.496	-	0.23	608324
[PS ₃] ²⁻	ZnPS ₃	<i>C</i> 2/ <i>m</i>	3D	-	1.548	1.964	0.58	2.10	SE	3.207	-	0.25	79557
[ME4]2- M=Al, Cr, Mn, Ga, In, Yb, Ni, Cr; E=S, Se, Te	ZnAlCrS ₄	<i>Fd</i> -3 <i>m</i>	3D	-	1.604	2.170	0.59	-	295	3.630	1071	0.18	606839
[M ₃ TE ₇] ²⁻ M=La, Ce, Gd; T=Al, Ga; E=S, Se, Te	ZnY ₆ Ge ₂ S ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.568	2.113	0.72	-	SE	4.132	-	0.34	637813
	ZnY ₆ Si ₂ S ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.578	2.156	0.77	-	SE	3.902	-	0.19	249883
[ScGaS ₄] ²⁻	ZnScGaS ₄	<i>P</i> 3 <i>m</i> 1	2D	(001)	1.524	1.930	0.90	1.02	SE	3.470	-	0.12	656809
[TaS ₂] ⁻	Zn _{0.5} TaS ₂	<i>P</i> 6 ₃ / <i>mmc</i>	2D	(001)	1.542	2.065	1.13	-	SE	7.670	-	0.42	651118

$[M_3TE_7]^{2-}$ M=La, Ce, Gd; T=Al, Ga; E=S, Se, Te	ZnCe ₃ AlS ₇	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.500	1.920	1.17	0.01	SE	4.624	-	0.13	606507
	ZnGd ₃ AlS ₇	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.500	1.952	1.30	1.38	SE	5.282	-	0.24	607922

*Promising cathode materials and corresponding values of their gravimetric capacities are highlighted in bold.

Table S5. 35 promising ternary and quaternary Al/S(Se,Te)-containing compounds after the GT analysis sorted in ascending order of the migration barrier energy E_m from BVSE. Electronic band gap energies E_g (if any) were taken from <https://materialsproject.org>. The theoretical gravimetric capacity C_g was calculated for compounds with electrochemically active transition metals (if the compound does not contain a transition metal, it is indicated as a “SE”).

Framework type	Chemical formula	Space Group symmetry	GT			E_m (BVSE), eV	E_g , eV	C_g , mAh/g	ρ , g/cm ³	C_V , mAh/cm ³	GII	ICSD-#	
			Dimension of migration	Direction of migration	R_{sd} , Å								
$[BeLa_3S_7]^{3-}$	AlBeLa ₃ S ₇	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.515	1.931	0.06	2.20	SE	4.202	-	0.45	606164
$[M_3E_7]^{5-}$ M=La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Y; E=S, Se, Te	Al _{3.3} La ₆ S ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.524	1.941	0.07	-	SE	4.230	-	0.37	608320
	Al _{3.3} Dy ₆ S ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.503	1.946	0.25	-	SE	5.132	-	0.43	607336
$[CaTe_{10}]^{18-}$	Al ₆ CaTe ₁₀	<i>P</i> 4 ₁ 32	3D	-	1.829	2.449	0.33	-	SE	4.518	-	0.19	10046
$[Mg_2Se_5]^{6-}$	Al ₂ Mg ₂ Se ₅	<i>P</i> -3 <i>m</i> 1	2D	(001)	1.714	2.240	0.33	1.99	SE	3.960	-	0.31	41928
$[MS_4]^{6-}$ M=Mn, Zn	Al ₂ MnS ₄	<i>R</i> 3 <i>m</i>	2D	(001)	1.507	1.906	0.34	0.00	226	2.752	622	0.35	608511
$[BaS_7]^{3-}$	Al ₄ BaS ₇	<i>P</i> mn ₂ 1	1D	[001]	1.536	1.961	0.37	3.19	SE	2.875	-	0.13	33237
$[MS_4]^{6-}$ M=Mn, Zn	Al ₂ ZnS ₄	<i>R</i> 3 <i>m</i>	2D	(001)	1.531	1.980	0.37	0.00	SE	2.979	-	0.23	609280
$[MgS_4]^{6-}$	Al ₂ MgS ₄	<i>R</i> -3 <i>m</i>	2D	(001)	1.577	2.121	0.42	2.02	SE	2.438	-	0.19	107308
$[SnTe_{9.892}]^{18-}$	Al _{5.9} SnTe _{9.892}	<i>P</i> 3 ₁ 21	3D	-	1.810	2.331	0.45	1.44	SE	4.739	-	0.25	408710
$[(P_2S_6)_3]^{12-}$	Al ₄ (P ₂ S ₆) ₃	<i>C</i> 2	3D	-	1.504	1.901	0.46	2.24	SE	2.472	-	0.34	428186
$[M_3E_7]^{5-}$ M=La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Y; E=S, Se, Te	Al _{3.3} La ₆ Se ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.617	2.175	0.59	-	SE	5.756	-	0.24	608326
$[M_3TE_7]^-$ M=Sm, Y; E=S, Se, Te	Al _{0.33} Sm ₃ SiS ₇	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.508	2.150	0.60	-	SE	4.832	-	0.16	249886
$[M_3E_7]^{5-}$ M=La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Y; E=S, Se, Te	Al _{1.65} Ce ₃ Se ₇	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.609	2.166	0.60	-	SE	5.864	-	0.24	606511
$[M_3TE_7]^-$ M=Sm, Y; E=S, Se, Te	Al _{0.67} Y ₆ Ge ₂ S ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.581	2.139	0.66	-	SE	3.968	-	0.21	425882
$[M_3E_7]^{5-}$ M=La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Y; E=S, Se, Te	Al _{3.3} Pr ₆ Se ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.601	2.157	0.69	-	SE	5.970	-	0.27	609111
	Al _{1.65} Gd ₃ S ₇	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.502	1.933	0.77	-	SE	4.953	-	0.40	607918
	Al _{3.3} Nd ₆ Se ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.651	2.205	0.79	-	SE	6.097	-	0.30	608777
	Al _{3.3} Sm ₆ Se ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.641	2.186	0.83	-	SE	6.306	-	0.36	609318
$[LiP_2S_6]^{3-}$	AlLiP ₂ S ₆	<i>C</i> 2/ <i>c</i>	1D	[001]	1.506	1.908	0.89	2.76	SE	2.319	-	0.15	425979
$[M_3E_7]^{5-}$ M=La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Y; E=S, Se, Te	Al _{3.3} Ho ₆ S ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.509	1.983	0.98	-	SE	5.290	-	0.43	608216
	Al _{3.3} Gd ₆ Se ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.630	2.167	1.00	-	SE	6.557	-	0.32	607925
	Al _{3.3} Tb ₆ Se ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.628	2.162	1.02	-	SE	6.614	-	0.33	609321
	Al _{3.3} Dy ₆ Se ₁₄	<i>P</i> 6 ₃	1D	[001]	1.622	2.152	1.08	-	SE	6.758	-	0.36	607337

	$\text{Al}_{1.65}\text{Ce}_3\text{S}_7$	$P6_3$	1D	[001]	1.519	1.969	1.17	-	SE	4.338	-	0.17	606503
	$\text{Al}_{3.3}\text{Ho}_6\text{Se}_{14}$	$P6_3$	1D	[001]	1.613	2.134	1.20	-	SE	6.914	-	0.42	608217
$[\text{MS}_4]^{6-}$ M=Cd, Hg	Al_2HgS_4	$Fd\text{-}3m$	3D	-	1.508	1.931	1.28	1.70	SE	4.681	-	0.33	608160
$[\text{M}_3\text{E}_7]^{5-}$ M=La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Y; E=S, Se, Te	$\text{Al}_{3.3}\text{Pr}_6\text{S}_{14}$	$P6_3$	1D	[001]	1.510	1.939	1.31	-	SE	4.423	-	0.14	609109
$[\text{MS}_4]^{6-}$ M=Cd, Hg	Al_2CdS_4	$Fd\text{-}3m$	3D	-	1.502	1.923	1.36	2.69	SE	3.645	-	0.28	43025
$[\text{M}_3\text{E}_7]^{5-}$ M=La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Y; E=S, Se, Te	$\text{Al}_{3.3}\text{Nd}_6\text{S}_{14}$	$P6_3$	1D	[001]	1.504	1.935	1.39	-	SE	4.532	-	0.15	608775
	$\text{Al}_{3.3}\text{Sm}_6\text{S}_{14}$	$P6_3$	1D	[001]	1.507	1.954	1.58	-	SE	4.746	-	0.14	609257
	$\text{Al}_{3.3}\text{Tb}_6\text{S}_{14}$	$P6_3$	1D	[001]	1.501	1.951	1.83	-	SE	5.039	-	0.16	609262
$[\text{NaP}_2\text{S}_6]^{3-}$	AlNaP_2S_6	$Fdd2$	1D	[1-10]; [110]	1.512	1.939	1.85	2.66	SE	2.200	-	0.18	425980
$[\text{M}_3\text{E}_7]^{5-}$ M=La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Y; E=S, Se, Te	$\text{Al}_{3.3}\text{Y}_6\text{S}_{14}$	$P6_3$	1D	[001]	1.500	1.907	2.42	-	SE	3.807	-	0.32	609267
	$\text{Al}_{1.67}\text{Er}_3\text{S}_7$	$P6_3$	1D	[001]	1.503	1.917	2.26	-	SE	5.442	-	0.43	607434

*Promising cathode materials and corresponding values of their gravimetric capacities are highlighted in bold.

Table S6. 40 compounds with a migration energy less than 0.6 eV according to BVSE.

Working Ion	Chemical formula	ICSD-#	GII	$E_m(\text{dim})$ (eV)	ΔE_m (eV)	Note
Mg ²⁺	MgYb ₂ Se ₄	76053	0.29	0.13	0.10	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	MgYb ₂ S ₄	642803	0.19	0.43	-0.19	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
Ca ²⁺	Ca _{0.667} K ₄ Te ₃	71608	0.45	0.38	0.09	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	CaIn ₂ Te ₄	24388	0.20	0.53	-0.22	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
Zn ²⁺	ZnYb ₂ Se ₄	652208	0.23	0.17	0.15	Prospective conductor
	ZnMn ₂ Se ₄	643609	0.34	0.19	-0.08	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	ZnLa ₃ GaSe ₇	431499	0.29	0.25	0.66	$GII > 0.26$
	ZnCr _{1.94} In _{0.06} Se ₄	85040	0.19	0.29	0.09	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	ZnCr _{1.95} Ni _{0.05} Se ₄	93392	0.46	0.29	-0.26	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	Zn ₆ Cl ₂ S ₅	419561	1.11	0.29	0.32	GII is high. Probably, ill-defined structure
	ZnCr _{1.6} Ga _{0.4} Se ₄	88795	-	0.30	0.26	GII is high. Probably, ill-defined structure
	ZnCr ₂ Se ₄	626760	0.05	0.31	0.09	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	ZnCr _{1.85} Al _{0.15} Se ₄	157339	0.10	0.33	0.08	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	ZnNb ₆ S ₈	645346	0.81	0.34	-0.32	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	Zn ₃ In ₂ S ₆	68645	0.23	0.34	-0.10	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	ZnMn ₂ S ₄	643504	0.30	0.36	-0.21	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	ZnLa ₆ Ge ₂ S ₁₄	636870	0.14	0.43	0.26	Prospective conductor
	ZnLa ₆ Si ₂ S ₁₄	641849	0.13	0.45	0.47	Prospective conductor
	ZnCaOS	245309	0.12	0.46	0.23	Prospective conductor
	ZnAl _{1.8} Ga _{0.2} S ₄	607798	0.26	0.47	0.30	Prospective conductor
	ZnAl ₂ S ₄	609283	0.26	0.47	0.60	Prospective conductor
	ZnCr _{1.75} In _{0.25} S ₄	626205	0.36	0.51	0.20	$GII > 0.26$ (DFT: $E_m(\text{ZnCr}_2\text{S}_4)=2.34$ eV)
	ZnCr ₂ S ₄	164169	0.09	0.52	-0.09	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	ZnLa ₃ AlS ₇	608324	0.23	0.52	0.71	Prospective conductor
	ZnPS ₃	79557	0.25	0.58	-0.12	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	ZnAlCrS ₄	606839	0.18	0.59	-0.50	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
Al ³⁺	AlBeLa ₃ S ₇	606164	0.45	0.06	1.38	$GII > 0.26$
	Al _{3.3} La ₆ S ₁₄	608320	0.37	0.07	0.85	$GII > 0.26$
	Al _{3.3} Dy ₆ S ₁₄	607336	0.43	0.25	0.57	$GII > 0.26$
	Al ₆ CaTe ₁₀	10046	0.19	0.33	1.11	Prospective conductor
	Al ₂ Mg ₂ Se ₅	41928	0.31	0.33	-0.15	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	Al ₂ MnS ₄	608511	0.35	0.34	-0.11	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	Al ₄ BaS ₇	33237	0.13	0.37	0.18	Prospective conductor
	Al ₂ ZnS ₄	609280	0.23	0.37	0.08	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	Al ₂ MgS ₄	107308	0.19	0.42	-0.20	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	Al _{5.9} SnTe _{9.892}	408710	0.25	0.45	0.64	Prospective conductor
	Al ₄ (P ₂ S ₆) ₃	428186	0.34	0.46	-0.06	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV
	Al _{3.3} La ₆ Se ₁₄	608326	0.24	0.59	0.18	Prospective conductor
	Al _{0.33} Sm ₃ SiS ₇	249886	0.16	0.60	0.36	Prospective conductor
	Al _{1.65} Ce ₃ Se ₇	606511	0.24	0.60	-0.11	$\Delta E_m < 0.15$ eV

*Prospective conductor: fulfillment of all three conditions in section METHODS - BVSE calculations.

**non-fulfillment of at least one of the conditions in section METHODS - BVSE calculations.

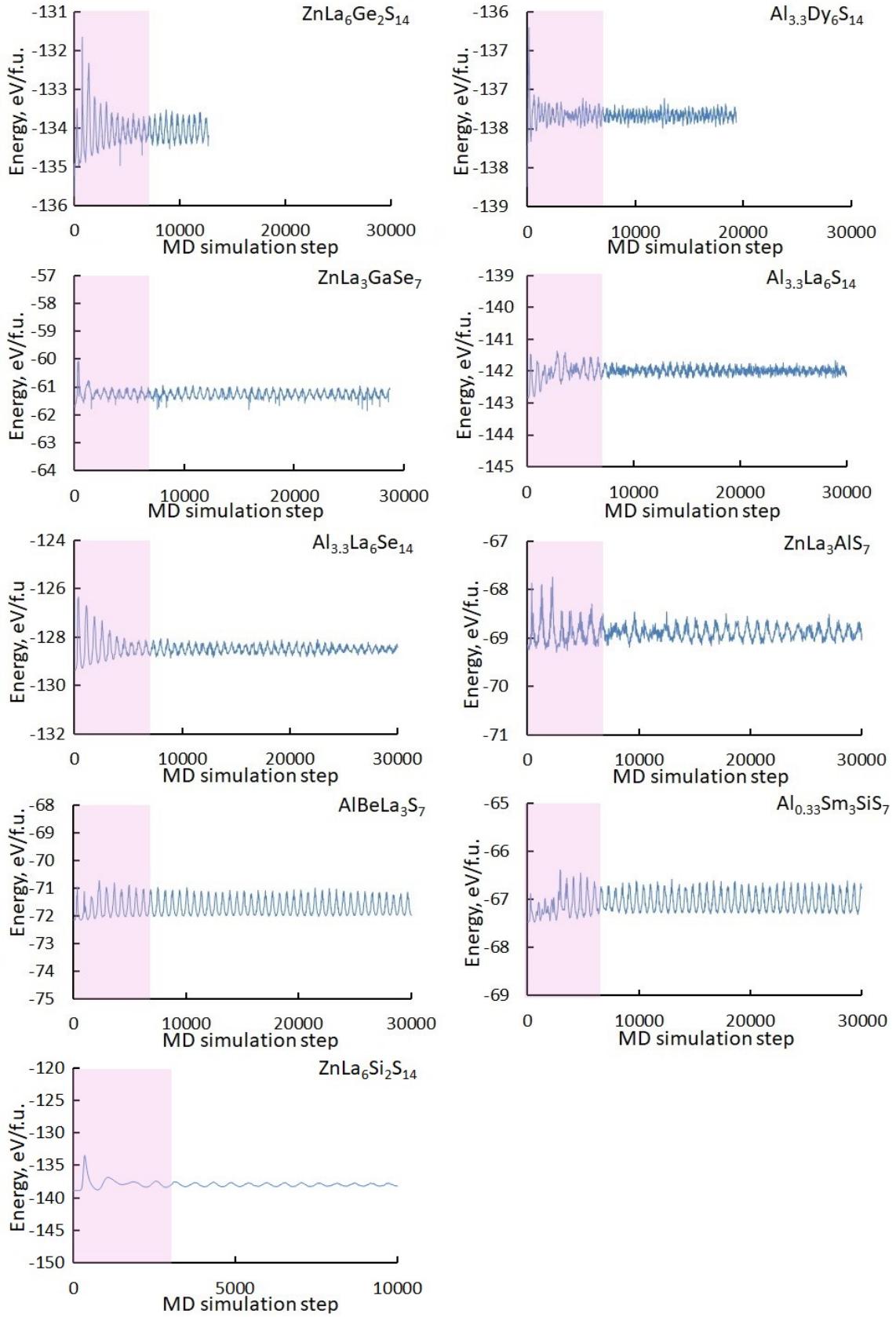


Figure S1. Fluctuations of total energy of the MLn_3TQ_7 structures as a function of the molecular dynamic simulation step (1 step = 1 fs) with 30 ps at 300 K. The first 7 ps of the AIMD simulations are excluded to minimize statistical uncertainty; this area is marked by pink.

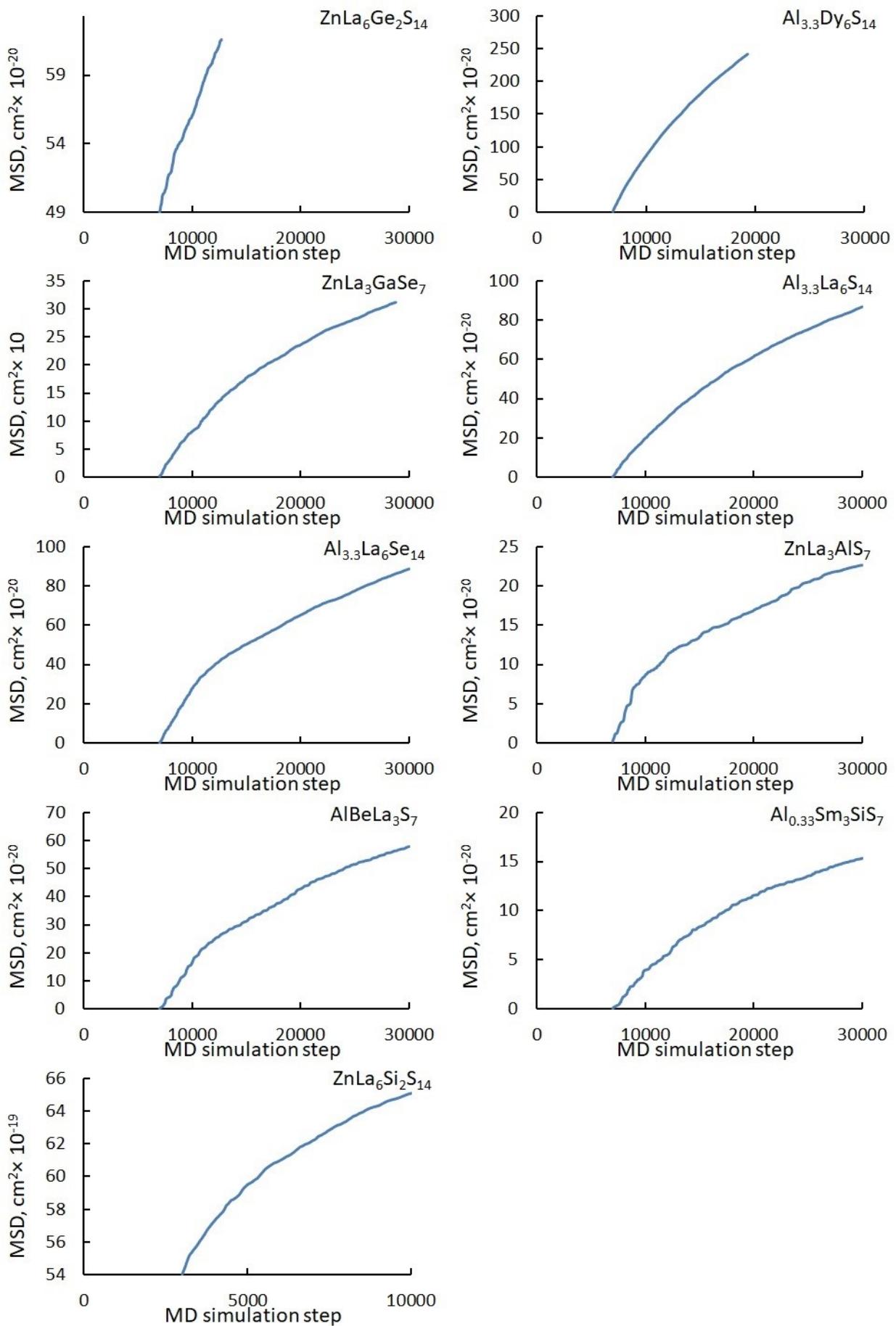


Figure S2. The mean squared displacement (MSD) vs simulation step (1 step = 1 fs) plots for the MLn_3TQ_7 structures from AIMD calculations. The first 7 ps of the AIMD simulations are excluded to minimize statistical uncertainty.