

Supporting Information

First principles study of triazine-based covalent organic framework as a high capacity anode material for Na/K-ion batteries

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Table S1. Two different stacking patterns with the same bilayer TCOF formula and their relative energy.

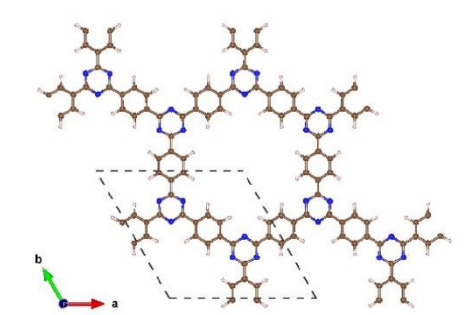
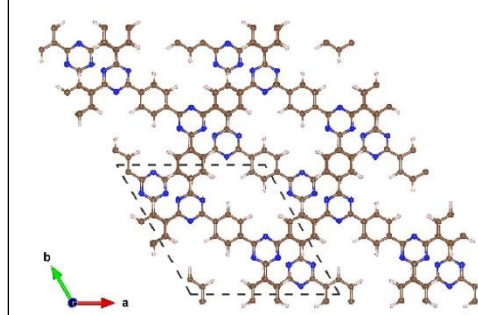
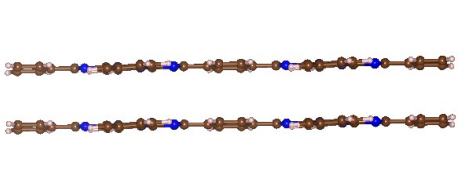
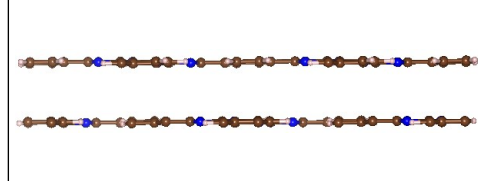
| | | |
|----------------------|---|--|
| Top view |  |  |
| Side view |  |  |
| Stacking patterns | AA | AB |
| Relative energy (eV) | 0 | 17.13 |

Table S2. Adsorption energies for Na/K at different adsorption sites on bilayer TCOF.

| System | Adsorption energy(eV) | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|
| | I_{H-H} | I_{TN} | I_{TC} | I_{BC} | I_B | I_T | T_{H-H} | T_B | T_T |
| Na-TCOF-AA | -1.259 | -1.243 | -1.253 | -0.795 | -0.773 | -0.311 | -0.558 | -0.284 | -0.039 |
| K-TCOF-AA | -1.283 | -1.273 | -1.070 | -0.963 | -0.662 | -0.378 | -0.710 | -0.570 | -0.473 |

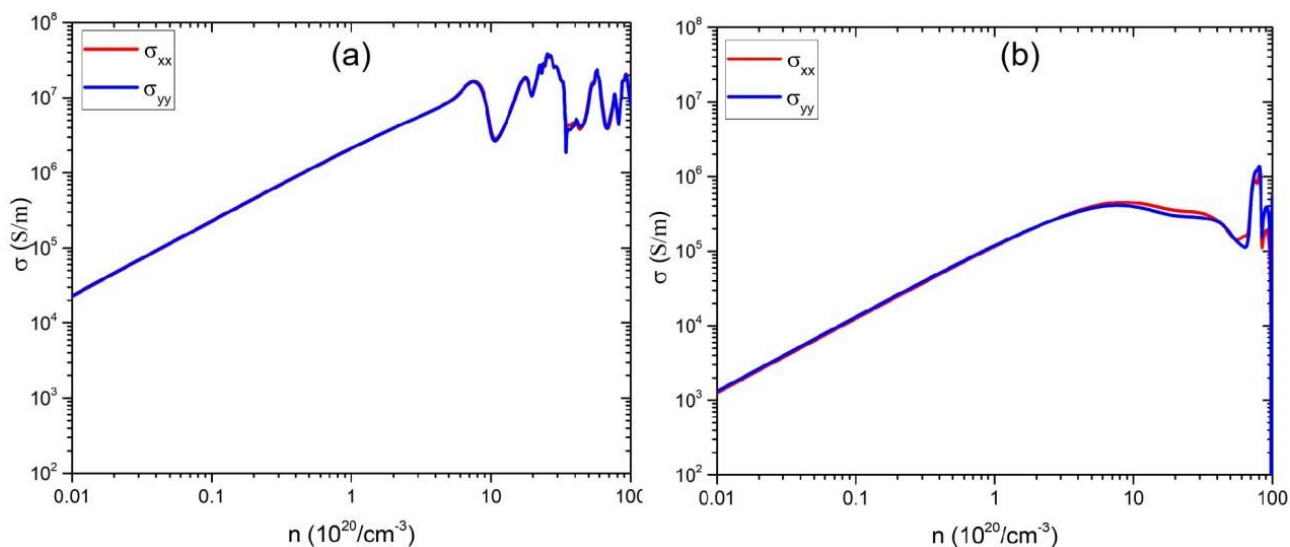


Figure S1. The electronic conductivity of the bilayer TCOF. (a) N-type and (b) P-type.

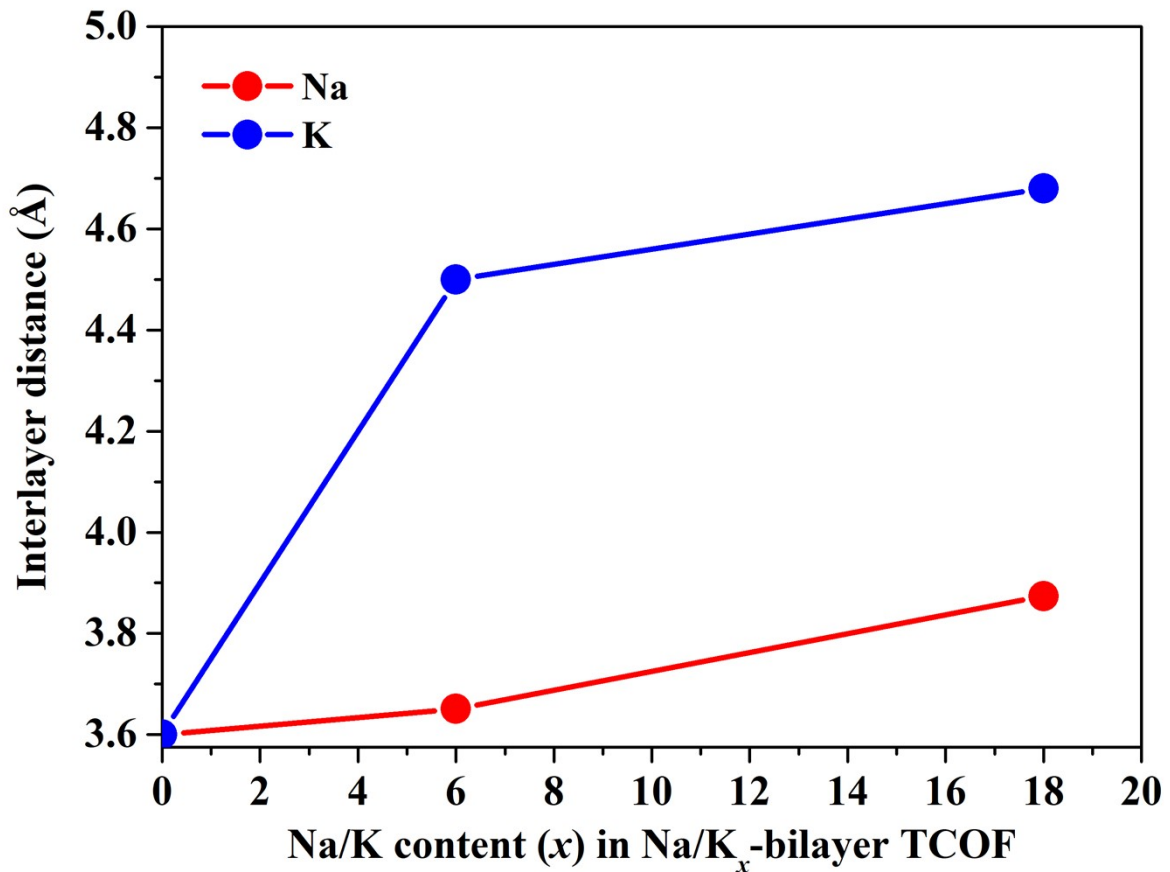


Figure S2. Interlayer distance profile diagram as a function of Na/K content (x) in the Na/K_x-bilayer TCOF.

Table S3. Diffusion barriers, theoretical capacities and Open-circuit voltages of different 2D anode materials

| Anode materials | Diffusion barrier (eV) | | Theoretical capacity (mAh/g) | | Open-circuit voltage (V) | | Ref |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|-------|-----|
| | Na | K | Na | K | Na | K | |
| TCOF | 0.45 | 0.26 | 628 | 628 | 0.24 | 0.19 | |
| Bi-C | 0.217/0.169 | 0.179/0.136 | 485 | 364 | 0.24 | 0.32 | 1 |
| β-In ₂ Se ₃ | 0.14 | 0.09 | 230 | 230 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 2 |
| B ₇ N ₅ | 0.13 | 0.10 | 367.9 | 1471.5 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 3 |
| BP | 0.217 | 0.155 | 143 | 570 | - | - | 4 |
| B ₂ S | 0.19 | 0.04 | 998 | 499 | 0.06 | 0.18 | 5 |
| GeS | 0.090 | 0.050 | 512 | 256 | 0.13 | 0.33 | 6 |
| Mo ₂ CrC ₂ | 0.027 | 0.021 | 297.91 | 154.88 | - | - | 7 |
| Ti ₃ C ₂ | 0.096 | 0.103 | 351.8 | 191.8 | 0.137 | 0.128 | 8 |
| MnC | 0.174 | 0.138 | 475 | 235 | - | - | 9 |
| Mo ₂ C | 0.019 | 0.015 | 263 | 263 | - | - | 10 |
| MoN ₂ | 0.56 | 0.49 | 864 | 432 | - | - | 11 |
| Si ₃ C | 0.34 | 0.18 | 1115 | 836 | - | - | 12 |

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