

Supporting Information

Finite temperature string by K-means clustering sampling with order parameter as collective variables for molecular crystal: application to polymorphic transformation between β -CL-20 and ε -CL-20

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- (1) **Table S1** The structure, density, impact sensitivity, detonation velocity and detonation pressure of ε -CL-20 and β -CL-20
- (2) **Table S2** Average peak locations for the replicas by average-based sampling at 300 K
- (3) **Table S3** Values of the partition coefficient (PC) and partition entropy (PE)
- (4) **Fig. S1** Crystal structures of β -CL-20 and ε -CL-20
- (5) **Fig. S2** The distribution of (a) distance, (b) bond orientation, (c) relative orientation OPs for CL-20 at 300.0 K.

Table S1 The structure (\AA), density (ρ , g/cm^3), impact sensitivity (h_{50} , cm), detonation velocity (D , m/s) and detonation pressure (P , GPa) of ϵ -CL-20 and β -CL-20^{1,2}

Form	Structure	ρ	h_{50}	D	P
ϵ -CL-20	P21/n, Monoclinic ($a=8.852$, $b=12.556$, $c=13.386$, $\alpha=\gamma=90.0^\circ$, $\beta=106.82^\circ$) $V=1.4229 \text{ nm}^3$ ^a	2.044	26.8	9660	45.6
β -CL-20	Pb2 ₁ a, Orthorhombic ($a=9.676$, $b=13.006$, $c=11.649$, $\alpha=\beta=\gamma=90.0^\circ$) $V=1.4358 \text{ nm}^3$ ^a	1.985	24.2	9380	42.8

^a The experimental values were obtained from Ref. 80 (D. C. Sorescu, B. M. Rice and D. L. Thompson, *J. Phys. Chem. B*, 1998, 102, 948–952)

Table S2 Average peak locations for the replicas by average-based sampling at 300 K

	1#				2#				3#				4#			
$r(\text{\AA})$	7.61	8.10	8.52	7.55	7.92	8.68	7.63	8.28	8.82	7.68	8.15	8.96				
$1/\sigma^2(\text{\AA}^{-1})$	10.23	21.56	28.62	55.18	22.65	16.18	19.50	17.51	28.22	27.13	24.02	31.68				
	5#				6#				7#				8#			
$r(\text{\AA})$	7.98	8.35	8.67	7.92	8.23	8.91	7.55	8.45	8.78	7.58	8.25	9.01				
$1/\sigma^2(\text{\AA}^{-1})$	22.13	17.51	29.08	35.63	38.52	29.13	19.06	59.51	31.82	36.08	12.67	22.72				
	9#				10#				11#				12#			
$r(\text{\AA})$	7.63	8.82	8.79	7.79	8.21	9.24	7.49	8.63	9.69	6.58	7.85	9.55				
$1/\sigma^2(\text{\AA}^{-1})$	26.18	31.02	18.63	18.23	28.62	19.37	21.63	43.55	18.92	22.63	41.18	24.01				
	13#				14#				15#				16#			
$r(\text{\AA})$	7.56	7.71	9.56	7.59	8.05	9.23	7.69	7.60	9.49	7.59	8.69	9.40				
$1/\sigma^2(\text{\AA}^{-1})$	42.17	18.53	20.03	50.67	22.93	17.62	13.89	43.02	20.33	46.05	21.82	20.43				
	17#				18#				19#				20#			
$r(\text{\AA})$	7.52	7.68	9.57	7.59	8.15	9.50	7.58	7.79	9.62	7.63	7.85	9.60				
$1/\sigma^2(\text{\AA}^{-1})$	62.17	25.03	20.22	18.02	55.17	15.86	21.97	28.50	31.29	33.18	22.67	29.85				

Table S3 Values of the partition coefficient (PC) and partition entropy (PE)

	1#	2#	3#	4#	5#	6#	7#	8#	9#	10#
PC	0.81	0.72	0.77	0.79	0.63	0.76	0.82	0.70	0.75	0.80
PE	0.39	0.45	0.42	0.38	0.53	0.39	0.41	0.43	0.36	0.52
	11#	12#	13#	14#	15#	16#	17#	18#	19#	20#
PC	0.78	0.75	0.59	0.66	0.78	0.79	0.70	0.79	0.75	0.78
PE	0.41	0.45	0.62	0.33	0.40	0.39	0.51	0.38	0.45	0.45

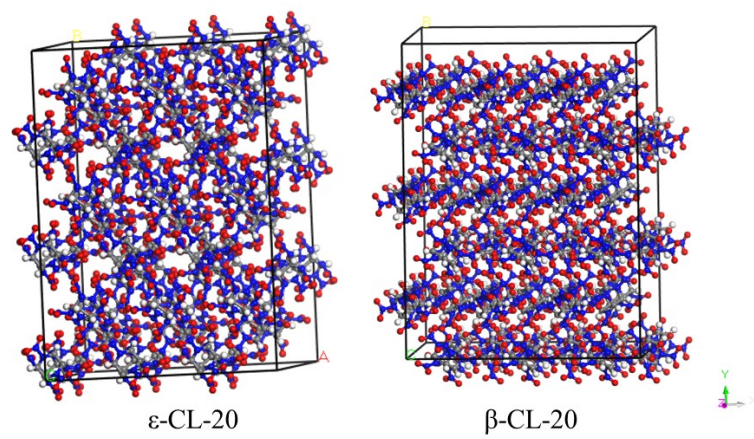
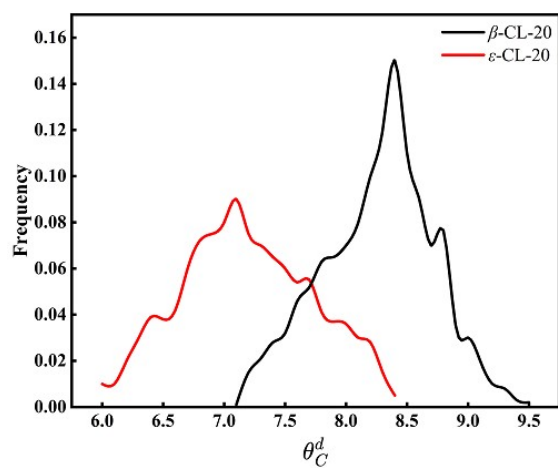
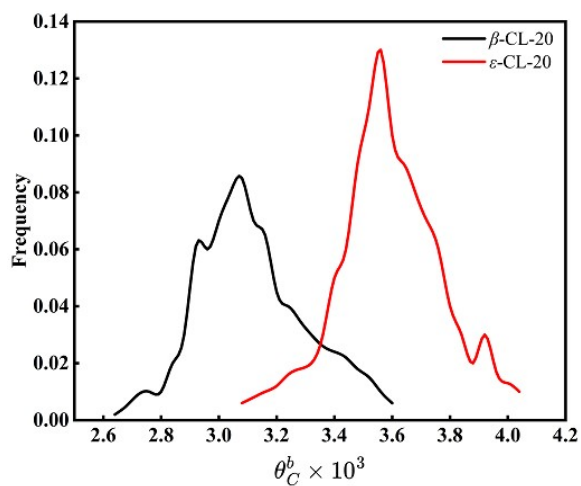


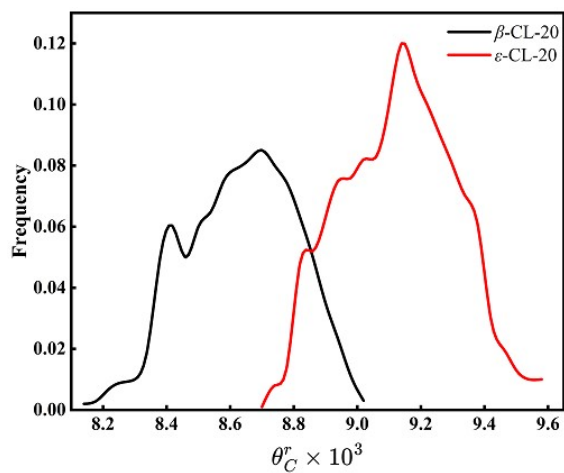
Fig. S1 Crystal structures of β -CL-20 and ϵ -CL-20



(a)



(b)



(c)

Fig. S2 The distribution of (a) distance, (b) bond orientation, (c) relative orientation OPs for CL-20 at 300.0 K.